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American Academy of Medicine, and is now an honorary member of the West Virginia State Medical Society. He was one of the organizers of the American Proctological Society, devoted to the study of rectal disease and intestinal surgery, and was its secretary from its inception until 1903, when at the fifth annual meeting held in New Orleans he was elected its president. He has written a number of papers upon his specialty, which have been read before the different medical organizations with which he is connected, and he is the inventor of the Beach proctoscope. Dr. Beach is an independent Democrat in his political views and affiliations, and he belongs to the Union Club of Pittsburgh.

On the 28th of June, 1882, he married Lucy Lazear Miller, daughter of the late President A. B. Miller, D. D., LL. D., of Waynesburg College.

WOODRUFF, John Barnaby, 1859-
Class of 1896.

Dr. John Barnaby Woodruff, Physician and Surgeon, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born November 18, 1859, in Kittanning, Pennsylvania, a son of Enos and Martha (Starr) Woodruff. The Woodruff family is of English lineage, and the branch to which Dr. Woodruff belongs was first established in Connecticut. His grandfather, however, left New England, and took up his abode in Philadelphia, where he was engaged in business as a shoe merchant. Rev. Enos Woodruff was a Baptist clergyman born at Kittanning, Pennsylvania, to which place his father had removed from Philadelphia. He devoted his life to the work of the ministry, filling many pulpits in his native state. He married Martha Starr, who was of German lineage.

Dr. John B. Woodruff acquired his early education in the public schools of Butler and Indiana counties, Pennsylvania, afterward attended the Indiana Normal School, and was graduated from that institution with the degree of Master of Elements in 1885. After spending one term in the Western Pennsylvania University, he continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1896. In the meantime, however, he had been connected with educational work, serving from 1886 until 1893 as principal of public schools in Leechburg and in Indiana, Pennsylvania.

Following his graduation, Dr. Woodruff became a general practi-
tioner of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in active practice. He received an appointment in connection with the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, upon the completion of his course in medicine, but resigned in order to build up a practice of his own in Johnstown. He has succeeded in this undertaking, and is now serving on the staff of the Memorial Hospital at Johnstown, in connection with performing the duties incident to a large private practice. He belongs to the American Medical Association, to Cambria County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Socially he is a Mason and politically a Republican.

BICKER, Francis Joseph, 1859—
Class of 1890.

Dr. Francis Joseph Bicker, a son of Charles Frederick and Catherine (Weiss) Bicker, is, as the name indicates, of German lineage and was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 15, 1859.

He continued his education in the public schools of his native city until he had completed a course in the central high school. He afterward attended Zion’s Academy, followed by a course in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. He next entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1890, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. Through the succeeding years he has been engaged in general practice in Camden, New Jersey, and, in addition to the duties which devolved upon him in connection with a liberal patronage, he is now examining physician for the Modern Woodmen of America, the Knights of the Maccabees, and the Order of Heptasophs. He belongs to all these, and is also a member of the Red Men, the Ancient Order of United Workmen, Mozart Lodge, No. 147, F. and A. M., the I. O. M. and B. of U., and many other fraternal and social organizations. In politics he is a Democrat and was chairman of the Democratic city executive committee for two years, 1895-96, and treasurer of the Camden county Democratic committee for one year, 1897. He was nominated for councilman in 1897, 1898 and 1899, but declined each nomination. In 1902 he served as a member of the board of education of Camden, New Jersey.

He was married, January 7, 1897, to Theresa Trainer Tuttle, and they have three children—Carl Frederick, Dorothy Katherine, and Francis Joseph Bicker.
WALSH, John Joseph, 1861-
Class of 1886.

Dr. John Joseph Walsh, a medical practitioner of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in that city May 30, 1861, his parents being Patrick and Bridget (Loftus) Walsh, who were of Irish lineage. Both were born in Ireland, and about 1840 emigrated to America, settling in Scranton, Pennsylvania. In 1861 the father purchased a farm in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, and there carried on agricultural pursuits until his death, which occurred in 1896. His widow is still living.

Dr. Walsh was only about one month old at the time of his parents' removal to Wayne county, and his early life was spent upon a farm, where he became familiar with the labors of field and meadow. He also gained that strength and thorough preparation which have been important factors in enabling him to meet the hardships of a professional career. He attended successively the public schools and the normal school at Waymart, Pennsylvania, and Honesdale Academy, and subsequent to this time entered upon the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. Andrew Niles, of Waymart, who is now residing in Carbondale, Pennsylvania. Dr. Walsh thus continued his reading under private instruction for a year and a half, after which he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1886, on the completion of two years of study there. When he had completed his course he located for practice in Olyphant, where he remained in active practice for five years, and then came to Scranton, where he has since made his home. He is now a member of the medical staff and one of the stockholders of the Scranton Private Hospital.

Dr. Walsh is a Democrat in his political views. He was married January 3, 1894, to Elizabeth Mahon, a daughter of James Mahon, and their children are Joseph, Stanislaus, Esther, Paul, and Elizabeth Walsh.

EARLY, Lewis Mortimer, 1859-
Class of 1881.

Lewis Mortimer Early, M. D., of Columbus, Ohio, is a native of the State named, born in Brown county, October 13, 1859, son of George W. and Indiana (Evans) Early. He is of Irish-American ancestry.

His literary education was acquired in the public schools of Ripley, Brown county, Ohio, and in the Lebanon (Ohio) Normal School. He entered Jefferson
Medical College in 1879, and in 1881 was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He entered upon practice in Ripley, Ohio, in the year of his graduation, and remained there until 1884, when he removed to Columbus, Ohio, which has since been his field of labor. He has occupied various important positions in professional institutions. He was Physician to the Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind from 1884 to 1890, and again in 1892 to 1904. He was Lecturer on Venereal Diseases from 1887 to 1894. He is Radiographer in the Starling Medical College and St. Francis Hospital, and practitioner in Electro-Therapeutics in Mt. Carmel Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Ohio State Medical Society, the Columbus Academy of Medicine, the American Electro-Therapeutical Society, and the American Roentgen Ray Society. In politics he is a Republican. His present address is 1045 East Long St., Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. Early was married, September 15, 1881, to Miss Lulu A. Bell, daughter of Dr. E. R. Bell. Of this union were born two children: Katharine B. and India L. Early.

SMITH, James Edward, 1860- Class of 1887.

Dr. James Edward Smith, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, is descended from an old American family of Scotch origin. His grandfather, Hugh Smith, emigrated from Scotland and settled in Pennsylvania about the time of the Revolutionary war, and since that time his descendants have been farming people of the Keystone state. William Barrick Smith, the father, was born, lived and died on the old homestead, passing away in early manhood. He had married Priscilla Turner, who was of English lineage, her father, a native of England, having become a Pennsylvania farmer.

Dr. Smith was born in Ennisville, Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, February 11, 1860. He attended the public schools there, and also Stone Valley Academy, at McAlevy's Fort, in that county. Deciding to devote himself to the practice of medicine, he spent three years in Jefferson Medical College, completing the regular course at the time of the yearly graduation in 1887. In the fall of that year he located in Altoona, Pennsylvania, and commenced the active practice of medicine and surgery, in which he has since continued. He is now also examiner for the Pennsylvania Mu-
tual and Northwestern Life Insurance Companies, physician to the Altoona Hospital, and physician to the Masonic Institute for the past five years. Dr. Smith's professional membership is with the American Medical Association, the Blair County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Altoona Academy of Medicine. He has attained high rank in Masonry, being a Knight Templar and Consistory Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Republican.

He was married, March 13, 1888, to Nora K. Koch, of Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania.

