

PART III

TRADE PERFORMANCE

INDICATORS

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Trade Performance Indicators

Explanatory notes

A. Composition of geographical groupings

The economies that are regional members and associate members of the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific are included. The composition of the subregional geographical groupings is as follows:

Subregion	Economy
East and North-East Asia	1. China*
	2. Democratic People's Republic of Korea
	3. Hong Kong, China*
	4. Japan*
	5. Macao, China*
	6. Mongolia*
	7. Republic of Korea*
South-East Asia	8. Brunei Darussalam*
	9. Cambodia*
	10. Indonesia*
	11. Lao People's Democratic Republic
	12. Malaysia*
	13. Myanmar*
	14. Philippines*
	15. Singapore*
	16. Thailand*
	17. Timor-Leste
	18. Viet Nam*
South and South-West Asia	19. Afghanistan
	20. Bangladesh*
	21. Bhutan
	22. India*
	23. Iran (Islamic Republic of)
	24. Maldives*
	25. Nepal*
	26. Pakistan*
	27. Sri Lanka*
	28. Turkey*
North and Central Asia	29. Armenia*
	30. Azerbaijan
	31. Georgia*
	32. Kazakhstan

Subregion	Economy
	33. Kyrgyzstan*
	34. Russian Federation
	35. Tajikistan
	36. Turkmenistan
	37. Uzbekistan
<i>Pacific island economies</i>	38. American Samoa
	39. Australia*
	40. Cook Islands
	41. Fiji*
	42. French Polynesia
	43. Guam
	44. Kiribati
	45. Marshall Islands
	46. Micronesia (Federated States of)
	47. Nauru
	48. New Caledonia
	49. New Zealand*
	50. Niue
	51. Northern Mariana Islands
	52. Palau
	53. Papua New Guinea*
	54. Samoa
	55. Solomon Islands*
	56. Tonga*
	57. Tuvalu
	58. Vanuatu

* WTO member.

Australia, Japan and New Zealand form the developed economies group, and the remaining economies in the above list form the developing economies group.

European Union includes its current 27 members for all years, unless otherwise indicated.

B. Data sources

Historical data (2000-2010) on merchandise trade data (exports and imports) and commercial services trade were obtained from the WTO International Trade Statistics database (<http://stat.wto.org/Home/WSDBHome.aspx?Language=E>) based on SITC Rev. 3 classification of trade statistics. Data used in the preparation of the indicators were downloaded on 24 March 2011 (for merchandise trade) and 24 May 2011 (for services trade).

Sectoral composition of merchandise trade (2007-2009) is based on data from United Nations Comtrade database (<http://comtrade.un.org/>) downloaded on 29 April 2011.

Historical data on country specific service import and export (tables 17-23) were downloaded on 18 May 2011 from the United Nations Service Trade database (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/ServiceTrade>).

Historical data (2000-2009) on services value added and trade in services as percentage of GDP (tables 15-16) were obtained from the World Development Indicators online database (<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-development-indicators>), World Bank.

Historical GDP data (1998-2009, table 8) were obtained from the UNSD National Accounts Main Aggregates (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp>) and downloaded on 7 January 2011.

Data on tariff protection (table 11) were obtained from the WTO Tariff Profiles 2010 (http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/tariff_profiles10_e.pdf) and Trade Profiles 2010 (http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/trade_profiles10_e.pdf).

Historical data on inward and outward FDI flows and stocks were obtained from the UNCTAD World Investment Report 2009 (http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/wir2009_en.pdf).

All trade facilitation indicators were calculated using data from the Doing Business Reports 2006 and 2010, downloaded from the World Bank Doing Business Database (DBD) at <http://www.doingbusiness.org>.

Forecast rates of export and import in real terms (table 24.1 and 24.2) were obtained from IMF, World Economic Outlook Database (April 2011) (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2011/01/>).

Data on preferential trade agreements (table 25) were obtained from the Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Agreements Database (APTAD) (<http://www.unescap.org/tid/aptiad/AllAgreementsGrid.aspx>).

C. Methodology

“Intraregional” is defined at the level of Asia and the Pacific comprising only economies which are regional members and associate members of ESCAP.

Indicator values for the subregions were aggregated from the absolute values of trade for the subregion’s members, unless otherwise indicated.

Formulae for the calculation of indicators are available from the APTAD website (<http://www.unescap.org/tid/aptiad/>).

Treatment of missing data. While the Comtrade database is the most comprehensive international database on merchandise trade, covering approximately 98% of worldwide trade, a number of countries in the region do not report their trade data in it. For countries without directly reported data, mirror data have been used: volume and destination of exports were derived from the imports declaration of all other countries, and similarly, missing imports data for non-reporting countries were derived from exports data from all other countries. Mirror data were used for the following economies: Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Afghanistan, Uzbekistan, American Samoa, Guam, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Niue, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau.

Sometimes Comtrade does not have data for all years of the period covered. In such cases, missing country values have been imputed in order to compute the regional aggregate values. However, no such imputed values are published at the country level. The following methodology has been applied for imputation: if values are available for both an earlier and a later year than the year for which the aggregate is calculated, the missing value has been imputed using linear interpolation. A missing country value for a year preceding

the earliest year for which a value is available has been imputed using the value from the earliest year. Similarly, a missing country value for a year following the latest year for which a value is available has been imputed by using the value of the latest year. For countries with only one data point for the whole period, this value has been used for all missing years. No information is used from other countries for imputing the missing values.

For Tables 2.1 and 2.2 Commercial services exports and imports, no imputation or mirror technique was used to calculate missing country values. The regional aggregate values therefore are the sums of existing country values of exports or import.

A blank cell in the table indicates that data are not available or are not separately reported.

A minus sign (-) indicates deficit or decrease, except as indicated.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

A slash (/) between years indicates a crop year or financial year, for example, 1990/91.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1990-1991, signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years.

For services trade of the six economies (Australia; Hong Kong, China; Japan, Republic of Korea; Russian Federation and Singapore) the partner/sectoral percentage are calculated as a proportion of a particular partner/service sector trade value with the world.

D. Indicator definitions

Tables 1.1 and 1.2 Merchandise exports and imports

The economy's exports and imports of merchandise to the world expressed as an annual percentage change and value in 2010 (millions of current United States dollars).

The annual percentage changes reflect the growth of exports and imports from the economy or subregion to and from the rest of the world.

Table 2.1 Intraregional export growth

Exports from the economy to the Asia-Pacific region expressed as annual percentage change and value in 2010 (millions of current United States dollars).

The annual percentage changes reflect the growth of intraregional exports.

Table 2.2 Intraregional import growth

Imports to the economy from the Asia-Pacific region expressed as an annual percentage change and value in 2010 (millions of current United States dollars).

The annual percentage changes reflect the growth of intraregional imports.

Table 2.3 Intraregional trade growth

The economy's trade (exports plus imports) with the Asia-Pacific region expressed as an annual percentage change and value in 2010 (millions of current United States dollars).

The annual percentage changes reflect the growth of intraregional trade.

Table 3.1 Intra-regional export share

The proportion of merchandise exports destined to the Asia-Pacific region in the total merchandise exports (percentage).

The values of the index can range from 0 to 100%.

Table 3.2 Intra-regional import share

The proportion of merchandise imports sourced from the Asia-Pacific region in total merchandise imports (percentage).

The values of the index can range from 0 to 100%.

Table 3.3 Intra-regional trade share

The proportion of international trade done with the rest of the Asia-Pacific region in the economy's total international trade (percentage).

The values of the index can range from 0 to 100%.

Table 4.1 Relative dependence on exports to developed markets

The ratio of merchandise exports directed to three developed markets (European Union, Japan and the United States) to the merchandise exports directed to three regional emerging markets (ASEAN, China and India).

If the indicator value is 1, an economy shares its exports equally between the selected developed and Asian developing markets. If the value is >1 , its exports is more oriented to selected developed markets. Decreasing value of the indicator over time indicates reduced reliance on developed markets. The values can range from 0 to $+\infty$.

Table 4.2 Relative dependence on imports from developed markets

The ratio of merchandise imports sourced from three developed markets (European Union, Japan and the United States) to the national imports sourced from three regional emerging markets (ASEAN, China and India).

If the indicator value is 1, the economy shares its imports equally between the selected developed and Asian developing markets. If the value is >1 , its imports is more sourced from the selected developed markets. Decreasing value over time indicates reduced reliance on developed markets. The values can range from 0 to $+\infty$.

Table 4.3 Relative dependence on trade with developed markets

The ratio of merchandise trade with three developed markets (European Union, Japan and the United States) to the national trade with three regional emerging markets (ASEAN, China and India).

If the indicator value is 1, the economy shares its trade equally between the selected developed and Asian developing markets. If the value is >1 , its trade with developed markets is larger than trade with Asian developing markets. Decreasing value of the indicator over time indicates reduced reliance on developed markets. The values can range from 0 to $+\infty$.

Table 5 Normalized trade balance

Total exports less total imports (trade balance) as a fraction of total exports plus total imports (total trade).

The indicator allows unbiased comparisons across time and across economies of different sizes. The indicator values can range from -1 to +1; zero value indicates that exports equal imports.

Table 6 Trade balance as a share of GDP

The ratio of trade balance (total exports minus total imports) to GDP, expressed in percentage terms. If trade is balanced (export value equals import value), the value of this indicator is zero. When export value is larger than import value, trade balance is positive and theoretically can be more than 100% of GDP (in countries that are very trade dependent), but in most cases trade balance as a share of GDP will be below 100%. This applies also in case when trade balance is negative (that is, when export value is smaller than import value).

Table 7.1 Sectoral composition of exports

The share of exports of individual sector defined at the digit SITC Rev. 3 level in total exports (percentage, 2007-2009 period average)

The indicator values range from 0 to 100%.

Table 7.2 Sectoral composition of imports

The share of imports of individual sector defined at the digit SITC Rev. 3 level in total imports (percentage, 2007-2009 period average).

The indicator values range from 0 to 100%.

Table 8 Import penetration

The ratio of total imports to domestic demand (percentage). Domestic demand is defined as GDP less total exports and plus total imports.

The indicator shows how much of domestic demand of a reporter country is satisfied by imports.

The indicator values range from 0 (no imports) to 100% (all domestic demand is satisfied by imports). The index can exceed 100 if imported and then re-exported merchandise is not deducted.

Table 9.1 Forecast of export growth (in real terms)

Percentage change of volume of exports refers to the aggregate change in the quantities of total exports whose characteristics are unchanged. The goods and services and their prices are held constant, therefore changes are due to changes in quantities only. Source: World Economic Outlook Database, IMF, April 2011.

Table 9.2 Forecast of import growth (in real terms)

Percentage change of volume of imports refers to the aggregate change in the quantities of total exports whose characteristics are unchanged. The goods and services and their prices are held constant, therefore changes are due to changes in quantities only. Sources: World Economic Outlook Database, IMF, April 2011.

Table 10.1 Leading exporters and importers from the Asia-Pacific region in 2009 – merchandise

Ranks for the economies are extracted from the global ranking (WTO, International Trade Statistics 2010) based on their share of the world merchandise exports and imports in 2009.

Table 10.2 Leading exporters and importers from the Asia-Pacific region in 2009 – commercial services

Ranks for the economies are extracted from the global ranking (WTO, International Trade Statistics 2010) based on their share of the world commercial services exports and imports in 2009.

Tables 11.1 and 11.2 Commercial services exports and imports

The economy's exports and imports of commercial services to the world expressed as an annual percentage change and value in 2010 (millions of current United States dollars).

The annual percentage changes reflect the growth of exports and imports from the economy of subregion to and from the rest of the world.

Table 12 Services, value added (percentage of GDP)

The industrial origin of value added is determined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 3.

Table 13 Trade in services (percentage of GDP)

Trade in services (as the sum of service exports and imports) divided by the value of GDP.

Table 14.1 Services export as a percentage of total export

The economy's exports of commercial services to the world expressed as a proportion of total export (merchandise plus service exports).

Table 14.2 Services import as a percentage of total import

The economy's imports of commercial services to the world expressed as a proportion of total imports (merchandise plus service imports).

Tables 15-20 Individual country's service import and export, 2000 and 2008 or 2009 (percentage)

Service codes description:

- 200 Total EBOPS Services
 - 205 Transportation
 - 236 Travel
 - 245 Communication services
 - 249 Construction services
 - 253 Insurance services
 - 260 Financial services
 - 262 Computer and information services
 - 266 Royalties and licence fees
 - 268 Other business services
 - 287 Personal, cultural, and recreational services
 - 291 Government services, n.i.e.

Table 21 Inward and outward FDI flows

Foreign direct investment *inflows* comprise capital provided (either directly or through other related enterprises) by a foreign direct investor to an FDI enterprise in the reporting economy. FDI *outflows* are capital received by a foreign direct investor from entities resident in the reporting economy. Ownership or control of less than 10% of a business is not considered to be foreign direct investment. FDI includes (1) equity capital which is the foreign direct investor's purchase of shares of an enterprise in a country other than that of its residence; (2) reinvested earnings comprise the direct investor's share (in proportion to direct equity participation) of earnings not distributed as dividends by affiliates or earnings not remitted to the direct investor. Such retained profits by affiliates are reinvested; and (3) intra-company loans or intra-company debt transactions refer to short- or long-term borrowing and lending of funds between direct investors (parent enterprises) and affiliate enterprises.

Table 22 Inward and outward FDI stocks

Inward FDI stock is the value of the share of capital and reserves (including retained profits) attributable to the parent enterprise, plus the net indebtedness of affiliates to the parent enterprise, when the parent enterprise is resident in a different economy. *Outward FDI stock* refers to the value of capital and reserves in another economy attributable to a parent enterprise resident in the economy.

Table 23 Trade facilitation indicators

Time for completing trade procedures is calculated as the average of *time to export* and *time to import* (in days) found in the DBD. For exporting goods, procedures range from packing the goods at the warehouse to their departure from the port of exit. For importing goods, procedures range from the vessel's arrival at the port of entry to the cargo's delivery at the warehouse.

Cost of completing trade procedures is similarly calculated as the average of the *cost to export* and *cost to import* of the DBD, but adjusted for inflation using United States GDP Deflator from the World Bank World Development Indicator database – to allow for comparison over time. These costs refer to those associated with completing the above mentioned procedures for import or export for a standardized cargo of goods by ocean transport.

Import-export facilitation bias is calculated as the ratio of *time to import* to *time to export* (time basis) or as the ratio of *cost to import* to *cost to export* (cost basis). These ratios provide an indication of whether import or export procedures are more cumbersome. A ratio above one suggests that import procedures are more cumbersome than export procedures.

Table 24 Tariff protection in 2009

According to the technical notes of the WTO Trade Profiles 2009, import duties collected as percentages of total imports (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

For MFN bound tariffs, the average import duties refer to the simple average of *ad valorem* and calculable *ad valorem* equivalent of final bound HS 6-digit duties. For MFN applied tariffs, they refer to the simple average of *ad valorem* and calculable *ad valorem* equivalent of MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.

According to the WTO Agreement on Agriculture, agricultural goods refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products. This definition

does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products that is normally used for a breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (e.g. agricultural products, fuels and mining, and manufactures).

This indicator shows how much tariff protection is applied by an economy, on average. The indicator values range from 0 to prohibitive level of protection (where imports cease to exist).

Table 25 Preferential trade agreements – signed, under implementation and trade coverage

This table provides number of preferential trade agreements the economies have signed and put into force per year since 1976. The export and import coverage by preferential trade agreements for a specific country is calculated as a share of export (import) done with the partners in the trade agreements in the total export (import) of that country.

Table 1.1. Merchandise exports to the world

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-8.3	9.4	20.4	25.9	15.1	17.1	17.3	13.1	-17.6	29.9	3 221 838
China	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	1 577 824
DPR Korea	16.7	22.0	5.8	19.9	4.7	9.5	15.0	22.3	-3.2	50.4	3 000
Hong Kong, China	-5.7	5.7	13.3	16.1	10.0	10.5	8.3	6.0	-11.0	21.7	401 022
Japan	-15.8	3.3	13.2	19.9	5.2	8.7	10.5	9.4	-25.7	32.6	769 839
Macao, China	-9.4	2.4	9.6	9.0	-11.9	3.3	-0.6	-21.4	-51.9	-9.5	870
Mongolia	-2.8	0.6	17.5	41.2	22.5	44.9	22.4	34.4	-25.1	52.4	2 899
Republic of Korea	-12.7	8.0	19.3	31.0	12.0	14.4	14.1	13.6	-13.9	28.3	466 384
South-East Asia	-10.3	5.1	16.5	19.8	15.3	17.3	12.4	14.4	-17.8	29.2	1 052 136
Brunei Darussalam	-6.7	1.7	19.4	14.4	23.6	22.2	0.4	34.3	-30.0	27.0	9 150
Cambodia	8.0	28.2	10.1	32.1	10.5	19.4	10.7	15.2	-8.6	16.9	5 030
Indonesia	-12.3	3.1	8.4	10.4	22.9	19.0	14.0	18.3	-14.3	32.2	158 200
Lao PDR	-3.2	-5.9	11.6	8.3	52.2	59.5	4.6	18.3	-7.9	54.2	1 550
Malaysia	-10.4	6.9	11.3	20.8	11.4	14.0	9.7	13.2	-21.1	26.3	198 801
Myanmar	44.7	27.9	-18.5	-4.1	60.2	20.3	38.1	9.5	-3.3	28.0	8 590
Philippines	-17.9	7.8	2.9	9.5	4.0	14.9	6.4	-2.8	-21.7	33.8	51 432
Singapore	-11.6	2.8	27.7	24.2	15.6	18.4	10.1	13.0	-20.2	30.4	351 867
Thailand	-5.9	4.8	17.9	19.8	15.3	16.9	18.6	15.5	-14.3	28.1	195 319
Timor-Leste				-8.3	10.2	4.4	-0.9	55.4	-34.7	-41.1	5
Viet Nam	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.8	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.4	72 192
South and South-West Asia	0.5	8.1	25.6	27.4	24.9	22.5	20.1	26.0	-20.4	24.4	482 271
Afghanistan	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	6.3	21.8	8.7	-25.3	-0.9	400
Bangladesh	-4.8	1.1	13.7	18.8	11.9	26.9	5.5	23.4	-1.9	27.3	19 195
Bhutan	2.9	6.3	17.9	37.7	41.1	60.5	62.8	-22.7	-4.9	8.9	540
India	2.3	13.6	19.7	30.0	30.0	22.3	23.3	29.7	-15.4	31.1	216 162
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	-10.6	-4.9	38.1	23.5	34.9	36.9	15.2	28.1	-30.6	28.0	100 900
Maldives	1.2	20.0	15.2	19.1	-10.7	39.4	1.2	45.0	-48.9	12.4	190
Nepal	-8.3	-22.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	-2.9	3.6	8.1	-12.4	15.5	950
Pakistan	2.3	7.3	20.3	12.1	20.0	5.5	5.4	13.9	-13.8	22.8	21 515
Sri Lanka	-11.3	-2.4	9.1	12.3	10.2	8.5	12.4	9.2	-13.1	16.0	8 520
Turkey	12.8	15.1	31.0	33.7	16.3	16.4	25.4	23.1	-22.6	11.5	113 899
North and Central Asia	-2.7	5.5	27.0	35.6	34.1	27.1	19.8	35.0	-35.3	31.2	509 868
Armenia	16.7	47.3	35.7	5.4	34.7	1.2	17.0	-8.3	-32.8	42.4	1 011
Azerbaijan	32.6	-6.3	19.6	39.5	111.6	70.1	63.4	43.8	-31.0	30.4	27 500
Georgia	-1.5	8.8	33.2	40.3	33.7	8.2	31.6	21.4	-24.2	39.4	1 580
Kazakhstan	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.4	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.0	-39.3	37.1	59 217
Kyrgyzstan	-5.7	2.0	19.8	23.6	-6.5	18.2	42.9	42.6	-10.9	3.3	1 489
Russian Federation	-3.5	5.3	26.7	34.8	33.1	24.5	16.8	33.1	-35.7	31.9	400 018
Tajikistan	-17.2	13.5	8.0	14.8	-0.6	53.9	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	1 195
Turkmenistan	7.7	5.6	27.4	6.6	27.8	44.7	24.8	33.7	-49.8	0.0	6 000
Uzbekistan	-3.9	-7.2	26.9	34.2	11.0	18.3	42.9	28.3	4.2	10.5	11 857
Pacific island economies	-0.9	2.6	10.3	22.4	19.0	14.2	15.4	28.2	-18.0	35.3	252 170
American Samoa	-8.2	22.2	18.4	-3.0	-16.1	17.3	2.6	26.7	-17.5	2.1	480
Australia	-0.8	2.6	8.2	23.0	22.6	16.3	14.5	32.5	-17.6	37.6	212 423
Cook Islands	-25.2	-24.9	68.9	-16.0	-27.6	-33.2	48.7	-21.0	-32.5	80.4	5
Fiji	-8.2	-4.1	29.7	3.7	1.2	-1.0	8.7	22.1	-31.8	14.5	720
French Polynesia	-11.8	-6.2	-14.8	27.6	9.1	8.4	-16.5	38.9	-38.8	4.8	175
Guam	-17.8	-18.2	-13.1	22.2	-1.8	2.1	72.5	14.8	-47.6	-18.2	45
Kiribati	25.8	-23.8	-15.6	-14.8	74.5	46.3	55.0	53.4	33.3	-25.0	15
Marshall Islands	39.9	11.7	6.6	30.1	28.2	-14.8	1.9	-9.1	0.0	0.0	20
Micronesia (F.S.)	22.6	1.4	5.2	-38.1	5.7	-4.9	22.2	27.0	-1.1	0.0	27
Nauru	-51.7	-35.7	77.8	-18.8	-76.9	33.3	275.0	633.3	-77.3	100.0	
New Caledonia	-26.7	11.1	59.6	31.7	5.8	23.7	55.7	-38.2	-20.9	23.7	1 272
New Zealand	3.5	4.8	14.9	23.1	6.8	3.1	20.2	13.5	-18.5	25.8	31 372
Niue	-8.1	-68.7	130.4	65.1	13.7	479.9	144.7	-99.3	5.3	0.0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	-7.6	-13.9	1.6	-1.4	-16.3	-26.3	-35.4	-65.0	-92.2	11.1	10
Palau	44.0	22.8	-58.7	-30.1	128.1	1.3	-19.1	-9.1	-40.0	0.0	6
Papua New Guinea	-13.9	-9.1	34.5	15.6	28.3	27.3	12.4	22.0	-23.1	18.3	5 200
Samoa	-3.6	14.0	21.9	-1.9	2.0	-25.3	49.6	-26.1	-36.1	29.4	60
Solomon Islands	-31.9	23.4	27.6	31.4	6.4	17.5	35.5	28.0	-22.4	35.5	221
Tonga	-25.3	116.4	20.6	-14.7	-33.3	-4.4	-11.1	11.0	-16.9	2.2	8
Tuvalu	60.0	756.3	-30.7	41.1	-53.0	-19.0	80.4	117.4	50.0	0.0	0
Vanuatu	-23.1	0.0	35.0	38.1	1.3	29.2	2.2	13.8	1.4	4.3	60
Developing economies	-4.9	9.5	22.6	26.9	20.7	20.8	18.1	18.2	-19.0	28.8	4 504 649
Developed economies	-13.6	3.2	12.6	20.4	7.5	9.7	11.4	13.2	-23.9	33.4	1 013 634
All economies	-7.5	7.8	19.9	25.3	17.5	18.3	16.7	17.2	-19.9	29.6	5 518 283

