

# ECONOMIC AND TRADE INDICATORS FOR AFRICA, 1960 TO 2004

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This compilation of data from the *World Development Indicators*, FAOSTAT, and GTAP 6.0 databases provides comparative basic economic and trade indicators for the Africa region. Within the region countries are sub-divided into sub-regions, and for each region and sub-region the case study countries are shown separately together with an aggregate of that sub-region's non-studied countries. Due to the very limited data availability, all countries with a population of less than 2 million in 2000, plus Mauritania, Liberia, Eritrea, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Guinea, Angola and the Democratic Republic of Congo, have not been included.

The tables begin with summary data for the period 2000-2004, and growth data for 1980-2004. Then each one-page table shows annual data for the 45-year period from 1960 to 2004.

Apart from the series on black market premium (compiled by Easterly), on labor force, agricultural employment, agricultural land and the section on production, supply and export of agricultural commodities taken from the FAO, and those marked with \* in the table of contents computed from the GTAP6.1 database (or version 6.2 when specified), all the other data have been retrieved from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* (April 2006). Definitions of the various variables can be found in the WDI section of the World Bank's website. Time series of applied ad valorem tariff (AHS) data from 1988 to 2005 are collected from UNCTAD-TRAINS using the WITS system<sup>1</sup>. These tariffs correspond to trade weighted HS6 digits compiled at GTAP sectoral level for primary agriculture and processed food, and aggregates for primary agriculture, processed food, and primary non agriculture. Effectively applied tariffs for the year 2001 reported in the last table of the basic trade indicators come

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<sup>1</sup> <http://wits.worldbank.org/>. In the absence of a corresponding trade flow for a given tariff, WITS seeks for a matching trade flow in COMTRADE, either by direct or inverted trade (collecting exports to region x). These are exclusively ad valorem tariffs and thus do not include ad valorem equivalent of specific tariffs.

instead from the GTAP6.1 database. They are obtained through a joint CEPPI / ITC project, known as MAcMAs, which calculates HS6 bilateral tariff including ad valorem tariff equivalent of specific and compound tariffs and key non-tariff barriers such as tariff rate quotas (TRQs).

Five-year averages for the period 2000-2004 are computed by averaging all the available annual data within the period. However, average percentages and ratios for single countries between two variables are computed by considering only those years for which observations are available for both series. Growth rates are calculated consistently with WDI statistical procedures, i.e. by fitting a linear regression trend to the logarithmic annual values whenever at least half of the observations in the period are available. The revealed comparative Advantage (RCA) indexes are computed as the product group's share of a region's exports as a percentage of that product group's share of global merchandise exports. The service sector is derived as a residual, from GDP less agriculture and industry.

The available tables and indicators are:

### **Description of aggregate sectors, as referred to in the GTAP database**

#### **Sources**

#### **List of countries and regional aggregates**

#### **National as % of world, 2000-2004 (A)**

- Population
- Labor force
- Agricultural workers
- GDP
- Agricultural GDP
- Land
- Agricultural land
- Total exports of goods and services
- Agricultural and food exports
- Agricultural and food imports

#### **National as % of world, 2000-2004 (B)**

- GDP per capita
- Land per capita
- Land per worker
- Agricultural land per capita
- Agricultural land per agricultural worker
- RCA agriculture and food

### **Growth rates, % per year, 1980-2004**

Population  
Labor force  
Agricultural workers  
GDP  
GDP per capita  
Agricultural GDP  
Industrial GDP  
Services GDP  
Total exports of goods and services  
Agricultural and food exports  
Agricultural and food imports

### **Basic economic indicators, five-year averages 1960-2004**

Population  
Labor force  
Agricultural workers  
Agricultural workers (% labor force)  
GDP  
GDP per capita  
Governance indicators  
Poverty (% population)  
Land  
Agricultural land  
Arable land  
Land per capita  
Land per worker  
Arable land per worker  
Agricultural land per capita  
Agricultural land per agricultural worker  
Agriculture (% GDP)  
Industry (% GDP)  
Services (% GDP)  
Agricultural GDP (% world)  
Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$)  
Black market premium (%)

### **Basic trade indicators, five-year averages 1960-2004**

Total exports of goods and services  
Total imports of goods and services  
Primary agriculture exports (% prim. agriculture and proc. food exports)\*  
Agriculture and food exports (% merchandise exports)  
Other primary goods exports (% merchandise exports)  
Other manufactures exports (% merchandise exports)  
Services exports (% total exports of goods and services)

Primary agriculture imports (% prim. agriculture and proc. food imports)\*  
Agriculture and food imports (% merchandise imports)  
Other primary goods imports (% merchandise imports)  
Other manufactures imports (% merchandise imports)  
Services imports (% total imports of goods and services)  
Total exports of goods and services (% GDP)  
Total imports of goods and services (% GDP)  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : primary agriculture\*  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : processed food\*  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : agriculture and food  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : other primary goods  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : other manufactures  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : services  
RCA: agriculture and food  
RCA: other primary goods  
RCA: other manufactures  
Share of world exports (%): agriculture and food  
Share of world exports (%): other primary goods  
Share of world exports (%): other manufactures  
Share of world exports (%): services  
Share of world exports (%): total exports of goods and services  
Trade weighted applied tariff, 2001\*

### **Agricultural commodities: shares of national and global, production, consumption and export**

Domestic production in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Export in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic prod. value), A & B  
Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. cons. value), A & B

### **Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff (UNCTAD-TRAINS)**

Benin  
Burkina Faso  
Cameroon  
Chad  
Egypt  
Ethiopia  
Ghana  
Kenya  
Madagascar  
Mali  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Nigeria  
Senegal  
South Africa

Sudan  
Tanzania  
Togo  
Uganda  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

## Description of aggregate sectors, as referred to in the GTAP database

Primary Agriculture

GTAP sector	description
pdr	Paddy rice
wht	Wheat
gro	Cereal grains nec
v_f	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
osd	Oil seeds
c_b	Sugar cane, sugar beet
pfb	Plant-based fibers
ocr	Crops nec
ctl	Cattle,sheep,goats,horses
oap	Animal products nec
rmk	Raw milk
wol	Wool, silk-worm cocoons

Other Primary

GTAP sector	description
frs	Forestry
fsh	Fishing
coa	Coal
oil	Oil
gas	Gas
omn	Minerals nec

Processed Food

GTAP sector	description
cmt	Meat: cattle,sheep,goats,horse
omt	Meat products nec
vol	Vegetable oils and fats
mil	Dairy products
pcr	Processed rice
sgr	Sugar
ofd	Food products nec
b_t	Beverages and tobacco products

Other Manufacturing

GTAP sector	description
tex	Textiles
wap	Wearing apparel
lea	Leather products
lum	Wood products
ppp	Paper products, publishing
p_c	Petroleum, coal products
crp	Chemical,rubber,plastic prods
nmm	Mineral products nec
i_s	Ferrous metals
nfm	Metals nec
fmp	Metal products
mvh	Motor vehicles and parts
otn	Transport equipment nec
ele	Electronic equipment
ome	Machinery and equipment nec
omf	Manufactures nec

## **Sources:**

Dimaranan, B.V. (ed.) (2006), *Global Trade, Assistance, and Production: The GTAP 6.0 Database*, West Lafayette: Center for Global Trade Analysis, Purdue University (chapters downloadable at [www.gtap.org](http://www.gtap.org)).

Easterly, William. Compilation of Black Market premium. Available at:  
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WDI (World Development Indicators), April 2006, *World Bank Database*. Available at: [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org). Accessed: June 2006.

WITS (World Integrated Trade Solution), World Bank in collaboration with UNCTAD. Available at: <http://wits.worldbank.org>. Accessed: July 2006.

**Africa**  
**Countries and regional aggregates**

West Africa	East Africa	Southern Africa	North Africa
<b>Countries under study:</b>	<b>Countries under study:</b>	<b>Countries under study:</b>	<b>Countries under study:</b>
Benin	Ethiopia	Madagascar	Egypt
Burkina Faso	Kenya	Mozambique	Morocco
Cameroon	Sudan	South Africa	
Chad	Tanzania	Zambia	
Ghana	Uganda	Zimbabwe	
Mali			
Nigeria			
Senegal			
Togo			
<b>Other countries:</b>	<b>Other countries:</b>	<b>Other countries:</b>	<b>Other countries:</b>
Central African Republic	Burundi	Malawi	Algeria
Congo, Rep.	Rwanda		Libya
Cote d'Ivoire			Tunisia
Niger			

**Countries and regional aggregates used for the indicators computed from GTAP database**

Sub-Saharan Africa			North Africa
<b>South African Customs Union:</b> Botswana, South Africa	<b>Southern Africa Development Community:</b> Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe	Madagascar, Uganda	Morocco, Tunisia
<b>Rest of S. Africa Customs Union:</b> Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland	<b>Rest of S. African Dev. Com:</b> Angola, the Dem. Rep. of Congo, Mauritius, Seychelles	<b>Rest of S. S. Africa:</b> Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Mayotte, Niger Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Saint Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Togo	<b>Rest of North Africa:</b> Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

**National as % world, 2000-2004 (A)**

	Population	Labor force	Agricultural workers	GDP	Agricultural GDP	Land	Agricultural land	Total exports of goods and services	Agricultural and food exports	Agricultural and food imports
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.06
	Burkina Faso	0.19	0.19	0.41	0.01	0.09	0.21	0.00	0.04	0.02
	Cameroon	0.25	0.21	0.28	0.03	0.38	0.36	0.18		0.13
	Chad	0.14	0.12	0.21	0.01	0.07	0.97	0.98		0.05
	Ghana	0.33	0.33	0.43	0.02	0.20	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.20
	Mali	0.20	0.19	0.35	0.01	0.10	0.94	0.70	0.01	0.05
	Nigeria	1.98	1.58	1.14	0.15	1.09	0.70	1.43	0.25	0.01
	Senegal	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.02	0.09
	Togo	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.03
	Studied countries	3.49	2.95	3.26	0.26	2.14	3.64	4.10		
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	0.60	0.50	0.72	0.05	0.37	1.97	1.48		
	All countries	4.09	3.44	3.98	0.32	2.51	5.60	5.58		
	Ethiopia	1.08	0.99	1.83	0.02	0.23	0.77	0.63	0.01	0.07
	Kenya	0.52	0.54	0.92	0.04	0.29	0.44	0.53	0.04	0.19
	Sudan	0.55	0.43	0.58	0.05	0.50	1.83	2.69	0.03	0.06
	Tanzania	0.58	0.61	1.10	0.03	0.33	0.68	0.97	0.02	0.11
	Uganda	0.42	0.39	0.71	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.01	0.07
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries	3.15	2.95	5.13	0.15	1.51	3.88	5.06	0.11	0.49
	Other countries	0.25	0.26	0.53	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.01
	All countries	3.40	3.21	5.66	0.16	1.59	3.91	5.14	0.11	0.51
	Madagascar	0.28	0.26	0.44	0.01	0.10	0.45	0.55	0.01	0.08
	Mozambique	0.30	0.32	0.58	0.01	0.08	0.60	0.97	0.01	0.03
	South Africa	0.73	0.61	0.13	0.42	0.39	0.94	2.00	0.45	0.64
	Zambia	0.18	0.15	0.23	0.01	0.07	0.57	0.71	0.01	0.03
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0.21	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.14	0.30	0.41		0.04
	Studied countries	1.69	1.54	1.65	0.50	0.78	2.86	4.65		0.90
	Other countries	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.06
	All countries	1.88	1.73	2.00	0.50	0.83	2.93	4.73		0.48
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries	8.32	7.44	10.04	0.91	4.43	10.37	13.81		
	Other countries	1.05	0.94	1.59	0.07	0.51	2.08	1.65		
	All countries	9.37	8.38	11.64	0.98	4.93	12.45	15.46		
	Egypt	1.13	0.86	0.64	0.26	1.11	0.77	0.07	0.18	0.13
	Morocco	0.46	0.41	0.32	0.11	0.50	0.34	0.61	0.14	0.29
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	1.59	1.27	0.96	0.37	1.61	1.11	0.68	0.32	0.42
	Other countries	0.75	0.56	0.28	0.33		3.31	1.31		0.82
	All countries	2.34	1.82	1.23	0.70		4.43	1.99		1.70
	Studied countries	9.91	8.71	11.00	1.28	6.04	11.49	14.48		
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	1.80	1.50	1.87	0.39		5.39	2.96		
	All countries	11.71	10.21	12.87	1.67		16.88	17.44		

### National as % world, 2000-2004 (B)

	GDP per capita	Land per capita	Land per worker	Agricultural land per capita	Agricultural land per agricultural worker	RCA: agriculture and food	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	7	69	87	55	57	1034
	Burkina Faso	5	109	108	111	52	953
	Cameroon	13	144	168	74	66	445
	Chad	5	684	780	695	469	
	Ghana	6	53	53	88	69	748
	Mali	5	472	484	353	197	624
	Nigeria	8	35	45	73	125	3
	Senegal	10	85	103	94	68	444
	Togo	5	46	63	80	82	407
	Studied countries	7	104	123	117	126	
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	9	326	394	244	207	
	All countries	8	137	163	135	140	
	Ethiopia	2	71	78	58	34	958
	Kenya	8	85	81	103	58	636
	Sudan	8	333	429	490	465	209
	Tanzania	5	117	112	166	88	800
	Uganda	4	36	39	60	35	938
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries	5	123	131	160	99	541
	Other countries	3	16	15	33	16	801
	All countries	5	115	122	151	91	546
	Madagascar	5	162	169	202	125	670
	Mozambique	4	201	190	324	166	359
	South Africa	59	129	153	275	1583	134
	Zambia	7	321	386	398	307	194
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe	18	145	155	200	153	602
	Studied countries	30	170	186	274	281	168
	Other countries	3	37	39	44	24	982
	All countries	27	156	170	250	236	177
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries	11	125	139	165	137	
	Other countries	6	199	220	157	104	
	All countries	10	133	148	164	133	
	Egypt	23	68	89	6	11	175
	Morocco	25	75	85	133	190	252
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	23	70	88	43	71	221
	Other countries	43	441	594	173	472	
	All countries	30	189	242	84	161	
	Studied countries	13	116	132	145	132	
	Other countries	22	300	359	164	158	
	All countries	14	144	165	148	136	

