

# ECONOMIC AND TRADE INDICATORS FOR ASIA, 1960 TO 2004

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This compilation of data from the *World Development Indicators*, *FAOSTAT*, and *GTAP 6.0* databases provides comparative basic economic and trade indicators for Asia region. Within the region countries are sub-divided into sub-regions, and for each region and sub-region the case study countries are shown separately together with an aggregate of that sub-region's non-studied countries. Due to the limited data availability, all the not studied countries in Asia have been excluded (whose relative GDP and population with respect to the Asian studied group are however very small).

The tables begin with summary data for the period 2000-2004, and growth data for 1980-2004. Then each one-page table shows annual data for the 45-year period from 1960 to 2004.

Apart from the series on black market premium (compiled by Easterly), on labor force, agricultural employment, agricultural land and the section on production, supply and export of agricultural commodities taken from the FAO, and those marked with \* in the table of contents computed from the GTAP6.1 database (or version 6.2 when specified), all the other data have been retrieved from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* (April 2006). Definitions of the various variables can be found in the WDI section of the World Bank's website. Data on labor force, agricultural employment, agricultural land and production of agricultural commodities for Taiwan are taken from the Council of Economic Planning and Development, Republic of China. Time series of applied ad valorem tariff (AHS) data from 1988 to 2005 are collected from UNCTAD-TRAINS using the WITS system<sup>1</sup>. These tariffs correspond to trade weighted

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<sup>1</sup> <http://wits.worldbank.org/>. In the absence of a corresponding trade flow for a given tariff, WITS seeks for a matching trade flow in COMTRADE, either by direct or inverted trade (collecting exports to region x). These are exclusively ad valorem tariffs and thus do not include ad valorem equivalent of specific tariffs.

HS6 digits compiled at GTAP sectoral level for primary agriculture and processed food, and aggregates for primary agriculture, processed food, and primary non agriculture. Effectively applied tariffs for the year 2001 reported in the last table of the basic trade indicators come instead from the GTAP6.1 database. They are obtained through a joint CEPII / ITC project, known as MAcMAPs, which calculates HS6 bilateral tariff including ad valorem tariff equivalent of specific and compound tariffs and key non-tariff barriers such as tariff rate quotas (TRQs).

Five-year averages for the period 2000-2004 are computed by averaging all the available annual data within the period. However, average percentages and ratios for single countries between two variables are computed by considering only those years for which observations are available for both series. Growth rates are calculated consistently with WDI statistical procedures, i.e. by fitting a linear regression trend to the logarithmic annual values whenever at least half of the observations in the period are available. The revealed comparative Advantage (RCA) indexes are computed as the product group's share of a region's exports as a percentage of that product group's share of global merchandise exports. The service sector is derived as a residual, from GDP less agriculture and industry.

The available tables and indicators are:

## **Description of aggregate sectors, as referred to in the GTAP database**

### **Sources**

### **List of countries and regional aggregates**

#### **National as % of world, 2000-2004 (A)**

- Population
- Labor force
- Agricultural workers
- GDP
- Agricultural GDP
- Land
- Agricultural land
- Total exports of goods and services
- Agricultural and food exports

Agricultural and food imports

**National as % of world, 2000-2004 (B)**

GDP per capita  
Land per capita  
Land per worker  
Agricultural land per capita  
Agricultural land per agricultural worker  
RCA agriculture and food

**Growth rates, % per year, 1980-2004**

Population  
Labor force  
Agricultural workers  
GDP  
GDP per capita  
Agricultural GDP  
Industrial GDP  
Services GDP  
Total exports of goods and services  
Agricultural and food exports  
Agricultural and food imports

**Basic economic indicators, five-year averages 1960-2004**

Population  
Labor force  
Agricultural workers  
Agricultural workers (% labor force)  
GDP  
GDP per capita  
Governance indicators  
Poverty (% population)  
Land  
Agricultural land  
Arable land  
Land per capita  
Land per worker  
Arable land per worker  
Agricultural land per capita  
Agricultural land per agricultural worker  
Agriculture (% GDP)  
Industry (% GDP)  
Services (% GDP)  
Agricultural GDP (% world)  
Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$)

Black market premium (%)

### **Basic trade indicators, five-year averages 1960-2004**

Total exports of goods and services  
Total imports of goods and services  
Primary agriculture exports (% prim. agriculture and proc. food exports)\*  
Agriculture and food exports (% merchandise exports)  
Other primary goods exports (% merchandise exports)  
Other manufactures exports (% merchandise exports)  
Services exports (% total exports of goods and services)  
Primary agriculture imports (% prim. agriculture and proc. food imports)\*  
Agriculture and food imports (% merchandise imports)  
Other primary goods imports (% merchandise imports)  
Other manufactures imports (% merchandise imports)  
Services imports (% total imports of goods and services)  
Total exports of goods and services (% GDP)  
Total imports of goods and services (% GDP)  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : primary agriculture\*  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : processed food\*  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : agriculture and food  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : other primary goods  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : other manufactures  
 $(X-M)/(X+M)$ : services  
RCA: agriculture and food  
RCA: other primary goods  
RCA: other manufactures  
Share of world exports (%): agriculture and food  
Share of world exports (%): other primary goods  
Share of world exports (%): other manufactures  
Share of world exports (%): services  
Share of world exports (%): total exports of goods and services  
Trade weighted applied tariff, 2001\*

### **Agricultural commodities: shares of national and global, production, consumption and export**

Domestic production in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Export in 2001 (% world, MT), A & B  
Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic prod. value), A & B  
Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. cons. value), A & B

### **Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff (UNCTAD-TRAINS)**

Bangladesh  
China  
India

Indonesia  
Korea Rep.  
Malaysia  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Sri Lanka  
Taiwan (China)  
Thailand  
Vietnam

## Description of aggregate sectors, as referred to in the GTAP database

### Primary Agriculture

GTAP sector	description
pdr	Paddy rice
wht	Wheat
gro	Cereal grains nec
v_f	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
osd	Oil seeds
c_b	Sugar cane, sugar beet
pfb	Plant-based fibers
ocr	Crops nec
ctl	Cattle, sheep, goats, horses
oap	Animal products nec
rmk	Raw milk
wol	Wool, silk-worm cocoons

### Other Primary

GTAP sector	description
frs	Forestry
fsh	Fishing
coa	Coal
oil	Oil
gas	Gas
omn	Minerals nec

### Processed Food

GTAP sector	description
cmt	Meat: cattle, sheep, goats, horse
omt	Meat products nec
vol	Vegetable oils and fats
mil	Dairy products
pcr	Processed rice
sgr	Sugar
ofd	Food products nec
b_t	Beverages and tobacco products

### Other Manufacturing

GTAP sector	description
tex	Textiles
wap	Wearing apparel
lea	Leather products
lum	Wood products
ppp	Paper products, publishing
p_c	Petroleum, coal products
crp	Chemical, rubber, plastic prods
nmm	Mineral products nec
i_s	Ferrous metals
nfm	Metals nec
fmp	Metal products
mvh	Motor vehicles and parts
otn	Transport equipment nec
ele	Electronic equipment
ome	Machinery and equipment nec
omf	Manufactures nec

## Sources:

Dimaranan, B.V. (ed.) (2006), *Global Trade, Assistance, and Production: The GTAP 6.0 Database*, West Lafayette: Center for Global Trade Analysis, Purdue University (chapters downloadable at [www.gtap.org](http://www.gtap.org)).

Easterly, William. Compilation of Black Market premium. Available at:  
<http://www.nyu.edu/fas/institute/dri/global%20development%20network%20growth%20database.htm>

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WDI (World Development Indicators), April 2006, *World Bank Database*. Available at: [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org). Accessed: June 2006.

WITS (World Integrated Trade Solution), World Bank in collaboration with UNCTAD. Available at: <http://wits.worldbank.org>. Accessed: July 2006.



## Asia

### Countries and regional aggregates

Studied countries		Additional groups	
East Asia	South Asia	Asean 5	NIE 4
China	Bangladesh	Indonesia	Hong Kong
Indonesia	India	Malaysia	Korea, Rep.
Korea, Rep.	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore
Malaysia	Sri Lanka	Singapore	Taiwan
Philippines		Thailand	
Taiwan			
Thailand			
Vietnam			

### Countries and regional aggregates used for the indicators computed from GTAP database

East Asia	South Asia	Asean 5	NIE 4
<b>Studied countries:</b>	<b>Studied countries:</b>	Indonesia	Hong Kong
China	Bangladesh	Malaysia	Korea, Rep.
Indonesia	India	Philippines	Singapore
Korea, Rep.	Pakistan (tariff data only)	Singapore	Taiwan
Malaysia	Sri Lanka	Thailand	
Philippines			
Taiwan			
Thailand			
Vietnam			
<b>Other countries:</b>	<b>Other countries:</b>		
Hong Kong, Singapore,	rest of South Asia (Afghanistan,		
rest of East Asia (Macau,	Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal)		
Mongolia, Korea Dem. Rep.),			
rest of Southeast Asia ( Brunei			
Darussalam, Cambodia, Lao PDR,			
Myanmar, Timor Leste)			

### National as % world, 2000-2004 (A)

	Population	Labor force	Agricultural workers	GDP	Agricultural GDP	Land	Agricultural land	Total exports of goods and services	Agricultural and food exports	Agricultural and food imports
China	20.60	25.77	38.43	4.33	16.62	7.19	11.11	4.66	3.05	4.03
Indonesia	3.41	3.49	3.75	0.59	2.62	1.40	0.90	0.80	1.54	1.08
Korea, Rep.	0.77	0.81	0.17	1.62	1.69	0.08	0.04	2.45	0.68	2.10
Malaysia	0.39	0.34	0.14	0.28	0.73	0.25	0.16	1.23	1.53	0.82
Philippines	1.27	1.08	0.95	0.22	0.91	0.23	0.24	0.45	0.35	0.49
Taiwan	0.36	0.33	0.05	0.84	0.45	0.03	0.02	1.91	0.59	1.17
Thailand	1.01	1.22	1.53	0.38	1.05	0.39	0.40	1.02	2.05	0.76
Vietnam	1.29	1.40	2.11	0.11	0.69	0.25	0.19	0.20	0.71	0.26
Studied countries	29.09	34.45	47.13	8.38	24.76	9.82	13.06	12.73	10.50	10.71
Bangladesh	2.16	2.39	2.93	0.14	0.90	0.10	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.36
India	16.87	15.11	20.20	1.57	9.32	2.29	3.63	0.75	1.07	0.83
Pakistan	2.33	1.82	1.91	0.23	1.43	0.59	0.53	0.14	0.20	0.32
Sri Lanka	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.15
Studied countries	21.67	19.61	25.34	1.99	11.90	3.04	4.40	1.05	1.54	1.66
All studied countries	50.76	54.06	72.46	10.37	36.65	12.86	17.45	13.78	12.04	12.37
Asean 5	6.14	6.21	6.36	1.75	5.33	2.28	1.70	5.46	6.02	3.88
NIE 4	1.30	1.33	0.22	3.19	2.16	0.10	0.06	9.25	2.61	5.68

