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## ARGENTINA

Migration statistics were compiled until May 30, 1872, by the Port Prefect of Buenos Aires, after that date by the Immigration Commissariat. The movement of alien passengers who arrived in or left the country directly by sea has been recorded since 1857. As a result, in certain tables first class passenger could be separated from the commencement, and this permitted second and third class passengers to be distinguished as "immigrants." In the reports which relate to those immigrants who did not arrive at Buenos Aires by a direct route, but reached Argentina by river navigation (via Montevideo), the passenger classes began to be recorded April 15, 1880. Hence for the period prior to that date it has been impossible to indicate separately second and third class river passengers ("immigrants"). Tourists and passengers travelling from one river station to another were also included in the statistics. As a result, the figures in table VI have only a slight relation to overseas immigrants. The latter were not separately recorded until after July 1, 1923 (12,044 for 1923, and 15,027 for 1924). (Information supplied on May 13, 1926, by Mr. J. Ramos, formerly Commissioner-General for Immigration.) In determining the aggregate overseas migration before 1924, it is advisable, therefore, to exclude those arriving and departing by the river route.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1857-1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1857	4,951	3,929	1,022	1891	28,266	18,228	10,038
1858	4,658	3,668	990	1892	39,973	26,369	13,604
1859	4,735	3,985	750	1893	52,067	34,952	17,115
1860	5,656	4,520	1,136	1894	54,720	37,196	17,524
1861	6,301	5,041	1,260	1895	61,226	42,410	18,816
1862	6,716	5,465	1,251	1896	102,673	75,079	27,594
1863	10,408	8,204	2,204	1897	72,978	51,547	21,431
1864	11,682	8,916	2,766	1898	67,130	47,635	19,495
1865	11,767	9,009	2,758	1899	84,442	62,235	22,207
1866	13,696	10,293	3,403	1900	84,851	61,900	22,951
1867	13,225	10,031	3,194	1901	90,127	65,061	25,066
1868	25,919	19,950	5,969	1902	57,992	40,479	17,513
1869	28,958	22,488	6,470	1903	75,227	53,833	21,394
1870	30,898	22,592	8,306	1904	125,567	90,080	35,487
1871	15,088	11,926	3,162	1905	177,117	130,563	46,554
1872	26,218	20,800	5,418	1906	252,536	186,514	66,022
1873	48,382	31,572	16,810	1907	209,103	151,918	57,185
1874	40,674	28,659	12,015	1908	255,710	185,134	70,576
1875	18,332	12,994	5,338	1909	231,084	164,493	66,591
1876	14,532	10,549	3,983	1910	289,640	213,169	76,471
1877	14,675	10,546	4,129	1911	225,772	162,007	63,765
1878	23,624	16,599	7,025	1912	323,403	237,989	85,414

(continued on next page)

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1857-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1879	32,717	22,778	9,939	1913	302,047	215,871	86,176
1880	26,643	17,124	9,519	1914	115,321	76,217	39,104
1881	31,431	19,867	11,564	1915	45,290	27,957	17,333
1882	41,041	27,253	13,788	1916	32,990	19,680	13,310
1883	52,472	35,174	17,298	1917	18,064	10,909	7,155
1884	49,623	33,294	16,329	1918	13,701	8,358	5,343
1885	80,618	59,329	21,289	1919	41,299	26,756	14,543
1886	65,655	46,683	18,972	1920	87,032	56,110	30,922
1887	94,608	67,745	26,863	1921	98,086	65,382	32,704
1888	129,115	92,540	36,575	1922	129,263	91,364	37,899
1889	218,744	150,275	68,469	1923 <sup>1</sup>	195,063	141,680	53,383
1890	77,815	53,027	24,788	1924	159,939	110,446	49,493

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA (IN DECADES), 1857-1924.

Year	Total	Up to 1 year	1 to 7 years	8 to 12 years	13 to 20 years	21 to 30 years	31 to 40 years	41 to 50 years	51 to 60 years	Over 60 years
1857-1860	20,000	961	1,468	1,047	4,496	6,153	2,966	1,984	684	241
1861-1870	159,370	1,472	2,124	8,589	30,217	67,080	28,112	15,677	4,555	1,744
1871-1880	260,885	3,756	23,419	15,120	44,555	101,919	42,014	22,175	5,388	2,539
1881-1890	841,122	12,111	70,225	47,324	151,847	311,315	141,808	75,477	23,514	7,501
1891-1900	648,326	9,547	57,758	35,128	118,703	223,434	113,041	66,240	18,058	6,417
1901-1910	1,764,103	25,828	158,806	95,375	320,821	603,898	308,489	181,364	51,502	18,018
1911-1920	1,204,919	12,014	100,617	64,102	270,867	369,797	211,798	119,653	41,281	14,792
1921-1924	582,531	6,637	32,319	20,607	113,331	232,095	100,861	47,381	21,320	7,800
1857-1924	5,481,276	72,326	446,736	287,292	1,054,837	1,916,691	949,089	529,951	166,302	59,052

For reference notes see page 547.

TABLE IIa.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX AND AGE, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1921-24.

Age	1921			1922			1923			1924		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Up to 4 years.....	4,737	2,683	2,054	6,371	3,366	3,005	9,460	4,977	4,483	10,224	5,318
5 to 13 ".....	3,482	2,812	2,680	7,537	3,901	3,356	10,871	5,815	5,056	9,168	4,948	4,220
14 to 21 ".....	21,188	13,384	7,804	27,890	19,990	7,900	42,300	30,676	11,624	36,178	25,966	10,212
22 to 30 ".....	38,534	23,928	12,896	48,898	38,193	10,705	73,299	56,627	16,672	53,322	37,901	15,421
31 to 40 ".....	17,784	9,752	5,851	22,460	14,445	8,015	34,571	26,395	8,176	28,047	20,297	7,840
41 to 50 ".....	7,732	4,228	2,028	10,213	7,526	2,687	15,463	11,450	4,013	14,634	10,382	4,252
51 to 60 ".....	3,732	2,220	1,112	4,323	2,839	1,484	6,868	4,567	2,291	6,537	4,360	2,177
61 to 70 ".....	1,088	568	323	1,348	803	545	1,888	1,067	898	1,943	1,067	876
71 years and over.....	261	153	120	323	171	152	443	233	210	506	297	209
Total.....	98,086	65,382	32,704	129,263	91,364	37,899	195,063	141,680	53,383	159,939	110,446	49,493

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA (IN DECADES), 1857-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor		Liberal professions and public services	Other occupations, none, or unknown
					Domestic service and general labor	Liberal professions and public services		
1857 to 1860	20,000	9,421	1,105	823	1,850	124	6,677	
1861 to 1870	159,570	77,671	4,699	4,053	16,373	554	56,220	
1871 to 1880	260,885	100,701	18,319	8,633	24,780	2,064	106,368	
1881 to 1890	841,122	454,910	67,686	26,217	63,115	5,288	193,897	
1891 to 1900	648,326	288,429	50,613	29,058	127,415	4,364	148,437	
1901 to 1910	1,764,103	562,884	161,092	107,933	493,685	14,248	424,211	
1911 to 1920	1,204,919	211,061	99,858	75,289	449,196	16,789	352,726	
1921 to 1924	582,351*	142,838	71,187	48,888	125,120	11,854	181,864	

TABLE IIIa.—DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Agri- culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal and public services	Other oc- cupations, none, or unknown
1921	98,086	11,146	7,311	11,551	34,003	2,900	31,175
1922	129,263	16,030	10,867	12,506	46,299	3,967	39,594
1923	195,063	59,375	31,574	13,795	27,865	2,967	59,487
1924	159,939	56,287	23,237	11,112	16,953	2,659	49,691

TABLE IV.—EMIGRATION OF ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS) BY SEA, 1871-1924.

Year	Total	Year	Total	Year	Total
1871	10,686	1889	40,649	1907	90,190
1872	9,153	1890	48,794	1908	85,412
1873	18,236	1891	72,380	1909	94,644
1874	21,340	1892	29,893	1910	97,854
1875	25,578	1893	26,055	1911	120,709
1876	13,487	1894	20,586	1912	120,260
1877	18,350	1895	20,390	1913	156,829
1878	14,860	1896	20,415	1914	178,684
1879	23,696	1897	31,192	1915	111,459
1880	20,377	1898	30,802	1916	73,348
1881	22,374	1899	38,397	1917	50,995
1882	8,720	1900	38,334	1918	24,075
1883	9,510	1901	48,697	1919	42,279
1884	14,444	1902	44,558	1920	57,187
1885	14,585	1903	40,610	1921	44,638
1886	13,907	1904	38,923	1922	45,993
1887	13,630	1905	42,869	1923	46,810
1888	16,842	1906	60,124	1924	46,105

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TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION, BY NATIONALITY, OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1857-1924.

Year	ITALIAN		SPANISH		FRENCH		BRITISH	
	Immi-grants	Emi-grants	Immi-grants	Emi-grants	Immi-grants	Emi-grants	Immi-grants	Emi-grants
1857	3,021	1,216	854	356	276	138	98	16
1858	2,976	1,151	784	531	193	109	112	37
1859	3,009	1,612	802	288	251	125	149	130
1860	3,349	1,633	930	376	385	155	159	138
1861	4,807	2,646	786	369	148	53	127	66
1862	4,902	2,514	934	480	203	106	141	72
1863	7,836	3,979	1,092	503	397	195	164	85
1864	8,422	5,507	1,608	818	426	213	219	116
1865	7,697	3,853	1,981	1,010	513	218	213	110
1866	9,212	4,861	2,074	274	609	341	418	217
1867	7,221	4,133	3,186	789	991	484	526	361
1868	18,937	9,667	3,834	950	1,223	722	744	289
1869	21,419	12,902	3,744	1,055	1,465	729	892	455
1870	23,101	13,854	3,388	812	2,396	1,018	853	235
1871	8,170	5,518	2,554	1,113	1,988	1,281	694	475
1872	14,769	9,977	4,411	1,822	4,602	3,164	968	671
1873	26,878	18,845	9,185	4,018	7,431	5,001	1,612	980
1874	23,904	16,910	8,272	3,570	5,654	4,008	1,336	801
1875	9,130	6,422	4,036	1,788	2,633	1,825	1,288	964
1876	6,950	5,876	3,463	1,530	2,064	1,303	834	583
1877	7,556	5,389	2,700	1,205	1,996	1,310	808	558
1878	13,514	10,474	3,371	1,517	2,025	1,120	789	616
1879	22,774	17,729	3,422	1,872	2,149	1,477	784	667
1880	18,416	17,696	3,112	1,395	2,175	1,522	588	313
1881	20,506	3,330	3,444	1,413	3,612	1,651	1,149	382
1882	29,587	2,691	3,520	1,118	3,382	979	826	269
1883	37,043	4,631	5,023	1,753	4,286	1,092	891	302
1884	31,983	1,315	6,832	1,516	4,731	1,169	1,021	337
1885	63,501	15,514	4,314	939	4,752	1,013	1,104	308
1886	43,328	13,265	9,895	1,974	4,662	1,244	1,682	552
1887	65,139	16,936	15,618	2,009	7,036	1,827	1,038	280
1888	75,029	10,179	25,407	4,938	17,105	3,636	1,426	479
1889	88,647	13,048	71,151	4,798	27,173	7,064	5,967	1,489
1890	39,122	47,408	13,560	3,814	17,104	4,805	1,108	746
1891	15,511	57,920	4,290	10,159	2,915	2,595	272	286
1892	27,850	14,678	5,650	2,938	2,115	1,160	224	98
1893	37,977	13,024	7,100	4,161	1,612	1,007	273	112
1894	37,699	19,905	8,122	5,127	2,107	1,108	385	209
1895	41,203	11,341	11,288	7,824	2,448	1,591	329	106
1896	75,202	14,705	18,051	9,666	3,486	1,852	429	208
1897	45,678	23,516	18,316	1,229	2,835	1,629	562	409
1898	39,135	20,644	18,716	1,663	2,449	1,546	632	329
1899	53,295	25,604	19,798	7,520	2,473	1,606	477	235
1900	52,143	23,138	20,383	7,876	3,160	881	421	146
1901	58,314	22,089	18,066	5,634	2,788	1,918	439	363
1902	32,314	12,315	13,911	4,353	2,378	1,609	405	361
1903	42,358	16,280	21,917	10,018	2,491	888	560	573
1904	67,598	23,970	39,851	19,020	2,902	2,043	734	694
1905	88,950	26,122	53,029	19,533	3,475	2,199	1,368	1,337
1906	127,348	37,534	79,517	12,556	3,698	2,296	1,690	966
1907	90,282	57,686	82,606	18,486	4,125	2,286	1,659	872
1908	93,479	48,065	125,497	23,701	3,823	2,903	1,879	864
1909	93,528	51,642	86,798	27,464	4,120	2,833	2,026	912
1910	102,019	48,398	131,466	23,719	4,380	2,741	1,825	1,227
1911	58,185	60,329	118,723	39,801	4,916	3,159	1,730	1,385
1912	80,583	48,063	165,662	41,118	5,180	3,249	3,134	1,475
1913	114,252	59,920	122,271	59,133	4,696	4,083	2,132	2,127
1914	36,122	60,602	52,186	77,646	2,590	6,636	1,263	4,860
1915	11,309	55,775	25,250	45,205	1,253	2,254	744	1,554
1916	5,205	21,364	21,768	42,558	775	1,329	573	1,084
1917	1,698	11,422	12,499	33,838	659	1,000	214	681
1918	855	3,608	9,188	17,545	761	680	163	429
1919	8,966	8,380	20,824	21,599	2,128	1,968	1,749	850
1920	30,213	20,915	40,722	29,172	2,300	2,791	1,858	2,464
1921	39,965	16,329	40,119	18,182	1,244	1,681	1,172	1,095
1922	57,827	14,472	43,305	19,289	1,794	1,704	1,053	899
1923	91,992	14,153	48,428	19,063	1,545	1,317	860	1,035
1924	73,119	16,200	45,691	16,763	1,237	1,326	864	1,026
Total	2,604,029	1,292,789	1,780,295	756,262	226,894	120,258	64,426	45,370

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION, BY NATIONALITY, OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT ALIENS (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY SEA, 1857-1924 (continued).