### Growth rates, % per year, 1980-2004

		Population (millions)								
		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.7
	Burkina Faso	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.8	9.0	10.4	12.0
	Cameroon	5.5	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.7	12.3	13.9	15.5
	Chad	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.8
	Ghana	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.1	14.2	16.4	18.6	20.8
	Mali	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.4
	Nigeria	42.8	48.2	54.5	62.6	72.3	83.1	95.8	109.4	123.1
	Senegal	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.9
	Togo	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.7
Studied countries		75.9	85.2	96.3	109.9	126.0	145.3	167.6	191.5	216.8
Other countries		10.1	11.9	14.0	16.7	20.2	24.2	28.3	32.9	37.5
All countries		86.1	97.1	110.3	126.6	146.2	169.4	195.9	224.4	254.3
EAST AFRICA	Ethiopia	23.7	26.8	30.5	34.8	39.9	46.2	53.4	59.7	67.2
	Kenya	8.7	10.2	12.1	14.6	17.6	21.2	25.0	28.6	32.1
	Sudan	12.1	13.6	15.6	18.2	21.4	24.5	27.3	30.8	34.2
	Tanzania	10.6	12.4	14.5	17.1	20.2	23.8	28.1	32.5	36.2
	Uganda	7.1	8.4	9.9	11.5	13.4	15.9	19.0	22.2	26.0
	Studied countries	62.2	71.4	82.6	96.1	112.4	131.6	152.8	173.8	195.7
	Other countries	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.9	11.8	12.2	12.6	15.4
	All countries	68.2	78.1	90.2	104.7	122.4	143.4	165.1	186.4	211.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.6	11.1	12.8	14.8	17.1
	Mozambique	7.9	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.6	13.2	14.3	16.7	18.7
	South Africa	18.4	20.7	23.1	25.8	29.0	32.9	36.7	41.0	45.1
	Zambia	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.9	10.0	11.1
	Zimbabwe	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.9	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.8
	Studied countries	39.3	44.5	50.5	57.5	65.6	74.4	83.8	94.7	104.8
	Other countries	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.5	8.2	9.8	10.6	12.1
	All countries	43.0	48.7	55.3	63.1	72.1	82.6	93.5	105.3	116.9
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries	177.4	201.1	229.5	263.5	304.1	351.3	404.2	460.1	517.3
	Other countries	19.9	22.8	26.4	30.9	36.7	44.1	50.4	56.1	64.9
	All countries	197.3	223.9	255.9	294.3	340.7	395.4	454.5	516.2	582.2
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	29.3	33.0	36.9	41.0	46.1	52.1	57.9	63.6	69.9
	Morocco	12.2	13.9	15.8	17.9	20.2	22.5	24.9	26.9	28.6
	Studied countries	41.6	46.9	52.6	58.9	66.3	74.5	82.8	90.5	98.6
	Other countries	17.0	19.2	22.1	25.7	30.2	35.1	39.5	43.4	46.7
	All countries	58.6	66.1	74.7	84.6	96.5	109.6	122.4	133.9	145.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	219.0	248.1	282.1	322.4	370.4	425.8	487.0	550.6	615.8
	Other countries	36.9	42.0	48.5	56.5	66.8	79.2	89.9	99.5	111.6
	All countries	255.9	290.0	330.6	378.9	437.2	505.0	576.9	650.1	727.4

## Labor force (millions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9
	Burkina Faso	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9
	Cameroon	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.4
	Chad	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8
	Ghana	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.9	10.0
	Mali	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9
	Nigeria	17.4	19.1	21.4	24.3	27.8	31.5	36.1	41.8	47.5
	Senegal	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4
	Togo	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0
	Studied countries	34.2	37.3	41.4	46.5	52.5	59.5	68.2	78.5	88.8
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.4	8.7	10.1	11.7	13.4	15.0
	All countries	39.1	42.8	47.7	53.8	61.2	69.6	79.8	92.0	103.8
	Ethiopia							24.1	26.6	29.7
	Kenya	4.5	5.1	5.9	7.0	8.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	16.3
	Sudan	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.9	11.4	12.9
	Tanzania	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.1	14.3	16.5	18.3
	Uganda	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	8.0	9.3	10.5	11.8
	Studied countries							69.8	79.5	89.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.7
	All countries							76.0	85.9	96.8
	Madagascar	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	8.0
	Mozambique	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.4	8.7	9.6
	South Africa	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.4	13.2	15.1	17.2	18.5
	Zambia	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5
	Zimbabwe	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.8
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries	17.9	19.8	22.4	25.5	29.2	33.0	37.4	42.6	46.4
	Other countries	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.7
	All countries	19.9	22.0	24.9	28.4	32.4	37.1	42.2	47.7	52.0
								175.3	200.6	224.2
NORTH AFRICA	Other countries	10.3	11.4	12.9	14.8	17.2	20.3	22.8	25.0	28.4
	All countries							198.1	225.6	252.7
	Egypt	10.5	11.7	12.8	14.0	15.5	17.5	19.8	22.9	26.0
	Morocco	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.2
	Studied countries	15.0	16.5	18.3	20.4	22.9	26.0	29.5	33.8	38.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.2	8.6	10.2	12.0	14.4	16.8
	All countries	20.2	21.9	24.4	27.6	31.5	36.2	41.5	48.2	55.0
								204.8	234.5	262.4
	Studied countries							34.8	39.4	45.2
	Other countries	15.6	16.9	19.0	22.0	25.8	30.5	34.8	39.4	45.2
	All countries							239.6	273.9	307.7

### Agricultural workers (millions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
	Burkina Faso	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.9
	Cameroon	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6
	Chad	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6
	Ghana	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.1
	Mali	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
	Nigeria	12.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.1
	Senegal	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9
	Togo	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
	Studied countries	26.7	28.7	30.6	31.8	33.4	35.7	38.3	41.0
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.1	9.5
	All countries	31.0	33.4	35.8	37.5	39.9	43.0	46.4	52.9
	Ethiopia						20.5	22.2	24.3
	Kenya	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.8	8.1	9.6	11.1
	Sudan	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.7	7.3
	Tanzania	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.3	12.0	13.5
	Uganda	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.8	9.4
	Studied countries						56.5	62.7	68.2
	Other countries	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.7	7.0
	All countries						62.3	68.5	75.2
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.9
	Mozambique	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.8
	South Africa	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
	Zambia	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0
	Zimbabwe	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6
	Studied countries	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7	16.0	17.3	18.9	20.8
	Other countries	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.7
	All countries	13.7	14.7	16.0	17.3	18.9	20.9	23.0	26.6
	Studied countries						113.7	124.5	133.5
	Other countries	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.5	14.2	16.5	18.0	21.2
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries						131.7	143.6	154.7
	Egypt	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.4
	Morocco	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
	Studied countries	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.4
	Other countries	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7
NORTH AFRICA	All countries	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.8	16.4
	Studied countries						125.6	136.8	146.2
	Other countries	12.7	13.3	14.2	15.4	17.0	19.4	21.0	24.9
	All countries						146.5	159.2	171.1

## **Agricultural workers (% labor force)**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	84	82	78	71	67	65	62	57	52
	Burkina Faso	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
	Cameroon	88	86	83	77	72	71	68	63	58
	Chad	95	93	91	89	87	85	82	78	74
	Ghana	63	61	61	61	61	60	59	58	56
	Mali	93	93	92	90	88	87	85	83	80
	Nigeria	73	72	67	59	52	46	41	36	32
	Senegal	84	83	82	81	80	78	76	75	73
	Togo	79	76	73	70	68	66	64	61	59
	Studied countries	78	77	74	68	64	60	56	52	49
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	87	84	82	78	75	73	70	66	63
	All countries	79	78	75	70	65	62	58	54	51
	Ethiopia						85	84	82	
	Kenya	87	86	85	83	82	80	79	77	75
	Sudan	85	81	77	74	72	70	68	64	60
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Tanzania	92	91	89	87	85	85	84	82	80
	Uganda	92	91	89	88	87	85	84	82	79
	Studied countries						81	79	77	
	Other countries	94	94	93	93	93	92	91	91	90
	All countries						82	80	78	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Madagascar	86	85	84	82	81	79	77	75	74
	Mozambique	88	87	86	85	84	84	83	82	81
	South Africa	36	33	28	21	17	15	13	11	9
	Zambia	83	81	78	77	76	75	73	71	68
	Zimbabwe	80	78	76	74	72	69	67	64	62
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries	66	64	61	58	55	53	50	49	47
	Other countries	93	92	91	89	87	87	86	84	82
	All countries	69	67	64	61	58	56	55	53	51
	Studied countries						65	62	60	
	Other countries	90	89	87	85	83	81	79	76	75
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries						66	64	61	
	Egypt	65	63	60	58	54	45	39	36	33
	Morocco	71	67	63	59	54	48	43	39	35
	Studied countries	67	64	61	59	54	46	40	37	33
	Other countries	63	56	48	40	33	28	24	23	22
All countries	All countries	66	62	58	54	48	41	36	33	30
	Studied countries						61	58	56	
	Other countries	81	78	75	70	66	63	60	57	55

GDP (\$ billions)									
	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0
	Burkina Faso	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5
	Cameroon	1.0	1.6	3.9	7.4	10.9	10.9	8.8	10.8
	Chad	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.4
	Ghana	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.1	6.6
	Mali	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.5
	Nigeria	5.9	14.8	36.8	47.4	23.8	26.7	33.3	53.4
	Senegal	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.6	4.1	5.3	4.6	5.8
	Togo	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries	11.3	22.3	51.0	67.7	51.8	58.8	64.3	90.7
	Other countries	2.2	3.6	9.2	12.7	14.6	16.1	17.3	19.2
	All countries	13.5	25.9	60.3	80.4	66.4	75.0	81.6	109.9
	Ethiopia				5.6	7.4	8.0	6.2	6.7
	Kenya	1.2	2.2	4.6	6.5	7.6	7.6	12.2	14.0
	Sudan	1.6	2.8	6.9	9.0	16.0	9.4	9.7	16.0
	Tanzania					4.8	4.5	7.3	9.9
	Uganda	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	5.1	3.5	6.1	6.1
	Studied countries					40.8	33.0	41.6	52.7
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4
	All countries					44.1	35.9	44.2	55.1
	Madagascar	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.5
	Mozambique				3.5	3.3	2.3	3.3	4.5
	South Africa	13.4	24.5	42.6	83.8	98.0	125.8	142.2	148.0
	Zambia	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.1
	Zimbabwe	1.4	2.8	4.5	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.2	12.7
	Studied countries				101.8	113.8	141.9	159.8	173.8
	Other countries	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				103.0	115.1	143.7	161.7	175.7
	Studied countries					206.4	233.7	265.7	317.3
	Other countries	2.8	4.5	11.4	16.3	19.1	20.9	21.9	23.4
NORTH AFRICA	All countries					225.6	254.6	287.5	340.7
	Egypt	5.8	8.7	14.5	26.1	37.2	44.2	76.4	89.9
	Morocco	3.2	5.5	11.8	15.2	18.6	27.9	34.8	39.4
	Studied countries	9.0	14.1	26.2	41.4	55.8	72.1	111.2	129.3
	Other countries	7.3	17.0	47.1	85.4	93.9	94.7	94.1	113.4
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries	16.2	31.1	73.3	126.8	149.7	166.8	205.3	242.7
	Studied countries					262.2	305.8	376.9	446.6
	Other countries	10.1	21.5	58.5	101.7	113.1	115.6	115.9	136.8
All countries						375.3	421.4	492.8	583.4

GDP per capita (\$)									
	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	117	144	250	308	301	321	337	390
	Burkina Faso	89	106	202	248	294	284	259	293
	Cameroon	156	224	484	796	1024	889	632	702
	Chad	126	145	220	186	223	253	209	270
	Ghana	225	256	309	350	362	370	382	317
	Mali	62	83	173	197	215	259	237	285
	Nigeria	121	271	587	655	286	279	305	434
	Senegal	200	228	390	408	563	624	477	538
	Togo	122	162	290	294	322	342	307	280
	Studied countries	133	232	465	537	357	351	336	418
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	185	254	552	629	604	570	526	511
	All countries	139	235	476	550	392	383	364	432
	Ethiopia				139	160	150	104	100
	Kenya	122	181	312	372	359	303	427	437
	Sudan	118	178	382	421	653	344	315	468
	Tanzania					191	161	224	273
	Uganda	119	162	215	158	320	186	276	235
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries					310	216	239	270
	Other countries	49	71	157	241	275	237	205	156
	All countries					307	218	237	261
	Madagascar	149	198	310	367	246	236	245	264
	Mozambique				274	249	158	196	240
	South Africa	646	1059	1651	2888	2978	3426	3471	3282
	Zambia	366	460	501	549	364	372	340	366
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe	306	501	682	944	725	678	594	998
	Studied countries				1552	1528	1694	1687	1659
	Other countries	61	86	146	186	159	187	186	150
	All countries				1428	1393	1537	1535	1503
	Studied countries					588	578	577	613
NORTH AFRICA	Other countries	122	171	369	445	434	415	390	360
	All countries					570	560	557	585
	Egypt	176	235	353	567	714	764	1201	1285
	Morocco	227	347	658	754	829	1117	1295	1378
	Studied countries	191	269	445	624	748	870	1229	1312
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	379	769	1835	2831	2679	2394	2168	2429
	All countries	245	416	867	1314	1366	1363	1533	1671
	Studied countries					616	628	685	725
OTHER COUNTRIES	Other countries	240	443	1035	1522	1427	1285	1165	1225
	All countries					743	730	758	802

