## Sending Money to Lat America:

 The Human Face of RemittancesJune 28, 2005
Washington DC

## Chapter 1: Latin American Remittance Senders in the United States and Japan <br> Who are they?

## United States - Age



## United States - Annual Income



## United States - Education



## United States - Country of Birth



## United States - Residency



## United States - Legal Status


$\square$ Citizen

Legal resident
$\square$ Undocumented immigrant

No answer

## Japan - Annual Income



## Japan - Country of Birth


$\square$ Brazil
$\square$ Peru
$\square$ Other Latin American country

## Chapter 2: The Remittance Sending Process

## The Remittance Sending Population in the U.S. and Japan



## Average Amount Sent with each Remittance



## Frequency of Remittance (per year)



## United States How do you usually send money?



When you family picks up the money in Latin America, do you think that they get the full amount or that they get less than what you sent?

$\square$ The full amount
$\square$ Less than the full amount

Don't know / No answer

Source: U.S. Senders survey, 2001

Some people think the cost of sending remesas is fair because the money arrives fast and safe. Other people think the cost of sending remesas is not fair because the fees and charges are excessive. What do you think?


## Are you satisfied with the services of your current international money transfer company?



## Japan

 How do you usually send money?

How many people do you send money to? Dominican Republic


## Chapter 3: The Remittance Recipients in Latin America

## Remittance Recipients in Latin America

- Dominican Republic 38\%
- El Salvador

28\%

- Guatemala

24\%

- Mexico

18\%

- Honduras

16\%

- Colombia 16\%
- Ecuador
- Brazil


## Is your remittance shared with another person?



23
Source: Dominican Republic survey, 2004

## Where does the money come from?



## How frequently do you communicate

 with the relative that sends you money?

# Chapter 4: <br> The Impact of <br> Remittances on Banking and Economic Development 

## How is the remittance used?



## Do you have a bank account? Remittance Senders



## Bank account Remittance Recipients



## Familiarity with ATM machines



Dominican Republic
Do you use the money from the remittance as collateral to get a bank loan?*


Yes


31
*Respondents who use the remittance to invest in a business, property or savings

## Do you have any plans to start your own business in the future?



How interested would you be in investing in a fund that would benefit the economic development of your home country?
Remittance Senders in the United States


How interested would you be in investing in a fund that would benefit the economic development of your home country?
Remittance Recipients in Mexico


## Chapter 5: The Impact of Remittances on Migration

# Was there an agreement to send remittances prior to your relative leaving? 



## What is the most important reason that people leave your country?



# Were Mexico's economic problems a major factor in your relative's decision to leave? 



# Did the remittance sender have a secured job when he left the country? 



## Has your life improved due to the remittances?



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