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Integrated pharmacological preconditioning in combination with adenosine, a mitochondrial K<sub>ATP</sub> channel opener and a nitric oxide donor (Uchiyama et al). 2003;126:148-59

**Povidone**

Refractory chylothorax after lung transplantation for lymphangiomyomatosis successfully cured with instillation of povidone (Duariat et al). 2003;126:875-7 (Brief comm.)

**Pregnancy**

Cardiac surgery during pregnancy: pulsatile or nonpulsatile perfusion? (Jahangiri et al) 2003;126:894-895 (Brief comm.) Correction 2003;126:1680

**Preoperative care**

Negative aspects of preoperative delay in early stage non-small cell lung cancer (Sortini et al) (Letter); (Block) (Reply). 2003;126:609-10

Preoperative localization techniques during thoracoscopic operations (Sortini et al) (Letter); (Saito et al) (Reply). 2003;126:608-9

**Presidential Address**

Thoracic surgery education: responding to a changing environment (Crawford). 2003;126:1235-42

**Prisoners**

Cardiac transplantation in prisoners (Richenbacher) (Letter); (Sade) (McKneally) (Replies). 2003;126:1226-7

Medical resources and capital punishment (Kumar) (Letter); (McKneally) (Reply). 2003;126:2107-8

**Product surveillance, postmarketing**

Twenty-year experience with the St Jude Medical mechanical valve prosthesis (Ikonomidis et al). 2003;126:2022-31

**Prosthesis failure**

- Management of mitral paravalvular leak: therapy or misadventure? (Hussain et al). 2003;126:879-80 (Brief comm.)
- Use of flexibility tests in the manufacturing process of 60° Björk-Shiley convexo-concave valves and the risk of outlet strut fracture (Omar et al). 2003;126:832-6

**Prosthesis fitting**

- Assessment of mechanical aortic valve prosthesis by means of Doppler echocardiography: what to measure and why? (Vannan and Sarkar). 2003;126:317-20 (Editorial)
- Prosthesis-patient size: measurement and clinical implications (Gillinov et al). 2003;126:313-6 (Editorial)
- Prosthesis size and long-term survival after aortic valve replacement (Blackstone et al). 2003;126:783-96
- Serial Doppler echocardiographic evaluation of small-sized Sorin Bicarbon prostheses (De Carlo et al). 2003;126:337-43

**Protein kinases**

- Activation of mitogen-activated protein kinases during preparation of vein grafts and modulation by a synthetic inhibitor (Bizekis et al) 2003;126:659-665. Correction 2003;126:1680
- Insulin-induced improvement of postischemic recovery is abolished by inhibition of protein kinase C in rat heart (Fischer-Rasokat and Doenst). 2003;126:1806-12
- Subcellular distribution of protein kinase C isozymes during cardioplegic arrest (Jonjev et al). 2003;126:1880-5

**Publishing**

- The peer-review process in medical publishing: a reviewer's perspective (Sellke). 2003;126:1683-5 (Editorial)
- Peer review (Wechsler and Fried). 2003;126:1681-2 (Editorial)
- Priority issue: who is on first base? (Robicsek) (Editorial); (Wechsler) (Response). 2003;126:321-2

**Pulmonary artery**

- Acute postoperative lobar torsion associated with pulmonary arterial rupture (Jones et al). 2003;126:303 (Letter)
- Anomalous origin of the left coronary artery from the main pulmonary artery associated with Berry syndrome (Senzaki et al). 2003;126:1645-7 (Brief comm.)
- Bilateral lung transplantation and pulmonary artery reconstruction in a patient with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, and a giant pulmonary artery aneurysm (Force et al). 2003;126:864-6 (Brief comm.)
- Chronic and adjustable pulmonary artery banding: reflections on old knowledge (Sievers) (Letter); (Leeuwenburgh et al) (Reply). 2003;126:2104-6
- Intraparenchymal replacement of the left pulmonary artery with implantation of segmental arteries in a 26-year-old patient (Cebi et al). 2003;126:2074-7 (Brief comm.)
- Isolated persistent fifth aortic arch with systemic-to-pulmonary arterial connection (Hwang et al). 2003;126:1643-4 (Brief comm.)
- Pulmonary artery remodeling in transposition of the great arteries: relevance for neo-aortic root dilatation (Lalezari et al). 2003;126:1053-60
- Remote control of pulmonary blood flow: initial clinical experience (Corno et al). 2003;126:1775-80

- Right ventricle-pulmonary artery shunt in first-stage palliation of hypoplastic left heart syndrome (Sano et al). 2003;126:504-10

**Pulmonary atresia**

- Influence of chromosome 22q11.2 microdeletion on surgical outcome after treatment of tetralogy of Fallot with pulmonary atresia (Carotti et al). 2003;126:1666-7 (Letter)
- Pulmonary atresia with intact ventricular septum: strategy based on right ventricular morphology (Yoshimura et al). 2003;126:1417-26
- Staged repair of pulmonary atresia with ventricular septal defect and major aortopulmonary collateral arteries: experience with 104 patients (Gupta et al). 2003;126:1746-52
- Staged repair of tetralogy of Fallot and diminutive pulmonary arteries with a fenestrated ventricular septal defect patch (Marshall et al). 2003;126:1427-33
- Staged repair of tetralogy of Fallot with pulmonary atresia and major aortopulmonary collateral arteries (Duncan et al). 2003;126:694-702
- Successful Fontan procedure for asplenia with pulmonary atresia and major aortopulmonary collateral arteries (Miyaji et al). 2003;126:1648-50 (Brief comm.)