Governance Indicators														
	Voice and Accountability				Political Stability		Government Effectiveness		Regulatory Quality		Rule of Law		Control of Corruption	
	1996-98		2003-05		1996-98		2003-05		1996-98		2003-05		1996-98	
	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	
	Burkina Faso	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	
	Cameroon	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	
	Chad	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	
	Ghana	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	
	Mali	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	
	Nigeria	-1.6	-0.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	
	Senegal	-0.5	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	
	Togo	-1.2	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	
	Studied countries	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-1.1	
	All countries	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	
	Ethiopia	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	
	Kenya	-0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	
	Sudan	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-1.4	
	Tanzania	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	
	Uganda	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	
	Studied countries	-0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
	Other countries	-1.5	-1.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	
	All countries	-1.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	
	Mozambique	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	
	South Africa	0.7	0.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	
	Zambia	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	
	Zimbabwe	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	-1.3	
	Studied countries	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	
	Other countries	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	
	All countries	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	
	Studied countries	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	
	Other countries	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	
	Egypt	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	
	Morocco	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	
	Studied countries	-0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	
	Other countries	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	
	All countries	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	
	Studied countries	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	
	Other countries	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	
	All countries	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	
	Total Africa	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	

## Poverty (% population)

	People living with less than 1\$ per day (% tot population)					People living with less than 2\$ per day (% tot population)				
	1980-84	1985-89	1990-1994	1995-99	2000-04	1980-84	1985-89	1990-1994	1995-99	2000-04
WEST AFRICA	Benin				32					75
	Burkina Faso		66	46	30			85	83	74
	Cameroon			32	17				68	50
	Chad									
	Ghana	48	18	47			89	84	78	
	Mali			76				95		
	Nigeria	64	61	76	73		88	88	91	94
	Senegal		44	23				71	62	
	Togo									
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries									
	Other countries									
	All countries									
	Ethiopia	33		30	22	83			72	74
	Kenya		34	23				64	56	
	Sudan									
	Tanzania		47		56			89		87
	Uganda									
	Studied countries									
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries									
	All countries									
	Madagascar	46	48	52	59	76		82	96	83
	Mozambique			37					78	
	South Africa		10	6	10			35	31	33
	Zambia		69	69	78			88	90	96
	Zimbabwe		33	55				76	81	
	Studied countries									
	Other countries									
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries									
	Studied countries									
	Other countries									
	All countries									
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		4	4	3			42	41	42
	Morocco	2	2	2		16		7	15	
	Studied countries									
	Other countries									
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries									
	Studied countries									
	Other countries									

Total land (Ha millions)									
	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Burkina Faso	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
	Cameroon	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
	Chad	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126
	Ghana	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
	Mali	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
	Nigeria	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
	Senegal	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
	Togo	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Studied countries		472	472	471	471	471	471	471	471
Other countries		255	255	255	255	255	255	255	255
All countries		726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
EAST AFRICA	Ethiopia						100	100	100
	Kenya	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
	Sudan	238	238	238	238	238	238	238	238
	Tanzania	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
	Uganda	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
	Studied countries						503	503	503
	Other countries	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	All countries						508	508	508
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
	Mozambique	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
	South Africa	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
	Zambia	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
	Zimbabwe	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
	Studied countries	371	371	371	371	371	371	371	371
	Other countries	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	All countries	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries						1345	1345	1345
	Other countries	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269
	All countries						1614	1614	1614
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Morocco	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
	Studied countries	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
	Other countries	430	430	430	430	430	430	430	430
	All countries	574	574	574	574	574	574	574	574
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries						1489	1489	1489
	Other countries	699	699	699	699	699	699	699	699
	All countries						2188	2188	2188

### Agricultural land (Ha millions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	Burkina Faso	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	11
	Cameroon	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
	Chad	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	49
	Ghana	12	12	12	12	12	13	14	15
	Mali	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	35
	Nigeria	69	69	70	70	71	72	71	71
	Senegal	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Togo	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Studied countries		189	189	190	192	194	196	198	201
Other countries		63	63	63	62	64	65	69	72
All countries		251	253	253	255	258	261	268	278
EAST AFRICA	Ethiopia						31	31	31
	Kenya	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26
	Sudan	109	109	110	110	111	118	125	133
	Tanzania	43	43	46	46	47	47	48	48
	Uganda	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	12
	Studied countries						241	249	252
	Other countries	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
All countries							245	253	256
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	28
	Mozambique	47	47	47	47	47	48	48	48
	South Africa	100	97	96	95	95	95	98	100
	Zambia	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
	Zimbabwe	19	19	20	20	20	20	21	21
	Studied countries	227	224	224	224	224	225	229	231
	Other countries	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
	All countries	230	227	227	227	227	229	232	236
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries						668	681	687
	Other countries	69	69	69	69	71	73	77	80
	All countries						745	760	770
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
	Morocco	24	25	26	27	29	30	31	30
	Studied countries	26	28	29	30	32	32	34	34
	Other countries	65	65	67	67	64	63	64	65
	All countries	91	93	96	97	96	95	99	99
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries						702	715	721
	Other countries	134	135	136	137	135	136	141	144
	All countries						842	859	868

### Arable land (Ha millions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
	Burkina Faso	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5
	Cameroon	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
	Chad	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Ghana	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
	Mali	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5
	Nigeria	27	27	27	28	28	29	29	29
	Senegal	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Togo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries	45	46	47	48	50	52	54	60
	Other countries	15	16	15	14	14	14	18	20
	All countries	60	62	62	62	64	66	72	80
	Ethiopia						10	10	10
	Kenya	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Sudan	11	11	12	12	12	13	14	16
	Tanzania	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4
	Uganda	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
	Studied countries						36	40	41
	Other countries	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries						38	41	43
	Madagascar	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	Mozambique	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
	South Africa	12	12	12	13	12	13	14	15
	Zambia	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	Studied countries	23	24	25	25	26	27	29	30
	Other countries	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
	All countries	24	25	26	27	27	28	30	33
	Studied countries						119	126	130
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	18	18	18	17	18	18	21	24
	All countries						140	150	155
	Egypt	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
NORTH AFRICA	Morocco	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9
	Studied countries	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	12
	Other countries	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
	All countries	20	21	21	22	22	22	24	24
	Studied countries						130	138	142
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	29	29	29	29	29	30	33	36
	All countries						164	174	178

## Land per capita (Ha)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4
	Burkina Faso	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3
	Cameroon	8.3	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.0
	Chad	39.1	35.8	32.1	28.9	26.0	22.8	19.6	16.8	14.3
	Ghana	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
	Mali	26.8	24.2	21.3	18.7	16.7	14.8	13.0	11.4	9.9
	Nigeria	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
	Senegal	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8
	Togo	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
	Studied countries	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	25.2	21.5	18.2	15.2	12.6	10.6	9.0	7.7	6.8
	All countries	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9
	Ethiopia							1.8	1.7	1.5
	Kenya	6.5	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8
	Sudan	19.4	17.4	15.2	13.1	11.1	9.7	8.7	7.7	6.9
	Tanzania	8.2	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.4
	Uganda	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Studied countries							3.3	2.9	2.6
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	All countries							3.1	2.7	2.4
	Madagascar	10.2	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.4
	Mozambique	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.2
	South Africa	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7
	Zambia	21.9	19.0	16.1	13.5	11.5	9.7	8.4	7.4	6.7
	Zimbabwe	9.5	8.2	6.9	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0
	Studied countries	9.4	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.5
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Other countries	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
	All countries	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.3
	Studied countries							3.3	2.9	2.6
	Other countries	13.6	11.8	10.2	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1
NORTH AFRICA	All countries							3.6	3.1	2.8
	Egypt	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
	Morocco	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
	Studied countries	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
	Other countries	25.2	22.4	19.5	16.7	14.2	12.3	10.9	9.9	9.2
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries	9.8	8.7	7.7	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0
	Studied countries							3.1	2.7	2.4
	Other countries	18.9	16.6	14.4	12.4	10.5	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.3
	All countries							3.8	3.4	3.0

Land per worker (Ha)										
	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.1	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.8
	Burkina Faso	9.6	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7
	Cameroon	17.5	16.2	14.9	13.5	12.1	10.7	9.4	8.1	7.2
	Chad	77.8	72.4	66.3	61.0	56.0	49.9	43.6	38.1	33.5
	Ghana	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3
	Mali	48.2	43.7	39.3	35.6	32.2	28.9	25.9	23.2	20.8
	Nigeria	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9
	Senegal	11.7	10.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.4
	Togo	7.7	6.9	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7
	Studied countries	13.8	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.0	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.3
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	51.5	45.9	40.0	34.6	29.5	25.3	21.9	19.0	17.0
	All countries	18.6	17.0	15.2	13.5	11.9	10.4	9.1	7.9	7.0
	Ethiopia							4.1	3.8	3.4
	Kenya	12.7	11.2	9.7	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.5
	Sudan	51.6	46.9	41.5	36.1	31.0	27.0	23.9	20.8	18.4
	Tanzania	14.7	13.0	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.3	6.2	5.3	4.8
	Uganda	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries							7.2	6.3	5.6
	Other countries	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
	All countries							6.7	5.9	5.2
	Madagascar	19.9	17.9	15.8	14.0	12.3	10.8	9.5	8.3	7.3
	Mozambique	17.2	15.9	14.3	12.7	11.5	11.3	10.6	9.0	8.2
	South Africa	17.6	15.8	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.0	7.1	6.6
	Zambia	47.6	42.5	36.7	31.6	27.1	23.0	19.9	17.8	16.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe	20.0	17.7	15.4	13.3	11.2	9.2	7.8	7.0	6.7
	Studied countries	20.7	18.7	16.6	14.5	12.7	11.3	9.9	8.7	8.0
	Other countries	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
	All countries	19.1	17.3	15.3	13.4	11.7	10.3	9.0	8.0	7.3
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries							7.7	6.7	6.0
	Other countries	26.1	23.6	20.8	18.2	15.7	13.3	11.8	10.8	9.5
	All countries							8.2	7.2	6.4
	Egypt	9.4	8.5	7.7	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.8
	Morocco	10.1	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.7
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.8
	Other countries	82.1	78.5	70.7	59.6	49.8	42.1	35.8	29.8	25.6
	All countries	28.4	26.1	23.6	20.8	18.2	15.9	13.8	11.9	10.4
	Studied countries							7.3	6.4	5.7
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries	44.9	41.3	36.8	31.8	27.1	22.9	20.1	17.7	15.5
	All countries							9.1	8.0	7.1

## Arable land per worker (Ha)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
	Burkina Faso	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Cameroon	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
	Chad	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
	Ghana	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Mali	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
	Nigeria	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	Senegal	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
	Togo	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
	Studied countries	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
	All countries	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Ethiopia						0.4	0.4	0.4
	Kenya	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Sudan	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Tanzania	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Uganda	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Studied countries						0.5	0.5	0.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	All countries					0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Madagascar	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Mozambique	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	South Africa	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Zambia	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
	Zimbabwe	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Studied countries	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Other countries	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	All countries	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
	Studied countries						0.7	0.6	0.6
	Other countries	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
NORTH AFRICA	All countries						0.7	0.7	0.6
	Egypt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Morocco	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Studied countries	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Other countries	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Studied countries						0.6	0.6	0.5
	Other countries	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
	All countries						0.7	0.6	0.6

### Agricultural land per capita (Ha)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Burkina Faso	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
	Cameroon	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	Chad	14.9	13.6	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.7	7.5	6.5
	Ghana	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	Mali	7.0	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.8
	Nigeria	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
	Senegal	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8
	Togo	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
	Studied countries	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	6.2	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.0
	All countries	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
	Ethiopia						0.6	0.5	0.5
	Kenya	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8
	Sudan	8.9	8.0	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3
	Tanzania	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5
	Uganda	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
	Studied countries						1.6	1.4	1.3
	Other countries	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	All countries						1.5	1.4	1.2
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8
	Mozambique	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9
	South Africa	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4
	Zambia	10.3	8.9	7.6	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.5
	Zimbabwe	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6
	Studied countries	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4
	Other countries	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	All countries	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.0
	Studied countries						1.7	1.5	1.3
	Other countries	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries						1.6	1.5	1.3
	Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Morocco	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Studied countries	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Other countries	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
NORTH AFRICA	All countries	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	Studied countries						1.4	1.3	1.2
	Other countries	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
	All countries						1.5	1.3	1.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries						1.4	1.3	1.2
	Other countries						1.6	1.5	1.3
	All countries						1.5	1.3	1.2

