

# The Non-equivalent Circulant $D$ -Optimal Designs for $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$ , $n \leq 54$ , $n = 66$

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All non-equivalent circulant  $D$ -optimal designs for  $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$ ,  $n \leq 54$  and  $n = 66$  are given and were found by an exhaustive search. There is a unique non-equivalent circulant design for each value of  $n \leq 18$ , 3 for  $n = 26$  and  $n = 30$ , 8 for  $n = 38$ , 31 for  $n = 42$ , 17 for  $n = 46$ , 39 for  $n = 50$ , 48 for  $n = 54$ , and 1025 for  $n = 66$ . These are presented in tables in the form of the corresponding non-equivalent supplementary difference sets. Most of the given designs are new. © 1994 Academic Press, Inc.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

If  $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$  and  $A, B$  are  $n/2 \times n/2$  commuting matrices, with elements  $\pm 1$ , such that

$$AA^T + BB^T = (n - 2)I_{n/2} + 2J_{n/2}, \tag{1}$$

where  $J_{n/2}$  is an  $n/2 \times n/2$  matrix of 1's, then the  $n \times n$  matrix

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ -B^T & A^T \end{pmatrix}$$

has the maximum determinant (see [4, 6]) among all  $n \times n$ ,  $\pm 1$  matrices. Such matrices are called  $D$ -optimal designs of order  $n$ .

Now form the two sets  $P = \{p_1, p_2, \dots, p_r\}$  and  $Q = \{q_1, q_2, \dots, q_s\}$  where  $p_i, q_j$  denote the positions of  $-1$ 's in the first row of  $A, B$  respectively.

If the matrices  $A, B$  are circulant, then they satisfy (1) if and only if (see [2]) they are supplementary difference sets  $2 - \{n/2; r, s; \lambda\}$ , where  $\lambda = r + s - (n - 2)/4$  and  $s \geq r \geq 0$  are found from

$$(n/2 - 2r)^2 + (n/2 - 2s)^2 = 2n - 2. \tag{2}$$

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Hence the construction of the two circulant matrices  $A, B$  satisfying (1) is equivalent to the construction of the corresponding supplementary difference sets. For  $n = 22, 34, 58$ ,  $D$ -optimal designs satisfying (1) do not exist because  $n - 1$  is not the sum of two squares (see [2]).

In this paper we construct all non-equivalent circulant  $D$ -optimal designs for  $n \leq 54$  and  $n = 66$ .  $D$ -optimal designs for these values of  $n$  have been given before in the literature (see [2–15]), and Yang [13] published all non-equivalent circulant designs for  $n \leq 38$ . Bridges *et al.* [1] and Trung [9] have constructed a  $D$ -optimal design for  $n = 82$  which is not of circulant type. Here most of the  $D$ -optimal designs we give for  $n \geq 42$  are new.

In Section 2 we define and give some results on non-equivalent circulant designs, in Section 3 we describe briefly the algorithm, and in Section 4 we present the tables of the non-equivalent circulant designs for  $n \leq 54$ . For  $n = 66$ , there are 1025 such designs and since the space is limited, we give only 30 here, the remaining are available on request.

## 2. NON-EQUIVALENT DESIGNS

From now on we assume that  $A, B$  are circulant and let  $a_i$  and  $b_i$ ,  $i = 0, 1, \dots, m - 1$ , where  $m = n/2$ , be the element of their first row.

Define the non-periodic autocorrelation function

$$N_A(t) = \sum_{i=0}^{m-t-1} a_i a_{i+t} \quad t = 0, 1, \dots, m - 1, \quad (3)$$

then (1) is equivalent to

$$\begin{aligned} N_A(0) + N_B(0) &= 2m & \text{if } t = 0 \\ N_A(t) + N_B(t) + N_A(m-t) + N_B(m-t) &= 2 & \text{if } 1 \leq t \leq m - 1 \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