East Asia

South Asia

## National as % world, 2000-2004 (B)

	GDP per capita	Land per capita	Land per worker	Agricultural land per capita	Agricultural land per agricultural worker	RCA: agriculture and food
China	21	35	28	54	29	58
Indonesia	17	41	40	27	24	173
Korea, Rep.	212	10	9	5	23	26
Malaysia	74	66	74	41	116	107
Philippines	18	18	21	19	26	67
Taiwan	232	8	8	5	32	28
Thailand	38	39	32	39	26	204
Vietnam	8	19	18	14	9	301
Studied countries	29	34	29	45	28	75
Bangladesh	7	5	4	8	6	93
India	9	14	15	22	18	143
Pakistan	10	25	33	23	28	137
Sri Lanka	16	16	17	15	16	254
Studied countries	9	14	15	20	17	145
All studied countries	20	25	24	34	24	80
Asean 5	28	37	37	28	27	103
NIE 4	245	8	8	4	25	27

**East Asia**

**South Asia**

### Growth rates, % per year, 1980-2004

	Population	Labor force	Agricultural workers	GDP (constant 2000 US\$)	GDP per capita (constant 2000 US\$)	Agricultural GDP (constant 2000 US\$)	Industrial GDP (constant 2000 US\$)	Services GDP (constant 2000 US\$)	Total exports of goods and services (constant 2000 US\$)	Agricultural exports (constant 2000 US\$)	Agricultural and food imports (constant 2000 US\$)
China	1.2	1.6	1.0	9.9	8.6	4.4	12.1	11.3	10.9	6.9	10.2
Indonesia	1.6	2.6	1.6	5.4	3.7	2.9	6.6	5.3	5.5	6.3	9.1
Korea, Rep.	1.0	2.1	-4.5	7.1	6.1	1.3	8.2	7.2	12.7	5.7	6.0
Malaysia	2.6	3.1	-0.9	6.6	3.9	1.7	7.8	6.9	11.3	3.2	6.9
Philippines	2.2	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.7	2.0	3.5	5.9	1.1	8.2
Taiwan	1.0	1.7	-3.0	6.7	5.6	0.5	5.3	8.3	8.9	-1.1	0.8
Thailand	1.3	1.9	0.7	6.3	4.9	2.4	8.5	5.8	12.1	7.0	10.9
Vietnam	1.9	2.3	1.9	7.0	5.1	3.9	9.7	7.5	20.8		
Studied countries	1.3	1.8	1.0	7.6	6.3	3.1	9.0	7.9	11.3		
Bangladesh	2.2	2.6	1.2	4.4	2.1	2.7	6.6	4.4	9.8	4.0	6.0
India	1.9	2.0	1.2	5.7	3.7	3.0	6.3	7.0	10.0	5.4	6.3
Pakistan	2.6	2.9	1.5	4.7	2.1	4.0	5.5	4.8	6.5	1.3	4.3
Sri Lanka	1.2	2.1	1.4	4.5	3.3	1.8	5.6	5.1	6.4	2.7	5.5
Studied countries	2.0	2.1	1.2	5.4	3.4	3.0	6.2	6.4	9.2	3.9	5.3
All studied countries	1.6	1.9	1.1	7.1	5.5	3.1	8.6	7.5	11.2		
Asean 5	1.7	2.5	1.3	5.5	3.7	2.3	6.5	5.7		4.5	7.0
NIE 4	1.1	2.0	-4.2	6.6	5.5					-0.2	1.5

**East Asia**

**South Asia**

## Population (millions)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	674.8	755.1	860.7	943.1	1008.8	1084.4	1164.2	1229.6	1279.9
	Indonesia	98.0	109.6	123.4	139.0	154.2	169.0	184.2	198.2	211.9
	Korea	26.4	29.9	33.3	36.4	39.3	41.6	43.7	45.9	47.6
	Malaysia	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.8	14.5	16.5	18.8	21.4	24.0
	Philippines	28.8	33.5	38.7	44.4	50.5	56.9	64.0	71.3	78.7
	Taiwan	11.4	13.4	15.1	16.7	18.3	19.6	20.7	21.6	22.4
	Thailand	28.4	33.2	38.3	43.3	48.1	52.2	56.2	59.6	62.6
	Vietnam	36.1	40.0	44.8	50.3	55.7	61.8	69.0	75.4	80.4
	Studied countries	912.7	1024.8	1165.7	1286.1	1389.4	1502.1	1620.8	1723.1	1807.4
South Asia	Bangladesh	53.7	60.4	68.2	76.7	86.3	97.2	109.0	121.4	134.0
	India	455.0	511.0	573.4	642.4	718.5	798.8	882.8	965.5	1048.2
	Pakistan	48.5	55.6	64.6	75.7	87.5	100.0	113.6	128.5	145.0
	Sri Lanka	10.6	11.8	12.9	13.7	15.2	16.4	17.4	18.6	19.2
	Studied countries	567.8	638.8	719.0	808.5	907.5	1012.4	1122.8	1234.0	1346.4
All studied countries	1480.5	1663.6	1884.8	2094.6	2296.9	2514.5	2743.6	2957.1	3153.8	
Asean 5	165.7	188.4	214.0	241.9	269.9	297.5	326.4	354.3	381.3	
NIE 4	42.9	49.0	54.7	60.0	65.4	69.5	73.4	77.8	81.0	

## Labor force (millions)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	362.6	400.2	456.9	518.3	574.7	641.4	703.6	744.3	776.9
	Indonesia	39.2	42.9	48.3	55.4	63.8	73.7	84.2	95.1	105.2
	Korea	9.1	10.5	12.2	14.3	16.4	18.4	20.5	22.7	24.4
	Malaysia	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.7	9.0	10.3
	Philippines	10.9	12.5	14.5	16.8	19.4	22.2	25.4	29.1	32.7
	Taiwan	3.6	3.9	4.7	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.0
	Thailand	14.6	16.6	19.2	22.4	25.8	29.1	32.2	34.8	36.9
	Vietnam	18.3	19.5	21.4	24.0	27.0	31.0	35.2	38.9	42.0
	Studied countries	461.4	509.6	581.2	662.2	739.7	830.5	917.6	983.4	1038.4
South Asia	Bangladesh	28.5	31.0	34.4	38.8	43.8	49.6	56.3	64.2	72.0
	India	210.7	229.3	253.9	282.6	311.2	340.1	374.6	416.3	455.6
	Pakistan	19.7	21.6	24.1	27.2	31.3	36.4	41.8	47.9	54.8
	Sri Lanka	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.6
	Studied countries	262.7	286.1	317.1	353.7	392.0	432.7	480.0	536.4	591.0
All studied countries	724.2	795.7	898.3	1015.9	1131.8	1263.1	1397.6	1519.8	1629.4	
Asean 5	68.4	76.2	86.9	100.5	115.8	133.0	151.2	169.9	187.1	
NIE 4					27.2	30.7	33.8	37.2	40.0	

### Agricultural workers (millions)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	296.2	318.1	352.7	389.4	422.3	465.0	498.8	508.0	510.9
	Indonesia	28.5	29.5	31.2	33.4	36.5	41.2	45.3	47.9	49.8
	Korea	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
	Malaysia	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Philippines	6.8	7.5	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.6
	Taiwan	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
	Thailand	12.1	13.4	15.0	16.5	17.9	19.2	20.1	20.4	20.4
	Vietnam	14.7	15.3	16.3	17.8	19.7	22.2	24.8	26.7	28.1
	Studied countries	367.2	393.0	432.9	475.7	515.2	566.0	606.6	620.5	626.5
South Asia	Bangladesh	24.7	26.3	28.0	29.4	31.1	33.4	35.6	37.6	39.0
	India	157.4	168.4	182.8	199.1	212.8	223.2	236.6	253.8	268.5
	Pakistan	12.9	14.0	15.5	17.3	19.1	20.1	21.3	23.3	25.4
	Sri Lanka	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9
	Studied countries	197.1	211.0	228.8	248.5	265.9	280.0	297.0	318.4	336.8
All studied countries	564.3	604.1	661.6	724.2	781.2	846.0	903.6	938.9	963.3	
Asean 5	49.3	52.4	56.5	61.2	66.5	73.1	78.7	82.3	84.6	
NIE 4	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.7	5.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	

### Agricultural workers (% labor force)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	82	79	77	75	73	73	71	68	66
	Indonesia	73	69	65	60	57	56	54	50	47
	Korea	58	53	47	41	33	24	16	12	9
	Malaysia	61	57	51	45	38	31	25	21	18
	Philippines	62	60	57	54	51	48	44	41	39
	Taiwan	48	45	36	25	18	15	12	9	7
	Thailand	83	81	78	74	70	66	63	59	55
	Vietnam	80	79	76	74	73	72	70	69	67
	Studied countries	80	77	74	72	70	68	66	63	60
South Asia	Bangladesh	87	85	81	76	71	67	63	59	54
	India	75	73	72	70	68	66	63	61	59
	Pakistan	65	65	64	64	61	55	51	49	46
	Sri Lanka	56	55	54	53	51	49	48	46	45
	Studied countries	75	74	72	70	68	65	62	59	57
All studied countries	78	76	74	71	69	67	65	62	59	
Asean 5	72	69	65	61	57	55	52	48	45	
NIE 4					25	18	13	10	7	

## GDP (\$ billions)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004				
East Asia	China		73.3	116.3	161.6	213.4	303.7	429.8	927.9	1510.0				
	Indonesia		7.4	15.1	45.9	87.6	86.7	143.3	176.1	205.1				
	Korea		5.0	12.5	41.1	77.8	153.2	337.5	476.4	565.7				
	Malaysia		3.6	6.5	14.8	28.6	33.3	58.7	88.2	99.2				
	Philippines		7.4	9.2	20.4	34.0	34.9	52.2	76.1	77.4				
	Taiwan		3.8	9.1	23.2	49.9	102.4	204.1	277.3	292.0				
	Thailand		5.6	9.4	20.6	37.1	53.3	112.9	146.9	133.9				
	Vietnam						21.8	11.1	25.6	36.8				
Studied countries							789.1	1349.7	2194.6	2920.0				
South Asia	Bangladesh		7.1	8.9	13.6	18.6	23.8	31.9	41.9	49.7				
	India		52.1	75.6	119.5	196.7	265.4	284.9	402.2	546.9				
	Pakistan		7.3	9.0	15.5	28.5	35.0	47.5	62.3	79.0				
	Sri Lanka		1.9	2.7	3.5	4.9	6.6	9.8	14.7	17.4				
	Studied countries							68.4	96.2	152.0	248.6	330.8	374.1	521.1
All studied countries								1119.9	1723.8	2715.7	3612.9			
Asean 5		25.3	43.5	108.7	202.7	230.4	419.0	574.4	608.4					
NIE 4		12.7	31.1	87.2	173.9	328.1	696.5	1000.2	1111.7					

## GDP per capita (\$)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004				
East Asia	China		97	135	171	211	280	369	755	1180				
	Indonesia		66	122	330	568	513	778	889	968				
	Korea		167	375	1130	1981	3683	7729	10380	11888				
	Malaysia		355	568	1151	1971	2014	3119	4118	4139				
	Philippines		222	238	459	672	612	816	1067	983				
	Taiwan		280	600	1392	2733	5232	9875	12811	13008				
	Thailand		169	246	475	772	1020	2011	2465	2141				
	Vietnam						352	161	340	457				
Studied countries							525	833	1274	1616				
South Asia	Bangladesh		118	131	177	215	245	293	345	371				
	India		102	132	186	274	332	323	417	522				
	Pakistan		131	139	204	325	350	418	485	545				
	Sri Lanka		164	212	257	321	404	559	791	908				
	Studied countries							107	134	188	274	327	333	422
All studied countries								445	628	918	1146			
Asean 5		134	203	449	751	775	1283	1621	1596					
NIE 4		260	568	1453	2658	4718	9490	12863	13733					

