

Errata

Avoiding the Apocalypse: The Future of the Two Koreas, pages 122-29

Table 3.14 Aid balance sheet (millions of US dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
Argentina		0.200			
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.200	—	—	—
Australia	5.451	1.987	6.347	2.509	2.279
UN agencies	0.451	0.397	4.804	1.301	2.279
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	5.000	1.590	1.543	1.208	—
Austria	0.024	0.080	0.045	0.090	0.010
UN agencies	0.024	0.080	0.041	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.003	0.090	0.010
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	0.007				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.007	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam		0.424		0.075	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.075	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.424	—	—	—
Cambodia			0.002		
UN agencies	—	—	0.002	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	1.054	0.809	4.167	3.539	0.161
UN agencies	—	—	3.261	3.539	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.074	—	—	—
KEDO	1.054	0.736	0.906	—	0.161
China	3.600	6.270	37.675	28.000	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	3.600	6.270	37.675	28.000	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic			0.015	0.148	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.015	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	0.128	—
Cyprus		0.003	0.005		
UN agencies	—	0.003	0.005	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	0.872	0.509	4.274	4.044	0.557
UN agencies	0.872	0.340	2.816	3.566	0.557
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.169	1.458	0.479	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt					
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
European Union	0.380	6.762	100.689	63.179	0.336
UN agencies	0.197	—	36.128	9.527	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.183	0.500	36.168	36.012	0.338
KEDO	—	6.262	28.392	17.640	—
Finland	0.117	0.189	0.774	0.304	0.814
UN agencies	0.023	0.066	0.634	0.193	0.722
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.046	0.020	—
KEDO	0.094	0.123	0.094	0.091	0.092
France	0.051			0.504	
UN agencies	0.051	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	0.504	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
Germany	0.058	1.278		1.261	0.638
UN agencies	0.058	—	2.312	—	0.200
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.266	1.964	1.261	0.438
KEDO	—	1.011	—	—	—
Greece		0.025	0.020		
UN agencies	—	—	0.020	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.025	—	—	—
Hungary	0.008		0.010		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.008	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	0.010	—	—
India	0.100				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.100	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	0.345	0.355		0.325	
UN agencies	—	0.030	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	—	—	—	—
KEDO	0.325	0.325	—	0.325	—
Iran	0.100				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.100	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	0.050	0.102	1.047	0.014	0.266
UN agencies	—	—	1.047	0.014	0.266
Other humanitarian aid	0.050	0.102	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	0.084	0.465	0.294		1.821
UN agencies	0.084	0.465	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.294	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	1.821
Japan	0.500	25.000	27.000		1,000.433
UN agencies	0.500	6.000	27.000	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Korea (Republic of)	233.982	12.412	25.527	76.366	3,244.000
UN agencies	0.182	3.497	25.327	10.872	—
Other humanitarian aid	232.000	0.050	0.200	16.897	—
KEDO	1.800	8.865	—	48.597	—
Luxembourg	0.018		0.220	0.113	
UN agencies	0.018	—	0.220	0.113	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	0.300	0.075			
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.075	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	—	—	—	—
Malta				0.020	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia				0.585	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	0.585	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	0.626	0.825	1.849	0.268	0.237
UN agencies	0.064	0.299	1.347	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.062	0.236	0.502	0.268	0.237
KEDO	0.500	0.290	—	—	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
New Zealand	0.335	0.410	1.152	0.359	
UN agencies	—	0.067	0.405	0.100	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.069	—	—
KEDO	0.335	0.343	0.678	0.259	—
Norway	0.333	2.245	6.625	3.976	0.816
UN agencies	0.226	1.526	4.029	3.037	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.107	0.469	2.347	0.938	0.816
KEDO	—	0.250	0.250	—	—
Oman			0.050		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	0.050	—	—
Pakistan	0.150				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.150	0.160	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
The Philippines		0.153	0.020		0.001
UN agencies	—	0.003	0.020	—	0.001
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.150	—	—	—
Russian Federation	0.136		0.666	0.006	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.136	—	0.666	0.006	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	0.320	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.400
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	—	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.400
Slovakia				0.020	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Spain			0.250	0.166	
UN agencies	—	—	0.250	0.166	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	2.614	1.493	3.748	3.736	4.404
UN agencies	2.614	1.135	3.748	2.792	3.831
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.358	—	0.944	0.573
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	3.639	0.398	7.536	6.266	
UN agencies	3.491	0.198	—	0.986	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.148	0.081	7.536	5.280	—
KEDO	—	0.118	—	—	—
Syria	5.850				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	5.850	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan			0.600		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.600	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	0.320	0.020	0.020		
UN agencies	—	—	0.020	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	0.020	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	—	—	—	—
Turkey				0.030	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.030	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
United Kingdom	1.235	0.309	1.393		
UN agencies	0.195	0.155	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.041	0.309	1.393	—	—
KEDO	1.000	—	—	—	—
United States	9.725	29.171	82.748	223.732	147.000
UN agencies	0.225	7.171	45.375	171.851	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	12.073	1.281	100,000
KEDO	9.500	22.000	25.000	50.000	47.000
MIA Remains	—	—	0.300	0.600	—
Vietnam			2.780		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	2.780	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Total Aid	272.385	92.070	317.648	419.735	4,404.173

a. Figures include multi-year commitments. KEDO contributions as of June 1999.

b. China agreed to provide 150,000 MT of food and 40,000 tons of coal.

c. 10,000 MT of rice provided to WFP.

d. 150,000 MT of food provided on concessional terms, 150,000 MT of food provided gratis. 500,000 MT in total delivered through first half of 1996.

e. "Collateral Fund" to be used as needed to support the financing of KEDO expenses in case of a liquidity shortfall.

f. Includes \$1 billion contribution for light-water reactors.

g. Pakistan also provided 2000 tons of food grains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

h. Pakistan provided 2,000 tons of foodgrains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

i. Pakistan promised 30,000 tons of "free grain" according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

j. As of October 15, 1999. Reported by Newsreview.

k. The ROK provided an additional \$45 million in support of KEDO activities in the form of a Korea Export-Import Bank loan.

l. Contribution for light-water reactors.

m. The US has pledged an additional 200,000 MT of food to be distributed by the WFP.

n. The US has agreed to provide 100,000 MT and 1000 MT of potato seed through PVO networks.

o. According to the Congressional Research Service, the US has paid \$3.1 million since 1994 for MIA remains.

p. According to an article by Kang Joo-an in the Joonggang Ilbo on December 6, 1999.

Sources: UN World Food Program, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Newsreview, State Department, KEDO Annual Reports, Washington Post.