Subject Index: Volume 34

abiximab  
Influence of abiximab use on clinical outcome after aortocoronary vein graft intervention, 1163

Ablation procedures  
Detection of myocardial injury during radiofrequency catheter ablation by measuring serum cardiac troponin I levels: procedural correlates, 1099  
Gated blood-pool SPECT evaluation of changes after radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways: evidence for persistent ventricular preexcitation despite successful therapy, 1839

Academic medical centers  
Going, going...gone (Editor's page), 1228

ACC  
See also AHA/ACC Scientific Statement
Results from late-breaking clinical trials sessions at ACCIS '99 and ACC '99, 1

ACC news  
ACC Committee appointments, 296  
Newly elected members of the College, 1847  
President's page: ACC Annual Scientific Session— a new meeting for a new millennium, 1655  
President's page: great circle: a target for better patient care, 294  
President's page: Integrating the Internet into your practice, 2139  
President's page: meeting improvement: a guide to preparation of "slides" for presentation, 887  
President's page: performance measures and our "art," 1229  
President's page: what is advocacy doing for us? What can we do?, 607

ACC Training Statement  

ACC/AHA Practice Guidelines  


Accessory pathways  
Gated blood-pool SPECT evaluation of changes after radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways: evidence for persistent ventricular preexcitation despite successful therapy, 1839

ACCIS  
Results from late-breaking clinical trials sessions at ACCIS '99 and ACC '99, 1

Accountability  
President's page: performance measures and our "art," 1229

Acetylsalicylate  
Effect of acetylsalicylate on cardiac and muscular pain induced by intracoronary and intra-arterial infusion of bradykinin in humans, 216

Action potentials  
Double component action potentials in the posterior approach to the atrioventricular node: do they reflect activation delay in the slow pathway?, 570

Acute coronary syndromes  
Cardiac troponin I levels and clinical outcomes in patients with acute coronary syndromes: the potential role of early percutaneous revascularization, 1704  
Risk stratification of emergency department patients with acute coronary syndromes using P-selectin, 95

Acute phase reactants  
Thrombin generation after the abrupt cessation of intravenous unfractionated heparin among patients with acute coronary syndromes: potential mechanisms for heightened prothrombotic potential, 1020

Acute phase reactants  
Enhanced inflammatory response in patients with acute coronary syndromes: the AMISTAD trial, 1711  
Preprocedural serum levels of C-reactive protein predicts early complications and late restenosis after coronary angioplasty, 1512

Adenosine  
Adenosine as an adjunct to thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction: results of a multicenter, randomized, placebo-controlled trial: the Acute Myocardial Infarction Study of Adenosine (AMISTAD) trial, 1711  
Contrast-enhanced transthoracic second harmonic echo Doppler with adenosine: a noninvasive, rapid and effective method for coronary flow reserve assessment, 122  
Simultaneous intracoronary velocity- and pressure-derived assessment of adenosine-induced collateral hemodynamics in patients with one-to-two-vessel coronary artery disease, 1985

Adenylyl cyclase  
Desensitization of the pulmonary adenyl cyclase system: a cause of airway hyperresponsiveness in congestive heart failure, 548

Adherence  
Nonadherence with angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor therapy: a comparison of different ways of measuring it in patients with chronic heart failure, 2072

Adhesion molecules  
Evaluation of serum levels of solubilized adhesion molecules and cytokine receptors on coronary heart disease, 1995

Adrenergic stimulation  
Desensitization of the pulmonary adenyl cyclase system: a cause of airway hyperresponsiveness in congestive heart failure, 548

Adult cardiology  
Training programs in the United States, in adult cardiology, pediatric cardiology, and cardiothoracic surgery, and post-fellowship training (Preceptorships) in adult cardiology, 1231

Advocacy Division  
President's page: what is advocacy doing for us? What can we do?, 607

Afterload  
Influence of low afterload on the nature of the stress-velocity relationship, 1219

Age factors  
See also Elderly
Repairing tetralogy of Fallot—does age matter? (letter), 1657

AHA  
See also ACC/AHA Practice Guidelines

AHA/ACC Scientific Statement  
Assessment of cardiovascular risk by use of multiple-risk-factor assessment equations: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals from The American Heart Association and The American College of Cardiology, 1348

Albuterol  
Desensitization of the pulmonary adenylyl cyclase system: a cause of airway hyperresponsiveness in congestive heart failure, 548

Angina pectoris  
Angina pectoris: myocardial infarction and Syndrome X

Angioplasty  
Intravenous amiodarone for the prevention of atrial fibrillation after open heart surgery: the Amiodarone Reduction in Coronal Heart (ARCH) trial, 343

Anesthesia  
Exercise-induced myocardial ischemia in isolated coronary artery ectasias and aneurysms ("dilated coronaropathy"), 1461

Angina pectoris  
See also Antianginal therapy; Syndrome X

Angina pectoris: myocardial infarction and verapamil (letter), 957

Angiographic morphology and the pathogenesis of unstable angina pectoris (historical article), 1834

Catheter-based percutaneous myocardial laser revascularization in patients with end-stage coronary artery disease, 1663

Changes of hemostasis, endogenous fibrinolysis, platelet activation and endothelins after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in patients with stable angina, 486

Clinical practice guidelines in unstable angina improves clinical outcomes by ensuring early intensive medical treatment, 1689  
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion tomography, dipyridamole and dobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hypertensive patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441

Elevated endothelin concentrations are associated with reduced coronary vasomotor responses in patients with chest pain and normal coronary arteriograms, 455
Enhanced inflammatory response in patients with preinfarction unstable angina, 1696
Evidence for the delayed effect of human ischemic preconditioning: prospective multicenter study for preinfarction in acute myocardial infarction, 1986
Myocardial perfusion and oxygen consumption in reperfused noninfarcted dysfunctional myocardium after unstable angina: direct evidence for myocardial stunning in humans, 1939
Relationship of extent of revascularization with angina at one year in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation (BARI), 1750
Six-month outcome in unstable angina patients without previous myocardial infarction according to the use of tertiary cardiologic resources, 1947
ST-segment monitoring with continuous 12-lead ECG improves risk stratification in patients with chest pain and ECG nondiagnostic of acute myocardial infarction, 1413
Tunnel at the end of the light (editorial comment), 1671

Angiography
See also Cardiac catheterization
Does angiography six months after coronary intervention influence management and outcome?, 1507
Double-oblique free-breathing high resolution three-dimensional coronary magnetic resonance angiography, 524
Milkings in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (letter), 949
One-year follow-up after intravascular ultrasound assessment of moderate left main coronary artery disease in patients with ambiguous angiograms, 707
Periprocedural quantitative coronary angiography after Palmaz-Schatz stent implantation predicts the restenosis rate at six months: results of a metaanalysis of the Belgian Netherlands Stent Study (BENESTENT) I, BENESTENT II Pilot, BENESTENT II and MUSIC Trials, 1067
Renal effect of low-dose dopamine in high-risk patients undergoing coronary angiography, 1682

Angioplasty
See also Percutaneous coronary interventions; Restenosis
Bradykinin-induced preconditioning in patients undergoing coronary angioplasty, 639
Changes of hemostasis, endogenous fibrinolysis, platelet activation and endothelins after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in patients with stable angina, 486
Combination therapy for acute myocardial infarction (editorial comment), 1963
Does angiography six months after coronary intervention influence management and outcome?, 1507
Early recovery of coronary flow reserve after stent implantation as assessed by positron emission tomography, 1036
Economic impact of GPlb/IIIa blockade after high-risk angioplasty: results from the RESTORE trial, 1061
Effects of adjunctive balloon angioplasty after intracoronary ultrasound-guided optimal directional coronary artery revascularization: the results of Adjunctive Balloon Angioplasty After Coronary Artherectomy Study (ABACAS), 1028
Heparin after percutaneous intervention (HAPI): a prospective multicenter randomized trial of three heparin regimens after successful coronary intervention, 461
Hypereomnic coronary flow after optimized intravascular ultrasound-guided balloon angioplasty and stent implantation, 1899
Laser angioplasty of restenosed coronary stents: results of a multicenter surveillance trial, 25
Long-term endothelial dysfunction after coronary artery stenting, 1673
Mechanisms of acute lumen gain and recurrent restenosis after rotational atherectomy of diffuse in-stent restenosis: a quantitative angiographic and intravascular ultrasound study, 33
Myocardial perfusion and oxygen consumption in reperfused noninfarcted dysfunctional myocardium after unstable angina: direct evidence for myocardial stunning in humans, 1939
Nuclear cardiology after angioplasty and stent placement: beyond sensitivity and specificity (editorial comment), 1042
Optimal balloon angioplasty versus elective stent implantation (editorial comment), 1907
Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty: report from the registry of the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (historical article), 615
Randomized comparison of coronary stent implantation and balloon angioplasty in the treatment of de novo coronary artery lesions (START): a four-year follow-up, 1498
Randomized trial comparing primary angioplasty with a strategy of short-acting thrombolysis and immediate planned rescue angioplasty in acute myocardial infarction: the PACT trial, 1954
Relationship of extent of revascularization with angina at one year in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation (BARI), 1750
Restenosis, late vessel occlusion and left ventricular function six months after balloon angioplasty in diabetic patients, 476
Short- and long-term evolution of unstented nonocclusive coronary dissection after coronary angioplasty, 1484
Significance of persistent ST elevation versus early resolution of ST segment elevation after primary PTCA, 1932
Validation of risk adjustment models for in-hospital percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty mortality on an independent data set, 692
When should we start randomized trials for new devices? (editorial comment), 1049

Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
See also specific agent
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene variants: risk of mortality and fatal cardiovascular disease in an elderly population-based cohort, 1176
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and cytokines in heart failure: dose and effect? (editorial comment), 2068
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140
Effect of high- versus low dose angiotensin converting enzyme inhibition on cytokine levels in chronic heart failure, 2061
Nonadherence with angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor therapy: a comparison of different ways of measuring it in patients with chronic heart failure, 2072

Angiotensin I converting enzyme
Deletion genotype of the angiotensin I-converting enzyme is associated with an increased vascular reactivity in vivo and in vitro, 830

Angiotensin receptor activation
Myocardial salvage: AT1-receptor blockade, AT2-receptor activation and coronary collateral arteries (letter), 310

Angiotensin receptor antagonists
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140
Myocardial salvage: AT1-receptor blockade, AT2-receptor activation and coronary collateral arteries (letter), 310

Angiotensinogen gene
Angiotensinogen gene M235T polymorphism, predicts left ventricular hypertrophy in endurance athletes, 494

Antiarrhythmic therapy
See also specific agent; specific type of agent
Causes of death in the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 1552
Familial polymorphous ventricular arrhythmias: a quarter century of successful medical treatment based on serial exercise-pharmacologic testing, 2015
Learning more about indications for implantable cardioverter-defibrillator (editorial comment), 1096
Relative effectiveness of the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator and antiarrhythmic drugs in patients with varying degrees of left ventricular dysfunction who have survived malignant ventricular arrhythmias, 1090

Antihypertensive therapy
Outcome studies—are all antihypertensive drugs created equal? (Viewpoint), 1652

Antioxidants
Antioxidant vitamins: sorting out the good and the not so good (editorial comment), 1216
Differential effects of α- and γ-tocopherol on low-density lipoprotein oxidation, superoxide activity, platelet aggregation and arterial thrombogenesis, 1208

Antiplatelet agents
See also specific agent
Clopidogrel as an adjunctive antiplatelet therapy during coronary stenting, 1884

Aortic disease
See Debris

Aortic valve disease
Natural history of aortic and mitral valve disease (historical article), 315

Apnea
See Sleep apnea

Apoptosis
Calcium channel blockers, apoptosis, and cancer: is there a biologic relationship?, 1857
Myocardial cell death in fibrillating and dilated human atria, 1577

Arrhythmias
Electrical storm in patients with transvenous implantable cardioverter-defibrillator (letter), 950
Sudden death, arrhythmic events and measurement of heart rate variability (letter), 2148

Arrhythmias, atrial
Computer-assisted animation of atrial
tachyarrhythmias recorded with a 64-electrode basket cathether, 2051

Arrhythmias, ventricular

Arrhythmia recurrence in patients with a healed myocardial infarction who received an implantable defibrillator: analysis according to the clinical presentation, 351

Beta-blockers—a forgotten antiventricular tachyarrhythmias drug class? (letter), 952