Let

$$\begin{aligned} A(z) &= a_0 + a_1 z + \dots + a_{m-1} z^{m-1} \\ B(z) &= b_0 + b_1 z + \dots + b_{m-1} z^{m-1} \end{aligned}$$

be polynomials associated with  $A$  and  $B$ , then

$$A(z)A(z^{-1}) = N_A(0) + \sum_{t=1}^{m-1} N_A(t)(z^t + z^{-t}) \quad z \neq 0$$

and

$$A(z)A(z^{-1}) + B(z)B(z^{-1}) = N_A(0) + N_B(0) + \sum_{t=1}^{m-1} (N_A(t) + N_B(t))z^t + z^{-m}(N_A(m-t) + N_B(m-t))z^t$$

If  $A$  and  $B$  satisfy (1) which is equivalent to (4) and  $z^m = 1$ , then

$$A(z)A(z^{-1}) + B(z)B(z^{-1}) = \begin{cases} 4m-2 & \text{if } z = 1 \\ 2m-2 & \text{if } z^m = 1, z \neq 1 \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

Therefore (1), (4), and (5) are equivalent.

Now if  $(A(z), B(z))$  is a pair of  $(m-1)$ th-degree polynomials, with coefficients  $\pm 1$ , satisfying (5), then (5) is also satisfied by the following pairs:

- (i)  $(-A(z), B(z))$
- (ii)  $(A(z), -B(z))$
- (iii)  $(B(z), A(z))$
- (iv)  $(z^{m-1}A(z^{-1}), B(z))$
- (v)  $(A(z), z^{m-1}B(z^{-1}))$
- (vi)  $(z^u A(z), z^v B(z))$
- (vii)  $(A(z^d), B(z^d)) \quad (d, m) = 1.$

All powers of  $z$  are taken mod  $m$ .

This is because (i) and (iv) leave  $A(z)A(z^{-1})$  invariant, (ii) and (v) leave  $B(z)B(z^{-1})$  invariant, (iii), (vi), and (vii) leave  $A(z)A(z^{-1}) + B(z)B(z^{-1})$  invariant.

The designs produced from  $A, B$  by applying operations (i)–(vii) are called equivalent. In the tables in Section 4, we give one design from every equivalent class.

### 3. THE ALGORITHM

Here we describe briefly the algorithm.

Let

$$x = A(1) = \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} a_i, \quad y = B(1) = \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} b_i,$$

then  $x, y$  are odd, found from (5), i.e.,

$$x^2 + y^2 = 4m - 2,$$

and we can always take  $x \geq y > 0$  by applying (i), (ii), and (iii) of Section 2. Let

$$x_{ik} = \sum_{j \equiv i \pmod k}^{m-1} a_j, \quad y_{ik} = \sum_{j \equiv i \pmod k}^{m-1} b_j \quad i = 0, \dots, k-1,$$

then

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} x_{ik} &= x, & \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} y_{ik} &= y \\ |x_{ik}|, |y_{ik}| &\leq [(m-1-i)/k] + 1 & (6) \\ x_{ik}, y_{ik} &\equiv ([m-1-i]/k + 1) \pmod 2. \end{aligned}$$

We applied two different algorithms depending on  $m$  being prime or not.

### 3.1. $m$ Prime

(i) Take  $k = 2$ , find  $x_{02}, x_{12}, y_{02}, y_{12}$  satisfying (6), i.e.,

$$\begin{aligned} x_{02} + x_{12} &= x, & |x_{02} - x_{12}| &= 1, \\ y_{02} + y_{12} &= y, & |y_{02} - y_{12}| &= 1; \end{aligned}$$

this is always possible by applying (vi).

(ii) Find  $x_{i4}, y_{i4}, i = 0, 1, 2, 3$ , from

$$\begin{aligned} x_{04} + x_{24} &= x_{02}, & x_{14} + x_{34} &= x_{12}, \\ y_{04} + y_{24} &= y_{02}, & y_{14} + y_{34} &= y_{12}. \end{aligned}$$

By applying (iv), (v) we can take

$$\begin{aligned} x_{34} \leq x_{14}, \quad y_{34} \leq y_{14} & \quad \text{when } m \equiv 1 \pmod 4 \\ x_{04} \leq x_{24}, \quad y_{04} \leq y_{24} & \quad \text{when } m \equiv 3 \pmod 4. \end{aligned}$$

(iii) Set  $k = 8$ , find  $x_{i8}, y_{i8}, i = 0, \dots, 7$ , from  $x_{i4}, y_{i4}$  and continue until  $k \geq m$ .