**Pulmonary blastoma**

- Clinical-pathologic conference in general thoracic surgery: pulmonary blastoma (Force and Patterson). 2003;126:1247-50

**Pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive**

- Bilateral lung transplantation and pulmonary artery reconstruction in a patient with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, and a giant pulmonary artery aneurysm (Force et al). 2003;126:864-6 (Brief comm.)

**Pulmonary embolism**

- Should lungs from donors with severe acute pulmonary embolism be accepted for transplantation? The Hanover experience (Fischer et al). 2003;126:1641-3 (Brief comm.)

**Pulmonary emphysema**

- Development of a canine model of pulmonary emphysema and imaging of the emphysematous lung with infrared thoracoscopy (Gotoh et al). 2003;126:1916-21

**Pulmonary fibrosis**

- Survival benefit of lung transplantation for patients with idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (Thabut et al). 2003;126:469-75

**Pulmonary valve stenosis**

- Severe pulmonary stenosis and aortopulmonary fistula caused by a dissecting aneurysm in the ascending aorta (Imanaka et al). 2003;126:598-600 (Brief comm.)

**Pulmonary veins**

- Origin of atrial fibrillation from the pulmonary veins in a mitral patient (Melo et al). 2003;126:914-6 (Brief comm.)

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- Atherosclerotic involvement of the radial artery in patients with coronary artery disease and its relation with midterm

- radial artery graft patency and endothelial function (Gaudino et al). 2003;126:1968-71
- Comparative efficacies and durations of action of phenoxybenzamine, verapamil/nitroglycerin solution, and papaverine as topical antispasmodics for radial artery coronary bypass grafting (Mussa et al). 2003;126:1798-805
- Phenoxybenzamine treatment is insufficient to prevent spasm in the radial artery: the effect of other vasodilators (Conant et al). 2003;126:448-54
- Pretreatment with phenoxybenzamine attenuates the radial artery's vasoconstrictor response to  $\alpha$ -adrenergic stimuli (Corvera et al). 2003;126:1549-54
- Radial versus right internal thoracic artery as a second arterial conduit for coronary surgery: early and midterm outcomes (Caputo et al). 2003;126:39-47
- Radial versus right internal thoracic artery as a second arterial conduit for coronary surgery: early and midterm outcomes (Lytle). 2003;126:5-6 (Editorial)
- Radiation injuries**
- Severe quadricuspid aortic valve stenosis after mediastinal irradiation (Mecozzi et al). 2003;126:1198-9 (Brief comm.)
- Radiofrequency ablation; see** Catheter ablation
- Radioisotope diagnostic techniques**
- Effect of radioisotope sentinel node mapping in patients with cT1 N0 M0 lung cancer (Sugi et al). 2003;126:568-73
- Randomized controlled trials; see also** Clinical trials
- Antifibrinolytic therapy during cardiopulmonary bypass reduces proinflammatory cytokine levels: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study of  $\epsilon$ -aminocaproic acid and aprotinin (Greilich et al). 2003;126:1498-503
- Double crisscross sternal wiring and chest wound infections: a prospective randomized study (Bottio et al). 2003;126:1352-6
- N*-acetylcysteine prevents reactive oxygen species-mediated myocardial stress in patients, undergoing cardiac surgery: results of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial (Tossios et al). 2003;126:1513-20
- Neuropsychometric outcome following aortic arch surgery: a prospective randomized trial of retrograde cerebral perfusion (Harrington et al). 2003;126:638-44
- Rapamycin; see** Sirolimus
- Reactive oxygen species**
- N*-acetylcysteine prevents reactive oxygen species-mediated myocardial stress in patients, undergoing cardiac surgery: results of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial (Tossios et al). 2003;126:1513-20
- Reoperation**
- Automated proximal anastomosis for redo coronary artery bypass grafting through a lateral thoracotomy (Perreas et al). 2003;126:606-7 (Brief comm.)
- Decreasing significance of left ventricular dysfunction and reoperative surgery in predicting coronary artery bypass grafting-associated mortality: a twelve-year study (Dawerwala et al). 2003;126:1335-44
- Management of mitral paravalvular leak: therapy or misadventure? (Hussain et al). 2003;126:879-80 (Brief comm.)
- Reoperations and survival after primary repair of congenital heart defects in children (Monro et al). 2003;126:511-20
- Reperfusion injury, lung**
- Early activation of the alveolar macrophage is critical to the development of lung ischemia-reperfusion injury (Naidu et al). 2003;126:200-7
- Modified reperfusion and ischemia-reperfusion injury in human lung transplantation (Ardehali et al). 2003;126:1929-34
- Pentoxifylline is as effective as leukocyte depletion for modulating pulmonary reperfusion injury (Clark et al). 2003;126:2052-7
- Simvastatin ameliorates injury in an experimental model of lung ischemia-reperfusion (Naidu et al). 2003;126:482-9
- Tumor necrosis factor inhibitor gene transfer ameliorates lung graft ischemia-reperfusion injury (Tagawa et al). 2003;126:1147-54
- Reperfusion injury, myocardial**
- Attenuation of postcardioplegia injury with inhibitors of the sodium-hydrogen exchanger (Vinten-Johansen and Mentzer). 2003;126:1265-7 (Editorial)
- Conditioned blood reperfusion markedly enhances neurologic recovery after prolonged cerebral ischemia (Allen et al). 2003;126:1851-8
- Direct inhibition of the sodium/hydrogen exchanger after prolonged regional ischemia improves contractility on reperfusion independent of myocardial viability (Yarbrough et al). 2003;126:1489-97
- Does antegrade blood cardioplegia alone provide adequate myocardial protection in patients with left main stem disease? (Onorati et al). 2003;126:1345-52
- Fetal cardiac surgery: simplicity versus success in a new frontier (Allen). 2003;126:1254-6 (Editorial)
- Insulin-induced improvement of posts ischemic recovery is abolished by inhibition of protein kinase C in rat heart (Fischer-Rasokat and Doenst). 2003;126:1806-12
- Leukocyte-depleted terminal blood cardioplegia provides superior myocardial protective effects in association with myocardium-derived nitric oxide and peroxynitrite production for patients undergoing prolonged aortic cross-clamping for more than 120 minutes (Hayashi et al). 2003;126:1813-21
- A new role for cardioplegic buffering: should acidosis or calcium accumulation be counteracted to salvage jeopardized hearts? (Castellá et al). 2003;126:1442-8
- Poly-ADP-ribose polymerase inhibition protects against myocardial and endothelial reperfusion injury after hypothermic cardiac arrest (Szabó et al). 2003;126:651-8
- Respiratory distress syndrome**
- Exhaled carbon monoxide and inducible heme oxygenase expression in a rat model of postperfusion acute lung injury (Zegdi et al). 2003;126:1867-74
- Surgical repair of acute type A aortic dissection: continuous pulmonary perfusion during retrograde cerebral perfusion prevents lung injury in a pilot study (De Santo et al). 2003;126:826-31
- Respiratory system abnormalities**
- Benign intrapulmonary teratoma: report of a case (Eren et al). 2003;126:855-7 (Brief comm.)