Causes of death in the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 1552

Circadian variation of malignant ventricular arrhythmias in patients with ischemic and nonischemic heart disease after cardioverter defibrillator implantation, 1560

EXP3174, the AII antagonist human metabolite of losartan, but not losartan nor the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor captopril, prevents the development of lethal ischemic ventricular arrhythmias in a canine model of recent myocardial infarction, 876

Familial polymorphic ventricular arrhythmias: a quarter century of successful medical treatment based on serial exercise pharmacologic testing, 2015

In-hospital versus out-of-hospital presentation of life-threatening ventricular arrhythmias predicts survival: results from the AVID Registry, 1111

Management of ventricular arrhythmias: a trial-based approach, 621

Relative effectiveness of the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator and antithrombotic drugs in patients with varying degrees of left ventricular dysfunction who have survived malignant ventricular arrhythmias, 1090

Arteriography

Elevated endothelin concentrations are associated with reduced coronary vasomotor responses in patients with chest pain and normal coronary arteriograms, 455

Aspirin

See also Acetylsalicylate

Clodiogrel as an adjective antiplated platelet therapy during coronary stenting, 1884

Effect of aspirin and ibetronan on skeletal muscle blood flow in patients with congestive heart failure treated with enalapril, 1790

Asthma

Desensitization of the pulmonary adenyl cyclase system: a cause of airway hyperresponsiveness in congestive heart failure, 848

Atherectomy

Effects of adjunctive balloon angioplasty after intravascular ultrasound-guided optimal directional coronary atherosclerosis: the results of Adjunctive Balloon Angioplasty After Coronary Atherectomy Study (ABacas), 1028

Final results of the STent versus Directional Coronary Atherectomy Randomized Trial (START), 1059

Long-term balloon angioplasty dysfunction after coronary artery stenting, 1675

Mechanisms of acute lumen gain and recurrent restenosis after rotational atherectomy of diffuse in-stent restenosis: a quantitative angiographic and intravascular ultrasound study, 33

When should we start randomized trials for new devices? (editorial comment), 1049

Atherosclerosis

Arterial remodeling in the left coronary system: the role of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, 760

Association of endotoxemia with carotid atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease: prospective results from the Bruneck study, 1975

Creatine kinase-MB elevation after coronary intervention correlates with diffuse atherosclerosis, and low-to-medium level elevation has a benign clinical course: implication for early discharge after coronary intervention, 663

Cytomegalovirus in the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis: the role of inflammation as reflected by elevated C-reactive protein levels, 1738

Endotoxin: another phantom menace? (editorial comment), 1982

Hyperglycemia rapidly suppresses flow-mediated endothelium-dependent vasodilation in brachial artery, 146

Pravastatin prevents clinical events in revascularized patients with average cholesterol concentrations, 106

Racial differences in the significance of coronary calcium in asymptomatic black and white subjects with coronary risk factors, 787

Athletes

Angiotensinogen gene M235T polymorphism, predicts left ventricular hypertrophy in endurance athletes, 494

Atrial appendage

Echocardiographic assessment of the left atrial appendage, 1862

Atrial arrhythmias

See Arrhythmias, atrial

Atrial fibrillation, flutter

Alterations in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^2+ regulatory protein in the atrial tissue of patients with atrial fibrillation, 255

Atrial arrhythmias after cardiac surgery: Suxyphus revisited? (editorial comment), 348

Exaggerated QT prolongation after cardioversion of atrial fibrillation, 396

Intravenous amiodarone for the prevention of atrial fibrillation after open heart surgery: the Amiodarone Reduction in Coronary Heart Disease (ARCH) trial, 343

Marked reduction in atrial fibrillation thresholds with repeated internal cardioversion, 1569

Mitr al balloon valvotomy for patients with mitral stenosis in atrial fibrillation: immediate and long-term results, 3145

Prevention of postoperative atrial fibrillation: what is the best approach? (editorial comment), 340

Atrial fibrillation/flutter

Atrial fibrillation with a transvenous lead: a randomized comparison of active can shocking pathways, 358

Higher energy synchronized external direct current cardioversion for refractory atrial fibrillation, 2031

Myocardial cell death in fibrillating and dilated human atria, 1577

Oral d,l sotalol reduces the incidence of postoperative atrial fibrillation in coronary artery bypass surgery patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study, 334

Pretreatment with verapamil in patients with persistent or chronic atrial fibrillation who underwent electrical cardioversion, 810

Transverse conduction capabilities of the crista terminals in patients with atrial flutter and atrial fibrillation, 363

Ventricular rate control during atrial fibrillation by cardiac parasympathetic nerve stimulation: a transvenous approach, 2042

Atrial function

Changes in left ventricular filling and left atrial function six months after nonsurgical septal reduction therapy for hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1145

Noninvasive assessment of left atrial maximum dp/dt by a combination of transmitral and pulmonary venous flow, 795

Atrial pressure

Pulmonary venous systolic flow pulse—its origin and relationship to left atrial pressure, 802

Atrial septal defect

Hydropic left heart syndrome with intact atrial septum: atrial morphology, pulmonary vascular histopathology and outcome, 554

Validation of the accuracy of both right and left ventricular outflow volume determination and semiautomated calculation of shunt volumes through the atrial septal defects by digital color Doppler flow mapping in a chronic animal model, 587

Atrioventricular block

See Heart block

Atrioventricular node

Double component action potentials in the posterior approach to the atrioventricular node: do they reflect activation delay in the slow pathway?, 570

Autonomic nervous system

Time-varying spectral analysis of heart rate and left ventricular pressure variability during balloon coronary occlusion in humans: a sympathoexcitatory response to myocardial ischemia, 1924

AVID trial

Causes of death in the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 1552

Baroreflex sensitivity

Noninvasive assessment of the cardiac baroreflex response to downward tilting and comparison with the phenylephrine method, 211

Bepropin sodium

Effect of orally active prostacyclin analogue on survival of outpatients with primary pulmonary hypertension, 1188

Beta-adrenergic blocking agents

See also specific agent

Beta-blocker therapy for secondary prevention of myocardial infarction in elderly diabetic patients: results from the National Cooperative Cardiovascular Project, 1388

Beta-blocker use and survival in patients with ventricular fibrillation or symptomatic ventricular tachycardia: The Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 325

Beta-blockers—a forgotten antiventricular tachyarrhythmias drug class? (letter), 952

Cohort study of childhood hypertrophic cardiomyopathy: improved survival following high-dose beta-adrenoceptor antagonist treatment, 1813

Effects of medical therapy on outcome assessment using exercise thallium-201 single photon emission computed tomography imaging: evidence of a protective effect of beta-blocking antiangiial medications, 113

Beta-adrenergic receptor agonists

Beta-adrenergic receptor agonists and cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors: shifting the focus from inotropy to cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 318
Beta-adrenergic receptor antibodies
Activating beta-1-adrenergic antibodies are not associated with cardiomyopathies secondary to valvular or hypertensive heart disease, 1545

Bias
See Reader bias

Biopsy
See Endomyocardial biopsy

Blood flow
See also Collateral vessels; Microcirculation
Determination of coronary blood flow after thrombolytic administration, 1403
Effect of aspirin and isoproterenol on skeletal muscle blood flow in patients with congestive heart failure treated with etanercept, 170
Hyperemic coronary flow after optimized intravascular ultrasound-guided balloon angioplasty and stent implantation, 1899
Improved coronary blood flow in nonculprit arteries in the setting of acute myocardial infarction, 974
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [18F] water dodecassium stress positron emission tomography, 1005
Noninvasive assessment of left atrial maximum dP/dt by a combination of transmitral and pulmonary venous flow, 795
Noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure in patients with acute myocardial infarction by deceleration time of pulmonary venous flow velocity in diastole, 90
Pulmonary venous systolic flow pulse—its origin and relationship to left atrial pressure, 802
Significance of persistent ST elevation versus early resolution of ST segment elevation after primary PTCA, 1932
Survival 12 years after randomization to streptokinase: the influence of Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction flow at three to four weeks, 62

Blood pressure
See also Hypertension
Delayed systolic blood pressure recovery after graded exercise: an independent correlate of angiographic coronary disease, 754

Body mass
Association of body mass, gender and race with heart failure primarily due to hypertension, 1602

Bradykinin
Bradykinin-induced preconditioning in patients undergoing coronary angioplasty, 639
Effect of acetylsalicylate on cardiac and muscle pain induced by intracoronary and intravenous infusion of bradykinin in humans, 216

Brain natriuretic peptide
Sustained hemodynamic effects of an infusion of nesiritide (human type natriuretic peptide) in heart failure: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial, 155

Bridging
See Myocardial bridging

C-reactive protein
Cytomegalovirus in the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis: the role of inflammation as reflected by elevated C-reactive protein levels, 1738
Preprocedural serum levels of C-reactive protein predict early complications and late restenosis after coronary angioplasty, 1512

Calcium, calcification
Independent and incremental value of coronary artery calcium for predicting the extent of angiographic coronary artery disease: comparison with risk factors and radionuclide perfusion, 777
Is electron beam computed tomography the sole detection method for coronary calcium? (letter), 611
Racial differences in the significance of coronary calcium in asymptomatic black and white subjects with coronary risk factors, 787

Calcium channel blocking agents
Calcium channel blockers, apoptosis, and cancer: is there a biologic relationship?, 1857

Calcium regulatory proteins
Alterations in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca2+ regulatory protein in the atrial tissue of patients with atrial fibrillation, 255

Call to action
Hypertension detection, treatment and control: a call to action for cardiovascular specialists, 1360

Canada
Catherization after myocardial infarction and the mismeasure of un-American inactivity, (editorial comment), 23
Comparing the U.S. and Canadian approaches to coronary angiography: what have we learned (editorial comment)?, 20
Comparison of U.S. and Canadian cardiac catheterization practices in detecting severe coronary artery disease after myocardial infarction: efficiency, yield and long-term implications, 12

Cancer
Calcium channel blockers, apoptosis, and cancer: is there a biologic relationship?, 1857

Candoxatril
Hemodynamic and neuroendoctrine effects for Candoxatril and frusemide in mild stable chronic heart failure, 1794

Captopril
EXP3174, the AII antagonist human metabolite of captopril, prevents the development of lethal ischemic ventricular arrhythmias in a canine model of recent myocardial infarction, 876

Cardiac catheterization
See also Angiography
Catherization after myocardial infarction and the mismeasure of un-American inactivity, (editorial comment), 23
Comparing the U.S. and Canadian approaches to coronary angiography: what have we learned (editorial comment)?, 20
Comparison of U.S. and Canadian cardiac catheterization practices in detecting severe coronary artery disease after myocardial infarction: efficiency, yield and long-term implications, 12

Cardiac conduction
Double component action potentials in the posterior approach to the atrioventricular node: do they reflect activation delay in the slow pathway?, 570
Transverse conduction capabilities of the crista terminals in patients with atrial flutter and atrial fibrillation, 363

Cardiac output
Effects of chronic prostacyclin therapy on cardiac output and symptoms in primary pulmonary hypertension, 1184

Cardiac rupture
See Myocardial rupture

Cardiac transplantation
See Heart transplantation

Cardiomyopathy
See Myocardies

Cardiomyopathy
See also Hypertrophy
Abnormal cardiac function in the streptozotocin-induced non-insulin-dependent diabetic rat: noninvasive assessment with Doppler echocardiography and contribution of the nitric oxide pathway, 2110
Activating beta-1-adrenergic antibodies are not associated with cardiomyopathies secondary to valvular or hypertensive heart disease, 1545
Changes in left ventricular filling and left atrial function six months after nonsurgical septal reduction therapy for hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1123
Clinical profiles of four large pedigrees with familial dilated cardiomyopathy: preliminary recommendations for clinical practice, 837
Cohort study of childhood hypertrophic cardiomyopathy: improved survival following high-dose beta-adrenergic antagonist treatment, 1813
Comparison of dual-chamber pacing versus septal myectomy for the treatment of patients with hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy: a comparison of objective hemodynamic and exercise end-points, 191
Detection of viral genotypes by polymerase chain reaction in the myocardium of patients with advanced HIV disease, 857
Determinant of microvolt-level T-wave alternans in patients with dilated cardiomyopathy, 374
Electromechanical left ventricular behavior after nonsurgical septal reduction in patients with hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1157
Familial dilated cardiomyopathy: evidence for genetic and phenotypic heterogeneity, 181
Intravenous immune globulin in the therapy of peripartum cardiomyopathy, 177
Is electron beam computed tomography the sole detection method for coronary calcium? (letter), 611
Miling in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (letter), 949
Myocardial contractile reserve on dobutamine echocardiography predicts late spontaneous improvement in cardiac function in patients with recent onset idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1537