Year	AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN		GERMAN		SWISS		BELGIAN		RUSSIAN	
	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants
1857	82	21	74	40	68	38	17	2	8	1
1858	75	38	61	22	74	50	21	5	17	10
1859	69	30	43	17	77	49	30	9	55	13
1860	71	34	62	39	67	44	27	6	40	18
1861	54	25	57	35	85	47	44	3	10	..
1862	73	29	72	68	92	34	39	11	28	3
1863	87	33	83	27	109	52	51	18	47	19
1864	67	26	97	41	124	40	61	27	64	28
1865	89	48	117	59	138	69	56	30	36	9
1866	94	39	122	84	164	102	68	35	78	39
1867	71	50	185	106	187	90	44	31	41	27
1868	92	44	215	48	210	115	86	46	29	10
1869	121	78	202	66	386	129	43	30	34	47
1870	67	22	148	79	499	232	27	7	52	11
1871	50	24	155	112	436	227	22	4	20	8
1872	62	17	269	129	623	289	38	18	18	2
1873	187	65	793	555	1,628	934	145	89	37	18
1874	156	61	392	174	679	219	48	19	59	14
1875	93	48	354	118	376	208	38	11	88	34
1876	136	60	231	151	373	111	74	63	37	14
1877	37	29	303	122	340	163	83	47	27	24
1878	901	407	387	96	533	238	75	16	49	5
1879	1,760	1,605	490	188	717	406	78	2,605	77	46
1880	879	515	445	114	581	199	57	19	..	5
1881	490	101	591	167	635	156	140	28	22	1
1882	672	277	1,128	319	913	234	183	96	26	3
1883	1,056	389	1,388	313	1,293	463	383	101	28	14
1884	1,329	514	1,261	387	1,359	208	175	44	13	..
1885	1,982	528	1,546	814	1,094	180	973	215	31	6
1886	1,015	310	1,131	303	1,284	446	479	350	918	60
1887	1,498	241	1,333	334	1,420	615	839	74	955	37
1888	2,333	791	1,536	450	1,479	288	3,201	414	512	28
1889	4,225	1,028	2,999	213	1,571	244	8,666	897	1,332	55
1890	1,918	734	1,271	626	959	173	762	584	318	112
1891	263	296	832	410	352	241	241	217	2,953	2,608
1892	552	470	785	206	364	183	146	55	1,623	410
1893	685	557	748	344	546	262	233	114	966	321
1894	440	339	971	156	516	218	248	101	3,132	894
1895	549	384	1,067	288	465	232	211	77	2,336	1,042
1896	963	697	1,032	278	679	612	318	121	575	201
1897	1,768	828	987	391	390	208	207	126	617	10
1898	593	211	779	417	261	88	149	40	1,459	229
1899	950	207	732	666	343	65	139	70	1,686	1,124
1900	2,024	188	760	673	355	122	117	50	2,119	153
1901	2,742	1,827	836	603	363	298	117	96	2,086	1,826
1902	2,135	1,710	1,029	295	267	600	148	81	1,753	1,351
1903	1,378	830	1,000	216	275	469	174	123	1,429	1,363
1904	2,237	1,145	1,151	767	339	86	206	145	4,393	2,205
1905	5,346	2,262	1,836	508	573	96	263	88	10,078	8,343
1906	6,120	2,302	2,178	479	503	117	230	136	17,424	1,153
1907	4,659	1,160	2,322	1,371	486	141	209	81	9,530	1,932
1908	3,485	1,359	2,469	1,710	665	94	239	56	8,560	2,252
1909	4,452	3,928	3,201	2,296	760	108	339	58	16,475	3,004
1910	5,236	1,084	3,282	2,760	710	151	349	70	12,765	2,964
1911	4,703	993	3,593	2,830	805	112	425	91	9,713	3,288
1912	6,545	1,495	4,337	3,528	1,005	163	405	101	20,832	5,526
1913	4,317	1,821	4,620	4,331	880	164	477	39	18,626	9,417
1914	2,055	1,946	2,318	4,473	553	277	297	205	5,387	12,237
1915	187	142	323	204	269	319	131	128	750	1,005
1916	69	66	149	109	123	187	48	73	404	1,126
1917	32	8	18	15	50	56	34	36	280	578
1918	7	5	10	1	51	36	24	28	235	267
1919	155	66	1,992	999	325	167	169	174	131	325
1920	728	139	4,798	1,855	517	378	183	233	439	337
1921	571	174	4,113	1,784	644	309	94	97	306	531
1922	783	306	6,514	2,496	681	251	189	111	672	406
1923	2,177	308	10,138	1,989	751	337	146	80	2,990	1,283
1924	1,072	288	10,238	3,388	578	470	164	137	1,427	473
Total	91,869	37,802	100,699	49,252	37,017	14,709	24,142	6,812	169,257	70,899

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TABLE V.—OVERSEA IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY NATIONALITY (1857-1924) (continued).

Year	NETHERLANDER		PORTUGUESE		DANISH		AMERICAN U. S. A.		SWEDISH	
	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants
1857	4	1	2	....						
1858	11	8	37	5						
1859	22	13	49	4	....	....	....	....		....
1860	5	6	68	30						
1861	7	....	33	18						
1862	1	....	7	1						
1863	....	2	18	4						
1864	4	....	14	....						
1865	27	16	19	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
1866	8	....	72	22						
1867	41	29	87	31						
1868	16	....	113	41						
1869	2	3	1	1						
1870	5	....	54	3						
1871	....	2	90	40						
1872	4	....	62	13						
1873	1	....	21	6						
1874	9	10	77	54						
1875	4	4	94	39	304	....	819	....	187	....
1876	3	1	38	7						
1877	40	13	80	41						
1878	21	4	59	13						
1879	12	....	81	28						
1880	....	2	101	60						
1881	25	16	119	56						
1882	5	1	98	18						
1883	9	....	108	27						
1884	40	8	136	26						
1885	34	37	182	78	1,472	....	1,200	....	741	....
1886	48	39	374	166						
1887	67	30	153	46						
1888	68	23	331	110						
1889	4,007	710	209	73						
1890	395	164	160	119						
1891	4	10	44	114						
1892	26	3	93	31						
1893	27	14	192	140						
1894	18	5	200	119						
1895	36	17	178	114	976	464	777	422	325	151
1896	61	10	219	165						
1897	31	8	195	54						
1898	51	33	175	101						
1899	26	24	197	43						
1900	43	23	205	145						
1901	35	19	156	574						
1902	37	14	141	435						
1903	72	20	202	279						
1904	139	104	518	433						
1905	149	30	674	567	3,316	1,028	2,640	1,772	462	274
1906	147	17	885	682						
1907	178	76	1,118	251						
1908	214	57	2,083	258						
1909	327	223	1,651	300						
1910	281	313	2,848	355						
1911	246	284	2,575	608						
1912	274	266	4,959	912						
1913	292	329	3,619	1,359						
1914	10	234	1,397	1,530						
1915	19	86	859	988	4,576	2,081	2,631	2,971	508	703
1916	70	43	466	829						
1917	41	13	197	432						
1918	26	19	320	509						
1919	130	95	330	426						
1920	156	209	886	689						
1921	103	103	1,160	566						
1922	220	181	1,692	688	2,252	296	961	362	441	43
1923	138	136	2,873	669						
1924	179	106	1,742	917						
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,751</b>	<b>4,266</b>	<b>38,196</b>	<b>17,465</b>	<b>12,896</b>	<b>3,869</b>	<b>9,028</b>	<b>5,527</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>1,171</b>



TABLE V.—OVERSEA IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION (SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY NATIONALITY (1857-1924) (concluded).

Year	TURKISH		POLISH		YUGOSLAV		NOT SPECIFIED		TOTAL	
	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants
1857									4,951	.....
1858									4,658	8,900
1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,416	336	4,735	.....
1860									5,656	.....
1861									6,301	.....
1862									6,716	.....
1863									10,408	.....
1864									11,682	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,547	3,393	11,767	82,976
1866									13,696	.....
1867									13,225	.....
1868									25,919	.....
1869									28,958	.....
1870									30,898	.....
1871									15,088	.....
1872									26,218	.....
1873									48,382	.....
1874									40,674	.....
1875									18,332	175,763
1876	672	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,665	4,069	14,532	.....
1877									14,675	.....
1878									23,624	.....
1879									32,717	.....
1880									26,643	.....
1881									31,431	22,374
1882									41,041	8,720
1883									52,472	9,510
1884									49,623	14,444
1885	3,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,235	4,530	80,618	14,585
1886									65,655	13,907
1887									94,608	13,630
1888									129,115	16,842
1889									218,744	40,649
1890									77,815	48,794
1891									28,266	72,380
1892									39,973	29,893
1893									52,067	26,055
1894									54,720	20,586
1895	11,583	1,011	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,407	8,042	61,226	20,390
1896									102,673	20,415
1897									72,978	31,192
1898									67,130	30,802
1899									84,442	38,397
1900									84,851	38,334
1901									90,127	48,697
1902									57,992	44,558
1903									75,227	40,610
1904									125,567	38,923
1905	66,558	31,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,857	17,469	177,117	42,869
1906									252,536	60,124
1907									209,103	90,190
1908									255,710	85,412
1909									231,084	94,644
1910									289,640	97,854
1911									225,772	120,709
1912									323,403	120,260
1913									302,047	156,829
1914									115,321	178,684
1915	59,272	20,220	685	601	1,753	627	38,799	25,151	45,290	111,459
1916									32,990	73,348
1917									18,064	50,995
1918									13,701	24,075
1919									41,299	42,279
1920									87,032	57,187
1921									98,086	44,638
1922	15,563	1,122	24,029	578	7,497	388	29,038	17,642	129,263	45,993
1923									195,063	46,810
1924									159,939	46,105
Total	157,185	53,513	24,714	1,179	9,250	1,015	119,968	80,632	5,481,276	2,562,790

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TABLE VI.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF SECOND AND THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS  
BY RIVER SHIPPING, 1867-1924.

Year	Arrivals <sup>2</sup>	Departures	Year	Arrivals <sup>2</sup>	Departures
1867	3,821	.....	1896	32,532	25,506
1868	3,315	.....	1897	32,165	26,265
1869	8,976	.....	1898	28,060	22,734
1870	9,069	.....	1899	26,641	23,844
1871	5,845	.....	1900	21,051	17,083
1872	10,819	.....	1901	35,824	31,554
1873	27,950	.....	1902	38,088	38,774
1874	27,603	.....	1903	37,444	35,853
1875	23,704	.....	1904	35,511	27,674
1876	16,433	.....	1905	44,505	39,903
1877	21,650	.....	1906	49,713	38,728
1878	19,334	.....	1907	48,821	47,873
1879	22,438	.....	1908	47,402	41,620
1880	15,008	21,201	1909	47,064	42,864
1881	16,053	15,944	1910	49,188	38,551
1882	10,462	10,139	1911	55,850	51,332
1883	10,771	20,220	1912	55,714	52,736
1884	28,182	28,555	1913	62,224	34,814
1885	28,104	27,909	1914	67,338	42,324
1886	29,532	29,611	1915	37,374	22,263
1887	21,944	20,442	1916	49,465	42,203
1888	26,537	26,762	1917	33,601	33,001
1889	42,165	40,013	1918	36,961	35,833
1890	54,486	53,898	1919	28,580	25,431
1891	28,266	9,552	1920	17,085	10,503
1892	35,321	13,960	1921	14,064	9,379
1893	32,253	22,739	1922	17,785	13,750
1894	25,951	20,813	1923	14,797	13,451
1895	19,762	16,422	1924	17,338	16,626

### SOURCES

*Resumen Estadístico del Movimiento Migratorio en la República Argentina.* Años 1857-1924. Ministry of Agriculture. Buenos Aires, 1925.