Video-assisted thoracoscopic resection for intralobar pulmonary sequestration: single modality treatment with video-assisted thoracic surgery (Klena et al). 2003;126:857-9 (Brief comm.)

### Respiratory tract neoplasms

A novel technique for light delivery through branched or bent anatomic structures (Friedberg et al). 2003;126:1963-7 (Evolving tech.)

### Review, academic

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### Review, multicase

Chondrosarcoma arising in the trachea: a case report and review of the literature (Maish and Vaporciyan). 2003; 126:2077-80 (Brief comm.)

Combined endovascular and video-assisted thoracoscopic procedure for treatment of a ruptured pulmonary arteriovenous fistula: case report and review of the literature (Litzler et al). 2003;126:1204-7 (Brief comm.)

Intralobar sequestration in the middle-aged and elderly adult: recognition and radiographic evaluation (Petersen et al). 2003;126:2086-9 (Brief comm.)

Posttraumatic and iatrogenic foreign bodies in the heart: report of fourteen cases and review of the literature (Dato et al). 2003;126:408-14

Solitary squamous papillomas of the bronchus: a rare case report and literature review (McNamee et al). 2003;126: 861-3 (Brief comm.)

### Rheology

Immediate flow reserve of Y thoracic artery grafts: an intraoperative flowmetric study (Gaudino et al). 2003;126: 1076-9

### Rheumatic heart disease

Long-term evaluation of Carpentier-Edwards porcine bioprosthesis for rheumatic heart disease (Yu et al). 2003; 126:80-9

### Risk factors

Diabetes and evidence of atherosclerosis are major risk factors for adverse outcome after elective thoracic aortic surgery (Hagl et al). 2003;126:1005-12

Early and late stroke after mitral valve replacement with a mechanical prosthesis: risk factor analysis of a 24-year experience (Bando et al). 2003;126:358-64

Esophageal perforation during left atrial radiofrequency ablation: is the risk too high? (Gillinov et al) (Letter); (Doll et al) (Reply). 2003;126:1661-2

Esophageal perforation during left atrial radiofrequency ablation (Laczkovics et al) (Letter); (Doll et al) (Reply). 2003;126:2119-20

The gender initiative (Wechsler). 2003;126:617 (Editorial)

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Retrograde cerebral perfusion: more risk than benefit? (Murkin). 2003;126:631-3 (Editorial)

Risk factors for atherosclerosis and the degeneration of pericardial valves after aortic valve replacement (Nollert et al). 2003;126:965-8

Risk factors for leg harvest surgical site infections after coronary artery bypass graft surgery (Olsen et al). 2003; 126:992-9

Risk factors of mortality and permanent neurologic injury in patients undergoing ascending aortic and arch repair (Czerny et al). 2003;126:1296-301

### Robotics

Endoscopic, robotically assisted implantation of phrenic pacemakers (Morgan et al). 2003;126:582-3 (Brief comm.)

The Janus syndrome: a perspective on a new era of computer-enhanced robotic cardiac surgery (Boyd and Stahl). 2003; 126:625-30 (Editorial)

Robot-assisted lobectomy (Ashton et al). 2003;126:292-3 (Brief comm.)