Cardiovascular disease
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme and plasminogen activator inhibitor–1 gene variants: risk of mortality and fatal cardiovascular disease in an elderly population–based cohort, 1176
Association of endotoxemia with carotid atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease: prospective results from the Bruneck study, 1975
Hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women protects against smoking-induced changes in vascular structure and function, 131
Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokers? (editorial comment), 138

Cardioversion
Exaggerated QT prolongation after cardioversion of atrial fibrillation, 396
Higher energy synchronized external direct current cardioversion for refractory atrial fibrillation, 2031
Marked reduction in atrial defibrillation thresholds with repeated internal cardioversion, 1569
Pretreatment with verapamil in patients with persistent or chronic atrial fibrillation who underwent electrical cardioversion, 810
Coronary artery disease

See also Cardiovascular disease; Atherosclerosis
Assessment of cardiovascular risk by use of multiple-risk-factor assessment equations: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals from The American Heart Association and The American College of Cardiology, 1348

Catheter-based percutaneous myocardial laser revascularization in patients with end-stage coronary artery disease, 1663

Chlamydia pneumoniae infection and coronary artery disease (editorial comment), 1440

Circulating Chlamydia pneumoniae DNA as a function of coronary artery disease, 1435

Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion tomography, dyseptodi and dobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hyperthyroid patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441

Comparison of U.S. and Canadian cardiac catheterization practices in detecting severe coronary artery disease after myocardial infarction: efficiency, yield and long-term implications, 12

Coronary artery distensibility in diabetic patients with simultaneous measurements of luminal area and intracoronary pressure: evidence of impaired reactivity to nitroglycerin, 1075

Coronary Doppler intensity changes during exercise: a new method to detect coronary vasomotor tone in coronary artery disease, 428

Delayed systolic blood pressure recovery after graded exercise: an independent correlate of angiographic coronary artery disease, 754

Effects of medical therapy on outcome assessment using exercise thallium-201 single photon emission computed tomography imaging: evidence of a protective effect of beta-blocking antianginal medications, 113

Evaluation of serum levels of sulpolidized adhesion molecules and cytokine receptors on coronary heart disease, 1995

Exercise-induced myocardial ischemia in isolated coronary artery ectasias and aneurysms ("dilated coronaropathy"), 1461

Hyperinsulinemic hypophysalproteineinemia as a new indicator for coronary heart disease, 1443

Improvement of left ventricular ejection fraction, heart failure symptoms and prognosis after revascularization in patients with chronic coronary artery disease and viable myocardium detected by dobutamine stress echocardiography, 163

Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual isotope perfusion SPECT: a sign of multivessel and/or left main coronary artery disease, 420

Independent and incremental value of coronary artery calcium for predicting the extent of angiographic coronary artery disease: comparison with risk factors and radionuclide perfusion, 777

Lack of association of a common polymorphism of the plasma prothrombin activator-inhibitor 1 gene with coronary artery disease and myocardial infarction, 1778

Long-term outcome of patients with unexplained syncope treated with an electrophysiological-guided approach in the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator era, 1082

Mechanisms and clinical significance of transient atrioventricular block during dobutamine stress echocardiography, 998

One-year follow-up after intracavitary ultrasound assessment of moderate left main coronary artery disease in patients with ambigious angiograms, 707

Prognostic implications of myocardial contractile reserve in patients with coronary artery disease and left ventricular dysfunction, 730

Prognostic importance of lower extremity arterial disease in patients undergoing coronary revascularization in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation (BARI), 716

Prognostic value of pharmacologic stress echocardiography in patients with known or suspected coronary artery disease: a prospective large-scale, multicenter, head-to-head comparison between dipyridamole and dobutamine test, 1769

Simultaneous intracoronary velocity- and pressure-derived assessment of adenosine-induced collateral hemodynamics in patients with one- to two-vessel coronary artery disease, 1985

Sniff, nicotine and cardiovascular disease: implications for tobacco control (editorial comment), 1791

Winter and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 2150

Coronary artery elasticity

Coronary artery distensibility in diabetic patients with simultaneous measurements of luminal area and intracoronary pressure: evidence of impaired reactivity to nitroglycerin, 1075

Coronary artery geometry

Volumetric remodeling of the proximal left coronary artery: early versus late after heart transplantation, 197

Coronary artery patency

Myoglobin, creatine kinase-MB and cardiac troponin I 60-minute ratios predict infarct-related artery patency after thrombolysis for acute myocardial infarction: results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction study (TIMI) 10B, 739

Prediction of functional recovery of viable myocardium after delayed revascularization in postinfarction patients: accuracy of dobutamine stress echocardiography and influence of long-term vessel patency, 1012

Coronary artery remodeling

Arterial remodeling in the left coronary system: the role of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, 760

Coronary artery spasm

ST elevation secondary to microvascular dysfunction (letter), 312

Coronary blood flow

See Blood flow

Coronary care unit

Treatment of myocardial infarction in a coronary care unit: a two year experience with 250 patients (historical article), 1851

Coronary dissection

Short- and long-term evolution of unstented nonocclusive coronary dissection after coronary angioplasty, 1484

Coronary flow reserve

Contrast-enhanced transthoracic second harmonic echo Doppler with adenosine: a noninvasive, rapid and effective method for coronary flow reserve assessment, 122

Early recovery of coronary flow reserve after stent implantation as assessed by positron emission tomography, 1036

Low-level exercise echocardiography detects contractile reserve and predicts reversible dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction: comparison with low-dose dobutamine echocardiography, 989

Validation of a new noninvasive method (contrast-enhanced transarticular second harmonic echo Doppler) for the evaluation of coronary flow reserve: comparison with intracoronary Doppler flow wire, 1193

Coronary heart disease

See Coronary artery disease

Coronary occlusion

Modulation of left ventricular diastolic distensibility by collateral flow recruitment during balloon coronary occlusion, 500

Randomized trial of elective stenting after balloon recanalization of chronic total occlusions, 722

Restenosis, late vessel occlusion and left ventricular function six months after balloon angioplasty in diabetic patients, 476

Time-frequency spectral analysis of heart rate and left ventricular pressure variability during balloon coronary occlusion in humans: a sympathoexcitatory response to myocardial ischemia, 1924

Value of the electrocardiogram in localizing the occlusion site in the left anterior descending coronary artery in acute anterior myocardial infarction, 389

Coronary perfusion

See Myocardial perfusion

Corrections


Cost factors

Economic impact of GPlIIB/IIIa blockade after high-risk angioplasty: results from the RESTORE trial, 1061

Creatine kinase

Creatine kinase-MB elevation after coronary intervention correlates with diffuse...
atherosclerosis, and low-to-medium level elevation has a benign clinical course: implications for early discharge after coronary intervention, 663

Elevation of creatine kinase, MB fraction after elective coronary intervention: a valid surrogate end point of poor late outcome? (editorial comment), 672

Myoglobin, creatine kinase-MB and cardiac troponin I 60-minute ratios predict infarct-related artery patency after thrombolysis for acute myocardial infarction: results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction study (TIMI) 10B, 739

Risk stratification of emergency department patients with acute coronary syndromes using P-selectin, 95

Crista terminalis
Transverse conduction capabilities of the crista terminals in patients with atrial flutter and atrial fibrillation, 363

Cyclic adenosine monophosphate
Beta-adrenergic receptor agonists and cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors: shifting the focus from inotropy to cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 318

Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors
Beta-adrenergic receptor agonists and cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors: shifting the focus from inotropy to cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 318

Cytokine receptors
Evaluation of serum levels of sUbilized adhesion molecules and cytokine receptors on coronary heart disease, 1995

Cytokines
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and cytokines in heart failure: dose and effect? (editorial comment), 2068

Effect of high-versus low-dose angiotensin converting enzyme inhibition on cytokine levels in chronic heart failure, 2061

Cytomegalovirus
Cytomegalovirus in the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis: the role of inflammation as reflected by elevated C-reactive protein levels, 1738

Debris
Aortic debris and coronary guiding catheters (letter), 312
Retrieval and analysis of particulate debris after saphenous vein graft intervention, 468

Defibrillation
See also Cardioverter-defibrillator
Arrhythmia recurrence in patients with a healed myocardial infarction who received an implantable defibrillator: analysis according to the clinical presentation, 351
Atrial defibrillation with a transvenous lead: a randomized comparison of active vs. sham pacing, 358
Beta-blocker use and survival in patients with ventricular fibrillation or symptomatic ventricular tachycardia: the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 325
Comparison of a novel rectilinear biphasic waveform with a damped sine wave modified waveform for transthoracic ventricular defibrillation, 1595
Effects of biphasic and conventional monophasic defibrillation on postresuscitation myocardial function, 815
Implantable defibrillator event rates in patients with unexplained syncope and inducible sustained ventricular tachyarrhythmias: a comparison with patients known to have sustained ventricular tachycardia, 2023
Marked reduction in atrial defibrillation thresholds with repeated internal cardioversion, 1569

Dexfenfluramine
Prevalence of valvular regurgitation associated with dexfenfluramine three to five months after discontinuation of treatment, 2088

Diabetes
Abnormal cardiac function in the streptozotocin-induced non-insulin-dependent diabetic rat: noninvasive assessment with Doppler echocardiography and contribution of the nitric oxide pathway, 2110
Beta-blocker therapy for secondary prevention of myocardial infarction in elderly diabetic patients: results from the National Cooperative Cardiovascular Project, 1388
Comparison of troponin I and troponin I as predictors of cardiac events in patients undergoing chronic dialysis at a Veteran’s hospital: a pilot study, 448
Coronary artery distensibility in diabetic patients with simultaneous measurements of luminal area and intracoronary pressure: evidence of impaired reactivity to nitroglycerin, 1075
Effect of the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor trandolapril on mortality and morbidity in diabetic patients with left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction, 83
Effects of coronary artery bypass grafting using internal mammary arteries for diabetic patients, 532
Hyperglycemia rapidly suppresses flow-mediated endothelium-dependent vasodilation in brachial artery, 146
Photoplethysmographic assessment of pulse wave reflection: blunted response to endothelium-dependent beta-1-adrenergic vasodilation in type II diabetes mellitus, 2007
Restenosis, late vessel occlusion and left ventricular function six months after balloon angioplasty in diabetic patients, 476
Sulfonlurea drugs and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 958
Tissue characteristics of restenosis after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in diabetic patients, 1045

Diagnostic database
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Dialysis
Comparison of troponin I and troponin I as predictors of cardiac events in patients undergoing chronic dialysis at a Veteran’s hospital: a pilot study, 448

Diastolic function
Modulation of left ventricular diastolic distensibility by collateral flow recruitment during balloon coronary occlusion, 500
Noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure in patients with acute myocardial infarction by deceleration time of pulmonary venous flow velocity in diastole, 90

Dipyridamole
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion tomography, dipyridamole anddobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hypertensive patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441
Prognostic value of pharmacologic stress echocardiography in patients with known or suspected coronary artery disease: a prospective large-scale, multicenter, head-to-head comparison between dipyridamole and dobutamine test, 1769

DNA
Circulating Chlamydia pneumoniae DNA as a function of coronary artery disease, 1435

Dobutamine
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion tomography, dipyridamole and dobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hypertensive patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441
Improvement of left ventricular ejection fraction, heart failure symptoms and prognosis after revascularization in patients with chronic coronary artery disease and viable myocardium detected by dobutamine stress echocardiography, 163
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [15O] water dobutamine stress positron emission tomography, 1005
Low-level exercise echocardiography detects contractile reserve and predicts reversible dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction: comparison with low-dose dobutamine echocardiography, 998
Mechanisms and clinical significance of transient atriointerventricular block during dobutamine stress echocardiography, 998
Myocardial contractile reserve on dobutamine echocardiography predicts late spontaneous improvement in cardiac function in patients with recent onset ischemic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1537
Objective evaluation of regional left ventricular wall motion during dobutamine stress echocardiographic studies using segmental analysis of color kinesis images, 409
Prediction of cardiac events after uncomplicated acute myocardial infarction by clinical variables and dobutamine stress test, 435
Prediction of functional recovery of viable myocardium after delayed revascularization in postinfarction patients: accuracy of dobutamine stress echocardiography and influence of long-term vessel patency, 1012
Prognostic value of pharmacologic stress echocardiography in patients with known or suspected coronary artery disease: a prospective large-scale, multicenter, head-to-head comparison between dipyridamole and dobutamine test, 1769