### Agricultural land per agricultural worker (Ha)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2
	Burkina Faso	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
	Cameroon	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5
	Chad	31.2	29.5	27.6	26.1	24.6	22.6	20.5	18.9
	Ghana	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6
	Mali	13.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.4
	Nigeria	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7
	Senegal	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.5
	Togo	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1
	Studied countries	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.7
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	14.6	13.5	12.1	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.5	7.7
	All countries	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.3
	Ethiopia						1.5	1.4	1.3
	Kenya	6.4	5.8	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.2
	Sudan	27.9	26.6	24.8	22.6	20.1	19.1	18.6	17.4
	Tanzania	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.3
	Uganda	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
	Studied countries						4.3	4.0	3.7
	Other countries	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
	All countries						3.9	3.7	3.4
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	10.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	4.7
	Mozambique	11.7	10.9	10.0	9.0	8.2	8.2	7.8	6.7
	South Africa	40.4	38.2	39.0	44.7	50.2	49.4	51.3	59.3
	Zambia	26.8	24.7	22.0	19.4	17.0	14.5	12.8	11.9
	Zimbabwe	12.4	11.4	10.3	9.2	8.0	6.8	6.1	5.7
	Studied countries	19.2	17.7	16.3	15.2	14.0	13.0	12.1	10.5
	Other countries	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
	All countries	16.8	15.4	14.2	13.1	12.1	11.0	10.1	8.8
	Studied countries						5.9	5.5	5.1
	Other countries	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.9
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries						5.7	5.3	5.0
	Egypt	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Morocco	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.1
	Studied countries	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
	Other countries	19.5	21.2	22.8	23.3	22.4	22.1	21.6	19.3
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.0
	Studied countries						5.6	5.2	4.9
	Other countries	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.9	7.9	7.0	6.7	5.9
	All countries						5.7	5.4	5.1

## Agriculture (% GDP)

## Industry (%GDP)

## **Services (% GDP)**

## Agricultural GDP (% world)

**Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$)**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
<b>WEST AFRICA</b>	Benin	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Burkina Faso	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Cameroon	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Chad	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Ghana	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	10.6	153.9	547.4	1974.3	7648.1
	Mali	245.1	248.9	249.0	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Nigeria	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.9	36.0	119.1
	Senegal	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
	Togo	245.1	248.9	253.5	227.5	325.9	342.6	331.5	560.0	650.3
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	Ethiopia	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.5	6.9	8.5
	Kenya	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8	11.0	17.5	39.3	59.6	77.7
	Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	11.2	158.8	259.6
	Tanzania	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.0	10.4	71.4	325.4	635.3	954.2
	Uganda	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	78.6	894.2	1158.6	1794.3
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>	Madagascar	49.4	49.9	95.1	45.5	73.6	216.7	407.0	1005.7	1429.0
	Mozambique	28.8	28.8	27.1	30.9	37.6	328.8	2958.6	11302.3	21194.5
	South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.0	4.8	8.0
	Zambia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	8.5	277.9	1527.3	4126.5
	Zimbabwe	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	5.2	18.6	1184.1
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	Egypt	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.9	3.4	4.8
	Morocco	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.2	6.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	10.3

Black market premium (%)									
	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	0.0
	Burkina Faso	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
	Cameroon	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
	Chad	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
	Ghana	41.3	92.3	34.4	319.6	1321.8	72.9	5.1	0.8
	Mali			1.3	4.0	6.1	1.9	2.5	0.0
	Nigeria	8.5	29.4	51.8	67.5	199.6	130.1	59.7	243.0
	Senegal	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	5.0	9.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
	Ethiopia	15.8	20.2	19.3	81.5	71.8	163.3	204.8	18.0
	Kenya	1.4	18.0	34.1	9.0	21.6	10.1	26.6	5.2
	Sudan	35.3	50.2	63.4	59.0	57.7	173.0	285.3	-26.0
	Tanzania	1.4	18.4	92.6	111.9	241.8	160.6	38.7	5.7
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	1.4	18.2	131.4	772.2	276.4	278.8	31.6	7.1
	Madagascar	5.0	9.1	-0.5	19.7	50.9	12.7	7.1	5.6
	Mozambique	0.2	-0.4	76.9	577.2	778.4	1832.6		6.9
	South Africa	7.5	6.5	6.5	4.9	-9.9	11.2	5.5	1.4
	Zambia	8.6	26.5	73.9	139.4	55.0	246.8	112.5	12.6
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	8.6	29.7	37.2	120.6	92.0	59.4	34.8	230.8
	Egypt	81.1	97.7	73.5	1.5	1.9	17.6	21.0	1.1
	Morocco	20.0	12.1	2.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	6.2	0.9

**Total exports of goods and services (\$ billions)**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Burkina Faso		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		0.2
	Cameroon			1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.0	
	Chad			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		
	Ghana			1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.6
	Mali			0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
	Nigeria			13.9	16.3	8.7	12.3	13.9	22.4
	Senegal		0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
	Togo		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			17.3	20.6	13.3	18.5		
	Other countries			3.1	4.6	5.0	5.0		
	All countries			20.5	25.2	18.4	23.5		
	Ethiopia			0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2
	Kenya			1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3
	Sudan			0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.4
	Tanzania			0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
	Uganda				0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8
	Studied countries				4.0	3.9	4.3	6.4	9.4
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	All countries					4.2	4.5	6.6	9.6
	Madagascar		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1
	Mozambique				0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2
	South Africa		6.0	13.1	22.2	22.2	27.4	33.4	40.3
	Zambia			1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
	Zimbabwe			1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0		
	Studied countries				25.5	25.4	31.2		
	Other countries			0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				25.8	25.7	31.6		
	Studied countries					50.1	42.7	53.9	
	Other countries						5.6	5.6	
	All countries						48.3	59.6	
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		3.4	5.9	8.1	10.7	12.5	16.2	
	Morocco		2.1	3.0	4.3	6.4	9.7	12.9	
	Studied countries		5.5	8.9	12.4	17.0	22.2	29.1	
	Other countries		22.1	31.9	22.0	29.5			
	All countries		27.6	40.9	34.4	46.5			
	Studied countries			59.0	55.1	71.0			
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries				27.6	35.1			
	All countries				82.7	106.1			

**Total imports of goods and services (\$ billions)**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
	Burkina Faso		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7		0.8
	Cameroon			1.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	
	Chad			0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4		
	Ghana			1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.0
	Mali			0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
	Nigeria			14.7	18.6	6.3	9.8	12.8	15.2
	Senegal		0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4
	Togo		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			19.9	25.5	14.3	19.0		
	Other countries			3.7	5.4	5.2	5.7		
	All countries			23.7	30.9	19.5	24.8		
	Ethiopia			0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.6
	Kenya			1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.3
	Sudan			1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	3.4
	Tanzania			1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.7
	Uganda				0.5	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.0
	Studied countries				6.6	6.8	7.5	11.5	15.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	All countries					7.6	8.2	12.2	15.6
	Madagascar		0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4
	Mozambique				0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.0
	South Africa		6.1	9.6	21.8	18.3	24.4	35.8	43.8
	Zambia			1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
	Zimbabwe			1.0	1.8	1.7	2.6		
	Studied countries				26.7	22.4	30.0		
	Other countries			0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				27.2	22.9	30.9		
	Studied countries					58.9	43.5	56.5	
	Other countries						6.5	7.4	
	All countries						50.1	63.9	
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		6.7	11.4	18.5	14.1	20.0	19.7	
	Morocco		4.2	5.3	5.5	8.8	11.8	15.8	
	Studied countries		10.9	16.7	24.0	22.8	31.7	35.6	
	Other countries		18.5	26.6	20.7	23.9			
	All countries		29.5	43.3	44.7	46.8			
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries			75.6	67.6	79.4			
	Other countries				27.2	31.3			
	All countries				94.8	110.7			



## Agricultural and food exports (% merchandise exports)

### **Other primary goods exports (% merchandise exports)**

### **Other manufactures exports (% merchandise exports)**

### Services exports (% total exports of goods and services)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		39	52	45	28	29	26	26
	Burkina Faso		21	30	36	29	39		14
	Cameroon			21	28	32	17	16	
	Chad			14	13	32	19		
	Ghana			10	8	7	11	14	22
	Mali			22	22	27	17	15	17
	Nigeria			6	4	4	7	6	11
	Senegal		25	28	37	37	38	30	30
	Togo		7	16	27	33	30	18	15
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			9	8	12	12		
	Other countries			15	14	14	16		
	All countries			10	9	12	13		
	Ethiopia			19	26	41	54	45	57
	Kenya			28	34	42	46	32	34
	Sudan			22	37	34	22	9	2
	Tanzania			21	23	26	36	46	43
	Uganda				7	4	19	23	36
	Studied countries				30	35	41	33	31
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					19	27	26	41
	All countries					34	40	33	31
	Madagascar		14	13	15	24	33	35	28
	Mozambique				33	46	52	55	26
	South Africa		14	12	11	10	12	15	15
	Zambia			9	11	6	7	10	15
	Zimbabwe			7	11	13	16		
	Studied countries				11	11	13		
	Other countries			11	10	10	8	7	9
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				11	11	13		
	Studied countries					13	15		
	Other countries					14	15		
NORTH AFRICA	All countries					13	15		
	Egypt			49	47	46	68	72	66
	Morocco			27	27	32	31	27	37
	Studied countries			41	40	41	54	52	53
	Other countries			5	5	9	8		
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries			12	13	20	25		
	Studied countries				16	20	25		
	Other countries					10	9		
	All countries					16	20		



### Agricultural and food imports (% merchandise imports)

### Other primary goods imports (% merchandise imports)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	8	6	7	11	7		1	14	19
	Burkina Faso	5	8	9	11	17		17	22	
	Cameroon	8	8	9	11	10	3	3	14	19
	Chad	16	17	17	15				19	
	Ghana	8	7	13	18	27		18	17	15
	Mali	7	9	10	17	32	18	21	18	23
	Nigeria	10	8	4	4	4	4	2	4	8
	Senegal	6	5	9	15	28	24	14	20	24
	Togo	7	5	7	13	15	7	10	35	21
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries	8	7	7	7				11	
	Other countries	7	7	9	13	19			19	
	All countries	8	7	7	8				13	
	Ethiopia						22	16	16	
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Kenya				24	36	22	20	18	23
	Sudan	7	6	8	3	20	38	20	15	5
	Tanzania				16	27	47		9	17
	Uganda				31			5	10	16
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries							14	15	
	Other countries							16	17	
	All countries							14	15	
	Madagascar	6	7	12	18	19	20	17	22	26
NORTH AFRICA	Mozambique						15	12	13	
	South Africa			3	3	2	3	2	11	15
	Zambia		10	11	17				13	13
	Zimbabwe				23	23	15	12	25	
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries							12	16	
	Other countries							18		
	All countries							12		
	Egypt		10	8	5	5	6	6	9	
	Morocco	6	7	11	16	31	25	20	17	19
	Studied countries		9	9	9	13	9	12	11	14
	Other countries		4	5	5	6	6	5	5	6
	All countries		7	6	6	9	7	8	8	10

### **Other manufactures imports (% merchandise imports)**

### Services imports (% total imports of goods and services)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		22	22	23	23	29	23	25
	Burkina Faso		26	35	35	31	30		18
	Cameroon			29	36	41	42	29	
	Chad			35	28	47	49		
	Ghana			22	19	19	17	18	19
	Mali			34	33	41	37	33	30
	Nigeria			23	19	18	24	34	31
	Senegal		20	22	28	32	35	24	20
	Togo		24	24	26	31	35	21	19
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			24	22	27	28		
	Other countries			37	38	40	44		
	All countries			26	25	30	32		
	Ethiopia			25	21	22	28	23	25
	Kenya			21	20	21	24	20	17
	Sudan			17	20	22	18	12	24
	Tanzania			18	17	19	23	37	29
	Uganda				26	26	37	33	28
	Studied countries				20	22	25	25	23
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					31	33	35	38
	All countries					23	26	25	24
	Madagascar		28	29	31	38	34	37	35
	Mozambique				15	21	22	30	28
	South Africa		17	20	15	16	18	16	15
	Zambia			39	30	27	27	24	26
	Zimbabwe			24	23	24	23		
	Studied countries				17	18	20		
	Other countries			28	30	33	31	23	24
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				17	18	20		
	Studied countries					19	21	23	
	Other countries						38	41	
	All countries						24	25	
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		24	23	17	33	30	36	
	Morocco		28	22	20	18	16	16	
	Studied countries		26	23	17	27	25	27	
	Other countries		21	21	19	16			
	All countries		23	22	18	21			
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries				20	20	24		
	Other countries					23	22		
	All countries					21	24		

### Total exports of goods and services (% GDP)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		10	8	10	21	27	27	22
	Burkina Faso		6	6	7	7	6		9
	Cameroon			25	20	13	20	25	
	Chad			11	11	14	13		
	Ghana			32	25	19	19	28	40
	Mali			12	14	15	18	24	29
	Nigeria			35	34	37	46	42	42
	Senegal		37	33	34	24	22	30	29
	Togo		36	27	34	29	25	33	35
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			34	30	26	31		
	Other countries			34	36	34	31		
	All countries			34	31	28	31		
	Ethiopia				10	9	7	14	18
	Kenya			28	25	23	31	24	24
	Sudan			9	10	5	5	7	15
	Tanzania					9	14	17	17
	Uganda				17	7	7	11	13
	Studied countries					10	13	15	18
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					9	7	7	8
	All countries					10	13	15	17
	Madagascar		15	15	11	15	17	22	24
	Mozambique				9	5	13	15	26
	South Africa		24	31	27	23	22	23	27
	Zambia			40	31	36	31	32	24
	Zimbabwe			22	19	23	26		
	Studied countries				25	22	22		
	Other countries			28	25	23	23	25	25
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				25	22	22		
	Studied countries					21	23		
	Other countries					29	27		
	All countries					21	23		
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		22	23	22	24	16	18	
	Morocco		18	20	23	23	28	33	
	Studied countries		21	22	22	24	20	22	
	Other countries		47	37	23	31			
	All countries		38	32	23	28			
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries					21	23		
	Other countries					24	30		
	All countries					22	25		