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### Saphenous vein

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C-reactive protein activates the nuclear factor- $\kappa$ B signal transduction pathway in saphenous vein endothelial cells: implications for atherosclerosis and restenosis (Verma et al). 2003;126:1886-91

Carbon dioxide embolism during endoscopic saphenous vein harvesting in coronary artery bypass surgery (Lin et al). 2003;126:2011-5

Factors affecting saphenous vein graft patency: clinical and angiographic study in 1402 symptomatic patients operated on between 1977 and 1999 (Shah et al). 2003;126:1972-7

The left anterior descending coronary artery is the best recipient (Zamvar and Sivaprakasam). 2003;126:923 (Letter)

### Sarcoidosis

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### Sepsis syndrome

Genetic control of postoperative systemic inflammatory reaction and pulmonary and renal complications after coronary artery surgery (Gaudino et al). 2003;126:1107-12

Inflammatory response to cardiac bypass in ewe fetuses: effects of steroid administration or continuous hemodiafiltration (Carotti et al). 2003;126:1839-50

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Ventricular aneurysms, shock, and late follow-up in patients with heart failure (McCarthy). 2003;126:323-5 (Editorial)

**Signal transduction**

C-reactive protein activates the nuclear factor- $\kappa$ B signal transduction pathway in saphenous vein endothelial cells: implications for atherosclerosis and restenosis (Verma et al). 2003;126:1886-91

Surgery modifies cardiac sensory transduction (Waldmann et al). 2003;126:1792-7

**Simvastatin**

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**Sinus syndromes**

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**Skinner, David B.**

David Bernt Skinner (1935-2003): a thoracic surgeon and something more (Altorki). 2003;126:1245-6 (In memoriam)

**Sodium-hydrogen antiporter**

Attenuation of postcardioplegia injury with inhibitors of the sodium-hydrogen exchanger (Vinten-Johansen and Mentzer). 2003;126:1265-7 (Editorial)

Direct inhibition of the sodium/hydrogen exchanger after prolonged regional ischemia improves contractility on reperfusion independent of myocardial viability (Yarbrough et al). 2003;126:1489-97

Impact of sodium-hydrogen exchange inhibition by cariporide on death or myocardial infarction in high-risk CABG surgery patients: results of the CABG surgery cohort of the GUARDIAN study (Boyce et al). 2003;126:420-7

**Spinal cord ischemia**

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**Spondylitis, ankylosing**

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**Statistics**

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**Stem cell transplantation**

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**Stem cells**

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**Stents**

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Complication of benign tracheobronchial strictures by self-expanding metal stents (Gaissert et al). 2003;126:744-7

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Off-pump management of aortic arch aneurysm by using an endovascular thoracic stent graft (Dietl et al). 2003;126:1181-3 (Brief comm.)

Staged dilation and stenting for long segmental tracheobronchial stenosis caused by tuberculosis (Huang et al). 2003;126:2090-2 (Brief comm.)

Stent graft treatment for abdominal pseudoaneurysm near the celiac artery (Takahashi et al). 2003;126:600-2 (Brief comm.)

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Double crisscross sternal wiring and chest wound infections: a prospective randomized study (Bottio et al). 2003;126:1352-6

Laparoscopic omental flap for the treatment of major sternal wound infection after cardiac surgery (Puma et al). 2003;126:1998-2002

New material for reconstruction of the anterior chest wall, including the sternum (Watanabe et al). 2003;126:1212-4 (Brief comm.)

**Stromal cells**

Transcoronary implantation of bone marrow stromal cells ameliorates cardiac function after myocardial infarction (Saito et al). 2003;126:114-23

**Superior vena cava syndrome**

Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor of the mediastinum presenting as superior vena cava syndrome (Yamaguchi et al). 2003;126:870-2 (Brief comm.)

**Superoxide dismutase**

MCI-186 prevents spinal cord damage and affects enzyme levels of nitric oxide synthase and Cu/Zn superoxide dis-

mutase after transient ischemia in rabbits (Takahashi et al). 2003;126:1461-6

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The Janus syndrome: a perspective on a new era of computer-enhanced robotic cardiac surgery (Boyd and Stahl). 2003;126:625-30 (Editorial)

Totally endoscopic atrial septal repair in adults with computer-enhanced telemanipulation (Wimmer-Greinecker et al). 2003;126:465-8 (Evolving tech.)

### **Surgery for Acquired Cardiovascular Disease**

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### **Surgical equipment**

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Clinical and six-month angiographic evaluation of coronary arterial graft interrupted anastomoses by use of a self-closing clip device: a multicenter prospective clinical trial (Wolf et al). 2003;126:168-78

Combined use of off-pump techniques and a sutureless proximal aortic anastomotic device reduces cerebral microemboli generation during coronary artery bypass grafting (Scarborough et al). 2003;126:1561-7 (Evolving tech.)

Coronary anastomotic devices: blood-exposed non-intimal surface and coronary wall stress (Scheltes et al). 2003;126:191-9 (Evolving tech.)

Evaluation of a novel sutureless anastomotic connector: from endothelial function to mid-term clinical and angiographic follow-up (Verma et al). 2003;126:1555-60 (Evolving tech.)

Facilitated endoscopic beating heart coronary artery bypass grafting using a magnetic coupling device (Falk et al). 2003;126:1575-9 (Evolving tech.)

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Left ventricular systolic performance in failing heart improved acutely by left ventricular reshaping (He et al). 2003;126:56-65

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Mitral valve replacement by a Gore-Tex reinforced pulmonary autograft in a child (Yamagishi et al). 2003;126:1218-9 (Brief comm.)

A new device for beating heart bipolar radiofrequency atrial ablation (Bonanomi et al). 2003;126:1859-66

New material for reconstruction of the anterior chest wall, including the sternum (Watanabe et al). 2003;126:1212-4 (Brief comm.)