Dofetilide
Exaggerated QT prolongation after cardiopertion of atrial fibrillation, 396

Dopamine
Renal effect of low-dose dopamine in high-risk patients undergoing coronary angiography, 1682

Doppler ultrasound
Combined use of pulsed and color M-mode Doppler echocardiography for the estimation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure: an empirical approach based on an analytical relation, 515
Contrast-enhanced transthoracic second harmonic echo Doppler with adenosine: a noninvasive,
Eisenmenger syndrome
Eisenmenger syndrome in adults: ventricular septal defect, truncus arteriosus, univentricular heart, 223

Ejection fraction
Improvement of left ventricular ejection fraction, heart failure symptoms and prognosis after revascularization in patients with chronic coronary artery disease and viable myocardium detected by dobutamine stress echocardiography, 163

Relative effectiveness of the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator and antiarrhythmic drugs in patients with varying degrees of left ventricular dysfunction who have survived malignant ventricular arrhythmias, 1090

PRESERVE study, 1625

Elasticity
See Coronary artery elasticity

Elderly
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene variants: risk of mortality and fatal cardiovascular disease in an elderly population-based cohort, 1176

Beta-blocker therapy for secondary prevention of myocardial infarction in elderly diabetic patients: results from the National Cooperative Cardiovascular Project, 1388

Echocardiography
See also Dopplar, Dobutamine, Doppler ultrasound; Stress testing; Ultrasound

Acute myocardial infarction with isolated ST-segment elevation in posterior chest leads V3–V6: “hidden” ST-segment elevations revealing acute posterior infarction, 748

Assessing the quality of medical diagnosis (editorial comment), 1387

Echocardiographic assessment of left atrial appendage, 1867

Echocardiographic predictors of left ventricular outflow tract obstruction and systolic anterior motion of the mitral valve after mitral valve reconstruction for myxomatous valve disease, 2096

Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Functional anatomy of mitral regurgitation: accuracy and outcome implications of transesophageal echocardiography, 1129

How reliable are serial echocardiographic measurements in detecting regression in left ventricular hypertrophy and changes in function? (editorial comment), 1633

Reliability of echocardiographic assessment of left ventricular structure and function: the PRESERVE study, 1625

Remote telemedical interpretation of neonatal echocardiograms: impact on clinical management in a primary care setting, 241

Transthoracic echocardiography using second harmonic imaging: diagnostic alternative to transesophageal echocardiography for the detection of atrial right to left shunt in patients with cerebral embolic events, 1823

Economics
Going, going . . . gone (Editor’s page), 1228

Ectasias
Exercise-induced myocardial ischemia in isolated coronary artery ectasias and aneurysms (“dilated coronary arteryopathy”), 1461

Edema
See Pulmonary edema

Editorials, editorial comments, editorial reviews
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and cytokines in heart failure: dose and effect?, 2068
Antioxidant vitamins: sorting out the good and the not so good, 1216
Assessing the quality of medical diagnosis, 1837
Atrial arrhythmias after cardiac surgery: Siyaphus revisited?, 348
Can stents damage coronary arteries remote from the stent?, 1680
Catheterization after myocardial infarction and the measurement of troponin I in patients with American heart failure, 223
Cellular and extracellular mechanisms causing myocardial stunning, 603
Chlamydia pneumoniae infection and coronary artery disease, 1440
Combination therapy for acute myocardial infarction, 1963
Comparing the U.S. and Canadian approaches to coronary angiography: what have we learned?, 20
Elevation of creatine kinase, MB fraction after elective coronary intervention: a valid surrogate end point of poor late outcome?, 672
Endotoxin: another phantom menace?, 1982
Fen-Phen and valvular heart disease: if it sounds too bad to be true, perhaps it isn’t, 1159
How reliable are serial echocardiographic measurements in detecting regression in left ventricular hypertrophy and changes in function? 1633
Language of host: a proposal to standardize the nomenclature, 1226
Learning more about indications for implantable cardioverter-defibrillator, 1096
Long lesions, long stents and the long process of stent optimization, 660
Nuclear cardiology after angioplasty and stent placement: beyond sensitivity and specificity, 1042
Optimal balloon angioplasty versus elective stent implantation, 1907
Percutaneous coronary interventions heed the American College of Cardiology volume recommendations, but strive to improve quality, 1481
Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokers?, 138
Prevention of postoperative atrial fibrillation: what is the best approach?, 340
Snuff, nicotine and cardiovascular disease: Sudden death in mitral regurgitation: why was I so surprised?, 2086
To stent or not to stent—that is the question, 1489
Tunnel at the end of the light, 1671
Use of clopidogrel in coronary stenting: what was the question?, 1839
Vascular radiation therapy: the devil is in the dose, 567
When should we start randomized trials for new devices?, 1049

Editor’s page
Annual Report—JACC 1998, 293
Going, going . . . gone, 1228

Is E-biomed the future of JACC? (editor’s page), 1654
Old friend turns 100, 606
Reunion, 2137
Who should be an expert witness? (Editor’s page), 1228

Education
Going, going . . . gone (Editor’s page), 1228
Relative influence of secondary versus primary prevention using the National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel II guidelines, 768

Education update
Training programs in the United States, in adult cardiology, pediatric cardiology, and cardiothoracic surgery, and post-fellowship training (Preceptorships) in adult cardiology, 1231

Electrophysiologic studies
Electromechanical left ventricular behavior after nonsurgical septal reduction in patients with hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1117
Gated blood-pool SPECT evaluation of changes after radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways: evidence for persistent ventricular preexcitation despite successful therapy, 1839
Long-term outcome of patients with unexplained syncope treated with an electrophysiologic-guided approach in the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator era, 1082
Sinus node function and ventricular repolarization during exercise stress test in long QT syndrome patients with KLQTT1 and HERG potassium channel defects, 823
Ventricular rate control during atrial fibrillation by cardiac parasympathetic nerve stimulation: a transvenous approach, 2042

Embolism
Transthoracic echocardiography using second...
harmonic imaging: diagnostic alternative to transesophageal echocardiography for the detection of atrial right to left shunt in women with cardiac embolic events, 1823

Enalapril
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition reduces monocyte chemotactant protein-1 and tissue factor levels in patients with myocardial infarction, 983
Effect of aspirin and i-furobin on skeletal muscle blood flow in patients with congestive heart failure treated with enalapril, 170
Effect of high- versus low dose angiotensin converting enzyme inhibition on cytokine levels in chronic heart failure, 2061

Endocrine hormones
See Neuroendocrine hormones

Endomyocardial biopsy
Complications of endomyocardial biopsy in children, 2105

Endothelial function
Assessment and treatment of endothelial dysfunction in humans, 631
Can stents damage coronary arteries remote from the stent? (editorial comment), 1680
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140
Endothelial and metabolic characteristics of patients with angina and angiographically normal coronary arteries: comparison with subjects with insulin resistance syndrome and normal controls, 1452
Folic acid improves arterial endothelial function in adults with hyperhomocysteinemia, 2002
Gene transfer of nitric oxide synthase: effects on endothelial biology, 1201
Glutathione reverses endothelial dysfunction and improves nitric oxide bioavailability, 507
Hyperglycemia rapidly suppresses flow-mediated endothelium-dependent vasodilation in brachial artery, 146
Long-term endothelial dysfunction after coronary artery stenting, 1675

Endothelin
Changes of hemostasis, endogenous fibroinolysis, platelet activation and endothelins after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in patients with stable angina, 486
Elevated endothelin concentrations are associated with reduced coronary vasomotor responses in patients with chest pain and normal coronary arteriograms, 455

Endotoxin
Association of endotoxia with carotid atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease: prospective results from the Brunec study, 1975
Endotoxin: another phantom menace? (editorial comment), 1982

Entrainment
Characteristics of electrograms recorded at reentry circuit sites and bystanders during ventricular tachycardia after myocardial infarction, 381
Demonstration of the mechanisms of transient entrainment and interruption of ventricular tachycardia with rapid atrial pacing (historical article), 959

Estrogen
See also Hormone replacement therapy
Evidence against a role of physiologic concentrations of estrogen in post-myocardial infarction remodeling, 1427
Hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women protects against smoking-induced changes in vascular structure and function, 131
Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokers? (editorial comment), 138

Exercise testing
See Stress testing

Exercise training
Neuroendocrine activation in heart failure is modified by endurance exercise training, 1170
EXPI174
EXPI174, the AII antagonist human metabolite of losartan, but not losartan nor the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor captopril, prevents the development of lethal ischemic ventricular arrhythmias in a canine model of recent myocardial infarction, 876

Expert witness
Who should be an expert witness? (Editor’s page), 885

Extracellular matrix
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Fenestration
Is it necessary to routinely fenestrate an extracardiac Fontan?, 539

Fenfluramine
See Phentermine-fenfluramine

Fibrillation
See Atrial fibrillation/flutter; Ventricular fibrillation

Fibrin
Language of lysis: a proposal to standardize the nomenclature (editorial), 1226

Fibrinolysis
See also Thrombolytic therapy
Changes of hemostasis, endogenous fibrinolysis, platelet activation and endothelins after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in patients with stable angina, 486

Flutter
See Atrial fibrillation/flutter
Folate
Effect of folate supplementation in hyperhomocysteinemic pigs, 274

Folic acid
Folic acid improves arterial endothelial function in adults with hyperhomocysteinemia, 2002

Fusenide
Hemodynamic and neuroendocrine effects for Candoxatril and fusenide in mild stable chronic heart failure, 1794

Gender issues
See also Men; Women
Association of body mass, gender and race with heart failure primarily due to hypertension, 1602
Gender differences in molecular remodeling in pressure overload hypertrophy, 264
Worse clinical outcome but similar graft patency in women versus men in year after coronary artery bypass surgery owing to an excess of exposed risk factors in women, 1760

Gene expression
Gender differences in molecular remodeling in pressure overload hypertrophy, 264

Gene transfer
Catheter-based myocardial gene transfer utilizing nonfluoroscopic electromechanical left ventricular mapping, 246

Genetics
See also Angiotensinogen gene
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene variants: risk of mortality and fatal cardiovascular disease in an elderly population-based cohort, 1176
Arythmic disorder mapped to chromosome 1q42–q43 causes malignant polymorphic ventricular tachycardia in structurally normal hearts, 2035
Clinical profiles of four large pedigrees with familial dilated cardiomyopathy: preliminary recommendations for clinical practice, 837
Deletion genotype of the angiotensin I-converting enzyme is associated with an increased vascular reactivity in vivo and in vitro, 810
Familial dilated cardiomyopathy: evidence for genetic and phenotypic heterogeneity, 181
Familial polymorphic ventricular arrhythmias: a quarter century of successful medical treatment based on serial exercise-pharmacologic testing, 2015
Lack of association of a common polymorphism of the plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene with coronary artery disease and myocardial infarction, 1778

Glucose loading
Hyperglycemia rapidly suppresses flow-mediated endothelium-dependent vasodilation in brachial artery, 146

Glutathione
Glutathione reverses endothelial dysfunction and improves nitric oxide bioavailability, 507

Glycogent
Slowed glycogen utilization enhances exercise endurance in patients with heart failure, 1807

Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor blockade
Economic impact of GPlib/IIa blockade after high-risk angioplasty: results from the RESTORE trial, 1061
Effect of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor blockade on platelet-leukocyte interaction and surface expression of the leukocyte integrin Mac-1 in acute myocardial infarction, 1420
Overcoming thrombolytic resistance: rationale and initial clinical experience combining thrombolytic therapy and glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor inhibition for acute myocardial infarction, 1395

Graft vascular disease
Volumetric remodeling of the proximal left coronary artery: early versus late after heart transplantation, 197

Grafts
Arterialization of human vein grafts is associated with tenasin-C expression, 871
Influence of absciximab use on clinical outcome after aortocoronary vein graft intervention, 1163
Retrieval and analysis of particulate debris after saphenous vein graft intervention, 408
Worse clinical outcome but similar graft patency in women versus men in year after coronary artery bypass surgery owing to an excess of exposed risk factors in women, 1760

Handgrip
Coronary Doppler intensity changes during handgrip: a new method to detect coronary vasomotor tone in coronary artery disease, 428