## Governance Indicators

		Voice and Accountability		Political Stability		Government Effectiveness		Regulatory Quality		Rule of Law		Control of Corruption	
		1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05	1996-98	2003-05
<b>East Asia</b>	China	-1.5	-1.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6
	Indonesia	-1.3	-0.4	-1.1	-1.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
	Korea	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
	Malaysia	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
	Philippines	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5
	Taiwan	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
	Thailand	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
	Vietnam	-1.6	-1.6	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
Studied countries		-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	-1.2
	India	0.2	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
	Pakistan	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
	Sri Lanka	-0.3	-0.2	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2
	Studied countries		-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5
All studied countries		-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Asean 5		-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
NIE 4		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2









### Land per worker (Ha)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Indonesia	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
	Korea	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Malaysia	10.8	9.5	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.2
	Philippines	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
	Taiwan	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Thailand	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
	Vietnam	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Studied countries	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	India	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Pakistan	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
	Sri Lanka	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Studied countries	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
All studied countries	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Asean 5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	
NIE 4					0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	

### Arable land per worker (Ha)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Indonesia	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Korea	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Philippines	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Taiwan									
	Thailand	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Vietnam	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Studied countries	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	India	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Pakistan	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Sri Lanka	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Studied countries	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
All studied countries	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Asean 5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
NIE 4					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	

### Agricultural land per capita (Ha)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Indonesia	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Korea	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malaysia	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Philippines	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Thailand	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Vietnam	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Studied countries		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	India	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Pakistan	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Sri Lanka	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Studied countries		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
All studied countries		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asean 5		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
NIE 4		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

### Agricultural land per agricultural worker (Ha)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Indonesia	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Korea	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
	Malaysia	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.4
	Philippines	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Taiwan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
	Thailand	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
	Vietnam	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Studied countries		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	India	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Pakistan	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
	Sri Lanka	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Studied countries		1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
All studied countries		1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Asean 5		1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
NIE 4		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0

## Agriculture (% GDP)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004				
<b>East Asia</b>	China		39	34	31	32	27	22	18	14				
	Indonesia		49	37	29	23	23	18	17	16				
	Korea		30	26	21	14	10	7	5	4				
	Malaysia		29	28	26	21	20	14	12	9				
	Philippines		27	30	29	24	24	22	19	14				
	Taiwan		20	13	10	7	5	4	3	2				
	Thailand		30	26	25	20	16	11	10	10				
	Vietnam							41	33	26	23			
Studied countries							19	14	13	10				
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh		54	56	55	31	31	27	25	22				
	India		44	42	36	33	29	28	25	21				
	Pakistan		35	33	29	27	24	23	24	22				
	Sri Lanka		29	28	28	26	24	23	20	17				
	Studied countries							43	42	36	32	29	27	25
All studied countries							22	17	15	12				
Asean 5									12	11				
NIE 4									3	2				

## Industry (% GDP)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004			
<b>East Asia</b>	China		35	42	47	45	44	44	47	46			
	Indonesia		16	27	35	40	36	40	43	45			
	Korea		22	25	30	34	37	38	37	35			
	Malaysia		27	30	37	39	39	41	44	49			
	Philippines		27	33	36	39	35	33	32	32			
	Taiwan		34	41	44	45	45	40	35	31			
	Thailand		24	27	29	30	34	39	41	43			
	Vietnam							27	27	32	39		
Studied countries							40	40	42	42			
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh		9	10	14	21	21	22	24	25			
	India		19	19	22	23	24	24	25	24			
	Pakistan		19	20	21	20	21	22	22	22			
	Sri Lanka		21	24	26	25	24	23	24	24			
	Studied countries							18	19	21	23	23	24
All studied countries							35	37	38	38			
Asean 5									40	42			
NIE 4									32	31			

## Services (% GDP)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China		26	24	22	23	30	33	35	41
	Indonesia		35	36	36	37	41	42	39	40
	Korea		48	49	49	53	53	56	58	61
	Malaysia		44	41	37	40	42	45	44	42
	Philippines		46	36	35	37	42	45	49	53
	Taiwan		47	46	46	47	50	57	62	67
	Thailand		46	47	46	50	50	50	50	48
	Vietnam							32	40	42
Studied countries							41	46	46	48
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh		36	34	31	49	48	51	51	52
	India		38	39	43	44	47	48	50	55
	Pakistan		46	47	50	53	55	55	54	56
	Sri Lanka		51	48	46	49	51	54	56	59
	Studied countries			39	39	42	45	48	49	51
All studied countries							43	46	47	49
Asean 5									48	48
NIE 4									64	67

## Agricultural GDP (% world)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China			10.6	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.7	13.6	16.6
	Indonesia			1.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
	Korea			0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.7
	Malaysia			0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
	Philippines			0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9
	Taiwan			0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	Thailand			0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Vietnam							0.9	0.3	0.6
Studied countries							16.0	17.2	22.5	24.8
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
	India			8.5	7.0	8.3	8.1	7.3	8.3	9.3
	Pakistan			0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
	Sri Lanka			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Studied countries				10.7	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.3	10.6
All studied countries							25.9	26.5	33.1	36.7
Asean 5									5.7	5.3
NIE 4									2.7	2.2

### Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.5	6.0	8.3	8.3
	Indonesia			399.9	462.0	771.1	1498.6	2014.2	5073.8	9102.0
	Korea	132.4	274.6	370.7	484.0	720.3	795.4	765.6	1023.5	1202.0
	Malaysia	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.8
	Philippines	3.1	3.9	6.5	7.4	10.4	20.5	26.2	32.3	51.4
	Taiwan	39.9	40.0	39.2	37.4	38.3	32.9	26.3	29.7	33.5
	Thailand	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.4	22.4	26.0	25.4	32.2	41.8
	Vietnam							9865.7	12193.1	
South Asia	Bangladesh				14.7	21.1	30.7	38.0	44.4	56.7
	India	4.8	6.7	7.7	8.5	9.5	13.6	25.6	37.7	46.5
	Pakistan	4.8	4.8	7.6	9.9	11.8	17.7	25.9	40.7	58.3
	Sri Lanka	4.8	5.3	6.2	11.1	21.1	30.5	44.6	60.1	92.0

### Black market premium (%)

		1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China	236.8	64.5	20.2	35.5	20.0	85.0	159.5	5.0	
	Indonesia	1760.4	2792.4	3.4	2.2	1.8	9.0	9.9	4.3	
	Korea	39.9	5.8	47.4	10.7	2.9	6.2	0.5	-0.6	
	Malaysia	2.0	1.5	2.3	-0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	
	Philippines	14.0	18.8	6.5	8.2	13.6	3.6	4.6	4.1	
	Taiwan								1.0	
	Thailand	2.1	0.0	1.6	-0.7	-2.7	-0.1	1.9	1.7	
	Vietnam	120.6	97.9	53.5	569.7	370.4	299.0	51.1	1.9	
South Asia	Bangladesh	61.0	81.9	107.4	89.9	56.4	208.2	154.3	12.2	
	India	53.7	50.8	44.2	14.5	14.2	12.6	11.8	3.0	
	Pakistan	61.3	82.4	79.6	25.0	26.7	5.5	7.5	12.0	
	Sri Lanka	102.8	103.0	85.4	47.6	19.2	15.3	15.0	0.7	



## Total exports of goods and services (\$ billions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
<b>East Asia</b>	China				26.2	43.7	96.3	195.1	417.0	
	Indonesia				22.4	19.9	36.6	56.2	71.7	
	Korea, Rep.			14.6	26.3	53.7	90.4	158.3	219.0	
	Malaysia		4.6	7.3	15.1	20.9	47.9	90.9	110.5	
	Philippines				4.6	7.0	8.6	14.8	35.7	40.6
	Taiwan		0.8	3.7	11.5	26.3	55.0	91.6	134.4	171.2
	Thailand				4.3	8.6	16.2	42.4	71.6	91.4
	Vietnam							11.8	18.2	
Studied countries								754.1	1139.8	
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			0.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	5.3	7.7	
	India			7.5	12.1	15.4	25.5	43.4	67.2	
	Pakistan			2.0	3.4	4.8	8.3	10.3	12.9	
	Sri Lanka			0.8	1.4	1.7	3.1	5.3	6.5	
	Studied countries			11.0	18.0	23.3	39.6	64.3	94.3	
All studied countries								818.4	1234.0	
Asean 5					81.3	103.7	227.8	400.0	489.0	
NIE 4								647.7	828.3	

## Total imports of goods and services (\$ billions)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
<b>East Asia</b>	China				25.0	51.5	92.7	170.7	397.4	
	Indonesia				19.7	17.5	35.5	54.6	62.2	
	Korea, Rep.			16.2	29.4	48.7	97.8	155.9	210.1	
	Malaysia		4.8	6.4	15.9	19.0	50.4	87.4	96.7	
	Philippines				6.4	9.5	8.7	19.3	42.7	43.4
	Taiwan		1.0	3.9	11.1	24.3	45.1	89.2	131.5	157.5
	Thailand				5.7	11.5	18.3	52.9	76.1	89.6
	Vietnam							14.4	20.6	
Studied countries								733.4	1077.5	
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			1.6	3.0	3.5	4.7	8.7	11.4	
	India			8.7	18.3	22.3	30.1	53.9	78.9	
	Pakistan			3.9	6.5	7.5	11.2	13.7	15.7	
	Sri Lanka			1.0	2.3	2.6	4.4	7.0	8.5	
	Studied countries			15.3	30.1	35.8	50.5	83.3	114.6	
All studied countries								816.7	1192.1	
Asean 5					87.3	104.0	245.9	403.1	455.8	
NIE 4								637.9	783.9	

**Primary agriculture exports (% primary agriculture and processed food exports)\***

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2002	
<b>East Asia</b>	China	62	59	60	58	59		41	41	
	Indonesia	86	79	77	80	74	49	48	36	
	Korea, Rep.	61	61	44	38	39	24	17	21	
	Malaysia	86	75	60	49	47	29	22	18	
	Philippines	37	27	32	28	40	30	34	36	
	Taiwan	32	24	19	22	21	18	21	22	
	Thailand	54	51	36	33	31	21	25	24	
	Vietnam					71	77	40	42	38
	Studied countries					46	47		32	31
All East Asia					48	47		32	31	
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			95	89	85	48	32	25	
	India	80	70	59	65	69	48	45	42	
	Sri Lanka	95	94	94	94	92	85	85	86	
	All South Asia			64	68	72	52	46	45	
Asean 5	68	58	55	49	47	31	30	26		
NIE 5	58	51	48	45	38	22	21	20		
All Asia					51	50		34	33	

**Agricultural and food exports (% merchandise exports)**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China				21	19	14	9	5
	Indonesia	62	49	35	26	14	21	16	15
	Korea, Rep.	39	21	12	11	7	5	4	3
	Malaysia	59	61	64	55	42	36	20	13
	Philippines	85	78	69	55	38	27	18	9
	Taiwan	58	39	20			6	5	4
	Thailand	86	79	71	67	61	46	29	23
	Vietnam								32
	Studied countries								9
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			37	33	28	17	11	8
	India	47	38	37	35	30	22	18	13
	Pakistan	72	53	40	38	36	30	18	15
	Sri Lanka	97	96	91	79	62	47	29	23
	Studied countries				40	34	26	19	18
All studied countries								10	
Asean 5	64	61	49	38	26	24	16	12	
NIE 4	39	26	14			7	5	4	

