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Volume Title: Government Agencies of Consumer Instalment Credit

Volume Author/Editor: Joseph D. Coppock

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-870-14464-2

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/copp40-1>

Publication Date: 1940

Chapter Title: Appendix A: Federal Housing Administration

Chapter Author: Joseph D. Coppock

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c4946>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 149 - 188)

## Appendix A

### Federal Housing Administration

The tables in this Appendix have been derived by the National Bureau of Economic Research from FHA records.



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## Title I of the National Housing Act<sup>1</sup>

### *Title I—Housing Renovation and Modernization* Creation of Federal Housing Administration

SECTION 1. The President is authorized to create a Federal Housing Administration, all of the powers of which shall be exercised by a Federal Housing Administrator (hereinafter referred to as the "Administrator"), who shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall hold office for a term of four years, and shall receive compensation at the rate of \$10,000 per annum. In order to carry out the provisions of this title and titles II and III, the Administrator may establish such agencies, accept and utilize such voluntary and uncompensated services, utilize such Federal officers and employees, and, with the consent of the State, such State and local officers and employees, and appoint such other officers and employees as he may find necessary, and may prescribe their authorities, duties, responsibilities, and tenure and fix their compensation, without regard to the provisions of other laws applicable to the employment or compensation of officers or employees of the United States. The Administrator may delegate any of the functions and powers conferred upon him under this title and titles II and III to such officers, agents, and employees as he may designate or appoint, and may make such expenditures (including expenditures for personal services and rent at the seat of government and elsewhere, for law books and books of reference, and for paper, printing, and binding) as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this title and titles II and III, without regard

<sup>1</sup>The original Act was Public, No. 479, 73rd Congress, June 27, 1934.

to any other provisions of law governing the expenditure of public funds. All such compensation, expenses, and allowances shall be paid out of funds made available by this Act. The Administrator shall, in carrying out the provisions of this title and titles II and III, be authorized, in his official capacity, to sue and be sued in any court of competent jurisdiction, State or Federal.<sup>2</sup>

Section 2.<sup>3</sup> (a) The Administrator is authorized and empowered, upon such terms and conditions as he may prescribe, to insure banks, trust companies, personal finance companies, mortgage companies, building and loan associations, instalment lending companies, and other such financial institutions, which the Administrator *finds to be qualified by experience or facilities* and approves as eligible for credit insurance, against losses which they may sustain as a result of loans and advances of credit, and purchases of obligations representing loans and advances of credit, made by them *on and after April 1, 1936, and prior to April 1, 1937*, or such earlier date as the President may fix by proclamation *upon his determination that there no longer exists any necessity for such insurance in order to make ample credit available*, for the purpose of financing alterations, repairs, and additions upon *improved real property, and the purchase and installation of equipment and machinery upon such real property, by the owners thereof or by lessees of such real property under a lease expiring not less than six months after the maturity of the loan or advance of credit*. In no case shall the insurance granted by the Administrator under this section to any such financial institution *on the loans, advances of credit, and purchases made by such financial institution for such purposes on and after April 1, 1936, exceed 10 per centum of the total amount of such loans, advances of credit, and purchases*. The total liability incurred by the Administrator for *all insurance heretofore and hereafter granted under this section and section 6 shall not exceed in the aggregate \$100,000,000*.

(b) No insurance shall be granted under this section to any

<sup>2</sup> Last sentence added by Banking Act of 1935 (Public, No. 305—74th Congress) (H. R. 7617). Sec. 344 (a).

<sup>3</sup> Public, No. 486, 74th Congress, May 28, 1935. Italics show changes from the original Act of June 27, 1934; subsections (a), (b), (c) and (d) were added by the act of May 28, 1935.

such financial institution with respect to any obligation representing any such loan, advance of credit, or purchase by it (1) unless the obligation bears such interest, has such maturity, and contains such other terms, conditions, and restrictions as the Administrator shall prescribe in order to make credit available for the purposes of this title, and (2) unless the amount of such loan, advance of credit, or purchase is not in excess of \$2,000, except that in the case of any such loan, advance of credit, or purchase made for the purpose of such financing with respect to real property already improved by apartment or multiple-family houses, hotels, office, business, or other commercial buildings, hospitals, orphanages, colleges, schools, churches, or manufacturing or industrial plants, or improved by some other structure which is to be converted into a structure of any of the types herein enumerated, such insurance may be granted if the amount of the loan, advance of credit, or purchase is not in excess of \$50,000: Provided, That after April 1, 1936, no insurance shall be granted under this section to any financial institution with respect to any obligation representing any such loan, advance of credit or purchase by it in the amount of \$2,000 or less for the purpose of financing the purchase and installation of equipment and machinery upon improved real property.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Administrator shall have the power, under regulations to be prescribed by him and approved by the Secretary of the Treasury, to assign or sell at public or private sale, or otherwise dispose of, any evidence of debt, contract, claim, property, or security assigned to or held by him in connection with the payment of insurance heretofore or hereafter granted under this section, and to collect or compromise all obligations assigned to or held by him and all legal or equitable rights accruing to him in connection with the payment of such insurance until such time as such obligations may be referred to the Attorney General for suit or collection.

(d) The Administrator is authorized and empowered, under such regulations as he may prescribe, to transfer to any such approved financial institution any insurance in connection with any loans and advances of credit which may be sold to it by another approved financial institution.

(e)<sup>4</sup> The Administrator is authorized to waive compliance with regulations heretofore or hereafter prescribed by him with respect to the interest and maturity of and the terms, conditions, and restrictions under which loans, advances of credit, and purchases may be insured under this section and section 6, if in his judgment the enforcement of such regulations would impose an injustice upon an insured institution which has substantially complied with such regulations in good faith and refunded or credited any excess charge made, and where such waiver does not involve an increase of the obligation of the Administrator beyond the obligation which would have been involved if the regulations had been fully complied with.

Section 6.<sup>5</sup> (a) The Administrator is authorized and empowered, upon such terms and conditions as he may prescribe, to insure banks, trust companies, personal finance companies, mortgage companies, building and loan associations, instalment lending companies, and other such financial institutions, heretofore or hereafter approved by the Administrator as eligible for credit insurance, against losses which they may sustain as a result of loans and advances of credit, and purchases of obligations representing loans and advances of credit, made by them subsequent to the date this section takes effect and prior to January 1, 1937, or such earlier date as the President may fix by proclamation upon his determination that the emergency no longer exists, for the purpose of financing, by the owners of real property or by lessees thereof under a lease for a period of not less than one year, the restoration, rehabilitation, rebuilding and replacement of improvements on such real property and equipment and machinery thereon which were damaged or destroyed by earthquake, conflagration, tornado, cyclone, hurricane, flood, or other catastrophe in the years 1935 or 1936, either on the same site or a

\* Subsection (e) was added by section 4 (b) of Public, No. 525, 74th Congress, April 17, 1936.

<sup>5</sup>Enacted as section 3 of Public, No. 525, 74th Congress; altered slightly April 22, 1937 and repealed February 3, 1938, by Public, No. 424, 75th Congress. Section 3 provided for borrowing by insured institutions; repealed April 3, 1936. Section 4 provides for financing of FHA securities by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and section 5 for the preparation of an annual report.

new site in the same locality where the damaged or destroyed property was located. The Administrator is authorized to grant insurance under this section to any such financial institution up to 10 per centum of the total amount of loans, advances of credit, and purchases made by such financial institution for such purpose, and any insurance reserve accumulated by any such financial institution under section 2 of this title prior to April 1, 1936, shall be applicable to the payment of any losses sustained by it as a result of loans, advances of credit, or purchases insured under this section.