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**SCHMITT, Philip, 1860-**

*Class of 1883.*

Philip Schmitt, M. D., of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, comes of German stock. He is the son of John and Louisa (Grachowsky) Schmitt, and was born November 27th, 1860, in Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Dr. Schmitt obtained his primary education in the public schools of his native city, afterward attending the high school. In 1881 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1883 received from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He served as Resident Physician of the Milwaukee County Hospital from the year of his graduation until 1886, since which time he has been engaged in private practice. From 1888 to 1900 he was West Side County Physician of Milwaukee county (Milwaukee), Wisconsin. He is now Examining Physician to the Union Central Life Insurance Company, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the Royal Arcanum, the Heptasophs, the United Order of Foresters, and the Knights of Pythias. He is a member of the Wisconsin State Medical Society, the Milwaukee County Medical Society, the Royal Arcanum, the Knights of Pythias, the Heptasophs, the United Order of Foresters, the Maccabees, the Sons of Veterans, and the North Side Turner Society. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Schmitt married Delia Ehlert. His home is at 949 Twelfth street, and his office at 1206 Walnut street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

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**McOSCAR, Edward J., 1860-**

*Class of 1884.*

Edward J. McOscar, M. D., of Fort Wayne, Indiana, is of Irish extraction. He is the son of John and Mary (Skill-
McCARRELL, James Rankin, 1860-
Class of 1883.

Dr. James Rankin McCarrell, Physician and Surgeon, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, was born in Florence, Washington county, Pennsylvania, November 24, 1860. He is of Scotch-Irish descent in the paternal line. His great-grandfather, Lodowick McCarrell, was one of the pioneer emigrants in Pennsylvania, and settled in Mount Pleasant township, Washington county, where he engaged in farming. Thomas McCarrell, the grandfather, was a resident of Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, and he, too, devoted his energies to agricultural pursuits. He likewise served as associate judge of Washington county. Dr. James McCarrell, the father of Dr. J. R. McCarrell, prepared for the practice
of medicine and surgery, and followed his profession in Washington county until 1866, when he removed to Allegheny, Pennsylvania, where he continued in active practice until his death in 1900. He married Jane Patterson Bryan, a daughter of Dr. Thomas Bryan, a homeopathic physician of Beaver county, Pennsylvania.

James Rankin McCarrell was a pupil in the common schools of his native county, and in the Western University of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. He began the study of medicine with Dr. Dickson as his preceptor, and a year later entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in the class of 1883. He began practice as a partner of his father, and this business relation existed between them for seventeen years, being only terminated by the death of the senior partner in 1900. Dr. J. R. McCarrell has since practiced alone. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society, and the Allegheny County Medical Society, and he gives his political support to the Democracy.

STANTON, James Grier, 1860-
Class of 1881.

Dr. James Grier Stanton, medical practitioner at Milford, Delaware, was born in Felton, that state, April 15, 1860, and is of Scotch and French lineage. His parents were James Henry and Williamina Tibithia (Grier) Stanton.

He attended the Friends' school until he had completed the grammar and central high school grades, and then entered Pierce's Business College, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In 1877 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated on the 12th of March, 1881. Dr. Stanton began practice in Camden, New Jersey, in June of that year, and remained there until October, 1898, when he put aside professional cares and removed to Milford, but in 1902 he resumed the active practice of his profession. In the meantime he had been elected coroner in 1887, and filled that position for three years. He has also been president of the city council of Milford, Delaware. He belongs to the Camden County Medical Society, the City Medical Society of Camden, New Jersey, and the Delaware State Medical Society. He is a member of Temple Lodge No. 9, F. and A. M., of Milford, Delaware, and is connected with the Ancient Order of United Workmen and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, while politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Stanton was married, September
5, 1883, to Miss Jennie May Hill, and their children are Jennie Grier and James Hill Stanton.

FELTY, John W., 1860-
Class of 1884.

Dr. John W. Felty, a representative of the medical fraternity at Hartford, Connecticut, was born in Campbelltown, Pennsylvania, March 4, 1860, a son of Joel D. and Lydia (Bowman) Felty. The family is of German origin, and the original American ancestors came from the Palatine valley of Germany near Heidelberg.

Dr. Felty was a pupil in the public schools of Campbelltown in his early boyhood days, and subsequently entered a private academy conducted by Professor Peter Witmer, at Palmyra, Pennsylvania. When seventeen years of age he began teaching, following that profession through the winter months, while in the spring and summer seasons he continued to attend school. He is a graduate of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School of Shippensburg, Pennsylvania, with the class of 1880, and in 1881 he returned to Shippensburg in order to pursue scientific studies and Latin there. At the same time he engaged in teaching history and civil government in the Normal School, thus meeting the expenses of his own education. In the meantime he had engaged in teaching in 1878-79 at Lawn, Pennsylvania, and the scholastic year of 1879-80 was devoted to normal school work. He was graduated in June of the latter year, and soon afterward accepted the principalship of the grammar schools of Bismarck, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years. During that time he devoted his leisure hours to the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. M. R. Fisher, of Campbelltown, Pennsylvania, and his determination to make the practice of medicine his life work found partial fulfillment in his preparation as a student in Jefferson Medical College, which he entered in September, 1882. He was graduated in April, 1884, and in June of the same year located in Abilene, Kansas, where he soon gained a very extensive private practice. He was also surgeon of the Union Pacific and Santa Fe Railroad companies. In 1892 he became associated in the practice of medicine and surgery with his brother, Dr. H. B. Felty. The extent of his business, however, left him no leisure time, and because of his arduous duties in the west he removed to Hartford, Connecticut, in 1897, and has since engaged in active
practice in that city. It was in that year that the College of Emporia, at Emporia, Kansas, conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and later the degree of Master of Arts.

Dr. Felty's professional career has been one of continuous advancement, and he has won more than local note by reason of his knowledge and ability. He has written some papers of value that have been published in the medical literature of the country, and is the author of "Modern Treatment of Fractures of the Patella," and "Menopause—Its Relation to Disease." While residing in Kansas he was president of the Golden Belt Medical Society of that state, and in 1807 was vice-president of the Kansas State Medical Society. He belongs to the Hartford Medical Society, also the County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Felty was married, May 26, 1887, to Miss Elizabeth A. Shollenberger, a daughter of Hon. Augustus Roi Shollenberger, of Hamburg, Pennsylvania. She died March 1, 1902, leaving two children: Hazel M. and Augustus R. Felty.

THOMAS, Hayward Glazier, —

Class of 1887.

Dr. Hayward Glazier Thomas, Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, and also of Surgery in the Oakland College of Medicine and Surgery, at Oakland, California, was born in Benton, in the province of New Brunswick, Canada, and is a son of David Randolph and Louise Perley (Gray) Thomas. The father was of German and English descent, while the mother was of Scotch and Puritan lineage.

Dr. Thomas attended the public schools of Canada from 1868 until 1875, and then became a student in Phillips' School in Boston, Massachusetts, where he remained for four years, or until 1879. He then entered the Boston Latin School, where he remained for three years, or until 1882. In 1885 he entered the Cooper Medical College. In order to still further perfect himself in his chosen calling, he attended Jefferson Medical College during the scholastic year of 1886-87, and upon graduation the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him.

Dr. Thomas entered upon the private practice of medicine in Concord, Contra Costa county, California, on the 1st of September, 1887, and then, seeking a broader field of labor, removed to Oakland, California, in May, 1890. He continued in general practice there until
Dr. Coon was educated in the public schools of his native county and on making choice of a profession became a student of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he received, on March 29, 1884, the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He immediately began practice at Montello, Wisconsin, and in 1887 went to Tomahawk, in the same state. In 1891

![Dr. Coon's portrait](image)

he removed to Milwaukee, where he has since remained. In 1897 he accepted the Professorship of Hygiene and Public Health in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, which he now holds. He is the author of articles which have appeared from time to time in the various medical journals, and of papers on professional subjects which have been read before state and local medical societies. He is a member of the American Med-

**COON, John Williams, 1860-Class of 1884.**

John Williams Coon, M. D., of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Professor of Hygiene and Public Health in the Wisconsin College of Physicians and Surgeons, comes of pure American stock. He is the son of David and Isabel Ann (Hall) Coon, and was born September 5, 1860, at Bloomfield, Waushara county, Wisconsin.
ical Association, the Wisconsin State Medical Association, the Medical Society of Milwaukee County, and the Milwaukee Medical Society. He is a member of the Milwaukee Chapter Alpha-Mu-Pi-Omega, and also of the Masonic fraternity. Dr. Coon takes an active interest in community affairs, and from 1895 to 1902 held the office of Registrar of Vital Statistics of the city of Milwaukee. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Coon married, June 25, 1890, Jennie E. Macomber, of New Lisbon, Wisconsin. Dr. and Mrs. Coon are the parents of the following children: Royal Meade, Harold Macomber, and Dorothy. Dr. Coon's present address is 320 Germania Building, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

WEILAND, Carl, 1860-  
Class of 1890.