### Other primary goods exports (% merchandise exports)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				25	14	7	5	4
	Indonesia	37	48	63	72	80	55	37	29
	Korea, Rep.	21	9	4	2	3	2	3	5
	Malaysia	34	32	25	27	35	24	13	8
	Philippines	9	16	20	17	15	11	8	4
	Taiwan	3	2	2			2	2	2
	Thailand	9	14	11	10	8	3	2	2
	Vietnam								19
Studied countries								7	
South Asia	Bangladesh			1	2	1	1	0	0
	India	9	11	10	9	16	9	7	4
	Pakistan	1	2	2	5	5	1	1	1
	Sri Lanka	2	2	5	8	13	5	1	0
	Studied countries				8	13	7	5	3
All studied countries								6	
Asean 5	23	28	33	40	43	25	16	11	11
NIE 4	11	10	8			5	5	5	5

### Other manufactures exports (% merchandise exports)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				48	53	79	86	90
	Indonesia	0	2	1	2	5	24	47	49
	Korea, Rep.	40	70	83	87	91	92	93	92
	Malaysia	5	5	11	17	23	40	66	77
	Philippines	5	7	9	18	22	32	46	82
	Taiwan	39	59	78			92	93	94
	Thailand	3	4	12	20	28	50	69	73
	Vietnam								45
Studied countries								83	
South Asia	Bangladesh			61	64	71	82	88	91
	India	43	50	53	55	54	67	73	75
	Pakistan	27	45	57	57	58	68	80	84
	Sri Lanka	1	1	4	9	25	46	67	75
	Studied countries				52	53	66	75	78
All studied countries								83	
Asean 5	10	10	16	20	26	46	66	75	76
NIE 4	54	62	65			96	90	91	92

## Services exports (% total exports of goods and services)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China				10	10	10	12	10
	Indonesia				2	6	10	10	11
	Korea, Rep.			22	13	12	13	16	15
	Malaysia		8	7	10	11	12	14	13
	Philippines			20	24	30	31	28	9
	Taiwan	18	11	10	8	8	11	12	13
	Thailand			16	20	22	22	21	17
	Vietnam							21	15
Studied countries							15	12	
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			15	21	19	18	13	12
	India			18	25	23	20	23	29
	Pakistan			19	21	19	19	16	17
	Sri Lanka			12	19	18	19	17	20
	Studied countries			18	24	22	20	20	25
All studied countries							15	13	
Asean 5					15	16	18	18	15
NIE 4							16	16	

## Primary agriculture imports (% primary agriculture and processed food imports)\*

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2002
<b>East Asia</b>	China	98	93	83	88	67		51	59
	Indonesia	30	33	36	45	60	65	52	56
	Korea, Rep.	74	78	79	76	80	62	54	45
	Malaysia	32	37	39	44	46	43	44	42
	Philippines	39	38	44	42	42	37	34	32
	Taiwan	87	86	79	77	68	53	48	48
	Thailand	40	59	53	43	52	41	39	38
	Vietnam					28	21	13	15
Studied countries					68	64		48	48
All East Asia					65	61		46	46
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			63	54	46	56	49	48
	India	82	73	50	32	37	63	45	47
	Sri Lanka	19	16	16	42	43	33	37	42
	All South Asia			51	39	43	53	47	48
Asean 5	46	50	50	48	49	44	41	40	
NIE 5	65	67	68	62	59	47	42	39	
All Asia					59	56		43	44

### Agricultural and food imports (% merchandise imports)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				17	14	10	10	8
	Indonesia		18	14	19	12	12	17	17
	Korea, Rep.	39	30	30	21	18	15	12	10
	Malaysia	32	28	22	18	13	12	7	7
	Philippines	22	20	17	12	11	13	11	10
	Taiwan	37	28	27			13	11	8
	Thailand	9	10	10	9	9	10	10	8
	Vietnam								8
Studied countries								10	8
South Asia	Bangladesh			29	30	29	22	21	24
	India	25	35	23	23	12	11	8	10
	Pakistan	23	21	28	24	19	21	18	23
	Sri Lanka	46	45	49	36	18	21	18	17
	Studied countries			25	16	16	12	14	12
All studied countries								10	8
Asean 5		24	18	16	12	11	9	8	7
NIE 4	42	32	23			14	9	8	6

### Other primary goods imports (% merchandise imports)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				6	4	8	10	14
	Indonesia		3	5	12	22	13	12	14
	Korea, Rep.	10	10	16	24	34	22	23	24
	Malaysia	16	18	14	16	18	11	7	6
	Philippines	13	13	18	25	31	20	16	11
	Taiwan	14	12	9			16	14	13
	Thailand	12	10	18	27	31	16	11	12
	Vietnam								11
Studied countries								14	17
South Asia	Bangladesh			18	13	18	15	10	9
	India	14	11	25	30	44	27	34	32
	Pakistan	9	8	13	20	31	21	21	21
	Sri Lanka	9	9	10	21	27	16	10	7
	Studied countries			26	36	24	27	26	33
All studied countries								15	18
Asean 5		13	16	22	27	17	12	10	14
NIE 4	11	11	12			16	12	12	15



## Total exports of goods and services (% GDP)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China				11	14	22	21	28
	Indonesia				25	23	26	32	35
	Korea, Rep.			32	34	35	27	33	39
	Malaysia		46	49	53	63	82	103	117
	Philippines			20	21	25	28	47	53
	Taiwan	23	40	49	53	54	45	48	59
	Thailand			21	23	30	38	49	68
	Vietnam							44	55
Studied countries								34	39
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			5	5	6	8	13	15
	India			6	6	6	9	11	13
	Pakistan			12	12	14	17	16	16
	Sri Lanka			24	29	26	32	36	37
	Studied countries								7
All studied countries								30	34
Asean 5					40	45	54	70	80
NIE 4								65	75

## Total imports of goods and services (% GDP)

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
<b>East Asia</b>	China				11	17	22	18	26
	Indonesia				22	20	25	31	30
	Korea, Rep.			35	38	32	29	33	37
	Malaysia		48	43	56	57	86	99	102
	Philippines			27	28	25	37	56	56
	Taiwan	26	43	48	49	44	44	47	54
	Thailand			28	31	34	47	52	67
	Vietnam							54	63
Studied countries								33	37
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh			13	16	15	15	21	23
	India			7	9	8	11	13	15
	Pakistan			24	23	22	24	22	20
	Sri Lanka			30	46	39	45	48	49
	Studied countries								10
All studied countries								30	33
Asean 5					43	45	59	70	75
NIE 4								64	71

**(X-M)/(X+M): primary agriculture\***

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2002
East Asia	China	0.00	-0.02	0.03	-0.16	0.24		0.04	-0.05
	Indonesia	0.82	0.69	0.62	0.49	0.56	0.19	0.23	0.08
	Korea, Rep.	-0.66	-0.67	-0.67	-0.76	-0.72	-0.79	-0.81	-0.78
	Malaysia	0.71	0.69	0.65	0.50	0.48	0.11	-0.03	-0.18
	Philippines	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.31	0.34	0.00	-0.12	-0.10
	Taiwan	-0.21	-0.58	-0.68	-0.68	-0.68	-0.61	-0.67	-0.72
	Thailand	0.78	0.70	0.68	0.69	0.60	0.29	0.40	0.38
	Vietnam				0.43	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.61
	Studied countries				0.00	0.08		-0.08	-0.12
	All East Asia				-0.01	0.06		-0.09	-0.14
South Asia	Bangladesh			-0.34	-0.34	-0.36	-0.48	-0.61	-0.69
	India	-0.20	0.08	0.22	0.46	0.42	0.36	0.40	0.24
	Sri Lanka	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.63	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.45
	All South Asia			0.16	0.31	0.27	0.13	0.12	0.07
Asean 5	0.54	0.45	0.42	0.34	0.36	0.11	0.11	0.03	
NIE 5	-0.35	-0.49	-0.50	-0.54	-0.58	-0.67	-0.71	-0.75	
All Asia				-0.02	0.02		-0.11	-0.15	

**(X-M)/(X+M): processed food\***

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2002
East Asia	China	0.93	0.80	0.54	0.58	0.38		0.23	0.30
	Indonesia	0.00	-0.12	-0.19	-0.23	0.30	0.47	0.31	0.46
	Korea, Rep.	-0.46	-0.38	-0.04	-0.17	0.02	-0.23	-0.24	-0.44
	Malaysia	-0.37	0.03	0.32	0.41	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.39
	Philippines	0.50	0.63	0.65	0.55	0.37	0.17	-0.12	-0.20
	Taiwan	0.80	0.67	0.49	0.38	0.20	0.10	-0.19	-0.31
	Thailand	0.63	0.77	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.63
	Vietnam				-0.22	0.08	0.52	0.33	0.35
	Studied countries				0.42	0.41		0.24	0.22
	All East Asia				0.32	0.32		0.19	0.18
South Asia	Bangladesh			-0.90	-0.86	-0.87	-0.30	-0.34	-0.33
	India	-0.13	0.15	0.10	-0.20	-0.21	0.57	0.40	0.34
	Sri Lanka	-0.74	-0.79	-0.79	-0.64	-0.65	-0.64	-0.58	-0.54
	All South Asia			-0.10	-0.26	-0.34	0.14	0.13	0.13
Asean 5	0.14	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.33	
NIE 5	-0.22	-0.20	-0.14	-0.24	-0.23	-0.25	-0.37	-0.47	
All Asia				0.14	0.13		0.08	0.09	



**(X-M)/(X+M): agriculture and food**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				0.09	0.07	0.19	0.01	-0.16
	Indonesia		0.48	0.56	0.42	0.30	0.43	0.26	0.11
	Korea, Rep.	-0.68	-0.63	-0.59	-0.41	-0.51	-0.45	-0.53	-0.50
	Malaysia	0.32	0.44	0.53	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.46	0.36
	Philippines	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.51	0.41	0.25	0.01	-0.19
	Taiwan	0.18	0.08	-0.14			-0.27	-0.27	-0.36
	Thailand	0.77	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.57	0.41	0.46
	Vietnam							0.55	0.44
Studied countries							0.02	-0.03	
South Asia	Bangladesh			-0.37	-0.49	-0.46	-0.41	-0.51	-0.62
	India	0.06	-0.18	0.17	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.23	0.10
	Pakistan	0.16	0.20	0.03	-0.13	-0.03	-0.05	-0.15	-0.33
	Sri Lanka	0.38	0.34	0.22	0.30	0.34	0.21	0.05	0.04
	Studied countries			0.05	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.01	-0.06
All studied countries							0.02	-0.03	
Asean 5		0.38	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.26	0.20	0.20
NIE 4	-0.22	-0.26	-0.35			-0.29	-0.31	-0.34	-0.39

**(X-M)/(X+M): other primary goods**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				0.60	0.45	-0.02	-0.22	-0.48
	Indonesia		0.88	0.89	0.83	0.70	0.72	0.58	0.29
	Korea, Rep.	-0.42	-0.54	-0.74	-0.88	-0.87	-0.79	-0.80	-0.66
	Malaysia	0.38	0.37	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.47	0.30	0.21
	Philippines	-0.27	-0.06	-0.05	-0.39	-0.51	-0.40	-0.53	-0.60
	Taiwan	-0.67	-0.73	-0.70			-0.76	-0.75	-0.69
	Thailand	-0.23	-0.06	-0.37	-0.56	-0.69	-0.75	-0.80	-0.67
	Vietnam							0.18	0.26
Studied countries							-0.30	-0.37	
South Asia	Bangladesh			-0.95	-0.91	-0.95	-0.92	-0.96	-0.95
	India	-0.45	-0.21	-0.48	-0.59	-0.66	-0.62	-0.71	-0.82
	Pakistan	-0.92	-0.79	-0.79	-0.80	-0.85	-0.93	-0.90	-0.93
	Sri Lanka	-0.66	-0.65	-0.42	-0.50	-0.56	-0.63	-0.86	-0.94
	Studied countries			-0.64	-0.68	-0.69	-0.76	-0.85	-0.67
All studied countries							-0.37	-0.41	
Asean 5		0.29	0.32	0.30	0.20	0.20	0.09	0.02	-0.05
NIE 4	-0.19	-0.19	-0.30			-0.49	-0.47	-0.45	-0.50