TABLE A-1  
NUMBER, AMOUNT AND AVERAGE AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
BY MONTH INSURED

Month Insured <sup>a</sup>	Notes Insured			Average Note	
	Number	Index	Amount <sup>b</sup>	Index	Amount
1934 September <sup>c</sup>	7,902	17	\$ 3,526,020	20	\$446
October	20,886	46	8,834,565	50	423
November	23,961	53	9,852,992	56	411
December	19,936	44	8,237,006	47	413
1935 January	15,310	34	6,582,034	38	430
February	12,206	27	5,269,524	30	432
March	18,644	41	7,814,722	45	419
April	28,254	62	11,300,416	65	400
May	36,374	80	14,415,746	82	396
June	41,285	91	16,154,052	92	391
Average for 10 months	22,476	50	9,725,611	56	409
1935 July	63,418	140	21,084,565	120	332
August	71,297	157	24,240,035	138	340
September	87,970	194	30,403,178	174	346
October	81,251	179	27,163,130	155	334
November	93,712	207	31,051,675	177	331
December	86,026	190	28,141,069	161	327
1936 January	82,273	182	26,337,862	150	320
February	55,028	121	17,521,022	101	318
March	82,673	182	28,627,748	163	346
April <sup>d</sup>	89,259	197	39,052,131	223	438
Average for 10 months	79,291	175	27,362,242	156	345

<sup>a</sup> Month in which the insurance was reported to FHA.

<sup>b</sup> Net proceeds to borrower plus time payment charge.

<sup>c</sup> Includes 541 notes for \$251,595 insured in August 1934.

<sup>d</sup> Includes 12,286 notes for \$2,991,584 under 10 percent reserve, which applied to loans made after March 31, 1936.

TABLE A-1 (*concluded*)  
 NUMBER, AMOUNT AND AVERAGE AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
 BY MONTH INSURED

<i>Month Insured<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Notes Insured</i>			<i>Average Note Amount</i>	<i>Index<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Average Note Index<sup>b</sup></i>
		<i>Index<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Amount<sup>c</sup></i>	<i>Index<sup>b</sup></i>			
1936	May	39,347	\$ 17,174,803	99	\$436	113	
	June	29,438	13,098,392	75	445	115	
	July	31,805	14,557,062	83	453	117	
	August	33,849	14,936,609	85	441	114	
	September	43,789	19,594,302	111	443	115	
	October	46,941	19,965,941	114	425	110	
	November	51,910	21,784,095	124	420	109	
	December	31,295	13,799,946	79	441	114	
	January	31,674	70	13,734,618	78	434	112
	February	23,040	51	10,309,273	59	447	116
	March	38,637	85	18,543,522	106	480	124
1937	April	31,023	69	17,950,175	101	568	154
	Average for 12 months	36,090	80	16,239,645	93	450	117
	Total <sup>d</sup>	1,450,503	\$560,458,230				
	Average for 32 months	45,327	100	\$ 17,514,319	100	\$386	100

<sup>a</sup> Month in which the insurance was reported to FHA.

<sup>b</sup> Percent of average for all months.

<sup>c</sup> Net proceeds to borrower plus time payment charge.

<sup>d</sup> Includes adjustments through December 31, 1937, after expiration of regular insurance provisions of act, and the 159 catastrophe loans of \$135,355 between April 1936 and April 1937, but excludes 357 catastrophe loans for \$145,010 insured from May to December, 1937. These qualifications apply to all of the tables in this Appendix and will not be stated hereinafter.

TABLE A-2  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
1934-37, PERCENT OF INSURED NOTES AND AVERAGE NOTE, BY TYPE OF PROPERTY  
AND OF IMPROVEMENT<sup>a</sup>

<i>Type of Property</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution of All Insured Notes</i>		<i>Percent of Insured Notes For</i>		<i>Average Note For</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Additions, Alterations or Repairs</i>	<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	<i>Additions, Alterations or Repairs</i>	<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>
Notes of \$2,000-50,000	.8	9.9	57.8	42.2	\$1,661	\$1,272
Notes of \$2,000 or less	99.2	90.1	64.0	36.0	423	270
Single-family dwelling	66.7	63.8	68.4	31.6	385	220
Multiple dwelling	78.7	76.2	66.5	33.5	450	236
Multiple-family dwelling	15.0	12.9	67.9	32.1	421	228
Apartment house	3.1	3.3	61.3	38.7	639	266
Retail store and service trades	6.4	9.9	43.6	56.4	737	528
Store	2.2	4.0	41.8	58.2	756	650
Service establishment	.5	.6	29.9	70.1	690	425
Restaurant	.9	1.4	44.7	55.3	773	531
Garage or repair shop	1.2	1.5	22.6	77.4	726	446
Filling station	.5	.7	38.8	61.2	789	459
Business with apartments	1.1	1.7	72.1	27.9	679	464
Commercial other than retail	7.3	2.2	57.9	48.1	809	646
Office building	.2	.5	31.7	68.3	826	666
Hotel	.3	.5	64.1	35.9	743	530
Theatre	.1	.2	50.1	49.9	1,053	977
Other amusement property	.1	.1	71.2	28.8	868	545
Warehouse	.1	.2	74.3	25.7	1,008	972
Other business property	.5	.7	49.3	50.7	761	631

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-2 (*continued*)

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
1934-37, PERCENT OF INSURED NOTES AND AVERAGE NOTE, BY TYPE OF PROPERTY  
AND OF IMPROVEMENT<sup>a</sup>

<i>Type of Property</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution of All Insured Notes</i>		<i>Percent of Insured Notes For</i>		<i>Average Note For</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Additions, Alterations or Repairs</i>	<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	
Farm	3.6	3.4	67.3	32.7	\$ 405
Farm residential	2.6	2.2	69.0	31.0	384
Farm building	1.0	1.2	64.4	35.6	450
Industrial	.4	1.0	35.2	64.8	975
Industrial plant	.1	.4	31.7	68.3	1,055
Manufacturing plant	.3	.6	37.4	62.6	938
Institutional	.5	.7	68.4	31.6	683
Hospital	.1	.1	48.5	51.5	869
Orphanage	(.01)	(.01)	46.0	54.0	827
School or college	(.01)	.1	61.9	38.1	834
Church	.2	.3	77.0	23.0	610
Club	.1	.1	71.0	29.0	819
Fraternal organization	.1	.1	70.4	29.6	617
Unclassified	2.2	2.9	57.7	48.3	549
Professional office in dwelling	1.4	1.9	48.8	51.2	547
Private (residence) garage	.3	.3	92.6	7.4	353
All other property	.5	.7	44.5	55.5	972
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	63.4	36.6	\$ 119
					\$ 78