Tables I, II, III, V (years 1857-1924); IIa, IIIa (years 1921-24); IV (years, 1881-1924); VI (years 1867-79).

*Anuario de la Dirección General de Estadística correspondiente al año 1896.* Tomo II. Buenos Aires; 1897, p. 190.

Tables IV, V (years 1871-80); VI (years 1867-79).

Information supplied by the Department of Immigration, Ministry of Agriculture.

Table VI (years 1880-1924).

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup>As from July 1923, the intercontinental immigrants who arrived in Argentina by river are included in the number of intercontinental immigrants.

<sup>2</sup>Details total 581,751.

<sup>3</sup>The figures for the years 1867-79 have been obtained by deducting the figures for overseas immigrants given in the *Resumen Estadístico* from those for all immigrants given in the *Anuario*.

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(a) Before 1898 the immigration statistics collected in the ports were elaborated by the Inspectorate General of Lands and Colonisation. When this authority ceased to function, the work was transferred to the Statistical Department of Rio de Janeiro. After 1908 these statistics were published by the Ministry of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce.

Table I is an official compilation based on immigration figures taken from diverse and dissimilar sources. (See Explanatory Notes 1-10.) European emigration data are utilised.

In general, the figures are for third class passengers arriving by sailing vessels or steamships in Brazilian ports.<sup>1</sup> Shipping and railway companies are required to supply the proper authorities regularly with lists of their passengers.

More complete statistics are available after 1908. These are arranged according to a more detailed list of nationalities. The immigration data since 1921, so far as known, relate to second class and third class passengers arriving at the ports of Belém, Recife, São Salvador, Rio de Janeiro, Santos, Paranagua, Florianopolis and Rio Grande. (Table IV.) The corresponding annual emigration figures are available only for the years 1920 and 1921. (Table VIII.)<sup>2</sup>

(b) Concerning these tables, which more or less refer to Brazil as a whole, we possess immigration and emigration statistics based on the passenger lists of vessels arriving and departing at the ports of Rio de Janeiro and Santos. These tables show certain details about the migrants.

The source whence we derived the emigrant figures for 1899-1904 (*Statistica della Emigrazione italiana per l'Estero* negli anni 1904 e 1905, pp. 140-141) in table VI (for Rio de Janeiro and Santos) notes, on the basis of Brazilian information, that passengers of all classes are included but that 80 per cent of these may be regarded as emigrants.

<sup>1</sup>See also Oliveira Martins, *L'Emigration Portugaise*, extract from the *Bulletin de l'Institut international de statistique*, Vol. VI, part 2, Rome. p. 12.

<sup>2</sup>According to Oliveira Martins, the number of departures during the period 1855 to 1863 was 35,037, as against 71,499 arrivals. He does not specify particular years. For 1863-73, he had at his disposal, apart from Brazilian sources, only the departures for the Port of Rio de Janeiro—32,132 departures as against 66,258 arrivals. (*Ibid.*, p. 13.)

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY NATIONALITY, 1820-1907.

Year	Total	German	Austrian	Belgian	French	Spanish	English	Italian	Portuguese	Russian	Swedish	Swiss	Turco-Arab	Other, including Brazilian
1820	1,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,682 <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....
1821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1822	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1824	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126 <sup>2</sup>
1825	909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	909 <sup>2</sup>
1826	828	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	828 <sup>2</sup>
1827	1,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,088 <sup>2</sup>
1828	2,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1829	2,412	1,261	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	799
1830	.....	723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,689
1831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1832	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1833	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1835	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1836	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000 <sup>2</sup>
1837	604	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	277 <sup>2</sup>
1838	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	396
1839	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	248
1840	269	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1841	555	191	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	195
1842	568	332	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
1843	694	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	635
1844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1845	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1846	435	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	354
1847	2,350	1,500	.....	2	.....	.....	292	5	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	463 <sup>4</sup>
1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1849	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	2,072	643	.....	.....	50	122	.....	.....	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	834
1851	4,425	400	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,926
1852	2,731	1,221	.....	.....	52	17	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	10,935	2,214	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,329 <sup>5</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
1854	9,189	846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,384 <sup>6</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	281
1855	11,798	532	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,839 <sup>7</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,291
1856	14,008	1,822	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,181
1857	14,244	2,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,212
1858	16,329	3,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,188
1859	20,174	3,765	.....	5	51	.....	.....	.....	6,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,502
1860	13,704	2,748	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	5,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,974
1861	13,061	2,748	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	5,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,076
1862	1,295	4,737	.....	.....	233	.....	.....	.....	5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,004
1863	7,642	367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,420	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,647

For reference notes see page 557.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY NATIONALITY, 1820-1907 (continued).

Year	Total	German	Austrian	Belgian	French	Spanish	English	Italian	Portuguese	Russian	Swedish	Swiss	Turco-Arab	Other, including Brazilian
1864	9,578	234	.....	.....	1,166	83	68	2,092	5,097	.....	.....	.....	.....	838
1865	6,452	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	418	500	3,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,893
1866	7,699	360 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	867	4,724	4,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,107
1867	11,128 <sup>a</sup>	1,128 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,026	841	4,822	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,082
1868	11,315	538	104	33	598	218	867	641	4,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,181
1869	11,527	375	.....	20	532	352	375	1,052	6,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,430
1870	5,158	6	.....	.....	16	38	515	1,628	4,458	.....	.....	.....	.....	379
1871	12,431	296	14	.....	777	510	1,051	1,628	6,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	467
1872	19,219	1,103	17	32	1,048	727	1,051	1,868	12,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	357
1873	20,352	1,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,000 <sup>b</sup>
1874	14,590	1,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1875	30,747	3,550	200	73	328	30	147	1,171	9,644	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,863
1876	29,498	2,310	4,768	132	1,214	723	635	6,870	7,927	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,001
1877	24,486	1,788	.....	.....	183	920	635	11,582	7,965	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,747
1878	22,458	1,585	.....	.....	264	911	571	11,836	6,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906
1879	30,233	2,825	292	.....	240	1,275	521	10,245	8,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	596
1880	11,586	1,804	.....	.....	194	2,677	220	12,936	15,101	.....	.....	.....	.....	129
1881	29,015	2,348	84	.....	249	2,961	239	12,428	13,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	363
1882	34,900	1,719	251	5	152	2,710	330	2,705	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	400
1883	35,840	2,848	651	19	233	3,961	158	12,428	10,621	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
1884	33,486	2,414	524	16	243	2,710	100	15,724	12,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1885	55,965	1,747	774	101	218	1,317	93	20,430	8,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
1886	133,253	1,782	1,156	1,082	478	4,736	72	104,353	18,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,120
1887	65,246	1,903	1,550	387	608	9,012	100	31,275	25,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
1888	107,474	4,812	2,244	308	844	12,008	193	31,275	32,349	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,024
1889	216,760	5,285	4,244	471	1,921	22,446	1,959	132,326	77,797	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,356
1890	86,203	5,800	574	24	575	10,471	67	55,049	17,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,891
1891	134,805	1,368	2,737	37	616	38,998	100	58,552	28,986	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,248
1892	60,984	1,790	798	9	309	5,986	91	34,872	17,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,295
1893	167,618	973	10,108	28	286	17,641	28	97,344	36,055	.....	.....	.....	.....	881
1894	158,132	1,070	11,365	22	327	24,154	63	104,510	22,299	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,008 <sup>b</sup>
1895	146,362	2,930	3,665	28	225	19,466	106	104,510	13,558	.....	.....	.....	.....	593
1896	78,109	535	924	18	255	8,024	103	49,086	15,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,787
1897	54,629	521	1,826	16	217	5,399	101	30,846	10,989	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,575
1898	40,300	217	2,089	13	233	4,834	166	40,846	10,989	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,553
1899	85,306	166	696	25	212	8,584	47	59,869	8,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,700
1900	52,204	265	511	5	151	3,588	35	32,111	11,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,823
1901	34,062	1,231	474	17	302	4,466	85	12,970	11,378	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,375
1902	46,164	1,797	387	19	228	10,046	362	12,857	17,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	781
1903	70,295	650	427	28	224	25,329	123	17,360	20,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,535
1904	73,672	1,333	1,012	26	109	24,441	173	20,777	11,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,446
1905	67,787	845	522	15	202	9,235	119	18,238	25,681	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,097
1906	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,658
1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,473
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,193
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,480

For reference notes see page 557.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY NATIONALITY, 1908-24.

Nationality	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
Albanian.....								
Argentinian.....	329	176	477	624	500	353	362	178
Armenian.....								
Australian.....								
Austrian.....	5,317	4,008	2,636	3,352	3,045	2,255	971	104
Belgian.....	87	99	83	293	255	223	160	79
Bolivian.....	20	29	25	163	12	9	25	2
Bulgarian.....								
Chilian.....	13	18	23	19	43	42	43	22
Chinese.....	13	6	12	16	57	176	95	21
Colombian.....								
Costa Rican.....								
Cuban.....								
Czechoslovak.....								
Danziger.....								
Dane.....	22	25	14	65	56	74	37	27
Egyptian.....								
English.....	1,109	778	1,087	1,157	1,077	825	462	311
Equatorian.....								
Estonian.....								
Finnish.....								
French.....	992	1,241	1,134	1,397	1,513	1,532	696	410
German.....	2,931	5,413	3,902	4,251	5,733	8,004	2,811	169
Greek.....	99	94	113	250	453	375	232	143
Guatemalan.....								
Haitian.....								
Hindu.....								
Hungarian.....	55	57	284	780	300	223	23	1
Italian.....	13,873	13,668	14,163	22,914	31,785	30,886	15,542	5,779
Japanese.....	830	31	948	28	2,909	7,122	3,675	65
Latvian.....								
Lithuanian.....								
Luxemburger.....								
Mexican.....								
Montenegrin.....								
Moroccan.....								
Netherlander.....	1,037	1,036	197	247	243	256	123	41
North American.....	338	272	344	275	370	265	173	113
Norwegian.....								
Panamanian.....								
Paraguayan.....								
Persian.....								
Peruvian.....	41	43	86	65	6	13	16	5
Polish.....								
Portuguese.....	37,628	30,577	30,857	47,493	76,530	76,701	27,935	15,118
Rumanian.....	13	13	46	57	63	56	36	32
Russian.....	5,781	5,663	2,462	14,013	9,193	8,251	2,958	640
Serbian.....	7	53	90	8	37	72	6	2
Spanish.....	14,862	16,219	20,843	27,141	35,492	41,064	18,945	5,895
Swedish.....	19	35	424	1,110	59	25	20	2
Swiss.....	442	262	156	229	281	304	182	75
Transvaalian.....								
Turco-Arab.....	3,170	4,027	5,257	6,319	7,302	10,886	3,456	514
Ukrainian.....								
Uruguayan.....	64	82	144	229	133	123	124	60
Venezuelan.....	3	2	173	19	1	3	3	
Yugoslav.....								
Other.....	1,441	163	771	1,061	439	215	121	525
Total aliens.....	90,536	84,090	86,751	133,575	177,887	190,333	79,232	30,333
Brazilian:								
Total citizens.....	4,159	1,320	1,813	2,392	2,295	2,350	3,340	1,873
Continental alien immigrants <sup>11</sup> .....	470	350	928	1,119	695	543	573	267
Intercontinental alien immigrants.....	90,066	83,740	85,823	132,456	177,192	189,790	78,659	30,066

For reference marks see page 557.

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY NATIONALITY, 1908-24 (continued).