Table 1.2. Merchandise imports from the world

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-4.4	6.1	21.6	25.3	14.8	16.0	14.4	18.1	-18.0	32.3	2 968 595
China	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.7	1 395 099
DPR Korea	9.5	2.5	8.2	11.2	19.3	6.0	6.1	17.2	-13.5	38.9	4 300
Hong Kong, China	-5.6	3.0	12.2	17.0	10.0	11.9	10.2	6.2	-10.4	25.5	442 035
Japan	-8.0	-3.4	13.6	18.7	13.5	12.3	7.5	22.5	-27.6	25.5	692 621
Macao, China	7.6	6.6	7.4	26.7	10.3	16.0	15.5	-2.7	-19.2	27.3	6 050
Mongolia	3.7	8.3	16.0	27.5	16.0	25.4	42.5	70.8	-41.1	53.8	3 278
Republic of Korea	-12.1	7.8	17.6	25.5	16.4	18.4	15.3	22.0	-25.8	31.6	425 212
South-East Asia	-8.8	5.7	12.3	24.8	17.3	14.1	12.7	21.1	-23.0	31.4	950 296
Brunei Darussalam	4.7	34.3	-14.7	7.2	4.9	12.4	25.3	22.5	-4.6	36.9	3 360
Cambodia	8.0	10.7	10.4	24.7	23.0	21.5	14.0	19.7	-9.7	27.6	7 500
Indonesia	-13.9	2.1	10.1	30.1	37.6	6.4	15.5	36.8	-29.1	46.4	131 690
Lao PDR	-4.6	-12.4	3.4	54.2	23.7	20.1	0.7	31.7	0.6	23.8	1 750
Malaysia	-9.9	8.1	4.3	26.4	8.9	14.4	12.1	6.7	-21.1	33.0	164 733
Myanmar	19.8	-18.4	-10.9	5.0	-12.3	33.1	29.2	29.5	0.6	7.7	4 650
Philippines	-5.7	17.7	3.6	8.3	7.3	9.3	7.2	4.2	-24.1	27.0	58 250
Singapore	-13.8	0.4	17.0	27.4	15.2	19.3	10.2	21.5	-23.1	26.4	310 791
Thailand	0.1	4.3	17.3	24.5	25.2	9.0	8.7	28.0	-25.4	36.5	182 400
Timor-Leste				12.4	-25.3	-7.6	81.2	47.1	9.9	25.4	370
Viet Nam	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.5	39.2	28.8	-13.3	21.2	84 801
South and South-West Asia	-8.5	15.7	26.6	35.3	29.8	19.1	22.1	30.1	-22.1	26.9	661 602
Afghanistan	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	4.5	9.2	7.1	10.5	25.9	4 200
Bangladesh	1.5	-4.7	21.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	16.0	28.3	-8.5	27.3	27 794
Bhutan	9.0	2.9	26.7	65.1	-6.0	8.6	25.3	3.3	-2.6	43.6	760
India	-2.2	12.2	28.4	37.5	43.2	24.9	28.6	40.0	-19.9	25.5	322 702
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	20.2	23.4	20.3	28.9	25.2	1.8	10.2	27.7	-12.1	24.2	62 670
Maldives	1.0	-0.3	20.2	36.3	16.1	24.4	18.3	26.6	-30.3	14.8	1 110
Nepal	-6.4	-3.7	23.6	10.5	17.8	9.1	25.3	15.0	22.1	25.4	5 500
Pakistan	-6.2	10.2	16.1	37.7	41.3	17.6	9.3	29.9	-25.2	19.4	37 810
Sri Lanka	-16.8	2.2	9.3	19.5	10.8	16.1	10.2	23.5	-26.8	32.9	13 560
Turkey	-24.0	24.5	34.5	40.7	19.7	19.5	21.8	18.8	-30.2	31.6	185 497
North and Central Asia	19.4	10.6	25.3	30.6	27.6	30.5	36.3	29.6	-30.9	22.7	313 949
Armenia	-0.9	13.0	29.6	5.6	33.4	21.6	49.1	35.4	-25.0	13.9	3 783
Azerbaijan	22.1	16.4	57.7	33.9	23.7	21.1	14.7	25.3	-14.0	4.4	6 800
Georgia	6.2	5.7	43.3	61.7	34.9	47.7	41.8	20.8	-30.7	16.7	5 097
Kazakhstan	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	4.8	29 760
Kyrgyzstan	-15.7	25.6	22.2	31.2	17.1	55.9	40.4	68.8	-25.3	6.2	3 228
Russian Federation	20.4	13.4	24.8	28.0	28.8	31.0	36.0	30.6	-34.3	29.5	248 397
Tajikistan	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.2	11.6	29.5	42.5	33.3	-21.5	12.9	2 900
Turkmenistan	26.0	-5.8	18.5	32.2	-11.2	-13.1	41.4	54.7	21.4	-17.6	5 600
Uzbekistan	4.3	-13.8	9.8	27.4	8.1	19.5	44.7	46.3	-2.7	-7.1	8 384
Pacific island economies	-8.9	13.2	22.9	22.2	13.9	9.6	18.1	19.3	-18.5	20.8	245 509
American Samoa	1.9	-3.2	25.0	-3.2	-13.9	11.3	12.3	4.6	-11.8	-8.3	550
Australia	-10.7	13.8	22.6	22.8	14.5	11.2	18.7	21.1	-17.4	21.9	201 643
Cook Islands	-7.5	0.9	49.9	7.2	6.4	23.3	7.1	40.8	23.7	45.0	270
Fiji	6.7	1.7	33.7	20.0	11.1	12.3	-0.2	25.7	-36.5	5.1	1 510
French Polynesia	8.9	22.2	22.7	-5.4	14.9	-3.9	12.5	17.4	-20.8	0.5	1 740
Guam	2.4	2.1	33.4	15.8	30.9	23.6	-9.1	-10.0	-5.6	11.8	
Kiribati	2.0	22.0	3.6	15.2	24.7	-14.4	10.6	-0.2	-2.8	46.9	100
Marshall Islands	2.3	20.6	11.4	11.4	12.1	-3.2	4.4	5.3	-15.0	41.2	120
Micronesia (F.S.)	6.6	-8.4	13.1	12.5	-1.9	5.0	3.5	9.7	-0.1	0.0	155
Nauru	-7.7	16.7	-14.3	-25.0	38.9	28.0	37.5	100.0	17.0	-2.9	
New Caledonia	0.8	8.3	52.9	6.2	8.4	19.4	32.7	15.1	-20.4	28.7	3 313
New Zealand	-4.3	13.1	23.3	25.0	13.0	0.8	16.9	11.3	-25.6	19.8	30 628
Niue	-58.5	114.6	19.3	269.9	27.2	-63.9	87.0	14.3	-35.2	0.0	5
Northern Mariana Islands	-8.7	16.6	2.2	0.6	-11.0	-17.3	-38.7	-46.7	-56.3	35.7	
Palau	-19.3	-3.2	-8.8	21.6	-2.0	9.6	-4.6	9.1	8.3	-7.7	120
Papua New Guinea	-7.0	6.2	20.2	22.9	2.9	30.7	32.3	19.1	-10.1	-3.4	3 090
Samoa	28.3	-2.7	13.7	39.5	13.7	15.3	-3.5	8.4	-19.9	34.4	310
Solomon Islands	-2.2	-25.6	40.1	29.4	52.4	17.2	32.4	14.6	-17.9	11.1	300
Tonga	3.9	22.3	5.1	12.0	15.2	-3.6	22.6	17.5	-13.6	21.0	175
Tuvalu	-30.0	217.7	-29.8	46.1	13.3	-0.8	22.0	68.9	-47.0	14.3	16
Vanuatu	3.4	-0.3	17.1	21.9	16.6	45.7	5.6	36.7	-6.2	8.8	320
Developing economies	-4.0	10.2	21.9	28.3	18.6	17.8	18.2	20.8	-19.2	31.5	4 215 060
Developed economies	-8.3	-0.3	15.4	19.7	13.7	11.6	9.9	21.8	-25.5	24.5	924 891
All economies	-5.2	7.4	20.3	26.2	17.5	16.4	16.5	21.0	-20.5	30.2	5 139 951

Table 2.1. Intraregional export growth

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-5.6	13.7	25.8	26.7	14.6	15.8	18.9	14.0	-15.1		
China	6.5	20.7	30.7	32.8	24.5	23.7	26.4	15.7	-15.4		
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	-1.6	10.8	19.3	20.1	10.7	12.7	12.0	7.2	-9.1		
Japan	-13.7	10.6	22.9	23.6	5.8	8.0	14.5	15.1	-21.5	37.4	415 445
Macao, China	-2.7	18.0	5.7	14.5	1.0	7.0	10.8	-9.6	-20.0	-27.6	426
Mongolia	-9.0	4.0	32.2	16.9	31.4	75.7	34.8				
Republic of Korea	-12.5	10.8	31.4	28.7	14.7	14.6	15.1	16.3	-10.0		
South-East Asia	-6.8	6.5	15.2	23.1	15.5	19.2	12.8	16.6	-17.9		
Brunei Darussalam	61.4	1.0	16.7	23.0		51.7					
Cambodia	-17.6	78.9	-14.4	59.5				61.5			
Indonesia	-10.4	2.8	11.2	18.1	24.6	18.3	14.9	20.7	-15.0	37.3	109 413
Lao PDR											
Malaysia	-10.0	8.6	13.5	22.1	12.8	12.2	13.7	19.4	-18.8		
Myanmar											
Philippines	-12.4	18.5	19.1	15.1	6.5	12.0	11.7	-3.2	-27.2		
Singapore	-6.8	4.1	13.3	25.9	18.0	20.8	12.2	14.2	-19.9		
Thailand	-4.9	8.7	24.4	22.8	18.0	17.4	20.4	16.0	-12.0	31.6	122 816
Timor-Leste					-65.3						
Viet Nam	-4.1	3.6	16.5	34.1	27.7	17.3	18.6	32.4	-15.3		
South and South-West Asia	5.6	12.6	31.3	23.7	41.0	12.2	-9.6	24.2	-11.3		
Afghanistan									-26.9		
Bangladesh	-10.0	-0.5	9.8	43.8	32.1	77.9	1.2				
Bhutan					119.6	60.1	62.8	-22.8	-4.6		
India	4.2	19.6	27.1	26.3	33.0	16.8	18.4	24.9	-8.9		
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	3.5	2.1	42.8	26.1	71.9	-3.6					
Maldives	15.6	34.6	21.9	31.6	2.6	7.8	-15.3	15.2			
Nepal			12.2						77.2		
Pakistan	-6.6	1.0	24.2	10.8	36.7	3.4	1.1	29.9	-7.3		
Sri Lanka	10.8	11.2	15.1	19.9	14.7	5.0	13.3	9.2	-11.7	36.4	2 247
Turkey	13.7	12.8	31.1	22.8	22.0	28.2	37.4	37.5	-22.9		
North and Central Asia	-2.4	7.9	32.7	35.7	25.0	27.7	22.9	48.8	-30.5	-8.0	87 207
Armenia	11.8	8.2	20.2	16.7	17.8	7.5	63.7	0.2	-38.2	46.3	307
Azerbaijan	-11.4	16.9	47.1	118.5	43.6	10.9	86.2	135.2	-59.3		
Georgia	6.7	2.0	33.4	55.2	14.4	-6.1	17.2	22.6			
Kazakhstan	0.7	9.3	39.7	43.5	13.3	47.6	42.4	34.6	-36.3		
Kyrgyzstan	-22.8	10.7	3.4	42.0	9.3	42.8	51.2	14.4	-37.1	3.3	596
Russian Federation	7.8	7.6	31.7	32.7	26.9	25.3	16.8	48.9	-26.5	12.8	86 303
Tajikistan											
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan											
Pacific island economies	-2.2	4.8	9.6	27.7	21.9	13.3	15.6	35.4	-13.2	36.8	180 308
American Samoa											
Australia	-2.5	3.8	8.7	28.8	27.0	15.3	14.0	39.4	-12.4	38.2	159 863
Cook Islands	-26.5	-17.0	21.4	-3.1	-19.8			-12.0			
Fiji	-9.4	47.7	-21.8	14.3	55.5	-31.1	45.2	7.5	-18.6		
French Polynesia	-31.4	7.4	-15.4	17.4	17.1	-7.6	-3.3	1.5	-20.7	-5.0	95
Guam											
Kiribati					-50.6						
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia	-39.3	-2.2	85.8	57.8	2.1	-6.2	51.0	-24.5			
New Zealand	0.5	3.6	16.4	23.3	5.6	4.0	23.9	16.6	-16.0	30.4	20 292
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	7.7	87.8	-15.2	15.5							
Samoa		21.2	15.9	-0.6	3.9	-24.5	54.5	-24.8	-37.0	30.1	58
Solomon Islands			51.1	35.5	12.9	48.6	36.4				
Tonga	-2.6	46.3	9.0	23.4	-39.8	-3.7	-25.4				
Tuvalu			-28.1	37.2	-52.3						
Vanuatu						10.0	-14.7				
Developing economies	-3.2	11.4	23.0	26.4	18.8	19.0	16.4	16.9	-15.7		
Developed economies	-11.2	9.0	20.0	24.5	9.5	9.3	14.7	20.3	-19.1	37.4	595 600
All economies	-5.3	10.8	22.3	26.0	16.6	16.8	16.0	17.6	-16.4		

Table 2.2. Intra-regional import growth

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-3.2	9.1	23.8	26.0	15.4	14.7	14.8	14.0	-16.1		
China	6.6	26.1	42.6	35.6	20.3	18.5	19.3	13.2	-10.6		
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	-6.1	4.9	13.3	17.3	11.0	12.6	10.6	5.7	-12.1		
Japan	-4.7	-1.3	17.4	21.1	13.1	10.1	9.2	20.6	-23.3	28.8	371 554
Macao, China	7.0	6.2	10.8	27.2	10.6	13.5	10.1	-8.2	-29.4	14.2	3 304
Mongolia	4.6		24.5	26.8	17.6	31.3	41.9				
Republic of Korea	-9.8	12.3	18.4	28.2	15.0	16.4	18.7	19.4	-23.6		
South-East Asia	-10.2	8.9	9.9	26.3	15.4	14.6	13.9	24.2	-21.5		
Brunei Darussalam	-23.9	25.4	-6.6	12.2		22.7					
Cambodia	9.5	13.6	9.0	13.3				120.0			
Indonesia	-8.9	4.3	8.1	41.4	33.6	6.7	22.1	85.1	-27.0	45.7	97 380
Lao PDR											
Malaysia	-13.0	12.2	6.2	26.4	9.6	13.9	13.1	6.9	-19.0		
Myanmar											
Philippines	-4.1	16.5	5.8	11.6	4.7	11.3	4.6	6.8	-18.3		
Singapore	-15.8	2.8	7.0	26.4	13.6	19.2	8.9	18.0	-22.6		
Thailand	-3.4	11.5	18.8	25.8	25.7	8.4	14.4	18.7	-20.9	39.7	118 661
Timor-Leste					-8.1						
Viet Nam	1.0	20.1	24.2	30.6	17.6	24.5	39.1	28.9	-11.4		
South and South-West Asia	1.3	12.9	37.4	32.5	31.7	34.0	18.8	22.5	-16.8		
Afghanistan									30.1		
Bangladesh	10.9	0.6	16.7	15.3	4.4	20.0	11.8				
Bhutan					94.8	11.5	19.2	8.6	-4.2		
India	-0.8	15.4	37.7	41.1	39.4	51.5	34.0	35.8	-7.0		
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	6.7	10.4	38.5	15.6	17.7	5.7					
Maldives	-3.6	0.5	22.2	27.5	7.0	26.6	20.9	15.9			
Nepal			37.7						100.7		
Pakistan	-9.5	16.7	23.0	31.5	41.9	16.7	15.7	23.1	-19.8		
Sri Lanka	3.3	6.1	17.5	22.0	6.3	22.2	19.2	18.1	-31.6	35.4	9 066
Turkey	-17.8	19.3	45.0	51.2	37.9	32.6	29.5	23.5	-32.7		
North and Central Asia	1.7	10.9	33.7	47.4	40.3	47.7	49.5	32.9	-40.2	10.4	81 345
Armenia	7.8	17.2	-0.9	3.1	38.2	85.8	55.5	46.2	-19.6	19.2	2 033
Azerbaijan	27.8	26.1	40.7	31.4	32.0	17.5	3.5	28.5	-15.5		
Georgia	-0.5	6.2	26.4	74.6	48.9	55.8	31.3	19.6			
Kazakhstan	17.9	0.4	30.5	51.4	37.1	42.1	39.9	15.1	-32.3		
Kyrgyzstan	-12.5	18.7	32.2	35.3	15.8	54.2	49.1	63.8	-25.2	7.7	2 523
Russian Federation	12.5	13.7	35.8	48.4	43.0	51.1	56.6	37.8	-42.4	49.8	76 790
Tajikistan											
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan											
Pacific island economies	-3.8	14.1	25.2	26.3	15.6	13.2	17.0	20.7	-19.1	19.9	129 323
American Samoa											
Australia	-7.1	14.8	25.7	26.4	17.6	15.5	16.9	24.6	-15.8	21.4	109 377
Cook Islands	57.6	1.6	48.9	-5.5	23.4		26.0				
Fiji	69.3	10.6	28.7	20.6	32.1	13.2	-0.6	21.9	-35.0		
French Polynesia	7.5	-2.2	40.2	10.2	16.0	-1.6	7.6	33.9	-21.7	8.1	762
Guam	81.3	-28.6	11.1	44.2	94.2	20.7	-11.2	-28.1			
Kiribati				32.5	22.5					-17.0	
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia	-6.5	13.2	19.5	23.1	32.3	11.9	33.5	34.2			
New Zealand	-0.6	18.9	24.9	26.8	14.2	3.7	20.0	8.9	-25.8	21.8	18 915
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	26.6	-14.7	12.6	21.2							
Samoa		-3.6	15.1	40.5	14.4	17.5	-3.8	5.2	-18.9	38.5	269
Solomon Islands			23.0	17.0	42.8	68.6	29.0				
Tonga	3.7	15.4	6.6	14.4	14.3	-4.4	21.9				
Tuvalu	-59.3	248.2		3.4	11.6	-4.0		95.0			
Vanuatu						83.3	29.4				
Developing economies	-4.7	12.1	22.0	28.2	17.9	18.5	17.5	17.3	-17.9		
Developed economies	-5.0	1.8	19.1	22.3	14.0	10.8	11.1	20.9	-21.8	26.8	499 845
All economies	-4.8	9.5	21.3	26.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	18.0	-18.7		

Table 2.3. Intra-regional trade growth

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-4	11	25	26	15	15	17	14	-16		
China	7	23	37	34	22	21	23	15	-13		
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	-4	7	16	19	11	13	11	6	-11		
Japan	-9	4	20	22	9	9	12	18	-22	33	786 999
Macao, China	5	8	10	25	9	12	10	-8	-28	7	3 730
Mongolia	-1	9	19	23	23	49	39				
Republic of Korea	-11	12	25	28	15	15	17	18	-17		
South-East Asia	-8	8	13	25	15	17	13	20	-20		
Brunei Darussalam	32	6	11	21		46					
Cambodia	2	27	2	25				102			
Indonesia	-10	3	10	26	28	14	18	46	-21	41	206 793
Lao PDR											
Malaysia	-11	10	10	24	11	13	13	14	-19		
Myanmar											
Philippines	-8	17	11	13	5	12	8	2	-22		
Singapore	-11	4	10	26	16	20	11	16	-21		
Thailand	-4	10	22	24	22	13	17	17	-17	35	241 477
Timor-Leste					-33						
Viet Nam	-1	13	21	32	21	22	31	30	-13		
South and South-West Asia	3	13	35	29	35	25	9	23	-15		
Afghanistan									20		
Bangladesh	9	1	16	17	7	27	10				
Bhutan					105	32	42	-10	-4		
India	2	18	32	33	36	35	28	32	-8		
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	5	6	41	21	48	0					
Maldives	-2	4	22	28	6	24	16	16			
Nepal			32						96		
Pakistan	-8	11	23	24	40	13	12	25	-16		
Sri Lanka	5	7	17	22	8	19	18	17	-28	36	11 313
Turkey	-11	18	42	45	35	32	31	26	-31		
North and Central Asia	-1	9	33	40	31	36	35	41	-35	0	168 552
Armenia	9	15	4	7	32	64	57	37	-22	22	2 340
Azerbaijan	14	24	42	55	36	15	36	86	-45		
Georgia	2	5	29	67	36	37	28	20			
Kazakhstan	9	5	35	47	25	45	41	24	-34		
Kyrgyzstan	-17	16	22	37	14	51	50	49	-28	7	3 119
Russian Federation	9	9	33	38	32	35	33	44	-34	28	163 093
Tajikistan											
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan											
Pacific island economies	-3	9	17	27	18	13	16	28	-16	29	309 631
American Samoa											
Australia	-5	9	16	28	22	15	15	32	-14	31	269 240
Cook Islands	39	-1	46	-5	20		24				
Fiji	38	20	12	19	37	2	7	19	-32		
French Polynesia	-5	0	26	11	16	-3	6	29	-22	6	857
Guam											
Kiribati				22	20				-16		
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia	-20	8	39	36	19	5	39	13			
New Zealand	0	11	21	25	10	4	22	12	-21	26	39 207
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	21	13	0	19							
Samoa		5	15	25	11	5	8	-4	-23	37	327
Solomon Islands			32	24	31	62	31				
Tonga	3	18	7	15	8	-4	19				
Tuvalu	-58	238		3	11	-4		94			
Vanuatu						70	24				
Developing economies	-4	12	22	27	18	19	17	17	-17		
Developed economies	-8	5	20	23	12	10	13	21	-20	32	1 095 445
All economies	-5	10	22	26	17	17	16	18	-18		

