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Chapter Author: Walter F. Willcox

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SOUTH AFRICA

I. STATISTICS OF CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, ORANGE FREE STATE AND NATAL
(Tables I-IV)

The figures for the migrants from and to the United Kingdom and from and to all countries for the years since 1900 (tables II and III) generally give the total number of persons that arrived at, and departed from, Port Natal and Cape ports by sea. In consequence of the formation of the Union of South Africa, however, the figures from 1910 onwards do not include passengers from one Union port to another. Further, figures for the Cape prior to 1906 give the number of *adults* (*i. e.* including children calculated at the ordinary scale as adults).¹

II. UNION STATISTICS OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
(Tables V-VIII)

The *Official Year Book of the Union of South Africa* publishes for 1910-23 statistics of arrivals and departures by sea. New arrivals and permanent departures after 1913 (including visitors, transit passengers, and others) are given separately. (The figures for 1924 have been calculated; see Notes 6 and 9.) Tables VI-XIII since 1918 include migrants passing the land frontiers. These relate to Europeans, Asiatics and colored persons of mixed race, the aboriginal natives of the Bantu race being excluded.²

III. UNION STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION
(Tables VIII-XX)

A more detailed and improved questionnaire for the collection of migration statistics in the Union was introduced by the South African Government in 1924, which makes it possible now to distinguish immigrants intending permanent residence and emigrants relinquishing domicile from "holiday visitors" and travellers "in transit". In table XVIII, emigrants relinquishing domicile are described as "South Africans". A comparison of their distribution according to British and other nationalities in the same table with the preceding table shows that the figures are for emigrants of European origin who had settled permanently in South Africa.

At the Union seaports permanent immigration officers undertake the enumeration and collection of particulars, while the agents of shipping companies assist in the issue of statistical forms to passengers leaving the

¹*Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates*, London, 1914, pp. 12 and 13.

²*Official Year Book of the Union of South Africa*, No. 6. 1910-22, Pretoria, 1924, p. 165.

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Union by sea. At the continental border stations officials of the Railway Administration or of the frontier police issue forms to, and collect forms from, all passengers travelling on single journey tickets crossing the border by train.

The data, however, cannot be considered flawless. In fact, the working of the new system in its earlier years was less satisfactory than was expected. The details collected from railway passengers are especially incomplete.¹

¹See Union of South Africa. *Statistics of Migration to and from the Union, 1920 to March 1925*, pp. 1 and 2.

NATAL

TABLE I.—NATAL IMMIGRATION (EUROPEAN AND COOLIE) AND EMIGRATION, 1880-1900.

Year ¹	Immigrants					Emigrants
	Total	European			Coolies	Total
		Total	Free	Assisted		
1880	1,403	287	...	...	1,116	*
1881	2,547	874	596	278	1,673	*
1882	3,447	835	360	475	2,612	*
1883	3,074	1,448	...	...	1,626	*
1884	3,098	694	...	...	2,404	*
1885	3,287	324	123	201	2,963	*
1886	1,313	74	...	...	1,239	1,062
1887	232	5	...	...	227	1,119
1888	967	26	...	...	941	2,004
1889	1,154	212	...	...	942	1,860
1890	4,124	755	...	...	3,369	1,665
1891	4,883	475	...	...	4,408	1,453
1892	3,764	581	...	...	3,183	930
1893	3,216	339	...	...	2,877	1,069
1894	2,633	not stated	...	...	2,633	724
1895	3,450	not stated	...	...	3,450	764
1896	4,105	154 ²	...	154	3,951	1,788
1897	6,312	261	...	261	6,051	1,497
1898 ³	6,153	214	...	214	5,939	929
1899 ³	1,530	230	...	230	1,300	912
1900 ³	5,607	172	...	172	5,435	665

For reference notes see page 1066.

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TABLE II.—NATAL ARRIVALS FROM AND DEPARTURES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ALL COUNTRIES, 1900-12.

Year	Immigrants			Emigrants			
	East Indian indentured	Total		To the United Kingdom	To all countries		
		From the United Kingdom	From all countries				
1900	5,435		24,125		16,857		
1901	7,345		26,867		15,120		
1902	6,528		35,382		24,308		
1903	4,965	Cannot be stated	36,093	Cannot be stated	18,042		
1904	7,692		50,681		22,207		
1905	7,917		58,592		21,470		
1906	11,641		41,609		24,460		
1907	6,486		21,964		40,055		
1908	3,174		18,403		46,026		
1909	2,487		22,378		29,961		
1910	7,935		17,867		14,676		
1911	7,722		6,233		17,583	5,576	13,325
1912	1,673		6,037		11,424	7,872	14,433

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

TABLE III.—ARRIVALS FROM AND DEPARTURES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ALL COUNTRIES, 1900-12.

Year	Immigrants		Emigrants	
	From the United Kingdom	From all countries	To the United Kingdom	To all countries
1900	18,435	29,848	11,760	21,163
1901	19,980	30,852	11,831	20,984
1902	34,778	59,060	12,196	22,151
1903	47,573	61,870	18,969	29,615
1904	23,876	32,282	22,050	33,651
1905	22,946	33,775	19,353	34,533
1906	21,598	34,041	22,409	40,180
1907	19,250	29,767	23,054	39,550
1908	17,525	27,498	19,517	32,929
1909	19,550	30,445	15,961	29,697
1910	23,814	31,281	16,095	26,913
1911	27,656	37,544	23,324	32,875
1912	24,811	30,602	21,320	27,764

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ORANGE FREE STATE AND TRANSVAAL

TABLE IV.—IMMIGRATION INTO ORANGE FREE STATE AND THE TRANSVAAL, 1903-07.

Year	Orange Free State	Transvaal
	(British immigrants under assisted passage scheme)	(Chinese indentured immigrants)
1903	189	.....
1904	255	.....
1905	182	43,296 ^a
1906	...	10,642 ^a
1907	...	5,358 ^a

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

TABLE V.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AND NEW ARRIVALS, 1910-22.

Year	Immigrants disembarked	Emigrants embarked	Immigrants by sea arrived for the first time	Year	Immigrants disembarked	Emigrants embarked	Immigrants by sea arrived for the first time
1910	49,123	41,575	*	1917	6,858	11,988	2,079
1911	55,127	46,200	*	1918	6,579	8,474	3,044
1912	42,026	42,197	*	1919	23,801	21,279	9,038
1913	39,827	42,741	14,251	1920	47,913	29,945	22,816
1914	34,027	42,631	9,047	1921	42,926	33,618	20,933
1915	17,487	27,220	5,158	1922	32,518	32,429	13,235
1916	13,096	23,167	3,846				

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1913-24.