Nationality	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Albanian.....					4				
Argentinian.....	388	680	141	177	191	196	404	419	393
Armenian.....								1	45
Australian.....							8		
Austrian.....	155	18	1	548	757	760	808	2,163	919
Belgian.....	35	30	9	220	132	117	124	75	98
Bolivian.....	6	3		23	2	3	15	17	10
Bulgarian.....					10	12	40	24	7
Chilian.....	9	14	6	14	20	28	65	43	47
Chinese.....	29	12	2	53	6	49	12	37	77
Colombian.....			1	1	1	3	6	4	14
Cosra Rican.....							8	4	1
Cuban.....				6	3	5	1	4	4
Czechoslovak.....					92	221	307	539	610
Danziger.....								2	2
Dane.....	41	3	2	31	46	100	140	58	63
Egyptian.....			2	3	80	29	21	55	69
English.....	244	243	69	369	658	492	532	584	537
Equatorian.....				1		5	19	2	
Estonian.....								73	107
Finnish.....	4			1	1	15	13	26	21
French.....	292	273	226	690	838	633	725	609	634
German.....	364	201	1	466	4,120	7,915	5,038	8,254	22,168
Greek.....	160	47	18	40	94	61	98	101	85
Guatemalan.....				1	2				
Haitian.....									29
Hindu.....			2		45	11		4	936
Hungarian.....	19			5	87	97	163	826	936
Italian.....	5,340	5,478	1,050	5,231	10,005	10,779	11,277	15,839	13,844
Japanese.....	165	3,899	5,599	3,022	1,013	840	1,225	895	2,673
Latvian.....									21
Lithuanian.....					6	10	992	923	80
Luxemburger.....				2	3	21	12	9	23
Mexican.....				11	14	28	9	17	13
Montenegrin.....				1		1			
Moroccan.....				1	13	2			9
Netherlander.....	48	11	5	96	145	118	125	130	117
North American.....	164	126	48	138	295	338	270	233	191
Norwegian.....			2	33	5	23	13	68	22
Panamanians.....								8	
Paraguayans.....				1		3	7	14	6
Persians.....							8	4	23
Peruvians.....	4	6	8	11	11	16	31	40	53
Polish.....					576	653	739	1,105	2,025
Portuguese.....	11,981	6,817	7,981	17,068	33,883	19,981	28,622	31,866	23,267
Rumanian.....	20	16	6	11	845	1,107	340	1,983	6,340
Russian.....	516	644	181	330	245	1,526	279	777	559
Serbian.....	4		1	7					
Spanish.....	10,306	11,113	4,225	6,627	9,136	9,523	8,869	10,140	7,238
Swedish.....	9	3	3	13	38	32	51	40	30
Swiss.....	119	45	17	178	404	445	552	564	374
Transvaalian.....				1	3	2			
Turco-Arab.....	603	259	93	504	4,854	1,865	2,278	4,829	4,078
Ukrainian.....					14	161	471	176	35
Uruguayans.....	105	274	94	81	100	117	215	166	203
Venezuelan.....	1	1		1	1	8	3	6	2
Yugoslav.....					37	22	56	790	7,889
Other.....	118	61		10	207	103			
Total aliens.....	31,245	30,277	19,793	36,027	69,042	58,476	65,007	84,549	96,052
Brazilian:									
Total citizens.....	2,758	915	708	1,871	1,985	2,308	1,960	2,130	2,073
Continental alien immigrants <sup>1</sup> .....	513	978	249	309	325	376	759	707	714
Intercontinental alien immigrants.....	30,732	29,299	19,544	35,718	68,717	58,100	64,248	83,842	95,338

For reference notes see page 557.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AT RIO DE JANEIRO AND SANTOS, BY SEX, AGE AND OCCUPATION, 1890-1913.

Year	Total	Sex		Age			Occupation				
		Males	Females	Under 3 years	3 to 7 years	7 to 12 years	12 years and over	Agri- culture	Artisans	Laborers	Other oc- cupations
1890	85,172	58,395	26,777		18,712		66,460	67,338	15,254		2,580
1891	191,151	134,248	56,903		44,070		147,081	164,194	20,039		6,918
1892											
1893	127,279	83,117	44,283		29,353		95,047	85,555		9,283	29,562
1894 <sup>2</sup>	33,733	24,387	9,346		6,518		27,215	31,835		1,734	164
1895 <sup>12</sup>	91,773	60,146	31,627		25,111		66,662	87,712	1,833		2,228
1896	157,948	94,330	63,618		53,942		104,006	128,318		3,204	26,426
1908	85,549 <sup>2</sup>	63,569	20,522	3,823	4,557	5,298	70,413	41,570		43,979	
1909	78,777	54,491	24,286	4,274	5,151	6,284	63,068	43,720		35,057	
1910	78,584	54,852	23,732	3,987	4,748	6,799	63,050	57,451		21,133	
1911	126,037	83,472	42,565	8,127	9,899	12,729	95,282	99,124		26,913	
1912	175,936	117,445	58,491	9,582	13,224	16,626	136,504	134,141		41,795	
1913	189,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142,316		46,868	

For reference notes see page 557.



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TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, 1920-22.

Year	Total	Males	Females
1920	71,027	49,080	21,947
1921	60,784	40,278	20,506
1922	66,967	46,103	20,864

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY AGE AND OCCUPATION, 1922.

Total.....	66,967
AGE	
over 12 years.....	56,652
up to 12 years.....	10,315
OCCUPATION	
Agriculture.....	18,511
Artisans.....	1,782
General labor.....	29,173
Other occupations.....	17,501

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TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS DEPARTED VIA RIO DE JANEIRO AND SANTOS, BY NATIONALITY, 1899-1907.

Year	Total	Austro-Hungarian	French	German	English, Irish, Scotch	Italian	Portuguese	Spanish	Syrian, Armenian and other Ottoman subjects	North American	Other foreign nationalities	Brazilian
1899	31,319A	122	...	.....	...	20,406	4,317	1,194	.....	...	1,825	2,652
1900	38,143K	221	...	.....	.....	26,940	5,084	2,554	.....	.....	2,023	2,708
1901	40,707A	146	...	.....	.....	29,481	4,040	1,687	.....	.....	2,748	2,305
1902	35,370A	207	...	.....	.....	31,957	4,330	2,842	.....	.....	2,491	2,503
1903	45,130B	29	477	527	703	27,676	10,742	5,304	772	208	4,483	3,108
1904	54,235C	357	648	616	632	30,759	11,036	5,037	572	267	2,586	2,796
1905	54,509	357	792	1,217	948	30,763	13,063	10,862	2,001	447	950	3,108
1906	65,453	302	486	1,174	372	37,568	14,272	8,520	2,339	79	705	2,294
1907	58,169	560	486	1,174	372	27,568	14,272	8,520	2,339	79	705	2,294

For reference notes see page 557.

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TABLE VII.—EMIGRATION VIA RIO DE JANEIRO AND SANTOS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1904-12.

Year	Total	Europe	La Plata Republic	Other countries
1904	49,610	35,647	8,789	5,174
1905	54,509	37,982	11,749	4,778
1906	65,453	42,010	17,337	6,106
1907	58,169	41,049	11,374	5,746
1908	58,558	41,201	13,007	4,350
1909	55,095	41,863	12,557	675
1910	55,769	40,845	14,315	609
1911	56,136	42,781	12,810	545
1912	68,461	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND AND THIRD CLASS EMIGRANTS DEPARTED, BY NATIONALITY, 1920 and 1921.

Nationality	1920	1921	Nationality	1920	1921
Argentinian.....	386	393	Yugoslav.....	13	12
Armenian.....	3	2	Luxemburger.....	1	1
Austrian.....	97	130	Mexican.....	28	14
Belgian.....	110	104	Moroccan.....	3	16
Bolivian.....	2	7	Netherlander.....	100	81
Brazilian.....	1,715	1,380	North American.....	322	409
Bulgarian.....	1	12	Norwegian.....	7	17
Chilian.....	35	17	Paraguayan.....	4	6
Chinese.....	13	16	Peruvian.....	19	29
Colombian.....	1	5	Polish.....	303	442
Cuban.....	7	3	Portuguese.....	16,086	16,625
Czechoslovak.....	12	47	Rumanian.....	54	335
Dane.....	19	58	Russian.....	239	641
Dominican.....	1	0	Senegalese.....	9	0
Egyptian.....	4	5	Serbian.....	16	27
English.....	578	619	Spanish.....	5,206	4,064
Equatorian.....	157	4	Swedish.....	26	12
French.....	631	608	Swiss.....	111	135
German.....	981	1,236	Tripolitan.....	6	0
Greek.....	172	104	Turco-Arab.....	1,537	842
Guatemalan.....	1	0	Ukrainian.....	2	16
Hindu.....	87	17	Uruguayan.....	142	118
Hungarian.....	20	18	Venezuelan.....	2	3
Italian.....	6,143	5,913	Others.....	131	147 <sup>17</sup>
Japanese.....	216	195			
Total.....				35,759	34,885

For reference notes see page 557.

## SOURCES

*Boletim Commemorativo da Exposicao nacional de 1908.* Rio de Janeiro, 1908. pp. 82-85.

## Table I.

Information supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce.

Table II (years 1908-24); IV (year 1921); VIII (years 1920, 1921).

*Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all'Estero, 1891-1915.* Rome, 1892 to 1916 (Publication of the Statistical Department).

## Tables III, VI, VII.

Relatorio apresentado ao Sr. Presidente da Republica pelo Ministro de Estado dos Negocios da Agricultura, Industria e Commercio, par Ildefonso Simoes Lopes. Rio de Janeiro, 1921, p. 20.

## Table IV, (year 1920).

Relatorio apresentado ao Presidente da Republica dos Estados Unidos do Brasil pelo Ministro de Estado da Agricultura, Industria e Commercio, par Miguel Calmon du Pin e Almeida. 1922. Rio de Janeiro, 1925.

## Tables IV and V (year 1922).

## NOTES\*

<sup>1</sup>The first inhabitants of the Colony of Nova Friburgo, founded in 1819, arrived at the commencement of 1820 (Relatorio do Imperio de 1855).

<sup>2</sup>Memorandum by J. Candido Gomes on the Memorial of the Minister of Prussia respecting the Colony of S. Leopoldo, Rio de Janeiro, July 15, 1863.

<sup>3</sup>Statistics of the Depot of the Society for Promoting the Colonisation of Rio de Janeiro. (Reports of the Division of Affairs of the Empire, 1836-38.)

<sup>4</sup>Statistical and Descriptive Statement specially prepared in homage of the Hon. Elihu Root, Secretary of State of the United States of North America, S. Paulo, 1906.

<sup>5</sup>Table furnished by the Portuguese consulate (Relatorio do Imperio de 1856).

<sup>6</sup>Table showing German emigration from the Port of Hamburg to Brazil in 1868, by Dr. Hermann Blumenau. (Appendices to the Report of the Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce and Public Works for 1869.)

<sup>7</sup>Statistics of immigration from 1855 to 1890. (Report of the General Inspectorate of Lands and Colonisation, May 31, 1891.)

<sup>8</sup>Including Poles.

<sup>9</sup>Report of the General Inspectorate of Lands and Colonisation, by Candido Ferreira de Arbreu, Engineer. (Appendices to the Report of the Ministry of Industry, Railways and Public Works, 1892.)

<sup>10</sup>Report of the Population Service for 1907 by the Chief Engineer J. F. Goncalves Junior, 1908. Relatorios do Imperio de 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, 1844, 1847, 1848, 1852, 1853, 1854, 1856, 1857, 1858. Reports of the Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce and Public Works, 1867, 1871, 1874, 1876, 1882, 1884, 1885, 1888. Reports of the Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce and Public Works for 1891 and 1892. Reports of the Ministry of Industry, Railways and Public Works from 1893 to 1907.

<sup>11</sup>Continental alien immigrants: Argentinians, Bolivians, Chilians, Equadorians, Paraguayans, Peruvians, Uruguayans, Venezuelans.

<sup>12</sup>The figures for 1894 and 1895 are for the Port of Rio de Janeiro only.

<sup>13</sup>Classification by sex and age is lacking in respect of 1,458 immigrants through the Port of Santos in 1908.

<sup>14</sup>There is no indication of the number of passengers who left via Rio de Janeiro; classification by nationality of 13,883 passengers of other than Italian nationality who departed from Sao Paulo in 1902 is lacking.

<sup>15</sup>Does not include passengers of other than Italian nationality who departed via Rio de Janeiro.

<sup>16</sup>This figure does not include 4,625 first and second class passengers whose nationalities are not indicated.

<sup>17</sup>Including 12 Latvians, 3 from Barbados, 3 from Haiti, 1 from Costa Rica, 1 from Finland, 1 from Persia and 1 from the Transvaal.

\*1-10 are original footnotes to table 1.

## PARAGUAY

The Department of Land and Colonisation (*Dirección de Tierras y Colonias*) publishes figures relating to immigrants who arrive and are registered by the Immigration Office at Asunción. It also indicates the country of origin and the occupation of the immigrants.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Its latest publication, *Memoria correspondiente al año 1927*, presentada al Ministerio de Hacienda por Genaro Romero, President del Departamento de Tierras y Colonias, Asunción, 1928, contains the figures of Table Ia and brings them up to the end of 1927.