Dr. Carl Weiland, actively engaged in the practice of Medicine and Surgery in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Bremen, Germany, April 27, 1860, a son of Carl Philip and Sophie (Hagemann) Weiland. On the paternal side his ancestors came from the southern part of Germany, and on the maternal side from the northern part of the same country.

Dr. Weiland attended the Gymnasium at Bremen, Germany, until the year 1880, when he passed the "Abiturienten Examen" necessary for entering the University. He was a student at the Universities of Leipsic and Berlin until the fall of 1885. At Berlin he worked for three semesters at the Laboratory of Helmholtz, and after fulfilling his military duties at Bremen he came to the United States. He pursued the study of medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated in 1890, and since then he has put to a practical test the theoretical knowledge he obtained in his collegiate course. His office is located at 617 Vine street, Philadelphia.

During the winter of 1891 Dr. Weiland was Assistant Demonstrator of Physiology at Jefferson Medical College,
the Mechanism of the Eye Muscles. Among the instruments invented by Dr. Weiland are the following: New optometer for distant tests, new eye model, a cylindrograph for combining two cylinders, placed obliquely to each other, and a color test in connection with Javal’s ophthalmometer for the detection of color blindness.

In 1885 Dr. Weiland was married to Miss Marie Ostermann, who bore him two sons: Carl, and Alfred Weiland. Dr. Weiland became a citizen of the United States in 1895.

MANNING, Charles Jacob, 1860-
Class of 1889.

Dr. Charles Jacob Manning, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is of English descent. His great-grandfather, coming from England to America, settled in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, about the time of the Revolutionary war. Jacob Manning, the grandfather, became a contractor and builder of Lancaster county, and there resided Jacob K. and Elizabeth (Kendig) Manning, the parents of Dr. Manning. His mother’s people were also pioneer settlers of Lancaster county, and his birth occurred there January 9, 1860.

Dr. Manning in his boyhood days was a pupil in the public schools of Perry county, Pennsylvania, and after spending some time as a student in Bloomfield Academy, of that county, he engaged in teaching in the public schools there for five years. He next entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College, the year of his graduation being 1889. While pursuing his course there, he served as intern in the Municipal Hospital of Philadelphia, and he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Perry county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for four years prior to his removal from Harrisburg, in 1893. He has since been active in practice in the capital city, where a liberal patronage has been accorded him. His professional relationship is with the Dauphin County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania Medical Society. In his social relations he is an Odd Fellow, a Knight of Pythias, and a Knight of the Golden Eagles. Politically he is a Democrat.

Dr. Manning was married April 18, 1891, to Miss Mary Howenstine, of Perry county, Pennsylvania, and to them were born four children. Cloyd Leslie, the eldest, died in 1892, and Verna, the youngest, died in 1901. The living children are Ella May and Margaret Elizabeth Manning.

GLOVER, Lawrence L., 1860-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Lawrence L. Glover, Physician and Surgeon, of Haddonfield, New Jersey, was born April 6, 1860, in Camden, New Jersey, and is a son of Elisha V. and Matilda (Barrett) Glover. The Glover family has through many generations been represented in America, and the Barrett family is of Irish origin.

Dr. Glover was a student in the South Jersey Institute at Bridgeton, New Jersey, after mastering the branches of learning taught in the public schools, and his literary education was supplemented by the professional training received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he
was graduated on the 30th of March, 1882. He practiced for three years in Salem county, New Jersey, and in 1885 removed to Haddonfield, where he has since remained, his time and attention being given to the responsible and arduous duties of a general private practice, with the exception of the period in which he served as surgeon on the monitor "Montauk," during the war with Spain. Dr. Glover belongs to the Camden County Medical Society, and to the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. He is a Mason, his membership being with Haddonfield Lodge No. 130, F. and A. M., and in his political affiliations he is a Republican.

He was married, in Germantown, Pennsylvania, January 17, 1889, to Elizabeth T. Purnell, and they have one child, Frances P. Glover.

STRITTMATTER, Isidor P., 1860-
Class of 1881.

Dr. Isidor P. Strittmatter, proprietor and manager of a private hospital located at 999 North Sixth street, Philadelphia, which was established by him in 1887, was born in Carrolltown, Cambria county, Pennsylvania, August 16, 1860, a son of Francis and Elizabeth M. (Huber) Strittmatter.

The educational advantages enjoyed by Isidor P. Strittmatter were obtained in the public schools of his native town, and at St. Vincent College. Desiring to become a member of the medical fraternity, he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1881. He served for eight months as interne of the German Hospital in Philadelphi, then resigned, and served eleven months as interne at St. Mary's Hospital and at the expiration of this period of time began the active practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia. In 1888 he was appointed Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, and for ten years served as Staff Surgeon of the same. Since 1887 he has devoted his time and attention to special work along the lines of general surgery and gynecology, and to the management of his private hospital, which has ample accommodations for twenty patients. In 1896 this institution was enlarged, and a modern operating room was built. The building is equipped with all necessary appliances for the comfort and care of its inmates, and is one of the best managed private establishments in the
city. Dr. Strittmatter makes a thorough diagnosis of a case before consenting to operate, as he is not in favor of that method unless it is absolutely necessary. In December, 1896, he resigned his position on the surgical staff of St. Mary's Hospital, in order to devote his entire time to his private practice and hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Pathological, Obstetrical and the Northern Medical Association, and the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

GASTON, W. F.—Class of 1881.

Dr. W. F. Gaston was born in Chester county, Pennsylvania; graduated at Jefferson Medical College, class of 1881. After a few years' residence and practice in the west he removed to Plainfield, New Jersey, where he continues in the practice of medicine.

DENNIS, David Nichols, 1858—Class of 1881.

Dr. David N. Dennis, Specialist in Diseases of the Eye and Ear, in Erie, Pennsylvania, represents one of the oldest American families. The first of the name in the new world came from Devonshire county, England, about 1630, and settled in Cambridge, Massachusetts. The family participated in the early Indian and Colonial wars. Arthur Dennis was one of the first minute-men to respond to the call to arms at Concord, in the Revolution. Edward Parker Dennis, father of Dr. David N. Dennis, was engaged in business in Georgia for a time, and later purchased the old homestead in Grafton, Massachusetts, where he lived until his death in 1868. He married Jessie Moore, a representative of one of the old American families, who were established in this country about 1640.

Dr. David N. Dennis was born in Grafton, Massachusetts, December 25, 1858. He began his education in the public schools of his native town, and subsequently attended Worcester Academy, at Worcester, Massachusetts. He also studied under private tutors. He read medicine with Dr. L. H. Hammond of Worcester, Massachusetts, for two years, and in 1878 was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his degree with the class of 1881. Practical experience was received by him during one year's connection with the Catherine Street Dispensary, the Out-Patient Department of Pennsylvania Hospital, Jefferson Hospital, and later as assistant to Professor William Thomson in the Eye Division of Jefferson Hospital. In 1885 he removed to Erie. He has been Ophthalmic Surgeon to Hamot Hospital of Erie, since 1888. He twice served as president of the Erie County Medical Society, and for several terms as secretary and treasurer. He is now its librarian, and with others has labored hard to establish a library that will be of practical value to the members of this society. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association. His politics have been Republican.

In June, 1883, Dr. Dennis was mar-
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NEWMAN, Louis Edward, 1861-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Louis Edward Newman, Physician and Surgeon, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in that city, September 3, 1861, and is a son of Socrates and Lina (Vitalis) Newman. At an early period in the colonization of Pennsylvania his paternal great-grandfather, having crossed the Atlantic from Germany, settled in that state. Captain Jonas Newman removed from Pennsylvania to St. Louis about 1820, and was actively engaged in mercantile pursuits there. In the same state, Socrates Newman was born, and from early manhood was an active factor in the manufacturing interests of St. Louis. He became the president of the St. Louis Gas Company, after having acted as its receiver during the time of the litigation between the company and the city. Dr. Newman is of French and Italian lineage in the maternal line. His grandfather, Vitalis, was a surgeon in the French army under Napoleon Bonaparte, and served with him in nearly all of his campaigns. His wife was a native of Florence, Italy, while their daughter, Lina Vitalis, was born in Martinique, West Indies, her father having previously become an extensive sugar planter there. During her infancy, however, she was taken to Europe to be educated, and subsequently the family home was established in St. Louis, Missouri, where her father engaged in the practice of the medical profession.