Health care
Going, going . . . gone (Editor’s page), 1228

Heart block
Complete atrioventricular block complicating acute myocardial infarction in the thrombolytic era, 1721
Mechanisms and clinical significance of transient atrioventricular block during dobutamine stress echocardiography, 998

Subject Index: Volume 34 2165
Hypophasliproteinemia
Hyperinsulinemic hypophasliproteinemia as a new indicator for coronary heart disease, 1443

Hypoplastic left heart syndrome
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome with intact atrial septum: atrial morphology, pulmonary vascular histopathology and outcome, 554

Ifetroban
Effect of aspirin and ifetroban on skeletal muscle blood flow in patients with congestive heart failure treated with enalapril, 170

Immune globulin
Intravenous immune globulin in the therapy of peripartum cardiomyopathy, 177

Inflammation
Cytomegalovirus in the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis: the role of inflammation as reflected by elevated C-reactive protein levels, 1738
Enhanced inflammatory response in patients with preinfarction unstable angina, 1696

Inotropic response
Beta-adrenergic receptor agonists and cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors: shifting the focus from inotropy to cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 318

Insulin
Endothelial and metabolic characteristics of patients with angina and angiographically normal coronary arteries: comparison with subjects with insulin resistance syndrome and normal controls, 1452
Hyperinsulinemic hypophasliproteinemia as a new indicator for coronary heart disease, 1443

Integrins
Effect of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor blockade on platelet-leukocyte interaction and surface expression of the leukocyte integrin Mac-1 in acute myocardial infarction, 1420

Interleukin-2 receptor
Evaluation of serum levels of solubilized adhesion molecules and cytokine receptors on coronary heart disease, 1995

Interleukin-6
Effect of high- versus low dose angiotensin converting enzyme inhibition on cytokine levels in chronic heart failure, 2061

Internal mammary arteries
Effects of coronary artery bypass grafting using internal mammary arteries for diabetic patients, 532

Internet
Is E-biomed the future of JACC? (Editor's page), 1654
President's page: Integrating the Internet into your practice, 2139

Interventional cardiology
American College of Cardiology Training Statement of Recommendations for the Structure of an Optimal Adult Interventional Cardiology Training Program: endorsed by the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Intervention, 2141

Intimal hyperplasia
Tissue characteristics of restenosis after percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty in diabetic patients, 1045

Ischemia
See also Myocardial ischemia
Bradykinin-induced preconditioning in patients undergoing coronary angioplasty, 639
Cardiomyocytes from hearts with left ventricular dysfunction after ischemia-reperfusion do not manifest contractile abnormalities, 594
Circadian variation of malignant ventricular arrhythmias in patients with ischemic and non-ischemic heart disease after cardiovascular defibrillator implantation, 1560
Evidence for the delayed effect of human ischemic preconditioning: prospective multicenter study for preconditioning in acute myocardial infarction, 1966
Heparin after percutaneous intervention (HAPI): a prospective multicenter randomized trial of three heparin regimens after successful coronary intervention, 461
Nocturnal ischemic events in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome and ischemic heart disease: effect of continuous positive air pressure treatment, 1744
Pravastatin restored the infarct size-limiting effect of ischemic preconditioning blunted by hypercholesterolemia in the rabbit model of myocardial infarction, 2120
ST elevation secondary to microvascular dysfunction (letter), 312

JACC
Annual Report—JACC 1998 (Editor's page), 293
Is E-biomed the future of JACC? (Editor's page), 1654

Japan
Clinical features of isolated noncompaction of the ventricular myocardium: long-term clinical course, hemodynamic properties, and genetic background, 233

Kidneys
Renal effect of low-dose dopamine in high-risk patients undergoing coronary angiography, 1682

Lasers
Catheter-based percutaneous myocardial laser revascularization in patients with end-stage coronary artery disease, 1663
Factors correlating with risk of mortality after transmyocardial revascularization, 55
Laser angioplasty of restenosed coronary stents: results of a multicenter surveillance trial, 25

Lepirudin
See Hirudin

Letters to the editor
Additive effects of simvastatin and hormone replacement therapy in hypercholesterolemic postmenopausal women, 311
Angina pectoris: myocardial infarction and verapamil, 957
Aortic debris and coronary guiding catheters, 312
Beta-blockers—a forgotten antiventricular tachyarrhythmia drug class?, 952
Carvedilol in class IV heart failure, 2149
Chlamydia pneumoniae in redo and first-time coronary artery bypass grafting, 953
Dynamic left ventricular outflow obstruction as a potential mechanism of myocardial rupture after acute myocardial infarction, 2150
Electrical storm in patients with transvenous implantable cardioverter-defibrillator, 950
Enhanced activity of sodium-lithium countertransport in patients with cardiac syndrome X: a potential link between cardiac and metabolic syndrome X, 955
Is electron beam computed tomography the sole detection method for coronary calcium?, 611
Milking in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 949
Myocardial salvage: AT 1-receptor blockade, AT 2-receptor activation and coronary collaterals, 310
Repairing tetralogy of Fallot—does age matter?, 1657
ST elevation secondary to microvascular dysfunction, 312
Sudden death, arrhythmic events and measurement of heart rate variability, 2148
Sulfonylurea drugs and cardiovascular mortality, 958
Use of radial artery application tonometry, 951
Ventricular reduction therapy: controlled clinical trials overdue, 610
Winter and cardiovascular mortality, 2150

Leukocytes
Effect of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor blockade on platelet-leukocyte interaction and surface expression of the leukocyte integrin Mac-1 in acute myocardial infarction, 1420

Lipids
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140

Lipoproteins
Arterial remodeling in the left coronary system: the role of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, 760
Differential effects of α- and β-tocopherol on low-density lipoprotein oxidation, platelet activity, platelet aggregation and arterial thrombogenesis, 1208
Hyperinsulinemic hypophasliproteinemia as a new indicator for coronary heart disease, 1443
Vascular smooth muscle proliferation: synergistic interaction between serotonin and low density lipoproteins, 1644

Lithium
Enhanced activity of sodium-lithium countertransport in patients with cardiac syndrome X: a potential link between cardiac and metabolic syndrome X (letter), 955

Long QT interval syndrome
See QT interval

Losartan
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140
EXP3174, the AII antagonist human metabolite of losartan, but not losartan nor the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor captopril, prevents the development of lethal ischemic ventricular arrhythmias in a canine model of recent myocardial infarction, 876

Lumen
Coronary artery distensibility in diabetic patients with simultaneous measurements of luminal area and intracoronary pressure: evidence of impaired reactivity to nitrolycerin, 1075
Mechanisms of acute heme gain and recurrent restenosis after rotational atherectomy of diffuse in-stent restenosis: a quantitative angiographic and intravascular ultrasound study, 33
Propensity and mechanisms of restenosis in different coronary stent designs: complimentary value of the analysis of the luminal gain-loss relationship, 1490

Lung
Desensitization of the pulmonary adenylyl cyclase system: a cause of airway hyperresponsiveness in congestive heart failure, 848
Mac-1
Effect of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor blockade on platelet-leukocyte interaction and surface expression of the leukocyte integrin Mac-1 in acute myocardial infarction, 1420

Subject Index: Volume 34
2167

December 1999:2157-75
Magnetic resonance imaging  
See Angiography

Malpractice  
Who should be an expert witness? (Editor’s page), 2137

Mammary arteries  
See Internal mammary arteries

Mapping procedures  
Catheter-based myocardial gene transfer utilizing nonfluoroscopic electromechanical left ventricular mapping, 246

Computer-assisted animation of atrial tachyarrhythmias recorded with a 64-electrode basket catheter, 2051

Medical school  
Reunion (Editor’s page), 2137

Men  
See also Gender issues

Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Merck Manual  
Old friend turns 100 (Editor’s page), 606

Metabolism  
Endothelial and metabolic characteristics of patients with angina and angiographically normal coronary arteries: comparison with subjects with insulin resistance syndrome and normal controls, 1452

Metoprolol  
Beta-blockade in heart failure: a comparison of carvedilol and metoprolol, 1522

Microbubbles  
Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new dodecafluoropentane ultrasound contrast agent, in the microcirculation: microvascular mechanisms for persistent tissue echo enhancement, 578

Microcirculation  
Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new dodecafluoropentane ultrasound contrast agent, in the microcirculation: microvascular mechanisms for persistent tissue echo enhancement, 578

Microvascular dysfunction  
ST elevation secondary to microvascular dysfunction (letter), 312

Mitral valve disease  
Echocardiographic predictors of left ventricular outflow tract obstruction and systolic anterior motion of the mitral valve after mitral valve reconstruction for myxomatous valve disease, 2096

Functional anatomy of mitral regurgitation: accuracy and outcome implications of transesophageal echocardiography, 1129

Is redo percutaneous mitral balloon valvuloplasty (PMV) indicated in patients with post-PMV mitral restenosis?, 49

Mitral balloon valvotomy for patients with mitral stenosis in atrial fibrillation: immediate and long-term results, 1145

Natural history of aortic and mitral valve disease (historical article), 315

Progression of mitral regurgitation: a prospective Doppler echocardiographic study, 1137

Sudden death in mitral regurgitation: why was I so surprised? (editorial comment), 2086

Sudden death in mitral regurgitation due to flail leaflet, 2078

Molecular cardiology  
Gene transfer of nitric oxide synthase: effects on endothelial biology, 1201

Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1  
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition reduces monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 and tissue factor levels in patients with myocardial infarction, 983

Morphologic studies  
Angiographic morphology and the pathogenesis of unstable angina pectoris (historical article), 1854

Mortality rates  
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene variants: risk of mortality and fatal cardiovascular disease in an elderly population-based cohort, 1176

Cause of death in clinical research: time for a reassessment? (viewpoint), 618

Causes of death in the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 1552

Effect of the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor trandolapril on mortality and morbidity in diabetic patients with left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction, 83

Factors correlating with risk of mortality after transmyocardial revascularization, 55


Sulfonylurea drugs and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 958


Validation of risk adjustment models for in-hospital percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty mortality on an independent data set, 682

Winter and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 2150

Mycetomy  
Comparison of dual-chamber pacing versus septal mycetomy for the treatment of patients with hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy: a comparison of objective hemodynamic and exercise end-points, 191

Myocardial bridging  
Milking in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (letter), 949

Myocardial function  
See also Ventricular function

Effects of biphasic and conventional monophasic defibrillation on postresuscitation myocardial function, 815

Myocardial ischemia  
See also Hibernation

Myocardial infarction  
See also Thrombolytic therapy


Acute myocardial infarction with isolated ST-segment elevation in posterior infarction, 748

Adenosine as an adjunct to thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction: results of a multicenter, randomized, placebo-controlled trial: the Acute Myocardial Infarction STudy of ADenosine (AMISTAD) trial, 1711

Angina pectoris: myocardial infarction and verapamil (letter), 957

Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition reduces monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 and tissue factor levels in patients with myocardial infarction, 983

Arrhythmia recurrence in patients with a healed myocardial infarction who received an implantable defibrillator: analysis according to the clinical presentation, 351

Beta-blocker therapy for secondary prevention of myocardial infarction in elderly diabetic patients: results from the National Cooperative Cardiovascular Project, 1388

Catheterization after myocardial infarction and the mismeasure of un-American inactivity, (editorial comment), 23

Characteristics of electrograms recorded at reentry circuit sites and bystanders during ventricular tachycardia after myocardial infarction, 381

Combination therapy for acute myocardial infarction (Editorial comment), 1963

Comparison of U.S. and Canadian catheterization practices in detecting severe coronary artery disease after myocardial infarction: efficiency, yield and long-term implications, 12

Complete atrioventricular block complicating acute myocardial infarction in the thrombolytic era, 1721

Dynamic left ventricular outflow obstruction as a potential mechanism of myocardial rupture after acute myocardial infarction (letter), 2150

Effect of the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor trandolapril on mortality and morbidity in diabetic patients with left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction, 83

Enhanced inflammatory response in patients with preinfarction unstable angina, 1696

Evidence against a role of physiologic concentrations of estrogen in post-myocardial infarction remodeling, 1427

Evidence for the delayed effect of human ischemic preconditioning: prospective multicenter study for preconditioning in acute myocardial infarction, 1966

EXP3174, the ALL antagonist human metabolite of losartan, but not losartan nor the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor captopril, prevents the development of lethal ischemic ventricular arrhythmias in a canine model of recent myocardial infarction, 876

Impaired coronary blood flow in nonculprit arteries in the setting of acute myocardial infarction, 974