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TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1881-1906 and 1922-23.1

Nationality	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894
German.....	96	197	141	152	21	67	141	193	200	90	64	92	46	44
Austrian.....	7	7	...	...	...	7	60	77	60	45	15	...	5	6
Hungarian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentinian.....	...	12	22	10	7	...	18	15	44	31	4	28	27	20
Australian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2
Arabian.....	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	17	47	26	2	1	4	1
Belgian.....	...	...	6	...	...	...	8	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boer.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazilian.....	...	...	...	...	1	2	17	1	1	1	4	6	20	5
Colombian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chilian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	1	4	2	...
Danish.....	...	1	...	1	...	1	12	4	6	1	1	4	5	...
Spanish.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	54	264	280	120	64	38	49	7
French.....	...	...	23	53	4	3	92	184	351	165	85	239	177	41
Greek.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Dutch.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	12	1	7	2	...	...	...	...
Italian.....	...	3	2	...	2	2	261	277	710	292	104	43	53	19
English.....	...	...	1	...	...	3	17	26	33	13	8	34	9	3
Irish.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
North American.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	29	4	27	6	...	2	4	4
Portuguese.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Peruvian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Rumanian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Kussian.....	1	4	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	9	2	...
Swiss.....	2	5	22	48	12	25	30	40	74	15	10	10	42	36
Swedish.....	...	1	...	1	...	5	5	1	6	5	1	2	1	2
Uruguayan.....	...	...	...	6	...	2	20	11	27	2	1	4	1	4
Other alien.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total alien.....	100	233	217	284	47	114	804	1,117	1,881	821	367	510	457	203
Paraguayan.....	...	3	1	...	...	1	3	2	5	2	1	2	1	2
Grand total.....	100	236	218	284	47	115	807	1,119	1,886	823	368	512	458	205

For reference notes see page 563.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1881-1906 and 1922-23<sup>1</sup> (continued).

Nationality	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1922	1923
German.....	92	25	19	17	15	18	26	45	35	33	83	131	100	54
Austrian.....	1	8	1	1	2	3	11	11	1	15	8	20	4	11
Hungarian.....	36	17	36	2	15	18	75	127	69	73	86	98	17	3
Argentinian.....	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	15	1	1	..	..	..	10
Australian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	4	..	..	..
Arabian.....	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boer.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivian.....	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	11	7	91	22	1	..
Brazilian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Colombian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	4	..	..	..
Cuban.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	..	4	..	..	..
Chilian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Danish.....	3	12	16	6	63	25	91	72	51	51	70	206	22	26
Spanish.....	24	35	15	17	34	23	33	17	7	32	18	64	6	2
French.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greek.....	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	4	1	..	3	..	..	1
Dutch.....	18	55	..	326	104	25	158	215	63	88	138	377	5	8
Italian.....	32	20	52	21	50	12	17	15	8	16	8	15	..	..
English.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish.....	1	..	..	6	..	..	17	2	19	5	4	68	3	..
North American.....	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese.....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
Peruvian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rumanian.....	2	..	..	..	1	8	8	5	2	1	2	79	3	..
Russian.....	38	13	10	3	13	2	2	7	1	7	2	5	26	4
Swiss.....	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..
Sweden.....	11	10	1	..	10	..	4	23	26	8	20	33	2	1
Uruguayan.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other alien.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 <sup>2</sup>	4 <sup>3</sup>
Total alien.....	262	196	182	400	312	136	461	569	309	339	557	1,156	201	124
Paraguayan.....	8	4	5	..	8	4	10	15	7	11	42	70	..	..
Grand total.....	270	200	187	400	320	140	471	584	316	350	599	1,226	201	124

For reference notes see page 563.

# PARAGUAY

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TABLE Ia.—IMMIGRANTS (CHIEFLY ALIENS), 1907-23.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1907	1,774	1916	298
1908	870	1917	326
1909	634	1918	270
1910	418	1919	349
1911	446	1920	330
1912	704	1921	557
1913	1,512	1922 <sup>1</sup>	201
1914	1,616	1923 <sup>1</sup>	124
1915	366		

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY SEX AND AGE, 1881-1906.

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	Males	Females	Up to 12 years	12 to 50 years	over 50 years
1881	100	73	27	19	81	..
1882	236	137	99	73	163	..
1883	218	138	80	57	155	6
1884	284	179	105	96	170	18
1885	47	24	23	15	26	6
1886	115	84	31	25	83	7
1887	807	744	63	40	749	18
1888	1,119	858	261	169	911	39
1889	1,886	1,590	296	238	1,594	54
1890	823	643	180	198	605	20
1891	368	268	100	77	280	11
1892	512	321	191	162	325	25
1893	458	294	164	136	303	19
1894	205	136	69	51	145	9
1895	270	155	115	82	175	13
1896	200	131	69	53	136	11
1897	187	126	61	50	127	10
1898	400	263	137	159	229	12
1899	320	225	95	75	239	6
1900	140	95	45	31	102	7
1901	471	318	153	151	306	14
1902	584	411	173	153	409	22
1903	316	227	89	84	226	6
1904	350	226	124	93	243	14
1905	599	399	200	172	418	9
1906	1,226	988	238	232	994	..

For reference notes see page 563.



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TABLE IIa.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT ALIENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1922 AND 1923.

Sex and age	1922 <sup>1</sup>	1923 <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	201	124
Males.....	129	79
Females.....	72	45
Adults:		
Total.....	163	101
Males.....	113	68
Females.....	50	33
Minors:		
Total.....	38	23
Males.....	16	11
Females.....	22	12

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS (CHIEFLY ALIENS), BY OCCUPATION, 1881-1906 AND 1922-23.

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal professions and public services	Other occupations, none or unknown
1881	100	28	25	11	...	4	32
1882	236	88	35	3	...	2	108
1883	218	98	13	9	...	3	95
1884	284	108	1	..	...	.	175
1885	47	14	..	..	...	.	33
1886	115	33	12	4	...	4	62
1887	807	93	237	26	285	3	163
1888	1,119	197	339	35	106	4	438
1889	1,886	261	504	45	515	3	558
1890	823	212	184	16	95	2	314
1891	368	168	61	4	13	1	121
1892	512	156	21	6	7	.	322
1893	458	153	40	2	3	3	257
1894	205	88	16	7	3	.	91
1895	270	95	17	2	3	5	148
1896	200	51	7	..	31	7	104
1897	187	76	17	..	4	1	89
1898	400	136	40	3	...	9	212
1899	320	136	35	1	1	1	146
1900	140	68	14	2	2	1	53
1901	471	152	64	10	5	2	238
1902	584	117	95	23	119	4	226
1903	316	115	56	21	12	2	110
1904	350	116	81	14	3	6	130
1905	599	155	113	18	13	2	298
1906	1,226	420	387	36	62	7	314
1922	201	87	31	18	14	6	45
1923	124	52	14	7	9	10	32

## SOURCES

*Datos estadísticos sobre el movimiento de Inmigración en el Paraguay desde 1882 hasta 1907.* Department of Immigration and Colonisation. Asuncion, 1908.

Tables I, II, III (years 1881-1906).

Information supplied by the Office for Land and Land Settlement, Asunción.

Tables I, Ia, IIa (years 1922 and 1923).

*Nuestra emigración.* Bulletin of the Spanish Association of San Rafael for the protection of emigrants. Año VIII, No. 92, Madrid, October 1924, p. 159.

Table Ia (years 1907-21).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>For 1881, from August 1, 1881 to March 31 following, for the years 1882-1906, fiscal years ending April 1 to March 31 of the following year. 1922 and 1923 are calendar years.

<sup>2</sup>Including 2 Polish, 3 Latvian and 6 Finnish.

<sup>3</sup>Czechoslovak.

## URUGUAY

According to the method employed in preparing the returns, three types of statistics may be distinguished. I. Passenger statistics; II. Statistics of wage earners in search of work; III. Statistics of immigrants housed at the Immigrants' Hostel at Montevideo.

## I. PASSENGER STATISTICS

The passenger movement tables relate (a) to the total movement of passengers by foreign commerce in all ports of the Republic; (b) to the movement of passengers by foreign commerce (ocean and river combined) through the Port of Montevideo; and (c) to the movement of passengers by foreign commerce through the Port of Montevideo.

(1) *Movement of passengers by foreign ocean and river commerce through all ports.* (Table Ia, years 1893-1924.)—This table comprises passengers of every class who arrived in Uruguay as passengers by ocean or river. We quote also figures indicating the difference between arrivals and departures, as this difference is of some importance for our enquiry.

The corresponding table relating to passengers classified according to their last or future residence, shows that this movement is confined almost entirely to travel to and from Argentina. For example, in 1921, of a total of 118,451 passengers entered by all ports, 104,211 had arrived from Argentina. However, the statistics of nationalities show that the citizens of the continental countries are far more feebly represented among the passengers than their countries as countries of last residence. Of passengers arrived in 1921, only 33,847 were Argentinians. The same proportions hold approximately of departures. On the other hand, immigration from European countries is decidedly feebler than European immigration. For instance, in 1921, 2,902 passengers arrived from Spain, whilst 10,044 Spaniards arrived.

(2) *Movement of passengers by foreign ocean and river commerce through the Port of Montevideo.*—This table refers to the Port of Montevideo. Totals have been published since 1877 in the *Anuario Estadístico*, and data concerning sex, age, occupation, and nationality since 1904-1905. We refrain from reproducing these figures as a large number of the migrants are practically transients travelling by river and as our tables relate on the whole only to the Port of Montevideo.

(3) *Movement of passengers by foreign ocean commerce through the port of Montevideo.* (Tables I, IIa, III, IV, IVb, VI, VII, VIII.)—These tables only include persons who, regardless of passenger class, arrived by sea at the Port of Montevideo or departed from this port in order to go abroad. Continental migrations and migrations of transients are included only so far as they are by sea.

The earliest data relate to the period 1835-42 (tables I and IV). We may assume that migrants at that date were almost exclusively European

immigrants who intended to take up their abode permanently in Uruguay. The publication of the statistics was resumed, after a protracted interruption, in 1866. (Table I.)

From 1879 onwards particulars were furnished in regard to sex, age, occupation, and nationality (Tables I, IIa, III, IVb); but these were again interrupted between 1902 or 1904 and 1912.

Beginning with 1877, emigration returns are also available. (Tables I, VI and VIII.) In Table I as it is here throughout a question of passenger statistics—we have indicated for 1879-1903 and 1913-21 the excess of arriving over departing aliens.

The Act of June 10, 1890 adopted a definition of immigrants which is correct in principle; "foreigners of good repute and capable of work who arrive in the Republic by second or third class with the intention of settling there." (Act of June 10, 1890.)

Unfortunately this definition was not applied in the collection of the port statistics.

## II. STATISTICS OF MIGRATION OF WORKERS (WAGE EARNERS IN SEARCH OF WORK) (1867-90.) (Tables II, IVa.)

(1) The table entitled *Immigrants who applied for work at the Commissariat-General of Immigration, 1867-90*, approximates to a correct conception of the signification of the term immigrant.

These immigrants represent 5 to 12 per cent of the passenger arrivals by sea at Montevideo. (Table I.) These figures, too, do not present an exact account of the actual volume of real immigration, since the immigrants were not bound to announce their arrival at the Commissariat. As a measure of economy the Commissariat was abolished in 1891.

(2) *Migrant Workers, 1920-21*. (Tables IX-IXd.) These tables, which were communicated to the International Labour Office without accompanying particulars as to method, comprise probably the whole volume of the migration of workers, that is, the continental and overseas migrations of citizens and aliens.

When a comparison is made between the nationality and the country of origin of the migrants, the same phenomenon is revealed as that already noticed in the passenger statistics. For instance, in 1920, of a total of 14,901 immigrants, 11,739 arrived from Argentina, whilst the number of migrant workers of Argentine nationality did not exceed 4,896.

In the same year direct overseas immigration accounted for 1,409 persons, while the number of immigrants of European nationality was 7,842. The number of direct immigrants arriving from Europe is relatively modest, and many entered via other countries, especially through Argentina or after having found temporary employment in the latter country. It is quite possible that a certain number of the immigrants had been for a time domiciled in Argentina and came to Uruguay in search of temporary employment.

The available data make it difficult to ascertain the correct number

of real overseas immigrants (direct and indirect) who have reached the country with the intention of residing therein for at least a year. For this reason we have contrasted the statistics of the immigration and the emigration of workers, in order to emphasise this phenomenon year by year.

### III. STATISTICS OF IMMIGRANTS HOUSED AT THE IMMIGRANTS' HOSTEL AT MONTEVIDEO (Table V, years 1908-24)

(1) By a Decree of October 11, 1912, the Director of the Immigrants' Hostel at Montevideo is charged with the duty of supervising immigration. The persons dealt with in his account coincide no doubt with immigrants proper. Continental immigrants are included in this place.

Of course, we are here far from comprehending all immigrants, as no one is bound to reside at the Immigrants' Hostel.

TABLE I.—PASSENGERS INWARD AND OUTWARD (CITIZENS AND ALIENS) BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), 1835-42 and 1866-1923.