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-3  
AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	Insured Notes			Percentage Distribution by Type of Institution						
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Per-cent-age Dis-tri-bu-tion	Na-tional Banks	State Banks	Fi-nance Com-pa-nes	Indus-trial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Sav-ings Banks	Credit Unions	Others
New England	\$ 38,722	6.8	44.9	79.3	26.2	7.5	.8	.5	.7	.7
Connecticut	9,349	1.7	31.3	20.1	48.6	(.01)	... <sup>b</sup>	2.6	...	100.0
Maine	1,653	.3	43.1	54.2	... <sup>b</sup>	.1	... <sup>b</sup>	1.1	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Massachusetts	19,605	3.4	58.4	17.1	3.5	... <sup>b</sup>	11.4	10.2	.6	100.0
New Hampshire	2,086	.4	65.5	12.3	... <sup>b</sup>	... <sup>b</sup>	1.1	1.1	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Rhode Island	4,565	.8	8.6	19.5	12.9	56.7	1.1	1.2	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Vermont	864	.2	70.4	23.4	... <sup>b</sup>	4.7	1.5	... <sup>b</sup>	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Middle Atlantic	186,885	33.3	40.3	26.9	24.5	7.4	.3	.5	.7	100.0
New Jersey	38,266	6.8	33.5	64.2	2.1	... <sup>b</sup>	(.01)	.2	(.01)	100.0
New York	117,408	20.9	40.5	18.7	29.7	9.9	.4	.7	.1	(.01)
Pennsylvania	31,211	5.6	46.6	36.7	16.5	.2	(.01)	... <sup>b</sup>	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
East N. Central	89,394	76.0	24.5	37.7	26.5	10.2	.9	.2	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Illinois	27,598	5.0	44.4	34.9	20.4	... <sup>b</sup>	.3	... <sup>b</sup>	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Indiana	12,184	2.2	27.1	54.1	... <sup>b</sup>	13.2	2.8	.3	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Michigan	23,175	4.1	8.2	24.8	46.7	20.0	.2	.1	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Ohio	19,151	3.4	25.0	57.0	5.0	11.5	.4	1.1	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0
Wisconsin	7,286	1.3	38.9	53.3	2.2	... <sup>b</sup>	5.6	... <sup>b</sup>	... <sup>b</sup>	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Distribution of all insured notes among states is based on location of property; distributions by type of institution within each state are based on state totals determined by location of institutions; differences are insignificant. Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Less than .01.

TABLE A-3 (*continued*)  
 AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
 BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	Insured Notes			Percentage Distribution by Type of Institution							
	Amount (thous-ands of dollars)	Per-cent-age Distri-bu-tion	Na-tional Banks	State Banks	Fi-nance Com-pa-nies	Indus-trial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions	Others	Total
West N. Central	\$34,650	6.2	26.3	20.9	51.2	1.7	.3	.2	(.03)	...	100.0
Iowa	5,571	1.0	46.3	42.7	9.1	.3	1.6	(.04)	...	100.0	
Kansas	2,846	.5	48.9	44.5	3.7	2.9	...	...	100.0	...	100.0
Minnesota	9,483	1.7	21.7	3.6	73.7	1.0	(.04)	...	(.03)	...	100.0
Missouri	12,729	2.2	21.9	74.4	1.3	1.9	.5	...	(.01)	...	100.0
Nebraska	2,114	.4	94.3	4.6	.5	...	.6	...	(.02)	...	100.0
North Dakota	936	.2	62.9	17.2	2.3	...	17.6	...	...	...	100.0
South Dakota	971	.2	85.9	10.0	...	...	1.2	2.9	...	...	100.0
South Atlantic	45,508	8.7	43.3	35.0	3.7	16.7	7.5	.3	(.07)	.7	100.0
Delaware	1,474	.3	1.4	90.8	...	7.8	...	...	...	...	100.0
Dist. of Col.	4,568	.8	54.1	43.6	...	2.2	...	...	...	.1	100.0
Florida	7,943	1.4	61.1	26.3	3.4	5.9	3.3	...	...	...	100.0
Georgia	6,560	1.2	76.8	17.8	...	...	3.5	1.9	...	...	100.0
Maryland	8,451	1.5	12.7	48.2	11.3	27.4	1.1	...	...	3	100.0
North Carolina	4,195	.7	15.2	32.8	...	47.1	4.9	...	...	...	100.0
South Carolina	2,526	.5	68.6	30.8	...	...	6	...	...	...	100.0
Virginia	7,382	1.3	35.4	28.6	35.2	...	.8	...	...	...	100.0
West Virginia	2,409	.4	64.1	15.9	19.9	...	.1	...	...	...	100.0

\* Distribution of all insured notes among states is based on location of property; distributions by type of institution within each state are based on state totals determined by location of institutions; differences are insignificant. Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-3 (*continued*)  
 AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
 BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Percentage Distribution	Percentage Distribution by Type of Institution								
			National Banks	State Banks	Finance Companies	Industrial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions	Others	Total
East S. Central	\$18,227	3.3	70.6	18.7	2.4	5.6	.7	7.5	(.07)	1.7	100.0
Alabama	4,013	.7	74.7	11.8	4.8	2.2	.1	8.5	(.06)	100.0	
Kentucky	5,268	.9	49.1	33.0	5.8	7.2	.1	.5	(.04)	4.3	100.0
Mississippi	3,025	.5	22.3	77.1	.2	7.3	.1	... ...	...	4	100.0
Tennessee	5,921	1.2	88.4	3.8	.4	... ...	...	...	...	...	100.0
West S. Central	28,002	5.0	70.3	15.6	5.2	3.0	5.7	...	...	.2	100.0
Arkansas	3,791	.7	50.9	40.9	.9	... ...	7.3	...	...	...	100.0
Louisiana	4,307	.8	50.4	23.0	23.1	... ...	3.5	...	...	...	100.0
Oklahoma	4,851	.9	90.9	7.4	.1	1.6	...	...	...	...	100.0
Texas	15,053	2.6	73.1	11.8	1.8	5.4	7.5	...	...	.4	100.0
Mountain	17,820	3.2	66.7	28.9	.2	... ...	3.8	.7	...	.3	100.0
Arizona	4,259	.9	92.9	7.1	.3	... ...	1.4	...	...	...	100.0
Colorado	3,040	.5	71.1	27.2	.3	... ...	1.4	...	...	...	100.0
Idaho	2,623	.4	44.2	55.0	... ...	... ...	.8	...	...	...	100.0
Montana	1,776	.3	41.3	52.5	.5	... ...	2.4	...	...	3.3	100.0
Nevada	1,098	.2	77.0	12.5	... ...	... ...	10.5	...	...	...	100.0
New Mexico	1,336	.2	86.6	11.6	... ...	... ...	.5	1.3	...	...	100.0
Utah	2,701	.5	42.8	43.5	.7	... ...	13.0	...	...	...	100.0
Wyoming	987	.2	76.2	22.0	...	... ...	1.8	...	...	...	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Distribution of all insured notes among states is based on location of property; distributions by type of institution within each state are based on state totals determined by location of institutions; differences are insignificant. Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-3 (*continued*)  
 AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37,  
 BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Insured Notes						Percentage Distribution by Type of Institution					
		Per-cent-age Dis-tri-bu-tion	Na-tional Banks	State Banks	Fi-nance Com-pa-nies	Indus-trial Banking Cos.	Bdg. & Loan Asns.	Sav-ings Banks	Credit Unions	Others	Total	Percent-age Dis-tri-bu-tion	
Pacific	\$102,270	18.2	68.1	23.4	5.1	.3	.8	2.3	(.02)	(.02)	100.0	(.01)	
California	78,060	13.9	67.5	25.1	5.8	.4	.2	1.0	(.01)	(.03)	100.0	.3	
Oregon	7,421	1.3	77.8	11.0	6.5	...	4.4	...	...	...	100.0	...	
Washington	16,269	2.9	67.9	19.8	.9	...	1.6	9.8	...	...	100.0	...	
Territories	520	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	
Adjustments	-420	-.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	
U. S. Total	\$560,458	100.0	44.1	26.4	22.0	5.8	.8	.7	.1	.1	100.0	...	
Dollar amount (thousands of dollars)			\$246,053	\$149,017	\$122,653	\$32,476	\$4,410	\$4,117	\$408	\$325			