Dr. Newman was educated under the direction of a private tutor at home until he attained the age of twelve years, when he entered the St. Louis University, therein continuing his studies until he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1880. He afterward resumed his studies in the same institution, and the degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him by his alma mater in 1885. In the meantime he had prepared for the practice of medicine as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, the year of his graduation there being 1883. Immediately following the completion of his course in that institution he went to Europe, and for two years was a student in London, Paris, and Vienna, receiving
instruction from some of the most eminent medical and surgical educators of the old world.

Dr. Newman entered upon the practice of his profession in St. Louis in 1885, and still continues a resident of that city. In 1889 he was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Missouri Medical College, and the honorary degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him by that institution in 1890. In 1885 he became Attending Physician to St. John's Infirmary, and continued to serve in that capacity until the infirmary was discontinued in 1903. He is a member of the St. Louis Medical Society and was its president in 1901. He also belongs to the Missouri State Medical Association, and is president of the St. Louis Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Newman was married, February 8, 1899, to Martha Bryant Sherwood, a daughter of Dr. John Bryant, of Independence, Missouri. They have two children: Martha Bryant and Lina Vitalis Newman.

SMITH, Addison Whittaker, 1861-1891.

Dr. Addison Whittaker Smith, practicing medicine and surgery in Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in Senate, New York, July 21, 1861.

He was educated in the public schools and in the high school of Buffalo, New York. In the fall of 1888 he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he there mastered the work of the three years' course, and was graduated in 1891. He was then offered the position of superintendent of the Moses Taylor Hospital at Scranton, Pennsylvania, which he accepted and acted in that capacity until 1897, when he became a general practitioner at Scranton. He is examiner for the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Company at Hartford, Connecticut, and for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, New Jersey. He belongs to the Lackawanna County Medical Society, of which he has been the first Vice-president and Secretary. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Scranton Clinical and Pathological Society, and the Scranton Anatomical Club.

MILLER, Charles Douglas, 1861-1884.

Dr. Charles Douglas Miller, of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, was born in Hamburg, Pennsylvania, October 17, 1861. His paternal grandfather was Joseph Miller. His father, Dr. George Merkel Miller, who was a surgeon in the United States Army during the Civil war, removed with his family from Hamburg to Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, in 1867. He married Elizabeth A. Geiger.

Their son, Charles Douglas Miller, became a pupil in the public schools of Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, completing the high school course by graduation in 1880. He had in the meantime, during the periods of vacation, served as an apprentice in the office of the "Mahanoy Gazette," from 1874 until 1877, and in the latter year he began clerking in his father's drug store, where he continued through vacation periods until 1882. He also began the
study of medicine under the direction of his father, and in September, 1882, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated on the 29th of March, 1884. He also pursued a post-graduate course in that institution from 1886 to 1887.

Dr. Miller began the practice of medicine in Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, and on the 9th of November, 1886, removed to Pottsville, where his practice has since grown in volume and importance. He has also had various public duties in the line of his profession, having received the appointment of out-door physician to the poor of Pottsville and vicinity, in January, 1887, and serving as such until 1889. He is also medical examiner for several life insurance companies. He is a member of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, and Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His medical writings include a thesis on "Rheumatism, a Discussion of Bergeon’s Treatment for Consumption," which was published in the "American Medical Digest," in September, 1887, and an article entitled "Diphtheria Antitoxin Employed in the Treatment of Scarlet Fever," which appeared in the "Pennsylvania Medical Journal" of August, 1904. He is editor of "Modern Researches by Bayer," having charge of the United States volume published in 1901, and also of an article published in the "Pennsylvania Medical Journal" on typhoid fever, in which he proposed the use of carbolic acid and iodine as a specific treatment. He has published in pamphlet form three of his essays, the first being his graduation essay on the completion of the high school course in Mahanoy City, entitled "First Darkness, Then Light." His second was on the subject of "Acute Articular Rheumatism," which was his graduating thesis at the time of his completion in Jefferson Medical College, and the third, on the "Laws of Nature," was delivered at the annual meeting of the High School Alumni Association of Mahanoy City, June 4, 1885.

Dr. Miller was married, January 5, 1889, to Miss Alice S. Wagner, a daughter of F. B. Wagner, a merchant of Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania. They have two children, Elizabeth Caroline and Charles Douglas Miller, Jr.

**YOUNGMAN, Charles Worman, 1858-Class of 1883.**

Dr. Charles Worman Youngman, Surgeon and Chief of Staff of the Will-
iamsport Hospital, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, is a representative of an old pioneer family of Germantown, Pennsylvania. The first representative of the name in America crossing the Atlantic, settled in Germantown long prior to the Revolutionary war, in which, however, the family was represented. Colonel Henry Antis, connected with this family, was the founder of Antis' Fort. Elias Youngman, grandfather of Dr. Youngman, was born at Youngmanstown, now Mifflinburg, Pennsylvania, and was a tanner by trade. He also was prominent in local political circles, and served as justice of the peace at Antis' Fort. George Washington Youngman, the father, was born at Mifflinburg, Pennsylvania, and became a prominent attorney at Williamsport. He married Anna Eliza Ludwig. The ancestral history of the family in the maternal line is not unlike that of the Youngman family, for the Ludwigs were of German lineage, and in colonial days the original American ancestor settled at Douglasville, in Berks county, Pennsylvania, where his descendants became landowners, and also pursued manufacturing interests as well as agriculture.

Dr. Charles W. Youngman was born in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, September 17, 1858, and continued his education in its public schools until he had completed the high school course. He afterward devoted two years to the study of civil engineering, and he entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine in the office of Dr. W. R. Hull. Matriculating in the Jefferson Medical College, he was graduated on the completion of a three years' course with the class of 1883, and the following year filled an internship in Jefferson Hospital. He entered upon the private practice of medicine in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, in 1884, and has since remained here. The duties of his professional career leave him little leisure time, for he has a large private practice and has also done much hospital work, being now Surgeon and Chief of Staff of the Williamsport Hospital. He was also one of the founders of the Williamsport Hospital Training School for Nurses, and for ten years was city physician of Williamsport. He has been the president of the Williamsport Anatomical Association, a member of the board of health for fifteen years, and at this writing, in 1903, is health officer. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Lycoming County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president. In Masonry he has attained high rank, being a Knight Templar, and a thirty-second degree Mason.

Dr. Youngman was married, on the 4th of June, 1891, to Margaret M. Porter, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have five children: Rachel Hays, Elizabeth, Sarah, Charles Ludwig, and John Crawford.

ROEHBRIG, George Frederick, 1861-
Class of 1890.

Dr. George Frederick Roehrig, Physician and Surgeon, of Denver, Colorado, was born in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, November 23, 1861, a son of Charles and Marie Katherine (Lentz) Roehrig. He is of German lineage.
He attended the public schools of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and is a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy with the class of 1883. His preceptors in the science of medicine were Dr. O. P. Rex and Dr. J. S. Miller, both of Philadelphia. He completed his professional studies in the Jefferson Medical College. Prior to this time he had entered upon his business career, serving first as a druggist's apprentice in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and subsequently serving as a clerk in drug stores in Philadelphia and New York City. Having qualified for the practice of medicine, he entered upon the duties of the profession in Philadelphia in 1890, and the following year became a resident of Denver, Colorado, where he has resided continuously to the present time (1904). Since 1893 he has served in the capacity of surgeon for the Burlington Railroad at Denver, also fills a similar office in the London Guarantee and Accident Company, and is now examiner for the United States Life Insurance Company. He was the winner of the Thomas G. Morton Gold Medal for the best report of surgical clinics at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Society, the Colorado State Medical Society, and the Denver County Medical Society.