(iv) Examine the sequences

$$x_{ik}, y_{ik} \quad i = 0, \dots, m-1$$

and keep the sequences satisfying (4).

(v) Divide these sequences into non-equivalence classes and take one from every equivalence class.

As  $m$  increases, the number of generated sequences increases and for  $m \leq 23$  we examined all of them. For  $m \geq 31$ ,  $m$  prime, the situation becomes more difficult to handle.

### 3.2. $m$ Not a Prime

Let  $m = pq$ ,  $1 < q < m$ ,  $q$  prime, then

(i) Take  $k = q$  and find  $x_{ik}, y_{ik}$ ,  $i = 0, \dots, k-1$ , satisfying (6). By applying (vi) take

$$x_{0k} = \max(x_{ik}), \quad y_{0k} = \max(y_{ik})$$

and by applying (vii) take  $x_{1k}$  to be the second largest among  $x_{ik}$ . Also by applying (v) and (vi) take

$$y_{(k-1)/2, k} \geq y_{(k+1)/2, k}.$$

The number of sequences we examine can be reduced further if we take

$$\begin{aligned} x_{(k-1)/2, k} \geq x_{(k+3)/2, k} & \quad \text{whenever} \quad x_{0k} = x_{1k} \\ y_{(k-3)/2, k} \geq y_{(k+3)/2, k} & \quad \text{whenever} \quad y_{(k-1)/2, k} = y_{(k+1)/2, k}. \end{aligned}$$

This can be done by applying (v) and (vi) of Section 2.

(ii) Set  $z^k = 1$ , then  $z^m = 1$  and

$$A(z) = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} x_{ik} z^i, \quad B(z) = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} y_{ik} z^i$$

satisfy (5).

Knowing  $x_{ik}, y_{ik}$ , compute from (3),  $N_X(t), N_Y(t)$ ,  $t = 0, \dots, k-1$ .

(iii) Examine if

$$N_X(0) + N_Y(0) = 2m + 2(m/k - 1)$$

$$N_X(t) + N_Y(t) + N_X(k-t) + N_Y(k-t) = 2(m/k) \quad \text{if} \quad 1 \leq t \leq (k-1)/2$$

If the answer is yes, continue.

(iv) Find  $x_{i, 2k}, y_{i, 2k}$  from (6) and go to (iii).

(v) Stop when  $k = m$  and keep the sequences  $x_{im}, y_{im}$  satisfying (6).

(iv) Divide the sequences into non-equivalence classes and keep one from every equivalence class.

This algorithm was applied for  $m = 25, 27, 33$ .

#### 4. TABLES

In this section we give the tables. The numbers inside the parentheses denote the position of  $-1'$  in the first row of  $A$  and  $B$ , respectively. These sequences give also the non-equivalent supplementary difference sets

$$2 - \{n/2; r, s; \lambda\}, \quad \text{where } \lambda = r + s - (n - 2)/4.$$

For  $n \leq 54$ , we give representatives of all the non-equivalence classes of  $D$ -optimal circulant designs.

For  $n = 66$ , we give only 30 representatives, because there are 1025 such non-equivalence classes of  $D$ -optimal designs and the space here is limited; the remaining are available on request.

All non-equivalence classes of circulant designs for  $n \leq 38$  have appeared before in [13].

For  $n = 42$ , a representative of the following equivalence classes of designs, as listed in our tables, has appeared before: 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 17, 20, and 21 appeared in [15] and class 29 appeared in [14]; the remaining 21 classes of our list are new.

For  $n = 46$ , class 11 of our list appeared in [14]; the remaining 16 classes of our list are new.

For  $n = 50$ , class 36 of our list appeared in [14]; the remaining 38 classes of our list are new.

For  $n = 54$ , classes 25, 40 of our list appeared in [14]; the remaining 46 classes of our list are new.

For  $n = 66$ ,  $2 - (33; 12, 13; 9)$ , there are 509 non-equivalence classes, class 425 of our list appeared in [15], and class 431 of our list appeared in [4]; the remaining 507 classes of our list are new.

