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# Freshwater management in the Scheldt basin and consequences for the discharges in the Zeeschelde

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# THE FLEMISH REGION

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**The whole world is like the human body with its various members. Pain in one member is felt in the whole body.**

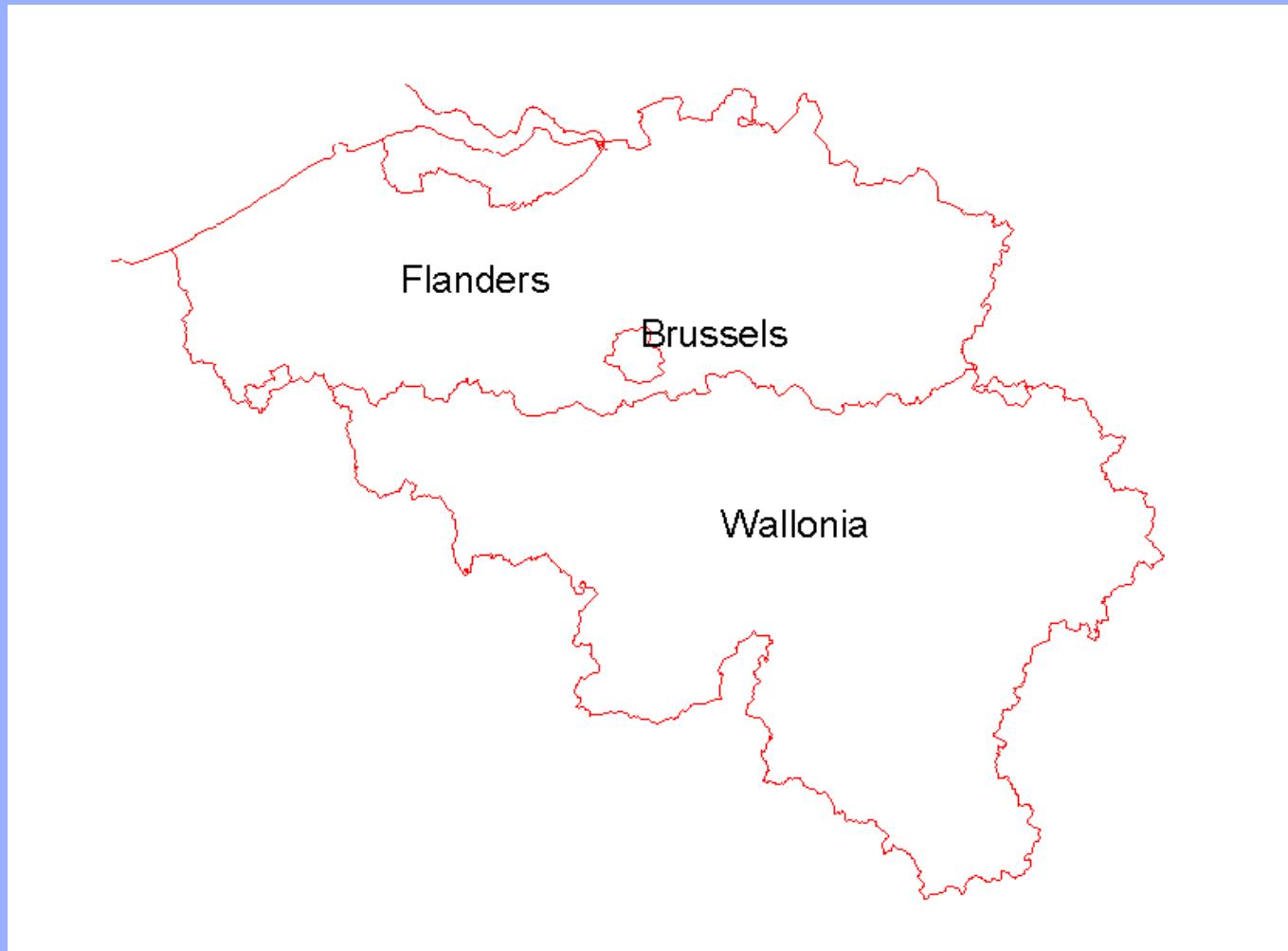


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# THE FLEMISH REGION

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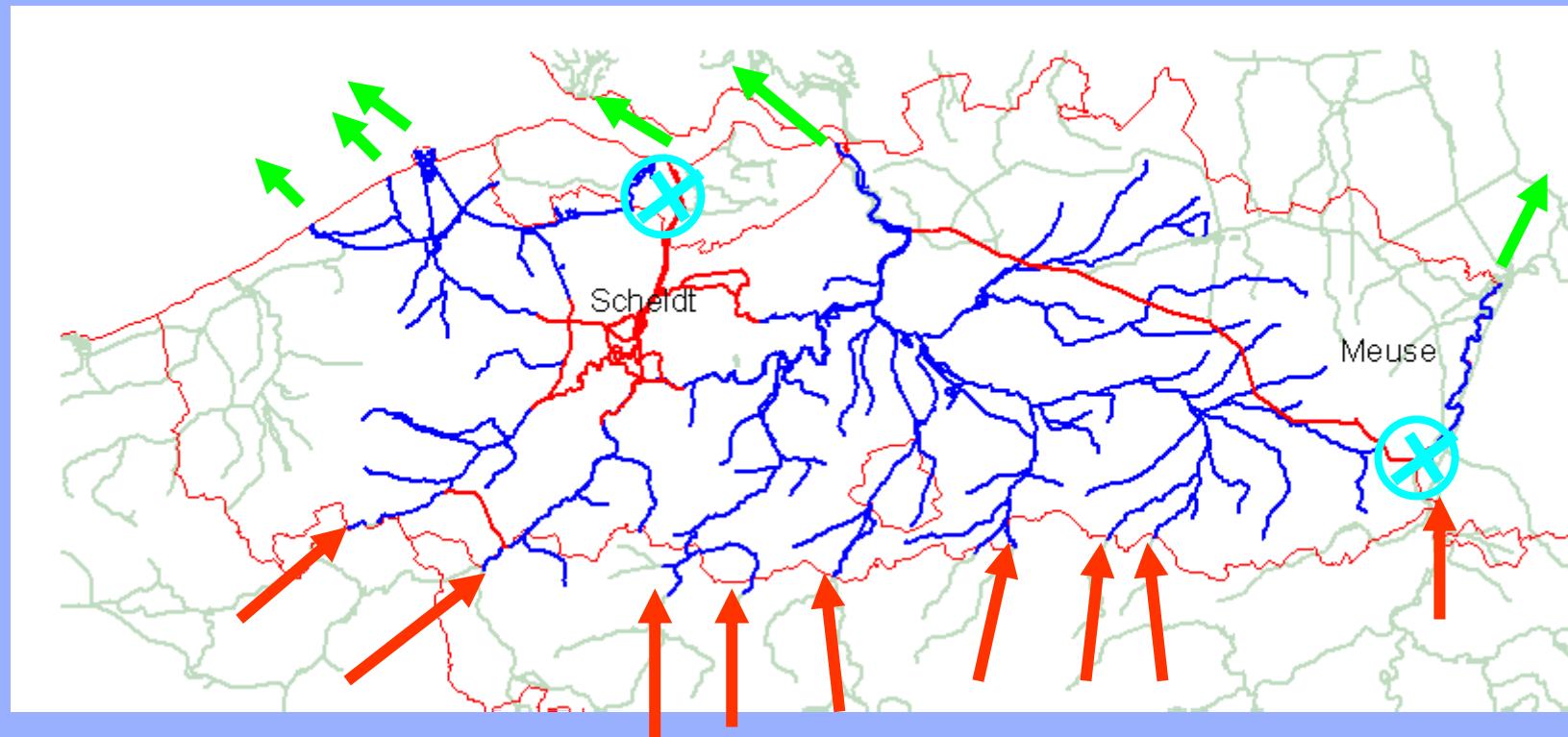


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# THE MAIN FLEMISH CATCHMENTS