Dr. Roehrig was married, November 25, 1884, to Miss Hattie Ramsey Bruce, of Pottsville, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Karl F., a student at Jefferson Medical College; George F., and Grace B. Roehrig. Their home is at 1321 Downing avenue, Denver, Colorado.

DE KRAFT, Frederic, 1861-
Class of 1883.

Frederic de Kraft, Physician, was born in Homberg, Germany, December 4, 1861, a son of Emil and Elise (Bott) de Kraft. His father was town treasurer and a farmer and real estate owner.

Frederic de Kraft attended the public schools and the Institute at Homberg, and the Gymnasium at Solms Laubach. Coming to America in 1878, he finished his preparatory studies at an academy in Germantown, Pennsylvania. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1883, and soon after took up the practice in New York, which he still continues. He soon became connected with the German Polyclinic of which he has been a trustee since 1884. He did a large amount of work there for several years. He studied nervous diseases with Dr. Leopold Putzel, and has had much practice in that line. Formerly he
wrote reviews for medical journals. He is a member of the New York County Medical Society, of the New York Society of Medical Jurisprudence, and of the German Medical Society of New York. He belongs to Lincoln Lodge, F. and A. M., to Kaulbach Lodge, I. O. O. F., to Charter Oak Lodge, K. of P., and for several years was a member of the Knickerbocker Athletic Club.

He married Bertha Xander, of Easton, Pennsylvania, December 25, 1890. He has an office at 249 West Fifty-fourth street, New York.

RUNKLE, Stuart Calvin, 1861-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Stuart Calvin Runkle, a representative of the medical fraternity in Philadelphia, was born in Tusseyville, Center county, Pennsylvania, on the 17th of January, 1861, his parents being John K. and Lucinda Runkle. His ancestry on the paternal side can be traced back to about the year 1002 A. D., when the Lords of Runkle occupied the Castle of Runkle in north central Germany, on the river Sahn. The history of the Runkle family says: “The earls of Westerburg and Runkle belonged to the Frank-Salic race, and must have begun about A. D. 1002.” It also divides the European family of Runkles into five periods, the first extending from its origin to 1270, the second from 1270 to 1462, the third from 1462 until 1696, the fourth from 1696 to 1825, and the fifth from 1825 to the present, according to the separating and uniting of the families.

The first knowledge obtained concerning the American Runkles is found in the list of the early emigrants, who took the oath of allegiance, published by Ruff, and subsequently also published by the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In this we find the following: “Imported in ship Loyal Judith, James Cowie, Master, from Rotterdam, last from Cowes, September 2, 1843, Nicholas and John Runkle.” Nicholas Runkle settled in Berne township, Berks county, Pennsylvania, about ten miles northwest of Reading.

His eldest son, Jacob, remained on the old homestead after the death of his father, and he had a son, who was also named Jacob, and who after the death of his father removed to Center county, Pennsylvania, settling in Penn’s Valley, where he died in the year 1860. Among his children was a son, John Runkle, who was born in 1813, and lived in Potter township, Center county, where he carried on the occupation of farming. In
1880 he was elected associate judge of his county, and filled that position until his death, which occurred on the 15th of May, 1883. He was twice married, and by the first marriage had three sons and two daughters, and by the second had five sons and three daughters.

No very definite knowledge is to be had concerning the maternal ancestry of Dr. Runkle. His mother, who bore the maiden name of Lucinda Geary, was a daughter of Valentine Geary, who lost his father in early boyhood. Valentine Geary was born in Berks county, Pennsylvania, and after arriving at years of maturity was married there to Rebecca Moser, who was also born and reared in Berks county. They afterward removed to Union county, and subsequently went from that county to Center county, Pennsylvania. When a young man Valentine Geary learned and followed the tailor's trade, but later in life took up the occupation of farming. He died when more than eighty years of age.

Dr. Runkle pursued his early education in the public schools of Potter township, Center county, Pennsylvania, there remaining until about seventeen or eighteen years of age, when he became a pupil in a select school at Center Hall, Center county. In that institution he prepared for teaching, a profession which he followed for three terms, the last term being in charge of the first grade at Lemont, Center county. He then pursued a course of study in the Spring Mills Academy, thus preparing for college, and at the same time assisted in teaching in that institution. He took up the study of medicine in 1885 and graduated in April, 1888, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. Dr. Runkle at once began practice in Philadelphia, where he has since been located, living continuously in the same neighborhood, where a liberal patronage is accorded him. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and is connected with several fraternal organizations. He is a Mason, a past grand of the Odd Fellows' lodge, a past chief ranger of the Foresters of America, a past chief companion of the Companions of the Forest, the Improved Order of Red Men, the Artisans, an order of mutual protection, and the American Union, of which he is now, in 1904, surgeon general. Politically he is a Democrat, but takes no active part in the work of the organization.

Dr. Runkle was married, on the 30th of June, 1881, to Miss Emma S. Campbell, and to them have been born two children, John Curtin and Stuart Calvin Runkle.

FRIES, Irvin Augustus, 1861-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Irvin Augustus Fries, a general medical practitioner of Philadelphia, was born in Reading, Pennsylvania, May 4, 1861, a son of Joseph A. and Amelia Elizabeth (Greth) Fries. He is of German descent, tracing his ancestry to John Fries, who came from the fatherland to America, and settled in Lancaster City, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania. There he opened the Black Horse Hotel, and for twenty years was the genial proprietor of that hostelry. He afterward settled in Reading, Pennsylvania, retiring after a very successful business career. The Greth family is of Scotch lineage.

Dr. Fries, following a period of study in the primary and grammar schools of Reading, Pennsylvania, spent two years
as a student in the high school there. He entered upon a business career in connection with merchandising. At length, however, he determined to make the practice of medicine his life work, and became a student in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1891. In that year he won his Doctor of Medicine degree, and immediately following his graduation he opened an office in Philadelphia, where he has since remained. For four years he served on the staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the South Philadelphia Medical Club. His political support and allegiance are given to the Republican party.

He was married on the 2d of August, 1883, to Miss Jennie Cecelia Whiteside, of Philadelphia.

GADDIS, Jacob Ernest, 1860-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Jacob Ernest Gaddis, a general practitioner of medicine at Homestead, Pennsylvania, was born October 6, 1860, near Uniontown, Pennsylvania, upon the farm owned and occupied by his parents, Oliver Jenkins and Mary Elizabeth (Allen) Gaddis.

Dr. Gaddis in his early boyhood was a pupil in the public schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and later attended Madison College at Uniontown, Pennsylvania, where he was graduated with the class of 1876. He further continued his education in Flemington Academy at Terra Alta, Pennsylvania, and in Kingwood Academy at Kingwood, Pennsylvania. He entered upon active life as a teacher, following that profession for several terms in the public schools of West Virginia and Pennsylvania. In 1884 he began reading medicine under the direction of Dr. J. B. Ewing, of Uniontown, who directed his studies until he entered Jefferson Medical, where he completed the regular course and was graduated with the class of 1888. Immediately afterward he returned to his old home because of his father's illness. Later he served for fifteen months as Interne in the Allegheny General Hospital at Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and began the active practice of medicine in Dunbar, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years. During the succeeding year he engaged in no professional work on account of ill health, and in 1899 opened an office in Homestead, Pennsylvania, where he has built up a good patronage. Formerly he was a member of the Fayette County Medical Society. While residing in Dun-
bar he served as a member of the school board for two years. He gives his political support to the Republican party.

In December, 1898, Dr. Gaddis married Anna Sherman, of Clarion, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, George Baily Gaddis.

STINE, John Bower, 1861-
Class of 1882.

Dr. John B. Stine, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, a son of Luther Kleiser and Angelina Matilda (Bower) Stine, is a native of the city in which he now resides, the date of his birth being February 21, 1861. The family was founded in America by Johann and Leonhart Stine, brothers, the former named having emigrated in 1733, and the latter in 1736, from the Rheinsfalz on the Rhine, Germany. Their first settlement in the new world was at Germantown, from whence they removed to Tulpehocken district, Berks county, where they became extensive landowners and prosperous agriculturists. The Rev. John Stine, grandfather of Dr. Stine, served in the war of 1812. Of his mother's ancestry, they emigrated in 1760 from England, settling in Philadelphia, removing to the Tulpehocken district, Berks county. General Jacob Bower, great-grandfather of Dr. Stine, served with distinction in the war of 1776.