<sup>a</sup> Distribution of all insured notes among states is based on location of property; distributions by type of institution within each state are based on state totals determined by location of institutions; differences are insignificant. Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,280 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-4  
AVERAGE NOTE INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	National Banks	State Banks & Trust Cos.	Finance Companies	Type of Institution				Credit Unions	Others	All Institutions
				Indus-trial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions			
New England	\$407	\$425	\$337	\$417	\$587	\$487	\$548	\$1,733	\$395	
Connecticut	439	472	316	174	663	378	...	...	409	
Maine	407	370	355	402	578	...	513	1,133	394	
Massachusetts	397	402	411	414	882	597	679	...	380	
New Hampshire	421	475	555	414	261	...	451	...	423	
Rhode Island	452	356	...	550	468	...	...	...	424	
Vermont	350							...	392	
Middle Atlantic	477	516	497	353	426	602	632	626	453	
New Jersey	472	428	212	355	489	730	446	...	400	
New York	490	670	510	391	474	838	626	506	506	
Pennsylvania	418	386	458	172	397	...	...	...	369	
East N. Central	404	378	334	347	506	407	...	252	345	
Illinois	457	403	511	...	620	...	...	333	386	
Indiana	339	312	363	297	549	237	...	170	312	
Michigan	355	350	335	384	527	533	...	...	319	
Ohio	347	419	94	250	401	432	...	...	324	
Wisconsin	474	469	639	...	434	...	...	...	418	

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-4 (*continued*)  
 AVERAGE NOTE INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	National Banks	State Banks & Trust Cos.	Finance Companies	Type of Institution				Others	All Institutions
				Indus- trial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions		
West N. Central	\$359	\$365	\$257	\$293	\$	502	\$387	\$352	...
Iowa	383	390	370	245	565	433	241	379	379
Kansas	306	285	256	369	410	...	...	...	308
Minnesota	363	386	135	437	...	...	405	...	389
Missouri	313	363	403	265	464	...	600	...	315
Nebraska	380	351	104	...	580	...	163	...	349
North Dakota	586	518	...	...	509	...	...	...	521
South Dakota	487	352	...	...	546	329	...	...	450
South Atlantic	466	444	380	374	605	413	395	383	417
Delaware	576	506	...	315	...	...	...	...	469
Dist. of Col.	529	484	...	435	...	...	395	...	498
Florida	493	490	223	450	823	...	...	...	422
Georgia	422	410	...	...	494	413	...	...	388
Maryland	380	386	398	393	1,110	...	...	383	413
North Carolina	458	441	...	323	577	...	...	...	375
South Carolina	478	406	...	...	429	...	...	...	390
Virginia	510	476	...	329	372	...	...	...	431
West Virginia	426	429	438	...	430	...	...	...	406

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,508 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-4 (continued)  
AVERAGE NOTE INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	National Banks	State Banks & Trust Cos.	Finance Companies	Industrial Banking Cos.	Type of Institution			Others	All Institutions
					Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions		
East S. Central	\$379	\$348	\$160	\$363	\$ 443	\$308	\$ 432	\$366	
Alabama	414	356	124	299	237	282	332		
Kentucky	487	334	197	435	495	379	556	366	
Mississippi	398	355	504	356	390	302	457	404	
Tennessee	349	384	121	356	390	302	373	373	
West S. Central	364	438	127	356	704	302	557	333	
Arkansas	397	439	111	649	649	302	362	362	
Louisiana	406	423	109	527	527	302	327	287	
Oklahoma	273	308	212	363	985	302	551	344	
Texas	406	491	212	348	656	302	302	302	
Mountain	373	432	204	677	426	1,639	407	407	
Arizona	372	394	234	462	462	389	389	389	
Colorado	378	441	234	462	462	382	382	382	
Idaho	244	347	234	477	477	323	323	323	
Montana	500	590	601	1,143	1,143	1,639	531	531	
Nevada	423	611	...	1,028	1,028	344	473	473	
New Mexico	505	503	161	490	426	374	519	519	
Utah	330	435	161	590	551	374	515	515	
Wyoming	477	588	...	551	551	374	515	515	

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-4 (*concluded*)  
 AVERAGE NOTE INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	National Banks	State Banks & Trust Cos.	Finance Companies	Type of Institution				Others	All Institutions
				Indus- trial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Credit Unions		
Pacific	\$342	\$365	\$306	\$414	\$660	\$378	\$214	\$314	\$345
California	347	355	328	414	450	321	214	173	348
Oregon	327	517	178	...	730	...	...	455	345
Washington Territories	323	394	328	...	710	434	...	...	340
Territories	601	603	293	...	748	...	...	...	310
ALL REGIONS	\$397	\$422	\$436	\$355	\$639	\$399	\$514	\$588	\$386

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

TABLE A-5  
CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES AS OF OCTOBER 31, 1938, ON NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	TYPE OF INSTITUTION									
	National Banks		State Banks & Trust Cos.		Finance Companies		Industrial Banking Cos.		Bldg. & Loan Assns.	
	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	All Institutions
New England	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	3.6	4.2	2.7	...	.8*
Connecticut	.1	.9	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.7	...	...	4.9	2.4
Maine	2.4	.9	1.5	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	6.0	5.0	2.5	2.1	2.8	.8*
New Hampshire	2.1	1.4	.5	.2	...	...	...	...	5.5	2.8
Rhode Island	3.2	1.4	.5	.2	3.9	3.1	4.8	1.8	...	...
Vermont	3.2	1.3	1.9	2.0	...	...	...	...	4.8	.4
Middle Atlantic	3.1	2.0	3.3	7.9	5.0	4.0	13.7	7.7	.4	3.0
New Jersey	3.0	1.7	5.1	3.3	6.0	5.4	...	...	4.8	1.9
New York	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.1	5.0	4.0	13.8	7.1	.8	3.0
Pennsylvania	3.2	1.3	2.8	1.5	4.2	4.3	8.1	6.0	...	...
East N. Central	2.4	1.1	2.5	1.3	5.3	4.1	2.7	1.8	.6	...
Illinois	3.0	1.3	1.5	.7	4.9	4.0	...	...	1.0	.5
Indiana	3.1	1.2	5.5	3.3	4.8	4.0	8	.5	1.4	...
Michigan	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.0	...	...
Ohio	1.3	.7	2.1	1.1	12.0	9.7	1.3	.9	.7	...
Wisconsin	1.0	.4	1.4	.8	2.6	2.2	...	...	.7	2.5

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Figures with asterisks (\*) are for credit unions only.