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# FRESHWATER MANAGEMENT

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## FRESHWATER MANAGEMENT

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### LOW FLOW STRATEGY:

**The choice of an effective set of measures (permanent and operational) for dry periods in order to use the available amount of water as efficiently as possible**



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# INVENTORY

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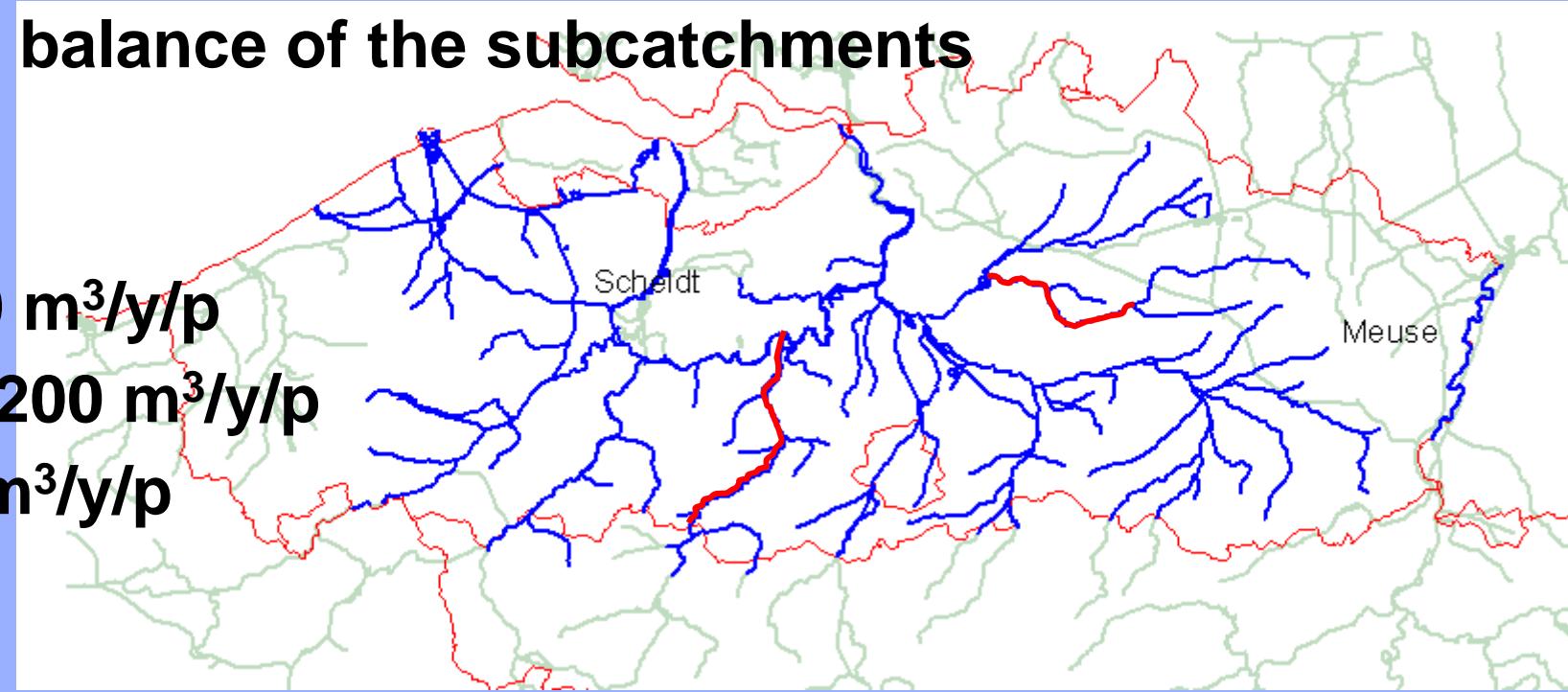
## QUANTITATIVE ASPECTS

- Statistical analysis of low flows and water levels
- Water balance of the subcatchments

Flanders:  $540 \text{ m}^3/\text{y/p}$

Grote Nete:  $1200 \text{ m}^3/\text{y/p}$

Dender:  $680 \text{ m}^3/\text{y/p}$





# INVENTORY

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## DEMANDS (USERS AND CONSUMERS)

- Navigation
- Salt intrusion
- Water intakes
- Treaties and protocols
- ...