**(X-M)/(X+M): other manufactures**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
East Asia	China				-0.21	-0.23	-0.01	0.13	0.11	
	Indonesia		-0.96	-0.96	-0.91	-0.79	-0.35	-0.14	-0.07	0.15
	Korea, Rep.	-0.74	-0.43	-0.02	0.13	0.25	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.23
	Malaysia	-0.80	-0.78	-0.68	-0.49	-0.47	-0.21	-0.12	-0.01	0.06
	Philippines	-0.88	-0.87	-0.77	-0.64	-0.48	-0.30	-0.35	-0.08	0.02
	Taiwan	-0.16	-0.09	0.11			0.25	0.19	0.16	0.16
	Thailand	-0.93	-0.94	-0.77	-0.61	-0.47	-0.24	-0.18	-0.07	0.03
	Vietnam								-0.33	-0.28
Studied countries								0.09	0.12	
South Asia	Bangladesh				-0.40	-0.48	-0.33	-0.17	-0.11	-0.01
	India	-0.38	-0.23	-0.05	0.00	-0.14	-0.13	0.11	0.08	0.08
	Pakistan	-0.70	-0.46	-0.16	-0.34	-0.28	-0.15	0.00	0.09	0.14
	Sri Lanka	-0.93	-0.95	-0.86	-0.71	-0.56	-0.34	-0.21	-0.14	-0.10
	Studied countries				-0.15	-0.24	-0.16	0.03	0.04	0.07
All studied countries								0.08	0.12	
Asean 5		-0.75	-0.64	-0.50	-0.40	-0.19	-0.12	-0.03	0.06	
NIE 4	-0.16	-0.12	-0.03			0.13	0.06	0.07	0.10	

**(X-M)/(X+M): services**

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004	
East Asia	China				0.06	0.17	0.04	-0.08	-0.08	
	Indonesia				-0.80	-0.60	-0.41	-0.43	-0.40	
	Korea, Rep.				0.13	-0.01	0.11	-0.07	-0.05	-0.09
	Malaysia			-0.30	-0.39	-0.38	-0.27	-0.17	-0.09	-0.08
	Philippines				-0.04	0.04	0.39	0.26	0.02	-0.19
	Taiwan		-0.04	-0.15	-0.15	-0.27	-0.30	-0.28	-0.19	-0.09
	Thailand				-0.13	-0.02	0.11	-0.07	-0.04	-0.07
	Vietnam								-0.08	-0.10
Studied countries								-0.11	-0.11	
South Asia	Bangladesh				-0.44	-0.36	-0.36	-0.26	-0.31	-0.29
	India				-0.02	-0.06	-0.14	-0.13	-0.14	-0.06
	Pakistan				-0.21	-0.14	-0.19	-0.22	-0.24	-0.17
	Sri Lanka				-0.20	-0.16	-0.25	-0.16	-0.20	-0.14
	Studied countries				-0.10	-0.10	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.08
All studied countries								-0.11	-0.11	
Asean 5					-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	-0.05	-0.10	
NIE 4								0.02	0.04	

### RCA: agriculture and food

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
	Indonesia	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.7
	Korea, Rep.	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Malaysia	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.2
	Philippines	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8
	Taiwan	2.0	1.5	0.9			0.4	0.4	0.3
	Thailand	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.1
	Vietnam								3.1
Studied countries								0.9	0.7
South Asia	Bangladesh			1.9	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
	India	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8
	Pakistan	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.4
	Sri Lanka	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.4
	Studied countries			2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4
All studied countries								0.9	0.8
Asean 5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
NIE 4	1.3	1.0	0.7			0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

### RCA: other primary goods

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Indonesia	2.9	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.7
	Korea, Rep.	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
	Malaysia	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.8
	Philippines	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
	Taiwan	0.3	0.2	0.1			0.1	0.2	0.2
	Thailand	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Vietnam								1.8
Studied countries								0.6	0.6
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	India	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4
	Pakistan	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Sri Lanka	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0
	Studied countries			0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
All studied countries								0.6	0.6
Asean 5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
NIE 4	0.9	0.8	0.6			0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

### RCA: other manufactures

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7
	Korea, Rep.	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
	Philippines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1
	Taiwan	0.7	1.0	1.2			1.3	1.3	1.2
	Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
	Vietnam							0.6	0.6
Studied countries								1.1	1.1
South Asia	Bangladesh			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
	India	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Pakistan	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Sri Lanka	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
	Studied countries			0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
All studied countries								1.1	1.1
Asean 5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
NIE 4	0.9	1.0	1.0			1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2

### Share of world exports (%): agriculture and food

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				1.78	2.08	2.46	2.50	3.05
	Indonesia	1.02	0.64	0.96	1.22	1.00	1.08	1.42	1.54
	Korea, Rep.	0.07	0.13	0.26	0.49	0.47	0.67	0.76	0.68
	Malaysia	1.32	1.47	1.46	1.64	1.79	1.83	1.76	1.53
	Philippines	1.15	1.13	0.99	0.77	0.63	0.45	0.39	0.38
	Taiwan	0.42	0.48	0.47			0.91	0.91	0.72
	Thailand	0.97	0.95	0.87	1.07	1.32	1.56	1.99	2.19
	Vietnam							0.56	0.75
Studied countries								10.27	10.50
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
	India	1.63	1.21	0.91	0.95	0.86	0.77	1.09	1.07
	Pakistan	0.68	0.47	0.33	0.25	0.31	0.33	0.25	0.21
	Sri Lanka	0.81	0.61	0.34	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.19	0.18
	Studied countries			1.55	1.47	1.31	1.25	1.57	1.54
All studied countries								11.84	12.04
Asean 5	5.69	5.18	5.15	5.60	5.73	5.80	6.22	6.61	6.02
NIE 4	1.94	1.80	1.65			3.51	3.73	3.52	2.61

### Share of world exports (%): other primary goods

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				2.10	1.82	1.41	1.58	2.03
	Indonesia	1.43	1.16	2.84	4.26	5.33	3.27	2.86	2.25
	Korea, Rep.	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.35	0.49	1.10
	Malaysia	1.89	1.55	0.93	1.01	1.43	1.42	1.31	1.15
	Philippines	0.30	0.46	0.47	0.29	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.16
	Taiwan	0.05	0.05	0.07			0.30	0.33	0.44
	Thailand	0.25	0.33	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.24
	Vietnam							0.32	0.49
Studied countries							7.51	8.51	
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	India	0.76	0.70	0.40	0.31	0.43	0.35	0.22	0.68
	Pakistan	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01
	Sri Lanka	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00
	Studied countries			0.39	0.52	0.40	0.35	0.24	0.73
All studied countries							7.75	9.24	
Asean 5	5.01	4.76	5.72	7.23	9.05	6.96	6.85	6.08	5.76
NIE 4	1.32	1.40	1.51			2.99	3.73	4.31	4.03

### Share of world exports (%): other manufactures

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				1.01	1.23	2.43	3.55	6.12
	Indonesia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.26	0.59	0.64
	Korea, Rep.	0.04	0.19	0.60	1.18	1.71	2.53	2.93	3.11
	Malaysia	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.25	0.44	0.99	1.44
	Philippines	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.51
	Taiwan	0.14	0.31	0.64			2.81	2.69	2.66
	Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.36	0.82	0.99
	Vietnam							0.10	0.16
Studied countries							12.77	15.55	
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.11
	India	0.77	0.66	0.45	0.46	0.40	0.46	0.60	0.73
	Pakistan	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.17
	Sri Lanka	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08
	Studied countries			0.63	0.60	0.70	0.85	0.95	1.07
All studied countries							13.73	16.62	
Asean 5	0.45	0.36	0.57	0.88	1.46	2.37	4.44	5.93	5.81
NIE 4	1.33	1.81	2.59			9.96	11.10	11.98	11.62

### Share of world exports (%): services

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				0.64	0.72	1.01	1.66	2.37
	Indonesia				0.13	0.21	0.35	0.41	0.45
	Korea, Rep.			1.19	0.84	1.15	1.22	1.81	1.81
	Malaysia			0.22	0.39	0.40	0.59	0.95	0.85
	Philippines			0.33	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.72	0.20
	Taiwan			0.46	0.54	0.81	1.06	1.19	1.23
	Thailand			0.28	0.43	0.61	0.93	1.09	0.86
	Vietnam							0.18	0.18
Studied countries							8.01	7.87	
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	India			0.55	0.75	0.62	0.52	0.71	1.15
	Pakistan			0.14	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.12
	Sri Lanka			0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
	Studied countries			0.78	1.05	0.88	0.79	0.95	1.32
All studied countries							8.96	9.19	
Asean 5					3.04	2.79	4.05	5.13	4.14
NIE 4							7.47	7.42	

### Share of world exports (%): goods and services

	1960-1964	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1994	1995-1999	2000-2004
East Asia	China				1.17	1.44	2.02	2.85	4.66
	Indonesia				0.98	0.65	0.77	0.82	0.80
	Korea, Rep.			0.96	1.14	1.77	1.89	2.31	2.45
	Malaysia			0.51	0.65	0.69	1.00	1.33	1.32
	Philippines			0.29	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.52	0.45
	Taiwan			0.81	1.14	1.81	1.92	1.96	1.91
	Thailand			0.30	0.37	0.53	0.89	1.04	1.02
	Vietnam							0.17	0.23
Studied countries							11.00	12.73	
South Asia	Bangladesh			0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09
	India			0.53	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.63	0.81
	Pakistan			0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.14
	Sri Lanka			0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07
	Studied countries			0.77	0.78	0.77	0.83	0.94	1.05
All studied countries							11.94	13.78	
Asean 5					3.53	3.41	4.77	5.84	5.46
NIE 4							9.45	9.25	

## Trade weighted applied tariff, 2001\*

		Non - Primary Agriculture				
		Primary Agriculture	Processed Food	Other Primary	Other Manufacturing	Total
<b>East Asia</b>	China	50.8	18.3	0.4	12.7	12.1
	Indonesia	1.8	9.1	0.3	5.0	5.0
	Korea, Rep.	146.5	26.2	3.8	4.7	5.4
	Malaysia	27.4	10.1	1.4	4.8	4.9
	Philippines	6.0	11.1	3.1	2.4	3.0
	Taiwan	5.5	20.2	2.0	3.4	3.8
	Thailand	13.6	39.1	0.4	9.6	10.0
	Vietnam	11.3	43.7	3.8	14.5	16.7
	Studied countries	52.2	21.2	2.2	8.0	7.9
	All East Asia	42.4	15.8	2.0	6.0	6.1
<b>South Asia</b>	Bangladesh	6.4	19.9	21.6	19.8	19.9
	India	25.5	76.4	15.5	27.9	26.9
	Pakistan	13.4	41.4	15.3	16.2	18.0
	Sri Lanka	14.0	14.8	0.4	5.2	5.6
	All South Asia	17.8	51.1	15.2	22.9	23.1
Asean 5		9.9	13.5	0.8	3.6	3.8
NIE 4		59.8	12.4	2.8	2.1	2.5
All Asia		38.8	19.9	4.3	7.2	7.4