### Total imports of goods and services (% GDP)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		34	40	41	38	33	42	32
	Burkina Faso		26	25	28	25	27		29
	Cameroon			32	28	22	19	21	
	Chad			25	19	33	28		
	Ghana			36	28	25	36	42	61
	Mali			31	37	41	41	45	43
	Nigeria			37	39	27	37	38	28
	Senegal		44	44	55	37	33	41	45
	Togo		28	57	59	50	39	52	54
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			39	38	28	32		
	Other countries			41	42	36	36		
	All countries			39	38	29	33		
	Ethiopia				19	18	15	28	39
	Kenya			36	32	30	34	31	31
	Sudan			17	19	8	12	18	21
	Tanzania					25	41	32	27
	Uganda				22	14	22	31	32
	Studied countries					17	23	28	28
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					24	27	25	27
	All countries					17	23	28	28
	Madagascar		20	23	19	21	26	30	31
	Mozambique				24	24	52	36	44
	South Africa		25	23	26	19	19	25	30
	Zambia			36	43	38	30	30	41
	Zimbabwe			22	25	24	35		
	Studied countries				26	20	21		
	Other countries			55	39	40	48	40	43
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				26	20	22		
	Studied countries					21	24		
	Other countries					34	35		
	All countries					22	25		
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt		42	44	50	32	26	22	
	Morocco		36	34	30	32	34	40	
	Studied countries		42	40	43	32	29	27	
	Other countries		39	31	22	25			
	All countries		40	34	30	28			
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries					26	26		
	Other countries					24	27		
	All countries					25	26		



**(X-M)/(X+M): processed food\***

1965-1969 1970-1974 1975-1979 1980-1984 1985-1989 1990-1994 1995-1999 2000-2002

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Botswana							-0.18
	South Africa							0.25
	Rest of S. African Customs Union	0.65	0.58	0.62	0.21	0.16		0.43
	Malawi	-0.65	-0.06	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.05	0.20
	Mozambique	0.27	0.47	0.27	-0.10	-0.71	-0.15	0.23
	Tanzania							-0.32
	Zambia	-0.39	-0.87	-0.66	-0.28	-0.87	-0.62	0.03
	Zimbabwe	0.91	0.66	0.91	0.71	0.79	0.47	0.61
	Rest of S. African Dev Com							-0.07
	Madagascar							0.37
NORTH AFRICA	Uganda	0.92	0.04	-0.39	-0.98	-1.00	-0.53	-0.33
	Rest of S. S. Africa	0.03	-0.09	-0.30	-0.51	-0.43	-0.27	-0.24
	All Sub-Saharan							-0.12
TOTAL AFRICA	Morocco	0.13	0.13	-0.16	-0.25	-0.04	0.34	0.23
	Other countries						-0.53	-0.48
	All countries						-0.79	-0.78
	All countries							-0.20

### **(X-M)/(X+M): agriculture and food**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.22	0.22	0.22	-0.34	-0.52		0.16	0.13	0.38
	Burkina Faso	-0.19	0.14	-0.07	0.00	-0.17		0.27	0.29	
	Cameroon	0.66	0.71	0.70	0.73	0.67	0.44	0.45	0.61	0.40
	Chad	0.57	0.54	0.25	0.30					
	Ghana	0.61	0.60	0.63	0.73	0.70		0.51	0.60	0.40
	Mali	0.17	0.20	-0.05	0.34	0.38	0.35	0.38	0.48	0.41
	Nigeria	0.69	0.73	0.40	-0.35	-0.76	-0.56	-0.44	-0.83	-0.96
	Senegal	0.29	0.25	0.07	0.23	-0.22	0.08	-0.01	-0.44	-0.13
	Togo	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.14	-0.22	-0.05	0.12	0.25	0.11
	Studied countries	0.57	0.58	0.43	0.14					
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	0.65	0.69	0.66	0.68	0.49		0.55		
	All countries	0.59	0.61	0.50	0.31					
	Ethiopia						0.16	0.57	0.22	
	Kenya				0.69	0.56	0.63	0.40	0.46	0.41
	Sudan	0.50	0.60	0.55	0.44	0.27	0.42	0.36	0.31	-0.07
	Tanzania				0.64	0.52	0.20		0.29	0.38
	Uganda				0.92			0.41	0.32	0.29
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries							0.40	0.28	
	Other countries							0.11	0.03	
	All countries							0.39	0.27	
	Madagascar	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.49	0.54
	Mozambique							-0.24	-0.05	0.09
	South Africa			0.60	0.63	0.26		0.16	0.27	0.28
	Zambia		-0.41	-0.66	-0.70			-0.03	0.05	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe				0.65	0.78	0.61	0.65	0.41	
	Studied countries							0.33	0.30	
	Other countries		0.58	0.59	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.70	0.67	0.55
	All countries							0.34	0.32	
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries									
	Other countries							0.54		
	All countries									
	Egypt		0.17	0.15	-0.36	-0.62	-0.72	-0.73	-0.78	-0.63
TOTAL AFRICA	Morocco	0.15	0.15	0.04	-0.23	-0.25	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	-0.06
	Studied countries		0.16	0.11	-0.31	-0.51	-0.56	-0.43	-0.42	-0.37
	Other countries		-0.15	-0.47	-0.76		-0.87	-0.77	-0.78	
	All countries		0.06	-0.13	-0.51		-0.67	-0.59	-0.57	

### **(X-M)/(X+M): other primary goods**

### **(X-M)/(X+M): other manufactures**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	-0.96	-0.91	-0.90	-0.95	-0.95	-0.78	-0.89	-0.83
	Burkina Faso	-0.93	-0.94	-0.94	-0.94	-0.91		-0.83	-0.86
	Cameroon	-0.91	-0.87	-0.80	-0.87	-0.89	-0.75	-0.73	-0.82
	Chad	-0.98	-0.98	-0.95	-0.92				
	Ghana	-0.94	-0.97	-0.93	-0.95	-0.95	-0.88	-0.75	-0.73
	Mali	-0.97	-0.98	-0.82	-0.88	-0.97	-0.99	-0.97	-0.83
	Nigeria	-0.95	-0.96	-0.98	-0.99	-1.00	-0.99	-0.97	-0.91
	Senegal	-0.88	-0.79	-0.64	-0.76	-0.69	-0.55	-0.48	-0.19
	Togo	-0.89	-0.87	-0.85	-0.90	-0.75	-0.88	-0.85	-0.56
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries	-0.94	-0.93	-0.92	-0.96				
	Other countries	-0.74	-0.71	-0.74	-0.77	-0.72		-0.43	
	All countries	-0.90	-0.88	-0.88	-0.93				
	Ethiopia						-0.99	-0.92	-0.90
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Kenya				-0.71	-0.73	-0.79	-0.54	-0.61
	Sudan	-0.96	-0.98	-0.99	-0.99	-0.96	-0.86	-0.96	-0.93
	Tanzania				-0.83	-0.82	-0.87		-0.83
	Uganda				-0.97			-0.97	-0.90
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Studied countries							-0.79	-0.79
	Other countries							-0.97	-0.97
	All countries							-0.79	-0.80
	Madagascar	-0.92	-0.89	-0.82	-0.85	-0.85	-0.80	-0.72	-0.46
NORTH AFRICA	Mozambique							-0.95	-0.88
	South Africa			-0.44	-0.24	-0.55		-0.32	-0.19
	Zambia		-0.97	-0.95	-0.96				-0.68
	Zimbabwe					-0.33	-0.35	-0.47	-0.48
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries							-0.23	-0.17
	Other countries								-0.51
	All countries								-0.24
	Egypt		-0.48	-0.37	-0.74	-0.88	-0.76	-0.65	-0.72
	Morocco	-0.82	-0.79	-0.68	-0.71	-0.43	-0.29	-0.30	-0.21
	Studied countries		-0.59	-0.51	-0.73	-0.74	-0.64	-0.47	-0.46
	Other countries		-0.86	-0.90	-0.92	-0.88	-0.73	-0.60	-0.51
	All countries		-0.75	-0.77	-0.85	-0.83	-0.68	-0.54	-0.49

**(X-M)/(X+M): services**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin		-0.30	-0.36	-0.33	-0.19	-0.09	-0.16	-0.16
	Burkina Faso		-0.69	-0.66	-0.61	-0.61	-0.52		-0.61
	Cameroon			-0.27	-0.28	-0.36	-0.38	-0.24	
	Chad			-0.68	-0.56	-0.56	-0.69		
	Ghana			-0.42	-0.45	-0.57	-0.50	-0.31	-0.13
	Mali			-0.60	-0.59	-0.61	-0.66	-0.61	-0.43
	Nigeria			-0.60	-0.68	-0.55	-0.46	-0.69	-0.29
	Senegal	0.00		-0.02	-0.11	-0.15	-0.14	-0.03	-0.02
	Togo		-0.45	-0.51	-0.25	-0.25	-0.28	-0.30	-0.31
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			-0.51	-0.53	-0.41	-0.41		
	Other countries			-0.49	-0.54	-0.50	-0.53		
	All countries			-0.51	-0.53	-0.44	-0.44		
	Ethiopia		-0.30	-0.21	-0.04	-0.07	-0.01	0.02	
	Kenya		0.02	0.13	0.21	0.26	0.10	0.23	
	Sudan		-0.18	-0.02	-0.07	-0.27	-0.54	-0.88	
	Tanzania		-0.21	-0.23	-0.37	-0.29	-0.21	-0.03	
	Uganda			-0.62	-0.76	-0.70	-0.59	-0.32	
	Studied countries			-0.06	-0.04	-0.03	-0.15	-0.10	
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries				-0.62	-0.64	-0.66	-0.52	
	All countries				-0.09	-0.08	-0.18	-0.12	
	Madagascar	-0.46	-0.55	-0.57	-0.38	-0.22	-0.17	-0.24	
	Mozambique			-0.12	-0.36	-0.24	-0.14	-0.30	
	South Africa	-0.12	-0.10	-0.17	-0.13	-0.12	-0.06	-0.06	
	Zambia		-0.58	-0.58	-0.64	-0.60	-0.46	-0.50	
	Zimbabwe	-0.53	-0.47	-0.31	-0.31				
	Studied countries			-0.24	-0.19	-0.17			
	Other countries		-0.67	-0.64	-0.71	-0.79	-0.67	-0.63	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries			-0.25	-0.21	-0.19			
	Studied countries			-0.33	-0.24	-0.23			
	Other countries				-0.53	-0.56			
	All countries				-0.29	-0.28			
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	
	Morocco	-0.36	-0.18	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.30	
	Studied countries		-0.11	-0.04	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.23	
	Other countries		-0.53	-0.53	-0.34	-0.22			
	All countries	-0.32	-0.28	-0.07	0.08				
	Studied countries			-0.25	-0.11	-0.05			
TOTAL AFRICA	Other countries				-0.41	-0.35			
	All countries				-0.19	-0.12			

## RCA: agriculture and food

## RCA: other primary goods

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.0
	Burkina Faso	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.2
	Cameroon	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.2	4.6	3.8
	Chad	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6				4.7
	Ghana	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.5
	Mali	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0			0.2	0.6
	Nigeria	1.4	2.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	7.2	7.5	9.1
	Senegal	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.0
	Togo	1.8	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.1
	Studied countries	1.1	2.0	5.1	5.1				
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	0.2	0.2	0.6				2.6	
	All countries	0.9	1.6	4.4					
	Ethiopia						0.4	0.2	0.1
	Kenya				1.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0
	Sudan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Tanzania				0.2	0.4		0.1	0.9
	Uganda				0.2		0.0	0.1	0.6
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries							0.5	2.8
	Other countries								2.0
	All countries								2.8
	Madagascar	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Mozambique						1.1	1.0	5.1
	South Africa			1.1	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
	Zambia		8.1	7.3	6.3		8.8	7.4	5.9
	Zimbabwe					1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Studied countries							1.5	2.0
	Other countries		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	All countries						1.5	2.0	2.2
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries								
	Other countries								
	All countries								
	Egypt		0.4	0.5	1.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Morocco	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3
	Studied countries		1.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3
	Other countries		6.9	7.1	4.8	4.8	6.9		7.1
	All countries		5.1	5.9	4.4	4.6	5.9		5.7