For  $n = 66$ ,  $2 - (33; 11, 15; 10)$ , there are 516 non-equivalence classes; all of them are new.

TABLE I  
All Non-equivalent Circulant  $D$ -Optimal Designs for  $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$ ,  $n \leq 54$ ,  $n = 66$

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<u><math>n = 6; \quad 2 - (3; 0, 1; 0)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ \quad \}$	$B_1 = \{ 1 \}$
<u><math>n = 10; \quad 2 - (5; 1, 1; 0)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 4 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 4 \}$
<u><math>n = 14; \quad 2 - (7; 1, 3; 1)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 6 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 3, 5, 6 \}$
<u><math>n = 18; \quad 2 - (9; 2, 3; 1)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 7, 8 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 3, 6, 8 \}$
<u><math>n = 26; \quad 2 - (13; 3, 6; 3)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 8, 11, 12 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12 \}$
$A_2 = \{ 8, 11, 12, \}$	$B_2 = \{ 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12 \}$
<u><math>n = 26; \quad 2 - (13; 4, 4; 2)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 5, 7, 8, 12 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 5, 7, 8, 12 \}$
<u><math>n = 30; \quad 2 - (15; 4, 6; 3)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 6, 9, 12, 14 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14 \}$
$A_2 = \{ 8, 9, 12, 14 \}$	$B_2 = \{ 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14 \}$
$A_3 = \{ 8, 9, 12, 14 \}$	$B_3 = \{ 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 14 \}$
<u><math>n = 38; \quad 2 - (19; 6, 7; 4)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 18 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14, 18 \}$
$A_2 = \{ 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 18 \}$	$B_2 = \{ 5, 6, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18 \}$
$A_3 = \{ 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 18 \}$	$B_3 = \{ 4, 5, 9, 12, 15, 16, 18 \}$
$A_4 = \{ 7, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18 \}$	$B_4 = \{ 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 17, 18 \}$
$A_5 = \{ 7, 8, 9, 12, 15, 18 \}$	$B_5 = \{ 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18 \}$
$A_6 = \{ 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18 \}$	$B_6 = \{ 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14, 18 \}$
$A_7 = \{ 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18 \}$	$B_7 = \{ 5, 6, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18 \}$
$A_8 = \{ 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 18 \}$	$B_8 = \{ 4, 5, 7, 11, 13, 14, 18 \}$
<u><math>n = 42; \quad 2 - (21; 6, 10; 6)</math></u>	
$A_1 = \{ 5, 6, 8, 12, 15, 20 \}$	$B_1 = \{ 4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 \}$
$A_2 = \{ 6, 9, 12, 13, 18, 20 \}$	$B_2 = \{ 4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 \}$
$A_3 = \{ 6, 11, 13, 16, 19, 20 \}$	$B_3 = \{ 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20 \}$
$A_4 = \{ 7, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 \}$	$B_4 = \{ 3, 4, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20 \}$
$A_5 = \{ 7, 9, 10, 14, 16, 20 \}$	$B_5 = \{ 4, 5, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20 \}$
$A_6 = \{ 7, 9, 10, 14, 16, 20 \}$	$B_6 = \{ 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 15, 17, 20 \}$