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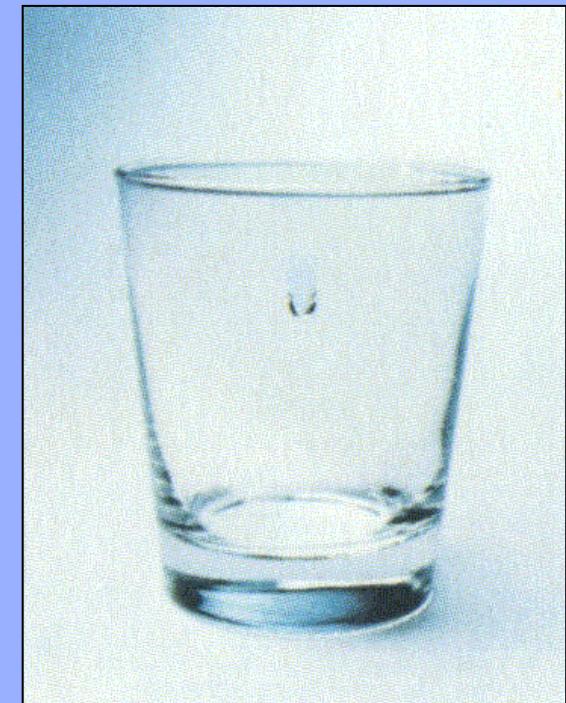


# INVENTORY

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## DEMANDS (USERS AND CONSUMERS)

- minimum discharge or water level
- necessary intakes for production
- consequences in case of shortage  
(as a function of time)
- possibility to use other resources  
(temporary)
- ...



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## POSSIBLE MEASURES

	Bevaarbare waterlopen	Onbevaarbare waterlopen	Industrie - VEV	Industrie - Electrabel	Industrie - drinkwaterproductie	Landbouw	Natuur - land	Natuur - water	Visserij	Watersport	Frankrijk, Wallonië, Nederland
communicatie	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
lozingen beperken			x								x
monitoring	x	x									
onderhoud	x	x				x					x
onderzoek					x						
opvang water	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
rationeel watergebruik			x	x	x	x					
remediërende maatregelen									x		
scheepvaart	x										
waterbeheersing	x										x
watercaptenties		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		