Year	Total	Sex		Sex and age					
		Males	Females	Minors (under 16 years)			Adults		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1913	14,251	7,990	6,261	2,065	...	...	12,186	.....	.....
1914	9,047	4,958	4,089	1,189	...	...	7,858	.....	.....
1915	5,158	2,675	2,483	945	486	459	4,213	2,189	2,024
1916	3,846	1,792	2,054	657	354	303	3,189	1,438	1,751
1917	2,079	1,180	899	395	245	150	1,684	935	749
1918	4,565	2,959	1,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	9,608	5,006	4,602	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	22,095 ^b	11,795	10,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	20,933 ^b	10,911	10,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1922	13,235 ^b	6,890	6,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1923	11,641 ^b	6,161	5,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1924	16,409 ^b	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 1066.

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX; (a) BY SEA, 1913-17; (b) BY LAND AND BY SEA, 1918-23.

Year	Total		Leisured, professional, and business classes				Mechanics and skilled artisans				Laborers and unskilled workers				
	Total	Males	Females	Total		Males	Females	Total		Males	Females	Total		Males	Females
				Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females		
1913	14,251	...	...	3,442	...	...	1,786	...	...	...	...	774	...	...
1914	9,047	...	...	2,548	...	...	1,023	...	...	...	...	550	...	...
1915	5,158	...	498	1,424	...	629	661	...	32	...	...	236	...	1
1916	3,846	...	548	1,197	...	310	332	...	22	...	...	212	...	...
1917	2,079	...	326	893	...	195	202	...	7	...	...	50	...	...

Year	Shop assistants and clerks		Hawkers and petty traders		Domestic servants				Unclassified (including minors)					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		Males	Females	Total		Males	Females
							Males	Females			Males	Females		
1913	1,453	...	...	877	...	...	749	...	...	...	5,170	...	...	...
1914	959	...	...	364	...	...	462	...	...	...	3,141	...	...	...
1915	441	...	143	61	...	17	234	...	40	...	2,101	...	503	1,598
1916	379	...	174	25	...	15	218	...	19	...	1,483	...	387	1,096
1917	135	...	30	6	...	3	65	...	7	...	728	...	253	475

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX; (a) BY SEA, 1913-17; (b) BY LAND AND BY SEA, 1918-23 (concluded).

Year	Professional			Domestic			Commercial			Transport and com- munications			Industrial		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1918	4,565	968	756	212	44	224	431	404	27	278	269	9	417	409	8
1919	9,608	1,360	1,034	326	59	2,424	715	671	44	365	359	6	789	753	36
1920	22,816	3,555	2,313	1,242	172	4,928	2,463	1,905	558	685	653	32	2,840	2,524	316
1921	21,880	3,167	1,897	1,270	168	4,877	2,276	1,825	451	691	664	27	2,946	2,626	320
1922	14,003	1,642	960	622	125	233	1,229	940	289	232	230	2	1,175	987	188
1923 ⁷	12,604	1,152	629	523	72	179	864	670	194	171	169	2	1,742	644	98

Year	Agricultural			Mining			Independent or indefinite			Dependents			Unspecified		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1918	159	152	7	104	103	1	100	454	1,097	647	450	289	75	214	
1919	498	492	6	145	144	1	157	523	2,302	1,292	1,010	271	45	226	
1920	1,135	1,095	40	367	367	2	574	903	4,385	2,363	2,022	809	283	526	
1921	785	759	26	351	349	2	523	414	4,527	2,416	2,111	1,155	281	874	
1922	463	446	17	78	78	1	1,713	992	4,946	1,552	3,394	1,175	356	819	
1923 ⁷	349	342	7	31	31	1	2,741	1,541	3,901	1,261	2,640	861	212	649	

For reference notes see page 1066.

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY NATIONALITY, 1913-23.

Nationality	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
British subjects:											
United Kingdom and British Colonies.....	9,855	6,443	4,029	2,671	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Asiatic.....	87	56	115	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	67	24	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total British.....	10,009	6,523	4,173	2,839	1,467	3,280	8,330	19,109	16,782	10,968	9,712
African (non-British).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
American (South).....	10	7	8	.....	3	17	15	12	2	118	26
American (United States).....	293	203	146	182	191	206	219	400	394	199	326
Austro-Hungarian.....	74	41	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	7	5	17
Belgian.....	318	256	186	207	189	300	427	999	941	579	990
Chinese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	18	11	63	20	51
Dutch (Holland).....	225	117	48	100	26	89	16	378	431	160	174
French.....	98	57	37	21	21	45	55	149	152	110	82
German.....	724	411	13	.....	.....	18	78	257	277	285	315
Greek.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	20	56	74	37	53
Italian.....	133	97	43	46	21	22	22	156	194	134	139
Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	24	10	5	6	2
Spanish.....	57	56	73	41	63	4	14	17	10	3	6
Portuguese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	223	127	105	149	139	75
Rumanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	113	37	14	13	5
Russian.....	1,737	815	176	96	29	46	4	513	1,416	200	86
Norwegian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	49	215	101	153	193
Danish.....	447	376	221	267	56	23	7	47	38	29	25
Swedish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	37	76	70	46	26
Swiss.....	67	51	18	30	6	22	23	111	120	68	49
Turkish (Ottoman).....	12	9	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	3
Lithuanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	477	190
Polish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	31
Other.....	47	28	12	14	7	77	.....	.....	600	127	28
Total foreign.....	4,242	2,524	995	1,007	612	1,285	1,278	3,707	5,098	3,035	2,892
Grand total.....	14,251	9,047	5,158	3,846	2,079	4,565	9,608	22,816	21,880	14,003	12,604

For reference notes see page 1066.

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TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY RACE, 1913-23.

Year	Total	European	Hebrew	Asiatic	African	Mixed and other races
1913	14,251	12,231	1,804	131	38	47
1914	9,047	8,080	872	65	13	17
1915	5,158	4,806	193	120	15	24
1916	3,846	3,547	122	143	8	26
1917	2,079	1,868		191	20	
1918	4,565	4,045		520		
1919	9,608	8,871		737		
1920	22,816	22,135		681		
1921	21,880	21,107		773		
1922	14,003	13,411		592		
1923	12,604	12,027		577		

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1918-23.