Table 3.1. Intra-regional export share (percentage)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	40.8	41.9	44.0	45.3	47.1	49.2	49.6	49.4	48.9	49.6	50.0	51.5	
China	51.7	50.9	51.3	51.2	50.6	49.1	48.2	46.8	45.5	45.7	45.1	45.5	
DPR Korea													
Hong Kong, China	49.6	49.7	51.2	53.4	56.1	59.1	61.2	61.6	62.9	65.1	65.8	67.2	
Japan	31.6	33.5	36.4	37.3	39.9	43.4	44.8	45.1	44.8	46.5	49.0	51.6	53.6
Macao, China	17.0	18.6	19.1	20.5	23.6	22.8	24.0	27.5	28.5	31.8	36.4	60.0	47.9
Mongolia	77.3	75.0	70.6	67.0	65.3	67.7	57.1	60.3	73.1	80.7			
Republic of Korea	41.4	45.0	46.3	46.3	47.5	52.4	51.6	52.9	53.1	53.6	54.8	57.2	
South-East Asia	52.3	53.6	56.3	57.4	58.4	60.2	61.3	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.3	65.3	
Brunei Darussalam	86.5			91.9	91.3	91.8	92.3		92.9				
Cambodia			27.5	21.1	29.4	22.8	27.5				28.6		
Indonesia	57.0	58.9	60.7	60.0	60.8	63.3	63.8	66.5	66.9	67.9	68.3	68.2	69.2
Lao PDR													
Malaysia	51.6	52.2	56.5	56.7	57.6	58.8	59.4	60.0	59.3	61.6	65.1	66.9	
Myanmar													
Philippines	35.7	38.7	41.5	43.0	46.6	53.9	56.7	58.0	56.6	59.3	59.1	54.8	
Singapore	58.5	60.2	61.4	63.8	64.8	64.8	65.8	67.2	68.7	70.0	70.8	71.0	
Thailand	45.9	47.2	50.1	50.5	52.3	55.3	56.7	58.5	58.0	59.4	60.2	61.0	62.7
Timor-Leste							75.5	63.7					
Viet Nam	42.4	54.7	59.8	55.4	51.8	50.2	51.5	53.9	51.6	50.3	51.7	48.0	
South and South-West Asia	19.9	19.0	20.7	21.9	22.0	23.9	23.3	26.0	25.8	24.8	26.4	26.3	
Afghanistan											90.0	87.1	
Bangladesh	10.7		10.2	9.4	9.3	8.7	9.7	11.3	16.1	14.5			
Bhutan	98.7	99.2						99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	
India	29.4	30.8	30.2	30.5	32.3	35.0	35.0	35.6	34.6	34.2	34.4	32.2	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	6.2	4.7	15.5	23.1	20.5	25.1	24.7	30.7	29.4				
Maldives	52.7	46.4	38.9	44.2	50.4	51.7	45.4	51.1	63.5	67.0	65.5		
Nepal	38.2	42.1	48.3			59.0						77.7	
Pakistan	25.8	25.7	25.8	23.9	22.6	23.4	23.1	26.4	25.9	24.9	28.5	30.5	
Sri Lanka		16.3		17.3	19.0	21.1	22.7	23.1	22.2	22.2	22.7	23.0	26.9
Turkey	14.2	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.8	11.9	13.1	14.6	14.5	
North and Central Asia	20.3	19.9	20.5	21.3	21.5	22.7	22.2	20.9	21.3	22.3	23.0	26.1	
Armenia		35.5	31.2	30.8	21.5	20.5	22.2	20.3	20.4	29.9	32.1	30.0	30.0
Azerbaijan	54.8	26.4	18.2	12.4	14.9	18.5	29.6	35.1	27.2	52.1	16.5	20.4	
Georgia	55.1	54.1	59.0	63.3	59.4	59.8	66.7	57.7	51.0	45.2	45.6		
Kazakhstan	41.2	36.9	36.6	37.3	36.1	37.8	32.3	27.4	30.2	35.0	31.6	33.1	
Kyrgyzstan	49.2	49.0	53.1	43.3	49.6	40.7	46.9	54.8	66.3	70.2	56.4	48.7	39.9
Russian Federation	17.9	17.8	17.9	19.9	20.1	21.1	20.6	19.7	19.8	19.8	22.2	25.3	22.1
Tajikistan			53.5										
Turkmenistan	71.9	43.2	64.7										
Uzbekistan													
Pacific island economies	49.3	53.6	59.1	58.5	59.7	59.4	61.7	64.8	64.4	65.3	68.2	72.6	75.2
American Samoa													
Australia	49.2	53.2	61.4	60.3	61.1	61.5	64.3	66.9	66.3	67.0	70.0	74.5	76.8
Cook Islands			87.2	81.2	82.3	65.7	80.1	79.7			82.6		
Fiji			47.5	44.4	58.5	47.4	50.3	62.1	44.1	58.6	52.7	60.1	
French Polynesia	51.6	61.2	65.4	59.4	70.2	65.2	62.8	65.1	67.5	72.7	63.6	66.2	60.9
Guam													
Kiribati	61.1	63.7						54.5					
Marshall Islands													
Micronesia (F.S.)													
Nauru													
New Caledonia		41.8	43.9	39.2	36.9	41.9	47.9	44.7	41.4	42.9	32.8		
New Zealand	55.3	55.9	56.8	55.7	55.1	55.7	56.0	55.2	56.0	57.9	59.6	61.2	64.6
Niue													
Northern Mariana Islands													
Palau													
Papua New Guinea	20.4		16.3	23.4	48.3	29.7	28.6						
Samoa				72.8	93.5	89.0	90.4	91.7	92.3	95.5	96.8	95.0	95.8
Solomon Islands					55.2	63.5	69.0	73.3	82.7	79.0			
Tonga			72.0	91.7	66.3	61.0	78.4	73.6	73.4	66.0			
Tuvalu					98.5	98.7	99.7	99.4					
Vanuatu			71.7						49.2	50.4			
Developing economies	44.7	45.4	46.6	47.2	47.9	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.8	48.5	48.0	49.8	
Developed economies	34.4	36.3	39.8	40.8	43.1	46.0	47.6	48.6	48.5	50.1	53.2	56.6	58.7
All economies	41.5	42.5	44.5	45.4	46.6	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.0	48.8	49.0	51.0	

Table 3.2. Intra-regional import share (percentage)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	51.8	52.5	53.1	53.7	55.3	56.4	56.9	57.3	56.7	56.9	55.1	56.3	
China	53.3	52.5	52.3	51.6	53.9	55.2	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.4	53.0	53.3	
DPR Korea													
Hong Kong, China	70.9	72.7	73.1	72.7	74.1	74.9	75.2	75.9	76.5	76.8	76.5	75.1	
Japan	41.2	42.9	44.5	46.0	47.0	48.7	49.7	49.7	48.8	49.7	48.9	51.7	53.2
Macao, China	77.0	75.0	76.6	76.3	76.0	78.4	78.7	79.0	77.3	73.7	69.5	60.7	58.6
Mongolia	67.6	77.4	80.0	81.5		80.1	79.7	81.0	84.8	84.5			
Republic of Korea	42.6	46.4	47.5	48.6	50.7	51.2	52.4	51.9	51.1	52.6	51.6	53.0	
South-East Asia	55.9	58.1	59.4	57.9	59.8	60.1	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.2	61.1	62.4	
Brunei Darussalam	66.7			72.2	66.4	74.8	73.2		76.5				
Cambodia			76.0	79.5	81.6	83.7	81.5				83.8		
Indonesia	52.2	52.8	57.6	56.7	58.5	60.7	60.4	65.1	65.8	65.8	70.5	68.7	71.5
Lao PDR													
Malaysia	58.7	60.3	60.8	58.7	61.3	62.2	62.3	62.9	61.9	63.4	62.9	64.2	
Myanmar													
Philippines	57.0	57.7	55.0	55.9	55.4	56.6	58.4	56.9	58.0	56.6	58.0	62.3	
Singapore	56.9	58.3	59.9	57.8	59.2	58.0	57.7	56.9	56.9	56.2	54.6	54.9	
Thailand	53.9	55.2	57.1	55.2	59.1	60.0	60.9	61.3	61.1	62.6	59.9	63.1	64.8
Timor-Leste							94.0	96.5					
Viet Nam	44.5	68.2	71.0	69.4	68.9	67.1	69.4	71.0	72.5	72.2	72.6	74.1	
South and South-West Asia	29.8	29.2	27.9	30.1	29.1	31.6	31.5	32.5	35.0	39.5	37.9	39.9	
Afghanistan											75.7	79.1	
Bangladesh	65.7		66.6	70.0	62.0	67.3	69.4	64.4	62.8	63.0			
Bhutan	85.6	91.0						90.6	93.6	93.9	92.6	91.1	
India	29.2	28.2	23.0	23.8	24.4	27.1	28.5	28.2	34.1	37.4	35.4	38.9	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	31.4	30.1	34.5	31.2	27.7	30.7	27.4	27.9	16.9				
Maldives	68.9	69.3	74.9	72.1	71.8	73.2	68.7	63.4	64.6	66.2	60.7		
Nepal	74.3	80.4	71.7			85.4						83.1	
Pakistan	39.5	36.8	34.3	33.7	36.2	37.9	36.8	37.5	36.9	39.2	37.2	39.9	
Sri Lanka		63.2		64.4	61.2	66.7	67.6	68.0	70.7	72.4	71.5	70.6	73.1
Turkey	20.8	21.4	22.5	24.0	23.3	25.3	27.3	31.6	35.1	37.4	39.0	37.5	
North and Central Asia	21.3	24.9	29.2	26.2	26.5	28.2	31.0	33.3	35.5	37.2	37.7	34.8	
Armenia		39.1	33.0	35.7	36.4	28.3	26.7	29.5	42.4	47.5	51.7	53.6	53.7
Azerbaijan	52.3	57.4	51.2	53.6	57.9	51.7	51.0	56.2	52.8	50.4	51.7	50.9	
Georgia	38.7	46.2	45.5	42.8	43.1	38.2	41.5	46.0	48.7	45.2	46.6		
Kazakhstan	55.2	52.2	62.0	57.5	55.0	56.3	56.1	56.7	59.1	59.8	59.5	53.6	
Kyrgyzstan	67.2	60.3	69.1	71.8	68.9	73.5	76.0	74.8	74.5	79.1	76.9	78.7	78.2
Russian Federation	15.6	18.3	21.5	19.6	20.2	22.2	25.0	27.5	29.8	32.3	33.3	29.9	34.2
Tajikistan			73.3										
Turkmenistan	46.0	48.9	51.2										
Uzbekistan													
Pacific island economies	44.4	46.2	47.7	49.8	50.3	51.6	53.2	54.2	55.9	56.0	56.5	57.1	58.3
American Samoa													
Australia	42.9	45.0	46.8	48.3	48.6	50.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	54.6	55.7	56.5	57.8
Cook Islands				95.7	96.2	95.8	84.7	97.6		96.8			
Fiji			48.1	83.5	88.1	82.9	86.8	89.5	90.4	91.1	87.3	89.4	
French Polynesia	23.6	27.4	31.3	33.9	27.9	31.6	36.9	37.3	40.4	42.0	41.5	41.0	44.1
Guam													
Kiribati	91.6	92.9					92.3	90.0				79.9	
Marshall Islands													
Micronesia (F.S.)													
Nauru													
New Caledonia		36.1	38.8	37.8	38.9	32.5	37.6	45.9	45.6	50.1	49.9		
New Zealand	49.4	53.4	50.7	52.6	55.4	56.4	57.5	58.2	59.9	61.6	60.4	60.0	62.1
Niue													
Northern Mariana Islands													
Palau													
Papua New Guinea	84.6		89.5	89.5	84.1	86.1	87.0						
Samoa				82.3	81.7	82.5	83.6	83.5	85.6	85.4	83.1	84.0	86.4
Solomon Islands					89.1	80.3	72.6	83.1	91.9	96.7			
Tonga			88.5	87.9	86.5	88.2	89.6	89.2	88.1	87.9			
Tuvalu	92.3	92.4		76.4	90.9		90.6	92.8	89.3		86.2		
Vanuatu			89.7						90.6	92.6			
Developing economies	51.7	53.3	53.9	53.3	54.3	54.7	54.7	54.8	54.7	55.3	53.7	54.7	
Developed economies	41.8	43.7	45.0	46.6	47.5	49.2	50.4	50.6	50.3	51.1	50.7	53.0	54.4
All economies	48.8	50.4	51.4	51.5	52.6	53.4	53.7	53.9	53.7	54.5	53.1	54.4	

Table 3.3. Intra-regional trade share (percentage)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	48.8	49.4	50.3	51.2	52.7	54.1	54.4	54.4	54.0	54.4	53.7	55.1	
China	54.1	53.0	52.5	52.0	52.7	52.5	52.0	51.6	50.5	50.1	48.7	49.2	
DPR Korea													
Hong Kong, China	61.1	61.9	62.8	63.7	65.6	67.4	68.6	69.1	70.1	71.3	71.5	71.4	
Japan	36.3	38.1	40.5	42.0	43.7	46.3	47.5	47.7	47.2	48.4	49.3	52.2	53.8
Macao, China	52.3	52.0	48.5	51.4	53.2	53.9	56.6	60.9	61.4	61.4	61.3	60.9	57.4
Mongolia	72.6	77.7	76.8	76.3		75.1	69.6	71.4	79.0	82.8			
Republic of Korea	42.6	46.4	47.5	48.2	49.8	52.5	52.5	52.9	52.5	53.5	53.5	55.6	
South-East Asia	57.9	59.3	60.8	61.0	62.2	60.8	61.4	62.2	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.3	
Brunei Darussalam	78.6			87.3	84.0	87.9	88.1		90.0				
Cambodia			52.3	50.4	53.7	50.6	50.5				56.4		
Indonesia	56.0	57.6	60.1	59.3	60.5	63.0	62.9	66.4	66.8	67.4	69.6	68.7	70.5
Lao PDR													
Malaysia	55.5	56.4	59.0	58.2	59.9	60.8	60.9	61.5	60.9	62.6	64.5	66.1	
Myanmar													
Philippines	46.9	48.0	48.3	49.9	51.5	55.5	57.7	57.6	57.4	58.0	58.6	59.1	
Singapore	64.9	66.2	66.4	67.7	68.9	62.1	62.4	62.7	63.4	63.8	63.1	63.6	
Thailand	50.6	51.9	54.1	53.5	56.3	58.1	59.2	60.3	59.8	61.2	60.2	62.3	63.9
Timor-Leste							85.2	86.8					
Viet Nam	45.1	63.8	67.5	64.3	62.3	60.6	62.1	63.7	63.3	63.1	63.8	62.8	
South and South-West Asia	30.4	29.8	28.8	30.1	29.3	32.0	30.7	31.9	33.6	35.4	35.0	36.6	
Afghanistan											79.7	91.2	
Bangladesh	44.8		44.9	47.7	44.1	45.2	44.8	42.8	43.4	42.5			
Bhutan	95.1	100.2						94.7	96.9	97.4	96.7	95.9	
India	32.2	31.9	28.5	29.2	30.2	32.5	32.7	32.3	35.2	36.9	35.6	36.9	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	20.8	16.2	27.1	29.7	26.0	29.9	27.8	32.4	30.6				
Maldives	67.1	67.1	70.3	69.1	69.4	70.1	64.6	62.0	65.0	66.6	61.4		
Nepal	66.6	71.4	65.1			79.2						82.1	
Pakistan	34.2	32.9	31.4	30.0	30.7	31.9	31.6	33.7	33.4	34.5	34.7	37.0	
Sri Lanka		42.2		43.0	43.1	47.7	49.5	49.2	51.1	52.4	53.4	50.4	54.8
Turkey	19.2	18.0	19.4	19.3	18.9	20.0	21.0	23.9	26.6	28.3	29.6	28.2	
North and Central Asia	28.2	26.0	28.7	26.1	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.1	28.3	30.7	29.8	30.7	28.6
Armenia		39.5	33.3	35.1	31.7	25.8	25.4	26.4	35.7	42.9	47.8	49.6	48.8
Azerbaijan	59.4	45.4	32.3	28.6	34.6	36.1	41.1	46.7	39.4	53.0	21.1	30.5	
Georgia	43.9	50.9	51.5	50.8	49.8	45.8	49.1	49.7	49.5	45.4	46.6		
Kazakhstan	52.1	43.1	46.0	46.2	44.0	45.2	43.2	39.4	41.6	45.1	41.3	41.3	
Kyrgyzstan	60.8	55.9	62.1	58.0	60.9	59.3	63.8	67.6	72.2	76.5	71.2	70.3	66.2
Russian Federation	18.4	18.1	19.0	20.0	20.3	21.6	22.0	22.1	23.0	24.4	26.3	27.0	27.6
Tajikistan			63.0										
Turkmenistan	56.5	46.6	59.2										
Uzbekistan													
Pacific island economies	48.5	51.3	54.4	55.4	56.0	56.2	58.2	60.2	61.0	61.4	62.8	65.3	67.5
American Samoa													
Australia	47.5	50.3	54.7	55.3	55.5	56.0	58.3	60.4	61.2	61.3	63.2	65.8	68.1
Cook Islands				95.4	97.0	93.4	84.8	97.6		97.3			
Fiji			50.2	70.7	78.6	73.3	77.3	82.5	78.6	82.6	77.8	81.9	
French Polynesia	29.1	34.9	37.9	37.9	33.0	34.8	40.0	40.5	43.5	45.1	43.4	43.1	45.6
Guam													
Kiribati	97.0	97.7					95.6	91.3				82.9	
Marshall Islands													
Micronesia (F.S.)													
Nauru													
New Caledonia		38.0	41.1	38.6	38.8	35.8	41.9	45.7	44.2	47.4	44.3		
New Zealand	54.0	55.9	55.3	55.6	56.6	57.3	57.8	57.9	59.0	60.7	60.7	61.6	64.2
Niue													
Northern Mariana Islands													
Palau													
Papua New Guinea	43.6		38.5	51.4	64.2	50.8	50.2						
Samoa				84.9	86.6	85.7	86.1	86.7	87.5	88.7	86.3	86.4	88.6
Solomon Islands					77.1	75.2	72.2	93.3	89.2	93.5			
Tonga			90.5	92.1	84.0	84.4	88.4	88.2	87.3	86.9			
Tuvalu	94.8	95.1		89.6	97.7		98.2	97.6	95.1		89.0		
Vanuatu			87.3						83.5	87.8			
Developing economies	53.6	54.5	55.1	55.2	56.1	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.1	55.4	54.5	55.6	
Developed economies	39.0	41.0	43.4	44.8	46.3	48.4	49.9	50.6	50.5	51.6	52.9	55.9	57.7
All economies	50.0	51.0	52.1	52.6	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.1	54.6	54.2	55.7	

Table 4.1. Relative dependence on exports to developed markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	
China	7.9	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.1	
DPR Korea												
Hong Kong, China	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Japan	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Macao, China	7.1	6.6	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.1
Mongolia	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1			
Republic of Korea	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	
South-East Asia	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Brunei Darussalam			1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7		1.2				
Cambodia		9.8	13.0	13.0	14.5	20.1				8.3		
Indonesia	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Lao PDR												
Malaysia	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Myanmar												
Philippines	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	
Singapore	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Thailand	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Timor-Leste						8.2	10.6					
Viet Nam	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	
South and South-West Asia	17.6	22.4	19.0	16.2	15.3	20.3	18.6	13.9	13.1	9.2	7.0	
Afghanistan										0.2	0.3	
Bangladesh		25.8	32.6	36.9	34.1	23.5	16.2	7.3	10.2			
Bhutan	0.0						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
India	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2.7	24.0	17.8	15.5	17.8	18.0	21.6	12.3				
Maldives	2.9	6.4	4.9	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7		
Nepal	1.5	1.1			0.7							0.3
Pakistan	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.1	7.5	7.6	6.6	5.5	4.3	
Sri Lanka	19.7		17.4	11.0	9.5	7.1	5.5	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.8	4.7
Turkey	46.2	50.3	41.0	33.9	28.4	46.3	42.3	34.4	29.6	19.7	16.1	
North and Central Asia	13.2	10.5	19.0	11.6	7.3	7.0	8.3	9.9	8.2	8.7	6.3	
Armenia	1 346.3	154.1	806.8	55.1	45.3	14.7	44.5	168.0	42.8	68.9	15.1	14.7
Azerbaijan	176.0	93.0	455.6	314.6	88.2	11.8	10.2	49.0	3.4	7.4	5.6	
Georgia	44.2	37.4	12.2	21.5	10.9	10.7	26.0	14.5	21.8	22.5		
Kazakhstan	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.6	
Kyrgyzstan	6.5	4.3	6.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	4.4	1.9	5.8
Russian Federation	7.6	8.5	7.7	6.1	6.1	7.3	8.5	9.2	8.8	9.4	6.7	6.6
Tajikistan												
Turkmenistan	14.5	47.6										
Uzbekistan												
Pacific island economies	3.5	3.5	4.1	12.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8
American Samoa												
Australia	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7
Cook Islands		41.6	235.3	131.0	26.6	3.6	1.2			1.8		
Fiji		94.5	100.3	24.0	41.0	31.5	1.7	27.5	1.8	3.0	1.8	
French Polynesia	194.6	116.2	75.0	50.1	6.3	8.1	10.4	18.1	16.0	12.5	17.4	11.6
Guam												
Kiribati							0.0					
Marshall Islands												
Micronesia (F.S.)												
Nauru												
New Caledonia	64.2	50.3	60.6	41.4	20.9	8.4	7.5	4.9	4.9	11.2		
New Zealand	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2
Niue												
Northern Mariana Islands												
Palau												
Papua New Guinea		0.9	0.9	5.0	2.8	1.7						
Samoa			78.1	10 620.5	448.3	69.9	29.8	37.2	28.9	13.7	4.9	1.5
Solomon Islands				0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3			
Tonga		97.7	9 742.8	597.2	305.3	163.9	667.3	210.9	27.3			
Tuvalu												
Vanuatu		7.2						1.2	1.1			
Developing economies	5.4	5.5	6.2	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.1	
Developed economies	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8
All economies	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.7	

Table 4.2. Relative dependence on imports from developed markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
China	5.0	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	
DPR Korea												
Hong Kong, China	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Japan	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Macao, China	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
Mongolia	2.5	1.4	1.1		1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5			
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	
South-East Asia	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Brunei Darussalam			0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6		0.6				
Cambodia		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2				0.2		
Indonesia	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Lao PDR												
Malaysia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Myanmar												
Philippines	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Singapore	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Thailand	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Timor-Leste						0.1	0.2					
Viet Nam	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
South and South-West Asia	6.8	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	
Afghanistan										0.7	1.1	
Bangladesh		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4			
Bhutan	0.1						0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
India	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.1				
Maldives	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3		
Nepal	0.1	0.2			0.1							0.1
Pakistan	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	
Sri Lanka	1.0		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turkey	14.8	12.6	11.9	10.4	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	
North and Central Asia	10.0	10.1	9.2	7.1	6.8	6.4	5.4	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	
Armenia	38.4	52.8	41.5	18.0	35.3	22.9	16.3	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.5	2.1
Azerbaijan	5.8	7.9	9.4	5.0	4.3	4.4	2.3	6.7	5.7	3.7	3.4	
Georgia	35.5	30.9	37.5	23.0	16.6	19.0	14.7	9.7	6.4	5.3		
Kazakhstan	12.5	7.6	9.4	6.3	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	
Kyrgyzstan	4.4	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
Russian Federation	8.5	9.1	8.1	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.4
Tajikistan												
Turkmenistan	15.3	13.9										
Uzbekistan												
Pacific island economies	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
American Samoa												
Australia	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Cook Islands			1.5	1.2	2.6	1.6	0.9		0.3			
Fiji		0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
French Polynesia	11.6	8.9	8.5	10.7	8.7	4.7	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0
Guam												
Kiribati	2.5					0.8	2.9					1.5
Marshall Islands												
Micronesia (F.S.)												
Nauru												
New Caledonia	7.3	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.7	3.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7		
New Zealand	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Niue												
Northern Mariana Islands												
Palau												
Papua New Guinea		1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9						
Samoa			6.8	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3
Solomon Islands				0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2			
Tonga		3.5	5.3	3.4	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4			
Tuvalu	1.7		1.4	1.5		0.6	0.3	0.1		1.9		
Vanuatu		1.8						0.7	0.4			
Developing economies	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Developed economies	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
All economies	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	