### Domestic production in 2001 (% world) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
East Asia	China	30.0	15.9	18.6	2.0	5.0	6.1	28.4	8.7	0.9	23.9	2.1	8.1
	Indonesia	8.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.5	32.9	0.6	9.3	5.5
	Korea	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malaysia	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	48.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
	Philippines	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	7.5
	Taiwan	0.3	0.0			0.0	0.1		0.0		0.0		0.3
	Thailand	4.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	10.0	2.6
	Vietnam	5.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1		0.0	1.5	1.7
	Studied countries	52.4	16.0	21.9	2.3	5.1	13.3	28.6	9.5	84.6	25.1	24.1	26.5
South Asia	Bangladesh	6.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0		0.4	0.0	0.9
	India	23.4	11.8	2.2	1.0	12.0	17.2	10.6	3.3		9.5	3.8	24.4
	Pakistan	1.0	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.9	9.6	0.0		0.6	0.0	0.2
	Sri Lanka	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.1	0.0
	Studied countries	30.9	15.3	2.4	1.1	12.3	19.7	20.3	3.3	0.0	10.5	3.9	25.5
All studied countries	83.2	31.3	24.4	3.4	17.4	33.0	48.9	12.9	84.6	35.6	27.9	52.1	
Asia All	91.1	41.8	25.8	14.7	18.9	36.6	63.6	13.4	84.6	38.0	28.1	52.6	

### Domestic production in 2001 (% world) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
East Asia	China	0.2	0.0	0.5	18.1	40.2	38.1	2.5	9.3	25.7	47.1	18.2	12.5
	Indonesia	7.3	12.6	29.6	4.1	3.5	2.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6
	Korea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	Malaysia	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0
	Philippines	1.8	0.2	25.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.0
	Taiwan				0.5	0.2		0.1					
	Thailand	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.0
	Vietnam	11.7	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0
	Studied countries	22.6	14.7	62.0	25.1	45.3	43.7	3.2	11.5	26.8	52.0	24.4	13.2
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	India	4.2	0.2	18.2	21.3	19.1	7.9	14.3	4.9	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.5
	Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.3	1.4	4.9	1.5	4.6	0.0	0.5	1.8
	Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	4.2	7.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Studied countries	4.3	0.3	22.5	30.0	19.4	10.0	19.6	6.8	11.9	0.7	2.5	4.3
All studied countries	26.9	15.1	84.5	55.0	64.7	53.6	22.8	18.3	38.6	52.7	26.9	17.5	
Asia All	27.4	15.1	85.2	62.8	67.1	62.0	30.4	23.3	55.1	54.9	33.2	29.4	



### Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world) - A

		Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
East Asia	China	31.7	17.3	18.9	4.0	4.9	7.0	28.0	17.6	11.3	25.2	6.3	8.9	
	Indonesia	9.3	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.1	1.1	13.6	0.6	8.9	5.6	
	Korea	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	
	Malaysia	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	
	Philippines	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	4.4	
	Taiwan													
	Thailand	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.3	1.2	2.4	
	Vietnam	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.7	
	Studied countries	51.5	19.3	24.1	5.1	5.4	14.2	28.8	20.9	30.3	26.5	19.7	24.0	
South Asia	Bangladesh	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	
	India	21.7	11.4	2.1	1.1	12.0	15.6	11.3	3.4	13.4	8.6	3.7	24.8	
	Pakistan	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.4	10.3	0.1	5.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	
	Sri Lanka	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1		
	Studied countries	28.8	15.7	2.4	1.1	12.2	19.0	21.6	3.5	20.6	10.4	3.9	25.9	
All studied countries	80.3	35.0	26.5	6.2	17.7	33.2	50.4	24.4	50.9	36.9	23.6	49.9		
Asia All	89.1	48.5	31.5	21.6	20.9	41.8	66.4	28.7	58.8	42.6	24.1	53.0		

### Domestic apparent consumption in 2001 (% world) - B

		Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
East Asia	China	0.5	1.4	0.7	12.7	38.2	36.8	2.6	9.6	26.3	47.2	19.2	20.4	
	Indonesia	3.9	1.1	28.3	1.7	3.8	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	
	Korea	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	
	Malaysia	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1	
	Philippines	2.2	1.4	26.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	
	Taiwan													
	Thailand	0.6	0.4	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	
	Vietnam	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	
	Studied countries	8.2	5.1	61.7	15.3	43.7	43.2	3.5	12.6	27.5	52.2	25.0	22.1	
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
	India	1.1	0.3	17.7	17.6	18.9	6.4	14.4	4.5	6.1	0.6	1.8	4.6	
	Pakistan	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.3	1.3	5.0	1.5	4.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	
	Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	Studied countries	1.3	0.6	21.8	21.6	19.3	8.5	20.0	6.4	11.9	0.7	2.6	6.6	
All studied countries	9.5	5.6	83.5	36.9	63.0	51.7	23.4	19.0	39.4	52.8	27.6	28.7		
Asia All	18.5	12.7	84.7	52.7	66.1	63.7	31.4	25.6	56.8	56.3	36.1	40.8		

### Export in 2001 (% world) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
East Asia	China	7.5	0.8	7.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.3
	Indonesia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	26.7	0.1	4.2	0.1
	Korea	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	55.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	Taiwan												
	Thailand	28.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	6.9	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	85.5	1.2
	Vietnam	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.0
	Studied countries	49.8	1.2	8.5	0.4	1.6	10.0	0.7	0.7	84.2	0.9	93.0	15.9
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	India	8.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
	Pakistan	8.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Studied countries	16.8	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
All studied countries	66.6	4.1	8.6	0.4	1.8	13.2	0.7	0.7	84.5	1.5	93.0	16.0	
Asia All	72.7	8.4	8.9	2.0	2.2	16.1	5.7	0.7	86.0	2.0	93.0	16.6	

### Export in 2001 (% world) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
East Asia	China	0.5	0.2	0.1	16.0	40.9	6.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	3.8	13.4	1.9
	Indonesia	3.8	7.2	14.5	6.1	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Korea	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	Malaysia	1.4	3.2	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Philippines	0.0	0.1	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Taiwan												
	Thailand	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.9	0.0
	Vietnam	13.2	0.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	Studied countries	20.2	11.1	48.9	26.6	46.2	11.3	3.4	1.3	0.4	5.2	18.4	1.9
South Asia	Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	India	3.2	0.0	0.1	10.8	7.5	2.9	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Sri Lanka	0.0	0.0	16.7	17.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Studied countries	3.2	0.0	17.0	29.0	7.6	3.2	0.1	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
All studied countries	23.4	11.1	65.9	55.6	53.9	14.5	3.5	4.6	1.0	5.3	18.4	2.0	
Asia All	24.2	12.0	67.1	58.4	55.4	22.2	3.8	5.1	1.4	5.4	19.0	6.1	

### Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic production value) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
East Asia	China	15	7	6	0	0	3	2	0	3	0	1	
	Indonesia	42	0	5	0	0	0	1	4	1	4	5	
	Korea	26	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
	Malaysia	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	1	1	4	
	Philippines	24	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	
	Taiwan	55	6			0	1		0				9
	Thailand	42	0	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	8	4
	Vietnam	47	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		0	1	3
	Studied countries	20	6	6	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	2
South Asia	Bangladesh	72	3	0	0	0	0	0		1	0	2	
	India	25	12	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	0	5	
	Pakistan	5	15	1	0	0	0	11	0	1	0	0	
	Sri Lanka	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	Studied countries	25	11	1	0	2	1	3	1	0	2	0	4
All studied countries	22	7	4	0	1	0	3	2	0	2	1	2	
Asia All	21	8	4	1	1	0	3	1	0	2	1	2	

### Shares of domestic production in 2001 (% domestic production value) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
East Asia	China	0	0	0	1	3	4	2	6	3	33	9	0
	Indonesia	5	3	7	2	3	2	1	4	1	4	6	0
	Korea	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	11	0	30	13	0
	Malaysia	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	8	34	0
	Philippines	3	0	14	0	0	2	0	7	1	18	10	0
	Taiwan				7	6		16					
	Thailand	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	5	0	7	18	0
	Vietnam	13	0	1	2	1	1	0	4	0	19	5	0
	Studied countries	1	0	1	1	3	4	2	6	3	28	10	0
South Asia	Bangladesh	0	0	0	1	0	2	7	5	4	0	2	0
	India	1	0	1	2	3	2	26	7	2	1	2	0
	Pakistan	0	0	0		0	2	44	11	6	0	3	0
	Sri Lanka	1	0	12	40	0	1	5	5	0	0	7	0
	Studied countries	0	0	1	2	3	2	27	8	3	1	2	0
All studied countries	1	0	1	1	3	3	10	7	3	19	7	0	
Asia All	1	0	1	1	3	3	12	7	3	17	8	0	

### Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. consumption value) - A

	Rice (paddy equiv.)	Wheat	Maize	Barley	Other coarse grains	Sugar, raw equiv.	Cotton seed	Soya beans	Palm oil	Other Oilseeds	Cassava	Bananas	
East Asia	China	16	8	6	0	1	0	3	3	0	3	0	1
	Indonesia	48	2	6	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	4
	Korea	15	7	12	1	0	0	1	5	0	0	1	1
	Malaysia	16	5	7	0	2	1	0	4	1	1	1	4
	Philippines	25	4	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	7
	Taiwan												
	Thailand	35	2	6	1	0	1	0	4	0	1	1	5
	Vietnam	49	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
	Studied countries	20	7	6	0	0	0	2	3	0	3	1	1
South Asia	Bangladesh	68	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
	India	25	12	2	0	3	1	3	2	0	2	0	4
	Pakistan	3	17	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	1	0	0
	Sri Lanka	39	10	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Studied countries	25	12	1	0	2	0	4	1	0	2	0	3
All studied countries	21	9	5	0	1	0	3	3	0	2	0	2	
Asia All	20	10	5	1	1	0	3	3	0	2	0	2	

### Shares of apparent consumption in 2001 (% domestic app. consumption value) - B

	Coffee	Cocoa Beans	Coconuts - Incl Copra	Tea	Groundnuts (shelled equiv.)	Tobacco	Milk, whole	Bovine Meat	Mutton & goat meat	Pigmeat	Poultry meat	Wool (clean equiv.)	
East Asia	China	0	0	0	0	3	5	2	7	3	30	8	0
	Indonesia	2	0	7	1	3	2	1	5	1	3	5	0
	Korea	1	0	0	0	0	3	9	14	0	19	8	0
	Malaysia	0	0	2	1	1	3	5	10	1	7	29	0
	Philippines	3	1	13	0	0	3	1	9	1	17	8	0
	Taiwan												
	Thailand	1	0	2	0	1	3	3	8	0	10	16	0
	Vietnam	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	6	0	23	5	0
	Studied countries	0	0	1	0	3	4	2	7	3	26	8	0
South Asia	Bangladesh	0	0	0	1	0	2	7	5	3	0	2	0
	India	0	0	1	2	3	2	27	7	2	1	2	0
	Pakistan	0	0	0	1	0	2	43	11	6	0	2	0
	Sri Lanka	1	1	12	1	0	2	15	6	0	0	8	
	Studied countries	0	0	1	1	3	2	28	8	2	1	2	0
All studied countries	0	0	1	1	3	4	10	7	3	18	6	0	
Asia All	0	0	1	1	2	4	11	8	3	16	7	0	

