A CASE STUDY ON PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF POWER TILLER BETWEEN SLOPES 3⁰ – 5⁰ ON DRY PADDY FIELD

MUHAMMAD NAZMI BIN MOHD RAFFI

Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Plantation Technology and Management in the Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology Universiti Teknologi MARA

DECLARATION

This Final Year Project is a partial fulfilment of the requirements for a degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Plantation Technology and Management, Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology, Universiti Teknologi MARA.

It is entirely my own work and has not been submitted to any other University or higher education institution, or for any other academic award in this University. Where use has been made of the work of other people it has been fully acknowledged and fully referenced.

I hereby assign all and every rights in the copyright to this Work to the Universiti Teknologi MARA ("UiTM"), which henceforth shall be the owner of copyright in this Work and that, any reproduction or use in any form or by any means whatsoever is prohibited without a written consent of UiTM.

| Candidate's signature : | Date: 27/7/2016 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Name: MUHAMMAD NA2MI B. MOHD | RAFFI |

. .

I hereby declare that I have checked this project and in my opinion, this project is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Plantation Technology and Management, Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology, Universiti Teknologi MARA.

| Signature: Stan |
|---|
| Name of Supervisor: STAT Aminy BA Ismail. |
| Position: Lecturer |
| Date: 27/7/2016. |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, I will like to take this opportunity to express my gratitude and to thank to Allah S.W.T the Almighty as I have successfully completed my report writing. Without His guidance I would not be able to complete my final year project. I would also to express my deepest appreciation to my supervisor, Madam Amni for her kindness and willingly to guide throughout the project, assisting, guidance and spending her time to review my working, make a correction and give another suggestion on what should I add into my project.

I also want to say my gratitude to UiTM Jasin Farm's staff, Mr. Amirul, Mr. Hanafi, Mr. Khairul, Mr. Fauzi and all UiTM Jasin Farm's staff that help, teach and supervise me during my project in UiTM Jasin Farm and also to all my friends who directly and indirectly helps me during my final year project.

In addition, I also want to say my thanks to my parents, brothers and my other friends for their support in terms of moral, financial and their understanding. Thank you to all that contributed to helps me to finished my final year project and report writing.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | | Page | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------|---------------------|---|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | | | iii iv vi vii viii ix | | | |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF TABLES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT | | | | | | |
| | | ABS | | TRAK | | х |
| | | <u>CHA</u> | | PTER | | |
| | | 1 | | INTI | RODUCTION | |
| | | | | 1.1 | Research Background | 1 |
| | 1.1.1 Agricultural Mechanization | | | | | |
| | | 1.1.2 Power Tiller | | | | |
| | 1.2 | Problem statement | 4 | | | |
| | 1.3 | Research Objective | 4 | | | |
| | 1.4 | Scope of Study | 4 | | | |
| 2 LI 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 | LITI | ERATURE REVIEW | | | | |
| | 2.1 | Overview | 5 | | | |
| | 2.2 | Power Tiller as Mechanization in Dry Paddy | 6 | | | |
| | 2.3 | Tractor Fuel Consumption | 7 | | | |
| | 2.4 | Rotovator | 8 | | | |
| 3 | MAT | FERIALS AND METHODS / RESEARCH | | | | |
| | МЕТ | THODOLOGY | | | | |
| | 3.1 | Data Collection | 9 | | | |
| | 3.2 | Material and Apparatus | 9 | | | |
| | | 3.2.1 Abney Level | | | | |
| | | 3.2.2 Levelling Level | | | | |
| | | 3.2.3 Measuring Tape | | | | |
| | | 3.2.4 Ruler | | | | |
| | | 3.2.5 Diesel Fuel 2.2.6 Magnuring Tang | | | | |
| | | 2.2.7 Steamouth | | | | |

ABSTRACT

A study was conducted in UiTM Jasin Share Farm to test the relationship between speed and plowing depth and fuel and effective field capacity using two-wheel tractor (model S 120). Data collected includes time taken during plowing, total time, fuel consumption and plowing depth. The average speed recorded for each plot is 0.884, 0.988, 0.945, 1.022 and 0.910 (km/hr), respectively. Mean for plowing depth for each plot (from 20 samples per plot), was 7.46, 7.38, 7.4, 7.34 and 7.42 cm respectively. Effective field capacity recorded 0.0422, 0.0450, 0.0439, 0.0458 and 0.0427 (km/hr). Data recorded show that more speed will give less plowing depth. Fuel consumption recorded 1.39, 1.42, 1.39, 1.45, and 1.38 (l/hr). Fuel cost recorded 2.1548, 2.2012, 2.1542, 2.2477 and 2.1391 (RM/hr).