Country	Year	Total	Professional	Domestic	Commercial	Transport and communications	Industrial	Agricultural	Mining	Independent or indefinite	Dependents	Unspecified
Total	1918	4,565	968	268	431	278	417	159	104	554	1,097	289
	1919	9,608	1,360	2,483	715	365	789	498	145	680	2,302	271
	1920	22,816	3,555	5,100	2,463	685	2,840	1,135	367	1,477	4,385	809
	1921	21,880	3,167	5,045	2,276	691	2,946	785	351	937	4,527	1,155
	1922	14,003	1,641	357	1,222	232	1,177	466	78	2,690	4,964	1,176
	1923	12,604	1,152	251	864	171	1,742	349	31	4,282	3,901	861
United Kingdom	1918	906	276	62	68	95	74	45	19	112	103	52
	1919	6,188	875	1,839	361	183	370	314	69	521	1,483	173
	1920	16,036	2,633	3,706	1,797	391	2,078	659	251	1,069	2,904	548
	1921	14,136	2,164	3,356	1,387	363	2,112	511	238	643	2,657	705
	1922	8,569	1,080	238	759	140	819	306	55	1,478	2,928	766
	1923	613	82	8	59	11	45	20	20	71	250	47
Rhodesia	1918	145	24	21	13	1	16	15	7	5	37	6
	1920	300	63	71	38	10	22	19	11	13	51	2
	1921	220	29	52	22	13	18	10	15	9	49	3
	1922	388	25	4	23	2	15	8	8	173	122	8
	1918	904	200	58	93	52	106	35	10	97	192	61
	1919	677	147	122	48	25	106	34	2	22	140	31
1920	989	166	192	90	34	104	86	5	62	225	25	
1921	683	133	143	50	46	46	48	3	35	146	33	
1922	600	65	28	29	13	13	20	...	204	187	35	
Africa, British	1918	513	115	31	58	27	66	9	7	55	114	31
	1919	323	40	73	40	31	42	25	11	4	45	12
	1920	627	110	114	76	51	63	23	13	41	120	16
	1921	901	98	191	120	54	150	26	12	48	159	43
	1922	565	54	19	74	15	26	9	5	179	156	28
	1923	565	54	19	74	15	26	9	5	179	156	28

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ARRIVALS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1918-23 (concluded).

Country	Year	Total	Profes- sional	Domestic	Com- mercial	Trans- port and commu- nications	Indus- trial	Agricul- tural	Mining	Inde- pendent or in- definite	Depen- dents	Unspe- cified
Australia.....	1918	192	62	20	11	5	13	1	2	15	43	20
	1919	365	73	74	48	18	35	14	7	18	70	8
	1920	874	112	192	95	18	116	55	16	50	197	23
	1921	906	141	230	93	16	109	43	14	45	158	57
	1922	654	73	16	51	4	54	28	2	119	264	43
New Zealand.....	1918	6	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	1919	56	15	3	9	1	6	8	2	2	8	2
	1920	89	11	20	2	1	5	12	3	6	27	2
	1921	79	11	23	13	1	5	10	.....	2	8	.....
	1922	60	7	1	4	1	6	1	.....	11	21	8
United States.....	1918	142	51	7	18	10	8	1	10	3	28	6
	1919	222	45	42	42	3	16	4	7	13	47	3
	1920	381	73	70	58	10	37	9	15	24	78	7
	1921	432	108	85	54	6	42	15	15	17	83	7
	1922	275	45	4	28	.....	14	7	1	68	100	8
Europe.....	1918	367	75	12	52	53	59	26	25	40	15	10
	1919	715	76	77	76	82	159	52	38	77	57	21
	1920	2,544	282	498	223	134	370	249	48	171	408	161
	1921	3,617	402	696	435	180	429	93	50	118	933	286
	1922	2,008	194	39	216	41	204	66	6	362	622	253
Asia.....	1918	557	32	60	40	15	16	12	4	98	230	50
	1919	723	36	203	67	8	18	10	1	10	361	9
	1920	769	69	205	66	10	32	12	2	25	324	24
	1921	776	59	235	88	9	25	23	2	17	305	13
	1922	841	91	8	37	9	19	18	1	86	545	27
Other countries.....	1918	365	75	9	29	9	30	10	7	63	121	12
	1919	194	29	11	11	13	21	22	1	8	54	6
	1920	207	36	32	18	26	13	11	3	16	51	1
	1921	130	22	34	14	3	15	6	2	3	29	2
	1922	43	7	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	10	19	.....

TABLE XI.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT DEPARTURES BY SEA, BY SEX, 1918-24.

Year	Total		Sex		Year	Total	Sex	
	Males	Females	Males	Females			Males	Females
1918	9,696	6,166	3,530	3,530	1922	12,675 ^b	7,309	5,366
1919	10,114	5,938	4,176	4,176	1923	12,666 ^b	7,239	5,427
1920	9,846 ^b	5,565	4,281	4,281	1924	13,445 ^b	.....	.....
1921	13,476 ^b	7,771	5,705	5,705				

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT DEPARTURES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1918-22.

Occupation	1918		1919		1920		1921		1922	
	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total	9,696	3,342	10,114	3,666	13,032	4,091	15,769	5,574	14,695	5,422
Professional	1,463	1,121	1,239	873	1,728	1,237	1,825	1,351	1,439	717
Domestic	666	103	2,078	86	2,694	2,545	3,120	1,157	1,382	147
Commercial	1,020	936	840	804	1,402	1,236	1,432	1,400	2,963	135
Transport and communications	404	380	446	78	551	143	412	401	1,327	122
Industrial	1,786	1,622	1,508	438	1,724	113	3,359	2,771	3,272	271
Agricultural	598	382	488	474	18	118	697	588	690	63
Mining	263	16	488	14	375	108	697	2,481	403	396
Independent or indefinite	969	261	234	232	345	245	237	235	221	221
Dependents	1,995	150	341	207	982	365	618	400	4,581	2,994
Unspecified	732	1,070	2,517	1,219	2,770	1,403	3,062	1,526	4,781	1,292
		141	323	239	461	179	1,003	467	1,090	466

For reference notes see page 1066.

TABLE XIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT DEPARTURES, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1918-22.