TABLE I—Continued

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$A_7 = \{7, 9, 11, 14, 19, 20\}$	$B_7 = \{5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 19, 20\}$
$A_8 = \{8, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$	$B_8 = \{3, 4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20\}$
$A_9 = \{8, 10, 11, 16, 18, 20\}$	$B_9 = \{4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20\}$
$A_{10} = \{8, 9, 14, 16, 17, 20\}$	$B_{10} = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 20\}$
$A_{11} = \{8, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20\}$	$B_{11} = \{4, 5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20\}$
$A_{12} = \{8, 10, 11, 14, 18, 20\}$	$B_{12} = \{5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{13} = \{9, 10, 11, 15, 18, 20\}$	$B_{13} = \{3, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20\}$
$A_{14} = \{9, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$	$B_{14} = \{3, 4, 5, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20\}$
$A_{15} = \{9, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20\}$	$B_{15} = \{3, 4, 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20\}$
$A_{16} = \{9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 20\}$	$B_{16} = \{4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{17} = \{9, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20\}$	$B_{17} = \{4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{18} = \{9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 20\}$	$B_{18} = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{19} = \{9, 10, 14, 17, 19, 20\}$	$B_{19} = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 19, 20\}$
$A_{20} = \{9, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20\}$	$B_{20} = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 20\}$
$A_{21} = \{9, 10, 14, 17, 19, 20\}$	$B_{21} = \{5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20\}$
$A_{22} = \{10, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20\}$	$B_{22} = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{23} = \{10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20\}$	$B_{23} = \{3, 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20\}$
$A_{24} = \{10, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20\}$	$B_{24} = \{3, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20\}$
$A_{25} = \{10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20\}$	$B_{25} = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20\}$
$A_{26} = \{10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 20\}$	$B_{26} = \{3, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{27} = \{10, 11, 14, 15, 18, 20\}$	$B_{27} = \{4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20\}$
$A_{28} = \{10, 11, 13, 15, 19, 20\}$	$B_{28} = \{4, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20\}$
$A_{29} = \{10, 11, 13, 15, 19, 20\}$	$B_{29} = \{4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20\}$
$A_{30} = \{10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20\}$	$B_{30} = \{4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20\}$
$A_{31} = \{10, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20\}$	$B_{31} = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20\}$

 $n = 46; \quad 2 - (23; 7, 10; 6)$ 

$A_1 = \{8, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 22\}$	$B_1 = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 16, 18, 21, 22\}$
$A_2 = \{8, 12, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22\}$	$B_2 = \{4, 5, 7, 9, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22\}$
$A_3 = \{9, 13, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22\}$	$B_3 = \{4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 16, 19, 20, 22\}$
$A_4 = \{9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 22\}$	$B_4 = \{4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 22\}$
$A_5 = \{9, 10, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22\}$	$B_5 = \{4, 5, 6, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22\}$
$A_6 = \{9, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 22\}$	$B_6 = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 14, 15, 16, 19, 22\}$
$A_7 = \{9, 12, 13, 14, 19, 21, 22\}$	$B_7 = \{4, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 22\}$
$A_8 = \{10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 22\}$	$B_8 = \{3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 17, 20, 22\}$
$A_9 = \{10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 21, 22\}$	$B_9 = \{3, 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22\}$
$A_{10} = \{10, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 22\}$	$B_{10} = \{3, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22\}$
$A_{11} = \{10, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 22\}$	$B_{11} = \{4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22\}$
$A_{12} = \{10, 11, 13, 15, 19, 21, 22\}$	$B_{12} = \{4, 7, 9, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22\}$
$A_{13} = \{10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21, 22\}$	$B_{13} = \{4, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22\}$
$A_{14} = \{10, 11, 12, 16, 19, 20, 22\}$	$B_{14} = \{4, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 22\}$
$A_{15} = \{11, 12, 13, 15, 19, 21, 22\}$	$B_{15} = \{3, 5, 8, 10, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22\}$
$A_{16} = \{11, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 22\}$	$B_{16} = \{3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 18, 20, 21, 22\}$
$A_{17} = \{11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 22\}$	$B_{17} = \{3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22\}$

 $n = 50; \quad 2 - (25; 9, 9; 6)$ 

$A_1 = \{6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 24\}$	$B_1 = \{6, 9, 10, 11, 15, 18, 21, 23, 24\}$
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TABLE I—Continued