John B. Stine acquired a liberal education in the following named institutions of learning: A private school in Philadelphia conducted by Miss Hannings; the public school and Central High School of Philadelphia; the Lauderbach Academy of Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in 1878; a two years' special course in the University of Pennsylvania; and the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1882. In the spring of 1882 he entered the Pennsylvania Hospital for the purpose of pursuing a special course in surgery under the tuition of Richard J. Levis, M. D. He continued there until the fall of 1883, when he opened a private practice in Philadelphia, in which he has achieved a remarkable degree of success, making a specialty of surgery. He holds membership in the Philadelphia Medical Club and the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College. In politics he is an Independent.

Dr. Stine married, January 8, 1889, Emily M. Saeger, of Allentown, Penn-
sylvinia. The issue of this marriage was two children, Ralph Saeger, who died in 1894, and Harold Saeger Stine.

WIGHTMAN, John Gerry, 1861-
Class of 1882.

The medical profession of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, has many representatives, yet none who are more devoted to their vocation or more earnest in the discharge of their professional duties than Dr. John G. Wightman, a son of Charles Gerry and Jane A. (Parker) Wightman, who was born in Philadelphia, September 4, 1861. His paternal ancestors, as the name implies, came from the Isle of Wight.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by John G. Wightman were obtained at the Friends' Central School and the Rittenhouse Academy of Philadelphia, and after completing this course of instruction he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated from that well-known institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1882. After spending a period of time in travel, Dr. Wightman was appointed intern at Howard Hospital, where he served one year, and since then he has been engaged in active practice in his native city. During the interval of time between the years 1882 and 1883, he was assistant to the Out-Door Medical Department of the Jefferson College. He is actively connected with the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Neurological Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In politics he is an earnest advocate of the principles of Republicanism.

Dr. Wightman married, January 29, 1890, Luranah Potter Wright, a native of the eastern shore of Maryland.

MESROPIAN, Messiah, 1861-
Class of 1894.

Messiah Mesropian, a practicing physician of Edgar, Clay county, Nebraska, was born at Cesarea, Asia Minor, on the 1st of April, 1861. His parents were Mr. Mesrop Azadian and Mrs. Ripsima Azadian. According to an old custom in that country, the son was given his father's first name for a surname, with the addition of the syllable "ian," meaning son of, or belonging to.

Dr. Mesropian attended schools conducted under the auspices of churches, and also a high school of his native
country, and he was likewise a student in the Central Turbey College, and having come to America entered Crozer Theological Seminary, at Chester, Pennsylvania, from which institution he was graduated with the class of 1887. He completed his medical course in Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia by graduating on the 9th of May, 1894. Previous to this time, however, Dr. Mesropian had engaged in teaching in the high schools, and was also an ordained minister and a missionary. Since completing his course in Jefferson College, however, he has been continuously engaged in the practice of medicine, and is now located at Edgar, Clay county, Nebraska.

On the 10th of August, 1887, Dr. Mesropian was married to Ella Ward, of Ridley Park, Pennsylvania, and they have six children—Alice R., Herbert N., Florence N., Eleanor, Grace, and Lillian.

EWING, Fayette Clay, 1862-
Class of 1884.

Dr. Fayette Clay Ewing, Laryngologist and Otologist, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in La Fourche Parish, Louisiana, May 28, 1862, son of Dr. Fayette Clay and Eliza Josephine (Kittredge) Ewing.

Dr. Ewing’s great-great-grandfather, Robert Ewing, long a state officer in Virginia in colonial times, came to America about 1760 with his brother Charles. These two married sisters named Baker, and from them descended the large Southern branch of the Ewing family, and also many of the name now in central Western states. Cousins of these brothers had previously emigrated to these shores and settled in the north, from whence came the northern connections of the name. Robert Ewing’s eldest son, known as General Robert E. Ewing, a soldier of the Revolution and war of 1812, was the great-grandfather of Dr. Ewing, and his son, Ephraim M. Ewing, distinguished as a jurist in Kentucky history and chief justice of the state in the early part of the Nineteenth century, was his grandfather. Through his maternal line Dr. Ewing is related to the Greens, Kirklands, Hargroves, Wills and other Southern families of Revolutionary and Colonial connection; and also to the well-known Kittredge family of New England, so identified with the early medical history of that section. Dr. Ewing’s four
successive maternal grandfathers were doctors of the name Kittredge, and some time ago the “Boston Medical and Surgical Journal” directed attention to the fact that in Colonial days the name “Kittredge” was so associated with medical distinction, that young physicians changed their name to “Kittredge” as likely to add to their prestige and increase their clientele.

Dr. Ewing was a student in private schools in his early boyhood days, and later studied in the University of the South at Sewanee, Tennessee, and the University of Mississippi. He took his first year of medical study in the Medical Department of Tulane University of New Orleans. In the spring of 1883 he entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the class of 1884 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. His hospital experience was received in Post Graduate work attending the Charity Hospital of New Orleans, where he remained for a year, at the expiration of which period he opened an office for practice in Washington, D. C. Two years were passed in that city, and in 1887 he removed to Kansas City, Missouri, where he practiced four years. He then returned to Washington and spent a few months preparatory to going abroad, and in 1893 crossed the Atlantic for the purpose of studying in some of the leading universities and hospitals in the old world. He made a specialty of diseases of the throat, nose and ear, and was interne in the Central London Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital, acting as assistant to Drs. Dundas Grant and Lennox Browne; and in the London Throat Hospital, assisting Drs. Edward Law and Herbert Tilley. Later he pursued operative courses in Vienna, and thus gained practical as well as theoretical knowledge concerning the methods followed in Europe in the department of his specialty. He also attended the practice of the Metropolitan Throat Hospital and the Polyclinic in New York for several months.

Dr. Ewing began the practice of his specialty in St. Louis in 1885, and has since devoted his entire professional time to the treatment of diseases of the Throat, Nose and Ear. He is now co-editor of “The Laryngoscope,” a journal having the largest circulation of any in the world, devoted to these specialties, Laryngologist to the Missouri Baptist Sanitarium and Aurist to the Methodist Episcopal Home, and the Protestant Episcopal Home. He
belongs to the St. Louis Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and to the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Of the last named he has been Vice-President. He was a delegate for the American Medical Association to the International Medical Congress, which convened in Rome, Italy, in 1893, and in 1899 he was a delegate from the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology to the International Ear Congress in London. He is one of only two Americans who are members of the British Rhinological, Laryngological and Otological Associations. Dr. Ewing gives his political support to the Democracy and is identified with several literary organizations, including the Kirkwood Monday Evening Club, of which he is the president. He is now a trustee of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tennessee, and is deeply interested in all that pertains to educational advancement. Dr. Ewing is recognized as one of the generally cultured physicians of St. Louis, and one of the most elegant writers in the Medical Fraternity of that city.

Dr. Ewing was married to Frances Martha, a daughter of James Whitsett Macdonald, a distinguished Mississippi journalist in antebellum days, and granddaughter of General Douglas H. Cooper of the Mexican war. They have four children: Fayette Clay, Jr., Ephraim Macdonald, Presley, and Donald.

TOMB, Henson Foster, —
Class of 1887.

Dr. Henson Foster Tomb, of Johnstown, traces his ancestry back to Ireland, whence Hugh Tomb, his grandfather, came to the new world, settling at Armagh, Pennsylvania. He followed the occupation of farming in Indiana county, and there reared his family, including George Washington Tomb, the father of Dr. Tomb, who was born in Indiana county, where for many years he was engaged in business, but is now living retired. He married Mary Ling, who is of German lineage, representing a family from the fatherland that was established in Pennsylvania in early colonial days.