Country	Year	Total	Profes- sional	Do- mestic	Com- mer- cial	Trans- port and commu- nications	Indus- trial	Agri- cultural	Mining	Inde- pend- ent or in- definite	Depen- dents	Unspe- cified
Total.....	1918	9,696	1,463	666	1,020	404	1,786	398	263	969	1,995	732
	1919	10,114	1,239	2,078	880	446	1,568	488	234	341	2,517	323
	1920	13,032	1,728	2,654	1,402	451	1,824	775	345	682	2,770	401
	1921	15,769	1,825	3,120	1,433	415	3,359	697	237	618	3,062	1,003
	1922	14,695	1,139	282	1,227	272	999	403	221	4,281	4,781	1,090
United Kingdom.....	1918	594	136	26	52	78	77	25	36	52	47	65
	1919	3,732	524	862	272	175	326	70	129	197	1,011	166
	1920	4,687	761	1,133	446	173	401	91	116	373	990	203
	1921	5,995	899	1,505	578	179	613	135	113	355	980	638
	1922	6,460	689	138	563	159	575	101	112	991	2,394	738
Rhodesia.....	1918	3,031	406	148	327	83	325	152	129	444	749	268
	1919	475	58	123	46	8	69	36	27	3	94	11
	1920	743	134	153	76	14	130	100	30	23	61	22
	1921	826	125	199	100	20	121	77	32	40	91	21
	1922	843	79	34	88	15	98	60	22	200	210	37
Africa, British.....	1918	1,696	440	103	160	97	125	143	10	175	299	144
	1919	2,388	413	507	223	74	148	311	25	72	536	79
	1920	2,784	444	622	209	85	155	411	21	102	664	71
	1921	2,034	388	453	177	69	113	242	10	62	402	118
	1922	1,047	99	20	78	25	36	92	1	224	383	89
Africa, non-British....	1918	1,503	218	72	333	51	214	35	60	190	177	153
	1919	696	85	119	146	24	116	25	30	23	106	22
	1920	1,258	180	239	283	84	180	27	45	77	117	26
	1921	1,313	150	298	226	56	181	48	36	73	164	81
	1922	1,083	79	36	199	16	93	34	25	271	282	48

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

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... .. ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT DEPARTURES, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1918-22 (concluded).

Country	Year	Total	Profes- sional	Do- mestic	Com- mercial	Trans- port and commu- nications	Indus- trial	Agric- ultural	Mining	Inde- pendent or in- definite	Depen- dents	Unspe- cified
Australia.....	1918	177	43	9	8	10	16	3	3	38	29	18
	1919	206	26	46	20	19	23	10	6	10	40	6
	1920	592	78	149	74	14	58	17	13	44	128	17
	1921	1,031	120	264	112	26	126	40	22	41	206	74
	1922	1,078	90	23	112	28	108	37	15	172	403	90
New Zealand.....	1918	26	6	2	4	2	5	.....	.....	2	3	2
	1919	11	4	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
	1920	34	6	8	7	1	4	.....	.....	4	2	.....
	1921	20	1	6	3	.....	2	.....	.....	1	5	1
	1922	60	8	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	7	32	2
United States.....	1918	238	84	15	27	21	14	8	5	19	26	19
	1919	117	15	15	19	20	11	3	3	4	23	4
	1920	147	16	8	50	13	9	4	4	8	34	1
	1921	183	27	41	25	11	25	4	3	11	32	2
	1922	176	8	6	25	2	19	4	2	48	55	7
Europe.....	1918	109	40	3	9	18	8	2	11	8	6	4
	1919	416	77	54	34	72	54	19	11	14	66	15
	1920	551	56	101	60	48	47	103	6	30	69	31
	1921	625	59	94	50	40	103	116	14	21	79	49
	1922	920	46	17	39	18	41	51	42	393	212	61
Asia.....	1918	2,209	69	285	92	25	979	29	8	31	642	49
	1919	1,904	22	315	98	30	801	9	.....	10	606	13
	1920	2,175	48	228	190	8	830	19	108	19	701	24
	1921	3,727	55	256	158	14	2,075	30	.....	14	1,102	19
	1922	3,016	39	7	119	9	22	21	2	1,973	806	18
Other countries.....	1918	113	21	3	8	19	23	1	1	10	17	10
	1919	169	15	35	21	24	19	5	3	8	32	7
	1920	61	5	13	7	11	10	3	2	2	4	4
	1921	15	1	4	4	1	3	1	1
	1922	12	2	3	1	2	4

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TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY SEA AND LAND INTENDING PERMANENT RESIDENCE, BY SEX AND RACE, 1924.

	Total	Europeans			Extra-Europeans		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Asiatics	Other non-Europeans
Total.....	5,933	5,265	2,692	2,573	668	632	36
By sea...	5,606	5,149	2,622	2,527	457	430	27
By land.	327	116	70	46	211	202	9

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS BY SEA AND BY LAND RELINQUISHING DOMICILE, BY SEX AND RACE, 1924.

	Total	Europeans			Extra-Europeans		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total.....	7,124	5,857	3,147	2,710	1,267	1,231	36
By sea...	5,648	4,419	2,321	2,098	1,229	1,208	21
By land.	1,476	1,438	826	612	38	23	15

TABLE XVI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EUROPEANS ASSUMING AND RELINQUISHING DOMICILE, BY SEX AND AGE, 1924.

Age	Assuming domicile			Relinquishing domicile		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Up to 4 years.....	457	221	236	378	179	199
5-9.....	273	133	140	384	176	208
10-14.....	270	144	126	347	188	159
15-19.....	438	277	161	348	179	169
20-29.....	1,768	927	841	1,358	772	586
30-39.....	1,163	552	611	1,240	662	578
40-49.....	534	285	249	987	553	434
50-59.....	220	100	120	475	273	202
60-69.....	94	34	60	248	125	123
70 years and over.....	44	19	25	84	36	48
Unknown.....	4	...	4	8	4	4
Total.....	5,265	2,692	2,573	5,857	3,147	2,710

TABLE XVII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EUROPEANS ASSUMING AND RELINQUISHING DOMICILE, BY OCCUPATION, 1924.

Occupation	Assuming domicile			Relinquishing domicile		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Primary producers: fishery and agriculture.....	418	410	8	425	421	4
Mining.....	30	30	.....	109	109	.....
Industrial.....	656	581	75	635	599	36
Transport and communications.....	102	99	3	203	201	2
Commercial.....	588	452	136	643	527	116
Professional.....	653	317	336	606	328	278
Personal service.....	227	50	177	163	57	106
Independent.....	53	45	8	106	90	16
Other and unspecified.....	482	118	364	486	170	316
Dependents.....	2,056	590	1,466	2,481	645	1,836
Total.....	5,265	2,692	2,573	5,857	3,147	2,710

TABLE XVIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EUROPEAN IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1924.