$A_2 = \{6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 22, 24\}$	$B_2 = \{6, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_3 = \{7, 8, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24\}$	$B_3 = \{4, 8, 9, 11, 14, 17, 18, 22, 24\}$
$A_4 = \{7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 20, 24\}$	$B_4 = \{4, 6, 10, 12, 15, 16, 21, 22, 24\}$
$A_5 = \{7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 23, 24\}$	$B_5 = \{4, 6, 10, 13, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_6 = \{7, 11, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24\}$	$B_6 = \{5, 6, 10, 12, 16, 19, 21, 22, 24\}$
$A_7 = \{7, 9, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24\}$	$B_7 = \{5, 7, 8, 12, 14, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_8 = \{7, 8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 21, 24\}$	$B_8 = \{6, 8, 10, 13, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_9 = \{7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 23, 24\}$	$B_9 = \{6, 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 24\}$
$A_{10} = \{7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 22, 24\}$	$B_{10} = \{6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 22, 23, 24\}$
$A_{11} = \{7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 22, 24\}$	$B_{11} = \{6, 7, 10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20, 24\}$
$A_{12} = \{7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 16, 18, 23, 24\}$	$B_{12} = \{7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{13} = \{7, 9, 13, 14, 16, 18, 21, 22, 24\}$	$B_{13} = \{7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{14} = \{7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 24\}$	$B_{14} = \{8, 9, 11, 13, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24\}$
$A_{15} = \{8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24\}$	$B_{15} = \{4, 6, 7, 10, 14, 15, 19, 21, 24\}$
$A_{16} = \{8, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24\}$	$B_{16} = \{5, 7, 9, 12, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{17} = \{8, 10, 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{17} = \{5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18, 23, 24\}$
$A_{18} = \{8, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{18} = \{5, 8, 9, 10, 13, 17, 20, 22, 24\}$
$A_{19} = \{8, 10, 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{19} = \{5, 7, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{20} = \{8, 12, 13, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{20} = \{5, 6, 11, 14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{21} = \{8, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24\}$	$B_{21} = \{5, 6, 11, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\}$
$A_{22} = \{8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24\}$	$B_{22} = \{5, 6, 7, 13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 24\}$
$A_{23} = \{8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$	$B_{23} = \{6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18, 22, 24\}$
$A_{24} = \{8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18, 22, 24\}$	$B_{24} = \{6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 17, 18, 23, 24\}$
$A_{25} = \{8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 22, 24\}$	$B_{25} = \{6, 7, 8, 11, 14, 18, 19, 22, 24\}$
$A_{26} = \{8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 17, 19, 23, 24\}$	$B_{26} = \{6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17, 23, 24\}$
$A_{27} = \{8, 10, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{27} = \{7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$
$A_{28} = \{8, 9, 12, 13, 16, 19, 21, 22, 24\}$	$B_{28} = \{7, 9, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24\}$
$A_{29} = \{9, 10, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24\}$	$B_{29} = \{3, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16, 18, 21, 24\}$
$A_{30} = \{9, 10, 13, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24\}$	$B_{30} = \{4, 6, 11, 12, 15, 16, 21, 22, 24\}$
$A_{31} = \{9, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24\}$	$B_{31} = \{5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 18, 23, 24\}$
$A_{32} = \{9, 12, 13, 16, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{32} = \{5, 6, 10, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24\}$
$A_{33} = \{9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 21, 24\}$	$B_{33} = \{5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 15, 19, 22, 24\}$
$A_{34} = \{9, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{34} = \{5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 18, 21, 24\}$
$A_{35} = \{9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 23, 24\}$	$B_{35} = \{5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 18, 21, 22, 24\}$
$A_{36} = \{9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{36} = \{6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 21, 24\}$
$A_{37} = \{9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 22, 24\}$	$B_{37} = \{6, 8, 11, 14, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24\}$
$A_{38} = \{9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 23, 24\}$	$B_{38} = \{6, 7, 8, 11, 14, 17, 19, 23, 24\}$
$A_{39} = \{9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24\}$	$B_{39} = \{7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17, 19, 23, 24\}$

$$n = 54; \quad 2 - (27; 9, 11; 7)$$

$A_1 = \{5, 6, 10, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21, 26\}$	$B_1 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 16, 22, 25, 26\}$
$A_2 = \{5, 10, 11, 15, 18, 19, 22, 24, 26\}$	$B_2 = \{6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, 26\}$
$A_3 = \{6, 8, 11, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 26\}$	$B_3 = \{5, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_4 = \{6, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 22, 23, 26\}$	$B_4 = \{5, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 24, 26\}$
$A_5 = \{6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 18, 22, 23, 26\}$	$B_5 = \{6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 24, 26\}$
$A_6 = \{6, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 21, 24, 26\}$	$B_6 = \{6, 9, 10, 12, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26\}$
$A_7 = \{6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 18, 23, 26\}$	$B_7 = \{6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 22, 24, 25, 26\}$