Lack of association of a common polymorphism of the plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene with coronary artery disease and myocardial infarction, 1778

Long-term (three-year) prognosis of patients treated with reperfusion or conservatively after myocardial infarction, 70

Low-level exercise echocardiography detects contractile reserve and predicts reversible dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction: comparison with low-dose dobutamine echocardiography, 899

Myoglobin, creatine kinase-MB and cardiac troponin I 60–minute ratios predict infarct-related artery patency after thrombosis for acute myocardial infarction: Results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction study (TIMI) 10B, 739

Noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary
wedge pressure in patients with acute myocardial infarction by deceleration time of pulmonary venous flow velocity in diastole, 90
Pravastatin restored the infarct size-limiting effect of ischemic preconditioning blunted by hypercholesterolemia in the rabbit model of myocardial infarction, 2120
Prediction of cardiac events after uncomplicated acute myocardial infarction by clinical variables and dobutamine stress test, 435
Prediction of functional recovery of viable myocardium after delayed revascularization in postinfarction patients: accuracy of dobutamine stress echocardiography and influence of long-term vessel patency, 1012
Randomized trial comparing primary angioplasty with a strategy of short-acting thrombolysis and immediate planned rescue angioplasty in acute myocardial infarction: the PACT trial, 1954
Recombinant hirudin (lepirudin) for the improvement of thrombolysis with streptokinase in patients with acute myocardial infarction: results of the HIT-II trial, 966
Risk stratification of emergency department patients with acute coronary syndromes using P-selectin, 95
Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784
ST-segment monitoring with continuous 12-lead ECG improves risk stratification in patients with chest pain and ECG nondiagnostic of acute myocardial infarction, 1413
Survival 12 years after randomization to streptokinase: the influence of thrombolysis in myocardial infarction flow at three to four weeks, 62
Treatment of myocardial infarction in a coronary care unit: a two year experience with 250 patients (historical article), 1851
Value of the electrocardiogram in localizing the occlusion site in the left anterior descending coronary artery in acute anterior myocardial infarction, 389
Myocardial injury
Detection of myocardial injury during radiofrequency catheter ablation by measuring serum cardiac troponin I levels: procedural correlates, 1099
Detection of myocardial injury during transvenous implantation of automatic cardioverter-defibrillator, 402
Myocardial ischemia
Exercise-induced myocardial ischemia in isolated coronary artery ecautias and aneurysms (“dilated coronaryopathy”), 1461
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using $^{15}$O water dobutamine stress positron emission tomography, 1005
Time-varying spectral analysis of heart rate and left ventricular pressure variability during balloon coronary occlusion in humans: a sympathoexcitatory response to myocardial ischemia, 1924
Myocardial noncompaction
Clinical features of isolated noncompaction of the ventricular myocardium: long-term clinical course, hemodynamic properties, and genetic background, 233
Myocardial perfusion
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion tomography, dipyridamole and dobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hypertensive patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual isotope perfusion SPECT: a sign of multivessel and/or left main coronary artery disease, 420
Incremental value of prognostic testing in patients with known or suspected ischemic heart disease: a basis for optimal utilization of exercise technetium-99m sestamibi myocardial perfusion single-photon emission computed tomography (historical review), 9
Myocardial perfusion and oxygen consumption in reperfused noninfarcted dysfunctional myocardium after unstable angina: direct evidence for myocardial stunning in humans, 1939
Myocardial rupture
Dynamic left ventricular outflow obstruction as a potential mechanism of myocardial rupture after acute myocardial infarction (letter), 2150
Myocardial stunning
See Stunning
Myocardial viability
Improvement of left ventricular ejection fraction, heart failure symptoms and prognosis after revascularization in patients with chronic coronary artery disease and viable myocardium detected by dobutamine stress echocardiography, 163
Prediction of functional recovery of viable myocardium after delayed revascularization in postinfarction patients: accuracy of dobutamine stress echocardiography and influence of long-term vessel patency, 1012
Myocarditis
Detection of viral genotypes by polymerase chain reaction in the myocardium of pediatric patients with advanced HIV disease, 857
Mycocytes
Cardiomyocytes from hearts with left ventricular dysfunction after ischemia-reperfusion do not manifest contractile abnormalities, 594
Cellular and extracellular mechanisms causing myocardial stunning (editorial comment), 603
Myocardial cell death in fibrillating and dilated human atria, 1577
Myoglobin
Myoglobin, creatine kinase-MB and cardiac troponin I 60-minute ratios predict infarct-related artery patency after thrombolysis for acute myocardial infarction: results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction Study (TIMI) 10B, 739
Myxoma
Echocardiographic predictors of left ventricular outflow tract obstruction and systolic anterior motion of the mitral valve after mitral valve reconstruction for myxomatous valve disease, 2096
National Cholesterol Education Program
Relative influence of secondary versus primary prevention using the National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel II guidelines, 768

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty: report from the registry of the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (historical article), 615
Neointimal hyperplasia
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561
Nesiritide
Sustained hemodynamic effects of an infusion of nesiritide (human type natriuretic peptide) in heart failure: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial, 155
Neuroendocrine system
Hemodynamic and neuroendocrine effects for Candesartan andfursenide in mild stable chronic heart failure, 1794
Neuroendocrine activation in heart failure is modified by endurance exercise training, 1170
Neutrophil activation
P-selectin inhibition prevents early neutrophil activation but provides only modest protection against myocardial injury in dogs with ischemia and forty-eight hours reperfusion, 280
Nicotine
See also Smoking
Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784
Nitric oxide
Abnormal cardiac function in the streptozotocin-induced non-insulin-dependent diabetic rat: noninvasive assessment with Doppler echocardiography and contribution of the nitric oxide pathway, 2110
Gene transfer of nitric oxide synthase: effects on endothelial biology, 1201
Glutathione reverses endothelial dysfunction and improves nitric oxide bioavailability, 507
Nitroglycerin
Coronary artery distensibility in diabetic patients with simultaneous measurements of luminal area and intracoronary pressure: evidence of impaired reactivity to nitroglycerin, 1075
Nuclear cardiology
Nuclear cardiology after angioplasty and stent placement: beyond sensitivity and specificity (editorial comment), 1042
Occlusion
See Coronary occlusion
Operator volume
Direct coronary stenting without predilatation, 1916
Percutaneous coronary interventions heed the American College of Cardiology volume recommendations, but strive to improve quality (editorial comment), 1481
Relationship between operator volume and outcomes after percutaneous coronary interventions in high volume hospitals in 1994–1996, the northern New England experience, 1471
Outcome analysis
Outcome of Hispanic patients treated with thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction: results from the GUSTO-I and -III trials, 1729
Oxygen consumption
Myocardial perfusion and oxygen consumption in reperfused noninfarcted dysfunctional myocardium after unstable angina: direct...
dodecafluoropentane ultrasound contrast agent, in the microcirculation: microvascular mechanisms for persistent tissue echo enhancement, 578

Race factors
Association of body mass, gender and race with heart failure primarily due to hypertension, 1602
Racial differences in the significance of coronary calcium in asymptomatic black and white subjects with coronary risk factors, 787

Radial artery
Use of radial artery application tonometry (letter), 951

Radiation therapy
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561
Vascular radiation therapy: the devil is in the dose (editorial comment), 567

Randomized trials
See also Clinical trials
Final results of the STent versus Directional Coronary Atherectomy Randomized Trial (START), 1050
When should we start randomized trials for new devices? (editorial comment), 1049

Reader bias
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Reentry circuits
Characteristics of electrograms recorded at reentry circuit sites and bystanders during ventricular tachycardia after myocardial infarction, 381

Reperfusion
Cardiomyocytes from hearts with left ventricular dysfunction after ischemia-reperfusion do not manifest contractile abnormalities, 594

Reperfusion injury
P-selectin inhibition prevents early neutrophil activation but provides only modest protection against myocardial injury in dogs with ischemia and forty-eight hours reperfusion, 280

Reperfusion therapy
Long-term (three-year) prognosis of patients treated with reperfusion or conservatively after myocardial infarction, 70

Research
decision of clinical research: time for a reassessment? (viewpoint), 618
Measurement of heart rate variability: a clinical tool or a research toy?, 1878

Restenosis
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Quality assessment
Assessing the quality of medical diagnosis (editorial comment), 1837
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Quinapril
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140

Quinaprilat
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [¹³⁵⁵]O water dobutamine stress positron emission tomography, 1005

Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new

assessment of moderate left main coronary artery disease in patients with ambiguous angigrams, 707
Prediction of cardiac events after uncomplicated acute myocardial infarction by clinical variables and dobutamine stress test, 435
Prognostic importance of lower extremity arterial disease in patients undergoing coronary revascularization in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation (BARI), 716

Prostatectomy
Effect of orally active prostacyclin analogue on survival of outpatients with primary pulmonary hypertension, 1188
Effects of chronic prostatic therapy on cardiac output and symptoms in primary pulmonary hypertension, 1184

Pulmonary artery banding
New strategy for the surgical treatment of aortic coarctation associated with ventricular septal defect in infants using an absorbable pulmonary artery band, 866

Pulmonary capillary wedge pressure
Combined use of pulsed and color M-mode Doppler echocardiography for the estimation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure: an empirical approach based on an analytical relation, 515
Noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure in patients with acute myocardial infarction by deceleration time of pulmonary venous flow velocity in diastole, 90

Pulmonary edema
Long T wave inversion and QT prolongation associated with pulmonary edema: a report of nine cases, 1106

Pulmonary vascular disease
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome with intact atrial septum: atrial morphology, pulmonary vascular histopathology and outcome, 554

Pulmonary vein
Noninvasive assessment of left atrial maximum dP/dt by a combination of transmitral and pulmonary venous flow, 795
Pulmonary venous systolic flow pulse—its origin and relationship to left atrial pressure, 802

QT interval
Exaggerated QT prolongation after cardioversion of atrial fibrillation, 396
Long T wave inversion and QT prolongation associated with pulmonary edema: a report of nine cases, 1106

Sinus node function and ventricular repolarization during exercise stress test in long QT syndrome patients with KvLQT1 and HERG potassium channel defects, 823

Quality assessment
Assessing the quality of medical diagnosis (editorial comment), 1837
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Quinaprilat
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140

Quinaprilat
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [¹³⁵⁵]O water dobutamine stress positron emission tomography, 1005

QW7437
Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new

dodecafluoropentane ultrasound contrast agent, in the microcirculation: microvascular mechanisms for persistent tissue echo enhancement, 578

Race factors
Association of body mass, gender and race with heart failure primarily due to hypertension, 1602
Racial differences in the significance of coronary calcium in asymptomatic black and white subjects with coronary risk factors, 787

Radial artery
Use of radial artery application tonometry (letter), 951

Radiation therapy
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561
Vascular radiation therapy: the devil is in the dose (editorial comment), 567

Randomized trials
See also Clinical trials
Final results of the STent versus Directional Coronary Atherectomy Randomized Trial (START), 1050
When should we start randomized trials for new devices? (editorial comment), 1049

Reader bias
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Reentry circuits
Characteristics of electrograms recorded at reentry circuit sites and bystanders during ventricular tachycardia after myocardial infarction, 381

Reperfusion
Cardiomyocytes from hearts with left ventricular dysfunction after ischemia-reperfusion do not manifest contractile abnormalities, 594

Reperfusion injury
P-selectin inhibition prevents early neutrophil activation but provides only modest protection against myocardial injury in dogs with ischemia and forty-eight hours reperfusion, 280

Reperfusion therapy
Long-term (three-year) prognosis of patients treated with reperfusion or conservatively after myocardial infarction, 70

Research
decision of clinical research: time for a reassessment? (viewpoint), 618
Measurement of heart rate variability: a clinical tool or a research toy?, 1878

Restenosis
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Quality assessment
Assessing the quality of medical diagnosis (editorial comment), 1837
Epidemiologic approach to quality assessment in echocardiography diagnosis, 1831

Quinapril
Effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and angiotensin II type-I receptor antagonism on postprandial endothelial function, 140

Quinaprilat
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [¹³⁵⁵]O water dobutamine stress positron emission tomography, 1005

QW7437
Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new
Lack of association of a common polymorphism of the plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 gene with coronary artery disease and myocardial infarction, 1774

Racial differences in the significance of coronary calcium in asymptomatic black and white subjects with coronary risk factors, 787

Shocks as predictors of survival in patients with transplantable cardioverter-defibrillators, 204

Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Snuff, nicotine and cardiovascular disease: implications for tobacco control (editorial comment), 1791

ST-segment monitoring with continuous 12-lead ECG improves risk stratification in patients with chest pain and ECG nondiagnostic of acute myocardial infarction, 1413

Sulfonylurea drugs and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 958

Validation of risk adjustment models for in-hospital percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty mortality on an independent data set, 692

Worse clinical outcome but similar graft patency in women versus men in year after coronary artery bypass surgery owing to an excess of exposed risk factors in women, 1760

Rupture
See Myocardial rupture

Salvage procedures
Myocardial salvage: AT1-receptor blockade, AT2-receptor activation and coronary collaterals (letter), 310

Saphenous vein
Arterialization of human vein grafts is associated with tenasin-C expression, 871

Retrieval and analysis of particulate debris after saphenous vein graft intervention, 468

Sarcoplasmic reticulum
Alterations in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca2+ regulatory protein in the atrial tissue of patients with atrial fibrillation, 255

Seasonal variation
Winter and cardiovascular mortality (letter), 2150

Serotonin
Vascular smooth muscle proliferation: synergistic interaction between serotonin and low density lipoproteins, 1644

Sestamibi
See Technetium-99m

Shock therapy
Shocks as predictors of survival in patients with transplatable cardioverter-defibrillators, 204

Shunting
Transthoracic echocardiography using second harmonic imaging: diagnostic alternative to transesophageal echocardiography for the detection of atrial right to left shunt in patients with cerebral embolic events, 1823

Validation of the accuracy of both right and left ventricular outflow volume determination and semiautomated calculation of shunt volumes through the atrial septal defects by digital color Doppler flow mapping in a chronic animal model, 587

Simvastatin
Additive effects of simvastatin and hormone replacement therapy in hypercholesterolemic postmenopausal women (letter), 311

Sinus node
Sinus node function and ventricular repolarization during exercise stress test in long QT syndrome patients with KvLQT1 and HERG potassium channel defects, 823

Sinus rhythm
Exaggerated QT prolongation after cardioversion of atrial fibrillation, 396

Skeletal muscle
Effect of aspirin and ibuprofen on skeletal muscle blood flow in patients with congestive heart failure treated with enalapril, 170

Sleep apnea
Nocturnal ischemic events in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome and ischemic heart disease: effect of continuous positive air pressure treatment, 1744

Slide preparation
President’s page: meeting improvement: a guide to preparation of “slides” for presentation, 887

Smoking
Association of endotoxemia with carotid atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease: prospective results from the Bruneck study, 1975

Hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women protects against smoking-induced changes in vascular structure and function, 131

Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokes? (editorial comment), 138

Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Smooth muscle cells
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Vascular smooth muscle proliferation: synergistic interaction between serotonin and low density lipoproteins, 1644

Snuff
Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Smoking
Hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women protects against smoking-induced changes in vascular structure and function, 131

Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokes? (editorial comment), 138

Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Smooth muscle cells
External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Vascular smooth muscle proliferation: synergistic interaction between serotonin and low density lipoproteins, 1644

Snuff
Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Smuf
Hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women protects against smoking-induced changes in vascular structure and function, 131

Postmenopausal hormone therapy—good for smokes? (editorial comment), 138

Smokeless tobacco as a possible risk factor for myocardial infarction: a population-based study in middle-aged men, 1784

Sodium
Enhanced activity of sodium-lithium countertransport in patients with cardiac syndrome X: a potential link between cardiac and metabolic syndrome X (letter), 955

Sotalol
Oral d1-sotalol reduces the incidence of postoperative atrial fibrillation in coronary artery bypass surgery patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study, 334

Spasm
See coronary artery spasm

ST segment
Acute myocardial infarction with isolated ST-segment elevation in posterior chest leads V5-6 “hidden” ST-segment elevations revealing acute posterior infarction, 748

Significance of persistent ST elevation versus early resolution of ST segment elevation after primary PTCA, 1932

ST elevation secondary to microvascular dysfunction (letter), 312

ST-segment monitoring with continuous 12-lead ECG improves risk stratification in patients with chest pain and ECG nondiagnostic of acute myocardial infarction, 1413

Stenosis
See also Restenosis
One-year follow-up after intravascular ultrasound assessment of moderate left main coronary artery disease in patients with ambiguous angiograms, 707

Repeated stunning precedes myocardial hibernation in progressive multiple coronary artery obstruction, 2126

Stenting
Acute and nine-month clinical outcomes after “suboptimal” coronary stenting: results from the STent Anti-thrombotic Regimen Study (START), 698

Can stents damage coronary arteries remote from the stent? (editorial comment), 1680

Clopidogrel as an adjective antiplatelet therapy during coronary stenting, 1884

Clopidogrel versus ticlodipine after intracoronary stent placement, 1891

Direct coronary stenting without predilation, 1916

Does angiography six months after coronary intervention influence management and outcome?, 1507

Early recovery of coronary flow reserve after stent implantation as assessed by posiiton emission tomography, 1036

External beam radiation after stent implantation increases neointimal hyperplasia by augmenting smooth muscle cell proliferation and extracellular matrix accumulation, 561

Final results of the STent versus Directional Coronary Atherectomy Randomized Trial (START), 1050

Hemodynamic and physical performance during maximal exercise in patients with an aortic bioprosthetic valve: comparison of stentless versus stented bioprosthesis, 1609

Hyperemic coronary flow after optimized intravascular ultrasound-guided balloon angioplasty and stent implantation, 1899

Laser angioplasty of restenosed coronary stents: results of a multicenter surveillance trial, 25

Long lesions, long stents and the long process of stent optimization (editorial comment), 660

Long-term endothelial dysfunction after coronary artery stenting, 1675

Mechanisms of acute lumen gain and recurrent stenosis after rotational atherectomy of diffuse in-stent restenosis: a quantitative angiographic and intravascular ultrasound study, 33

Nuclear cardiology after angioplasty and stent placement: beyond sensitivity and specificity (editorial comment), 1042

Optimal balloon angioplasty versus elective stent implantation (editorial comment), 1907

Periprocedural quantitative coronary angiography after Palmaz-Schatz stent implantation predicts the restenosis rate at six months: results of a metaanalysis of the Belgian Netherlands Stent Study (BENESTENT) I, BENESTENT II Pilot, BENESTENT II and MUSIC Trials, 1067

Propensity and mechanisms of restenosis in different coronary stent designs: complementary value of the analysis of the luminal gain-loss relationship, 1490

Randomized comparison of coronary stent implantation and balloon angioplasty in the treatment of de novo coronary artery lesions (START): a four-year follow-up, 1498

Randomized trial of elective stenting after balloon recanalization of chronic total occlusions, 722

Short- and long-term evolution of unstented
Stress testing
Streptozotocin
Streptokinase

JACC Vol. 34, No. 7, 1999
Subject Index: Volume 34

Dipyridamole; Dobutamine; Thallium-201
Abnormal cardiac function in the streptozotocin-
Recombinant hirudin (lepirudin) for the
Low-level exercise echocardiography detects
Incremental value of prognostic testing in patients
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Impact of early ventricular unloading on exercise
Hemodynamic and physical performance during
Familial polymorphic ventricular arrhythmias: a
delayed systolic blood pressure recovery after
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion
echocardiography and contribution of the
Stress testing

See also Dipyridamole; Dobutamine; Thallium-201 studies
Comparison of stress/rest myocardial perfusion
tomography, dipyridamole and dobutamine stress echocardiography for the detection of coronary disease in hypertensive patients with chest pain and positive exercise test, 441
Delayed systolic blood pressure recovery after
graded exercise: an independent correlate of angiographic coronary artery disease, 754
European multicenter study on propionyl-L-
carnitine in intermittent claudication, 1618
Familial polymorphic ventricular arrhythmias: a quarter century of successful medical treatment based on serial exercise-
radioisotope testing, 2015
Hemodynamic and physical performance during
c maximal exercise in patients with an aortic bioprosthesis valve: comparison of steadiness versus systolic stiffness, 1609
Impact of early ventricular unloading on exercise
performance in preadolescents with single
Decreased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Incremental value of prognostic testing in patients
with known or suspected ischemic heart
disease: a basis for optimal utilization of exercise technetium-99m sestamibi myocardial perfusion single-photon emission computed
tomography (historical review), 9
Low-level exercise echocardiography detects
contractile reserve and predicts reversible
dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction:
comparison with low-dose dobutamine echocardiography, 899
Pulmonary hypertension and exercise intolerance in
diseases which cause right heart failure, 1802
Sinus node function and ventricular repolarization
during exercise stress test in long QT
syndrome patients with KvLQT1 and HERG
potassium channel defects, 823

Slowed glycolysis utilization enhances exercise
endurance in patients with heart failure, 1807
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual

Sudden death
Management of ventricular arrhythmias: a trial-
based approach, 621
Sudden death, arrhythmic events and measurement of heart rate variability (letter), 2148
Sudden death in midtrial regurgitation: why was I so surprised? (editorial comment), 2086
Sudden death in midtrial regurgitation due to flail
leafflet, 2078

Saltoufylurea drugs
Saltoufylurea drugs and cardiovascular mortality
(letter), 958
Superoxide
Differential effects of alpha- and gamma-tocopherol on low-density lipoprotein oxidation, superoxide
activity, platelet aggregation and arterial thrombogenesis, 1208

Surgery, cardiac
Atrial arrhythmias after cardiac surgery: Sisyphus
revisited? (editorial comment), 348
Intravenous amiodarone for the prevention of atrial fibrillation after open heart surgery: the
Amiodarone Reduction in Coronary Heart
(Arch) trial, 343
Ventricular reduction therapy: controlled clinical
trials overdue (letter), 610
Surgery, cardiothoracic
Training programs in the United States, in adult
cardiology, pediatric cardiology, and
cardiac thoracic surgery, and post-fellowship
training (Preceptorships) in adult cardiology,
1231
Surgery, coronary artery bypass
See also Grafts
ACC/AHA Guidelines for Coronary artery bypass
graft surgery: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart
Association Task Force on Practice
Guidelines (Committee to Revise the 1991
Guidelines for Coronary Artery Bypass Graft
Surgery), 1262
Changing outcomes in percutaneous coronary interventions: a study of 34,752 procedures in northern New England, 674
Chlamydia pneumoniae in redo and first-time
coronary artery bypass grafting (letter), 953
Effects of coronary artery bypass grafting using
internal mammary arteries for diabetic patients,
532
Oral diltiazem reduces the incidence of
postoperative atrial fibrillation in coronary
coronary artery bypass surgery patients: a randomized,
double-blind, placebo-controlled study, 334

Prevention of postoperative atrial fibrillation: what is
the best approach? (editorial comment), 340
Worse clinical outcome but similar graft patency in
women versus men in year after coronary
artery bypass surgery owing to an excess of
exposed risk factors in women, 1760
Factors associated with outcomes of persistent
stenosis, 545
Is it necessary to routinely fenestrate an extracardiac
Fontan?, 539
New strategy for the surgical treatment of aortic
coarctation associated with ventricular septal
defect in infants using an absorbable pulmonary artery band, 866
Repairing tetralogy of Fallot—does age matter?
(letter), 1657
Surgery, valve
See also Valvuloplasty
Echocardiographic predictors of left ventricular
outflow tract obstruction and systolic anterior
motion of the mitral valve after mitral valve
reconstruction for myxomatous valve disease,
2096
Survival rates
In-hospital versus out-of-hospital presentation of
life-threatening ventricular arrhythmias
predicts survival: results from the AVID
Registry, 1111
Survival 12 years after randomization to
streptokinase: the influence of thrombolysis in
myocardial infarction flow at three to four
weeks, 62

Symposia
President's page: ACC Annual Scientific Session—
a new meeting for a new millennium, 1655
Syncope
Diagnostic utility of mechanical, pharmacological
donorsortic stimulation of the carotid
sinus in patients with unexplained syncope, 1587
Implantable defibrillator event rates in patients with
unexplained syncope and inducible sustained
ventricular tachyarrhythmias: a comparison
with patients known to have sustained
ventricular tachycardia, 2023
Long-term outcome of patients with unexplained
syncope treated with an electrophysiology-
guided approach in the implantable
cardioverter-defibrillator era, 1082