Nationality	Immigrants intending permanent residence (assuming domicile)	South Africans relinquishing domicile	Nationality	Immigrants intending permanent residence (assuming domicile)	South Africans relinquishing domicile
British.....	3,724	5,275	Hungarian.....	1	.....
American, South.....	6	1	Russian.....	86	9
American, United States.....	76	74	Polish.....	69	3
American, Other North.....	.....	.....	Lithuanian.....	492	7
Danish.....	19	14	Latvian.....	60	3
Norwegian.....	61	137	Rumanian.....	1	.....
Swedish.....	17	9	Slav (so returned).....	.....	1
Netherlander.....	136	42	Turkish.....	9	2
Belgian.....	11	14	Spanish.....	.....	1
German.....	326	69	Portuguese.....	18	53
Swiss.....	27	18	Italian.....	32	53
French.....	17	34	Greek.....	47	26
Finnish.....	5	.....	Hebrew (so returned)...	3	2
Czechoslovak.....	5	2	Syrian.....	.....	1
Yugoslav.....	10	3	Japanese.....
Austrian.....	7	4	Unspecified.....
Total.....	4,447	5,696	Total.....	818	161

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TABLE XIX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXTRA-EUROPEANS ASSUMING AND RELINQUISHING DOMICILE, BY SEX AND AGE, 1924.

Age	Assuming domicile			Relinquishing domicile		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total.....	668	447	221	1,267	890	377
Under 16 years.....	453	391	62	398	218	180
16 years and over.....	215	56	159	869	672	197

TABLE XX.—DISTRIBUTION OF NON-EUROPEANS ASSUMING AND RELINQUISHING DOMICILE, BY BIRTHPLACE, 1924.

Birthplace	Assuming domicile	Relinquishing domicile
Cape.....	...	46
Natal.....	...	426
Bechuanaland.....	8	...
Mauritius.....	8	7
St. Helena.....	12	4
Other British African possessions.....	6	5
India.....	580	756
China.....	38	11
Syria.....	7	...
Other places.....	9	12
	668	1,267

SOURCES

Statistical Tables relating to the Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom. Parts XVII to XXV. London.

Table I (years 1880-1900).

Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates in each year from 1900-12, London, 1914.

Tables II, III and IV (years 1900-12).

Official Year-Book of the Union of South Africa, Nos. 1-7, Pretoria, 1918-25.

Tables V (years 1910-22); VI (years 1913-19); VII, VIII (years 1913-23);

IX (years 1918-23); X (years 1918-19); XI, XII (years 1918, 1919, 1921, 1922).

Statistics of Migration to and from the Union, 1920 to March 1925. (Office of Census and Statistics, Special Report Series, No. 25.)

Tables VI, X (years 1920-24); XIII, XIV, XV (year 1924).

Information supplied by the Office of Census and Statistics, Pretoria.

Tables IX, IX, X and XI (year 1920).

NOTES

¹From 1880 to 1895 year ended June 30 and since 1896 year ended December 31.

²For the six months ended December 31, 1896.

³Zululand was annexed to Natal on December 30, 1897. Figures for 1898-1900 refer to Natal including Zululand.

⁴Year ended June 30.

⁵These figures, taken from the Report for 1920 to March 1925, seem to be revised. They do not agree exactly with those published earlier in the Year-Book up to 1923.

⁶Total of persons allowed entry, by sea, after the number of residents who return has been deducted.

⁷Figures subject to revision.

⁸Included with "other nationalities".

⁹Total of persons embarked after the number of residents who leave temporarily has been deducted.

SOUTHERN RHODESIA

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS¹, BY NATIONALITY OR RACE, 1915-24.

Year	Total	British home-born	British South African	Dutch South African	Other British Dominions	European aliens	Asiatics	Other colored races and natives
1915	1,536	821	332	141	42	111	52	37
1916	1,597	722	405	232	42	101	20	75
1917	1,680	609	370	322	20	133	34	192
1918	1,828	670	498	344	25	122	45	124
1919	2,542	1,210	525	428	21	111	75	172
1920	4,093	2,181	625	557	52	227	129	332
1921	3,343	1,543	689	485	70	288	99	169
1922	1,944	1,014	398	227	39	153	56	57
1924	1,645	724	462	166	26	177	60	30

For reference notes see page 1069.

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS¹, BY SEX, AGE AND NATIONALITY, 1922 AND 1924.

Nationality	1922				1924			
	Total	Males	Fe- males	Mi- nors	Total	Males	Fe- males	Mi- nors
British home-born.....	1,014	488	388	138	724	380	272	72
South Africans, British.....	398	170	141	87	462	212	143	107
South Africans, Dutch.....	227	91	65	71	166	65	49	52
Australasians.....	21	12	7	2	10	6	3	1
New Zealanders.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anglo-Indians.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canadians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....
Other British Dominions.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	.....
Americans.....	36	15	13	8	8	4	4	.....
French.....	6	2	4	.....	3	2	1	.....
Belgians.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italians.....	18	11	4	3	6	5	.....	1
Rumanians.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slavs, Yugo- and Czecho- Poles.....	2	2	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....
Netherlanders.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Greeks.....	2	1	1	.....	6	3	2	1
Norwegians.....	22	19	2	1	33	20	9	4
Danes.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swiss.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Swedes.....	6	2	3	1	4	1	2	1
Jews: British.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....
Italian.....	15	8	5	2	15	5	7	3
Rumanian.....	10	8	2	.....	18	10	6	2
Lithuanian.....	6	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russian.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South African.....	32	17	8	7	34	20	7	7
Bulgarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	12	.....	7
Germans.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serbians.....	3	2	1	.....	15	5	10	.....
Latvians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Spaniards.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
British Indians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Goanese Indians.....	44	16	13	15	47	17	8	22
Chinese.....	11	8	1	2	12	4	4	4
Malays.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Mauritians.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
Cape, colored.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natives.....	35	17	13	5	16	3	9	4
St. Helena.....	20	14	6	.....	10	7	3	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
Total.....	1,944	915	685	344	1,645	806	551	228

For reference notes see page 1069.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS¹, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1922 AND 1924.