Nickel allergy to the percutaneous patent foramen ovale occluder and subsequent systemic nickel allergy (Dasika and Kanter). 2003;126:2112 (Letter)

Periventricular device closure of muscular ventricular septal defects on the beating heart: technique and results (Bacha et al). 2003;126:1718-23

Vacuum-assisted venous return reduces blood usage (Banbury et al). 2003;126:680-7

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Minimally invasive mitral valve repair suggests earlier operations for mitral valve disease (Greelish et al). 2003;126:365-73

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Factors affecting late survival rate after surgical remodeling of left ventricular aneurysms (Bolooki et al). 2003;126:374-85

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The influence of blood transfusion on survival in operated non-small cell lung cancer patients (Rzyman et al). 2003;126:755-60

Insertion of a left ventricular assist device in patients without thorough transplant evaluations: a worthwhile risk? (Williams et al). 2003;126:436-41

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- Prognostic factors and survival after complete resection of pulmonary metastases from colorectal carcinoma: experiences in 167 patients (Pfannschmidt et al). 2003;126:732-9
- Prognostic significance of elevated creatine kinase MB after coronary bypass surgery and after an acute coronary syndrome: results from the GUARDIAN trial (Gavard et al). 2003;126:807-13
- Prosthesis size and long-term survival after aortic valve replacement (Blackstone et al). 2003;126:783-96
- Reoperations and survival after primary repair of congenital heart defects in children (Monro et al). 2003;126:511-20
- Survival benefit of lung transplantation for patients with idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (Thabut et al). 2003;126:469-75
- Survival following intensive preoperative combined modality therapy with paclitaxel, cisplatin, 5-fluorouracil, and radiation in resectable esophageal carcinomas: a phase I report (Goldberg et al). 2003;126:1168-73
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- Teratoma**
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- Tetralogy of Fallot**
- Influence of chromosome 22q11.2 microdeletion on surgical outcome after treatment of tetralogy of Fallot with pulmonary atresia (Carotti et al). 2003;126:1666-7 (Letter)
- The influence of perioperative factors on outcomes in children aged less than 18 months after repair of tetralogy of Fallot (van Dongen et al). 2003;126:703-10
- Staged repair of tetralogy of Fallot and diminutive pulmonary arteries with a fenestrated ventricular septal defect patch (Marshall et al). 2003;126:1427-33
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- Gelatin sheet incorporating basic fibroblast growth factor enhances sternal healing after harvesting bilateral internal thoracic arteries (Iwakura et al). 2003;126:1113-20
- Immediate flow reserve of Y thoracic artery grafts: an intraoperative flowmetric study (Gaudino et al). 2003;126:1076-9
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- Radial versus right internal thoracic artery as a second arterial conduit for coronary surgery: early and midterm outcomes (Lytle). 2003;126:5-6 (Editorial)
- In situ retrocaval skeletonized right internal thoracic artery anastomosed to the circumflex system via transverse sinus: technical aspects and postoperative outcome (Bonacchi et al). 2003;126:1302-13
- Skeletonization of bilateral internal thoracic artery grafts lowers the risk of sternal infection in patients with diabetes (Peterson et al). 2003;126:1314-9
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- Thoracic neoplasms**
- In vivo gene transfer of pigment epithelium-derived factor inhibits tumor growth in syngeneic murine models of thoracic malignancies (Mahtabifard et al). 2003;126:28-38
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- Apolipoprotein E genotype and neurodevelopmental sequelae of infant cardiac surgery (Gaynor et al). 2003;126:1736-45
- Asymptomatic mitral valve incompetence: is there evidence for surgery? (Shuhaiber) (Letter); (David et al) (Reply). 2003;126:2117-9
- Can particulate extraction from the ascending aorta reduce neurologic injury in cardiac surgery? (Schmitz et al). 2003;126:1829-38
- Clinical-pathologic conference in general thoracic surgery: pulmonary blastoma (Force and Patterson). 2003;126:1247-50
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- Finding our way from the heart to the head (Petrucci). 2003;126:944-6 (Editorial)
- Generation of platelet-derived microparticles in patients undergoing cardiac surgery is not affected by complement activation (van den Goor et al). 2003;126:1101-6
- Improved pain control after cardiac surgery: results of a randomized, double-blind, clinical trial (Dowling et al). 2003;126:1271-8
- The Janus syndrome: a perspective on a new era of computer-enhanced robotic cardiac surgery (Boyd and Stahl). 2003;126:625-30 (Editorial)
- A milestone in cardiovascular surgery (Cooley). 2003;126:1243-4 (Hon. guest's address)
- No pain, much gain? (Schwann and Chaney). 2003;126:1261-4 (Editorial)
- Postoperative hypoxia is a contributory factor to cognitive impairment after cardiac surgery (Browne et al). 2003;126:1061-4