Dr. Tomb was a pupil in the public schools of Indiana county in his early youth, and afterward attended Dayton Academy, in Armstrong county, Pennsylvania, and Allegheny College in Meadville, Pennsylvania. He is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College
of the class of 1887, and immediately after his graduation he became identified with the medical fraternity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since practiced. He was appointed a member of the physician staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, and has since been officially connected with that institution. For four years he served as pension examiner under President Cleveland, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, and to the Cambria County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, of which he has been the president, secretary and treasurer. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. Tomb gives his political allegiance to the Democracy, and is now serving as a member of the select council of the city of Johnstown. He has attained high rank in Masonry, having taken the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite, and he is also a member of the Royal Arch Chapter, the Knights Templar, the Council, and the Mystic Shrine.

On the 28th of December, 1887, Dr. Tomb was married to Emma May Matthews, a native of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and their children are Jessie Matilda, and Ralph Miller Tomb.

HIERHOLZER, John Charles, 1862- 
Class of 1888.

Dr. John Charles Hierholzer, a general practitioner of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and a specialist on diseases of the nose, throat and ear in Pittsburg, was born in the former city June 9, 1862. His father, Charles Hierholzer, was a native of Germany, and, crossing the Atlantic, established his home in Pennsylvania, where he was engaged in the dry goods business until his death. He married Margaret Burkett, who was also of German lineage.

Dr. Hierholzer pursued his elementary education in parochial schools in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and his more advanced studies in St. Vincent's College in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. His choice of a life work fell upon the medical profession, and he prepared for his chosen calling as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1888. He added to his theoretical training the practical experience of one year spent as an intern in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg; and he entered upon the active practice
of his profession in connection with Dr. X. O. Werder, of that city, the partnership being maintained for two years, from 1889 until 1891. Dr. Hierholzer then studied abroad for a year, spending the greater part of that time in Vienna.

In 1892 he returned to his native country, and opened an office in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in general practice. About four years ago he also opened an office in Pittsburg, where as a specialist he is engaged in treatment of the diseases of the nose, throat and ear. He is associate professor in the chair of the nose and throat in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College, is Oto-Rhino-Laryngologist to Mercy Hospital, and since 1892 has been Obstetrician to the Roselia Foundling Asylum, and Maternity Hospital in Pittsburg. He belongs to both the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Association. Dr. Hierholzer votes with the Democracy.

He was married June 7, 1892, to Ida Walburga Eichenlaub, and they have four children: John M., Genevieve M., Leo N., and Helen M. Hierholzer.

KRUM, Astley Grant, 1862-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Astley Grant Krum, of Erie, Pennsylvania, was born in Mount Zion, Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, November 26, 1862. Henry Krum, his great-grandfather, came to America in colonial days, and settled in Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, where he engaged in farming. His son, John Krum, was the grandfather of Dr. Krum, and his parents were George Reed and Mary (Bucks) Krum, the former a practicing physician.

Dr. Astley Grant Krum, as a pupil in the public schools of Lebanon, Pennsylvania, mastered the elementary branches of learning, and continued his studies in the Keystone State Normal School, in which he won the degree of Mechanical Engineer in 1883. He studied medicine under Dr. Edward Hottenstein, of Kutztown, Pennsylvania, for a year, and in 1885 entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1887.

Dr. Krum entered upon the practice of his profession in Mount Zion, Pennsylvania, where he remained for three years, after which he was engaged in general practice in Myerstown, Pennsylvania, for a similar period. The
succeeding five years were spent in Lebanon, Pennsylvania, and he then removed to Erie, Pennsylvania, where he has since been located. In 1891-2 he pursued a post-graduate course in the diseases of women in the University of Berlin, and has to some extent made practice along that line his specialty. He is examiner for the Modern Woodmen of America, the American Catholic Union, and the Protected Home Circle in Erie, and he belongs to the Erie County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He has written a number of articles on diseases of women, and on the treatment of typhoid for medical journals. Dr. Krum is an advocate of Republican principles, and socially is connected with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

He wedded Miss Carrie Merriam, a daughter of Dr. E. D. Merriam, of Conneaut, Ohio.

KALB, George Bigham, 1862-
Class of 1886.

Dr. George Bigham Kalb, a surgeon and specialist in the treatment of diseases of children, of Erie, Pennsylvania, was born September 22, 1862, in Circleville, Ohio. Martin Kalb, the emigrant ancestor, came from the Palatinate in the Rhine province of Germany in 1729, and settled in Philadelphia county, Pennsylvania, where he engaged in farming. George Lewis Kalb, the father, married Mary Elizabeth Bigham, who was of Scotch-Irish lineage.

Dr. Kalb was a student in Oberlin College, and in the Indiana University, thus acquiring his literary education. He entered Jefferson Medical College in 1883, and in 1886 was graduated. He was president of his class, a fact which indicated his popularity with his fellow students. Following his graduation he went to Andenied as assistant to Dr. W. R. Longshore, with whom he remained for about five years. On the expiration of that period he removed to Jeddo, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, where he had the colliery practice of the firm of G. B. Markle & Company for about eight years. In the fall of 1898 he removed to Erie, where he opened an office for the general practice of medicine. He is, however, giving his attention largely to surgery and to the diseases of children. In 1895 he went to Europe, spending one semester at Munich and the summer semester at Vienna, and throughout his professional career
private reading and investigation have also continually broadened his knowledge.

Dr. Kalb is now Surgeon to the Hamot Hospital of Erie, Pennsylvania, and Examining Physician to the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He has prepared papers on dyspepsia, membranous laryngitis, and a third on obstetrics, which have been published in medical journals. At the present writing he is examiner for various life insurance companies, including the Northwestern of Milwaukee, the New York Life, the Provident Life and Trust, the Connecticut Mutual, the Security Life and Annuity, the Union Central, and the Prudential life insurance companies. He is accorded a leading position by the medical fraternities of many sections of Pennsylvania, and was honored with the presidency of the Medical Society of the Middle Anthracite Coal Fields. He has been secretary of the Erie County Medical Society, of which he is now vice-president, and he belongs to the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party. He is an elder in the Presbyterian Church, a director of the Erie Trust Company, and a director of the Mutual Telephone Company of Erie.

Dr. Kalb was married to Miss Margaret I. Leffler, of Stockton, California, on the 4th of January, 1888, and five years later she died, on the 30th of August, 1893, leaving a daughter, Lucile. On the 17th of November, 1895, Dr. Kalb married Letta B. Merriman, of Kenton, Ohio, and they have one daughter, Miriam Elizabeth.

MAYER, LOUIS HENRY, 1862-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Louis Henry Mayer, engaged in the practice of medicine in his native city of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born March 8, 1862. His father, William Frederick Mayer, a native of Germany, settled in Johnstown on crossing the Atlantic to America, and engaged in business there as a cabinet-maker and dealer in furniture. He married Christiana Leitenberger, who was also a native of Germany.

Dr. Mayer pursued his education in the primary, grammar and high schools of Johnstown, and at the age of sixteen years entered the office of the Johnstown "Tribune" as an apprentice, and while still working at the case began the study of medicine. He completed the course in the Jefferson Med-
ical College, graduating with the class of 1887. He has since been actively engaged in practice in Johnstown. He is serving on the staff of the Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, and is Lecturer in the Nurses' Training School. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Cambria County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and of the last named was president in 1896. In Masonry he has attained the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He is also a Knight Templar, and belongs to the Mystic Shrine, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.


HULSIZER, Green Robbins, 1862-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Green Robbins Hulsizer, M. D., of Philadelphia, was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, July 28, 1862, his parents being Peter S. and Rachel (Hughes) Hulsizer, the former of German descent and the latter of Welsh lineage.

His early educational training was supplemented by study in the high school at Easton, Pennsylvania, in which he was graduated, and he is also a graduate of the Lafayette College of that place. He completed his preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery by graduation in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1887, and through the succeeding year he was Resident Physician at the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and since that time he has been an active practitioner of Philadelphia, now located at No. 225 Brown street. He was Police Surgeon of the Seventh District of Philadelphia from 1889 until 1894, and then became Assistant Chief Surgeon with the Police and Fire Departments, acting in that capacity until 1902. He was Assistant Medical Inspector of the Bureau of Health of Philadelphia from 1891 until 1903, and commander of the Philadelphia Medical Emergency Corps. All of his official duties have been in direct connection with his profession. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Medical Club. Dr. Hulsizer is also connected with the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, and he
gives his political allegiance to the Republican party.
He was married January 25, 1899, to Amy Botfield, of Birmingham, England.

