

# Fisheries and HIV/AIDS in Africa: investing in sustainable solutions

## OPTIONS FOR REDUCING VULNERABILITY ALONG THE FISH MARKETING CHAIN

The programme is assessing key risk factors among highly vulnerable target groups, including female fish traders, migrant fisherfolk and youth, through surveys and participatory qualitative research. Based on insights from this research, programme partners are piloting business-based interventions that will address some of these risk factors such as lack of services in remote fishing camps and transactional sex in the context of fish marketing. These pilot interventions will generate viable business models and options for wider support to the fisheries sector.

# ENHANCING NUTRITION BENEFITS FROM SMALL SCALE AQUACULTURE AND FISHERIES

In partnership with national nutrition research institutions and NGOs engaged in improving nutrition support and food security among People Living with HIV (PLHIV), the programme is identifying ways to enhance access to fish among PLHIV, and to identify options for improving access to fish among small-holder farmers and urban poor vulnerable to HIV/AIDS.

## INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE TO INCREASE INVESTMENT IN VIABLE SUPPORT OPTIONS

The programme is working with regional, national and local institutions to facilitate and improve the up-take at policy level of technical recommendations that can reduce the impact of HIV/AIDS in and through the fisheries sector. This includes policy dialogues, roundtables, and analyses of institutional linkages between the fisheries and health sectors.



#### TECHNICAL FOCUS

In all eight countries the programme works through national and local partners on three technical focus areas identified through national consultations:

- 1. Options for reducing vulnerability along the fish marketing chain
- 2. Enhancing nutrition benefits from small scale aquaculture and fisheries
- 3. Institutional change to increase investment in viable support options

	TECHNICAL FOCUS AREA		
COUNTRY	Options for reducing vulnerability along fish marketing chain	Enhancing nutrition benefits from small scale aquaculture and fisheries	Institutional change to increase investment in viable support options
Benin	Production support and livelihoods diversification. Chain actors support.	Monitoring food security and food diversity indicators, impact of diversification. Chain action and health action.	Social and institutional capacity to respond to gender issues in value chain, HIV/AIDS sector strategy, NFSP integration information fisheries.
DRC	Assessment of mobility and migration, Fish Trader + model for female fish traders.	Nutritional quality of low-cost fish in urban markets.	Lobby for dialogue between fisheries and health / HIV/AIDS sectors.
Cameroon	Assess mobility and migration and marketing profiles, mobile groups in value chain, HIV/AIDS action plans and gender issues	Monitor food security and food diversity, chain action and health action.	Fisheries HIV/AIDS strategy and action plan, capacity building to interact with key agencies, I/C strategy.
Nigeria	Assess mobility and migration and marketing profiles, mobile groups in value chain, strengthen capacity of cooperative unions.	Monitoring impact on food security (collaboration with NFSP).	Fisheries department to be able to integrate HIV/AIDS investment plans into regional and national key agencies action plans.
Malawi / Mozambique	Assessment of mobility and migration, Fish Trader + model for female fish traders.	Assessment of contribution of aquaculture to household nutrition security.	Development of indicators and alignment of fish data in national food security monitoring.
Uganda	Assessment of mobility and migration, business-related innovations for female fish traders.	Nutritional quality of low-cost fish products along value chain + identity post harvest constraints.	Assessment of institutional opportunities and constraints for multi-sectoral response to AIDS.
Zambia	Assessment of mobility and migration and access to health services, Fish Trader + model for female fish traders.	Assessment of the impact of fish consumption on PLHIV and response to ART.	Development of by-laws at fishing community level and uptake at policy level.

Photo credits: Stevie Mann

For further details contact:

The WorldFish Center PO Box 500 GPO, 10670 Penang, Malaysia or e-mail: worldfishcenter@cgiar.org

Excerpt from WorldFish Project Report 1977. The WorldFish Center, January 2011