Table 4.3 Relative dependence on trade with developed markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	
China	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	
DPR of Korea												
Hong Kong, China	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Japan	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Macao, China	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.2	8.0
Mongolia	0.7	0.6	0.7		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2			
Republic of Korea	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	
South-East Asia	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Brunei Darussalam			1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0		0.7				
Cambodia		5.8	7.5	7.3	8.0	11.1				4.8		
Indonesia	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
Lao PDR												
Malaysia	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Myanmar												
Philippines	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	
Singapore	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Thailand	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Timor-Leste						4.8	10.6					
Viet Nam	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	
South and South-West Asia	18.2	23.6	16.5	15.0	13.6	18.7	16.9	12.9	12.3	9.1	6.6	
Afghanistan										1.8	3.7	
Bangladesh		17.1	22.3	25.0	22.7	16.2	10.9	4.9	6.7			
Bhutan	0.0						0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
India	6.7	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	9.5	19.2	16.3	16.1	16.9	17.4	17.1	7.2				
Maldives	4.6	6.9	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0		
Nepal	1.1	0.8			0.6							0.4
Pakistan	7.2	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.7	5.7	4.4	
Sri Lanka	14.7		12.4	8.0	7.2	5.4	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.7	3.5
Turkey	57.3	69.9	44.3	38.3	32.4	53.8	48.6	39.1	32.9	22.8	18.8	
North and Central Asia	54.1	13.1	29.3	12.1	7.1	5.4	6.7	9.2	7.3	8.1	5.0	5.4
Armenia	2 678.6	300.3	1 408.8	69.9	61.3	20.3	52.6	210.6	63.0	115.4	27.4	21.5
Azerbaijan	154.5	63.5	311.8	213.2	70.7	10.2	8.4	37.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	
Georgia	107.7	82.3	34.5	55.5	34.9	32.2	59.6	38.6	54.8	62.7		
Kazakhstan	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.8	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Kyrgyzstan	6.3	3.7	5.6	2.4	4.1	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.4	11.5	12.6	12.7
Russian Federation	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.1	5.2	5.1
Tajikistan												
Turkmenistan	21.9	45.1										
Uzbekistan												
Pacific island economies	6.5	5.3	21.0	60.7	5.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1
American Samoa												
Australia	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
Cook Islands			213.9	123.0	26.9	3.7	1.7					
Fiji		64.2	72.3	17.3	34.9	25.0	1.4	24.1	1.4	2.8	1.5	
French Polynesia	466.3	318.0	264.4	262.5	39.9	36.4	49.8	86.1	91.3	91.9	118.5	68.6
Guam												
Kiribati							139.1					
Marshall Islands												
Micronesia (F.S.)												
Nauru												
New Caledonia	113.1	60.5	95.8	71.5	35.4	12.4	9.8	6.4	5.3	13.6		
New Zealand	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
Niue												
Northern Mariana Islands												
Palau												
Papua New Guinea		0.9	0.9	7.2	2.1	1.3						
Samoa			112.8	30 053.8	865.0	237.7	144.1	332.4	250.4	214.6	54.7	24.0
Solomon Islands				0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3			
Tonga		134.8	18 642.0	736.5	281.8	182.5	989.7	367.7	85.6			
Tuvalu												
Vanuatu		8.7						2.4	2.2			
Developing economies	5.2	4.1	5.6	7.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	
Developed economies	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
All economies	4.4	3.5	4.6	6.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	

Table 5. Normalized trade balance

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
China	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DPR Korea	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Macao, China	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Mongolia	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Republic of Korea	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
South-East Asia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Cambodia	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Lao PDR	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Philippines	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Timor-Leste					-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
South and South-West Asia	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Afghanistan	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Bangladesh	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Bhutan	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2
India	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Maldives	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
Nepal	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
Pakistan	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Sri Lanka	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Turkey	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
North and Central Asia	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Armenia	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Azerbaijan	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Georgia	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Kazakhstan	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Russian Federation	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tajikistan	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Turkmenistan	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Pacific island economies	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Samoa	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Australia	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cook Islands	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
Fiji	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
French Polynesia	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Guam												
Kiribati	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7
Marshall Islands	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Micronesia (F.S.)	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Nauru												
New Caledonia	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
New Zealand	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Niue	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Northern Mariana Islands						0.1						
Palau	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
Papua New Guinea	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Samoa	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
Solomon Islands	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Tonga	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Tuvalu	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Vanuatu	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Developing economies	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Developed economies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All economies	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 6. Trade balance as a share of GDP (percentage)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
East and North-East Asia	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.1
China	4.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	4.4	6.4	7.6	6.8	3.9
DPR Korea	-3.5	-5.3	-9.2	-9.3	-8.1	-8.9	-9.0	-10.6	-10.3	-9.5	-11.4	-9.1
Hong Kong, China	-7.1	-3.9	-6.7	-6.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.5	-6.9	-10.0	-10.6	-10.8
Japan	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.6
Macao, China	3.0	2.7	-1.4	-8.5	-9.6	-8.2	-12.5	-17.7	-18.8	-18.7	-18.0	-17.9
Mongolia	-3.7	-5.6	-7.3	-10.0	-13.1	-12.8	-8.3	-5.2	1.8	-5.8	-20.8	-5.4
Republic of Korea	10.9	5.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.4	-1.4	4.9
South-East Asia	9.1	9.3	8.6	7.0	6.3	8.7	6.8	5.9	7.5	6.9	3.4	6.2
Brunei Darussalam	12.5	26.9	46.6	44.3	36.7	47.2	46.2	49.9	52.0	45.5	53.7	45.0
Cambodia	-11.7	-13.2	-15.0	-14.9	-9.2	-9.5	-7.4	-13.3	-14.8	-15.6	-16.0	-14.6
Indonesia	14.4	11.7	13.2	12.4	10.6	9.3	6.2	4.0	6.4	5.8	2.5	5.5
Lao PDR	-14.9	-15.4	-12.4	-11.4	-8.4	-6.2	-14.6	-12.0	-5.3	-3.4	-5.9	-7.3
Malaysia	20.0	23.7	17.3	15.2	14.1	19.4	17.0	19.1	18.9	15.7	19.2	17.6
Myanmar	-27.3	-18.1	-10.4	-6.5	6.7	3.9	1.8	15.8	14.6	19.0	14.8	12.6
Philippines	-3.2	5.3	3.6	-3.2	-7.7	-8.0	-7.4	-8.3	-5.7	-5.2	-6.8	-4.6
Singapore	9.9	4.4	3.5	6.7	9.9	25.4	22.8	24.4	23.5	21.1	9.8	13.6
Thailand	10.3	6.6	5.8	2.6	2.7	3.2	1.1	-4.1	0.5	5.6	-0.5	7.1
Timor-Leste						-36.3	-41.0	-28.9	-26.2	-38.4	-44.9	-42.6
Viet Nam	-7.9	-0.7	-3.7	-3.6	-8.7	-12.9	-12.1	-8.2	-8.5	-19.9	-19.9	-13.8
South and South-West Asia	-3.8	-3.1	-3.0	-1.7	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-5.2	-5.1	-5.3	-6.8	-5.2
Afghanistan	-10.4	-31.1	-29.4	-45.0	-56.5	-40.9	-32.8	-30.5	-26.6	-22.9	-23.0	-22.8
Bangladesh	-5.6	-6.3	-5.5	-6.5	-5.2	-6.7	-6.7	-8.0	-7.0	-9.0	-10.7	-7.6
Bhutan	-7.1	-16.1	-16.4	-17.8	-15.7	-19.2	-33.0	-15.9	-0.6	12.4	-1.8	-2.7
India	-2.2	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2	-5.1	-6.0	-6.6	-9.8	-7.2
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	-1.1	3.5	14.3	8.1	2.8	6.4	5.7	7.9	14.9	14.0	15.2	7.9
Maldives	-47.8	-52.7	-44.9	-45.3	-40.5	-46.0	-59.3	-77.8	-76.6	-77.7	-89.0	-62.5
Nepal	-15.8	-15.2	-13.4	-12.5	-14.4	-16.9	-16.0	-17.2	-18.4	-20.6	-22.5	-27.9
Pakistan	-1.1	-2.5	-2.6	-1.4	-1.8	-1.3	-4.7	-8.5	-10.2	-10.3	-15.1	-8.8
Sri Lanka	-6.8	-8.5	-10.5	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-10.7	-10.2	-11.9	-11.0	-13.5	-6.7
Turkey	-7.0	-5.6	-10.0	-5.1	-6.7	-7.3	-8.8	-9.0	-10.2	-9.7	-9.6	-6.3
North and Central Asia	4.8	15.1	21.1	14.2	12.4	13.0	13.7	15.1	14.2	10.7	12.0	9.1
Armenia	-36.0	-30.8	-30.8	-25.1	-20.3	-21.2	-17.6	-16.9	-18.9	-23.0	-28.9	-30.6
Azerbaijan	-10.6	-2.3	10.9	15.5	8.0	-0.5	1.1	24.9	36.9	46.1	47.1	33.9
Georgia	-19.3	-12.4	-12.6	-13.5	-13.3	-17.0	-23.4	-25.3	-35.4	-39.2	-37.6	-30.1
Kazakhstan	4.6	13.1	20.6	9.9	12.5	14.7	16.9	18.4	18.0	14.3	24.9	13.5
Kyrgyzstan	-20.0	-11.7	-3.6	0.6	-6.3	-7.0	-10.0	-17.5	-32.6	-33.6	-47.8	-34.9
Russian Federation	6.2	18.4	23.5	15.7	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.5	14.1	10.1	10.8	9.1
Tajikistan	-8.7	2.5	12.8	-3.5	1.4	-5.4	-13.3	-18.2	-12.7	-35.0	-60.0	-31.3
Turkmenistan	-13.6	-7.5	16.3	9.0	13.4	18.4	7.9	23.0	43.3	41.0	40.8	-4.6
Uzbekistan	1.6	0.7	0.9	-1.1	0.9	5.2	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.6	4.0	5.2
Pacific island economies	-2.3	-3.2	-1.9	-0.3	-2.0	-3.5	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-1.7	-1.4
American Samoa												
Australia	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	-0.1	-1.8	-3.3	-3.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.4	-1.2	-1.1
Cook Islands	-46.0	-47.1	-51.6	-46.4	-41.4	-43.7	-40.2	-41.2	-53.5	-50.4	-72.0	-95.0
Fiji	-12.4	-14.8	-14.2	-20.6	-20.5	-22.7	-27.0	-30.1	-35.8	-30.7	-37.6	-26.4
French Polynesia	-27.9	-24.6	-30.7	-35.9	-43.3	-44.6	-36.0	-40.6	-37.3	-39.2	-41.0	-34.5
Guam												
Kiribati	-40.0	-45.0	-54.5	-58.2	-63.8	-53.8	-57.2	-66.1	-53.4	-47.4	-40.6	-36.7
Marshall Islands	-57.2	-58.7	-42.3	-39.0	-44.4	-48.4	-48.3	-49.3	-47.7	-46.8	-48.2	-38.1
Micronesia (F.S.)	-36.1	-37.4	-38.2	-38.5	-33.6	-38.1	-50.2	-46.5	-49.1	-48.1	-50.5	-47.5
Nauru	38.0	84.3	11.1	-39.4	-67.9	-22.2	-18.1	-83.7	-110.3	-125.5	53.0	-143.8
New Caledonia	-15.5	-14.8	-9.4	-14.8	-13.9	-15.4	-10.2	-10.9	-11.0	-7.8	-21.3	-16.7
New Zealand	-0.8	-3.1	-1.2	0.8	-1.1	-2.5	-2.8	-4.0	-3.7	-3.0	-2.9	-0.5
Niue												
Northern Mariana Islands												
Palau	-44.4	-85.3	-93.6	-66.8	-63.9	-65.0	-75.9	-63.4	-64.5	-58.2	-58.8	-60.9
Papua New Guinea	14.1	20.0	27.0	23.9	16.5	22.6	20.9	31.7	34.5	26.7	26.9	15.1
Samoa	-36.4	-41.4	-17.7	-30.6	-23.1	-19.7	-32.3	-34.8	-46.7	-30.9	-39.5	-35.3
Solomon Islands	-2.8	4.2	-6.8	-12.9	-3.3	-6.0	-6.4	-19.7	-20.9	-22.6	-17.6	-14.9
Tonga	-32.3	-30.8	-32.3	-39.8	-41.1	-36.7	-37.6	-42.8	-36.4	-43.3	-46.6	-40.4
Tuvalu	-75.0	-57.5	-40.7	-27.1	-75.0	-42.0	-52.5	-56.0	-54.8	-58.3	-92.4	-50.2
Vanuatu	-21.8	-26.0	-21.7	-26.2	-25.7	-24.0	-24.1	-27.4	-37.4	-33.0	-41.5	-36.7
Developing economies	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.5
Developed economies	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.3
All economies	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.7

Table 7.1. Sectoral composition of exports (in percentage, average 2007-2009)

	SITC 0	SITC 1	SITC 2	SITC 3	SITC 4	SITC 5	SITC 6	SITC 7	SITC 8	SITC 9
	Food & live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude mater.ex food/fuel	Mineral fuel/lubricants	Animal/veg oil/fat	Chemicals/products	Manu-factured goods	Machinery/transport equipment	Misc. manuf-arts	Com-modities nes
East and North-East Asia	1.54	0.15	1.00	2.45	0.02	6.93	14.64	53.43	17.89	1.93
China	2.51	0.12	0.74	1.88	0.03	5.22	17.26	47.89	24.22	0.14
DPR Korea										
Hong Kong, China	0.96	0.36	0.73	0.25	0.02	4.71	10.74	54.99	24.88	2.36
Japan	0.48	0.08	1.36	1.84	0.02	9.52	12.36	61.14	7.36	5.85
Mongolia										
Macao, China	0.66	2.26	0.51	7.48	0.00	2.06	9.97	11.84	57.19	
Republic of Korea	0.77	0.20	1.14	7.43	0.01	10.17	13.79	56.83	9.21	0.44
South-East Asia	5.51	0.47	3.66	15.65	3.20	7.31	8.84	40.80	10.36	4.20
Brunei Darussalam										
Cambodia										
Indonesia	5.65	0.45	11.40	27.64	10.33	5.22	15.39	13.27	9.98	0.67
Lao PDR										
Malaysia	2.61	0.39	2.58	15.80	7.67	5.98	8.78	42.90	8.61	4.67
Myanmar										
Philippines	4.73	0.51	2.53	2.66	1.76	2.27	7.49	68.79	8.64	0.61
Singapore	1.07	0.65	0.61	15.84	0.16	10.62	4.48	52.49	6.59	7.48
Thailand	12.52	0.29	5.01	5.33	0.27	7.97	13.03	42.56	10.57	2.45
Timor-Leste										
Viet Nam	19.45	0.35	3.91	18.60	0.14	2.21	9.09	12.09	32.81	1.36
South and South-West Asia	7.84	0.48	4.05	22.38	0.34	6.81	24.20	15.20	16.41	2.28
Afghanistan										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan	18.90	0.49	3.44	42.63	2.16	3.10	22.71	0.09	6.47	0.01
India	7.87	0.45	6.61	15.95	0.33	10.98	27.24	13.38	14.79	2.41
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)										
Maldives										
Nepal										
Pakistan	14.41	0.12	2.57	5.23	0.66	3.23	44.28	3.21	26.22	0.08
Sri Lanka	23.30	0.87	4.29	0.03	0.95	1.09	14.21	5.41	47.21	2.64
Turkey	7.72	0.78	2.23	4.77	0.37	4.37	28.90	29.92	17.08	3.85
North and Central Asia	2.24	0.26	3.88	64.82	0.18	4.04	13.15	3.25	0.65	7.53
Armenia	4.38	13.28	16.74	0.89	0.00	1.41	50.16	4.02	6.80	2.32
Azerbaijan	3.44	0.21	0.72	90.45	0.67	0.87	1.89	1.39	0.21	0.16
Georgia										
Kazakhstan	3.87	0.11	6.13	68.08	0.04	3.34	15.74	1.51	0.10	1.08
Kyrgyzstan	11.12	1.49	5.14	10.62	0.01	0.93	8.24	7.39	8.52	46.53
Russian Federation	1.96	0.22	3.58	63.38	0.19	4.36	13.24	3.58	0.70	8.79
Tajikistan										
Turkmenistan										
Uzbekistan										
Pacific island economies	15.78	1.67	22.95	24.44	0.36	4.29	9.23	7.31	2.89	11.07
American Samoa										
Australia	10.42	1.50	24.92	28.10	0.26	4.19	8.73	7.06	2.67	12.16
Cook Islands										
Fiji	38.64	8.72	4.88	24.06	0.70	2.77	5.00	3.90	8.90	2.43
French Polynesia	9.38	0.82	2.84	0.06	2.49	1.77	59.85	11.33	11.46	0.01
Guam										
Kiribati										
Marshall Islands										
Micronesia (F.S.)										
Nauru										
New Caledonia										
New Zealand	47.63	2.74	10.26	5.34	0.40	5.71	10.33	9.46	4.39	3.73
Niue										
Northern Mariana Islands										
Palau										
Papua New Guinea										
Samoa	13.15	2.13	0.47	0.19	1.69	0.10	1.80	76.04	0.62	3.81
Solomon Islands										
Tonga										
Tuvalu										
Vanuatu										
Developing economies	3.41	0.29	2.26	15.28	0.82	6.18	14.51	38.95	15.82	2.47
Developed economies	3.77	0.42	5.95	6.79	0.07	8.41	11.59	49.67	6.41	6.92
All economies	3.48	0.31	2.96	13.66	0.68	6.60	13.95	41.00	14.04	3.31

Table 7.2. Sectoral composition of imports (in percentage, average 2007-2009)

	SITC 0	SITC 1	SITC 2	SITC 3	SITC 4	SITC 5	SITC 6	SITC 7	SITC 8	SITC 9
	Food & live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude mater.ex food/fuel	Mineral fuel/lubricants	Animal/veg oil/fat	Chemicals/products	Manu-factured goods	Machinery/transport equipment	Misc. manuf-arts	Com-modities nes
East and North-East Asia	3.66	0.45	8.90	18.51	0.47	8.96	10.90	36.13	11.18	0.85
China	1.31	0.17	13.68	12.76	0.83	10.96	10.31	40.93	8.73	0.33
DPR Korea										
Hong Kong, China	3.07	0.49	0.88	3.34	0.08	5.51	12.47	53.63	19.42	1.12
Japan	7.64	0.96	7.31	30.17	0.21	7.76	8.88	22.68	12.55	1.84
Mongolia										
Macao, China	7.20	5.50	0.50	11.56	0.25	5.38	13.25	24.35	31.96	0.05
Republic of Korea	3.92	0.22	6.51	29.39	0.27	9.06	14.29	28.83	7.15	0.37
South-East Asia	4.47	0.50	2.80	18.86	0.37	8.95	13.31	42.25	5.61	2.87
Brunei Darussalam										
Cambodia										
Indonesia	7.63	0.42	5.64	24.31	0.12	12.66	14.37	31.91	2.92	0.02
Lao PDR										
Malaysia	5.40	0.41	3.43	9.31	0.93	8.67	12.56	48.76	5.38	5.16
Myanmar										
Philippines	8.86	0.48	2.55	18.31	0.36	8.54	8.06	49.26	3.13	0.45
Singapore	2.05	0.69	0.81	23.75	0.21	5.71	7.42	48.87	6.93	3.55
Thailand	3.89	0.22	3.34	19.15	0.12	10.79	18.73	34.51	6.56	2.69
Timor-Leste										
Viet Nam	5.74	0.37	4.52	13.31	0.75	13.56	25.77	29.20	4.36	2.42
South and South-West Asia	2.72	0.15	5.81	24.04	1.59	10.91	14.30	22.51	4.02	13.97
Afghanistan										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan	11.05	1.30	6.69	16.95	5.02	5.37	21.73	27.36	4.31	0.22
India	1.61	0.06	5.17	33.73	1.42	10.18	13.21	21.40	3.30	9.92
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)										
Maldives										
Nepal										
Pakistan	5.11	0.07	8.27	28.93	4.36	15.43	9.99	24.03	3.00	0.80
Sri Lanka	12.02	0.46	1.74	21.97	1.27	11.06	28.82	17.32	4.30	1.03
Turkey	2.28	0.26	7.42	14.81	0.71	13.19	17.78	27.98	5.90	9.66
North and Central Asia	10.44	1.64	2.68	3.45	0.66	10.82	13.82	42.27	8.79	5.43
Armenia	13.16	3.57	2.07	15.64	1.17	9.63	21.81	22.50	7.34	3.11
Azerbaijan	11.12	3.56	2.41	1.72	0.95	7.98	17.66	47.04	6.22	1.34
Georgia										
Kazakhstan	6.02	1.17	1.50	11.82	0.44	8.93	23.45	39.59	6.33	0.75
Kyrgyzstan	11.44	2.63	2.40	13.28	1.02	9.08	14.29	17.55	7.26	21.06
Russian Federation	11.03	1.61	2.94	1.40	0.67	11.25	11.97	43.60	9.33	6.20
Tajikistan										
Turkmenistan										
Uzbekistan										
Pacific island economies	4.96	0.88	1.34	14.29	0.33	10.57	11.34	38.58	12.87	4.83
American Samoa										
Australia	3.94	0.79	1.19	13.78	0.28	10.60	11.08	39.76	12.98	5.60
Cook Islands										
Fiji	15.71	0.72	0.72	30.93	0.97	7.93	13.87	20.00	7.96	1.19
French Polynesia	19.00	2.06	1.36	12.66	0.44	9.77	12.61	28.86	13.20	0.03
Guam										
Kiribati										
Marshall Islands										
Micronesia (F.S.)										
Nauru										
New Caledonia										
New Zealand	7.79	1.18	2.25	15.55	0.51	11.36	12.34	35.17	13.37	0.47
Niue										
Northern Mariana Islands										
Palau										
Papua New Guinea										
Samoa	25.02	1.19	2.40	20.27	0.58	5.56	11.90	8.84	6.43	17.80
Solomon Islands										
Tonga										
Tuvalu										
Vanuatu										
Developing economies	3.51	0.41	6.75	16.10	0.69	9.64	12.62	38.39	8.27	3.62
Developed economies	6.90	0.94	5.90	26.37	0.24	8.45	9.45	26.54	12.66	2.56
All economies	4.17	0.51	6.59	18.14	0.60	9.40	12.00	36.05	9.13	3.41