## Bangladesh - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Primary agriculture	PDR	0.0					30.0					0.0	0.0		4.0	17.8	6.3	5.0	
	WHT	0.0					30.0					5.0	5.0		5.0	7.5	7.5	6.0	
	GRO	0.0					15.0					0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	
	V_F	134.0					100.0					10.6	10.6		10.7	11.7	15.8	12.2	
	OSD	50.0					60.0					5.9	5.9		5.9	8.5	5.1	0.5	
	C_B																		
	PFB	20.0						30.0					0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	OCR	108.5						80.8					26.1	26.1		26.2	23.5	21.4	20.4
	CTL							38.9					5.0	5.0		5.0	7.5	6.9	5.5
	OAP	30.6						42.5					13.5	13.5		18.6	16.8	10.9	11.8
	WOL							100.0					4.3	4.3		4.3	4.3	5.9	3.8
	<b>Primary agriculture</b>	<b>23.8</b>						<b>40.9</b>					<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>		<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Processed food	CMT	59.2					62.4					25.0	25.0		25.0	24.5	29.3	24.5	
	OMT	100.0					69.7					25.4	25.4		24.8	22.3	7.0	7.4	
	VOL	100.6					60.3					14.8	14.8		14.8	21.8	8.2	5.6	
	MIL	50.9					60.4					37.5	37.5		33.7	32.3	29.8	25.0	
	PCR	0.0					30.0					0.0	0.0		5.0	22.5	7.5	6.0	
	SGR	100.0					100.0					25.0	25.0		25.0	32.1	30.0	25.0	
	OFD	120.2					87.1					16.6	16.6		16.1	15.0	12.7	10.9	
	B_T	308.3					231.1					37.5	37.5		37.5	32.5	30.0	25.0	
<b>Processed food</b>	<b>83.5</b>						<b>60.2</b>					<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>		<b>16.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>	<b>105</b>						<b>82.3</b>					<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>		<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	

## China - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR					0.0	0.0	0.0		114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0		68.0	68.0	33.0
WHT					0.0	0.0	0.0		114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0		68.0	68.0	33.0
GRO					3.0	3.0	3.0		95.4	91.0	86.2	83.3	90.9	91.3		1.5	1.6	1.6
V_F					35.1	38.8	38.6		29.3	22.3	21.9	25.4	26.8	22.5		15.2	12.7	5.6
OSD					5.9	5.7	35.4		113.1	111.2	88.2	82.8	96.9	104.4		2.5	2.5	2.5
C_B					50.0				35.0	12.5	12.9	15.0	15.0	10.0			20.0	20.0
PFB					3.0	5.4	3.1		3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	84.4	83.0		46.3	46.7	26.7
OCR					36.3	32.9	32.4		28.8	21.4	16.9	19.6	25.0	24.3		11.3	7.9	7.7
CTL					14.1	12.0	3.6		0.1	3.1	1.5	3.3	3.8	1.7		0.7	0.1	0.1
OAP					39.3	41.1	27.6		14.0	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.7	9.0		9.0	8.7	8.4
WOL					16.1	15.6	15.8		14.8	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.8		37.0	37.2	19.2
<b>Primary agriculture</b>					<b>8.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>		<b>61.4</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>66.4</b>		<b>12.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>
CMT					35.7	18.9	18.2		15.4	11.3	12.7	13.5	14.3	15.5		11.7	10.6	10.6
OMT					46.7	43.0	44.8		41.2	18.9	15.2	18.9	18.6	19.3		12.1	11.8	4.3
VOL					26.8	26.9	18.7		63.1	49.6	46.2	57.7	39.4	32.6		33.1	33.2	12.9
MIL					32.3	30.8	28.2		21.5	15.3	17.3	20.1	19.5	18.3		12.6	10.7	9.2
PCR					0.0	0.0	0.0		110.6	111.1	112.8	114.0	114.0	114.0		68.0	68.0	33.0
SGR					30.2	31.1	30.5		30.0	29.9	28.3	20.8	77.9	84.6		57.1	56.0	31.7
OFD					26.9	30.6	29.8		21.4	15.2	17.7	19.1	18.2	18.3		12.3	10.9	10.1
B_T					135.6	135.9	88.9		69.4	63.7	63.7	63.0	63.8	57.4		25.5	20.3	14.4
<b>Processed food</b>					<b>36.1</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>		<b>48.8</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>		<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>					<b>33.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>18.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>		<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

## India - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR												0.0		80.0				
WHT			0.0		0.0					0.0		0.0		100.0			100.0	100.0
GRO			0.0		0.0					0.0		0.0		54.3			21.5	21.5
V_F			11.5		24.3					21.7		10.3		39.2			35.3	34.3
OSD			55.0		60.0					40.0		40.0		36.7			49.8	49.9
C_B					60.0					40.0		40.0		35.0				
PFB			40.0		38.2					0.7		8.2		5.7			10.9	10.3
OCR			90.2		53.2					22.2		25.5		29.4			54.0	44.0
CTL			55.0		15.0					39.9		40.0		35.0			30.0	30.0
OAP			3.4		3.9					1.1		3.1		4.9			6.4	6.4
WOL			55.0		11.4					20.0		15.0		15.0			15.0	15.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>			<b>14.5</b>		<b>17.2</b>					<b>15.4</b>		<b>9.1</b>		<b>26.6</b>			<b>31.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>
CMT			57.9		60.0					20.0		15.2		35.0			30.0	30.0
OMT			55.5		28.0					40.0		35.0		37.4			37.1	29.5
VOL			115.9		54.8					30.0		35.0		77.7			84.2	83.7
MIL			55.1		60.0					24.2		16.7		35.0			34.4	34.4
PCR			0.0		0.0					0.0		0.0		70.0				
SGR			55.0		48.3					14.6		39.6		29.6			85.1	83.2
OFD			94.9		63.9					38.6		39.4		39.4			37.7	37.7
B_T			286.6		294.4					93.3		129.4		133.9			53.6	53.1
<b>Processed food</b>			<b>103</b>		<b>56.8</b>					<b>30.2</b>		<b>35.8</b>		<b>73.6</b>			<b>79.4</b>	<b>78.8</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>			<b>50.1</b>		<b>28.0</b>					<b>20.3</b>		<b>29.0</b>		<b>26.4</b>			<b>22.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>

## Indonesia - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR		0.0	0.0			0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0					
WHT		1.7	1.6			1.7		1.7	1.7			1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.4
GRO		8.0	2.3			9.9		0.2	0.1			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
V_F		11.8	12.9			19.8		13.4	14.3			12.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	1.8
OSD		10.9	12.6			14.3		9.8	9.5			9.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
C_B						10.0		5.0				5.0	5.0					
PFB		0.0	0.0			0.1		0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OCR		15.7	16.9			15.1		9.8	9.9			6.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
CTL		6.1	1.6			8.3		6.5	3.3			2.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.3
OAP		9.8	6.8			5.1		3.3	3.9			4.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.9
WOL		5.0	5.0			5.7		5.0	5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.7	5.0	5.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>			<b>5.8</b>		<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>			<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
CMT		29.0	29.3			29.4		24.7	20.0			19.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
OMT		7.6	6.6			6.7		6.6	5.3			11.4	4.3	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
VOL		10.0	12.5			7.8		6.0	0.9			0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
MIL		21.5	21.4			18.3		15.5	13.4			13.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
PCR		0.0	0.3			1.6		0.6	0.0			0.0	0.0					
SGR		10.0	10.0			10.0		9.9	1.7			0.1	0.2	19.3	21.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
OFD		13.5	12.9			12.8		8.6	10.6			10.3	4.8	5.5	9.2	9.0	10.4	10.0
B_T		29.1	23.4			27.1		18.8	21.2			24.2	12.9	10.7	15.6	17.9	33.7	33.7
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>			<b>12.6</b>		<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>			<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>			<b>13.0</b>		<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>			<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>



## Korea Rep. - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR	5.0	5.0	5.0					5.0				5.0			5.0		5.0	
WHT		3.0	3.0		3.0			3.0	3.0			3.8			3.4		2.0	
GRO	5.3	3.2	3.3		3.3			3.1	427.4			2.9			430.3		424.9	
V_F	37.2	32.5	30.8		32.8			33.0	317.9			33.9			95.6		128.7	
OSD	10.3	3.3	5.8		6.8			7.4	519.1			10.0			469.4		473.5	
C_B												3.0					3.0	
PFB	10.0	2.0	2.0		2.0			2.0	2.0			1.0			1.0		1.0	
OCR	21.6	12.8	10.5		12.4			8.8	22.5			8.8			35.2		38.3	
CTL	12.0	11.7	9.4		8.2			5.3	31.2			5.8			16.2		9.4	
OAP	10.4	5.5	5.5		5.0			4.1	4.1			3.5			4.5		4.6	
WOL	10.0	2.0	2.0		2.0			2.0	4.1			1.0			1.1		1.1	
<b>Primary agriculture</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>		<b>5.8</b>			<b>5.1</b>	<b>195</b>			<b>6.3</b>			<b>170</b>		<b>200</b>	
CMT	10.0	5.0	27.3		27.7			27.2	39.2			27.0			27.9		35.6	
OMT	11.2	10.5	26.4		26.0			38.2	29.6			5.4			25.6		24.0	
VOL	13.6	5.1	6.3		6.1			5.8	6.1			5.2			6.8		4.8	
MIL	32.1	31.3	31.0		28.3			32.0	47.4			33.7			45.5		43.1	
PCR	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0			5.0				5.0			5.0		5.0	
SGR	5.1	9.7	9.6		8.5			4.8	4.7			3.1			3.1		3.2	
OFD	19.2	14.0	18.8		19.0			16.8	38.7			15.1			35.1		34.3	
B_T	82.9	41.6	41.4		37.5			34.4	48.2			26.2			49.6		49.5	
<b>Processed food</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>		<b>19.3</b>			<b>19.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>			<b>15.3</b>			<b>30.6</b>		<b>29.3</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>		<b>8.7</b>			<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>			<b>5.9</b>			<b>5.7</b>		<b>4.8</b>	

## Malaysia - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR									0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0		40.0
WHT	1.0			1.0		1.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
GRO	0.0			0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
V_F	3.3			1.7		9.4			2.8	4.9				2.7	2.6	3.6		1.2
OSD	0.2			0.3		0.2			0.8	0.7				0.4	0.3	0.4		0.4
C_B									5.0	5.0				5.0		5.0		5.0
PFB	0.0			0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
OCR	6.4			5.7		5.7			1.3	66.7				0.6	0.4	0.3		0.3
CTL	0.3			0.6		0.1			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
OAP	3.7			3.9		3.5			0.8	0.7				0.5	0.6	1.0		0.3
WOL	2.0			2.0		2.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>	<b>1.5</b>			<b>1.3</b>		<b>2.9</b>			<b>0.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>				<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>0.5</b>
CMT	0.0			0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.1		0.1
OMT	8.0			11.3		9.7			5.6	3.1				1.4	1.1	1.2		1.8
VOL	6.0			3.1		3.7			0.9	1.1				0.9	0.6	0.5		1.0
MIL	2.2			1.3		1.6			1.1	1.3				1.2	0.7	0.6		0.8
PCR	0.1			0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		40.0
SGR	0.0			0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
OFD	14.4			11.5		10.6			4.8	4.0				4.1	3.9	3.9		3.5
B_T	33.8			36.1		11.4			36.8	180.8				5.3	7.8	47.3		5.9
<b>Processed food</b>	<b>7.2</b>			<b>6.0</b>		<b>5.1</b>			<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>				<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>		<b>3.5</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>	<b>9.8</b>			<b>9.7</b>		<b>8.6</b>			<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>				<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>4.3</b>