TABLE I—Continued

$A_8 = \{6, 10, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 26\}$	$B_8 = \{6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 19, 20, 24, 26\}$
$A_9 = \{6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 18, 19, 24, 26\}$	$B_9 = \{7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18, 21, 25, 26\}$
$A_{10} = \{6, 7, 11, 15, 17, 20, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{10} = \{7, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{11} = \{7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 23, 26\}$	$B_{11} = \{4, 6, 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{12} = \{7, 9, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26\}$	$B_{12} = \{4, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 26\}$
$A_{13} = \{7, 10, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26\}$	$B_{13} = \{5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{14} = \{7, 8, 12, 17, 19, 20, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{14} = \{5, 7, 9, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 26\}$
$A_{15} = \{7, 10, 12, 14, 18, 19, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{15} = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 16, 22, 25, 26\}$
$A_{16} = \{7, 9, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{16} = \{6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 22, 25, 26\}$
$A_{17} = \{7, 8, 11, 13, 18, 19, 20, 22, 26\}$	$B_{17} = \{7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 26\}$
$A_{18} = \{7, 8, 9, 14, 16, 19, 22, 23, 26\}$	$B_{18} = \{7, 9, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{19} = \{7, 9, 12, 15, 16, 18, 21, 22, 26\}$	$B_{19} = \{7, 9, 11, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26\}$
$A_{20} = \{8, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{20} = \{4, 9, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 22, 23, 25, 26\}$
$A_{21} = \{8, 9, 14, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{21} = \{5, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{22} = \{8, 9, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 26\}$	$B_{22} = \{5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 26\}$
$A_{23} = \{8, 10, 11, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{23} = \{5, 7, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 26\}$
$A_{24} = \{8, 10, 12, 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{24} = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 16, 21, 23, 26\}$
$A_{25} = \{8, 9, 13, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{25} = \{5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 21, 26\}$
$A_{26} = \{8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 22, 25, 26\}$	$B_{26} = \{6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 15, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26\}$
$A_{27} = \{8, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{27} = \{6, 8, 11, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26\}$
$A_{28} = \{8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 21, 24, 26\}$	$B_{28} = \{6, 8, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{29} = \{8, 12, 14, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{29} = \{6, 7, 11, 13, 17, 18, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{30} = \{8, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26\}$	$B_{30} = \{6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{31} = \{9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 20, 22, 26\}$	$B_{31} = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 16, 20, 21, 24, 26\}$
$A_{32} = \{9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 26\}$	$B_{32} = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 17, 20, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{33} = \{9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 25, 26\}$	$B_{33} = \{4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{34} = \{9, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26\}$	$B_{34} = \{4, 5, 10, 12, 13, 16, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{35} = \{9, 11, 12, 14, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26\}$	$B_{35} = \{4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 22, 26\}$
$A_{36} = \{9, 10, 11, 14, 17, 18, 20, 24, 26\}$	$B_{36} = \{4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 18, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{37} = \{9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 26\}$	$B_{37} = \{5, 7, 8, 12, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26\}$
$A_{38} = \{9, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{38} = \{5, 6, 11, 13, 16, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{39} = \{9, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 23, 26\}$	$B_{39} = \{5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 18, 21, 24, 25, 26\}$
$A_{40} = \{9, 11, 14, 16, 17, 20, 24, 25, 26\}$	$B_{40} = \{5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 18, 21, 25, 26\}$
$A_{41} = \{9, 11, 12, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 26\}$	$B_{41} = \{6, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26\}$
$A_{42} = \{9, 11, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26\}$	$B_{42} = \{6, 7, 8, 10, 14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26\}$
$A_{43} = \{9, 12, 14, 15, 18, 22, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{43} = \{6, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 26\}$
$A_{44} = \{9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 23, 24, 26\}$	$B_{44} = \{7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 26\}$
$A_{45} = \{10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 19, 21, 25, 26\}$	$B_{45} = \{4, 5, 8, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 24, 26\}$
$A_{46} = \{10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 21, 25, 26\}$	$B_{46} = \{5, 6, 7, 11, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26\}$
$A_{47} = \{11, 12, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 26\}$	$B_{47} = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 15, 16, 17, 21, 23, 26\}$
$A_{48} = \{11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 21, 23, 25, 26\}$	$B_{48} = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 26\}$