Occupation	Nature of employment or sex	1922	1924
Mechanics and skilled artisans.....	Mines	52	45
	Railways	21	18
	Other	211	126
Laborers and unskilled workers.....	Mines	6	5
	Railways	24	10
	Farms	134	92
	Other	90	65
Medical, clerical and educational.....	Males	55	57
	Females	97	91
Shop assistants and clerks.....	Males	173	184
	Females	53	29
Professional.....	Males	17	39
	Females	3	1
Leisured.....	Males	1	6
	Females	..	..
Agents, commercial travellers, etc.....	Males	20	24
	Females	2	1
Domestic servants.....	Males	15	11
	Females	98	62
Farm settlers.....	Males	52	99
	Females	2	3
Hawkers and petty traders.....	Males	4	8
	Females	..	6
Unclassified (wives, fiancées, minors, etc.)...	Males	221	160
	Females	593	503
Total.....		1,944	1,645

SOURCE

Report of the Commissioner, British South Africa Police, for 1922 and 1924. Salisbury, Rhodesia, 1923 (pp. 11 and 20), 1925 (p. 18).

NOTES

¹Arriving by sea from overseas countries and from the continent.

1070 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

SWAZILAND

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION OF NATIVES, 1907-24.

Year ¹	Emigrants ²	Indentured	Year ¹	Emigrants ²	Indentured
1907-08	7,906	*	1914-15	12,120	4,651
1908-09	10,320	*	1915-16	12,831	4,571
1909-10	9,580	*	1921	9,985	4,344
1912-13	8,320	4,960	1923	10,449	5,512
1913-14	9,833	3,566	1924	11,067	5,741

SOURCE

Colonial Reports (Annual). Swaziland. London, 1909-25.
Table I (years 1907/08-1924).

NOTES

¹1907/08 1915/16 years ended March 31.

²Mainly natives going to work (principally on the mines in Johannesburg)

TANGANYIKA

British Mandate

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY RACE, 1920-24.

Year	Total	Europeans, Americans	Asiatics, Goans	Others (including natives of adjoining territories)
1920	4,318	*	*	*
1921	6,278	1,523	867 ¹	3,888 ²
1923	2,126	561	1,341	224 ³
1924	2,475 ⁴	485 ⁵	809	1,181

SOURCE

Report on Tanganyika Territory. London, 1922-25.

Table I (years 1920-24.)

NOTES

¹This number includes British Indians and Goans.

²Includes Africans, Cingalese, natives of the Seychelles and China, etc.

³This number includes Seychellians, Singalese, Chinese, Arabs and Somalis.

⁴This total does not include visitors or passengers in transit.

⁵Includes Europeans, Americans and Eurasians.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE AND NATIONALITY, 1921-24.

Nationality	Sex and age	1921	1922	1923	1924
French: Citizens.....	Total	330	749	709	810
	Males	153	405 ⁴	416	360
	Females	95	243	195	226
	Children	82 ¹	101	98	224
Somali subjects.....	Total	133	119	23	222 ⁵
	Males	83	119	22	214 ⁵
	Females	20	....	1	7 ⁵
	Children	30	....	....	1 ⁵
English.....	Total	26	117	91	251
	Males	19	62	54	147
	Females	4	38	21	62
	Children	3 ²	17	16	42
Hindu.....	Total	88	170	126	344
	Males	80	107	97	311
	Females	6	29	15	19
	Children	2	34	14	14
American.....	Total	4	10	6	4
	Males	1	6	3	4
	Females	1	4	3	....
	Children	2	....	....	....
Chinese.....	Total	2	90	16	97
	Males	2	81	13	82
	Females	....	4	2	9
	Children	....	5	1	6
Other nationalities.....	Total	13	66	32	40
	Males	9	37	18	20
	Females	2	18	13	10
	Children	2	11	1	10
Total.....	Total	596	1,321 ⁴	1,003	1,768
	Males	347	817 ⁴	623	1,138
	Females	128	336	250	333
	Children	121 ³	168	130	297

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Occupation	1921	1922	1923	1924
Agriculture.....	6	33	109	208
Industry.....	1	20	5	36
Transport and commerce.....	50	178	186	303
Domestic service and general labor.....	83	119	19	188
Liberal professions and public services.....	46	201	157	58
Other occupations, none, or unknown.....	400	767	527	975
Total.....	596 ³	1,321 ⁴	1,003	1,768

For reference notes see page 1073.

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE AND NATIONALITY, 1921-24.

Nationality	Sex and age	1921	1922	1923	1924
French: Citizens.....	Total	76	221	183	136
	Males	28	103	85	68
	Females	33	60	60	48
	Children	15	58	38	20
Madagascar subjects	Total	4	23	23	21
	Males	2	16	19	13
	Females	2	7	4	8
	Children	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somali subjects.....	Total	.....	4	1	33
	Males	.....	4	1	33
	Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Children	.....	.....	.....	.....
English.....	Total	2	2	4	12
	Males	1	1	2	12
	Females	1	1	1	.....
	Children	.....	.....	1	.....
Hindu.....	Total	.....	119	8	12
	Males	.....	119	8	11
	Females	.....	.....	.....	1 ⁶
	Children	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greek.....	Total	3	.....	3	3
	Males	3	.....	2	1
	Females	.....	.....	1	1
	Children	.....	.....	.....	1
Norwegian.....	Total	.....	.....	16	.....
	Males	.....	.....	4	.....
	Females	.....	.....	4	.....
	Children	.....	.....	8	.....
Swiss.....	Total	1	.....	1	.....
	Males	1	.....	1	.....
	Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Children	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nationalities.....	Total	.....	40	.....	.....
	Males	.....	21	.....	.....
	Females	.....	9	.....	.....
	Children	.....	10	.....	.....
Total.....	Total	86	409	239	217
	Males	35	264	122	138
	Females	36	77	70	58
	Children	15	68	47	21

For reference notes see page 1073.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Occupation	1921	1922	1923	1924
Agriculture.....	7	37	29	13
Industry.....	1	13	4	7
Transport and commerce.....	3	70	35	23
Domestic service and general labor....	6	111	22	52
Liberal professions and public services..	8	29	33	12
Other occupations, none, or unknown...	61	149	116	109
Total.....	86	409	239	216 ⁵

SOURCE

Information supplied by the French Government.

All tables.

NOTES

¹The sum of the figures by occupations and ports of disembarkation given in the source is 75.

²This figure is missing in the return by occupations and ports of disembarkation given in the source.

³The total by ports and occupations gives the figure of 111 for children and of 586 for all immigrants.

⁴The total by ports and occupations gives the figure of 402 for males of French nationality, of 814 for all male immigrants and of 1,318 for all immigrants together.

⁵Includes 35 Madagascar subjects of whom 29 are males, 5 females and 1 child.

⁶In the figures supplied by the Government, 1 female Hindu is included for 1924 in table III of whom no trace exists in that year in table IV.