## Pakistan - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR																	10.0	10.0
WHT								0.0			0.0			5.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	9.2
GRO								25.0			25.0			5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0
V_F								23.2			24.5			12.8	11.3	11.3	9.5	8.3
OSD								26.8			26.8			5.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.2
C_B																		
PFB								10.8			10.8			5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
OCR								48.5			48.2			27.1	23.2	19.3	11.1	9.5
CTL								21.0			21.0			9.0	9.0	9.0	5.0	5.0
OAP								14.8			14.6			6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6
WOL								15.1			15.1			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>								<b>22.9</b>			<b>23.0</b>			<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
CMT								63.4			61.7			10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
OMT								67.5			63.4			28.5	19.3	19.3	20.0	18.4
VOL								51.5			47.2			11.6	11.6	10.8	0.4	11.4
MIL								39.5			38.5			24.0	24.1	24.1	24.2	22.8
PCR								25.0			25.0			10.0	10.0	10.0		
SGR								35.1			35.0			20.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	10.0
OFD								48.1			46.3			25.1	23.0	22.9	21.4	19.6
B_T								41.1			40.2			82.2	80.7	80.7	80.7	76.8
<b>Processed food</b>								<b>52.7</b>			<b>50.2</b>			<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>								<b>45.1</b>			<b>41.0</b>			<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>

## Philippines - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR											50.0	50.0	50.0		25.0	25.0	38.1	38.1
WHT	10.0	10.0	10.0		10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0			25.0	22.4	6.5	6.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
GRO	25.8	25.8	21.9		21.9	23.9	22.9	21.9			33.0	33.4	32.6	26.3	23.8	10.6	9.1	9.1
V_F	44.0	43.9	29.2		29.2	43.0	35.0	30.0			19.7	17.0	9.3	11.4	10.5	10.1	13.4	13.4
OSD	15.1	15.1	20.3		20.3	16.8	16.8	16.8			9.2	6.6	6.5	5.0	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.3
C_B																		
PFB	10.2	10.2	10.0		10.0	5.1	5.1	5.1			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
OCR	37.6	37.7	25.3		25.3	43.5	43.5	43.3			23.3	19.1	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.6	6.8	6.8
CTL	10.0	10.0	29.5		9.9	16.3	16.3	16.3			3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3
OAP	29.2	29.2	19.8		19.8	13.5	12.3	13.1			12.7	16.9	18.5	17.0	18.3	14.8	10.3	10.3
WOL	20.0	20.0	10.0		10.0	3.0	3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>		<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>			<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
CMT	20.6	20.6	20.3		20.3	29.5	29.4	29.3			24.9	17.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
OMT	30.5	30.5	22.4		22.4	26.5	24.4	22.4			33.9	37.9	33.9	34.5	40.4	31.2	34.8	34.8
VOL	16.7	18.5	10.3		10.4	18.2	17.7	17.3			4.8	8.3	6.1	1.7	4.3	3.9	1.2	1.2
MIL	18.7	18.4	11.9		11.9	18.5	18.1	17.9			6.7	6.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.9
PCR	50.0	50.0	30.0		30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0			50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
SGR	50.0	50.0	30.0		30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0			63.8	53.6	54.7	55.2	53.5	43.8	18.1	18.1
OFD	29.9	30.0	21.2		21.0	25.1	23.8	22.8			10.7	10.6	8.3	8.3	6.6	5.8	7.6	7.6
B_T	40.6	40.6	25.3		25.3	39.4	38.7	38.1			14.1	14.7	9.8	9.8	6.7	5.8	8.3	8.3
<b>Processed food</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>		<b>20.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.1</b>			<b>25.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>		<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>			<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>

## Sri Lanka - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Primary agriculture	PDR		25.0							35.0			35.0	35.0					
	WHT		20.0			20.0	20.0			20.0			0.0	0.0			3.0	2.5	
	GRO		32.5			39.7	44.8			35.0			5.5	5.4			3.5	3.0	
	V_F		49.4			40.2	35.5			33.4			21.9	20.3			15.1	16.2	
	OSD		60.0			42.7	43.8			35.0			25.0	25.0			26.9	27.4	
	C_B						35.0							25.0					
	PFB		5.2			3.1	3.0			0.1				0.0	0.0			0.3	0.4
	OCR		25.1			38.4	38.8			51.9				49.1	51.2			46.8	47.2
	CTL		5.0			13.1	31.8			10.0				5.0	5.0			5.3	8.2
	OAP		16.2			29.3	21.4			28.9				10.2	10.3			10.7	11.3
	WOL		24.9			10.0	10.0			10.0				0.1	0.1			0.6	0.6
<b>Primary agriculture</b>			<b>25.8</b>			<b>31.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>			<b>32.3</b>			<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>			<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	
Processed food	CMT		47.6			30.3	31.6			24.6			19.7	20.9			23.6	24.7	
	OMT		17.9			33.6	37.7			31.8			23.6	21.9			17.2	19.4	
	VOL		38.8			29.3	21.2			20.2			19.5	15.8			16.8	22.1	
	MIL		32.0			36.1	35.9			25.5			10.7	10.6			13.0	15.8	
	PCR		25.0							35.0			35.0	35.0					
	SGR		24.9			17.7	20.0			35.0			25.0	25.0			27.5	28.0	
	OFD		21.0			18.2	16.2			16.5			9.3	8.3			12.5	13.1	
	B_T		62.7			46.0	113.4			98.9			60.3	56.1			57.1	57.3	
<b>Processed food</b>			<b>27.3</b>			<b>27.6</b>	<b>31.3</b>			<b>27.5</b>			<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>			<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>			<b>27.3</b>			<b>26.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>			<b>22.1</b>			<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>			<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	

## Taiwan (China) - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR															0.0			
WHT		6.5			6.5				6.5			6.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0		6.0
GRO		3.1			1.1				1.1			1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0		0.0
V_F		36.9			36.5				33.4			35.2	33.7	33.4	20.0	19.0		17.8
OSD		4.0			2.0				0.8			0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3		0.4
C_B									30.0				27.0		19.0			17.0
PFB		0.0			0.0				0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
OCR		20.4			11.0				10.1			9.8	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.5		5.9
CTL		4.6			2.2				1.9			1.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.8		1.3
OAP		0.7			0.7				1.3			1.1	1.2	1.1	5.5	6.3		1.4
WOL		0.0			0.0				0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>6.4</b>			<b>5.5</b>				<b>6.4</b>			<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>		<b>3.3</b>
CMT		26.4			25.3				25.9			11.9	25.7	11.3	21.2	27.5		10.5
OMT		9.7			6.4				22.4			17.6	18.0	16.8	56.3	55.9		15.6
VOL		9.1			3.6				6.5			6.8	6.1	5.3	2.8	2.3		2.1
MIL		21.8			17.2				19.2			16.0	9.8	9.5	7.3	7.2		9.6
PCR		0.0			0.0				0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
SGR		21.3			19.7				24.6			24.6	24.0	23.3	109.6	124.3		9.5
OFD		19.8			17.9				18.6			19.1	17.6	17.0	13.3	12.9		12.4
B_T		47.6			48.2				49.2			49.5	24.7	26.0	16.6	17.1		17.2
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>24.2</b>			<b>22.5</b>				<b>27.4</b>			<b>26.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>		<b>12.8</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>10.3</b>			<b>6.4</b>				<b>4.9</b>			<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>2.2</b>

## Thailand - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PDR																		
WHT														0.0				
GRO														5.0	5.0		5.0	
V_F		54.3		52.4		59.8		24.3					28.2	21.3		24.6		23.5
OSD		35.0		35.0		35.0		23.2					21.5	19.9		20.2		20.7
C_B		40.0		40.0				40.0										
PFB		5.1		5.1		79.2		5.0					5.0	0.1		0.1		0.1
OCR		41.1		40.9		50.7		47.5					31.7	38.2		23.1		22.6
CTL		2.2		1.5		39.8		2.5					9.8	9.9		5.4		5.4
OAP		31.0		30.4		30.8		7.1					5.0	1.8		2.1		1.8
WOL		13.7		34.5		13.7		1.5					20.6	11.9		1.0		1.0
<b>Primary agriculture</b>		<b>11.5</b>		<b>12.5</b>		<b>61.6</b>		<b>13.0</b>					<b>13.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>		<b>10.8</b>		<b>10.8</b>
CMT		60.0		60.0		57.0		44.8					44.7	34.5		33.3		32.2
OMT		13.6		13.1		25.5		15.6					12.1	6.0		7.0		6.5
VOL		10.2		10.1		11.9		10.6					8.9	7.0		7.0		6.9
MIL		25.9		25.9		26.8		10.4					10.5	8.5		8.3		8.1
PCR														0.0		5.0		5.0
SGR		65.0		65.0		40.0		44.5					42.0	20.8		61.9		61.8
OFD		55.2		55.3		50.2		40.8					40.4	11.2		11.0		7.6
B_T		0.0		9.9		56.8		54.1					59.8	42.5		40.3		40.7
<b>Processed food</b>		<b>47.8</b>		<b>47.8</b>		<b>43.3</b>		<b>33.0</b>					<b>32.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>		<b>12.2</b>		<b>10.1</b>
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>		<b>33.8</b>		<b>33.6</b>		<b>36.0</b>		<b>14.9</b>					<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>		<b>8.2</b>		<b>5.3</b>

## Vietnam - Trade weighted applied ad valorem tariff

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Primary agriculture	PDR						3.5					5.0		15.0	3.5	20.0	20.0	20.0	
	WHT						3.0					0.0		0.0	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	
	GRO						3.5					4.8		4.5	5.0	23.9	4.9	4.9	
	V_F						27.7					30.0		36.8	29.0	31.2	33.0	16.6	
	OSD						8.0					10.0		5.5	9.1	8.2	10.9	10.9	
	C_B						7.0					10.0		10.0					
	PFB						0.0					0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	OCR						8.7					11.2		17.9	13.0	14.1	15.9	15.7	
	CTL						0.0					4.8		2.1	4.6	0.4	3.6	3.6	
	OAP						4.2					4.5		3.6	3.7	4.8	0.5	2.6	
	WOL						0.0					0.3		0.0	0.0	5.0	1.7	1.7	
	<b>Primary agriculture</b>						<b>6.5</b>					<b>15.6</b>		<b>15.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	
Processed food	CMT						9.8					19.2		18.4	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.6	
	OMT						16.0					18.7		17.4	18.0	14.8	20.9	20.9	
	VOL						14.9					14.7		16.9	10.8	5.7	4.8	3.6	
	MIL						9.2					19.1		17.9	20.6	17.9	13.0	17.7	
	PCR						7.0					10.0		30.0	40.0	22.9	40.2	40.2	
	SGR						32.4					21.7		27.2	10.7	6.7	11.2	11.2	
	OFD						16.8					22.5		24.1	25.1	23.6	24.7	23.0	
	B_T						117.3					93.5		85.4	79.7	71.2	73.4	63.9	
<b>Processed food</b>						<b>84.4</b>					<b>55.7</b>		<b>47.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>		
<b>Primary non agriculture</b>						<b>23.2</b>					<b>19.8</b>		<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>		