## RCA: other manufacturers

## **Share of world exports (%): agriculture and food**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01		0.06	0.05	0.07
	Burkina Faso	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02		0.04	0.04	0.04
	Cameroon	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13
	Chad	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02					
	Ghana	0.60	0.45	0.43	0.35	0.22		0.16	0.21	0.21
	Mali	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06
	Nigeria	0.93	0.79	0.41	0.28	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.01
	Senegal	0.25	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.07
	Togo	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	Studied countries	2.14	1.84	1.33	1.15					
EAST AFRICA	Other countries	0.62	0.71	0.66	0.81	0.64		0.57		
	All countries	2.77	2.55	1.99	1.96					
	Ethiopia						0.04	0.08	0.07	
	Kenya				0.27	0.20	0.21	0.15	0.21	0.19
	Sudan	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.21	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.06
	Tanzania				0.17	0.12	0.07		0.09	0.11
	Uganda				0.18			0.08	0.08	0.07
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Studied countries							0.56	0.49	
	Other countries							0.02	0.01	
	All countries							0.58	0.51	
	Madagascar	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.08
	Mozambique							0.02	0.03	0.03
	South Africa			1.78	1.31	0.71		0.53	0.68	0.64
	Zambia		0.03	0.01	0.01			0.01	0.02	0.03
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Zimbabwe				0.17	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.13	
	Studied countries						0.83	0.99	0.90	
	Other countries		0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06
	All countries						0.90	1.06	0.96	
NORTH AFRICA	Studied countries									
	Other countries							0.66		
	All countries									
	Egypt		0.79	0.61	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.10	0.09	0.13
	Morocco	0.48	0.45	0.35	0.22	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.29
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries		1.24	0.96	0.54	0.42	0.48	0.38	0.45	0.42
	Other countries		0.45	0.30	0.15		0.08	0.13	0.12	
	All countries	1.69	1.26	0.69		0.56	0.52	0.57		

## Share of world exports (%): other primary goods

### **Share of world exports (%): other manufactures**

### Share of world exports (%): services

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Burkina Faso			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		0.00
	Cameroon			0.08	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	
	Chad			0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00		
	Ghana			0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
	Mali			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Nigeria			0.28	0.17	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.14
	Senegal			0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03
	Togo			0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			0.60	0.43	0.27	0.23		
	Other countries			0.19	0.15	0.12	0.08		
	All countries			0.78	0.58	0.39	0.31		
	Ethiopia			0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04
	Kenya			0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.06
	Sudan			0.06	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Tanzania			0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04
	Uganda				0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
	Studied countries				0.30	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.16
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
	All countries					0.25	0.18	0.16	0.17
	Madagascar			0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	Mozambique				0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
	South Africa			0.62	0.58	0.39	0.34	0.37	0.34
	Zambia			0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Zimbabwe			0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03		
	Studied countries				0.68	0.47	0.42		
	Other countries			0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries				0.69	0.47	0.42		
	Studied countries					1.41	0.98	0.83	
	Other countries						0.13	0.09	
	All countries						1.12	0.92	
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt			0.58	0.68	0.65	0.74	0.65	0.60
	Morocco			0.22	0.20	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.26
	Studied countries			0.89	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.84	0.86
	Other countries			0.47	0.42	0.33	0.24		
	All countries			1.36	1.30	1.22	1.18		
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries				2.29	1.87	1.77		
	Other countries					0.47	0.33		
	All countries					2.33	2.10		

### Share of world exports (%): goods and services

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
WEST AFRICA	Benin			0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Burkina Faso			0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00		0.00
	Cameroon			0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03	
	Chad			0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00		
	Ghana			0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
	Mali			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Nigeria			0.85	0.71	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.25
	Senegal			0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
	Togo			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
EAST AFRICA	Studied countries			1.22	0.90	0.44	0.39		
	Other countries			0.22	0.20	0.17	0.10		
	All countries			1.44	1.09	0.60	0.49		
	Ethiopia			0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Kenya			0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
	Sudan			0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03
	Tanzania			0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
	Uganda				0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Studied countries				0.18	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.11
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Other countries					0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	All countries					0.14	0.09	0.10	0.11
	Madagascar			0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Mozambique				0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	South Africa			0.92	0.97	0.73	0.57	0.49	0.45
	Zambia			0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
	Zimbabwe			0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04		
	Studied countries					1.11	0.84	0.65	
	Other countries				0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	All countries					1.12	0.85	0.66	
	Studied countries					2.18	1.40	1.13	
	Other countries						0.18	0.12	
	All countries						1.59	1.25	
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt			0.21	0.26	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.18
	Morocco			0.15	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14
	Studied countries			0.39	0.39	0.41	0.36	0.32	0.32
	Other countries			1.55	1.39	0.72	0.62		
	All countries			1.94	1.78	1.13	0.97		
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries				2.57	1.81	1.48		
	Other countries					0.91	0.73		
	All countries					2.72	2.22		

### Trade weighted applied tariff, 2001\*

	Non - Primary Agriculture					
	Primary Agriculture	Processed Food	Other Primary	Other Manufacturing	Total	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	Botswana	1.8	5.5	0.1	1.8	2.2
	South Africa	7.9	9.3	0.0	7.0	6.4
	Rest of S. African Customs Union	2.7	5.6	0.2	2.5	2.8
	Malawi	8.6	12.7	1.4	10.3	10.5
	Mozambique	7.0	15.6	5.6	9.6	10.8
	Tanzania	13.9	22.0	7.2	13.4	14.3
	Zambia	4.6	11.9	1.6	8.7	8.6
	Zimbabwe	23.2	29.2	7.2	13.2	14.0
	Rest of S. African Dev Com	24.9	39.0	7.0	15.1	19.4
	Madagascar	1.6	3.9	0.1	3.7	3.7
	Uganda	2.1	10.7	1.4	5.5	6.0
	Rest of S. S. Africa	10.4	16.8	4.7	12.5	13.0
NORTH AFRICA	All Sub-Saharan	9.7	21.1	0.9	11.5	12.1
	Morocco	25.7	35.7	10.3	21.9	21.2
	Other countries	15.7	19.6	9.0	21.7	21.0
TOTAL AFRICA	All countries	15.7	19.6	9.0	21.7	21.0
	All countries	13.4	20.6	3.9	15.3	15.4

### Domestic production in 2001 (% world) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
	Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.9
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	4.9	0.0
	Mali	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	3.9	1.1	17.8	
	Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Ethiopia	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1		
	Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
	Sudan	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Tanzania	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.2
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.4
	Madagascar	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4
	Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.1
	South Africa	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
	Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Egypt	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3
	Morocco	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	2.2	2.5	6.0	1.7	20.0	4.6	6.2	0.6	5.1	3.6	37.6	5.8
	All countries	2.8	3.1	6.8	2.4	22.9	5.7	6.9	0.6	7.7	4.1	54.5	10.6

### Domestic production in 2001 (% world) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Burkina Faso				0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	1.1	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Ghana	0.0	11.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.1	11.2	0.3	0.0	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.3
	Senegal			0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
EAST AFRICA	Togo	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1
	Kenya	0.7	0.0	0.1	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1
	Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.0	1.9
	Tanzania	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	Madagascar	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.0
	Zambia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	Morocco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	10.0	27.5	2.5	8.2	20.2	5.5	3.6	6.2	11.7	0.6	3.3
	All countries	15.4	68.1	3.4	9.9	24.3	7.5	4.7	7.5	16.6	0.8	4.3

## Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	Burkina Faso	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.6
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Ghana	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	0.0
	Mali	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	7.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	5.0	1.0	17.4	
	Senegal	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Togo	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Ethiopia	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	Kenya	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
	Sudan	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Tanzania	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	3.7	0.2
	Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.8	1.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4
	Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	0.1
	South Africa	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.4
	Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.3
	Morocco	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	3.4	5.0	7.3	2.8	19.4	5.9	6.5	0.9	11.9	3.1	36.9	5.6
	All countries	4.6	7.2	8.7	4.5	23.1	7.8	7.2	1.0	15.5	3.9	54.0	10.2

## Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Ghana	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.2	7.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.3
	Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	Togo	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Ethiopia	2.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1
	Kenya	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1
	Sudan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
	Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
	Uganda	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Madagascar	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Mozambique	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.1	2.0
	Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zimbabwe	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
NORTH AFRICA	Egypt	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.9
	Morocco	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	5.0	8.7	2.5	5.8	19.6	3.2	3.7	6.7	12.1	0.6	3.6
	All countries	8.0	14.2	3.2	7.2	23.7	5.8	5.1	8.1	17.0	0.8	4.7

### Export in 2001 (% world) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Tanzania	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Madagascar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL AFRICA	Morocco	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Studied countries	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.4	9.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.1
	All countries	2.6	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.3	6.9	12.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.1
												3.4

### Export in 2001 (% world) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ghana	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kenya	0.9	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Tanzania	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Madagascar	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mozambique	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Zambia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL AFRICA	Morocco	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Studied countries	5.7	13.6	2.5	16.0	4.0	11.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2
	All countries	10.5	37.1	4.9	20.4	7.5	14.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.6

### Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic production value) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	2	0	15	0	4	0	23	0	0	1	24	1
	Burkina Faso	2	0	7	0	28	0	12	0	2	0	0	
	Cameroon	1	0	6	0	4	0	4	0	1	1	6	12
	Chad	2	0	2	0	16	0	8	0	0	1	2	0
	Ghana	3	0	7	0	3	0	1	0	1	1	27	0
	Mali	14	0	3	0	13	0	11	0	0	3	0	0
	Nigeria	6	0	6	0	17	0	2	1	1	3	18	
	Senegal	4	0	1	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	4	0	18	0	7	0	16	0	0	1	10	1
	Ethiopia	8	12	4	14	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	
	Kenya	0	1	11	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	
	Sudan	0	1	0	0	14	0	2	0	0	0	0	
	Tanzania	4	1	13	0	5	0	4	0	0	1	14	2
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	1	0	6	0	5	0	1	2	0	1	12	12
	Madagascar	29	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	5
	Mozambique	3	0	16	0	5	0	2	0	0	2	31	3
	South Africa	0	7	16	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	0	1
	Zambia	0	3	17	0	2	1	5	0	0	1	11	0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0	2	10	0	1	1	7	3	0	1	0	1
	Egypt	13	14	11	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Morocco	0	23	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	5	5	8	1	7	0	3	1	0	2	6	2
	All countries	4	4	7	1	6	0	2	0	0	1	7	3

### Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic production value) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0	0	0	0	11	0	2	8	3	2	3	0
	Burkina Faso				0	15	0	7	13	9	1	4	0
	Cameroon	11	15	0	1	7	1	4	16	5	2	3	0
	Chad	0	0	0	0	27	0	8	23	9	0	1	0
	Ghana	0	35	2	0	8	0	1	4	3	1	2	0
	Mali	0	0	0	0	8	0	12	20	12	0	3	0
	Nigeria	0	6	0	0	15	0	1	10	6	3	3	0
	Senegal			0	0	48	0	5	13	8	1	10	0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	10	4	0	0	5	2	1	5	6	2	5	0
	Ethiopia	13	0	0	0	0	0	14	23	5	0	2	0
	Kenya	3	0	0	17	0	2	28	24	4	1	3	0
	Sudan	0	0	0	0	11	0	35	18	14	1	1	1
	Tanzania	5	0	2	3	2	4	10	24	4	1	3	0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	17	0	0	4	3	4	7	11	3	6	3	0
	Madagascar	7	0	1	0	1	0	10	23	1	7	6	0
	Mozambique	0	0	3	3	6	4	2	11	1	2	6	0
	South Africa	0	0	0	1	2	2	12	24	6	3	18	1
	Zambia	2	0	0	0	5	4	5	24	3	4	13	0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	1	0	0	3	5	39	5	14	2	2	3	0
	Egypt	0	0	0	0	1	0	17	19	4	0	13	0
	Morocco	0	0	0	0	1	1	15	16	15	0	17	2
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	3	3	0	1	7	2	12	17	6	2	7	0
	All countries	3	5	0	1	6	2	12	16	7	2	7	0

### Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. consumption value) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	5	1	13	0	5	0	18	0	0	0	20	1
	Burkina Faso	5	1	5	0	31	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
	Cameroon	7	4	6	1	6	0	5	0	1	0	7	8
	Chad	3	1	2	0	18	0	8	0	0	0	2	0
	Ghana	12	3	8	0	4	0	1	0	0	2	30	0
	Mali	14	1	3	0	16	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
	Nigeria	10	4	6	0	18	0	2	1	1	3	15	0
	Senegal	18	4	1	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	8	5	20	0	2	0	11	0	1	0	10	1
	Ethiopia	0	14	11	5	16	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
	Kenya	2	6	14	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
	Sudan	0	3	0	0	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Tanzania	8	3	14	0	6	0	4	0	0	1	13	2
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	2	0	7	0	8	0	2	2	0	1	13	13
	Madagascar	33	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	4
	Mozambique	5	5	19	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	27	3
	South Africa	2	6	17	1	1	0	1	1	0	5	0	1
	Zambia	1	5	32	0	2	0	5	1	0	1	8	0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	0	3	16	0	2	1	10	3	0	1	1	2
	Egypt	9	19	13	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	2
	Morocco	0	32	4	10	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	7	9	10	1	8	0	3	1	0	1	5	2
	All countries	7	10	9	1	7	0	2	1	0	1	6	2

### Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. consumption value) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
WEST AFRICA	Benin	0	0	0	0	9	0	3	8	3	1	12	0
	Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	10	0	7	14	8	1	3	0
	Cameroon	2	3	0	1	8	2	6	21	6	2	4	0
	Chad	0	0	0	0	24	0	8	24	9	0	1	0
	Ghana	0	10	2	1	9	2	2	5	4	1	3	0
	Mali	0	0	0	2	7	1	12	19	10	0	3	0
	Nigeria	0	3	0	0	13	1	2	10	5	3	3	0
	Senegal	0	0	0	1	36	1	6	11	6	1	7	0
EAST AFRICA	Togo	6	2	0	0	5	5	2	5	6	3	8	0
	Ethiopia	7	0	0	0	0	1	13	23	4	0	2	0
	Kenya	1	0	0	1	1	2	32	28	5	1	3	0
	Sudan	0	0	0	1	10	0	35	19	13	0	1	1
	Tanzania	0	0	1	0	1	4	10	25	4	1	2	0
SOUTHERN AFRICA	Uganda	4	0	0	2	4	4	9	15	4	7	4	0
	Madagascar	4	0	0	0	1	1	10	24	1	6	5	0
	Mozambique	0	0	2	2	6	5	3	11	1	2	6	0
	South Africa	0	0	0	1	1	-2	12	24	6	3	16	1
	Zambia	0	0	0	0	4	1	4	20	2	3	9	0
NORTH AFRICA	Zimbabwe	1	0	0	3	6	15	7	20	2	3	4	0
	Egypt	0	0	0	1	1	3	12	22	3	0	8	0
	Morocco	1	0	0	2	1	2	11	12	10	0	10	1
TOTAL AFRICA	Studied countries	1	1	0	1	6	2	12	18	6	2	6	0
	All countries	1	1	0	1	5	2	12	17	6	2	6	0