Year	Immigrants			Emigrants			Excess of alien arrivals over alien departures
	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Total	Citizens	Aliens	
1835	613		613 <sup>1</sup>				
1836	3,146		3,146 <sup>1</sup>				
1837	2,583		2,583 <sup>1</sup>				
1838	5,424		5,424 <sup>1</sup>				
1839	1,163		1,163 <sup>1</sup>				
1840	2,475		2,475 <sup>1</sup>				
1841	7,860		7,860 <sup>1</sup>				
1842	9,874		9,874 <sup>1</sup>				
1866	9,326						
1867	17,356						
1868	16,892						
1869	20,435						
1870	21,148						
1871	17,912						
1872	11,516						
1873	24,339						
1874	13,759						
1875	5,298						
1876	5,570						
1877	6,168			6,376			
1878	9,464			6,259			
1879	10,710 <sup>2</sup>		10,829	7,009		6,965	3,864
1880	9,281 <sup>2</sup>	152	9,051	6,829	282	6,558	2,493
1881	8,309 <sup>2</sup>	201	8,135	6,286	386	5,953	2,182
1882	10,116	162	9,954	6,179	464	5,715	4,239
1883	11,086	143	10,943	6,089	332	5,757	5,186
1884	11,954	162	11,792	6,040	331	5,709	6,083
1885	15,679	234	15,445	6,729	319	6,410	9,035
1886	12,291	191	12,100	6,542	189	6,353	5,747
1887	12,867	200	12,667	6,252	203	6,049	6,618
1888	16,581	216	16,365	7,601	269	7,332	9,033
1889	27,349	304	27,045	10,658	182	10,476	16,569
1890	24,117	187	23,930	19,852	108	19,744	4,186

For reference notes see page 581.

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TABLE I.—PASSENGERS INWARD AND OUTWARD (CITIZENS AND ALIENS) BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), 1835-42 and 1866-1923 (concluded).

Year	Immigrants			Emigrants			Excess of alien arrivals over alien departures
	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Total	Citizens	Aliens	
1891	11,916	339	11,577	19,809	181	19,628	-8,051
1892	11,871	187	11,684	8,827	286	8,541	3,143
1893	9,543	187	9,356	6,339	133	6,206	3,150
1894	11,875	195	11,680	6,016	113	5,903	5,777
1895	9,158	142	9,016	6,387	65	6,322	2,694
1896	10,505	107	10,398	5,918	192	5,726	4,672
1897	9,140	309	8,831	6,779	338	6,441	2,390
1898	9,467	230	9,237	6,411	251	6,160	3,077
1899	9,006	207	8,799	5,830	212	5,618	3,181
1900	8,892	396	8,496	6,705	570	6,135	2,361
1901	9,620	334	9,286	6,664	276	6,388	2,898
1902	6,883	204	6,679	6,941	319	6,622	57
1903	7,268	278	6,990	6,247	272	5,975	1,015
1904	7,008			5,901			
1905	7,878			6,078			
1906	8,664			5,793			
1907	8,580			6,458			
1908	8,904			5,863			
1909	9,340			7,775			
1910	11,231			8,388			
1911	13,883			8,781			
1912	17,984			9,507			
1913	16,639	494	16,145	12,380	660	11,720	4,425
1914	10,454	637	9,817	11,571	611	10,960	-1,143
1915	5,595	511	5,084	6,876	470	6,406	-1,322
1916	4,694	465	4,229	4,962	566	4,396	-167
1917	4,394	443	3,951	3,975	324	3,651	300
1918	5,212	546	4,666	4,258	449	3,809	857
1919	11,301	804	10,497	5,955	659	5,296	5,201
1920	10,090	845	9,245	7,058	1,044	6,014	3,231
1921	9,187	936	8,251	5,297	953	4,344	3,907
1922	10,817			6,183			
1923	17,418			6,611			

TABLE Ia.—MOVEMENT OF PASSENGERS BY FOREIGN OCEAN AND RIVER COMMERCE THROUGH ALL PORTS, 1893-1924.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of arrivals over departures
1893	71,462	67,911	3,551
1894	71,304	61,338	9,966
1895	55,418	50,180	5,238
1896	80,184	74,190	5,994
1897	74,329	69,065	5,264
1898	71,475	66,799	4,676
1899	77,990	67,920	10,070
1900	62,588	54,643	7,945
1901	97,447	88,223	9,224
1902	96,249	88,289	7,960
1903	98,240	88,360	9,880
1904	83,249	79,597	3,652
1905	126,624	113,525	13,099
1906	135,962	121,699	14,263
1907	149,418	129,755	19,663
1908	153,785	133,016	20,769
1909	165,638	145,554	20,084
1910	173,741	155,726	18,015
1911	195,389	170,922	24,467
1912	248,085	222,157	25,928
1913	261,148	232,644	28,504
1914	264,232	251,098	13,134
1915	212,236	203,233	9,003
1916	220,527	204,525	16,002
1917	173,421	164,386	9,035
1918	180,687	177,254	3,433
1919	158,186	145,287	12,899
1920	137,639	125,867	11,772
1921	118,451	106,888	11,563
1922	165,435	152,339	13,096
1923	172,503	157,078	15,425
1924	173,833	158,533	15,300

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS WHO APPLIED FOR WORK AT THE COMMISSARIAT-GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION, BY SEX, AGE AND OCCUPATION, 1867-90

Year	Total	Sex and age			Occupation			
		Children	Adults		Ar-tisans	Workers and shepherds	Em- ployees	Not specified
			Males	Females				
1867	1,913	77	1,744	92	462	484	237	730
1868	2,479	200	2,061	218	672	349	221	1,237
1869	1,861	102	1,613	146	433	236	199	993
1870	1,305	123	1,036	146	171	336	138	660
1871	743	45	626	72	114	154	105	370
1872	916	66	756	94	161	212	136	407
1873	1,480	133	1,183	164	237	301	218	724
1874	2,708	279	2,129	300	535	736	309	1,128
1875	1,493	215	1,097	181	257	449	115	622
1876	1,469	180	1,158	131	292	440	145	592
1877	1,913	316	1,306	291	321	710	150	732
1878	1,594	237	1,167	190	397	612	131	454
1879	1,587	200	1,206	181	555	277	134	521
1880	1,933	340	1,328	265	361	931	114	527
1881	1,416	267	993	156	220	618	82	496
1882	1,124	176	824	124	311	584	7	311
1883	1,067	124	832	111	139	449	72	407
1884	1,272	115	1,039	118	127	481	113	551
1885	1,857	83	1,663	111	255	649	109	844
1886	1,383	127	1,131	125	157	388	72	766
1887	1,406	91	1,192	123	125	482	61	738
1888	1,622	115	1,393	114	211	468	111	832
1889	10,446	2,804	5,950	1,692	1,523	5,565	65	3,293
1890	881	3,091	3,881	1,844	598	7,421	18	779



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TABLE IIa.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS INWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY SEX AND AGE, 1879-1901 AND 1913-21.

Year	Total	Males under 15 years	Adults	Females under 15 years	Adults
1879	10,829	1,104	7,215	546	1,964
1880	9,203	751	6,285	510	1,657
1881	8,336	589	6,102	362	1,283
1882	10,116	972	6,642	493	2,009
1883	11,086	1,037	7,536	459	2,054
1884	11,954	671	8,869	405	2,009
1885	15,679	1,053	11,543	506	2,577
1886	12,291	682	9,220	433	1,956
1887	12,867	807	9,652	390	2,018
1888	16,581	918	12,468	363	2,832
1889	27,349	1,846	20,010	716	4,777
1890	24,117	1,188	17,826	672	4,431
1891	11,916	627	9,178	168	1,943
1892	11,871	572	9,121	275	1,903
1893	9,543	839	6,716	422	1,566
1894	11,875	696	8,819	448	1,912
1895	9,158	292	7,836	146	884
1896	10,505	392	8,761	259	1,093
1897	9,140	423	7,464	203	1,050
1898	9,467	562	7,503	341	1,061
1899	9,006	739	6,369	441	1,457
1900	8,892	813	5,836	615	1,628
1901	9,620	767	6,711	518	1,624
1913	16,639	585 <sup>3</sup>	13,459 <sup>4</sup>	418 <sup>3</sup>	2,177 <sup>4</sup>
1914	10,454	376 <sup>3</sup>	8,038 <sup>4</sup>	287 <sup>3</sup>	1,753 <sup>4</sup>
1915	5,595	453 <sup>3</sup>	3,468 <sup>4</sup>	363 <sup>3</sup>	1,312 <sup>4</sup>
1916	4,694	349 <sup>3</sup>	2,747 <sup>4</sup>	306 <sup>3</sup>	1,292 <sup>4</sup>
1917	4,394	344 <sup>3</sup>	2,654 <sup>4</sup>	334 <sup>3</sup>	1,062 <sup>4</sup>
1918	5,212	492 <sup>3</sup>	2,826 <sup>4</sup>	451 <sup>3</sup>	1,443 <sup>4</sup>
1919	11,301	1,039 <sup>3</sup>	6,035 <sup>4</sup>	1,044 <sup>3</sup>	3,183 <sup>4</sup>
1920	10,090	819 <sup>3</sup>	5,543 <sup>4</sup>	739 <sup>3</sup>	2,989 <sup>4</sup>
1921	9,187	659 <sup>3</sup>	5,345 <sup>4</sup>	635 <sup>3</sup>	2,548 <sup>4</sup>

For reference notes see page 581.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS INWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY OCCUPATION, 1879-1921.

Year	Farmers and shepherds	Merchants	Industrial	General labor	Intellectual or liberal professions	Religious callings	Independent	Domestic service	Other occupations	No occupation
1879	3,278	706	783	1,220	659	15	29	99	649	3,391
1880	1,757	590	641	797	137	34	31	218	374	4,624
1881	950	516	374	624	178	6	17	140	169	5,362
1882	1,195	430	244	867	230	11	45	108	344	6,642
1883	1,120	413	277	895	233	26	28	161	465	7,468
1884	1,307	576	410	1,486	169	34	32	278	389	7,273
1885	1,993	906	765	1,686	358	19	23	306	409	9,214
1886	1,488	536	338	1,245	195	19	7	184	639	7,640
1887	1,515	476	410	1,435	168	14	9	147	615	8,078
1888	2,306	517	670	1,873	260	29	23	181	509	10,213
1889	7,379	655	796	2,417	178	40	..	183	630	15,071
1890	4,415	625	422	1,370	162	27	5	129	548	16,414
1891	1,334	639	226	934	323	22	9	106	429	7,894
1892	742	404	262	803	88	20	18	113	385	9,035
1893	1,414	665	269	1,311	182	42	21	107	266	5,266
1894	1,836	614	257	3,071	203	32	38	71	1,397	4,356
1895	2,059	427	671	1,684	879	5	89	152	358	2,834
1896	2,537	391	586	4,020	953	39	88	94	378	1,419
1897	2,382	694	948	2,720	536	57	73	113	711	906
1898	2,535	691	1,029	2,862	872	25	39	148	669	597
1899	2,186	751	1,127	2,371	538	55	32	173	633	1,140
1900	1,540	1,185	1,180	1,920	82	53	77	214	688	1,953
1901	718	1,276	817	3,326	69	31	52	186	579	2,566
1902	307	1,275	1,698	2,167	32	5	43	134	514	708
1903	455	1,348	1,540	2,658	40	29	29	68	387	714
1913	1,049	2,007 <sup>a</sup>	852 <sup>a</sup>	8,299	58	57	86	154	1,572	2,505
1914	533	1,640 <sup>b</sup>	658 <sup>b</sup>	4,133	132	44	76	151	1,076	2,011
1915	258	1,101 <sup>c</sup>	297 <sup>c</sup>	1,249	342	25	74	148	388	1,713
1916	190	990 <sup>d</sup>	512 <sup>d</sup>	747	236	53	95	169	196	1,506
1917	339	918 <sup>e</sup>	420 <sup>e</sup>	620	205	43	49	61	187	1,552
1918	195	945 <sup>f</sup>	493 <sup>f</sup>	982	216	30	39	50	216	2,046
1919	488	1,750 <sup>g</sup>	997 <sup>g</sup>	1,808	801	106	134	246	432	4,539
1920	745	1,998 <sup>h</sup>	761 <sup>h</sup>	1,441	551	71	93	126	423	3,881
1921	770	1,527 <sup>i</sup>	643 <sup>i</sup>	1,673	370	78	116	110	493	3,407

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS INWARD AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO, BY NATIONALITY, 1835-42.

Year	Total	French	Spanish	Italian	Brazilian	English	German	Others
1835	613	43	481	34	37	10	..	8
1836	3,146	998	1,209	512	246	88	38	55
1837	2,583	442	1,227	522	178	180	2	32
1838	5,424	2,071	2,359	468	161	156	77	132
1839	1,163	342	280	382	59	63	4	33
1840	2,475	835	370	771	45	59	298	97
1841	7,860	3,816	948	2,737	112	170	7	70
1842	9,874	5,218	1,607	2,519	82	124	227	97
Total:	33,138	13,765	8,481	7,945	920	850	653	524
Proportion (percent)	100	41.54	25.59	23.98	2.78	2.56	1.97	1.58

For reference notes see page 581.