Table 8. Import penetration (percentage)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
East and North-East Asia	13.4	13.1	15.2	15.6	16.6	18.5	20.9	22.6	25.1	26.4	26.8	20.6
China	14.0	15.5	19.3	18.8	20.7	25.4	29.5	30.0	30.4	29.9	27.5	21.0
DPR Korea	9.5	10.9	14.6	15.3	16.1	17.0	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.4	24.1	23.6
Hong Kong, China	104.4	106.6	118.6	113.8	122.5	143.0	157.5	161.5	165.4	162.5	165.1	150.9
Japan	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	11.5	13.5	14.5	15.7	11.0
Macao, China	32.6	35.4	42.4	42.1	40.2	37.7	35.5	33.3	31.0	27.2	23.1	19.0
Mongolia	43.4	46.6	52.6	49.6	48.0	49.0	51.9	48.8	47.5	50.9	57.9	48.0
Republic of Korea	29.3	27.3	30.8	28.5	26.9	28.4	32.4	31.8	33.1	34.5	46.1	40.8
South-East Asia	65.7	60.6	69.1	64.6	60.5	62.2	68.1	70.8	68.6	64.3	64.7	52.2
Brunei Darussalam	43.8	39.9	34.5	37.1	42.1	38.3	33.6	31.2	30.4	31.4	38.6	42.3
Cambodia	33.4	40.0	46.0	45.7	49.5	50.1	55.7	55.1	57.1	54.4	49.9	47.5
Indonesia	39.3	24.5	30.4	26.7	21.9	19.8	22.8	27.5	23.5	22.8	25.5	17.6
Lao PDR	39.2	32.8	28.8	27.4	23.6	21.4	26.0	28.7	30.2	24.5	25.1	23.6
Malaysia	97.3	103.6	105.7	93.9	92.2	93.8	101.7	102.7	103.2	93.7	87.7	78.5
Myanmar	35.7	29.9	29.9	35.4	24.3	21.9	21.8	19.2	21.7	25.6	28.0	26.0
Philippines	46.8	45.1	50.6	47.5	49.7	49.5	49.4	46.2	43.5	38.3	33.8	27.3
Singapore	137.0	140.6	150.4	145.2	146.2	195.7	205.2	218.3	222.2	194.3	188.3	160.6
Thailand	42.8	44.0	53.6	55.1	52.4	54.9	59.2	64.4	62.4	60.0	65.4	54.5
Timor-Leste						28.4	30.6	24.2	22.7	29.1	32.6	30.8
Viet Nam	39.2	40.7	48.4	47.9	51.8	56.6	62.8	64.2	68.1	73.6	74.3	66.0
South and South-West Asia	13.2	13.1	14.9	14.5	15.1	16.3	17.8	19.3	20.5	20.1	23.4	19.2
Afghanistan	14.4	28.4	25.7	32.3	37.7	31.2	28.8	27.7	25.0	22.7	22.8	21.1
Bangladesh	16.6	17.5	18.5	18.6	17.3	18.9	20.2	22.3	24.8	24.9	27.1	22.8
Bhutan	34.1	38.3	34.3	34.0	31.8	34.6	44.8	41.4	47.8	50.3	42.9	41.5
India	9.9	10.1	10.8	10.3	11.0	12.0	13.5	16.2	17.8	18.0	22.8	18.6
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	13.5	12.6	15.6	16.5	15.7	18.9	19.9	21.1	19.7	16.7	18.3	15.2
Maldives	44.3	44.7	43.0	43.3	43.5	46.6	51.9	55.9	57.3	55.2	61.8	46.6
Nepal	22.0	22.9	24.2	22.2	21.0	23.2	22.9	23.6	23.4	23.6	24.9	26.8
Pakistan	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	15.2	17.7	21.4	21.4	20.7	25.2	18.2
Sri Lanka	34.1	34.1	38.9	34.7	33.0	32.7	34.9	32.8	32.4	31.5	30.2	22.4
Turkey	15.9	15.4	18.6	20.1	20.8	21.3	22.9	22.2	23.9	24.0	25.2	21.6
North and Central Asia	23.1	24.8	24.0	22.8	22.0	22.4	21.6	21.7	21.6	21.5	21.9	19.4
Armenia	35.1	33.1	35.3	33.0	34.5	37.6	32.1	31.5	28.9	28.9	29.4	29.8
Azerbaijan	21.9	22.1	24.9	29.7	29.0	35.9	41.0	43.7	39.8	33.9	29.3	22.9
Georgia	20.6	18.6	20.6	20.6	20.7	24.4	29.2	31.0	35.1	36.8	35.8	31.2
Kazakhstan	20.4	24.9	34.7	32.3	30.6	32.0	35.7	37.2	35.6	36.5	37.8	30.1
Kyrgyzstan	42.8	43.0	39.0	30.8	34.4	34.9	38.7	38.1	45.7	47.5	53.6	49.2
Russian Federation	22.8	24.7	22.5	20.8	20.4	20.5	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.1	19.6	17.1
Tajikistan	49.5	62.6	89.9	61.5	59.9	53.7	50.6	48.7	60.0	64.5	65.8	39.3
Turkmenistan	30.1	35.6	48.3	49.3	45.1	50.6	51.6	44.1	42.6	47.4	60.9	37.5
Uzbekistan	22.3	18.3	19.8	29.8	24.8	27.7	30.5	28.9	27.7	30.7	37.6	28.9
Pacific island economies	17.3	17.0	18.5	17.8	17.8	16.7	16.9	17.3	18.0	17.6	20.2	17.2
American Samoa												
Australia	16.2	15.7	17.1	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.6	16.3	18.8	16.1
Cook Islands	34.4	35.0	41.4	37.1	32.8	34.6	31.7	31.2	36.1	35.2	43.0	49.4
Fiji	37.9	39.6	42.2	43.3	39.7	41.5	40.9	41.1	42.8	40.5	46.1	37.1
French Polynesia	28.8	27.2	30.4	32.4	35.2	34.2	30.5	33.0	31.7	31.5	33.2	28.4
Guam												
Kiribati	34.8	39.6	38.8	41.4	41.8	37.1	38.0	42.2	38.7	37.4	36.7	38.0
Marshall Islands	39.8	41.6	35.7	36.3	39.0	40.8	42.7	45.2	42.4	41.5	40.6	36.1
Micronesia (F.S.)	34.7	33.4	34.7	36.2	33.9	36.3	38.5	37.0	37.8	38.3	40.7	39.0
Nauru												
New Caledonia	22.6	24.0	24.8	24.6	23.8	27.2	25.2	25.6	27.4	28.9	29.3	23.8
New Zealand	22.1	23.6	25.8	25.3	24.3	22.0	22.4	22.3	23.3	22.5	25.7	21.8
Niue												
Northern Mariana Islands												
Palau	37.3	49.5	53.3	48.0	49.4	43.6	45.7	44.5	44.4	40.9	40.4	39.7
Papua New Guinea	38.4	43.2	45.1	45.9	44.7	47.5	50.8	52.0	62.4	64.3	60.8	47.7
Samoa	31.6	35.4	39.0	43.5	40.7	39.1	41.2	40.7	41.7	37.3	37.8	32.6
Solomon Islands	34.7	30.2	25.5	23.8	23.7	26.6	30.4	37.3	39.3	43.2	41.6	32.9
Tonga	27.6	28.7	28.0	31.4	34.8	33.0	31.9	32.7	29.1	32.1	33.7	30.4
Tuvalu	43.6	37.0	29.0	21.4	43.4	29.9	34.8	36.1	35.5	37.0	48.4	34.2
Vanuatu	28.2	28.1	25.5	26.7	26.3	26.1	27.4	28.8	35.1	31.7	35.8	33.4
Developing economies	28.1	28.3	32.3	30.4	30.2	32.3	34.9	35.2	35.4	34.1	34.8	28.3
Developed economies	8.5	8.3	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.2	11.1	12.4	14.2	15.1	16.4	12.0
All economies	17.1	16.6	19.0	19.1	19.8	21.3	23.4	25.1	26.9	27.2	28.4	22.5

Table 9.1. Forecast of export growth (in real terms)
(Annual percentage change of volume)

	Export growth								
	2008	2009	2010E	2011F	2012F	2013F	2014F	2015F	2016F
East and North-East Asia									
China	8.5	-10.3	34.6	15.8	15.0	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.0
Hong Kong, China	2.6	-10.1	16.8	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9
Japan	1.7	-24.2	24.2	4.7	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.0	7.0
Mongolia	17.6	-12.0	11.2	15.9	4.2	58.2	30.3	12.8	25.3
Republic of Korea	6.6	-0.8	14.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.5
South-East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	-6.2	-5.3	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.4
Cambodia	11.6	-2.7	21.9	-3.4	16.5	12.2	9.4	10.1	8.1
Indonesia	0.2	5.3	9.6	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.8
Lao PDR	17.4	3.3	16.7	11.2	11.4	5.1	11.1	9.9	-2.4
Malaysia	1.3	-8.0	18.1	-0.1	6.7	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.1
Myanmar	3.8	7.2	7.2	2.2	14.8	48.7	0.3	0.7	0.6
Philippines	-8.5	-8.3	23.7	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.8
Singapore	4.0	-8.1	10.5	6.3	8.3	8.9	9.2	8.8	7.1
Thailand	4.1	-12.8	16.7	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.1	7.0
Timor-Leste	-23.1	-3.6	36.3	4.8	7.3	-7.5	-2.4	13.4	12.9
Viet Nam	2.9	2.6	5.2	1.4	8.9	13.4	12.7	12.8	11.2
South and South-West Asia									
Afghanistan	16.6	35.7	-1.4	4.6	19.8	7.7	10.2	21.5	21.2
Bangladesh	9.2	9.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	14.4	11.8	10.1	9.5
Bhutan	-3.0	-27.2	13.0	-4.6	-1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	13.7
India	10.6	0.7	10.2	14.0	14.7	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.2
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	-3.3	-2.9	2.7	-0.3	-1.3	2.5	2.1	0.9	1.5
Maldives	5.7	-13.2	5.1	9.1	14.4	12.6	8.9	7.5	7.4
Nepal	-7.9	7.0	-17.4	-1.0	0.2	2.6	3.6	4.4	2.0
Pakistan	-12.6	-21.6	25.8	2.0	0.5	-0.1	9.1	6.5	6.6
Sri Lanka	4.1	-18.3	17.5	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	6.9	5.9
Turkey	6.7	-8.1	5.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
North and Central Asia									
Azerbaijan	5.6	9.5	0.8	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Georgia	-1.4	-0.6	6.5	6.3	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.2	5.7
Kazakhstan	35.6	-32.2	31.7	35.2	3.7	2.8	5.4	9.0	11.5
Kyrgyzstan	17.4	1.5	-22.2	11.7	14.7	11.2	9.0	6.7	6.2
Russian Federation	-5.6	-8.8	9.5	2.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9
Tajikistan	-9.9	4.8	-0.6	8.7	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.9
Turkmenistan	-8.3	-45.3	22.0	23.8	11.5	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.7
Uzbekistan	19.1	5.9	-8.5	4.0	15.6	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.0
Pacific island economies									
Australia	4.6	2.8	5.2	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8
Kiribati	-25.0	-17.9	36.1	21.0	9.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
New Zealand	-1.7	1.8	3.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7
Papua New Guinea	4.5	-19.9	5.1	20.5	4.8	-3.9	4.5	58.9	14.8
Solomon Islands	17.5	-9.2	23.2	17.5	20.0	8.7	8.9	24.3	22.5
Vanuatu	17.4	9.1	10.3	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook Database (April 2011).

Table 9.2. Forecast of import growth (in real terms)

(Annual percentage change of volume)

	Import growth								
	2008	2009	2010E	2011F	2012F	2013F	2014F	2015F	2016F
East and North-East Asia									
China	3.8	3.7	17.7	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.9
Hong Kong, China	2.3	-9.0	17.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
Japan	0.4	-15.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Mongolia	34.9	-15.7	31.0	28.3	6.1	-5.7	7.5	2.4	14.6
Republic of Korea	4.4	-8.2	17.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
South-East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	11.0	-0.8	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.4
Cambodia	-1.2	11.3	3.5	2.0	6.6	2.9	8.5	7.9	8.1
Indonesia	19.7	-15.0	27.5	9.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0
Lao PDR	18.2	2.1	-3.0	16.9	10.7	-0.5	10.7	-3.3	-3.5
Malaysia	3.6	-7.8	19.7	1.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.5	6.3
Myanmar	29.9	5.7	5.8	22.7	4.7	4.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7
Philippines	-5.1	-9.6	20.3	3.2	6.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.0
Singapore	9.4	-11.0	7.8	7.4	9.3	10.0	10.2	9.9	7.9
Thailand	12.2	-16.5	18.6	3.6	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.2
Timor-Leste	57.2	37.2	10.9	31.6	11.6	7.0	1.3	-3.2	5.9
Viet Nam	5.4	-1.5	2.5	4.9	7.4	11.3	11.1	11.0	9.4
South and South-West Asia									
Afghanistan	4.8	19.3	-5.2	2.6	16.8	4.1	2.9	3.7	7.4
Bangladesh	6.9	7.9	12.1	9.5	11.7	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.1
Bhutan	23.2	-16.4	13.3	6.1	7.6	3.9	6.6	0.2	-2.3
India	10.8	8.3	11.5	11.1	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.2
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	11.1	-9.1	-0.8	-5.3	5.1	5.3	6.6	7.0	7.3
Maldives	10.7	-14.6	2.5	6.9	5.6	6.3	9.5	8.2	8.1
Nepal	-2.9	14.7	13.3	-1.0	1.1	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.8
Pakistan	9.8	-0.8	-11.9	7.8	-5.6	2.3	5.4	5.5	5.6
Sri Lanka	6.7	-7.0	24.0	7.7	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.4
Turkey	-1.4	-12.3	20.5	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6
North and Central Asia									
Azerbaijan	13.6	-5.3	3.5	37.6	10.3	10.7	8.6	8.8	8.4
Georgia	8.3	-18.6	0.8	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.1
Kazakhstan	7.2	-9.7	-7.7	14.6	13.1	16.8	17.2	16.2	14.7
Kyrgyzstan	23.2	-13.2	-10.8	3.0	14.5	11.2	7.0	6.0	6.0
Russian Federation	14.4	-28.7	24.7	18.7	10.7	9.9	8.9	8.6	8.3
Tajikistan	27.0	-19.1	3.5	6.6	5.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.7
Turkmenistan	48.9	55.3	-4.0	13.7	8.5	-1.6	3.4	4.6	-1.3
Uzbekistan	29.1	15.9	-9.5	20.1	10.4	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.7
Pacific island economies									
Australia	11.5	-9.1	13.2	8.4	8.5	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.5
Kiribati	7.7	-9.6	2.4	5.5	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.4
New Zealand	2.7	-14.9	10.0	7.1	6.3	6.3	4.8	5.4	4.9
Papua New Guinea	-5.3	-9.9	39.0	12.9	-8.4	-17.1	-10.5	-7.9	-10.1
Solomon Islands	-7.4	-18.3	41.9	-1.7	4.5	-0.4	30.5	12.3	12.5
Vanuatu	41.1	-5.8	5.7	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook Database (April 2011).

Table 10.1. Leading exporters and importers from the Asia-Pacific region in 2009 – merchandise*

Regional rank	Global rank	Exporters	Value (\$ billion)	Share in world export	Regional rank	Global rank	Importers	Value (\$ billion)	Share in world import
1	2	China	1 202	12.7	1	4	Japan	552	5.7
2	4	Japan	581	6.2	2	5	Hong Kong, China	352	3.7
3	5	Republic of Korea	364	3.9			retained imports	91	0.9
6	6	Hong Kong, China	329	3.5	3	7	Republic of Korea	323	3.4
		domestic exports	17	0.2	4	8	India	250	2.6
		re-exports	313	3.3	5	9	Singapore	246	2.6
5	8	Russian Federation	303	3.2			retained imports	114	1.2
6	9	Singapore	270	2.9	6	11	Russian Federation	192	2.0
		domestic exports	138	1.5	7	13	Australia	165	1.7
		re-exports	132	1.4	8	15	Turkey	141	1.5
7	15	India	163	1.7	9	17	Thailand	134	1.4
8	16	Malaysia	157	1.7	10	19	Malaysia	124	1.3
9	17	Australia	154	1.6	11	21	Indonesia	92	1.0
10	19	Thailand	152	1.6	12	23	Viet Nam	70	0.7
11	21	Indonesia	119	1.3	13	25	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	50	0.5
12	22	Turkey	102	1.1	14	27	Philippines	46	0.5
13	23	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	78	0.8	15	38	Pakistan	32	0.3
14	26	Viet Nam	57	0.6	16	40	Kazakhstan	28	0.3
15	33	Kazakhstan	43	0.5	17	41	New Zealand	26	0.3
16	38	Philippines	38	0.4	18	43	Bangladesh	22	0.2
17	43	New Zealand	25	0.3					
18	46	Azerbaijan	21	0.2					
19	47	Pakistan	18	0.2					
20	48	Bangladesh	15	0.2					

* excluding intra-European Union (27) trade.

Table 10.2. Leading exporters and importers from the Asia-Pacific region in 2009 – commercial services*

Regional rank	Global rank	Exporters	Value (\$ billion)	Share in world export	Regional rank	Global rank	Importers	Value (\$ billion)	Share in world import
1	3	China	128.6	5.2	1	3	China	158.2	6.7
2	4	Japan	125.9	5.1	2	4	Japan	146.9	6.2
3	5	Singapore	87.8	3.5	3	5	Singapore	81.4	3.5
4	6	India	87.4	3.5	4	6	India	79.8	3.4
5	7	Hong Kong, China	86.3	3.5	5	8	Republic of Korea	75.0	3.2
6	10	Republic of Korea	57.3	2.3	6	9	Russian Federation	59.4	2.5
7	11	Australia	41.2	1.7	7	11	Hong Kong, China	44.4	1.9
8	12	Russian Federation	41.2	1.7	8	13	Australia	41.4	1.8
9	14	Turkey	32.8	1.3	9	14	Thailand	37.8	1.6
10	16	Thailand	29.9	1.2	10	19	Indonesia	27.6	1.2
11	17	Malaysia	28.1	1.1	11	20	Malaysia	27.1	1.1
12	25	Indonesia	13.2	0.5	12	23	Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) ^a	16.0	0.7
13	31	Philippines	10.1	0.4	13	24	Turkey	15.6	0.7
14	36	New Zealand	7.5	0.3	14	34	Kazakhstan	9.9	0.4
15	37	Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ^a	6.6	0.3	15	37	Philippines	8.3	0.4
16	38	Viet Nam	5.7	0.2	16	39	New Zealand	7.7	0.3

* excluding intra-European Union (27) trade.

^a World Trade Organization estimate.

Table 11.1. Commercial services exports to the world

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-1.3	7.3	10.7	26.4	14.9	16.3	21.4	17.5	-12.2	21.7	525 816
China	9.1	19.7	17.8	33.8	19.1	23.7	33.1	20.4	-12.2	32.3	170 200
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	1.7	8.5	4.4	18.5	15.5	14.2	16.5	8.7	-6.2	25.1	108 000
Japan	-6.7	2.0	8.7	24.9	13.8	12.8	10.4	15.3	-14.0	9.2	137 555
Macao, China	14.9	26.3	17.8	40.2	6.8	21.0	36.6	26.3	5.7	51.3	28 004
Mongolia	47.6	63.6	13.4	62.4	24.3	18.0	19.1	-13.6	-17.0	18.2	487
Republic of Korea	-4.9	0.9	14.4	27.8	12.0	14.5	29.0	25.3	-19.0	12.6	81 570
South-East Asia	0.3	9.8	6.4	31.8	12.2	16.0	27.6	12.2	-6.6	17.7	216 304
Brunei Darussalam	143.8	-11.5	2.3	24.7	13.2	20.8	9.2	6.6	5.5		
Cambodia	22.4	15.3	-9.3	45.6	35.0	16.9	21.5	6.8	-1.3	5.3	1 676
Indonesia	5.9	21.6	-21.1	128.5	6.9	-11.8	8.8	22.0	-10.1	25.0	16 548
Lao PDR	5.2	8.3	-27.3	44.3	15.6	9.9	26.0	40.8	2.4		
Malaysia	3.8	2.9	-8.8	26.3	14.5	10.8	36.2	3.1	-5.1	13.1	32 478
Myanmar	-15.6	4.1	-43.5	1.8	2.4	8.0					
Philippines	-9.0	11.6	-1.1	19.3	11.9	42.4	51.6	-0.5	5.5	20.8	12 377
Singapore	0.3	7.8	22.9	27.7	15.0	19.0	28.4	16.7	-5.8	19.8	111 736
Thailand	-6.2	18.3	2.6	20.6	5.7	23.1	22.3	9.7	-10.2	14.5	33 985
Timor-Leste							83.4	-29.5	5.9		
Viet Nam	4.0	4.9	11.0	18.2	9.4	19.6	26.8	8.4	-18.5	32.4	7 503
South and South-West Asia	-5.7	7.3	23.4	39.2	26.9	19.6	21.0	19.6	-10.4	7.3	146 943
Afghanistan											
Bangladesh	-14.1	25.6	30.2	5.7	12.8	27.1	13.8	31.2	3.9	24.0	1 159
Bhutan	21.4	-6.9	-9.4	35.2	54.0	-1.1	23.4	-2.3	7.8		
India	4.8	13.8	23.6	60.5	37.6	33.1	24.7	19.9	-13.1	21.4	109 514
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	57.9	65.7	16.8	-0.2	12.6	12.9	22.5	15.8	-5.0		
Maldives	1.6	2.5	19.2	17.7	-37.2	73.4	16.2	7.8	-4.9	16.6	763
Nepal	-26.2	-36.5	57.3	17.6	-23.7	-7.3	34.9	45.6	10.9		
Pakistan	1.4	14.9	-1.3	16.5	18.8	9.9	-0.9	13.8	0.7	8.2	2 757
Sri Lanka	45.8	-6.5	11.4	8.4	0.8	5.6	9.4	12.9	-5.4		
Turkey	-21.7	-7.3	28.1	26.6	16.7	-4.5	13.2	20.3	-5.1	0.4	32 750
North and Central Asia	17.5	19.5	18.6	26.0	20.4	24.9	26.2	28.4	-16.2	6.6	52 803
Armenia	37.7	-1.8	13.2	62.7	24.2	18.0	20.2	11.3	-8.7	15.4	669
Azerbaijan	9.1	25.4	22.0	15.8	37.7	34.7	39.3	24.1	14.8	16.3	1 941
Georgia	45.1	23.7	13.0	21.4	27.4	23.7	21.9	18.5	5.9	21.4	1 487
Kazakhstan	20.7	24.7	12.1	18.9	10.0	29.2	25.8	22.5	-4.2	0.1	3 815
Kyrgyzstan											
Russian Federation	17.3	19.9	19.6	27.2	20.9	24.8	26.2	29.7	-18.7	6.4	43 702
Tajikistan	-0.6	-3.3	9.6	22.5	27.2	7.3	5.6	14.7	6.1		
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan	3.5	2.7	12.9	6.8	15.2	17.2	24.4	24.3	-13.4	14.6	1 187
Pacific island economies	-6.7	14.2	22.8	19.4	8.4	3.6	20.6	9.4	-9.9	11.2	57 048
American Samoa											
Australia	-8.9	8.3	21.2	19.9	9.1	6.8	22.6	11.9	-8.1	16.6	47 715
Cook Islands											
Fiji	-2.8	22.2	22.7	13.7	23.8	-6.2	6.4	15.6	-28.3		
French Polynesia			23.4	9.9	7.7	-8.0	17.5	5.7	-15.9		
Guam											
Kiribati	-13.3	62.6	-19.4	0.1	30.9	-10.7	19.4	27.4	-100.0		
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia			27.1	15.9	-31.9	15.7	24.8	14.3	-16.6		
New Zealand	0.8	21.7	27.7	19.5	5.4	-6.1	15.2	-1.6	-15.0	14.4	8 877
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	17.5	-42.7	35.7	-14.8	52.4	5.8	2.9	1.4	-49.0	104.0	331
Samoa					20.3	17.6	-1.6	2.2	11.6		
Solomon Islands	3.7	-66.7	52.1	11.9	38.6	40.0	9.2	-3.7	27.3	32.6	91
Tonga	24.5	3.1	20.3	-5.0	39.8	-23.8	1.6	49.3	-13.1	17.6	35
Tuvalu											
Vanuatu	-5.2	-19.5	19.5	9.0	14.4	3.9	26.4	25.8	5.0		
Developing economies	1.1	10.7	12.6	30.4	17.0	18.2	25.8	17.7	-10.4	18.5	804 767
Developed economies	-6.8	4.3	12.5	23.4	12.2	10.4	13.2	13.6	-12.7	11.2	194 147
All economies	-1.2	8.9	12.6	28.6	15.8	16.3	22.8	16.8	-10.9	17.0	998 914