### Benin - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR													10.0				
	WHT													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	GRO													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	V_F													20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
	OSD													5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	C_B																	
	PFB													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	OCR													12.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
	CTL													12.5	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
	OAP													6.3	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9
	WOL																	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>														<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>
Processed food	CMT													17.3				
	OMT													20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
	VOL													17.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
	MIL													14.9	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2
	PCR													10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	SGR													20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
	OFD													16.4	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
<b>Processed food</b>														<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>														<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>

### Burkina Faso - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR					5.0							10.0	7.6	9.6	9.1	9.1	
	WHT					5.0							5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	GRO					5.0							5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	V_F					36.5							18.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7	
	OSD					9.0							5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	C_B																	
	PFB					34.6							5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	OCR					30.0							5.3	6.5	7.4	5.6	5.6	
	CTL					18.6							9.7	7.5	18.1	19.8	19.8	
	OAP					15.9							5.9	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.8	
	WOL					31.0							5.0	5.0				
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>23.4</b>											<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	
Processed food	CMT					32.5							10.0	19.8	17.1	19.8	19.8	
	OMT					31.1							18.5	20.0	19.8	20.0	20.0	
	VOL					25.9							18.1	18.8	17.5	19.4	19.4	
	MIL					6.3							13.0	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	
	PCR					5.0							10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
	SGR					35.0							20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	
	OFD					26.6							15.1	15.3	15.0	16.5	16.3	
	B_T					31.0							16.1	16.4	16.7	18.5	18.5	
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>16.4</b>											<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>21.4</b>											<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	

### Cameroon - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR						20.0	20.0					19.9	20.0			20.0	
	WHT						6.1	9.0					10.0	10.0			10.0	
	GRO						20.0	17.4					24.9	18.8			12.6	
	V_F						29.9	29.7					29.6	29.7			30.0	
	OSD						11.2	11.2					10.0	10.0			10.0	
	C_B						10.0	10.0										
	PFB						10.0	10.0					10.0	10.0			10.6	
	OCR						11.4	9.9					11.5	12.2			12.6	
	CTL												5.0	30.0			28.3	
	OAP						17.3	14.2					7.8	10.9			8.7	
	WOL																	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>							<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>					<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>			<b>11.1</b>	
Processed food	CMT						22.5	22.5					20.4	20.5			20.3	
	OMT						24.8	24.8					21.1	21.1			20.9	
	VOL						24.0	24.0					26.5	26.0			25.2	
	MIL						17.0	17.0					15.1	16.9			15.5	
	PCR						0.0	20.0					20.0	20.0			20.0	
	SGR						5.0	30.0					30.0	30.0			30.0	
	OFD						19.1	20.7					18.9	20.0			21.2	
<b>Processed food</b>							<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>					<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>			<b>20.9</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>							<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>					<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>			<b>16.7</b>	

### Chad - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR							20.0		20.0								
	WHT							7.5		7.5								
	GRO							30.0		30.0								17.5
	V_F							25.5		25.5			29.9	29.9				30.0
	OSD							12.3		12.3			10.0					
	C_B							10.0		10.0								
	PFB							10.0		10.0			10.0	10.0				
	OCR							12.0		12.0			21.9	22.6				20.0
	CTL							30.0		30.0			30.0					
	OAP							26.7		26.7			9.4	8.9				19.3
	WOL													10.0				
<b>Primary agriculture</b>								<b>19.5</b>		<b>19.5</b>			<b>21.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>				<b>22.3</b>
Processed food	CMT							20.0		20.0			20.0	21.9				20.0
	OMT							26.5		26.5			30.0	24.5				23.8
	VOL							29.8		29.8			30.0	28.6				29.2
	MIL							19.4		19.4			10.9	14.5				12.2
	PCR							20.0		20.0								20.0
	SGR							29.1		29.1			30.0	30.0				30.0
	OFD							27.1		27.1			26.3	26.7				24.8
	B_T							9.2		9.2			28.6	29.2				29.8
<b>Processed food</b>								<b>23.9</b>		<b>23.9</b>			<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>				<b>25.9</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>14.5</b>		<b>14.5</b>			<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>				<b>12.5</b>

### Egypt - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR										20.0					2.0	2.0	
	WHT							1.0			1.0			1.0		2.0	2.0	
	GRO							1.1			1.0			1.0		2.0	2.0	
	V_F							13.6			14.2			11.4		4.7	3.4	
	OSD							1.0			1.3			1.4		2.1	0.3	
	C_B																	
	PFB							5.0			5.0			5.0		0.0	0.0	
	OCR							23.7			22.3			17.8		4.4	0.6	
	CTL							5.0			5.1			5.2		4.7	4.1	
	OAP							10.7			10.3			6.4		2.4	2.4	
	WOL							5.0			5.0			5.0		0.0	0.0	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>								<b>4.6</b>			<b>4.4</b>			<b>3.3</b>		<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	
Processed food	CMT							5.8			5.5			5.3		5.0	5.0	
	OMT							20.7			16.8			17.2		11.1	8.8	
	VOL							9.7			8.7			8.7		4.9	4.8	
	MIL							14.8			13.3			13.1		8.3	7.0	
	PCR							20.0			20.0			20.0		2.0	2.0	
	SGR							11.7			9.0			7.5		3.7	3.7	
	OFD							15.4			13.2			15.3		95.6	77.4	
<b>Processed food</b>								<b>34.8</b>			<b>22.6</b>			<b>57.6</b>		<b>2562</b>	<b>2516</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>11.5</b>			<b>10.6</b>			<b>11.6</b>		<b>55.6</b>	<b>52.4</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>18.9</b>			<b>14.9</b>			<b>15.2</b>		<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	

### Ethiopia - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR							30.0					5.0	5.0				
	WHT							30.0					5.0	5.0				
	GRO							30.0					5.0	5.0				
	V_F							43.3					20.0	20.0				
	OSD							30.0					5.0	5.0				
	C_B																	
	PFB							5.0					5.0	5.0				
	OCR							30.4					19.0	18.6				
	CTL							5.0					9.9					
	OAP							34.9					11.0	10.5				
	WOL							5.0										
<b>Primary agriculture</b>								<b>29.8</b>					<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>				
Processed food	CMT							50.0					20.0	18.9				
	OMT							75.2					33.9	29.6				
	VOL							35.0					30.5	30.9				
	MIL							27.5					20.7	20.7				
	PCR							30.0					5.0	5.0				
	SGR							50.0					5.0	5.0				
	OFD							48.1					26.3	29.5				
<b>Processed food</b>								<b>43.3</b>					<b>22.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>				
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>16.8</b>					<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>				

### Ghana - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR					20.0							10.1				10.0	
	WHT						10.0						20.0				10.0	
	GRO							10.0					20.0				20.0	
	V_F							24.9					26.1				20.0	
	OSD								10.0				10.0				10.0	
	C_B																	
	PFB								10.0				10.0				10.0	
	OCR									8.7			17.4				13.3	
	CTL									24.4			10.3				20.0	
Processed food	OAP										7.1			10.9			18.1	
	WOL												20.0				19.0	
	<b>Primary agriculture</b>												<b>10.0</b>				<b>19.2</b>	
	CMT												19.9				20.0	
	OMT												35.2				19.3	
	VOL												27.5				19.8	
	MIL												36.8				20.0	
	PCR												16.0					
	SGR												10.0				10.0	
<b>Processed food</b>	OFD												11.7				12.5	
	B_T												18.7				16.1	
<b>Processed food</b>													<b>17.0</b>				<b>16.9</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>													<b>10.0</b>				<b>16.2</b>	
																	<b>11.0</b>	

### Kenya - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR						0.0						35.0			35.0	75.0	
	WHT						0.1						35.0			35.0	0.0	
	GRO						0.7						15.0	33.8		24.9	46.4	
	V_F						35.1						16.5	34.3		33.1	22.4	
	OSD						16.9						10.0	10.0		3.4	8.6	
	C_B												15.0					
	PFB						4.5						10.4	3.1		0.8	0.0	
	OCR						23.9						14.9	16.4		15.4	14.9	
	CTL						12.0						10.0	10.0		2.7	11.8	
	OAP						28.6						10.6	7.6		21.7	8.6	
	WOL						31.0						15.0					
<b>Primary agriculture</b>							<b>4.1</b>						<b>15.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>		<b>25.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
Processed food	CMT						43.6						19.1	20.6		17.0	6.1	
	OMT						49.8						14.8	33.6		33.0	23.8	
	VOL						31.9						7.2	5.1		2.6	1.4	
	MIL						32.6						19.2	34.1		50.4	44.6	
	PCR						0.0						35.0		35.0	67.7		
	SGR						0.2						15.0	64.4		85.5	35.4	
	OFD						34.9						20.4	23.0		21.5	19.2	
<b>Processed food</b>							<b>46.8</b>						<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>		<b>27.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>							<b>21.9</b>						<b>12.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>		<b>27.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>							<b>22.0</b>						<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>		<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	

### Madagascar - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR								0.0				0.0					
	WHT								5.0				0.0				0.0	
	GRO								5.0				4.9				0.1	
	V_F								9.5				9.6				24.8	
	OSD								4.4				0.0				10.0	
	C_B																	
	PFB								0.0				0.0				4.2	
	OCR								1.6				3.3				16.2	
	CTL								0.0				0.0				8.8	
	OAP								0.5				0.4				6.7	
	WOL								0.0				0.0					
<b>Primary agriculture</b>									<b>4.3</b>				<b>3.0</b>				<b>5.1</b>	
Processed food	CMT								0.0				1.2				5.1	
	OMT								8.3				8.9				23.8	
	VOL								12.8				8.6				2.9	
	MIL								5.8				4.8				16.5	
	PCR								0.0				0.0				17.9	
	SGR								15.0				12.5				13.0	
	OFD								3.6				3.5				12.0	
<b>Processed food</b>									<b>3.5</b>				<b>6.1</b>				<b>10.6</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>									<b>5.6</b>				<b>4.1</b>				<b>11.4</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>									<b>5.2</b>				<b>3.4</b>				<b>5.2</b>	

### Mali - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR							30.0					9.3	9.3	5.0	10.0	10.0	
	WHT							1.2					5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	GRO							22.6					5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	V_F							20.6					17.8	17.8	9.5	10.0	10.0	
	OSD							24.4					5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
	C_B																	
	PFB							30.0						5.0	5.0	5.0		
	OCR							6.2					10.0	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.1	
	CTL														17.9	20.0	20.0	
	OAP							2.5					10.0	10.0	8.8	10.1	10.1	
	WOL																	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>								<b>10.4</b>					<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	
Processed food	CMT							30.0					19.7	19.7	12.1	13.9	13.9	
	OMT							4.6					20.0	20.0	18.1	18.4	18.4	
	VOL							18.5					19.2	19.2	18.8	19.4	19.4	
	MIL							2.6					5.6	5.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	
	PCR							30.0					10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
	SGR							15.0					20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	
	OFD							13.9					14.5	14.5	15.2	15.9	15.5	
<b>Processed food</b>								<b>28.8</b>					<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>10.4</b>					<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	

### Morocco - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR					61.3				63.8			94.4	94.3	94.4	22.6		94.7
	WHT					7.5				27.1			29.4	28.9	28.7	55.9		58.2
	GRO					7.5				11.2			20.0	20.8	19.9	94.1		17.0
	V_F					56.7				28.3			43.7	41.6	43.5	44.3		26.9
	OSD					18.1				19.6			13.9	12.1	10.8	9.8		10.8
	C_B																	
	PFB					22.5				2.5			2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5		1.2
	OCR					55.2				14.9			25.5	26.6	22.1	15.7		11.0
	CTL					12.5				3.4			7.9	8.9	12.0	10.0		9.1
	OAP					19.7				19.0			27.5	30.8	26.8	30.9		9.4
	WOL					22.5				2.5			2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5		0.3
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>21.1</b>				<b>21.2</b>				<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>47.7</b>			<b>33.9</b>		
Processed food	CMT					72.9				64.0			76.1	114.0	73.1	63.3		105.4
	OMT					70.6				67.9			89.8	79.8	86.6	73.8		66.1
	VOL					50.4				42.0			36.1	10.2	10.0	10.2		7.5
	MIL					47.2				41.4			55.6	58.8	55.8	52.6		35.1
	PCR					62.5				111.4			126.4	135.4	126.4	139.6		147.2
	SGR					110.0				98.2			35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1		35.0
	OFD					56.5				25.9			40.0	38.4	35.7	36.8		30.4
	B_T					35.7				16.7			31.7	30.7	31.5	33.2		17.3
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>60.9</b>				<b>47.4</b>				<b>39.7</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>			<b>24.1</b>		
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>48.6</b>				<b>16.9</b>				<b>25.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>			<b>13.1</b>		