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- Surgery modifies cardiac sensory transduction (Waldmann et al). 2003;126:1792-7
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- Thoracic surgical procedures; see also** Cardiac surgical procedures; *specific procedure*
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- Controlled exsanguination during sternal reentry (Aris). 2003;126:918-9 (Brief comm.)
- Decompressing manubriectomy under apneic oxygenation to release the median thoracic outlet compartment in Bechterew disease (Go et al). 2003;126:867-9 (Brief comm.)
- Efficacy and safety of single-trocar technique for minimally invasive surgery of the chest in the treatment of noncomplex pleural disease (Migliore). 2003;126:1618-23
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- Safety of bronchoplastic resection after induction therapy for lung cancer (Veronesi et al) (Letter); (Ohta et al) (Reply). 2003;126:1670-1
- Single-stage transthoracic approach for right lung and liver hydatid disease (Şahin et al). 2003;126:769-73
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- New material for reconstruction of the anterior chest wall, including the sternum (Watanabe et al). 2003;126:1212-4 (Brief comm.)
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- Successful treatment of huge chronic expanding hematoma after thoracoplasty (Takanami). 2003;126:1202-3 (Brief comm.)
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- Combined endovascular and video-assisted thoracoscopic procedure for treatment of a ruptured pulmonary arteriovenous fistula: case report and review of the literature (Litzler et al). 2003;126:1204-7 (Brief comm.)
- Development of a canine model of pulmonary emphysema and imaging of the emphysematous lung with infrared thoracoscopy (Gotoh et al). 2003;126:1916-21
- Preoperative localization techniques during thoracoscopic operations (Sortini et al) (Letter); (Saito et al) (Reply). 2003;126:608-9
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- Use of autologous pleural flap buttress in thoracoscopic lung volume reduction surgery (Lee et al). 2003;126:298-9 (Brief comm.)
- Video-assisted thoracoscopic resection for intralobar pulmonary sequestration: single modality treatment with video-assisted thoracic surgery (Klena et al). 2003;126:857-9 (Brief comm.)
- Videothoracoscopic extrapleural insertion of Walter Lorenz Surgical bar for pectus excavatum (Hernández et al). 2003;126:2081-2 (Brief comm.)
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- Optimal management when unsuspected N2 nodal disease is identified during thoracotomy for lung cancer: cost-effectiveness analysis (Ferguson). 2003;126:1935-42
- Pleural lavage cytology in non-small cell lung cancer: lessons from 1000 consecutive resections (Okada et al). 2003;126:1911-5
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- Doppler microembolic load predicts risk of thromboembolic complications in Novacor patients (Nabavi et al). 2003;126:160-7
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- Is there a hypercoagulable state after off-pump coronary artery bypass surgery? What do we know and what can we do? (Kurlansky). 2003;126:7-10 (Editorial)
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- The immunologic role of thymectomy in the treatment of myasthenia gravis: implication of thymus-associated B-lymphocyte subset in reduction of the anti-acetylcholine receptor antibody titer (Okumura et al). 2003;126:1922-8
- Thymoma**
- Thymoma: a clinicopathologic study based on the new World Health Organization classification (Nakagawa et al). 2003;126:1134-40
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- Medical resources and capital punishment (Kumar) (Letter); (McKneally) (Reply). 2003;126:2107-8
- Prolonged donor ischemic time does not adversely affect long-term survival in adult patients undergoing cardiac transplantation (Morgan et al). 2003;126:1624-33
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A few critical aspects—and Achilles heels—of tissue engineering approaches to restore injured myocardium (Kofidis et al) (Letter); (Fazel et al) (Reply). 2003;126:2113-6

**Tissue therapy**

Canine endothelial progenitor cell-lined hybrid vascular graft with nonthrombogenic potential (He et al). 2003;126:455-64

Cardiomyocyte-mediated contact programs human mesenchymal stem cells to express cardiogenic phenotype (Rangappa et al). 2003;126:124-32

Implantation of an autologously endothelialized homograft (Gulbins et al). 2003;126:890-1 (Brief comm.)

Transcoronary implantation of bone marrow stromal cells ameliorates cardiac function after myocardial infarction (Saito et al). 2003;126:114-23

**Tissue transplantation**

Extracardiac total cavopulmonary connection using a tissue-engineered graft (Isomatsu et al). 2003;126:1958-62 (Evolving tech.)

**Tomography, emission-computed**

A comparative analysis of positron emission tomography and mediastinoscopy in staging non–small cell lung cancer (Gonzalez-Stawinski et al). 2003;126:1900-5

Fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography improves preoperative staging of resectable lung metastasis (Pastorino et al). 2003;126:1906-10

Positron emission tomography defines metastatic disease but not locoregional disease in patients with malignant pleural mesothelioma (Flores et al). 2003;126:11-6

Positron emission tomography with 2-<sup>18</sup>F]fluoro-2-deoxy-D-glucose: can it be used to accurately stage the mediastinum in non–small cell lung cancer as an alternative to mediastinoscopy? (Kernstine). 2003;126:1700-3 (Editorial)

Quantitative gated myocardial perfusion single photon emission computed tomography improves the prediction of regional functional recovery in akinetic areas after coronary bypass surgery: useful tool for evaluation of myocardial viability (Murashita et al). 2003;126:1328-34

Results of the American College of Surgeons Oncology Group Z0050 Trial: the utility of positron emission tomography in staging potentially operable non–small cell lung cancer (Reed et al). 2003;126:1943-51

**Tomography, spiral computed**

Histogram analysis of computed tomography numbers of clinical T1 N0 M0 lung adenocarcinoma, with special reference to lymph node metastasis and tumor invasiveness (Nomori et al). 2003;126:1584-9

**Tomography, x-ray computed**

Fatal air embolism during computed tomography–guided pulmonary marking with a hook-type marker (Sakiyama et al). 2003;126:1207-9 (Brief comm.)

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Persistent abnormal left ventricular systolic torsion in dilated cardiomyopathy after partial left ventriculectomy (Setser et al). 2003;126:48-55

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Reconstruction of the trachea with a tubed radial forearm free flap (Beldholm et al). 2003;126:545-50

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Granular cell tumors of the tracheobronchial tree (van der Maten et al). 2003;126:740-3

**Tracheal stenosis**

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Staged dilation and stenting for long segmental tracheobronchial stenosis caused by tuberculosis (Huang et al). 2003;126:2090-2 (Brief comm.)