Table 11.2. Commercial services imports from the world

	Annual percentage change										Value (\$ million)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
East and North-East Asia	-1.7	5.7	7.1	23.3	9.5	14.1	18.8	15.8	-8.3	14.9	496 973
China	8.9	18.1	19.0	30.5	16.2	20.6	28.8	22.2	0.1	21.6	192 200
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	0.9	4.2	0.6	19.2	9.2	9.1	15.0	10.5	-5.4	15.4	51 225
Japan	-6.1	-0.9	2.1	20.0	2.0	9.4	11.0	12.6	-12.2	5.6	155 235
Macao, China	8.0	19.4	9.6	17.8	15.4	20.7	41.6	30.2	-9.5	46.0	4 583
Mongolia	25.5	31.6	-4.5	99.8	-5.8	9.9	-11.4	31.2	-8.9	38.1	753
Republic of Korea	-1.3	11.7	10.3	23.9	18.1	17.6	21.1	13.7	-16.7	16.9	92 978
South-East Asia	2.1	5.3	10.7	20.2	10.6	13.4	16.5	15.5	-9.8	19.3	226 250
Brunei Darussalam	21.5	-18.3	16.3	4.0	2.0	10.1	7.8	5.9	2.9		
Cambodia	6.1	8.2	15.5	18.1	25.8	20.4	14.6	7.3	0.5	17.1	1 100
Indonesia	1.4	7.5	2.4	20.1	5.9	-3.0	13.7	16.3	-1.3	18.1	32 624
Lao PDR	95.3	-11.3	-0.5	7.3	18.9	7.7	22.3	111.3	43.5		
Malaysia	-0.4	-1.8	6.6	9.5	14.7	7.7	21.6	5.6	-9.3	17.5	32 040
Myanmar	11.3	-14.1	36.1	10.1	9.4	12.6					
Philippines	2.4	1.7	-1.2	8.4	0.5	7.1	19.0	12.9	1.5	25.0	10 597
Singapore	6.8	4.7	19.6	24.0	10.8	17.9	14.6	17.2	-9.3	21.4	96 067
Thailand	-5.6	14.5	8.6	27.3	17.3	22.2	16.2	20.6	-18.4	21.0	45 429
Timor-Leste							40.1	50.0	13.2		
Viet Nam	4.0	9.3	9.5	17.0	-6.7	15.0	40.4	10.4	-14.2	24.2	8 392
South and South-West Asia	-1.9	10.3	20.4	42.6	25.0	17.8	22.1	21.2	-9.2	15.7	145 716
Afghanistan											
Bangladesh	-6.6	-7.4	21.0	15.1	9.6	5.0	26.6	30.8	-8.4	21.4	3 887
Bhutan	-8.1	40.7	80.5	-4.8	24.7	-54.8	-6.8	67.6	-22.5		
India	4.7	5.0	18.8	43.0	32.7	24.4	20.9	24.7	-8.5	45.6	116 906
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	13.4	119.5	19.5	51.3	7.0	9.6	29.4	16.8	0.8		
Maldives	0.5	1.3	8.1	30.6	35.5	7.7	17.0	29.8	-18.6	7.0	299
Nepal	6.3	12.5	11.5	45.8	12.8	15.2	46.7	17.3	-8.3		
Pakistan	5.1	-5.5	48.1	64.4	41.3	12.3	4.1	10.2	-36.4	8.7	6 414
Sri Lanka	9.0	-10.5	6.0	13.7	9.6	15.0	8.9	15.9	-16.4		
Turkey	-26.1	-1.9	21.0	37.1	12.4	4.1	35.4	14.1	-6.2	17.1	18 210
North and Central Asia	24.2	19.6	16.4	24.6	19.6	15.3	29.8	23.1	-18.0	15.2	86 234
Armenia	8.5	12.9	21.6	58.9	23.4	16.2	28.6	23.2	-11.8	12.0	940
Azerbaijan	36.8	97.3	58.0	33.3	-2.9	6.0	19.4	15.1	-13.8	14.5	3 774
Georgia	6.8	40.0	9.7	23.9	32.8	17.7	27.0	32.5	-21.3	8.8	990
Kazakhstan	42.5	34.4	5.9	36.3	45.8	16.9	33.1	-4.9	-9.5	3.6	10 237
Kyrgyzstan											
Russian Federation	22.1	15.3	15.9	21.6	17.3	15.6	30.0	29.7	-19.5	18.0	69 879
Tajikistan	22.1	48.1	16.1	71.1	22.1	56.8	50.3	-23.3	-36.2		
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan	29.0	-11.0	5.2	40.1	0.5	-5.6	-2.8	9.4	-2.7	-0.4	414
Pacific island economies	-7.5	11.2	19.5	25.9	11.0	4.2	22.0	17.3	-14.7	17.0	62 014
American Samoa											
Australia	-8.3	5.9	19.2	27.5	9.2	5.7	24.0	21.5	-14.5	22.5	49 842
Cook Islands											
Fiji	-11.7	-4.4	40.7	20.7	8.6	2.3	0.2	15.0	-24.7		
French Polynesia			12.8	11.3	10.6	-25.8	12.9	24.3	-7.1		
Guam											
Kiribati	-17.1	9.4	22.8	5.0	43.0	-27.6	30.0	1.2			
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia			28.9	11.2	40.5	34.4	16.9	5.3	-20.7		
New Zealand	-3.2	10.6	20.2	25.8	14.3	-4.4	16.6	5.5	-18.4	14.6	8 964
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	-14.3	26.1	15.3	11.9	17.2	25.5	22.8	-6.6	5.4	57.5	3 016
Samoa					33.8	2.2	11.2	0.4	2.6		
Solomon Islands	13.9	-39.2	27.6	-31.4	33.2	17.3	43.0	19.1	-16.0	61.6	153
Tonga	28.8	16.4	13.9	2.6	6.0	-10.2	7.0	34.0	-10.6	-3.3	38
Tuvalu											
Vanuatu	6.6	-28.8	17.3	9.4	12.6	-3.4	6.5	43.5	-0.5		
Developing economies	3.7	10.6	13.1	26.2	15.9	16.0	21.9	18.2	-9.2	18.0	803 145
Developed economies	-6.4	0.5	5.3	21.6	3.9	8.0	13.7	14.0	-13.0	9.5	214 041
All economies	0.2	7.3	10.7	24.8	12.5	13.9	19.8	17.2	-10.1	16.1	1 017 187

Table 12. Services, value added (percentage of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
East and North-East Asia										
China	39.0	39.0	41.5	41.2	40.4	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.8	43.4
Hong Kong, China	86.5	86.5	88.3	89.2	89.9	90.6	91.2	91.2		
Japan	65.8	65.8	67.9	68.0	67.9	68.0	68.5	68.5	70.6	
Macao, China	90.3	90.3	92.7	91.4	91.5	88.7	85.1	85.1		
Mongolia	47.0	47.0	53.8	51.4	44.8	40.9	35.9	35.9	39.2	43.8
Republic of Korea	57.3	57.3	59.8	59.6	58.1	59.0	59.7	59.7	60.8	60.9
South-East Asia										
Brunei Darussalam	35.3	35.3	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	26.1		
Cambodia	39.1	39.1	41.5	40.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.3	42.0
Indonesia	38.5	38.5	40.1	41.1	41.0	39.2	38.3	38.3	36.5	35.2
Lao PDR	24.6	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.7	39.4	37.1	37.1	37.1	
Malaysia	43.1	43.1	45.9	44.1	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.7	46.2
Myanmar	33.1	33.1	32.5	35.1	35.4					
Philippines	52.0	52.0	53.1	53.4	53.2	53.8	54.2	54.2	53.4	55.0
Singapore	64.3	64.3	67.2	68.0	66.7	68.9	69.2	69.2	74.0	
Thailand	49.0	49.0	48.1	46.0	46.3	45.8	44.9	44.9	44.2	45.1
Timor-Leste	55.7	55.7								
Viet Nam	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.9	38.8
South and South-West Asia										
Afghanistan			35.1	35.3	35.0	35.2	39.2	39.2	45.2	45.4
Bangladesh	49.2	49.2	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.6
Bhutan	36.3	36.3	35.1	35.0	36.1	38.2	38.6	38.6	35.2	37.4
India	50.5	50.5	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	52.9	52.9	54.4	54.6
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	49.5	49.5	46.6	47.1	46.0	45.1	46.0	46.0	0.0	0.0
Maldives	76.2	76.2	74.0	74.7	74.8	71.9	74.9	74.9	75.7	77.5
Nepal	37.0	37.0	43.3	44.3	45.0	46.0	48.2	48.2	49.6	50.2
Pakistan	50.7	50.7	52.8	52.7	50.8	51.4	52.8	52.8	52.9	54.2
Sri Lanka	52.8	52.8	57.7	58.3	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.2	57.7
Turkey	57.2	57.2	59.6	60.0	60.6	60.7	61.8	61.8	63.7	64.9
North and Central Asia										
Armenia	39.0	39.0	39.0	37.8	37.4	33.8	34.9	34.9	37.2	44.8
Azerbaijan	37.5	37.5	34.6	34.0	33.4	26.5	23.8	23.8	23.8	31.8
Georgia	55.7	55.7	55.0	53.8	55.7	56.5	62.3	62.3	68.7	69.0
Kazakhstan	50.8	50.8	52.8	53.9	54.8	53.1	52.0	52.0	51.0	53.3
Kyrgyzstan	31.9	31.9	39.0	40.6	42.6	45.7	47.2	47.2	51.5	
Russian Federation	55.6	55.6	60.9	61.2	58.1	57.0	58.2	58.2	59.7	62.5
Tajikistan	33.7	33.7	35.9	35.4	46.6	44.7	47.8	47.8	48.4	53.9
Turkmenistan	31.2	31.2	35.6	38.4	40.4	43.6	46.3	46.3	34.0	34.2
Uzbekistan	42.5	42.5	43.7	43.4	43.3	48.9	46.5	46.5	47.9	47.3
Pacific island economies										
Australia	69.6	69.6	69.8	70.4	70.4	70.0	68.9	68.9	68.4	
Fiji	60.6	60.6	61.8	63.2	62.2	66.8	66.6	66.6	67.6	68.8
Kiribati	65.7	65.7	65.2	64.1	63.8	67.5	66.4	66.4	63.7	61.8
New Zealand	66.1	66.1	68.2	68.8	68.8	69.3	69.4	69.4		
Papua New Guinea	22.8	22.8	23.3	23.1	23.3	19.9	19.0	19.0	18.4	19.6
Samoa	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.0	56.0	56.2	57.7	57.7	57.7	61.4
Solomon Islands	52.6	52.6	56.8	49.3	52.9	57.4	57.6	57.6	52.7	55.0
Tonga	55.9	55.9	57.2	56.4	56.7	58.8	62.3	62.3	62.0	61.9
Vanuatu	62.4	62.4	64.2	66.6	66.3	67.3	68.5	68.5	68.3	

Source: World Development Indicator

Table 13. Trade in services (percentage of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
East and North-East Asia										
China	2.9	2.9	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	36.4
Japan	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0
Macao, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	9.7	9.7	9.4	14.1	17.4	12.4	14.3	14.3	23.1	24.5
Republic of Korea	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	14.5	12.1
South-East Asia										
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	10.7	10.7	11.5	16.2
Indonesia	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	17.4	12.1
Lao PDR	5.8	5.8	11.8	12.1	15.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	18.8	12.5
Malaysia	21.2	21.2	20.8	23.8	28.7	29.9	32.4	32.4	34.1	33.7
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	11.3	11.3	13.3	14.3	17.8	22.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	11.2
Singapore	58.2	58.2	51.8	51.4	52.3	57.6	55.6	55.6	53.6	62.5
Thailand	14.9	14.9	17.6	18.8	18.7	20.0	20.1	20.1	22.5	23.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	18.4	21.2	19.3
South and South-West Asia										
Afghanistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.3	7.1
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	3.8	3.8	0.0	11.1	5.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.5
Maldives	64.7	64.7	71.5	67.6	73.1	77.6	83.7	83.7	79.6	76.5
Nepal	10.2	10.2	14.7	16.0	21.5	22.5	22.1	22.1	15.7	17.2
Pakistan	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.6	8.6	5.9	5.6
Sri Lanka	13.4	13.4	14.9	14.6	15.4	15.5	14.2	14.2	14.4	15.2
Turkey	7.4	7.4	8.2	8.1	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.8	12.3	10.2
North and Central Asia										
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.1	5.5	12.9	12.9	17.9	18.1
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	18.6	18.6	23.2	16.2
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	15.7
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	7.6	7.6	9.3	12.1
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.2	14.1	15.3	15.3	14.5	17.6
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	10.6	11.4
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	20.6	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pacific island economies										
Australia	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.1	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	8.8	9.7
Fiji	50.4	50.4	49.4	49.1	49.3	48.9	48.2	48.2	51.6	47.1
Kiribati	93.0	93.0	66.4	69.4	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	13.1	13.1	15.2	13.9	14.1	14.6	13.8	13.8	14.9	15.5
Papua New Guinea	18.9	18.9	23.2	22.3	15.3	20.8	23.5	23.5	29.3	28.1
Samoa	53.9	53.9	67.9	62.4	36.1	45.4	44.7	44.7	38.2	37.2
Solomon Islands	34.4	34.4	30.1	30.0	33.5	22.9	24.5	24.5	23.3	29.8
Tonga	43.8	43.8	28.4	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	53.0	53.0	49.3	52.6	50.9	50.0	52.7	52.7	63.1	67.5

Table 14.1. Services export as a percentage of total export

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	13.6	14.5	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.8	14.0
China	10.8	11.0	10.8	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.7
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	16.6	17.7	18.1	16.9	17.2	17.9	18.4	19.5	19.9	20.8	21.2
Japan	12.7	13.8	13.7	13.2	13.7	14.6	15.1	15.1	15.8	17.8	15.2
Macao, China	56.4	62.1	66.9	68.5	73.6	77.2	79.9	84.5	89.8	95.1	97.0
Mongolia	12.1	17.3	25.4	24.8	27.5	27.8	23.8	23.3	16.4	17.8	14.4
Republic of Korea	15.1	16.3	15.4	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.5	16.1	17.5	16.6	14.9
South-East Asia	13.7	15.0	15.6	14.4	15.7	15.3	15.1	16.8	16.6	18.4	17.1
Brunei Darussalam	4.8	11.7	10.3	9.0	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.6	7.8	11.3	
Cambodia	23.3	25.7	23.7	20.4	22.0	25.6	25.2	27.0	25.5	27.0	25.0
Indonesia	7.2	8.5	9.9	7.4	14.2	12.6	9.7	9.3	9.5	10.0	9.5
Lao PDR	28.8	30.6	33.6	24.8	30.5	25.0	18.7	21.7	24.8	26.8	
Malaysia	12.3	14.0	13.6	11.4	11.8	12.1	11.8	14.3	13.2	15.4	14.0
Myanmar	21.8	14.0	11.7	8.4	8.9	5.9	5.3				
Philippines	7.8	8.6	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.9	12.0	16.2	16.5	21.1	19.4
Singapore	17.1	19.0	19.7	19.1	19.5	19.5	19.6	22.1	22.6	25.7	24.1
Thailand	16.6	16.6	18.3	16.3	16.4	15.3	16.0	16.4	15.7	16.3	14.8
Timor-Leste							80.1	88.2	77.2	84.6	
Viet Nam	15.7	15.8	15.0	14.0	12.7	11.5	11.3	11.7	10.0	9.0	9.4
South and South-West Asia	24.9	23.7	23.5	23.2	24.8	25.1	24.7	24.8	23.9	26.1	23.4
Afghanistan											
Bangladesh	4.2	3.8	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7
Bhutan	16.2	18.6	16.6	13.3	13.1	14.1	9.2	7.1	8.9	9.9	
India	27.4	27.9	28.0	28.6	33.1	34.4	36.3	36.6	34.8	35.4	33.6
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	4.7	8.1	13.3	11.5	9.5	8.0	6.7	7.1	6.5	8.7	
Maldives	76.1	76.1	73.2	73.8	73.6	66.2	70.9	73.7	67.6	79.5	80.1
Nepal	33.8	29.1	25.3	31.4	31.6	23.9	23.1	28.1	34.5	40.0	
Pakistan	12.5	12.4	13.1	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.1	11.1	12.7	11.4
Sri Lanka	14.4	21.7	21.0	21.3	20.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	19.0	20.3	
Turkey	41.0	32.5	27.9	27.5	26.4	26.5	22.8	21.0	20.7	24.2	22.3
North and Central Asia	8.6	10.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.9	11.3	9.4
Armenia	30.7	34.3	25.8	22.5	31.0	29.3	32.5	33.1	37.5	45.0	39.8
Azerbaijan	11.8	10.0	12.9	13.1	11.1	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.5	7.3	6.6
Georgia	39.0	48.5	51.7	47.6	44.0	42.8	46.1	44.2	43.6	51.9	48.5
Kazakhstan	9.3	11.2	12.4	10.6	8.3	6.7	6.3	6.4	5.3	8.1	6.1
Kyrgyzstan											
Russian Federation	8.3	9.9	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	11.9	9.8
Tajikistan	7.4	8.7	7.5	7.6	8.1	10.2	7.3	7.3	8.7	12.3	
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan	13.7	14.6	15.9	14.4	11.8	12.2	12.1	10.7	10.4	8.8	9.1
Pacific island economies	23.0	21.9	23.8	25.8	25.4	23.6	21.9	22.7	20.0	21.6	18.4
American Samoa											
Australia	23.3	21.8	22.8	24.8	24.3	22.3	20.8	22.0	19.2	21.0	18.3
Cook Islands											
Fiji	40.9	42.3	48.3	46.9	49.2	54.3	52.9	52.4	51.0	52.2	
French Polynesia			78.2	83.8	81.7	81.5	78.9	84.0	80.0	84.6	
Guam											
Kiribati	64.1	55.2	72.4	71.5	74.7	68.9	57.4	50.9	46.3		
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia			34.8	29.8	27.2	19.4	18.4	15.3	25.1	26.0	
New Zealand	24.7	24.2	27.1	29.2	28.6	28.3	26.5	25.6	23.0	23.7	22.1
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	10.4	13.6	9.1	9.1	6.9	8.1	6.8	6.3	5.3	3.6	6.0
Samoa					52.4	56.5	67.1	57.3	65.0	76.4	
Solomon Islands	39.4	49.7	21.1	24.2	21.3	26.1	29.6	25.3	20.3	29.5	29.1
Tonga	61.3	72.5	55.7	55.7	58.3	74.6	70.0	72.8	78.2	79.0	81.2
Tuvalu											
Vanuatu	82.0	84.9	81.9	80.0	76.0	78.1	74.2	78.0	79.7	80.2	
Developing economies	14.7	15.5	15.6	14.5	14.9	14.5	14.2	15.0	14.9	16.3	15.2
Developed economies	14.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.7	18.7	16.1
All economies	14.6	15.4	15.6	14.7	15.1	14.9	14.7	15.3	15.3	16.7	15.3

Table 14.2. Services import as a percentage of total import

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
East and North-East Asia	16.9	17.3	17.2	15.5	15.3	14.7	14.5	15.0	14.7	16.2	14.3
China	13.7	13.8	13.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.9	12.2	13.6	12.1
DPR Korea											
Hong Kong, China	10.3	10.9	11.0	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.2	10.4
Japan	21.7	22.1	22.5	20.7	20.9	19.2	18.8	19.3	18.0	21.0	18.3
Macao, China	23.6	23.7	25.8	26.2	24.8	25.7	26.4	30.6	37.1	39.8	43.1
Mongolia	20.4	23.7	27.4	23.7	32.7	28.3	25.7	17.7	14.2	20.4	18.7
Republic of Korea	17.1	18.8	19.4	18.4	18.2	18.4	18.3	19.0	18.0	19.8	17.9
South-East Asia	18.6	20.4	20.3	20.1	19.5	18.6	18.5	19.0	18.3	20.8	19.2
Brunei Darussalam	41.0	44.6	32.9	40.0	39.3	38.7	38.2	34.7	31.5	33.1	
Cambodia	14.2	14.0	13.7	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.7	13.8	12.6	13.8	12.8
Indonesia	26.1	29.4	30.4	28.9	27.3	22.4	20.9	20.6	18.1	23.5	19.9
Lao PDR	2.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.4	5.4	7.5	
Malaysia	16.8	18.3	16.9	17.2	15.3	15.9	15.2	16.2	16.1	18.0	16.3
Myanmar	11.4	10.7	11.2	16.2	16.8	20.1	17.6				
Philippines	12.3	13.2	11.6	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	11.3	12.1	15.6	15.4
Singapore	18.2	21.6	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.6	21.4	22.0	21.4	24.4	23.6
Thailand	19.8	18.9	20.4	19.2	19.5	18.5	20.3	21.4	20.4	21.9	19.9
Timor-Leste							69.7	64.0	64.5	65.2	
Viet Nam	17.2	17.3	15.8	13.8	12.9	10.7	10.1	10.2	8.9	8.8	9.0
South and South-West Asia	18.6	19.6	18.9	18.1	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.2	17.2	19.4	18.0
Afghanistan											
Bangladesh	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.6	11.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.3
Bhutan	20.9	18.2	23.3	30.2	20.0	24.9	12.1	9.3	14.2	11.7	0.0
India	26.8	28.2	26.9	25.4	26.1	24.7	24.6	23.5	21.5	23.8	26.6
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	13.5	12.8	20.7	20.6	23.3	20.6	21.9	24.7	23.1	25.6	
Maldives	21.7	21.6	21.9	20.1	19.5	22.0	19.6	19.5	19.9	22.4	21.2
Nepal	10.9	12.2	14.0	12.8	16.2	15.7	16.4	18.7	19.0	14.9	
Pakistan	16.3	17.9	15.7	19.2	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.5	18.0	15.7	14.5
Sri Lanka	18.2	22.5	20.3	19.8	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.5	17.6	19.6	
Turkey	12.3	12.0	9.7	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.6	9.9	8.9
North and Central Asia	24.9	25.6	27.1	25.7	24.8	23.6	21.4	20.6	19.8	22.6	21.5
Armenia	16.7	18.0	18.0	17.1	23.7	22.3	21.5	19.1	17.7	20.2	19.9
Azerbaijan	28.8	31.2	43.5	43.6	43.5	37.6	34.6	35.5	33.6	33.6	35.7
Georgia	23.4	23.5	28.9	23.7	19.2	19.0	15.7	14.3	15.5	17.2	16.3
Kazakhstan	26.7	28.8	34.7	30.6	28.4	29.8	26.7	25.9	22.4	25.8	25.6
Kyrgyzstan											
Russian Federation	26.7	26.9	27.3	25.8	24.9	23.2	21.0	20.3	20.1	23.6	22.0
Tajikistan	7.8	9.2	12.5	12.0	14.7	15.8	18.6	19.4	12.2	10.1	
Turkmenistan											
Uzbekistan	8.5	10.3	10.6	10.2	11.1	10.4	8.4	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.7
Pacific island economies	20.9	21.2	20.9	20.4	20.9	20.5	19.7	20.2	19.9	20.7	20.2
American Samoa											
Australia	20.6	21.0	19.9	19.4	20.0	19.3	18.5	19.2	19.2	19.7	19.8
Cook Islands											
Fiji	28.0	24.4	23.2	24.1	24.3	23.8	22.2	22.2	20.7	23.7	
French Polynesia			29.1	27.4	30.7	29.9	24.8	24.9	25.9	29.1	
Guam											
Kiribati	36.5	31.8	29.5	33.2	31.2	34.2	30.5	34.0	34.3		
Marshall Islands											
Micronesia (F.S.)											
Nauru											
New Caledonia			29.3	25.9	26.8	32.1	34.8	32.0	30.1	30.0	
New Zealand	24.1	24.3	23.9	23.4	23.5	23.7	22.8	22.7	21.8	23.4	22.6
Niue											
Northern Mariana Islands											
Palau											
Papua New Guinea	40.2	38.2	42.3	41.3	39.0	42.2	41.2	39.4	33.8	37.4	49.4
Samoa					16.3	18.7	16.9	19.0	17.8	21.7	
Solomon Islands	43.2	47.0	42.0	39.8	25.9	23.4	23.4	24.8	25.6	26.0	33.8
Tonga	20.9	24.6	23.7	25.2	23.6	22.1	20.9	18.8	20.9	21.4	17.9
Tuvalu											
Vanuatu	41.8	42.5	34.6	34.6	32.2	31.5	23.4	23.5	24.4	25.5	
Developing economies	12.4	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.1	14.7	13.5
Developed economies	88.4	86.0	85.6	83.9	82.5	80.1	77.8	74.7	72.7	73.2	73.8
All economies	18.0	18.8	18.8	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.8	16.4	18.2	16.5