### Mozambique - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR												2.0	2.5	0.0		2.5	
	WHT												2.5	2.5	2.5		2.5	
	GRO												0.1	2.4	1.4		4.4	
	V_F												18.5	6.0	6.0		23.3	
	OSD												6.6	8.2	8.3		8.7	
	C_B												0.0					
	PFB												0.0	1.6	0.7		2.5	
	OCR												5.0	15.3	16.2		7.5	
	CTL												0.2	6.6	7.1		3.7	
	OAP												2.8	8.2	7.0		11.1	
	WOL												2.5	0.0	0.0		0.0	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>													<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>7.1</b>	
Processed food	CMT												19.4	11.3	13.7		19.8	
	OMT												29.3	24.5	23.5		24.2	
	VOL												19.8	15.6	17.0		16.4	
	MIL												20.2	16.4	17.9		13.5	
	PCR												7.5	7.4	7.5		6.7	
	SGR												7.5	7.5	7.5		7.5	
	OFD												19.4	15.3	17.3		19.8	
<b>Processed food</b>													<b>18.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>		<b>22.2</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>													<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>		<b>10.3</b>	

### Nigeria - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR	34.1	34.1	34.1		34.1			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0		50.0
	WHT	20.0	20.0	20.0		20.0			10.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	5.0		5.0
	GRO	20.0	20.0	20.0		20.0			20.2	20.2	20.2	19.1	15.0	15.1	45.7		5.0	
	V_F	40.0	40.0	40.0		40.0			15.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	40.0	38.4	39.3	100.0		19.7
	OSD	15.0	15.0	15.0		15.0			10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	24.9	24.9	20.2		6.9
	C_B	15.0	15.0	15.0		15.0			20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	15.0				
	PFB	59.9	59.9	59.9		49.9			10.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	29.9	30.0	30.0	5.0		5.0
	OCR	19.4	29.1	29.1		29.1			10.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	22.4	22.0	22.8	25.1		8.2
	CTL	99.2	99.2	99.2		99.2			24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	10.1	24.4	25.0		19.8	
	OAP	17.2	17.2	17.2		17.8			10.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	12.0	18.9	21.7	25.1		15.0
	WOL	10.0	10.0	10.0		10.0			10.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	16.1	15.0	15.0			
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>		<b>22.5</b>			<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>5.8</b>
Processed food	CMT	20.0	20.0	20.0		20.0			15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	5.6		5.8	
	OMT	20.4	20.4	20.4		20.4			43.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	21.1	18.2	17.8	36.9		15.4
	VOL	35.5	35.5	35.5		31.6			28.8	26.5	26.5	26.5	29.0	29.9	32.8	66.4		27.9
	MIL	24.0	28.8	28.8		28.8			20.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.4	11.2	11.0	8.5		14.0
	PCR	20.0	20.0	20.0		20.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0		50.0
	SGR	50.0	50.0	50.0		50.0			25.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.0		50.0
	OFD	44.4	44.6	44.6		44.9			27.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	15.4	17.4	20.7	13.1		13.6
	B_T	60.0	60.0	60.0		60.0			71.3	55.0	55.0	55.0	53.4	62.3	63.4	115.7		28.4
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.7</b>		<b>40.8</b>			<b>28.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.6</b>		<b>28.2</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>24.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>		<b>25.9</b>			<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>		<b>11.9</b>

### Senegal - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR													7.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	WHT													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	GRO													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	V_F													19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.6
	OSD													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	C_B																5.0	5.0
	PFB													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	OCR													7.0	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0
	CTL													5.2	5.1	12.1	5.0	5.0
	OAP													11.5	12.1	11.6	11.9	11.9
Processed food	WOL													5.0				
	<b>Primary agriculture</b>													<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	CMT													19.3	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5
	OMT													19.5	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0
	VOL													14.6	14.1	13.7	14.7	14.7
	MIL													8.4	9.2	9.8	9.3	9.3
	PCR													10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	SGR													20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9
	OFD													13.7	13.7	11.6	13.7	13.2
	B_T													17.6	18.4	17.8	18.0	18.0
<b>Processed food</b>														<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>Primary non agriculture</b>													<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>

### South Africa - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR								0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
	WHT					0.0			0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
	GRO			0.0	0.0		0.0		0.2	0.1		1.8	0.2			0.1	0.4	
	V_F			7.4	7.4		6.8		7.0	7.9		7.4	5.7			6.3	5.9	
	OSD			7.9	7.9		1.2		1.2	7.6		6.5	1.9			5.3	5.2	
	C_B			20.0	20.0		20.0		20.0	20.0		20.0	20.0					
	PFB	4.5		4.9	4.9		7.4		0.0	7.3		7.2	1.3			0.3	0.3	
	OCR			0.6	0.6		8.0		5.9	0.8		0.6	7.2			6.7	0.7	
	CTL			0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
	OAP	0.0		0.3	0.3		1.2		0.5	0.3		0.2	0.3			2.6	2.5	
	WOL	1.4		0.1	0.1		1.7		0.0	0.5		4.4	2.4			0.0	0.0	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>4.0</b>		<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>2.8</b>		<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>			<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	
Processed food	CMT			6.9	9.0		14.2		28.3	29.3		26.2	27.0			23.1	0.1	
	OMT			18.2	32.9		26.3		8.2	5.6		5.1	3.6			9.6	7.7	
	VOL			18.7	18.7		19.7		6.0	3.6		1.2	7.9			8.1	7.9	
	MIL	0.0		3.1	1.3		4.7		6.1	10.6		2.4	0.6			37.5	2.3	
	PCR								0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
	SGR			0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
	OFD	7.5		10.6	10.8		12.4		11.7	11.4		10.0	11.4			10.8	9.4	
	B_T			0.6	0.6		3.7		10.5	11.3		11.8	10.3			6.8	8.2	
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>4.7</b>		<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>		<b>13.5</b>		<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>		<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>			<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>12.1</b>		<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>		<b>13.8</b>		<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>			<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	

### Sudan - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR								2.1					0.0				
	WHT								0.0					25.0				
	GRO								5.0					20.3				
	V_F								1.9					19.4				
	OSD								0.6					24.9				
	C_B								0.0									
	PFB								0.0					25.0				
	OCR								5.7					17.9				
	CTL								0.0					25.0				
	OAP								1.3					10.2				
	WOL																	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>									<b>2.7</b>					<b>22.8</b>				
Processed food	CMT								10.4					19.7				
	OMT								0.0					45.0				
	VOL								5.0					44.8				
	MIL								29.4					32.6				
	PCR								5.0					0.0				
	SGR								18.3					11.1				
	OFD								10.0					20.1				
	B_T								142.5					45.0				
<b>Processed food</b>									<b>10.0</b>					<b>25.9</b>				
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>									<b>3.8</b>					<b>19.5</b>				

### Tanzania - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR					20.0				17.5	17.4		10.4		24.2		75.0	
	WHT					20.0				30.0	30.0		12.5		5.0		0.0	
	GRO					20.0				19.2	25.5		18.5		13.6		28.2	
	V_F					26.9				23.6	27.0		13.9		18.2		23.8	
	OSD					20.0				30.0	26.6		25.0		25.0		9.9	
	C_B									40.0								
	PFB					18.2				34.4	25.5		5.0		0.0		0.0	
	OCR					26.5				28.7	17.2		5.3		0.9		9.6	
	CTL					10.0				14.9	19.8		19.3		11.2		4.5	
	OAP					24.4				23.3	11.0		24.2		8.5		8.4	
	WOL					20.0				25.3	29.6		5.0		0.0		0.0	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>21.6</b>					<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>		<b>13.9</b>			<b>6.9</b>		<b>7.4</b>			
Processed food	CMT					10.5				33.7	29.9		13.7		12.6		13.7	
	OMT					26.3				36.3	30.3		24.1		13.6		14.4	
	VOL					20.0				25.1	11.7		17.3		15.0		8.1	
	MIL					26.5				34.0	26.7		23.8		19.3		32.3	
	PCR					20.0				30.0	30.0		25.0		25.0		75.0	
	SGR					10.0				30.0	17.5		25.0		25.0		45.1	
	OFD					21.3				32.1	26.4		21.7		17.8		15.0	
	B_T					34.4				22.5	20.3		19.8		17.0		17.4	
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>19.5</b>					<b>28.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>		<b>21.7</b>			<b>18.5</b>		<b>28.0</b>			
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>15.5</b>					<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>		<b>13.0</b>			<b>8.3</b>		<b>8.6</b>			

### Togo - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR													10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	WHT													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	GRO													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	V_F													19.8	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.6
	OSD													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	C_B																	
	PFB													5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	OCR													16.9	19.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
	CTL													18.6	19.2	18.0	18.0	18.0
	OAP													8.0	9.8	6.5	6.5	6.5
	WOL																	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>														<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Processed food	CMT													20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9
	OMT													19.6	19.4	19.0	19.0	19.0
	VOL													18.1	14.9	17.4	17.4	17.4
	MIL													13.5	11.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
	PCR													10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	SGR													20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
	OFD													13.9	15.1	16.2	16.2	16.2
<b>Processed food</b>														<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>														<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>

### Uganda - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR						16.9						12.2	15.0	9.9	15.0	11.9	49.0
	WHT						10.0						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	GRO						12.3						4.8	6.6	6.9	7.0	8.9	40.5
	V_F						29.9						13.4	14.2	13.9	14.4	14.6	23.8
	OSD						15.1						4.1	4.0	4.0	5.5	6.3	7.5
	C_B												7.0					
	PFB						10.0						4.3	4.5	5.7	4.1	6.1	0.0
	OCR						5.6						7.3	3.2	5.2	5.1	7.9	2.9
	CTL						3.7						0.0	11.4	3.4	5.9	3.5	2.0
Processed food	OAP						0.6						6.5	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.9
	WOL												15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0.0	
	<b>Primary agriculture</b>						<b>15.9</b>						<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	CMT						20.0						8.1	6.9	7.4	1.3	8.5	14.2
	OMT						14.3						7.1	8.1	7.2	7.0	8.0	5.5
	VOL						24.6						8.7	8.5	11.4	7.6	11.4	17.5
	MIL						12.9						10.9	13.9	12.7	12.3	13.1	45.2
	PCR						19.1						7.0	14.9	14.6	14.9	15.0	74.7
	SGR						17.7						14.4	14.1	14.1	12.4	11.9	73.6
<b>Processed food</b>	OFD						19.3						8.3	10.6	9.9	11.7	11.8	20.7
	B_T						17.5						6.9	7.5	7.7	3.4	8.1	13.9
<b>Processed food</b>							<b>20.4</b>						<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>							<b>13.6</b>						<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>

### Zambia - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR					20.0				5.0				5.0	4.6		15.0	
	WHT					20.0				5.0				5.0	5.0		10.0	
	GRO					0.1				5.0				5.0	4.8		12.4	
	V_F					29.1				20.4				23.0	12.5		6.5	
	OSD					29.9				15.0				13.2	4.5		5.6	
	C_B					30.0				15.0								
	PFB					40.0				5.1				5.7	0.5		0.1	
	OCR					26.5				11.5				11.5	9.7		6.5	
	CTL					21.4				5.1				3.2	0.2		1.4	
	OAP					22.6				9.0				9.1	8.7		9.8	
	WOL					20.7				15.0				15.0	15.0		15.0	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>13.5</b>				<b>7.8</b>								<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>		<b>7.8</b>	
Processed food	CMT					27.5				5.1				5.8	10.7		4.9	
	OMT					21.1				11.4				8.4	7.5		6.9	
	VOL					22.9				15.2				15.9	8.6		8.4	
	MIL					21.2				21.1				15.1	16.8		14.7	
	PCR					20.0				5.0				5.0	5.0		14.8	
	SGR					40.0				25.0				25.0	0.9		10.3	
	OFD					30.1				17.7				18.2	12.8		14.2	
	B_T					25.3				19.3				15.9	2.7		6.4	
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>26.9</b>				<b>16.5</b>								<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>		<b>10.8</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>18.1</b>				<b>11.4</b>								<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>		<b>8.6</b>	

### Zimbabwe - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Primary agriculture	PDR								13.6	15.0	15.0	15.0		15.0	15.0	15.0		
	WHT								29.7	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0		
	GRO								24.3	28.3	15.0	30.0		17.6	24.9	24.4		
	V_F								28.3	36.1	9.6	35.5		28.5	21.0	22.2		
	OSD								21.3	5.6	2.6	7.1		5.0	10.3	13.6		
	C_B										15.0							
	PFB								6.5	2.5	0.0	2.5		2.6	2.5	2.5		
	OCR								32.9	29.1	24.4	33.8		25.8	23.8	57.0		
	CTL								30.0	9.0	4.6	9.7		7.5	5.8	5.4		
	OAP								27.7	7.1	11.5	6.2		6.0	7.5	6.5		
	WOL								30.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0		
<b>Primary agriculture</b>									<b>26.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>		<b>16.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>		
Processed food	CMT								30.0	5.1	5.0	5.8		6.3	5.7	22.9		
	OMT								32.5	19.4	10.0	22.4		7.0	14.6	31.3		
	VOL								44.7	8.8	8.5	11.9		13.3	21.9	18.8		
	MIL								41.9	37.3	21.0	37.4		33.3	31.8	34.2		
	PCR								27.6	15.0	13.9	15.0		15.0	15.0	15.0		
	SGR								8.9	30.0	15.1	30.0		25.0	25.0	25.0		
	OFD								38.5	23.8	20.4	27.8		26.6	29.9	22.3		
<b>Processed food</b>									40.2	53.0	55.4	67.3		56.4	33.2	42.8		
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>									<b>39.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>		<b>10.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>		