

GAMBARAN IMPLEMENTASI SASARAN KESELAMATAN PASIEN OLEH PERAWAT DI RUANG RAWAT INAP RUMAH SAKIT UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN

Implementation Descriptive of Patient Safety Goals by Nurse at Hasanuddin University Hospital's Inpatient

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ABSTRAK

Pelayanan yang tidak berkualitas memberikan dampak yang negatif bagi komponen yang ada di rumah sakit seperti terjadinya insiden keselamatan pasien sehingga pentingnya program implementasi keselamatan pasien. Implementasi keselamatan pasien di ruang rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Universitas Hasanuddin dilihat dari lima sasaran keselamatan pasien yaitu ketepatan identifikasi pasien; komunikasi efektif; peningkatan keamanan obat; pengurangan risiko infeksi; dan pengurangan risiko pasien jatuh. Kelima sasaran ini menjadi variabel penelitian ini. Penelitian ini melihat gambaran implementasi perawat terhadap sasaran keselamatan pasien di ruang rawat inap Rumah Sakit Universitas Hasanuddin. Desain penelitian adalah penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan komparatif deskriptif. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *exhaustive sampling* sehingga diperoleh responden sebanyak 80 orang. Adapun responden pada penelitian ini yaitu perawat yang berada di ruang rawat inap. Analisis data menggunakan analisis univariat dan bivariat. Dari penelitian yang dilakukan diperoleh sebanyak 75 responden dikarenakan 5 responden sedang cuti pada saat penelitian berlangsung. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan implementasi baik pada sasaran ketepatan identifikasi pasien (69,3%), komunikasi efektif (53,3%), keamanan obat (58,7%), pengurangan risiko infeksi (68,0%), dan pengurangan risiko pasien jatuh (54,7%). Dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa perawat telah mengimplementasikan kelima sasaran keselamatan pasien dengan baik.

Kata kunci : Implementasi, sasaran keselamatan pasien, perawat

ABSTRACT

Services of unqualified can have a negative impact for each component that is in the hospital as a patient safety incident that the importance of patient safety implementation program. Based on identification of problems at Hasanuddin University hospital which indicated there is still adverse event incidence. Patient safety implementation at Hasanuddin University hospital's ward viewed from five patient safety goals which are identify patients correctly, effective communication, safety of high-alert medications, the risk of health care-associated infection, and reduce the risk of patient harm resulting from falls. The five patient safety goals become the variable in the research. The research aims to look implementation overview of nurses against patient safety targets at Hasanuddin University hospital's ward. The research design was quantitative research with descriptive comparative approach and exhaustive sampling as the sampling technique. 80 respondents were elected in the research and all of them are the nurses who work at hospital's ward. Data analysis was performed by using univariate and bivariate analysis. In the research, there are only 75 respondents who participate actively because the five others were not available due to vacation. The results showed a good implementation on target accuracy of the identification of patient (69.3%), effective communication (53.3%), drug safety (58.7%). The conclusion of research showed that the nurses have implemented all the patient safety goals with good.

Keywords : Implementation, patient safety targets, nurse