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TABLE IVa.—PASSENGERS INWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES) AND DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS WHO APPLIED FOR WORK AT THE COMMISSARIAT-GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION, BY NATIONALITY, 1867-90.

Year	Passengers inward	Nationality of immigrants who applied for work									
		Total	Spanish	Italians	French	English	Germans	Swiss	Argentines	Portuguese	Others
1867	17,356	1,913	360	743	256	161	104	33	31	54	171
1868	16,892	2,479	508	1,093	358	241	100	38	24	49	68
1869	20,435	1,861	620	592	244	146	119	30	22	44	44
1870	21,148	1,305	514	376	205	61	37	17	15	18	62
1871	17,912	743	308	214	106	16	32	9	12	13	33
1872	11,516	916	423	202	181	44	26	10	1	12	17
1873	24,339	1,480	606	346	359	26	27	35	20	22	39
1874	13,759	2,708	1,086	961	437	16	54	74	21	22	37
1875	5,298	1,493	609	402	279	8	55	53	51	12	24
1876	5,570	1,469	453	500	271	11	37	47	43	4	103
1877	6,160	1,913	571	569	358	35	54	121	85	34	86
1878	9,464	1,594	529	492	208	10	72	48	46	19	170
1879	10,829	1,587	387	721	230	31	43	52	63	14	46
1880	9,203	1,933	405	939	258	42	74	74	73	9	59
1881	8,336	1,416	435	646	128	12	38	25	62	11	59
1882	10,116	1,124	370	518	76	25	41	14	22	14	44
1883	11,086	1,067	428	380	...	7	75	18	31	15	113
1884	11,954	1,272	428	537	103	12	62	13	41	8	68
1885	15,679	1,857	607	916	98	19	41	11	40	14	111
1886	12,291	1,383	653	553	61	8	29	7	24	16	32
1887	12,867	1,406	618	423	104	26	46	14	18	34	123
1888	16,581	1,622	738	513	176	27	45	14	12	43	54
1889	27,349	10,446	1,399	6,932	670	78	126	22	14	41	1,164
1890	24,117	8,816	1,073	7,341	170	14	16	13	3	19	167

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TABLE IVb.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER ALIENS INWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY NATIONALITY, 1879-1921.

Year	Total	Germans	Argentines	Austrians and Hungarians	Belgians	Brazilians	Chilians	Spanish	French	English	Italians	North Americans	Portuguese	Swiss	Russians	Other nationalities
1879	10,829	211	75	40	..	542	46	2,935	800	277	4,648	18	137	53	...	1,047
1880	9,051	295	67	25	..	1,846	41	1,846	825	261	4,176	22	111	..	...	689
1881	8,135	400	55	62	13	685	40	1,589	844	531	3,686	22	154	..	...	54
1882	9,954	453	48	59	61	910	47	2,487	978	531	4,045	12	122	38	...	154
1883	10,943	392	72	85	11	781	55	2,951	872	472	4,573	36	84	43	...	516
1884	11,792	437	70	96	14	619	14	2,886	991	330	5,364	34	144	89	...	704
1885	15,445	413	72	75	12	726	25	3,175	978	624	8,805	29	139	67	...	305
1886	12,100	464	75	76	21	675	10	2,667	1,001	825	5,510	17	202	51	...	506
1887	12,667	303	62	62	30	415	22	3,416	835	429	5,422	21	76	78	...	1,496
1888	16,365	474	90	76	29	706	28	4,147	876	326	6,671	39	155	55	...	2,693
1889	27,045	319	68	378	34	631	17	4,747	1,091	314	15,047	44	89	122	...	4,144
1890	23,930	213	73	182	32	901	26	4,606	976	369	12,873	39	86	43	...	3,511
1891	11,577	262	103	116	35	973	24	1,945	1,091	314	4,559	37	118	53	...	2,427
1892	11,684	271	77	155	23	923	23	2,097	555	201	4,966	19	76	27	...	2,273
1893	9,356	222	74	85	23	671	14	1,585	736	189	2,894	29	64	40	...	2,813
1894	11,680	244	89	323	23	822	16	2,031	348	494	4,255	43	63	32	...	1,601
1895	9,016	153	98	66	33	382	15	2,116	542	256	3,557	20	41	62	...	1,675
1896	10,398	228	58	168	44	588	10	2,501	388	199	5,046	10	56	61	...	1,041
1897	8,831	287	48	102	69	673	26	2,552	483	225	3,651	20	41	73	...	582
1898	9,237	338	40	87	82	727	27	3,339	814	342	2,894	25	35	78	...	456
1899	8,799	290	62	102	69	426	29	3,110	697	283	3,219	26	57	95	...	414
1900	8,496	290	65	126	71	301	50	3,219	512	252	3,211	58	119	32	...	311
1901	9,286	336	63	177	43	685	33	2,708	512	209	3,777	46	76	17	...	574
1902	6,679	277	27	110	42	333	23	1,884	479	243	2,823	31	91	64	...	252
1903	6,990	189	40	113	20	299	25	2,209	356	291	2,961	11	142	95	...	192
1913	16,145	430	26	...	...	627	...	5,751	478	490	4,097	45	...	...	...	4,201
1914	9,817	261	34	...	...	601	...	3,340	328	415	2,723	120	...	...	...	2,295
1915	5,084	154	163	...	...	321	...	3,260	176	333	335	134	...	...	...	888
1916	4,229	71	114	...	...	598	...	1,973	149	226	405	205	...	99	...	238
1917	3,951	43	213	...	...	642	...	1,717	169	135	329	144	...	143	...	240
1918	4,666	31	174	...	...	643	...	2,411	186	194	405	148	...	100	...	229
1919	40,497	289	328	...	...	1,244	...	4,883	587	852	676	315	...	219	...	646
1920	9,245	233	263	...	...	688	...	4,081	491	683	1,161	318	...	60	...	824
1921	8,251	237	172	...	...	510	...	3,443	400	513	1,409	267	...	90	...	956

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS HOUSED AT THE IMMIGRANTS' HOSTELRY AT MONTEVIDEO, BY NATIONALITY, 1908-24.

Nationality	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arab.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Argentinian.....	2	10	4	11	23	32	16	23	18	150	289	135	566	325	12	11	7
Armenian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Australian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austrian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bolivian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazilian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chilean.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chilian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colombian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuban.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovak.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Danish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
English.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Estonian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
French.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
German.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greek.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italiane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Latvian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexican.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegrin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlander.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicaraguan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North American.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norwegian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paraguayan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peruvian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porto-Rican.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portuguese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rumanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serbian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serb, Croat and Slovene.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swedish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swiss.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syrian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ukrainian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuelan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	757	1 315	2 446	2 340	3 286	5 343	2 959	1 408	835	795	934	1 822	3 122	2 372	1 792	4 932	5 126

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TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY SEX AND AGE, 1879-1921.

Year	Total	Males		Females	
		Under 15 years	Adults	Under 15 years	Adults
1879	6,965	472	5,368	260	865
1880	6,840	456	5,186	161	1,037
1881	6,339	443	4,960	115	821
1882	6,179	757	4,334	194	894
1883	6,089	606	4,493	85	905
1884	6,040	318	4,545	127	1,050
1885	6,729	378	5,138	192	1,021
1886	6,542	327	5,064	194	957
1887	6,252	490	4,756	118	888
1888	7,601	378	6,195	129	899
1889	10,658	507	8,149	366	1,636
1890	19,852	764	15,354	477	3,257
1891	19,809	729	15,901	221	2,958
1892	8,827	591	6,704	243	1,289
1893	6,339	394	4,641	215	1,089
1894	6,016	391	4,346	233	1,046
1895	6,387	138	5,675	73	501
1896	5,918	243	4,934	79	662
1897	6,779 <sup>7</sup>	338	5,425	161	865
1898	6,411	321	5,406	176	508
1899	5,830	296	4,653	186	695
1900	6,705	385	4,769	284	1,267
1901	6,664	355	5,287	203	819
1913	12,380	495 <sup>3</sup>	9,950 <sup>4</sup>	356 <sup>3</sup>	1,579 <sup>4</sup>
1914	11,571	357 <sup>3</sup>	9,283 <sup>4</sup>	243 <sup>3</sup>	1,688 <sup>4</sup>
1915	6,876	301 <sup>3</sup>	5,188 <sup>4</sup>	238 <sup>3</sup>	1,149 <sup>4</sup>
1916	4,962	238 <sup>3</sup>	3,385 <sup>4</sup>	248 <sup>3</sup>	1,091 <sup>4</sup>
1917	3,975	266 <sup>3</sup>	2,699 <sup>4</sup>	216 <sup>3</sup>	794 <sup>4</sup>
1918	4,258	279 <sup>3</sup>	2,876 <sup>4</sup>	260 <sup>3</sup>	843 <sup>4</sup>
1919	5,955	398 <sup>3</sup>	3,479 <sup>4</sup>	368 <sup>3</sup>	1,440 <sup>4</sup>
1920	7,058	401 <sup>3</sup>	4,527 <sup>4</sup>	414 <sup>3</sup>	1,716 <sup>4</sup>
1921	5,297	324 <sup>3</sup>	3,280 <sup>4</sup>	285 <sup>3</sup>	1,408 <sup>4</sup>

For reference notes see page 581.

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY OCCUPATION, 1879-1921.

Year	Farmers and shepherds	Merchants	Industrials	General labor	Intellectual or liberal professions	Religious callings	Independent	Domestic service	Other occupations	No occupation
1879	172	822	212	2,686	113	12	14	61	305	2,568
1880	105	764	106	1,916	116	11	19	100	378	3,328
1881	121	729	97	1,256	141	32	19	155	377	3,424
1882	65	678	84	1,264	126	25	28	40	243	3,626
1883	113	729	79	875	178	37	23	56	278	3,721
1884	162	906	98	1,063	431	28	20	47	245	3,040
1885	570	791	130	1,088	213	11	10	48	288	3,890
1886	345	475	87	873	150	8	..	54	310	4,240
1887	112	576	16	370	237	16	..	18	261	4,652
1888	414	602	51	334	151	26	..	13	97	5,913
1889	432	637	43	361	147	21	2	22	182	17,322
1890	1,281	410	128	392	110	2	3	26	151	8,845
1891	2,507	479	93	815	116	6	..	8	330	16,040
1892	491	624	465	815	191	33	24	41	41	8,441
1893	851	674	798	832	183	17	7	34	392	5,751
1894	538	685	862	848	85	24	70	17	227	2,716
1895	652	360	591	804	904	20	41	112	763	2,624
1896	1,456	765	711	1,524	434	31	76	146	541	2,117
1897	1,245	532	832	1,903	510	40	38	66	341	5,567
1898	2,003	425	559	2,118	522	20	85	45	306	1,933
1899	1,335	621	622	1,985	310	54	22	89	393	441
1900	892	1,177	1,097	1,859	228	34	30	102	350	442
1901	428	1,126	1,081	2,154	43	37	38	105	460	823
1902	200	1,660	1,471	2,319	49	24	37	54	521	1,882
1903	118	1,368	1,429	2,150	37	35	44	80	391	380
1913	435	1,4316	1,429	6,419	104	34	113	70	1,738	786
1914	538	1,2478	685*	6,105	81	37	133	123	1,791	1,939
1915	90	1,0378	951*	1,782	155	25	83	166	1,520	1,508
1916	100	998*	843*	1,260	185	30	42	143	167	1,520
1917	35	1,2598	505*	994	68	6	29	5	167	1,007
1918	112	1,1216	636*	890	108	14	22	25	177	1,007
1919	109	1,654*	787*	854	260	61	61	72	163	1,934
1920	125	2,086*	1,134*	1,022	276	48	91	46	179	2,951
1921	121	1,216*	1,025*	606	259	55	52	51	188	1,724

For reference notes see page 581.

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TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER ALIENS OUTWARD BY FOREIGN OCEAN COMMERCE AT THE PORT OF MONTEVIDEO (ALL CLASSES), BY NATIONALITY, 1879-1921.