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FRENCH SOMALI COAST

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, (LABORERS),¹ 1920-24.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1920	112	1923	761
1921	258	1924	290
1922	403		

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS DISEMBARKED AT THE PORT OF JIBOUTI WITH INTENTION TO SETTLE, BY NATIONALITY, 1920-24.

Year	Total	French	Other nationalities
1920	40	37	3
1921	7	4	3
1924	5	5	..

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS DEPARTED FROM JIBOUTI, BY NATIONALITY, 1920-24.²

Nationality	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Citizens:					
French.....	245	40	4	22	23
Aliens:					
German.....	..	..	..	1	2
Austrian.....	..	..	..	..	1
Armenian.....	26	19	2	2	1
Belgian.....	3	1	1	1	3
Chinese.....	..	..	..	1	1
Danish.....	..	..	..	..	1
Egyptian.....	1	1	..	..	..
American.....	..	..	..	..	2
British.....	3	..	..	..	1
Greek.....	46	32	8	7	10
Hungarian.....	..	..	1	..	..
Italian.....	18	..	5	3	1
Luxemburger.....	1	..	..	..	..
Netherlander.....	..	..	..	1	1
Russian.....	..	..	..	..	..
Swiss.....	3	1	..	..	..
Syrian.....	4	2	2	2	..
Czechoslovak.....	..	..	..	..	3
Total.....	350	96	23	40	50

SOURCE

Information supplied by the French Government.

NOTES

¹Workmen departed to work temporarily at sea or in foreign countries.

²Persons who were settled for a certain length of time.

ANGOLA

In conformity with the Decree of July 4, 1906, of the Ministry of Shipping, aliens present themselves within a period of three days to the proper administrative authority of the place of entry. Alien travellers in transit, provided their stay does not exceed twenty days, are not required to report.

The statistical account received, however, covers only the years 1923 and 1924.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS (ALIENS), BY NATIONALITY AND SEX, 1923-24.

Nationality	Sex	1923	1924	Nationality	Sex	1923	1924
German.....	Males	73	105	English.....	Males	78	53
	Females	18	28		Females	13	11
Austrian.....	Males	..	1	Italian.....	Males	1	12
	Females	1	..		Females	3	1
Belgian.....	Males	16	6	North American..	Males	36	27
	Females	3	1		Females	4	6
Brazilian.....	Males	1	..	Norwegian.....	Males	2	3
	Females	..	1		Females	1	1
Danish.....	Males	1	1	Polish.....	Males	..	1
	Females	..	..		Females	..	..
Spanish.....	Males	4	3	Russian.....	Males	..	1
	Females	1	..		Females	..	..
French.....	Males	12	5	Swedish.....	Males	1	1
	Females	2	1		Females	..	..
Greek.....	Males	4	1	Swiss.....	Males	4	..
	Females	..	1		Females	..	..
Dutch.....	Males	8	2	South African....	Males	6	3
	Females	1	1		Females	1	1
Total.....	Males	119	124	Total.....	Males	128	101
	Females	26	33		Females	22	20
Grand total.....		145	157	Grand total.....		150	121

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES (ALIENS), BY NATIONALITY AND SEX, 1923-24.

Nationality	Sex	1923	1924	Nationality	Sex	1923	1924	
German.....	Males	16	20	Greek.....	Males	..	..
	Females	2	7		Females	..	..
Australian.....	Males	..	..	Dutch.....	Males	5	..
	Females	..	..		Females	..	..
Belgian.....	Males	9	7	English.....	Males	35	26	
	Females	1	2		Females	9	5	
Brazilian.....	Males	..	1	Italian.....	Males	2	1	
	Females	..	1		Females	..	..
Danish.....	Males	..	1	North American..	Males	25	9	
	Females	..	..		Females	3	..
Spanish.....	Males	5	3	Norwegian.....	Males	1	..	
	Females	3	..		Females	..	1	
French.....	Males	1	1	Swiss.....	Males	3	..	
	Females	2	..		Females	2	1	
Total.....	Males	31	33	South African....	Males	..	2	
	Females	8	10		Females	..	..
Grand total.....	Males	39	43	Total.....	Males	71	38	
	Females	8	10		Females	14	7	
				Grand total.....			85	45

SOURCE

Information supplied by the Portuguese Government.
Tables I and II (years 1923-24.)

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE AND ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1913-21 AND 1923-24.¹

Year	Total			Children			Over 14 years		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1913	6,517	3,320	3,197	1,562	794	768	4,955	2,526	2,429
1914	3,812	1,982	1,830	796	383	413	3,016	1,599	1,417
1915	3,938	2,219	1,719	713	339	374	3,225	1,880	1,345
1916	5,036	2,096	2,940	1,362	725	637	3,674	1,371	2,303
1917	2,016	743	1,273	566	314	252	1,450	429	1,021
1918	247	83	164	54	26	28	193	57	136
1919	1,497	726	771	260	127	133	1,237	599	638
1920	8,073	4,571	3,502	1,183	579	604	6,890	3,992	2,898
1921	2,710	1,565	1,145	403	205	198	2,307	1,360	947
1923	1,628	1,039	589	211	...	...	1,417	....	....
1924	789	398	391	153	...	...	636	....	....

TABLE II.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE AND ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1913-21 AND 1923-24.¹

Year	Total	North America	South America			Oceania	Africa	Asia	Europe
			Argentina	Brazil	Other countries				
1913	6,517	6,026	..	433	19	..	3	..	36
1914	3,812	3,547	10	237	..	..	..	..	17
1915	3,938	3,832	1	90	..	..	..	..	15
1916	5,036	4,925	..	66	..	1	14	..	30
1917	2,016	1,959	..	24	1	..	10	..	22
1918	247	197	..	7	..	..	5	..	38
1919	1,497	1,310	..	121	..	..	5	..	61
1920	8,073	7,799	..	213	2	..	3	..	56
1921	2,710	2,465	..	147	..	..	3	11	84
1923	1,628	657	1	682	243	..	3	2	40
1924	789	431	1	217	115	..	1	1	23

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF THIRD CLASS EMIGRANT AND IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX, 1924.²

Year	Emigrants			Immigrants		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1924	1,008	630	378	443	292	151

For reference notes see page 1078.

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TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS OF ALL CLASSES (CITIZENS) EMBARKED AND DISEMBARKED IN THE PORTS OF HORTA, PONTA DELGADA, HEROISMO, BY SEX AND DESTINATION OR PLACE OF EMBARKATION, 1924.