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Syphilitic aortic aneurysm: a rare case of tracheomalacia (Pacini et al). 2003;126:900-2 (Brief comm.)

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Cartilaginous metaplasia and calcification in aortic allograft is associated with transforming growth factor  $\beta$ 1 expression (Mathieu et al). 2003;126:1449-54

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Reconstruction of the trachea with a tubed radial forearm free flap (Beldholm et al). 2003;126:545-50

Urgent inferior vena cava replacement with an autologous pericardium tube graft (Lam et al). 2003;126:2101-3 (Brief comm.)

Use of autologous pleural flap buttress in thoracoscopic lung volume reduction surgery (Lee et al). 2003;126:298-9 (Brief comm.)

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Hancock II bioprosthesis: a glance at the microscope in mid–long-term explants (Bottio et al). 2003;126:99-105

Long-term durability of the Hancock II porcine bioprosthesis (Rizzoli et al). 2003;126:66-74

Long-term evaluation of Carpentier-Edwards porcine bioprosthesis for rheumatic heart disease (Yu et al). 2003;126:80-9

Use of bovine jugular vein to reconstruct the right ventricular outflow tract: early results (Boudjemline et al). 2003;126:490-7

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- Cartilaginous metaplasia and calcification in aortic allograft is associated with transforming growth factor  $\beta$ 1 expression (Mathieu et al). 2003;126:1449-54
- Comparison of autograft and allograft aortic valve replacement in children (Lupinetti et al). 2003;126:240-6
- Decellularization of rat aortic valve allografts reduces leaflet destruction and extracellular matrix remodeling (Grauss et al). 2003;126:2003-10
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- Human leukocyte antigen-DR and ABO mismatch are associated with accelerated homograft valve failure in children: implications for therapeutic interventions (Baskett et al). 2003;126:232-9
- Immunogenicity of decellularized cryopreserved allografts in pediatric cardiac surgery: comparison with standard cryopreserved allografts (Hawkins et al). 2003;126:247-53
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- Prolonged survival of fully allogeneic cardiac grafts in naive mice and those with sensitization induced by antigen delivery through the respiratory tract (Aramaki et al). 2003;126:853-4 (Brief comm.)
- Rapamycin has no effect on fibrosis-associated gene expression or extracellular matrix accumulation when administered to animals with established or early allograft vasculopathy (Murphy and Nicholson). 2003;126:2058-64
- Results after transplantation using donor hearts with preexisting coronary artery disease (Marelli et al). 2003;126:821-5
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- Gender differences in quality of distal vessels: effect on results of coronary artery bypass grafting (Mickleborough et al). 2003;126:950-8
- Interleukin-10 gene transfection of donor lungs ameliorates posttransplant cell death by a switch from cellular necrosis to apoptosis (Fischer et al). 2003;126:1174-80
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- Risk factors for leg harvest surgical site infections after coronary artery bypass graft surgery (Olsen et al). 2003;126:992-9
- Tissue-engineered esophagus: experimental substitution by onlay patch or interposition (Grikscheit et al). 2003;126:537-44
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- Prevalence and predictors of neo-aortic regurgitation after arterial switch operation for transposition of the great arteries (Formigari et al). 2003;126:1753-9
- Pulmonary artery remodeling in transposition of the great arteries: relevance for neo-aortic root dilatation (Lalezari et al). 2003;126:1053-60

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- Left ventricular remodeling in hearts with tricuspid atresia: morphologic observations and possible basis for ventricular dysfunction after surgery (Binotto et al). 2003;126:1026-32

**Tricuspid valve insufficiency**

- The "clover technique" as a novel approach for correction of post-traumatic tricuspid regurgitation (Alfieri et al). 2003;126:75-9
- Surgically created double orifice repair of tricuspid regurgitation in infants with congenital heart disease (Fukuda et al). 2003;126:1220-1 (Brief comm.)

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- Multilobar tuberculous cyst of thymus gland (Stephen et al). 2003;126:2093-4 (Brief comm.)
- Staged dilation and stenting for long segmental tracheobronchial stenosis caused by tuberculosis (Huang et al). 2003;126:2090-2 (Brief comm.)
- Tuberculosis aneurysm of the aortic arch (Abad and Santamaria). 2003;126:1229 (Letter)

**Tumor necrosis factor**

- Adenovirus encoding soluble tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$  receptor immunoglobulin prolongs gene expression of a cotransfected reporter gene in rat lung (Suda et al). 2003;126:1155-61
- Tumor necrosis factor inhibitor gene transfer ameliorates lung graft ischemia-reperfusion injury (Tagawa et al). 2003;126:1147-54

## U

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**Ultrasonography, Doppler, transcranial**

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- Doppler microembolic signals during cardiac surgery: comparison between arterial line and middle cerebral artery (Georgiadis et al). 2003;126:1638-9 (Brief comm.)