TABLE A-5 (*continued*)  
 CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES AS OF OCTOBER 31, 1938, ON NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	TYPE OF INSTITUTION									
	National Banks		State Banks & Trust Cos.		Finance Companies		Industrial Banking Cos.		Bldg. & Loan Assns.	
	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.
West N. Central	2.7	1.2	4.3	3.0	7.5	5.2	3.1	2.5	.7	.4
Iowa	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	3.0	2.9	...	...	1.7	1.1
Kansas	2.2	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.1	.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Minnesota	.9	1.7	1.1	.6	7.4	5.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Missouri	5.7	3.2	5.5	3.9	13.9	9.6	6.7	6.0	.6	.3
Nebraska	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
North Dakota	1.4	.5	.6	.2	6.6	4.9	...	...	1.6	.4
South Dakota	1.4	1.0	.5	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Atlantic	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	9.1	3.9	3.5	1.9	1.5	.7
Delaware	...	...	1.6	1.1	...	...	2.1	1.1	...	...
Dist. of Col.	1.5	1.4	1.1	.8	...	...	1.7	.5	...	...
Florida	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.4	...	...	1.1	4.8	5.8	10.0
Georgia	4.0	2.2	4.4	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Maryland	.8	.5	1.1	1.0	13.6	5.5	1.6	.5	1.2	8.8
North Carolina	.8	.5	.7	.2	...	...	3.3	1.8	1.1	...
South Carolina	1.9	.9	1.4	1.3	...	...	1.5	1.5	1.1	...
Virginia	2.9	1.8	1.3	.8	...	...	4.5	2.8	.7	.4
West Virginia	.7	.7	.4	.7	2.0	.9	3.5	1.9	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.  
<sup>b</sup> Figures with asterisks (\*) are for credit unions only.

TABLE A-5 (*continued*)  
 CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES AS OF OCTOBER 31, 1938, ON NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	TYPE OF INSTITUTION									
	National Banks		State Banks & Trust Cos.		Finance Companies		Industrial Banking Cos.		Bldg. & Loan Assns.	
	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.	No.	Amt.
<b>GOVERNMENT AGENCIES</b>										
East S. Central	5.0	2.8	3.0	1.7	6.1	4.1	2.2	1.6	...	...
Alabama	1.5	.9	2.3	1.3	7.3	6.9	2.7	2.4	...	...
Kentucky	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	6.0	3.0	1.9	1.2	...	...
Mississippi	1.3	1.5	1.3	.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	...	...
Tennessee	6.5	3.9	1.2	1.3	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.4	...	...
West S. Central	3.6	1.5	2.0	.8	6.9	5.2	2.6	2.4	.5	.4
Arkansas	4.0	2.3	4.2	2.2	7.1	5.4	3.6	3.6	...	...
Louisiana	1.7	.8	.4	1.0	7.1	5.4	3.6	3.6	...	...
Oklahoma	7.5	3.2	3.3	1.2	6.5	4.9	2.6	2.4	...	...
Texas	1.6	.8	1.3	.4	6.5	4.9	2.6	2.4	.5	.5
Mountain	2.3	1.2	2.8	1.3	6.5	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3
Arizona	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.3	11.1	5.4	3.6	3.6	...	...
Colorado	1.9	1.2	3.2	1.3	11.1	5.4	3.6	3.6	...	...
Idaho	2.7	1.4	5.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	2.4	1.5	.3	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	2.4	1.4	1.7	5.0	...	...	...	6.4	6.0	6.0
New Mexico	1.0	.4	1.7	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	3.9	2.0	1.3	.6	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.7
Wyoming	.8	.2	.4	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,280 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Figures with asterisks (\*) are for credit unions only.

TABLE A-5 (*continued*)  
 CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES AS OF OCTOBER 31, 1938, ON NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, BY LOCATION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION<sup>a</sup>

Region and State	TYPE OF INSTITUTION									
	National Banks	State Banks & Trust Cos.	Finance Companies	Industrial Banking Cos.	Bldg. & Loan Assns.	Savings Banks	Others <sup>b</sup>	All Institutions		
	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
Pacific and Alaska	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.8	7.0	6.5	1.7	.3	.2	1.7
California	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	6.3	6.5	1.7	1.5	.5	3.6
Oregon	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	8.4	7.8	...	...	...	2.2
Washington	4.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	... <sup>c</sup>	.3	...	2.5
Alaska	2.9	1.5	3.6	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.8
ALL REGIONS	3.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	6.2	4.5	7.7	4.2	.9	.6
									1.8	1.4
									5.7	3.8
									5.6	3.3

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Figures with asterisks (\*) are for credit unions only.

TABLE A-6  
NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTIES IN WHICH NOTES WERE INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTES INSURED, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTS, BY VOLUME OF NOTES INSURED PER COUNTY

Volume of Notes Insured Per County <sup>a</sup>	Counties			Notes Insured <sup>b</sup>		
	Number	Percentage Distribu- tion	Cumulative Percent	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage Distribu- tion	Cumulative Percent
Under \$50,000	2,208 <sup>c</sup>	71.9	71.9	\$ 26.0	4.6	4.6
50,000-100,000	313	10.2	82.1	21.6	3.9	8.5
100,000-500,000	384	12.5	94.6	91.7	16.4	24.9
500,000-1,000,000	71	2.3	96.9	50.2	8.9	33.8
1,000,000 and over <sup>d</sup>	98	3.1	100.0	371.0	66.2	100.0
TOTAL	3,074	100.0		\$560.5	100.0	

<sup>a</sup> Each class includes the lower figure and excludes the upper.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,230 insured August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>c</sup> Includes 34 counties with no notes insured.

<sup>d</sup> These counties, with region, state, and principal city, are shown in Table A-7.

TABLE A-7  
NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING  
\$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE  
NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index <sup>a</sup>		
New England						
Connecticut						
Fairfield	7,320	\$3,102	\$424	110	387	Bridgeport
Hartford	4,766	1,921	403	104	421	Hartford
New Haven	7,468	3,050	408	106	463	New Haven
Massachusetts						
Bristol	2,761	1,031	373	97	366	Fall River
Essex	5,230	1,887	361	94	504	Lawrence
Hampden	4,606	1,867	406	105	333	Springfield
Middlesex	15,197	5,339	351	91	959	Cambridge
Norfolk	5,460	1,945	357	92	321	Quincy
Suffolk	9,251	3,748	405	105	913	Boston
Worcester	4,302	1,786	415	108	496	Worcester
Rhode Island						
Providence	8,860	3,743	423	110	525	Providence
Middle Atlantic						
New Jersey						
Bergen	12,477	4,807	385	99	365	Hackensack
Camden	6,266	2,025	323	84	252	Camden