		Total	Place of destination or embarkation		
			Brazil	North America	Unknown
Departures:	Total	1,165	115	1,046	4
	Males ¹	713	68	643	2
	Females.....	452	47	403	2
Arrivals:	Total.....	595	...	588	7
	Males ²	397	...	392	5
	Females.....	198	...	196	2

SOURCES

Portuguese Republic. Ministry of Finance. Statistical Department. *Estatística Demográfica*. Movements of Population. Lisbon, 1919 to 1926.

Tables I and II (years 1913-21 and 1922-23).

Information supplied by the Portuguese Government Commissioner-General of Emigration.

Table III (year 1924).

NOTES

¹The figures in both tables I and II for the years 1913-21 are taken from the passport statistics. They are included in the figures given in Tables I, Ia and Ib for Portugal.

²The figures for 1924 in table III represent intercontinental emigration and immigration of citizens (third class passengers) by the ports of Heroism, Horta and Ponta Delgada. They contain a certain number of emigrants and immigrants to and from Europe.

³415 of the male emigrants and 55 of the male immigrants are described as "workers and day laborers".

1080 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS ACCORDING TO SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1923-1924.

Year	Total	Sex		Age		Country of future residence				
		Males	Females	Under 14 years	Over 14 years	Europe	America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1923	25	22	3	..	25	14	3	..	..	8
1924	15	8	7	..	15	7	4	..	..	4

SOURCE

Governor of the Province of Cape Verde. General Secretariat. Statistical Section. *Estatística Geral de Provincia de Cabo Verde*. Praia, 1915 to 1925.

Tables I (years 1912-20); II (years 1912-19).

Portuguese Republic. Minister of Finance. Statistical Department. *Estatística Demográfica*. Movements of Population. Lisbon, 1919 to 1924.

Table III (from 1923-24.)

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1913-21 AND 1923-24.¹

Year	Total			Children			Over 14 years		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1913	3,295	2,124	1,171	818	448	370	2,477	1,676	801
1914	992	598	394	169	84	85	823	514	309
1915	1,271	854	417	209	111	98	1,062	743	319
1916	2,323	1,338	985	435	246	189	1,888	1,092	796
1917	611	238	373	193	118	75	418	120	298
1918	104	61	43	42	26	16	62	35	27
1919	1,695	1,062	633	388	212	176	1,307	850	457
1920	6,437	4,211	2,226	1,333	747	586	5,104	3,464	1,640
1921	1,391	834	557	299	156	143	1,092	678	414
1923	2,112	1,420	692	401	...	...	1,711	...	...
1924	1,271	838	433	227	...	...	1,044	...	...

TABLE II.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1913-21 AND 1923-24.¹

Year	Total	North America	South America			Oceania	Africa	Asia	Europe
			Argentina	Brazil	Other countries				
1913	3,295	1,588	..	1,510	62	2	83	..	50
1914	992	705	13	217	19	..	29	..	9
1915	1,271	1,114	2	56	32	1	50	..	16
1916	2,323	2,241	..	39	6	..	11	..	26
1917	611	562	..	11	1	..	1	6	30
1918	104	46	..	16	..	..	8	..	34
1919	1,695	812	..	672	41	..	103	..	67
1920	6,437	3,439	12	2,788	40	..	63	..	95
1921	1,391	321	6	737	67	..	124	..	136
1923	2,112	279	31	779	12	1	48	..	146
1924	1,271	610	22	1,242	43	..	29	..	141

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF THIRD CLASS EMIGRANT AND IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX, 1924.²

Year	Emigrants			Immigrants		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1924	923	620	303	802	615	187

For reference notes see page 1082.

1082 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS OF ALL CLASSES (CITIZENS), EMBARKED AND DISEMBARKED IN THE PORT OF FUNCHAL, BY SEX, PLACE OF DESTINATION OR EMBARKATION AND OCCUPATION, 1924.

	Total	Place of destination or embarkation				Occupation		
		Brazil	Montevideo and Buenos-Aires	North America	Unknown	Artisans	General laborers	Total
Departures:								
Total.....	1,098	866	48	...	184	4	418	422
Males.....	730	564	40	...	126	4	418	422
Females.....	368	302	8	...	58	0	0	0
Arrivals:								
Total.....	964	326	70	341	227	1	274	275
Males.....	723	228	55	265	175	1	274	275
Females.....	241	98	15	76	52	0	0	0

SOURCES

Portuguese Republic. Ministry of Finance. Statistical Department. *Estatística Demográfica*. Movements of Population. Lisbon, 1919 to 1924.

Tables I and II (years 1913-21).

Information supplied by the Portuguese Government Commissioner-General of Emigration.

Table III (year 1924).

NOTES

¹The figures in both tables I and II for the years 1913-21 are taken from the passport statistics. They are included in the figures given in tables I, Ia and Ib for Portugal.

²The figures for 1924 in table III represent intercontinental emigration and immigration of citizens (third class passengers) by the port of Funchal. They contain a certain number of emigrants and immigrants to and from Europe.

CAMEROON—TOGO

1083

CAMEROON

French Mandate

TABLE I.—CONTINENTAL MIGRATION OF NATIVES AND INTERCONTINENTAL MIGRATION OF EUROPEANS, 1923.

	Intercontinental (Europeans) ¹	Continental (natives) ²
Immigration.....	570	2,091
Emigration.....	466	1,610

SOURCE

Rapport annuel du Gouvernement français sur l'administration sous mandat du Territoire du Cameroun pour l'année 1923, pp. 108-111. Paris, 1924.

Table I.

NOTES

¹Overseas immigration and emigration of Europeans, mainly officials, soldiers, missionaries, and traders.
²Continental emigration and immigration of natives by the sea frontier; agricultural workers going to the Spanish or Portuguese islands with a one or two-year contract, or skilled workers or traders going to other colonies on the African coast to carry on their occupation there.

TOGO

French Mandate

TABLE I.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF NATIVES,¹ 1923-24.

Year	Total
1923	3,000 ²
1924	3,500 ³

SOURCE

Rapport annuel du Gouvernement français sur l'administration sous mandat des territoires du Togo. Paris, 1924, p. 85; Paris, 1925, p. 103.

Table I (years 1923, 1924).

NOTES

¹Seasonal emigration to the Gold Coast and British Togoland to work on cocoa plantations. By the terms of the Order of December 2, 1922, no native may leave the territory of Togo for more than ten days without a passport bearing his photograph. This formality constitutes a means of controlling emigration and at the same time a safeguard to the natives themselves, as it protects them against unsafe contracts.

²The number of natives who expatriate themselves may be estimated at about three thousand.

³The number of natives who change their abode may be estimated at between three and four thousand.