Table 15.1. Services import of Australia, 2000 and 2008 (percentage)

Service codes Partners	2000														2008													
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200		
China	3.29	2.47	2.64	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.14	2.15	2.31	2.67	4.36	4.22	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.85	n.a.	n.a.	1.06	0.21	2.00	2.69			
Hong Kong, China	5.90	3.30	3.31	n.a.	n.a.	2.85	n.a.	n.a.	3.90	2.63	2.62	3.81	4.89	2.96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.14	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	1.65	3.44			
Fiji	0.99	1.74	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.85	n.a.	n.a.	1.61	n.a.	0.31	1.14	0.53	4.07	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	1.63			
India	n.a.	1.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	1.02	n.a.	0.24	0.11	0.00	0.65	0.46	2.06	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.51	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.15			
Indonesia	1.85	4.47	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	n.a.	1.54	2.34	1.08	3.72	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	n.a.	0.52	n.a.	2.36	1.79				
Japan	10.84	1.94	3.72	n.a.	1.00	22.28	n.a.	10.03	5.51	n.a.	3.38	6.23	7.37	2.48	3.10	n.a.	0.95	22.47	0.58	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	3.42	4.84				
Malaysia	4.54	2.67	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.11	2.15	2.61	2.68	2.37	0.95	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.26	0.17	0.73	n.a.	1.65	1.88				
New Zealand	5.10	7.59	7.86	n.a.	9.87	n.a.	1.92	0.05	2.33	0.23	0.92	5.28	3.44	8.51	2.58	n.a.	9.77	n.a.	2.20	0.70	2.46	0.42	0.94	4.78				
Papua New Guinea	0.27	0.91	0.41	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	n.a.	1.54	0.47	0.05	0.93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.54	0.53			
Philippines	0.04	1.47	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	n.a.	1.23	0.69	0.01	1.49	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.53	0.69			
Republic of Korea	0.43	0.62	1.34	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	n.a.	1.69	0.73	1.94	0.59	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.04			
Russian Federation	0.15	0.10	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.10	0.07	0.31	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.14			
Singapore	13.44	3.07	3.26	n.a.	3.10	2.85	2.82	0.15	3.63	1.71	1.23	6.32	20.93	2.59	6.80	n.a.	3.26	2.85	1.94	1.10	5.39	1.04	0.94	8.87				
Thailand	n.a.	3.36	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	n.a.	0.77	1.87	3.83	5.36	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	n.a.	0.83	3.39				
United States	11.48	17.59	21.87	n.a.	34.92	31.66	43.91	53.78	25.15	54.45	29.54	21.39	2.84	13.63	16.18	n.a.	34.56	31.96	38.61	46.42	36.77	54.15	32.31	18.19				
Viet Nam	n.a.	1.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	n.a.	1.54	0.68	0.44	2.46	0.43	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.05			
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	n.a.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			

Table 15.2. Services export of Australia, 2000 and 2008 (percentage)

Service codes Partners	2000														2008													
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200		
China	1.63	3.34	1.37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	1.88	2.11	0.54	3.04	2.33	2.89	14.40	1.30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.91	2.08	1.59	4.87	3.18	8.92			
Hong Kong, China	3.96	4.18	5.28	n.a.	n.a.	6.10	2.46	n.a.	1.59	2.12	n.a.	3.56	3.82	3.18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.16	2.27	n.a.	1.19	2.44	n.a.	3.07			
Fiji	1.14	0.49	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.10	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.33	0.49	0.58	0.35	0.35	13.85	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	n.a.	0.16	0.77	0.47	0.33			
India	n.a.	2.45	n.a.	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.63	0.14	0.16	0.49	1.37	0.98	9.24	1.30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	n.a.	0.59	n.a.	0.47	5.58			
Indonesia	2.12	4.89	1.30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	0.95	1.20	4.99	3.12	0.82	2.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	4.04	1.25	n.a.	5.31	1.94			
Japan	16.36	11.88	4.83	n.a.	3.33	3.77	4.44	0.63	4.71	0.71	1.09	10.14	8.70	4.23	2.81	n.a.	3.25	3.60	3.47	1.71	2.26	3.46	1.06	4.54				
Malaysia	1.36	3.80	1.83	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	0.87	0.97	2.53	1.39	3.90	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	1.43	2.45	1.87	2.56	0.83	2.81			
New Zealand	5.70	8.28	10.31	n.a.	10.13	3.77	5.85	n.a.	6.65	2.23	0.24	6.90	5.52	6.92	6.06	n.a.	10.03	3.70	4.48	n.a.	6.32	8.72	0.35	6.42				
Papua New Guinea	1.48	0.73	1.30	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.70	0.63	1.24	n.a.	12.65	1.21	0.85	0.47	3.68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	0.60	n.a.	0.80	n.a.	11.56	0.86			
Philippines	1.46	3.65	n.a.	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	n.a.	0.75	0.05	0.36	2.23	1.85	5.54	0.76	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.37	0.40	0.34	0.38	0.35	3.46			
Republic of Korea	n.a.	0.22	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.38	n.a.	0.36	0.15	0.16	0.77	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.24	0.34	0.38	0.12	0.19			
Russian Federation	9.90	5.06	3.07	n.a.	4.93	7.87	1.87	n.a.	5.81	2.07	0.61	5.75	20.31	2.97	2.71	n.a.	4.74	8.25	4.24	n.a.	11.46	6.41	2.36	7.38				
Thailand	1.76	2.04	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	n.a.	0.52	n.a.	1.34	1.47	1.30	2.59	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.49	0.78	0.26	1.18	1.81				
United States	10.94	9.05	19.50	n.a.	42.27	28.49	41.52	58.46	35.13	n.a.	18.98	17.64	9.27	4.91	20.02	3.64	42.01	27.11	28.57	38.44	26.41	7.56	21.23	11.53				
Viet Nam	n.a.	0.91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.95	0.49	0.03	1.84	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.26	2.12	1.13				
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			

Source: United Nations Service Trade databases.

Table 16.1. Services import of Hong Kong, China, 2000 and 2008 (percentage)

Partners	2000														2008													
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200		
Australia	4.77	7.68	2.72	n.a.	0.57	0.85	n.a.	0.22	1.65	1.54	n.a.	5.49	4.47	7.96	2.27	2.07	2.07	2.07	5.47	0.12	1.86	9.29	n.a.	n.a.	4.87			
China	22.86	37.38	22.21	n.a.	-3.41	2.79	3.91	8.68	34.63	47.69	n.a.	30.86	22.79	31.35	11.36	14.74	5.61	22.66	4.47	33.10	31.43	n.a.	n.a.	25.46				
India	1.01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	n.a.	0.65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.03	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	n.a.	0.06	n.a.	n.a.	0.02				
Indonesia	0.70	0.38	0.43	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.81	0.71	3.11	0.41	1.08	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	1.43	n.a.	n.a.	0.73				
Japan	8.99	5.10	5.01	n.a.	7.77	15.90	3.91	20.82	6.13	n.a.	n.a.	6.85	8.14	8.52	2.61	7.30	4.56	4.69	30.43	n.a.	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	8.33				
Macao, China	0.46	3.58	0.57	n.a.	-0.19	0.61	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	0.27	3.59	0.34	0.41	0.10	n.a.	0.06	n.a.	0.71	n.a.	n.a.	1.43				
Malaysia	1.46	1.13	0.29	n.a.	1.70	3.28	2.34	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	n.a.	1.19	1.07	1.29	1.26	1.38	1.75	1.37	0.12	n.a.	7.86	n.a.	n.a.	1.48				
Philippines	1.07	1.59	1.29	n.a.	0.19	0.61	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	3.08	n.a.	1.19	1.15	1.23	2.10	1.79	0.89	0.98	n.a.	0.36	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.02				
Republic of Korea	3.19	3.09	0.57	n.a.	2.46	5.22	n.a.	n.a.	5.80	n.a.	n.a.	3.33	1.82	1.73	0.17	1.79	1.18	0.59	0.56	n.a.	1.43	n.a.	n.a.	1.71				
Singapore	6.22	1.78	2.29	n.a.	3.60	10.92	14.84	0.43	4.88	4.62	n.a.	3.66	8.63	1.94	5.05	4.41	15.65	10.74	2.80	n.a.	3.57	n.a.	n.a.	5.79				
Thailand	2.32	2.76	0.86	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	n.a.	n.a.	2.13	1.89	3.45	n.a.	1.52	1.66	0.20	0.19	0.35	3.57	n.a.	n.a.	2.04				
United States	17.13	10.29	40.11	n.a.	59.09	20.51	35.16	38.61	n.a.	10.77	n.a.	15.66	11.02	11.82	32.74	30.72	19.99	19.34	42.11	n.a.	7.86	0.00	0.00	14.68				
Asia n.i.e.	4.82	3.92	2.01	n.a.	5.87	5.22	2.34	1.74	n.a.	15.38	n.a.	4.43	4.30	5.56	0.76	4.13	3.25	0.78	0.75	n.a.	5.00	n.a.	n.a.	4.11				
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			

Table 16.2. Services export of Hong Kong, China, 2000 and 2008 (percentage)

Partners	2000														2008													
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total	200		
Australia	2.36	2.76	3.04	n.a.	1.35	0.25	n.a.	0.93	1.12	7.84	n.a.	1.68	4.91	2.93	2.38	n.a.	1.46	1.75	4.99	6.58	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.73				
China	17.71	33.38	19.34	n.a.	18.28	1.37	10.00	14.02	0.00	19.61	n.a.	21.85	14.77	61.28	17.57	n.a.	27.06	3.26	28.05	24.47	12.83	12.83	n.a.	24.47				
India	0.80	1.08	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.09	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	1.30	0.97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	5.73	5.53	0.38	0.38	n.a.	1.01				
Indonesia	0.66	2.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.58	0.37	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	0.53	1.18	2.49	n.a.	2.74	0.34	2.64	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.56				
Japan	12.43	11.60	1.38	n.a.	11.96	3.34	10.00	17.76	n.a.	5.88	n.a.	8.87	10.74	3.25	4.31	n.a.	15.90	3.82	2.35	10.00	3.77	3.77	n.a.	6.40				
Macao, China	0.20	1.10	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	0.34	n.a.	0.93	0.52	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.18	1.27	0.11	n.a.	4.20	0.36	1.76	n.a.	1.89	1.89	n.a.	0.60				
Malaysia	1.99	2.52	0.55	n.a.	1.35	0.53	n.a.	8.41	0.58	1.96	n.a.	1.34	2.28	1.47	4.31	n.a.	0.37	0.37	5.58	7.37	18.11	18.11	n.a.	1.35				
Philippines	1.57	2.37	0.28	n.a.	0.90	0.39	n.a.	0.93	0.25	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.08	1.78	0.45	n.a.	2.38	0.21	2.06	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.77				
Republic of Korea	4.98	2.81	0.83	n.a.	0.45	2.47	n.a.	1.72	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.99	3.42	2.54	0.45	n.a.	14.08	3.49	2.35	0.26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.69				
Singapore	1.98	3.76	2.49	n.a.	6.55	5.74	5.00	7.48	n.a.	3.92	n.a.	3.06	1.55	2.37	3.74	n.a.	6.95	5.15	6.90	6.05	1.13	1.13	n.a.	2.78				
Thailand	1.29	1.98	0.28	n.a.	1.13	0.53	n.a.	2.80	1.08	n.a.	n.a.	1.21	0.98	1.42	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	0.36	2.50	1.05	0.38	0.38	n.a.	0.88				
United States	18.10	9.63	25.97	n.a.	4.74	18.65	25.00	10.28	n.a.	17.65	n.a.	21.74	18.44	4.54	n.a.	n.a.	4.20	29.52	12.04	13.68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.95				
Asia n.i.e.	10.62	9.70	6.91	n.a.	2.93	1.74	8.33	15.89	n.a.	5.88	n.a.	6.50	10.44	3.49	1.93	n.a.	6.03	1.49	4.11	2.11	1.89	1.89	n.a.	5.12				
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			

Source: United Nations Service Trade databases.

Table 18.1. Services import of the Republic of Korea, 2000 and 2009 (percentage)

Service codes	2000													2009												
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	287	291	Total	200		
Partners																										
China	3.33	16.23	17.60	n.a.	2.74	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	6.16	n.a.	3.74	6.91	7.86	13.55	9.57	n.a.	-1.20	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.29	n.a.	8.22	10.81		
Japan	20.39	20.62	18.49	n.a.	8.36	n.a.	n.a.	17.22	10.15	n.a.	12.60	16.57	11.38	11.89	9.52	n.a.	0.71	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.92	n.a.	7.99	9.41		
United States	32.07	26.00	34.97	n.a.	7.95	n.a.	n.a.	59.40	40.12	n.a.	37.99	36.13	18.58	31.61	37.59	n.a.	22.33	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.74	n.a.	30.02	27.16		
European Union-27	16.81	10.70	8.83	n.a.	39.79	n.a.	n.a.	16.33	16.30	n.a.	20.82	15.35	26.07	8.91	19.35	n.a.	28.06	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.69	n.a.	20.47	20.08		
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

Table 18.2 Services export of the Republic of Korea, 2000 and 2009 (percentage)

Service codes	2000													2009												
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	287	291	Total	200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	287	291	Total	200		
Partners																										
China	8.08	6.68	4.23	n.a.	26.54	n.a.	n.a.	39.81	1.02	n.a.	0.39	6.38	21.20	14.47	14.32	n.a.	0.38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.59	n.a.	2.40	13.29		
Japan	16.30	52.91	21.22	n.a.	5.57	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	18.16	n.a.	2.15	23.91	9.66	34.49	5.52	n.a.	-9.44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.28	n.a.	1.14	11.59		
United States	26.08	15.62	44.55	n.a.	-4.40	n.a.	n.a.	5.52	47.51	n.a.	85.03	30.35	13.21	11.98	38.44	n.a.	175.43	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.84	n.a.	86.98	16.71		
European Union-27	14.04	6.49	9.55	n.a.	15.25	n.a.	n.a.	19.62	12.94	n.a.	4.90	12.20	12.86	6.16	9.42	n.a.	-54.61	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15.68	n.a.	2.81	10.43		
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

Source: United Nations Service Trade databases.

Table 19.1. Services import of the Russian Federation, 2000 and 2009 (percentage)

Service codes	2009															Total 200								
	2000																							
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200												
Partners	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200
Australia	0.82	0.05	0.46	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.02	0.03	n.a.	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.07	n.a.	0.25	0.00	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.07	n.a.	0.06
China	1.15	6.29	0.45	0.56	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.30	0.24	0.08	0.01	3.27	1.19	3.29	1.07	0.60	0.57	1.61	0.49	0.14	0.76	0.14	n.a.	1.61
Hong Kong, China	0.09	0.01	0.37	n.a.	0.01	n.a.	0.07	0.04	0.12	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.41	0.00	0.34	0.11	0.35	0.28	0.22	0.11	0.23	0.17	n.a.	0.16
India	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.63	0.18	1.03	0.25	0.36	0.15	0.01	0.12	0.11	n.a.	0.35
Indonesia	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.83	n.a.	0.22	n.a.	2.31	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.01	0.14	0.07	n.a.	0.00	0.02	n.a.	0.00	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	0.06
Japan	1.68	1.70	0.34	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.34	0.14	0.34	n.a.	1.07	0.33	0.67	0.34	0.36	0.13	1.47	0.21	0.20	0.44	0.08	n.a.	0.47
Malaysia	0.06	n.a.	0.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	n.a.	0.04	0.01	n.a.	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	3.57	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	n.a.	0.10
New Zealand	0.23	n.a.	0.02	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.00	n.a.	0.03
Philippines	0.11	n.a.	0.01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	n.a.	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	n.a.	0.00
Republic of Korea	1.49	1.44	0.19	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.21	0.04	n.a.	0.93	1.26	0.77	0.18	3.52	0.94	0.41	0.35	0.41	1.08	0.01	n.a.	1.02
Singapore	0.24	0.05	0.24	0.25	0.02	0.14	0.18	0.00	0.07	0.03	n.a.	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.40	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.51	0.67	n.a.	0.21
Thailand	0.11	0.93	0.16	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.21	2.21	0.35	n.a.	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	n.a.	0.80
United States	4.29	2.47	20.52	9.83	6.87	16.68	21.60	30.91	21.10	28.18	0.01	8.54	1.19	2.86	3.99	0.76	3.57	9.18	9.23	14.39	13.00	21.85	n.a.	5.99
Viet Nam	0.13	0.06	0.43	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.16	0.27	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	n.a.	0.13
Asia n.i.e.	0.13	0.01	0.25	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	n.a.	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.09	n.a.	0.02
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 19.2. Services export of the Russian Federation, 2000 and 2009 (percentage)

Service codes	2009															Total 200								
	2000																							
	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200												
Partners	205	236	245	249	253	260 <td>262</td> <td>266</td> <td>268</td> <td>287</td> <td>291</td> <td>Total 200</td> <td>205</td> <td>236</td> <td>245</td> <td>249</td> <td>253</td> <td>260</td> <td>262</td> <td>266</td> <td>268</td> <td>287</td> <td>291</td> <td>Total 200</td>	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200	205	236	245	249	253	260	262	266	268	287	291	Total 200
Australia	0.70	0.40	0.39	0.18	0.02	n.a.	0.04	n.a.	0.07	0.11	n.a.	0.44	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.10	n.a.	0.15
China	2.93	3.50	0.76	1.45	0.11	n.a.	0.18	2.39	1.64	1.59	0.06	2.63	2.06	0.03	1.24	0.27	0.29	0.25	0.42	2.76	0.57	0.36	n.a.	1.98
Hong Kong, China	0.28	n.a.	0.17	n.a.	0.13	n.a.	0.05	n.a.	0.14	0.51	n.a.	0.14	0.68	0.03	1.10	0.00	0.48	0.22	0.21	0.11	0.21	0.01	n.a.	0.32
India	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.03	0.16	1.91	0.67	0.09	0.11	0.14	1.15	0.08	n.a.	0.59
Indonesia	0.03	0.02	0.05	n.a.	0.06	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	n.a.	0.02	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	n.a.	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	n.a.	0.03
Japan	3.16	1.82	0.69	0.06	2.14	0.01	0.50	n.a.	1.00	6.09	0.44	2.06	1.35	0.03	1.03	0.16	0.60	0.08	0.44	0.50	1.28	1.19	n.a.	1.07
Malaysia	0.03	0.02	0.02	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.01	n.a.	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.01	n.a.	0.04
New Zealand	0.46	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.20	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.80	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.02	n.a.	0.09
Philippines	0.10	0.02	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.02	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.00	n.a.	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	0.01
Republic of Korea	2.47	1.08	0.47	0.16	0.22	0.05	0.62	n.a.	1.04	1.38	0.31	1.53	1.37	0.03	0.42	2.97	0.25	0.08	0.17	0.35	1.47	0.53	n.a.	1.30
Singapore	0.49	0.01	0.14	0.15	0.22	n.a.	0.10	n.a.	0.49	0.03	n.a.	0.29	0.47	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.26	0.64	0.08	0.03	0.29	0.12	n.a.	0.25
Thailand	0.16	0.04	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.01	n.a.	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	n.a.	0.05
United States	4.78	5.70	9.71	7.38	5.77	0.98	26.56	0.37	15.80	19.64	0.39	7.16	2.07	0.03	9.20	5.31	3.79	10.18	35.31	18.37	17.30	16.09	n.a.	8.70
Viet Nam	0.28	0.29	0.09	0.01	0.32	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.89	0.09	n.a.	0.34	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.94	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.38	0.07	n.a.	0.35
Asia n.i.e.	0.30	0.03	0.13	n.a.	0.10	n.a.	0.02	1.55	0.03	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.02	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.17	0.03	0.00	n.a.	0.04
World	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: United Nations Service Trade databases.