Bron: Resource Analysis

## Opinion of the different water users

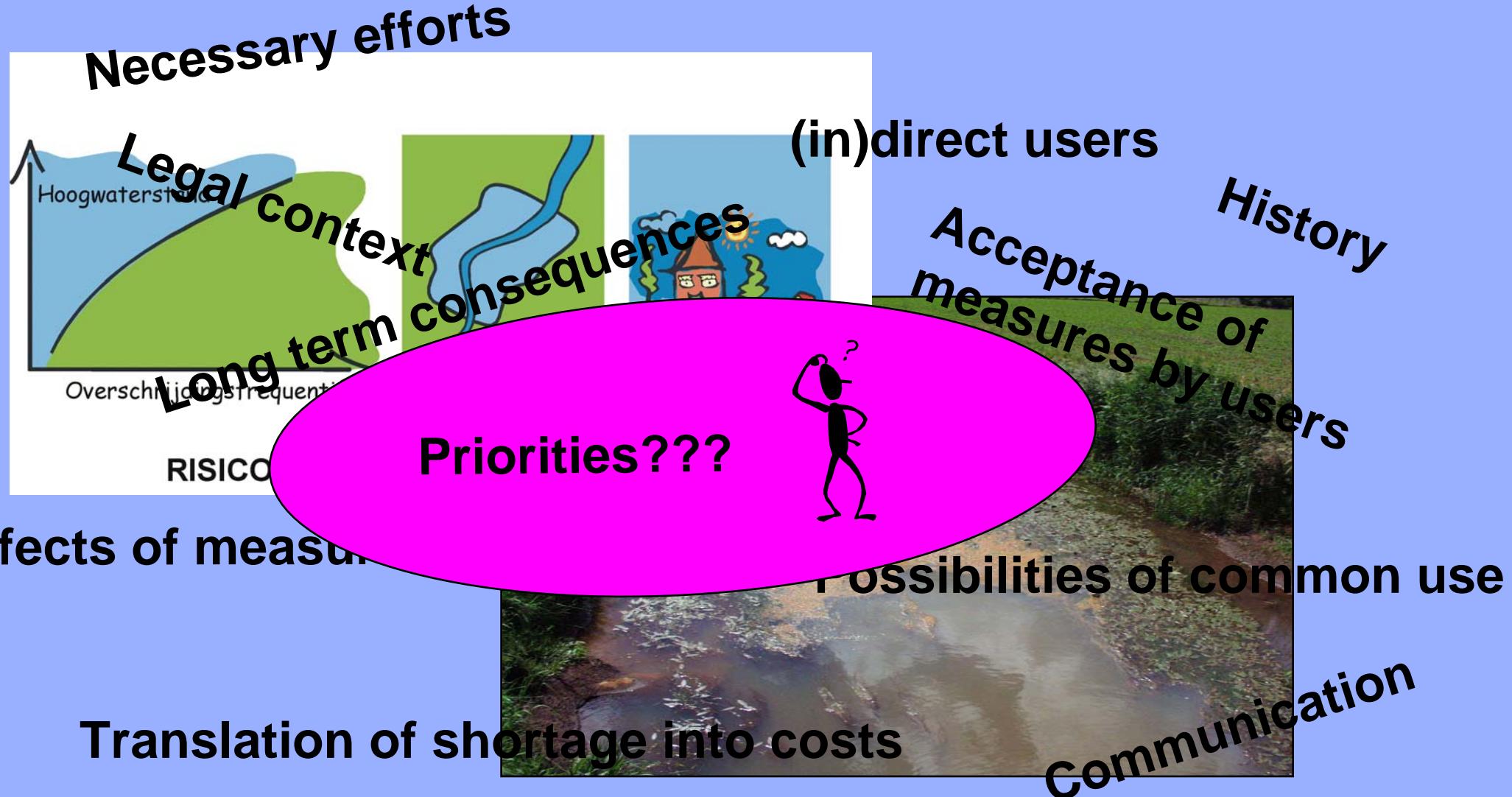


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# METHODOLOGY

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# METHODOLOGY

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## TECHNICAL BACKGROUND

Direct effects of measures

Indirect effects

Long term consequences



## INTERACTION

- Acceptance of measures by users
- Possibilities of common use
- Necessary efforts
- (in)direct users
- Communication



## COSTS

- Translation of shortage into cost
- Indirect costs

Legal context  
History

Priorities???





# METHODOLOGY

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## TECHNICAL BACKGROUND

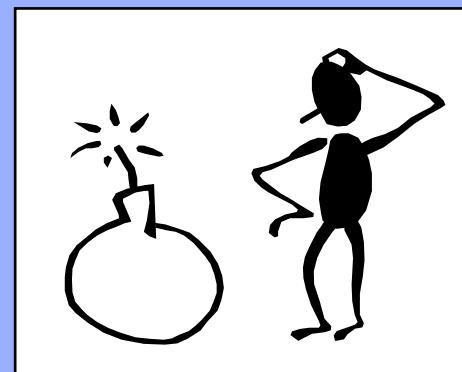
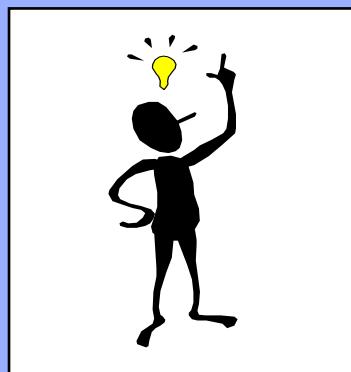
Statistical analysis  
Frequency - duration curves  
Simplified models