<sup>a</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*continued*)  
 NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING  
 \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE  
 NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index*		
New Jersey ( <i>continued</i> )						
Essex	22,553	\$ 9,001	\$399	103	834	Newark
Hudson	13,426	5,633	420	109	691	Jersey City
Mercer	2,480	1,133	457	118	187	Trenton
Middlesex	3,676	1,499	408	106	212	New Brunswick
Monmouth	3,344	1,443	432	112	147	Long Branch
Morris	2,741	1,150	420	109	110	Morristown
Passaic	7,198	3,060	408	106	302	Paterson
Union	8,793	3,386	385	99	305	Elizabeth
New York						
Albany	2,811	1,237	440	114	212	Albany
Onondaga	3,891	1,461	376	97	292	Syracuse
Broome	3,119	1,502	482	125	147	Binghamton
Erie	6,068	2,533	418	108	762	Buffalo
Monroe	3,855	1,395	362	94	424	Rochester
Bronx	9,210	5,864	637	165	1,265	New York City
Kings	66,920	33,450	500	130	2,560	New York City
Nassau	15,854	6,604	417	108	303	Freonport
New York	24,743	20,768	839	217	1,867	New York City
Orange	2,507	1,007	402	104	130	Newburgh

\* Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*continued*)  
 NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING  
 \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE  
 NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index*		
New York ( <i>continued</i> )						
Queens	40,867	\$18,363	\$449	116	1,079	New York City
Richmond	6,087	2,566	422	109	158	New York City
Rockland	2,186	1,088	498	129	60	Haverstraw
Suffolk	4,405	1,967	474	116	161	Huntington
Westchester	11,937	5,744	481	125	521	Yonkers
Pennsylvania						
Allegheny	9,648	3,492	362	94	1,374	Pittsburgh
Delaware	5,084	1,789	352	91	280	Chester
Lackawanna	2,175	1,030	474	123	310	Scranton
Luzerne	2,675	1,027	384	99	445	Wilkes Barre
Montgomery	3,326	1,363	410	106	266	Norristown
Philadelphia	31,639	11,066	350	91	1,951	Philadelphia
East N. Central						
Illinois						
Cook	42,533	16,772	394	102	3,982	Chicago
Indiana						
Lake	7,846	2,477	316	82	261	Cary
Marion	6,235	1,911	307	80	423	Indianapolis

\* Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*continued*)  
 NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING  
 \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE  
 NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index <sup>a</sup>		
Michigan						
Genesee	7,039	\$ 1,868	\$266	69	212	Flint
Oakland	4,653	1,609	346	90	211	Pontiac
Wayne	37,786	11,847	314	81	1,889	Detroit
Ohio						
Hamilton	7,016	2,575	367	95	589	Cincinnati
Cuyahoga	9,650	3,619	375	97	1,201	Cleveland
Lucas	4,149	1,456	351	91	348	Toledo
Summit	4,443	1,512	341	88	344	Akron
Franklin	7,791	2,007	258	67	361	Columbus
Wisconsin						
Milwaukee	6,698	2,739	409	106	725	Milwaukee
West N. Central						
Iowa						
Polk	4,920	1,815	369	96	173	Des Moines
Minnesota						
Hennepin	8,831	3,598	407	105	518	Minneapolis
Ramsey	6,695	2,469	369	96	287	St. Paul
Missouri						
Jackson	8,016	2,259	282	73	470	Kansas City
St. Louis	23,079	7,270	315	82	1,033	St. Louis

<sup>a</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*continued*)

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index <sup>a</sup>		
Nebraska						
Douglas	3,133	\$1,117	\$357	92	233	Omaha
South Atlantic						
Delaware						
New Castle	2,893	1,343	466	120	161	Wilmington
Dist. of Col.	9,172	4,568	498	129	487	Washington
Florida						
Dade	4,542	1,876	413	107	181	Miami
Duval	2,936	1,177	401	104	175	Jacksonville
Georgia						
DeKalb	3,558	1,432	403	104	70	Decatur
Fulton	4,302	1,152	338	88	335	Atlanta
Maryland						
Baltimore	14,370	5,790	403	104	929	Baltimore
Virginia						
Henrico	4,105	1,778	433	112	213	Richmond
East S. Central						
Alabama						
Jefferson	5,944	1,662	280	73	431	Birmingham

<sup>a</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*continued*)  
 NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING  
 \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE  
 NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index*		
Kentucky						
Jefferson	7,590	\$2,862	\$377	98	355	Louisville
Tennessee						
Shelby	5,885	1,962	333	86	306	Memphis
West S. Central						
Louisiana	7,293	1,590	218	56	459	New Orleans
Orleans						
Texas	4,232	1,277	302	78	293	San Antonio
Bexar	4,702	1,355	288	75	326	Dallas
Dallas	7,097	2,224	313	81	359	Houston
Harris	3,331	1,167	351	91	198	Ft. Worth
Tarrant						
Mountain						
Arizona	4,766	1,836	385	99	151	Phoenix
Mariopa						
Colorado	4,838	1,738	359	93	288	Denver
Denver						
Utah	3,923	1,243	317	82	194	Salt Lake City
Salt Lake						

\* Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-7 (*concluded*)

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, IN COUNTIES HAVING \$1,000,000 OR MORE OF INSURED NOTES, WITH AMOUNT AND INDEX OF AVERAGE NOTE, POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITY IN EACH COUNTY

Region, State and County	Notes Insured		Average Note		County Population (in thousands)	Principal City of County
	Number	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Amount	Index*		
<b>Pacific</b>						
California	24,487	\$ 6,927	\$283	73	475	Oakland
Alameda	4,836	1,435	297	77	79	Berkeley
Contra Costa	5,478	2,122	387	101	144	Fresno
Fresno	3,475	1,880	541	140	83	Bakersfield
Kern	86,126	27,659	321	83	2,208	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	2,625	1,146	437	113	54	Salinas
Monterey	2,971	1,439	484	125	81	Riverside
Riverside	5,091	1,694	333	86	142	Sacramento
Sacramento	5,360	2,002	374	97	134	Redlands
San Bernardino	8,028	3,028	377	98	210	San Diego
San Diego	21,418	8,069	377	98	634	San Francisco
San Francisco	3,988	1,418	356	92	103	Stockton
San Joaquin	5,599	1,733	310	80	77	Redwood City
San Mateo	5,069	1,683	332	86	145	San Jose
Santa Clara	5,567	1,478	266	69	77	Visalia
Tulare	10,398	3,060	294	76	338	Portland
Oregon	King	18,128	6,373	352	91	Seattle
Multnomah	Pierce	4,577	1,360	297	77	Tacoma
Washington	Spokane	4,285	1,348	315	82	Spokane
All Regions	All Regions	950,980	\$370,978	\$390	101	48,593

\* Average for entire United States equals 100.

TABLE A-8  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, AND OF CLAIMS PAID, AND CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES, WITH INDICES OF  
 AVERAGE NOTE, NOTES INSURED PER CAPITA, PER CAPITA INCOMES AND POPULATION  
 GROWTH, BY LOCATION OF PROPERTY

Region and State	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION						Claims Paid Percentages						Indices <sup>a</sup>					
	Notes Insured <sup>b</sup>		Claims Paid <sup>b</sup>		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Average Note	Notes Insured	Income Per Capita <sup>d</sup>	Population Growth <sup>e</sup>						
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount														
New England	6.7	6.8	5.3	6.7	4.4	3.0	702	703	777	96								
Connecticut	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	3.7	2.6	106	131	126	104								
Maine	.3	.3	.2	.3	4.3	3.0	102	50	87	92								
Massachusetts	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.6	3.2	98	100	125	95								
New Hampshire	.3	.4	.3	.3	4.6	2.9	110	100	88	95								
Rhode Island	.7	.8	.6	.7	4.6	2.8	110	133	116	93								
Vermont	.2	.2	.1	.1	4.3	2.1	102	67	87	89								
Middle Atlantic	28.4	33.3	32.3	37.0	6.3	3.7	777	759	743	702								
New Jersey	6.5	6.8	10.4	10.1	8.8	4.9	104	104	133	113								
New York	16.0	20.9	16.2	21.4	5.6	3.4	131	203	173	103								
Pennsylvania	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	3.3	96	72	108	96								
East N. Central	77.9	75.9	77.5	74.2	5.5	2.9	89	87	773	99								
Illinois	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	2.5	100	79	132	100								
Indiana	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	5.7	3.2	81	85	86	98								
Michigan	5.1	4.1	7.7	5.3	8.6	4.2	83	105	116	107								
Ohio	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.6	2.3	84	63	107	97								
Wisconsin	1.2	1.3	.7	.7	3.0	1.8	108	54	96	91								

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes insured for \$560,458,280 August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 80,830 claims paid for \$18,447,340 through October 1938.