Syndrome X
Endothelial and metabolic characteristics of patients
with angina and angiographically normal
coronary arteries: comparison with subjects
with insulin resistance syndrome and normal
controls, 1452
Enhanced activity of sodium-lithium
countertransport in patients with cardiac
syndrome X: a potential link between cardiac
metabolic Syndrome X (letter), 955
Systolic function
Noninvasive assessment of left atrial maximum
dP/dt by a combination of transmural and
pulmonary venous flow, 795

T wave
Determinant of microvolt-level T-wave alternans in
patients with dilated cardiomyopathy, 374
Long T wave inversion and QT prolongation
associated with pulmonary edema: a report of
nine cases, 1106
Tachyarhythmias  
See Arrhythmias, atrial; Ventricular tachycardia

Tachycardia  
See Ventricular tachycardia

Technetium-99m  
Incremental value of prognostic testing in patients with known or suspected ischemic heart disease: a basis for optimal utilization of exercise technetium-99m sestamibi myocardial perfusion single-photon emission computed tomography (historical review), 9

Telemedicine  
Remote telemedical interpretation of neonatal echocardiograms: impact on clinical management in a primary care setting, 241

Tenascin-C  
Arterialization of human vein grafts is associated with tenascin-C expression, 871

Tertiary hospitals  
Six-month outcome in unstable angina patients without previous myocardial infarction according to the use of tertiary cardiology resources, 1947

Tetralogy of Fallot  
Repairing tetralogy of Fallot—does age matter? (letter), 1657

Thallium-201 studies  
Effects of medical therapy on outcome assessment using exercise thallium-201 single photon emission computed tomography imaging: evidence of a protective effect of beta-blocking antianginal medications, 113

Thrombin  
Thrombin generation after the abrupt cessation of intravenous unfractionated heparin among patients with acute coronary syndromes: potential mechanisms for heightened prothrombotic potential, 1020

Thrombolytic therapy  
See also Fibrinolysis; specific agent
Adenosine as an adjunct to thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction: results of a multicenter, randomized, placebo-controlled trial: the Acute Myocardial Infarction Study of Adenosine (AMISTAD) trial, 1711
Combination therapy for acute myocardial infarction (editorial comment), 1963
Determinants of coronary blood flow after thrombolytic administration, 1403
Differential effects of α- and γ-tocopherol on low-density lipoprotein oxidation, superoxide activity, platelet aggregation and arterial thrombogenesis, 1208
Tomography  
See also Computed tomography
Improvement of myocardial blood flow to ischemic regions by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition with quinaprilat IV: a study using [15O] water deobatumine stress positron emission tomography, 1005
Tonometry  
Use of radial artery application tonometry (letter), 951

Toxins  
See Endotoxin
Training programs  
See ACC Training Statement; Education, education update
Transdermal  
Effect of the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor transdermal on mortality and morbidity in diabetic patients with left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction, 83
Transmitral vein  
Noninvasive assessment of left atrial maximum dP/dt by a combination of transmural and pulmonary venous flow, 795

Transplantation  
See Heart transplantation
Troponin I  
Cardiac troponin I levels and clinical outcomes in patients with acute coronary syndromes: the potential role of early percutaneous revascularization, 1704
Comparison of troponin T and troponin I as predictors of cardiac events in patients undergoing chronic dialysis at a Veteran's hospital: a pilot study, 448
Detection of myocardial injury during radiofrequency catheter ablation by measuring serum cardiac troponin I levels: procedural correlates, 1099
Detection of myocardial injury during transvenous implantation of automatic cardioverter-debrillator, 402
Myoglobin, creatine kinase-MB and cardiac troponin I 60-minute ratios predict infarct-related artery patency after thrombolysis for acute myocardial infarction: results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction study (TIMI) 10B, 739

Troponin T  
Comparison of troponin T and troponin I as predictors of cardiac events in patients undergoing chronic dialysis at a Veteran's hospital: a pilot study, 448

Truncus arteriosus  
Eisenmenger syndrome in adults: ventricular septal defect, truncus arteriosus, univentricular heart, 223
Factors associated with outcomes of persistent truncus arteriosus, 545

Tumor necrosis factor-alpha receptor  
Evaluation of serum levels of solubilized adhesion molecules and cytokine receptors on coronary heart disease, 1995

Ultrasound  
See also Doppler ultrasound; Echocardiography
Effects of adjunctive balloon angioplasty after intravascular ultrasound-guided optimal directional coronary angioplasty: the results of Adjunctive Balloon Angioplasty After Coronary Atherectomy Study (ABACAS), 1028
Flow dynamics of QW7437, a new dodecafluoropentane ultrasound contrast agent, in the microcirculation: microvascular mechanisms for persistent tissue echo enhancement, 578
Hyperemic coronary flow after optimized intravascular ultrasound-guided balloon angioplasty and stent implantation, 1899
One-year follow-up after intravascular ultrasound assessment of moderate left main coronary artery disease in patients with ambiguous angiograms, 707

United States  
Catheterization after myocardial infarction and the misimpression of un-American inactivity, (editorial comment), 23
Comparing the U.S. and Canadian approaches to coronary angiography: what have we learned (editorial comment)?, 20
Comparison of U.S. and Canadian cardiac catheterization practices in detecting severe coronary artery disease after myocardial infarction: efficiency, yield and long-term implications, 12

Univentricular heart  
Eisenmenger syndrome in adults: ventricular septal defect, truncus arteriosus, univentricular heart, 223

Valve disease  
See also Aortic valve disease; Mitral valve disease; Surgery, valve
Activating beta-1-adrenoceptor antibodies are not associated with cardiomyopathies secondary to valvular or hypertensive heart disease, 1545
Pent-Phen and valvular heart disease: if it sounds too bad to be true, perhaps it isn't (editorial comment), 1159
Low prevalence of valvular heart disease in 226 phenetermine-fenfluramine protocol subjects prospectively followed for up to 30 months, 1153
Prevalence of valvular regurgitation associated with desfenfluramine three to five months after discontinuation of treatment, 2088

Valve prosthesis  
Hemodynamic and physical performance during...
maximal exercise in patients with an aortic bioprosthesis valve: comparison of stentless versus stented bioprosthesis, 1609

Valvuloplasty
Is redo percutaneous mitral balloon valvuloplasty (PMV) indicated in patients with post-PMV mitral restenosis?, 49
Mitrall balloon valvotomy for patients with mitral stenosis in atrial fibrillation: immediate and long-term results, 1145

Vasodilation
Hyperglycemia rapidly suppresses flow-mediated endothelium-dependent vasodilation in brachial artery, 146
Photoplethysmographic assessment of pulse wave reflection: blunted response to endothelium-dependent beta-adrenergic vasodilation in type II diabetes mellitus, 2007

Vasomotion
Coronary Doppler intensity changes during handgrip: a new method to detect coronary vasomotor tone in coronary artery disease, 428
Elevated endothelin concentrations are associated with reduced coronary vasomotor responses in patients with chest pain and normal coronary arteriograms, 455

Velocity
See Stress-velocity relationship

Ventricular arrhythmias
See Arrhythmias, ventricular

Ventricular dilation
Modulation of left ventricular diastolic distensibility by collateral flow recruitment during balloon coronary occlusion, 500

Ventricular fibillation
Beta-blocker use and survival in patients with ventricular fibrillation or symptomatic ventricular tachycardia: the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 325
Effects of biphasic and conventional monophasic defibrillation on postresuscitation myocardial function, 815

Ventricular filling
Changes in left ventricular filling and left atrial function six months after nonsurgical septal reduction therapy for hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1123

Ventricular function
See also Myocardial function
Abnormal cardiac function in the streptozotocin-induced non-insulin-dependent diabetic rat: noninvasive assessment with Doppler echocardiography and contribution of the nitric oxide pathway, 2110
Cardiomyocytes from hearts with left ventricular dysfunction after ischemia-reperfusion do not manifest contractile abnormalities, 594
Effect of the angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor trandolapril on mortality and morbidity in diabetic patients with left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction, 83
Evidence against a role of physiologic concentrations of estrogen in post-myocardial infarction remodeling, 1427
Gender differences in molecular remodeling in pressure overload hypertrophy, 264
Increased stress right ventricular activity on dual isotope perfusion SPECT; a sign of multivesSEL and/or left main coronary artery disease, 420
Myocardial contractile reserve on dobutamine echocardiography predicts late spontaneous improvement in cardiac function in patients with recent onset idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1537
Prediction of functional recovery of viable myocardium after delayed revascularization in postinfarction patients: accuracy of dobutamine stress echocardiography and influence of long-term vessel patency, 1012
Prognostic implications of myocardial contractile reserve in patients with coronary artery disease and left ventricular dysfunction, 730

Ventricular mass
Angiotensinogen gene M235T polymorphism, predicts left ventricular hypertrophy in endurance athletes, 494
How reliable are serial echocardiographic measurements in detecting regression in left ventricular hypertrophy and changes in function? (editorial comment), 1633
Reliability of echocardiographic assessment of left ventricular structure and function: the PRESERVE study, 1625

Ventricular outflow tract obstruction
Dynamic left ventricular outflow obstruction as a potential mechanism of myocardial rupture after acute myocardial infarction (letter), 2150
Echocardiographic predictors of left ventricular outflow tract obstruction and systolic anterior motion of the mitral valve after mitral valve reconstruction for myxomatous valve disease, 2096

Ventricular outflow volume
Validation of the accuracy of both right and left ventricular outflow volume determination and semiautomated calculation of shunt volumes through the atrial septal defects by digital color Doppler flow mapping in a chronic animal model, 587

Ventricular pressure
Time-varying spectral analysis of heart rate and left ventricular pressure variability during balloon coronary occlusion in humans: a sympathoexcitatory response to myocardial ischemia, 1924

Ventricular pressure decay time
Comparison of ventricular pressure relaxation assessments in human heart failure: quantitative influence on load and drug sensitivity analysis, 1529

Ventricular relaxation
Comparison of ventricular pressure relaxation assessments in human heart failure: quantitative influence on load and drug sensitivity analysis, 1529

Ventricular septal defect
Eisenmenger syndrome in adults: ventricular septal defect, truncus arteriosus, univentricular heart, 223
New strategy for the surgical treatment of aortic coarctation associated with ventricular septal defect in infants using an absorbable pulmonary artery band, 866

Ventricular septal reduction
Changes in left ventricular filling and left atrial function six months after nonsurgical septal reduction therapy for hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1123
Electromechanical left ventricular behavior after nonsurgical septal reduction in patients with hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy, 1117

Ventricular tachycardia
Arrhythmic disorder mapped to chromosome 1q42–q43 causes malignant polymorphic ventricular tachycardia in structurally normal hearts, 2035
Beta-blocker use and survival in patients with ventricular fibrillation or symptomatic ventricular tachycardia: the Antiarrhythmics versus Implantable Defibrillators (AVID) trial, 325
Characteristics of electrograms recorded at reentry circuit sites and bystanders during ventricular tachycardia after myocardial infarction, 381
Demonstration of the mechanisms of transient entrainment and interruption of ventricular tachycardia with rapid atrial pacing (historical article), 959
Implantable defibrillator event rates in patients with unexplained syncope and inducible sustained ventricular tachyarrhythmias: a comparison with patients known to have sustained ventricular tachycardia, 2023
Long-term outcome of patients with unexplained syncope treated with an electrophysiologically-guided approach in the implantable cardioverter-defibrillator era, 1082

Ventricular volume
Impact of early ventricular unloading on exercise performance in preadolescents with single ventricle Fontan physiology, 1637

Ventricular wall motion
Objective evaluation of regional left ventricular wall motion during dobutamine stress echocardiographic studies using segmental analysis of color kinesis images, 409

Ventriculography
Ventricular reduction therapy: controlled clinical trials overdue (letter), 610
Verapamil
Angina pectoris: myocardial infarction and verapamil (letter), 957
Pretreatment with verapamil in patients with persistent or chronic atrial fibrillation who underwent electrical cardioversion, 810

Viability
See Myocardial viability

Viewpoint
How much to lower serum cholesterol: is it the wrong question?, 289

Viewpoints
Cause of death in clinical research: time for a reassessment?, 618
Outcome studies—are all antihypertensive drugs created equal?, 1652

Vitamin E
Antioxidant vitamins: sorting out the good and the wrong question?, 289

Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
Gated blood-pool SPECT evaluation of changes after radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways: evidence for persistent ventricular preexcitation despite successful therapy, 1839

Women
See also Estrogen; Gender issues; Hormone replacement therapy
Intravenous immune globulin in the therapy of peripartum cardiomyopathy, 177