## INTERACTION

- Interviews with users and consumers
- Workshop
- Communication strategy

## COSTS

- Costs - benefits
- Multi-criteria



Legal context  
History

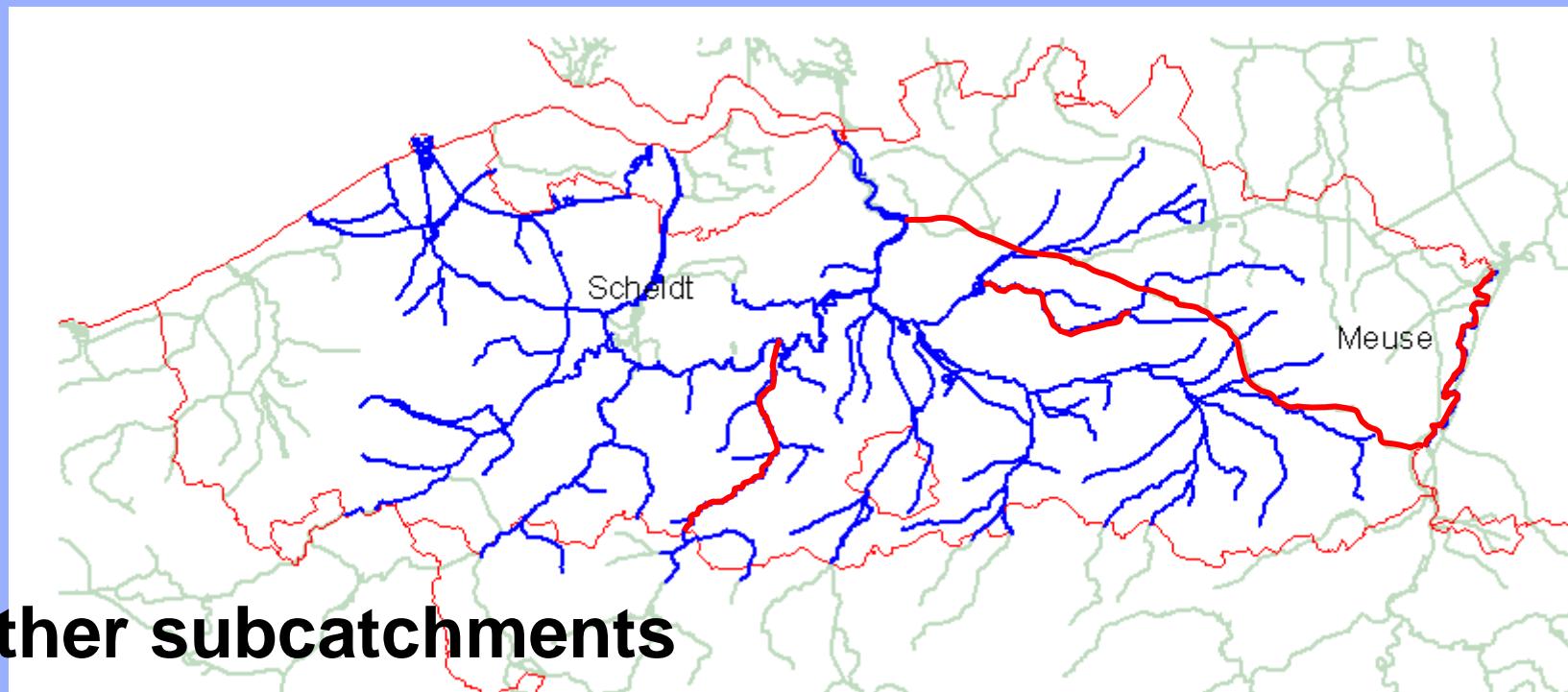




# THEORY => PRACTICE

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- Meuse
- Dender
- Grote Nete
- Inventory other subcatchments



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# FRESHWATER MANAGEMENT

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**We may utilise the gifts of nature just as we choose but in her books the debits are always equal to the credits.**



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