Year	Total	German	Argentinian	Austrian and Hungarian	Belgian	Brazilian	Chilian	Spanish	French	English	Italian	North American	Portuguese	Swiss	Russian	Other nationalities
1879	6,965	132	26	4	5	542	19	1,329	643	298	3,234	29	121	10	..	588
1880	6,538	208	27	6	6	564	12	1,501	656	196	2,975	13	112	..	..	283
1881	5,953	186	21	4	17	638	12	1,030	671	388	2,805	43	82	..	..	42
1882	5,717	249	26	12	23	768	31	1,206	571	320	2,369	27	67	11	..	36
1883	5,750	232	44	13	24	546	23	1,216	610	264	2,477	15	56	15	..	235
1884	5,700	217	41	25	7	398	20	1,069	505	300	2,740	21	94	19	..	227
1885	6,353	140	13	8	9	474	5	1,255	895	417	2,835	5	38	13	..	226
1886	6,639	217	17	13	4	414	8	1,040	913	315	3,219	4	90	6	..	174
1887	7,332	208	34	12	4	271	2	966	396	253	1,706	4	29	41	..	2,123
1888	7,476	227	29	32	7	503	11	1,202	274	345	2,536	23	39	53	..	2,056
1889	10,476	196	24	66	37	584	11	1,158	268	185	3,556	9	80	71	..	4,231
1890	19,744	172	23	98	22	625	11	1,940	612	271	8,780	20	55	51	..	7,064
1891	19,628	156	13	31	85	586	19	2,332	688	216	9,073	17	40	91	..	6,287
1892	8,541	113	23	132	11	666	9	1,697	247	211	3,925	34	14	16	..	1,441
1893	6,206	103	22	14	11	374	15	1,207	181	261	2,373	42	26	7	..	1,590
1894	5,903	106	11	28	92	387	140	952	179	150	2,540	8	48	1	..	1,192
1895	6,322	99	30	19	6	1,062	17	1,230	177	150	1,867	23	78	15	..	1,549
1896	5,726	112	22	107	11	727	21	1,300	177	150	2,526	24	27	30	..	349
1897	6,441	144	34	49	32	550	13	1,866	362	230	2,785	19	27	31	..	299
1898	6,160	210	17	49	30	660	16	2,045	383	211	2,257	11	14	53	..	213
1899	5,618	235	21	49	15	394	22	1,822	388	241	2,044	20	31	82	..	286
1900	6,135	179	25	81	21	703	22	1,821	485	214	2,319	35	33	50	..	155
1901	6,388	240	19	77	15	536	22	1,879	525	208	2,391	6	37	51	..	376
1902	7,072	173	14	41	14	340	16	2,036	313	206	2,953	13	94	38	..	371
1903	5,975	161	9	35	12	367	7	1,809	306	201	2,765	28	58	18	..	209
1904	11,720	211	59	32	..	318	..	4,032	363	345	3,533	40	..	..	..	2,750
1913	10,960	213	32	..	..	207	..	4,226	248	314	3,546	76	..	..	..	2,098
1915	4,396	68	26	..	..	595	..	2,835	253	241	1,760	108	..	..	..	520
1916	4,306	59	54	..	15	471	..	2,602	179	193	388	102	..	..	..	209
1917	3,651	24	4	..	..	426	..	2,084	148	103	1,760	108	..	..	..	184
1918	3,809	173	4	..	15	665	..	1,867	149	124	662	21	..	..	..	58
1919	5,296	173	99	..	..	282	..	1,967	282	328	734	102	..	..	..	102
1920	6,014	144	95	..	44	992	..	2,037	381	497	894	161	..	..	..	286
1921	4,344	158	96	..	30	446	..	1,327	243	311	942	194	..	..	..	559
												276	101	..	..	26



TABLE IX.—INTERCONTINENTAL AND CONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF WORKERS, 1920-21.

Year	IMMIGRANTS			EMIGRANTS			EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION		
	Total	Intercontinental	Continental	Total	Inter-continental	Continental	Total	Inter-continental	Continental
1920	14,901	1,409	12,078	13,820	449	12,163	1,081	960	85
1921*	11,045	4,403	6,642	11,002	2,822	8,180	43	1,581	1,538

TABLE IXa.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT WORKERS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION, 1920-21.

Country	Immigrants		Emigrants	
	1920	1921*	1920	1921*
Argentina.....	11,739	6,642	11,946	8,180
Brazil.....	339		217	
Spain.....	1,130		316	
Italy.....	108		82	
France.....	74	4,403	48	2,822
England.....	13		3	
Portugal.....	84		405	
Other countries.....	31		803	
Unspecified.....	1,383			
Total.....	14,901	11,045	13,820	11,002

TABLE IXb.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT WORKERS BY SEX AND AGE, 1920-21.

Year	Immigrants						Emigrants								
	Total	Men	Women	Under 15 years	From 16 to 21		Unspecified	51 and over	Total	Men	Women	Under 15 years	From 16 to 21		Unspecified
					From 16 to 21	From 22 to 50							From 16 to 21	From 22 to 50	
1920	14,901	14,814	87	399	1,823	371	694	13,820	13,790	30	313	2,003	9,980	1,212	312
1921*	11,045	10,335	710	35	586	4,042	694	11,002	10,749	253	89	871	6,466	650	2,926

For reference notes see page 581.

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TABLE IXc.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION, 1920-21.

	IMMIGRANTS			EMIGRANTS		
	1920	1921 <sup>a</sup>	1920	1921 <sup>b</sup>	1921 <sup>c</sup>	
Masons.....	21	6	25	17		
Coopers.....	7	...	...	...	...	
Butchers.....	1	...	...	...	...	
Carpenters.....	36	26	17	425	...	
Cooks.....	10	8	9	204	...	
Drivers.....	2	...	...	...	...	
Dressmakers.....	0	...	...	...	...	
Chauffeurs.....	8	4	...	...	...	
Cabinet makers.....	7	...	...	...	...	
Clerks.....	294	212	169	204	...	
Farmers.....	5	...	...	...	181	
Sculptors.....	1	...	...	...	...	
Electricians.....	15 <sup>d</sup>	7	1	27	...	
Engine stokers.....	18	4	4	7	...	
Photographers.....	1	...	...	...	...	
Blacksmiths.....	10	...	5	...	...	
Oven men.....	1	...	...	...	...	
Gardeners.....	2	...	...	...	...	
Workers.....	421	547	...	...	47	
Machinists.....	14	10	2	3	...	
Sailors.....	219	159	291	216	...	
Mechanicians.....	64	37	31	11	...	
Milliners.....	35	6	...	2	...	
Waiters.....	5	...	...	...	...	
Laborers.....	16	...	10	...	...	
Bakers.....	4	13	1	4	...	
Hairdressers.....	10	4	1	3	...	
Unskilled workers.....	285	928	399	327	...	
Stonecutters.....	4	...	...	...	...	
Painters.....	11	10	8	4	...	
Day laborers.....	13,031	7,033	12,743	8,195	...	
Hewers.....	9	6	6	6	...	
Domestic servants.....	231	977	29	123	...	
Sadlers.....	1	...	...	...	...	
Slaters.....	3	...	...	...	...	
Lightermen.....	2	...	...	...	...	
Boatmakers.....	22	16	...	...	...	
Other occupations.....	66	1,032	60	993	...	
Unspecified.....	...	...	9	...	...	
Total.....	14,901	11,045	13,820	11,002	...	

<sup>a</sup> For reference notes see page 581.

TABLE IXd.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT AND EMIGRANT WORKERS, BY NATIONALITY, 1920-21.

Nationality	IMMIGRANTS		EMIGRANTS	
	1920	1921 <sup>a</sup>	1920	1921 <sup>a</sup>
Uruguayans . . . . .	1,395	3,186	1,038	2,267
Argentines . . . . .	4,896	1,669	3,825	1,749
Brazilians . . . . .	186	267	204	172
North Americans . . . . .	4,174	1,744	4,006	57
Spaniards . . . . .	2,090	947	2,107	2,285
Italians . . . . .	202	178	339	1,265
Frenchmen . . . . .	324	178	127	181
Englishmen . . . . .	239	187	154	96
Portuguese . . . . .	49	146	127	105
Austrians . . . . .	230	179	154	54
Russians . . . . .	305	152	44	27
Greeks . . . . .	15	44	140	20
Turks . . . . .	285	58	240	131
Other nationalities . . . . .	582	31	927 <sup>b</sup>	2,432
Total . . . . .	14,901	11,045	13,820	11,002

For reference notes see page 581.

## SOURCES

*Apuntos estadísticos para la Exposición universal de Paris, 1878*, p. 28, cited in *Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all' Estero*, nel 1878, Rome, 1880, p. CCIX. The figures of the French edition of the same publication (*Résumé statistique pour l'Exposition Universelle de Paris*, par la Direction Statistique de la Republique, Montevideo, 1878, p. 33.), which were consulted in the Library of the Royal Statistical Society in London, are in some cases slightly different.

Tables I and IV (years 1835-42).

*Sintesis estadística de la Republica oriental del Uruguay*, Agosto de 1925, Montevideo, 1925, p. 5.

Table Ia (years 1921-24).

*Anuario estadístico de la Republica Oriental del Uruguay*, año 1884 to 1921. Montevideo, 1885 to 1923.

All other figures.

## NOTES

We may assume all these passengers to be aliens. Table IV indicates the different nationalities; it is not probable that there the nationals are included in the figures given for "other"; even if so, their number would be very small. In the source there is no indication as to the class in which the passengers travelled.

<sup>1</sup>These figures do not agree with the totals given in table IIa.

<sup>2</sup>Under 14 years.

<sup>3</sup>14 years and over.

<sup>4</sup>1913-21 includes merchants and mariners.

<sup>5</sup>1913-21 includes industrials, artisans and laborers.

<sup>6</sup>The sum of the figures given for sex and age is 6,789.

<sup>7</sup>The figures for 1921 include data for the first ten months of the year only, as the documents for the last two months were destroyed by a fire.

<sup>8</sup>Including 68 the nationality of whom is not specified.

## CHILE

A Chilean Emigration Agency was established in Europe in 1845, its object being to recruit immigrants in Germany. European immigration, as a result of this recruiting effort, commenced in 1850.<sup>1</sup> However, the available statistical data are deficient. In 1884 the recruiting was taken over by an authorised company.

According to the Immigration Regulations of October 15, 1895, the General Agency of Colonisation and Immigration and another company were authorised to recruit immigrants. The former Agency prepared lists of immigrants and transmitted them to the competent Government authority at the landing port. These authorities forwarded quarterly reports to the Ministry of Colonisation which compiles immigration statistics. (Tables I and II.)

After 1910 we are without immigration statistics. These are replaced by the statistics of passenger movements, where only the excess of arrivals over departures interests us. (Tables III and IV.)

TABLE I.—IMMIGRATION OF ALIENS, 1850-1910.

Year	Immigrants
1850-1859	1,688
1869	7
1890	11,001
1894	395
1898	564
1900	936
1907	8,810
1909	2,561
Total 1850-1910	60,970

<sup>1</sup>*Boletín de la Oficina del Trabajo*, año 1922, núm. 19. Santiago de Chile, 1922, pp. 4-5.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION BY SEX, AGE, NATIONALITY AND OCCUPATION OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED IN 1909.

Total	2,561
Adults:	
Men.....	972
Women.....	706
Children.....	883
Nationality: <sup>1</sup>	
Spanish.....	1,738
Portuguese.....	447
French.....	176
Italian.....	107
Other.....	91
Occupation: <sup>1</sup>	
Without occupation.....	1,648
Farmers or farm laborers.....	432
Unskilled workers.....	105
Mechanicians.....	36
Carpenters.....	46
Masons and building operatives.....	28
Glaziers.....	20
Clerks.....	20
Traders.....	17
Bakers.....	15
Tailors.....	13
Painters.....	5
Miners.....	4
Students.....	3
Teachers.....	4
Garment workers.....	8

TABLE III.—PASSENGERS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED BY SEA, 1908-23.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1908	25,775	12,759	1916	19,896	18,966
1909	19,014	15,867	1917	22,004	12,370
1910	25,788	16,798	1918	9,039	9,292
1911	24,845	23,841	1919	8,586	8,172
1912	27,645	15,482	1920	12,184	9,071
1913	23,579	19,179	1921	13,772	7,419
1914	40,822	15,110	1922	11,731	7,375
1915	13,086	7,126	1923	12,137	8,091

For reference notes see page 581.

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TABLE IV.—PASSENGERS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED BY THE TRANS-ANDES RAILWAY, 1913-23.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1913	11,814	9,069	1919	7,072	6,952
1914	6,325	5,944	1920	9,938	9,320
1915	4,240	3,282	1921	8,154	7,653
1916	5,982	5,953	1922	7,797	8,114
1917	8,072	6,639	1923	9,861	9,192
1918	8,914	8,146	....	....	....

## SOURCES

*Boletín de la Oficina del Trabajo.* Santiago de Chile, 1922. No. 19, year XII (1922), p. 4, etc.

Table I, (years 1850-1910); II (year 1909).

*Anuario Estadístico de la República de Chile.* Vol. I. "Demografía". Año 1925, Santiago de Chile, 1924, p. XI.

Tables III (years 1908-23); IV (years 1913-23).

## NOTE

<sup>1</sup>The figures given for the different nationalities total 2,559 and those given for the occupations 2,404.