<sup>c</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

<sup>d</sup> Based on 1936 population.

<sup>e</sup> Income per capita for 1929.

<sup>f</sup> Population growth for the period 1920-36.

TABLE A-8 (*continued*)

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
1934-37, AND OF CLAIMS PAID, AND CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES, WITH INDICES OF  
AVERAGE NOTE, NOTES INSURED PER CAPITA, PER CAPITA INCOMES AND POPULATION  
GROWTH, BY LOCATION OF PROPERTY

Region and State	Percentage Distribution				Claims Paid Percentages				Indices <sup>c</sup>			
	Notes Insured <sup>a</sup>		Claims Paid <sup>b</sup>		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Average Note	Notes Insured Per Capita <sup>d</sup>	Income Per Capita <sup>e</sup>	Population Growth <sup>f</sup>
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount								
West N. Central	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.2	3.0	97	.58	.79	.97	.88	
Iowa	1.0	1.0	.6	.6	3.4	2.0	98	.50	.70	.86	.88	
Kansas	.6	.5	.6	.5	5.6	3.2	80	.33	.79	.86	.91	
Minnesota	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.3	101	.81	.86	.86	.96	
Missouri	2.9	2.2	3.7	3.3	7.5	4.7	82	.77	.89	.75	.87	
Nebraska	.4	.4	.5	.4	6.1	3.2	90	.36	.75	.62	.90	
North Dakota	.1	.2	.1	.1	5.6	2.4	135	.33	.62	.63	.90	
South Dakota	.1	.2	.1	.1	3.9	2.5	117	.33	.63	.63	.90	
South Atlantic	7.5	8.7	7.7	8.7	5.7	3.3	108	.67	.63	.70	.96	
Delaware	.2	.3	.1	.2	3.6	2.9	122	.150	.127	.164	.117	
District of Col.	.6	.8	.3	.5	2.7	1.9	129	.200	.164	.140	.140	
Florida	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.4	9.3	5.7	109	.117	.73	.48	.88	
Georgia	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	6.5	3.2	101	.50	.50	.48	.88	
Maryland	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.9	2.5	107	.115	.104	.104	.96	
North Carolina	.8	.7	.9	.7	6.7	3.2	97	.27	.44	.36	.92	
South Carolina	.4	.5	.7	.7	8.9	4.7	101	.36	.37	.65	.60	
Virginia	1.2	1.3	.9	1.0	4.0	2.4	112	.65	.60	.68	.96	
West Virginia	.4	.4	.4	.4	4.9	2.6	105	.29	.29	.29	.103	

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes insured for \$560,458,230 August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 80,830 claims paid for \$18,447,340 through October 1938.

<sup>c</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

<sup>d</sup> Based on 1936 population.

<sup>e</sup> Income per capita for 1929.

<sup>f</sup> Population growth for the period 1920-36.

TABLE A-8 (*continued*)  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, AND OF CLAIMS PAID, AND CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES, WITH INDICES OF  
 AVERAGE NOTE, NOTES INSURED PER CAPITA, PER CAPITA INCOMES AND POPULATION  
 GROWTH, BY LOCATION OF PROPERTY

Region and State	Percentage Distribution				Claims Paid Percentages				Indices <sup>a</sup>			
	Notes Insured <sup>b</sup>		Claims Paid <sup>b</sup>		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Average Note	Notes Insured Per Capita <sup>d</sup>	Income Per Capita <sup>e</sup>	Population Growth <sup>f</sup>
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount								
East S. Central	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.7	3.2	95	.41	48	98	46	101
Alabama	.8	.7	.8	.7	5.4	3.4	86	.32	55	98	43	98
Kentucky	1.0	.9	.9	.9	5.3	3.1	95	.43	40	93	32	101
Mississippi	.5	.5	.7	.6	7.7	3.6	105	.52	48	101	3.0	98
Tennessee	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	5.4	3.0	97	.52	65	103	47	95
West S. Central	5.8	5.0	8.7	7.0	8.3	4.6	86	.57	43	95	47	98
Arkansas	.8	.7	1.8	1.7	13.7	8.3	98	.47	61	98	74	103
Louisiana	1.0	.8	1.5	1.0	8.0	4.5	74	.47	69	103	4.5	108
Oklahoma	1.0	.8	1.5	1.1	8.2	4.1	85	.41	72	108	3.9	93
Texas	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.2	7.2	3.9	89	.63	93	101	200	99
Mountain	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	4.2	2.5	104	.70	99	101	99	93
Arizona	.8	.8	.7	.7	4.8	3.2	101	.20	99	101	96	94
Colorado	.5	.5	.3	.3	3.8	2.0	99	.63	96	99	84	93
Idaho	.6	.5	.5	.5	5.2	3.3	125	.88	98	97	1.2	97
Montana	.2	.3	.1	.1	2.7	1.2	138	.75	200	138	123	107
Nevada	.2	.2	.1	.2	3.4	2.5	123	.20	134	67	125	97
New Mexico	.2	.2	.1	.2	3.5	2.0	134	.67	83	95	97	99
Utah	.5	.5	.4	.3	4.4	2.3	133	.10	112	99	1.9	99
Wyoming	.1	.2	.1	.1	2.9	.1	133	.10	112	99	1.9	99

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes insured for \$560,458,230 August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 80,830 claims paid for \$1847,340 through October 1938.

<sup>c</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

<sup>d</sup> Based on 1936 population.

<sup>e</sup> Income per capita for 1929.

<sup>f</sup> Population growth for the period 1920-36.

TABLE A-8 (*concluded*)  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF NOTES INSURED WITH FHA,  
 1934-37, AND OF CLAIMS PAID, AND CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES, WITH INDICES OF  
 AVERAGE NOTE, NOTES INSURED PER CAPITA, PER CAPITA INCOMES AND POPULATION  
 GROWTH, BY LOCATION OF PROPERTY

Region and State	Percentage Distribution			Claims Paid			Indices*		
	Notes Insured <sup>b</sup>		Claims Paid <sup>b</sup>		Number	Amount	Average Note	Notes Insured Per Capita <sup>c</sup>	Income Per Capita <sup>e</sup>
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount					
Pacific	20.4	78.2	76.4	76.3	4.5	2.9	.89	225	733
California	15.6	14.0	12.0	12.5	4.3	3.0	.90	302	143
Oregon	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	4.5	2.6	.89	163	146
Washington	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.7	5.4	3.1	.88	215	105
Territories	(.01)	(.02)	(.01)	(.02)	5.5	2.2	.80	...	107
Adjustments	(.01)	(.02)	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
ALL REGIONS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	3.3	100	100	100

\* Based on 1,450,503 notes insured for \$560,458,230 August 1934 to April 1937.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 80,830 claims paid for \$18,447,340 through October 1938.