$$n = 66; \quad 2 - (33; 12, 13; 9)$$

$$A_1 = \{5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 16, 18, 20, 23, 27, 28, 32\}$$

$$B_1 = \{5, 7, 11, 15, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32\}$$

$$A_2 = \{5, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 27, 30, 32\}$$

$$B_2 = \{5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 19, 22, 27, 29, 31, 32\}$$

TABLE I—Continued

$$A_3 = \{5, 7, 10, 11, 15, 17, 18, 21, 26, 30, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_3 = \{6, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_4 = \{5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 18, 23, 27, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_4 = \{6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29, 31, 32\}$$

$$A_5 = \{5, 10, 12, 17, 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32\}$$

$$B_5 = \{6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_6 = \{5, 9, 11, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28, 29, 32\}$$

$$B_6 = \{6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 22, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32\}$$

$$A_7 = \{5, 10, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_7 = \{7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 20, 21, 23, 27, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_8 = \{5, 7, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 24, 28, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_8 = \{7, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_9 = \{5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 18, 19, 21, 23, 27, 32\}$$

$$B_9 = \{7, 8, 11, 15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{10} = \{5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 17, 18, 21, 23, 28, 32\}$$

$$B_{10} = \{8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{11} = \{5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15, 17, 23, 24, 25, 27, 32\}$$

$$B_{11} = \{8, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{12} = \{5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 29, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_{12} = \{8, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{13} = \{5, 6, 10, 14, 19, 21, 24, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_{13} = \{9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{14} = \{6, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 29, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_{14} = \{3, 7, 10, 12, 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_{15} = \{6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 26, 29, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_{15} = \{4, 6, 10, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32\}$$

$$n = 66; \quad 2 - (33; 11, 15; 10)$$

$$A_1 = \{5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 23, 27, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_1 = \{4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 26, 30, 32\}$$

$$A_2 = \{5, 7, 8, 11, 15, 17, 22, 27, 30, 31, 32\}$$

$$B_2 = \{5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 32\}$$

$$A_3 = \{5, 8, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 25, 28, 29, 32\}$$

$$B_3 = \{5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 25, 27, 29, 32\}$$

TABLE I—Continued

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$A_4 = \{5, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 23, 26, 28, 32\}$
$B_4 = \{6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32\}$
$A_5 = \{5, 7, 10, 11, 14, 17, 21, 26, 30, 31, 32\}$
$B_5 = \{6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 30, 32\}$
$A_6 = \{5, 11, 15, 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 27, 32\}$
$B_6 = \{6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 30, 31, 32\}$
$A_7 = \{5, 6, 7, 10, 14, 17, 20, 21, 26, 30, 32\}$
$B_7 = \{8, 9, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32\}$
$A_8 = \{6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 18, 22, 24, 29, 30, 32\}$
$B_8 = \{4, 5, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 27, 29, 32\}$
$A_9 = \{6, 13, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 32\}$
$B_9 = \{4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 16, 20, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32\}$
$A_{10} = \{6, 11, 15, 17, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32\}$
$B_{10} = \{4, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 31, 32\}$
$A_{11} = \{6, 10, 13, 17, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32\}$
$B_{11} = \{4, 5, 9, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 29, 30, 32\}$
$A_{12} = \{6, 10, 11, 12, 16, 18, 21, 27, 30, 31, 32\}$
$B_{12} = \{4, 5, 7, 12, 15, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32\}$
$A_{13} = \{6, 11, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 32\}$
$B_{13} = \{4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32\}$
$A_{14} = \{6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 19, 26, 27, 29, 32\}$
$B_{14} = \{5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 27, 31, 32\}$
$A_{15} = \{6, 8, 11, 12, 16, 20, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32\}$
$B_{15} = \{5, 7, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32\}$

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