Table 21. Inward and outward FDI flows

	FDI net inflows					FDI outflows				
	\$ million	percentage per annum				\$ million	percentage per annum			
		2009	90-94	95-99	00-04		05-09	2009	90-94	95-99
East and North-East Asia	163 974	47.0	18.1	-1.7	8.7	185 646	-5.5	-2.5	-2.7	20.0
China	95 000	76.4	1.8	10.5	7.0	48 000	24.6	-2.9	56.5	40.7
DPR Korea	2	-67.7	521.1	175.5	-55.5	0	64.3	-21.5	-18.3	
Hong Kong, China	48 449	24.3	41.0	-13.9	9.6	52 269	72.0	-6.2	-6.3	17.7
Japan	11 939	-16.3	318.7	-1.6	44.0	74 699	-22.7	0.1	-0.5	13.0
Macao, China	2 303	64.1	44.0		16.7	196				34.3
Mongolia	437	2 782.1	32.7	14.7	23.9	-90				
Republic of Korea	5 844	1.2	67.0	0.0	-4.6	10 572	23.7	4.3	-1.2	25.2
South-East Asia	36 806	12.4	0.5	11.4	-2.5	21 284	47.6	-3.7	19.8	4.1
Brunei Darussalam	311	-4.2	6.4	-11.7	1.9	30	4 983.4	-27.1	19.3	-10.7
Cambodia	533		11.4	-3.0	8.7	-1			-3.5	
Indonesia	4 877	19.0			-12.5	2 949		-51.7	118.3	-1.0
Lao PDR	157	77.2	-12.6	-15.9	54.2	0	57.0	-31.8	-100.0	
Malaysia	1 381	15.1	-9.5	5.1	-23.6	8 038	106.1	-13.0	0.4	28.2
Myanmar	323	-12.0	-1.1	4.8	8.2	0				
Philippines	1 948	30.4	-3.8	-25.6	1.2	359	92.5	7.9	46.7	17.4
Singapore	16 809	11.3	9.5	6.3	2.1	5 979	22.5	4.2	16.2	-14.6
Thailand	5 949	-14.6	31.0	14.5	-7.3	3 818	33.8	-20.8		63.9
Timor-Leste	18		-100.0		318.1	0				
Viet Nam	4 500	81.3	-4.5	5.7	22.2	112				14.5
South and South-West Asia	49 016	30.0	2.2	23.2	19.1	16 825		41.5	21.5	38.4
Afghanistan	185	568.7		475.8	-9.1	0				
Bangladesh	716	36.2	35.3	-5.6	-4.1	15	-20.5	-56.7	29.9	46.5
Bhutan	36	-95.0	1 14.1	1 017.1	41.8	0				
India	34 613	42.4	0.2	12.6	46.0	14 897	92.3	-9.5	43.4	49.5
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	3 016		15.5	96.1	-1.0	356	102.9	171.6	32.7	-5.8
Maldives	10	11.8	14.2	3.1	0.3	0				
Nepal	39	-100.0		-3.7	99.4	0				
Pakistan	2 387	29.8	2.0	37.9	2.0	-14	-15.9	1 103.8	50.2	
Sri Lanka	404	40.0	32.6	7.7	10.4	20	78.2	43.9	31.6	-14.8
Turkey	7 611	-2.9	-3.0	29.8	-6.6	1 551		54.6	-2.7	9.9
North and Central Asia	55 619	351.1	12.2	52.5	32.7	49 551		38.4	44.3	37.8
Armenia	838	23.9	48.2	24.2	36.8	53				67.8
Azerbaijan	473		23.0	128.7	-27.1	326			531.0	-28.1
Georgia	764		92.4	39.2	14.0	-1			32.1	-68.3
Kazakhstan	12 649		10.5	33.9	58.9	3 119		92.6		
Kyrgyzstan	60		-17.5		8.8	-3			76.8	
Russian Federation	38 722		12.5	54.4	31.7	46 057		38.2	44.3	37.8
Tajikistan	8	3 209.8	-9.5	84.4	-38.8	0				
Turkmenistan	1 355	5 565.1	-14.4	28.2	34.2	0				
Uzbekistan	750			24.0	40.7	0				
Pacific island economies	24 782	-8.9	-31.0	27.4		18 105	6.3	-29.0	20.8	
American Samoa										
Australia	22 572	-14.8	-34.9	28.4		18 426	30.7	-42.0	26.2	
Cook Islands	1	-40.7		-62.7	29.0	0			113.8	-100.0
Fiji	238	-4.0	8.5	203.2	10.9	5			8.9	-17.3
French Polynesia	34	-48.6	20.8	33.9	44.7	18		-100.0		3.3
Guam										
Kiribati	2	9.5	3 531.9	1.7	30.4	0				
Marshall Islands	8			-57.5	5.2	0			85.6	-100.0
Micronesia (F.S.)	8				272.3	0				
Nauru	0	-100.0	25.7	123.6	-26.9	0				
New Caledonia	955	-81.1	58.3			41			58.7	7.8
New Zealand	348	11.6	-24.2	15.9	-30.9	-406	-4.0	-11.9		-28.1
Niue	0				-100.0	0			-5.9	
Northern Mariana Islands										
Palau	2	-100.0		-17.1	23.2	0			-100.0	-100.0
Papua New Guinea	396	-18.1	-16.0	-28.5	85.4	4	-44.9		-52.9	-9.7
Samoa	1	-17.9	-12.7			1				-8.0
Solomon Islands	173	-33.0		43.1	74.7	14			-30.2	199.5
Tonga	15	93.1	-1.8	-1.1	-3.5	2	-100.0			-23.8
Tuvalu	2					0				
Vanuatu	27	22.8	-18.9	-0.5	19.5	0	0.0	0.0	1 560.6	-33.6
Developing economies	295 339	32.6	8.8	5.3	10.5	198 692	53.9	-2.7	3.5	25.4
Developed economies	34 858	-9.6	-0.2	20.2		92 719	-20.1	-4.0	3.2	63.0
All economies	330 197	22.3	7.4	7.9	16.7	291 411	-0.5	-3.2	3.4	32.9

Table 22. Inward and outward FDI stocks

	FDI inward stock					FDI outward stock				
	\$ million	percentage per annum				\$ million	percentage per annum			
		2009	90-94	95-99	00-04		05-09	2009	90-94	95-99
East and North-East Asia	1 713 362	7.9	15.6	4.7	14.2	1 921 449	12.9	15.8	4.2	19.1
China	473 083	37.6	16.5	6.1	14.8	229 600	37.2	10.9	12.7	41.5
DPR Korea	1 437	5.8	9.8	7.2	0.1	0				
Hong Kong, China	912 166	2.4	15.5	-0.1	14.9	834 089	49.0	42.1	0.9	15.3
Japan	200 141	18.2	8.3	17.8	18.7	740 930	8.1	1.1	7.4	17.7
Macao, China	13 381	-0.1	0.0	8.6	27.7	1 211				25.6
Mongolia	2 383	275.6	35.7	30.5	35.3	0				
Republic of Korea	110 770	12.2	32.3	23.2	1.4	115 620	34.2	22.9	4.6	31.5
South-East Asia	689 980	18.1	13.7	6.2	14.3	342 367	40.2	13.0	13.5	20.0
Brunei Darussalam	10 672	16.0	50.7	24.0	3.1	732	7 198.5	6.9	7.5	3.3
Cambodia	5 169	50.5	41.6	7.2	20.3	307	6 008.3	6.2	7.3	3.5
Indonesia	72 841	16.7	9.4	-10.8	15.3	30 183	170.1	3.6	11.9	21.3
Lao PDR	1 564	76.7	25.5	3.6	23.7	20	2 192.4	23.0	-1.1	
Malaysia	74 643	22.1	14.3	-5.0	13.8	75 618	36.8	28.2	-5.3	36.3
Myanmar	5 869	33.5	31.9	5.5	4.8	0				
Philippines	23 559	17.7	11.9	-8.5	12.0	6 095	31.4	10.1	-2.6	31.7
Singapore	343 599	15.8	11.8	11.3	15.3	213 110	35.4	12.3	18.0	15.1
Thailand	99 000	17.5	15.2	15.5	13.1	16 303	36.7	7.3	14.1	33.9
Timor-Leste	238	253.9	0.0	23.2	9.6	0				
Viet Nam	52 825	34.3	26.3	9.0	14.1	0				
South and South-West Asia	295 399	9.2	11.9	20.4	19.0	96 833	6.2	25.8	24.9	48.4
Afghanistan	1 550	0.2	9.7	106.5	27.7	0				
Bangladesh	5 139	1.6	33.2	9.3	10.2	91	0.5	8.6	7.9	-0.8
Bhutan	167	6.7	13.4	29.7	66.9	0				
India	163 959	20.5	28.6	23.5	39.6	77 207	32.0	36.3	45.3	67.8
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	23 984	2.8	1.3	49.3	10.6	2 209			-12.6	29.5
Maldives	231	21.1	14.7	9.6	6.4					
Nepal	166	4.5	51.3	14.7	6.9					
Pakistan	17 789	19.5	7.4	2.4	14.9	2 201	2.2	11.7	9.5	26.1
Sri Lanka	4 687	16.0	14.3	8.0	17.6	334	37.7	24.4	11.0	18.6
Turkey	77 729	5.9	5.0	19.1	2.2	14 790	3.2	18.4	17.9	15.5
North and Central Asia	356 693	405.8	36.0	34.8	11.8	262 008	1 2583.8	30.1	52.2	15.1
Armenia	3 628	47.2	64.1	17.3	27.8	77			37.5	65.3
Azerbaijan	9 044		81.8	34.4	-10.1	6 114			654.6	13.5
Georgia	7 547	3 917.6	107.5	24.9	33.5	122			4.8	54.8
Kazakhstan	72 333		28.8	22.1	29.6	6 786		159.0		
Kyrgyzstan	1 075		31.2	13.3	20.0	15			25.8	-43.5
Russian Federation	252 456		34.4	39.6	8.8	248 894		30.0	51.9	14.1
Tajikistan	870	4 061.8	29.5	16.6	29.9	0				
Turkmenistan	6 103	6 431.6	18.5	20.1	26.4	0				
Uzbekistan	3 638	5 904.6	55.7	12.2	29.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Pacific island economies	406 933	9.4	4.3	23.4	8.0	359 584	11.4	12.2	23.4	12.9
American Samoa										
Australia	328 090	6.7	3.8	24.4	7.9	343 632	11.9	14.0	24.3	13.3
Cook Islands	41	0.1	44.3	0.0	3.7	0				
Fiji	2 163	16.7	-9.1	24.6	22.4	31	6.4	-5.0	12.1	-17.3
French Polynesia	340	10.0	7.2	8.9	13.8	117				27.1
Guam										
Kiribati	143	22.9	175.9	18.0	1.6					
Marshall Islands										
Micronesia (F.S.)										
Nauru										
New Caledonia	4 184	7.4	3.4	53.7	83.9					
New Zealand	66 634	29.1	6.3	20.0	6.7	15 076	7.5	-2.3	13.2	6.8
Niue	7			355.6	0.0					
Northern Mariana Islands										
Palau	126			4.9	1.7					
Papua New Guinea	3 071	-0.3	3.5	2.5	8.1	280	73.4	5.4	-0.4	1.2
Samoa	81	29.1	17.6	1.8	10.8					
Solomon Islands	873	4.2	1.6	-0.6	22.2	389			0.2	10.7
Tonga	99	70.8	3.6	12.4	25.3					
Tuvalu	34		9.9		7.8					
Vanuatu	1 046	11.3	6.5	6.7	16.0	59			4 668.1	3.0
Developing economies	2 867 502	10.3	15.7	7.3	14.1	1 882 603	42.5	30.3	7.7	20.2
Developed economies	594 865	10.6	5.1	22.3	10.8	1 099 639	8.6	3.7	12.5	16.0
All economies	3 462 368	10.3	13.5	10.0	13.5	2 982 241	14.2	15.2	9.7	18.5

Table 23. Trade facilitation indicators

	Time for completing trade procedures (days)			Cost of completing trade procedures (2000 constant United States dollars)			Import-export facilitation bias 2010	
	2005	2010	% Change	2005	2010	% Change	Time basis	Cost basis
East and North-East Asia	23	19	-20.9	907	815	-10.1	1	1
China	21	23	7.1	309	412	33.5	1.1	1.1
DPR Korea								
Hong Kong, China	15	6	-63.3	370	483	30.7	0.8	1.0
Japan	11	11		886	817	-7.8	1.1	1.0
Mongolia	59	47	-20.5	2 178	1 738	-20.2	1.0	1.1
Macao, China								
Republic of Korea	12	8	-37.5	792	623	-21.3	0.9	1.0
South-East Asia	29	21	-25.2	701	633	-9.7	1.0	1.1
Brunei Darussalam		23			528		0.8	1.1
Cambodia	49	24	-51.0	675	633	-6.3	1.2	1.2
Indonesia	28	24	-14.5	531	538	1.3	1.4	0.9
Lao PDR	72	49	-31.9	1 353	1 539	13.7	1.0	1.1
Malaysia	16	16	0.0	356	355	-0.1	0.8	1.0
Myanmar								
Philippines	18	15	-17.1	696	554	-20.4	0.9	1.1
Singapore	4	5	12.5	341	353	3.7	0.8	1.0
Thailand	23	14	-41.3	822	560	-31.9	0.9	1.3
Timor-Leste	26	26	0.0	864	799	-7.5	1.0	1.0
Viet Nam	24	22	-8.5	674	474	-29.8	1.0	1.2
South and South-West Asia	38	30	-20.5	1 047	1 222	16.6	1.0	1.2
Afghanistan	82	76	-7.4	2 002	3 048	52.3	1.0	1.0
Bangladesh	46	28	-39.1	953	937	-1.6	1.2	1.4
Bhutan	38	38	0.0	1 406	1 585	12.8	1.0	2.0
India	40	19	-53.2	917	821	-10.5	1.2	1.0
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	33	29	-12.3	953	1 115	17.0	1.3	1.6
Maldives	21	22	4.9	1 044	1 214	16.2	1.0	1.0
Nepal	39	38	-2.6	1 447	1 600	10.6	0.9	1.1
Pakistan	35	20	-44.3	571	509	-10.8	0.9	1.1
Sri Lanka	26	20	-21.6	639	576	-9.8	0.9	1.0
Turkey	23	15	-35.6	543	810	49.2	1.1	1.1
North and Central Asia	61	52	-14.9	2 017	2 198	9.0	1.1	1.2
Armenia	36	16	-56.3	1 514	1 464	-3.3	1.4	1.2
Azerbaijan	56	45	-20.5	2 463	2 549	3.5	1.1	1.2
Georgia	53	12	-78.3	1 192	1 044	-12.5	1.3	1.0
Kazakhstan	83	74	-10.3	2 398	2 391	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	70	68	-2.9	2 154	2 482	15.2	1.1	1.1
Russian Federation	36	36	0.0	1 523	1 460	-4.1	1.0	1.0
Tajikistan		83			3 117		1.0	1.4
Turkmenistan								
Uzbekistan	92	82	-11.4	2 872	3 078	7.2	1.3	1.5
Pacific island economies	23	23	-3.7	863	775	-10.2	1.1	1.0
American Samoa	12	9	-29.2	757	860	13.6	0.9	1.1
Australia								
Cook Islands								
Fij	24	23	-6.3	497	507	1.9	1.0	1.0
French Polynesia								
Guam								
Kiribati	21	21	0.0	1 349	844	-37.4	1.0	1.0
Marshall Islands	27	27	0.0	666	746	12.0	1.6	1.0
Micronesia (F.S.)		30			1 022		1.0	1.0
Nauru								
New Caledonia								
New Zealand	10	10	0.0	664	663	-0.1	0.9	1.0
Niue								
Northern Mariana Islands								
Palau	32	31	-3.1	988	826	-16.4	1.1	1.0
Papua New Guinea	28	28	0.0	534	547	2.5	1.1	1.1
Samoa	29	29	0.0	774	658	-14.9	1.1	1.0
Solomon Islands	23	23	0.0	998	892	-10.7	0.9	1.2
Tonga	22	22	-2.3	507	543	7.0	1.3	1.1
Tuvalu								
Vanuatu	28	28	0.0	1 758	1 196	-32.0	1.2	0.9
Developing economies	36	30	-15.8	1 093	1 123	2.8	1.0	1.0
Developed economies	11	10	-10.9	769	780	1.4	1.0	1.0
All economies	34	29	-16.0	1 107	1 129	1.9	1.0	1.1

Table 24. Tariff protection in 2009

	Tariff rate percentage			Tariff rate percentage			Import duties collected as percentage of total imports	MFN duty free imports percentage 2008	
	Simple average MFN applied			Simple average Final bound				In agri-cultural	In non-agri-cultural
	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-agri-cultural			
East and North-East Asia									
China ^h	9.6	15.6	8.7	10.0	15.7	9.2	1.8	0.7	48.4
DPR Korea									
Hong Kong, China ^h	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Japan ^e	4.9	21.0	2.5	5.1	22.2	2.5	1.5	50.7	84.0
Mongolia ^h	5.0	5.1	5.0	17.5	18.9	17.3	2.4	0.0	1.4
Macao, China ⁱ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Republic of Korea ⁱ	12.1	48.6	6.6	16.6	56.1	10.2	1.7	4.8	38.8
South-East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam ^{†a}	2.5	0.1	2.9	25.4	31.6	24.5		91.7	67.6
Cambodia ^{†ag}	14.2	18.1	13.6	19.1	28.1	17.7	2.9	0.3	6.0
Indonesia ^d	6.8	8.4	6.6	37.1	47.1	35.5	2.1	57.5	61.2
Lao PDR ^a	9.7	19.5	8.2	-	-	-			
Malaysia ^c	8.4	13.5	7.6	24.0	73.0	14.9	1.0	75.1	64.6
Myanmar ^a	5.6	8.7	5.1	83.4	103.7	21.5			
Philippines ^f	6.3	9.8	5.8	25.7	35.0	23.4	5.2	0.0	22.2
Singapore ⁱ	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.4	27.3	6.4	0.0	98.6	100.0
Thailand ⁱ	9.9	22.6	8.0	28.2	40.6	25.5	1.5	15.5	50.8
Timor-Leste									
Viet Nam	10.9	18.9	9.7	11.4	18.5	10.4		36.4	44.6
South and South-West Asia									
Afghanistan ^a	5.6	5.8	5.5	-	-	-			0.3
Bangladesh ^{ah}	14.7	17.6	14.3	169.2	192.0	34.4	11.8	27.8	16.6
Bhutan ^j							0.5		
India ⁱ	12.9	31.8	10.1	48.5	113.1	34.4	8.1	40.7	14.3
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ^{†ai}	26.0	28.9	25.6	-	-	-	7.1	0.0	0.0
Maldives ⁱ	20.4	18.3	20.7	36.9	48.0	35.1	12.7	15.6	0.1
Nepal ⁱ	12.4	14.3	12.1	26.0	41.4	23.7	6.5		
Pakistan ^e	13.9	17.1	13.4	59.9	95.6	54.6	7.1	24.6	40.5
Sri Lanka ⁱ	11.2	24.8	9.2	30.2	50.1	19.6	4.0	0.3	42.1
Turkey ^{ai}	9.7	42.9	4.8	28.6	60.8	17.0	1.0	22.2	39.0
Norht and Central Asia									
Armenia ^{ai}	2.8	6.8	2.2	8.5	14.7	7.6	2.1	27.9	77.4
Azerbaijan	8.9	13.5	8.2	-	-	-		33.6	9.8
Georgia ⁱ	1.3	7.7	0.3	7.4	13.1	6.5	0.8	45.9	98.0
Kazakhstan ⁱ	5.9	12.2	4.9	-	-	-	2.1	13.4	47.7
Kyrgyzstan ^{†i}	4.6	7.7	4.2	7.5	12.7	6.7	2.9	31.4	49.4
Russian Federation ^d	10.5	13.2	10.1	-	-	-	5.2	7.1	24.5
Tajikistan ^a	7.9	11.1	7.5	-	-	-	1.8		
Turkmenistan									
Uzbekistan	15.9	19.2	15.4	-	-	-			
Pacific island economies									
American Samoa									
Australia ⁱ	3.5	1.3	3.8	10.0	3.4	11.0	2.2	48.1	52.2
Cook Islands									
Fiji ^g	12.0	23.9	10.2	41.5	46.0	40.0	6.2	28.5	4.6
French Polynesia									
Guam									
Kiribati									
Marshall Islands									
Micronesia (F.S.)									
Nauru									
New Caledonia									
New Zealand ^h	2.1	1.4	2.2	10.1	5.9	10.8	2.6	53.3	67.6
Niue									
Northern Mariana Islands									
Palau									
Papua New Guinea ^a	5.0	14.2	3.6	32.1	45.8	30.0		85.6	94.1
Samoa									
Solomon Islands ^a	9.9	14.6	9.2	78.6	73.5	79.4			
Tonga	11.7	11.7	11.7	17.6	19.2	17.3			
Tuvalu									
Vanuatu	15.8	29.4	13.8	-	-	-			
Developing economies									
Developed economies									
All economies									

^a Import duties collected, data during 2000-2001.

^b Import duties collected, data during 2000-2002.

^c Import duties collected, data during 2001-2003.

^d Import duties collected, data during 2002-2004.

^e Import duties collected, data during 2003-2005.

^f Import duties collected, data during 2004-2005.

^g Import duties collected, data during 2004-2006.

^h Import duties collected, data during 2005-2007.

ⁱ Import duties collected, data during 2006-2008.

^j Import duties collected, data during 2007-2009.

^{*} MFN duty free imports (%) 2007.

[†] MFN duty free imports (%) 2006.

^{††} MFN duty free imports (%) 2004.

^a Tariff rate in 2008.

Table 25. Preferential trade agreements – signed, under implementation and trade coverage

	Preferential trade agreements signed					Total	Preferential trade agreements put into force					Total	Trade coverage under RTAs in percentage, average 2007-2009	
	1976-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011		1976-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011		Export	Import
East and North-East Asia													25.01	30.56
China	1		5	5		11	1		4	6		11	31.01	25.64
DPR Korea														
Hong Kong, China			1	1		2			1		1	2	28.85	46.15
Japan			3	9	1	13			2	9		11	15.34	16.59
Macao, China			1			1			1			1	13.90	34.77
Mongolia														
Republic of Korea	1		3	3	1	8	1		1	4		6	35.94	29.66
South-East Asia													61.84	70.12
Brunei Darussalam	1		1	5		7	1		1	6		8	92.57	63.51
Cambodia	1		1	4		6	1		1	4		6	8.81	69.75
Indonesia	1		1	6		8	1		1	5		7	61.32	76.29
Lao PDR	3		2	4		9	3		2	4		9	82.41	93.92
Malaysia	1		4	7		12	1		1	6		8	54.62	59.58
Myanmar	1		1	4		6	1		1	4		6	88.29	92.93
Philippines	1		1	5		7	1		1	5		7	46.69	54.05
Singapore	1	1	9	9		20	1		8	9		18	67.29	66.11
Thailand	2		4	4		10	2		4	4		10	49.66	53.46
Timor-Leste														
Viet Nam	1		2	5		8	1		2	5		8	66.77	71.60
South and South-West Asia													40.32	39.96
Afghanistan			3			3			2	1		3	82.33	49.40
Bangladesh	1		1	1		3	1			1		2	7.53	37.15
Bhutan			1	1		2				2		2	93.09	76.34
India	1	1	4	4	1	11	1		3	7		11	39.40	42.93
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)			2	1		3			1	1		2	8.29	8.11
Maldives			1			1				1		1	13.92	17.75
Nepal			1	1		2				2		2	64.09	61.45
Pakistan			5	4		9			2	6		8	20.26	23.24
Sri Lanka	1	1	2			4	1		2	1		4	8.22	33.19
Turkey	2	2	8	7		19	1	3	5	6	2	17	66.08	50.02
North and Central Asia													45.39	46.50
Armenia	7	1				8	4	3	1			8	78.90	63.05
Azerbaijan	2	1	2			5	1	2	1	1		5	20.46	46.18
Georgia	3	3	1	1		8	1	5		2		8	51.39	46.82
Kazakhstan	3	4	1	1		9	2	4	2	1		9	22.50	47.03
Kyrgyzstan	6	2	1			9	4	4	1			9	55.71	59.99
Russian Federation	5	1		1		7	5	1		1		7	15.00	13.81
Tajikistan	1	1	2			4	1	1	2			4	40.03	46.54
Turkmenistan	3	1	1			5	2	2	1			5	59.31	46.73
Uzbekistan	3	2	1			6	2	3	1			6	65.20	48.39
Pacific island economies													19.36	37.88
American Samoa														
Australia	3		3	2		8	3		3	2		8	21.44	37.15
Cook Islands	1		1			2	1			1		2	10.03	73.59
Fiji	2		1			3	2			1		3	32.76	37.59
French Polynesia														
Guam														
Kiribati	1		1			2	1			1		2	6.15	56.83
Marshall Islands	1					1	1					1	0.07	0.11
Micronesia (F.S.)	1		1			2	1			1		2	0.08	6.23
Nauru	1		1			2	1			1		2	11.50	26.52
New Caledonia														
New Zealand	2	1	2	4		9	2		2	3	1	8	44.13	48.05
Niue	1		1			2	1			1		2	9.63	37.54
Northern Mariana Islands														
Palau														
Papua New Guinea	3		1	1		5	3			1		4	44.54	49.80
Samoa	1		1			2	1			1		2	64.25	44.36
Solomon Islands	2		1			3	2			1		3	2.71	34.16
Tonga	1		1			2	1			1		2	17.18	64.96
Tuvalu	1		1			2	1			1		2	24.15	16.91
Vanuatu	2		1			3	2			1		3	1.77	34.39
Developing economies													38.36	46.49
Developed economies													26.97	33.93
All economies													37.66	45.72