<sup>c</sup> Average for entire United States equals 100.

<sup>d</sup> Based on 1936 population.

<sup>e</sup> Income per capita for 1929.

\* Population growth for the period 1920-36.

TABLE A-9

DELINQUENCY PERCENTAGES OF NOTES INSURED WITH  
FHA, 1934-37, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, BY NUMBER  
OF DAYS DELINQUENT, AND BY INSURANCE RESERVE

(1) Type of Institution	<i>Delinquent Notes as Percent of Total Notes Insured<sup>a</sup></i>	
	Number of Notes	Amount of Unpaid Balances
National banks	3.2	2.0
State banks and trust companies	3.1	2.1
Finance companies	5.4	4.0
Industrial banking companies	8.4	4.7
Savings banks	3.1	2.0
Building and loan associations	5.0	4.2
Others	4.9	4.7
ALL GROUPS	4.2	2.8
(2) Length of Delinquency <sup>b</sup> (cumulative)	<i>Delinquent Notes as Percent of Total Notes Outstanding<sup>b</sup></i>	
	Number of Notes	Amount of Unpaid Balances
30 to 60 days	3.5	2.8
30 to 90 days	5.4	4.3
30 to over 90 days	10.3	8.9
(3) Insurance Reserve <sup>c</sup>	<i>Feb. 28, '38 Jan. 31, '39</i>	
20 percent	12.3	23.4
10 percent	7.8	10.4
BOTH RESERVES	10.3	15.0
		8.9
		14.5

<sup>a</sup> As of November 30, 1936. Based on a sample of 530 institutions having \$100,000 or more of insured loans on that date. In all, there were 545 institutions in this volume class.

<sup>b</sup> As of February 28, 1938.

<sup>c</sup> The 20 percent reserve was in effect from August 1934 through March 1936. The 10 percent reserve was in effect from April 1936 to April 1937.

TABLE A-10

AVERAGE CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGE BY AMOUNT, ON NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, AND PERCENT OF ESTIMATED TOTAL CLAIMS, BY NUMBER OF MONTHS ELAPSED BETWEEN MONTH LOAN REPORTED TO FHA AND MONTH CLAIM PAID, AND BY INSURANCE PERIOD<sup>a</sup>

Number of Months Elapsed	INSURANCE PERIOD					
	Aug. 1934-June 1935		July 1935-Mar. 1936		April 1936-May 1937 <sup>c</sup>	
	Average Claims Paid Percentage <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Estimated Total Claims	Average Claims Paid Percentage <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Estimated Total Claims	Average Claims Paid Percentage <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Estimated Total Claims
0	.00	.0	.00	.0	.00	.0
2	.01	.3	.02	.2	.03	.7
4	.05	1.4	.21	3.2	.12	3.4
6	.17	4.3	.68	10.5	.31	8.9
8	.39	9.7	1.25	19.2	.65	18.6
10	.68	17.1	1.77	27.2	.90	25.6
12	.98	24.4	2.23	34.3	1.17	33.5
18	1.81	45.1	3.28	50.5	1.66	47.4
24	2.43	60.7	4.12	63.3	2.09	59.7
30	2.75	68.7	4.67	71.8	(2.32)	66.3
36	2.89	72.2	4.97	76.5	(2.55)	72.9
42	2.99	74.7	(5.33)	82.0	(2.78)	79.5
48	(3.32)	83.1	(5.72)	88.0	(3.01)	86.1
54	(3.66)	91.5	(6.11)	94.0	(3.26)	93.0
60	(4.00)	100.0	(6.50)	100.0	(3.50)	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Based on claims paid through October 1938.

<sup>b</sup> Simple average of claims paid percentages for notes insured in each of the several months of each period; percentages in parentheses based on straight-line trend on assumption that final claims paid percentage would be 5 percent of the dollar volume of notes insured for the entire period from August 1934 to April 1937 and 4.0, 6.5, and 3.5 for the three time-periods separately. Insured notes had a maximum duration of 60 months.

<sup>c</sup> Loans reported to FHA May-December 1937 included under May 1937.

TABLE A-11

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AMOUNT OF NOTES OF \$2000 OR LESS INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, AND OF CLAIMS PAID, WITH CLAIMS PAID PERCENTAGES BY TYPE OF IMPROVEMENT, AND BY TYPE OF PROPERTY

<i>Type of Property</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution</i>		<i>Claims Paid Percentages<sup>a</sup></i>		
	Notes Insured	Claims Paid	Alterations or Repairs	Machinery & Equipment	Both Types
Single-family	59.8	52.6	1.9	3.3	2.4
Multiple-residential	18.0	21.6	2.2	5.2	3.2
Farm residential	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	2.6
Retail store and service trades	11.0	15.2	2.6	4.5	3.7
Commercial other than retail	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.0
Industrial and manufacturing	1.0	1.4	2.8	4.0	3.5
Farm non-residential	1.4	.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
Institutional	.8	.6	2.1	1.8	2.0
Other property	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.6
ALL TYPES	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.8	2.7

<sup>a</sup> By amount, through February 1938.

## APPENDIX A, FHA

TABLE A-12  
NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS HAVING NOTES INSURED WITH FHA, 1934-37, TO WHICH  
CLAIMS WERE PAID THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1938, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND IN-  
SURANCE RESERVE<sup>a</sup>

Type of Institution	Institu-tions Insured	20 PERCENT RESERVE <sup>b</sup>		10 PERCENT RESERVE <sup>c</sup>		BOTH RESERVES	
		Institutions with Claims Paid		Institutions with Claims Paid		Institu-tions Insured	Institu-tions Insured
		Number	Percent of No. Insured	Number	Percent of No. Insured	Number	Percent of No. Insured
Commercial banks	5,688	1,714	30.7	3,790	89.5	23.6	5,808
National banks	2,748	950	34.5	1,929	49.8	25.8	2,794
State banks and trust companies	2,940	764	26.0	1,861	39.7	21.3	3,014
Other lending institutions	607	220	36.6	364	128	35.7	625
Finance companies	146	103	70.5	87	55	63.2	149
Industrial banking companies	74	50	67.6	62	36	58.1	77
Building & loan associations	288	40	13.9	145	19	13.1	296
Savings banks	60	19	31.7	41	13	31.7	62
Credit unions	21	5	23.8	23	3	13.0	28
Others	12	3	25.0	6	2	33.3	13
All Types <sup>d</sup>	6,289	1,934	30.8	4,154	1,023	24.6	6,433
						2,142	33.3

<sup>a</sup> Based on 1,450,503 notes for \$560,458,280.

<sup>b</sup> The 20 percent reserve was in effect from August 1934 through March 1936.

<sup>c</sup> The 10 percent reserve was in effect from April 1936 through March 1937.

<sup>d</sup> Under revived Act of February 3, 1938, 90 institutions had been paid \$101,436 in claims on 262 notes as of December 31, 1938.