## V

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- disease, and a giant pulmonary artery aneurysm (Force et al). 2003;126:864-6 (Brief comm.)
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- Combined repair of an aortic arch aneurysm by sequential transposition of the supra-aortic branches and endovascular stent-graft placement (Czerny et al). 2003;126:916-8 (Brief comm.)
- Comparison of polytetrafluoroethylene patch aortoplasty and end-to-end anastomosis for coarctation of the aorta (Walhout et al). 2003;126:521-8
- Endovascular flexible stent grafting with arch vessel bypass for a case of aortic arch aneurysm (Nitta et al). 2003;126:1186-8 (Brief comm.)
- The gut-first approach for repair of Crawford extent III thoracoabdominal aortic aneurysms (Karck et al). 2003;126:602-4 (Brief comm.)
- Intraparenchymal replacement of the left pulmonary artery with implantation of segmental arteries in a 26-year-old patient (Cebi et al). 2003;126:2074-7 (Brief comm.)
- Off-pump management of aortic arch aneurysm by using an endovascular thoracic stent graft (Dietl et al). 2003;126:1181-3 (Brief comm.)
- Prevalence and predictors of neo-aortic regurgitation after arterial switch operation for transposition of the great arteries (Formigari et al). 2003;126:1753-9
- Pulmonary atresia with intact ventricular septum: strategy based on right ventricular morphology (Yoshimura et al). 2003;126:1417-26
- Relocation of supra-aortic vessels to facilitate endovascular treatment of a ruptured aortic arch aneurysm (Drenth et al). 2003;126:1184-5 (Brief comm.)
- Right ventricular to pulmonary artery conduit instead of modified Blalock-Taussig shunt improves postoperative hemodynamics in newborns after the Norwood operation (Mair et al). 2003;126:1378-84
- A safe strategy for surgical repair of coarctation of the aorta in an adult (Yamada et al). 2003;126:597-8 (Brief comm.)
- Staged repair of pulmonary atresia with ventricular septal defect and major aortopulmonary collateral arteries: experience with 104 patients (Gupta et al). 2003;126:1746-52
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- Successful LVAS and RVAS-ECMO support in a patient with fulminant myocarditis who failed to recover from ventricular fibrillation with PCPS and IABP (Gojo et al). 2003;126:885-6 (Brief comm.)
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- Apical versus basal partial ventriculectomy (Lunkenheimer and Anderson) (Letter); (Koyama et al) (Reply). 2003;126:2109-11
- Decreasing significance of left ventricular dysfunction and reoperative surgery in predicting coronary artery bypass grafting-associated mortality: a twelve-year study (Dawerwala et al). 2003;126:1335-44
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- Passive ventricular constraint to improve left ventricular function and mechanics in an ovine model of heart failure secondary to acute myocardial infarction (Pilla et al). 2003;126:1467-76
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- Systolic anterior motion after mitral valve repair: myectomy as an alternative solution (Rescigno et al). 2003;126:1196-7 (Brief comm.)
- Use of bovine jugular vein to reconstruct the right ventricular outflow tract: early results (Boudjemline et al). 2003;126:490-7
- Ventricular remodeling**
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- Ventricular remodeling surgery**
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- Factors affecting late survival rate after surgical remodeling of left ventricular aneurysms (Bolooki et al). 2003;126:374-85

Global surgical experience with the Acorn cardiac support device (Oz et al). 2003;126:983-91

Left ventricular systolic performance in failing heart improved acutely by left ventricular reshaping (He et al). 2003;126:56-65

Persistent abnormal left ventricular systolic torsion in dilated cardiomyopathy after partial left ventriculectomy (Setser et al). 2003;126:48-55

Surgical reduction of ventricular radius by aspirated plication of the myocardial wall: an experimental study (Lunkenheimer et al). 2003;126:592-6 (Brief comm.)

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Combined endovascular and video-assisted thoracoscopic procedure for treatment of a ruptured pulmonary arteriovenous fistula: case report and review of the literature (Litzler et al). 2003;126:1204-7 (Brief comm.)

Efficacy and safety of single-trocar technique for minimally invasive surgery of the chest in the treatment of noncomplex pleural disease (Migliore). 2003;126:1618-23

Robot-assisted lobectomy (Ashton et al). 2003;126:292-3 (Brief comm.)

Video-assisted thoracoscopic resection for intralobar pulmonary sequestration: single modality treatment with video-assisted thoracic surgery (Klena et al). 2003;126:857-9 (Brief comm.)

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Gender and outcomes after coronary artery bypass grafting: a propensity-matched comparison (Koch et al). 2003;126:2032-43

Gender differences in quality of distal vessels: effect on results of coronary artery bypass grafting (Mickleborough et al). 2003;126:950-8

The gender initiative (Wechsler). 2003;126:617 (Editorial)

Gender profiling in coronary artery bypass grafting (Koch et al). 2003;126:2044-51

Gender-related differences in morbidity and mortality during combined valve and coronary surgery (Ibrahim et al). 2003;126:959-64

Improving outcomes for women after coronary artery bypass grafting: a case for prevention (Oparil). 2003;126:1704-6 (Editorial)

Is it gender, methodology, or something else? (Koch et al). 2003;126:932-5 (Editorial)

Is what's good for the gander good for the goose? (Wenger). 2003;126:929-31 (Editorial)

Long-term benefits of coronary bypass surgery: are the gains for women less than for men? (Vaccarino and Koch). 2003;126:1707-11 (Editorial)

Sixty-year perspective on coronary artery bypass grafting in women (Hartz et al). 2003;126:620-2 (Editorial)

Surgical revascularization in women: unique intraoperative factors and considerations (Lawton et al). 2003;126:936-8 (Editorial)

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Risk factors for leg harvest surgical site infections after coronary artery bypass graft surgery (Olsen et al). 2003; 126:992-9

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