KLEMM, Adam, 1862-
Class of 1891.

Among the representative members of the medical profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, may be mentioned the name of Dr. Adam Klemm, a son of Albrecht Klemm, who was an agriculturist in Baden, Germany, where the family have resided for several generations, and Susan (Bopp) Klemm, and his birth in Waldangelloch, Baden, Germany, occurred October 11, 1862.

He was educated in the public schools of Waldangelloch, Baden, Germany, and under private instruction from his pastor, Dr. August Riemer, in the same town, and the Rev. George Henry Weber, now pastor of the English Church in Bonn, on the Rhine. At this period of his life he had an earnest desire to become a school teacher, but instead of gratifying that wish he emigrated to the United States in the year 1883. He engaged in business in Philadelphia until 1889, when he entered Jefferson Medical College, after reading medicine for one year with Dr. J. C. Hutzell, of Philadelphia. He completed his medical course in 1891, and during the summer of that year established his present office in Philadelphia, where he is now in receipt of a large patronage. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. He is now serving a term as a member of the board of school directors of the city of Philadelphia. His fraternal relations are with the Order of Free and Accepted Masons, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Klemm was united in marriage, May 30, 1887, to Caroline Snyder, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Catherine Susan, Caroline Regina, Laura Helen, George Henry, Elizabeth Bopp, Ralph Adam, and William Fetters Klemm.

KERNS, Samuel Proctor, 1862-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Samuel Proctor Kerns, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of the state, born in Charlestown, October 3, 1862. His paternal grandfather was a minister of the Reformed Church at
Newark, New Jersey. His father, Thomas G. Kerns, was born at Sellersville, Pennsylvania, and married Elizabeth Proctor, a daughter of Thomas Proctor, and all were of Bucks county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Kerns spent the year 1881-2 as a student in Doylestown Seminary, at Doylestown, Pennsylvania, and then entered the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1887, completing his course there by graduation. Six years of his life in early manhood were devoted to teaching, and he was principal of the schools at Chalfont, Pennsylvania, from 1887 until the close of the school year of 1889. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a three years' course was graduated with the class of 1892. He also pursued post-graduate work in medicine and surgery at the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1901 and 1902. Following his graduation, he engaged in practice at Chalfont, Pennsylvania, until September, 1901, as successor to Dr. A. J. Mathews, and then on account of ill health he sold his property and practice at Chalfont, in that year, to Dr. J. W. Shaddingcr. He is a member of the Bucks County Medical Society, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association.

Dr. Kerns was married, February 7, 1894, to Miss Julia Butler Summers, and they have three children, Winfred S., Ethel, and Proctor Martin Kerns.

BERNSTEIN, Arthur H., 1863-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Arthur H. Bernstein, engaged in the practice of medicine in Scranton, Pennsylvania, has spent his entire life in that state. He was born in Hawley, February 22, 1863, a son of William and Margaret (Longstreet) Bernstein. His father was a merchant of Hawley, Pennsylvania, and afterward of Corning, New York, and died in the year 1884.

Dr. Bernstein, after pursuing his studies in the primary and grammar departments of the public schools of Corning, New York, continued his education in the high school there, and when he had put aside his text-books he entered business life as a commercial traveler, handling druggists' sundries for about eight years. On the expiration of that period he left the road, having determined to become a member of the medical profession, and in 1889 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1891.
He has since been an active representative of the medical fraternity of Scranton, and he is now acting as surgeon to the Erie Railroad, and is examiner for the Pittsburg Life and Trust Company, in addition to which he has a very gratifying private practice. He belongs to the Lackawanna County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Pathological Society of Scranton, and the Anatomical Society of Scranton. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Bernstein was married, October 9, 1895, to Miss Lucile Rowland, a daughter of the Hon. George Rowland, state senator of Pennsylvania. They have two children: Margaret, and Arthur Rowland Bernstein, aged six and two years respectively.

BARCHFELD, Andrew J., 1863-
Class of 1884.

Dr. Andrew J. Barchfeld, the President of the South Side Hospital of Pittsburgh, and a general medical practitioner, was born May 18, 1863, in the city that is yet his home. He is descended from German ancestry. His father, Henry Barchfeld, came from Hesse Cassell, Germany, to America in 1847, and settled in Pittsburgh, where he followed the profession of a mechanic and civil engineer. His wife, Mary Neuenhagen, was also a member of an old German family, and her arrival in America was in the year 1848. They reared their family in Pittsburgh, and thus Dr. Andrew J. Barchfeld became a student in the public schools of the city, where for two years he also profited by the instruction of a private tutor. His course of study in the Central High School of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was a preparation for his professional training, received in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1884. In that year he won his degree, and not only did he acquire theoretical knowledge while in college, but also served during the first and second years of his course as an interne in the Pittsburg City Hospital.

Dr. Barchfeld entered upon the pri-
tor. He was a member of the common council for two terms, and also a member of the school board. In the fall of 1902 he was the nominee for congress from the thirty-second district of Pennsylvania on the Republican ticket. He is again the nominee of his party for congress, and will undoubtedly be elected. He has ever been an interested and active worker in the ranks of the Republican party, has served as chairman of its conventions on numerous occasions, and has made speeches for his party throughout western Pennsylvania.

He was married, May 21, 1885, to Annie M. Pfieffer, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Elmer Andrew Barchfeld.

BAIR, George Elmer, 1863-
Class of 1890.

Dr. George Elmer Bair, Physician and Surgeon, of Braddock, Pennsylvania, was born near Greensburg, Westmoreland county, that state, September 7, 1863. His parents were David and Lucetta (Heighberger) Bair. The family is of German lineage, and was established in Pennsylvania at an early day. The grandfather, Christian Bair, was a farmer of that state, and David Bair also followed the same pursuit. The maternal great-grandfather, Rev. John William Weber, organized the First Reformed Church west of the Alleghenies. Daniel Heighberger, the grandfather on the maternal side, was a resident farmer of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Bair attended successively the public schools of his native county, Greensburg Academy, and the Western Reserve University at Cleveland, Ohio. In the last named he pursued a course in medicine, and was graduated in 1886. He did post-graduate work in Jefferson Medical College in the year 1890. He was engaged in practice in New Stanton, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, from 1886 until 1889, and after attending Jefferson he opened an office in Braddock, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in the general practice of medicine and surgery. Since

1897 he has been a member of the board of health of that place, and he belongs to the Allegheny Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Bair was married, March 15, 1888, to Miss Bertha J. Stanton, of New Stanton, Pennsylvania, and their children are: Ethel Cordelia, Gertrude Stanton, George Elmer, David Keen Parvin, and James Stanton.
OLIVER, John Edward, 1863-
Class of 1885.

Dr. John Edward Oliver, of Stockton, California, was born in Huntsville, Missouri, March 12, 1863, his parents being Dr. John C. and Sarah (Eddings) Oliver. He is of Scotch-Irish descent.

He pursued a preparatory course of study in Mount Pleasant College at Huntsville, Missouri, subsequent to which time he matriculated in the William Jewell College at Liberty, Missouri, where he pursued a scientific course, and won a degree. In 1883 he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1885, and was secretary of his class; and in 1890 he also pursued special courses of study in the same institution. He has served as House Surgeon in the Kansas (Missouri) General Hospital, and was Surgeon of the Kansas City Fire Department from 1887 until 1894. Since 1896 he has resided in Stockton, California, located at No. 34 South Sutter street, and he has a good general practice. He is examiner for the Germania, National, Manhattan, and Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Companies. He has attained the Knight Templar degree in Masonry, being identified with the Commandery in Stockton, California, and is a Noble of the Mystic Shrine. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

He was married June 8, 1892, to Gertrude M. Andrews.

GILPIN, Sherman Fletcher, 1871-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Sherman Fletcher Gilpin, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, and serving at the present time (1903) as a member of the Neurological Out-Door Patient Department of the same institution, was born in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, February 14th, 1871. His parents are William Ritter and Elizabeth (Wallace) Gilpin. The father followed the occupations of farmer and lumberman, as did also his father, Rubord Gilpin, who settled and became a large landowner in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, coming from his birthplace in the north of Ireland. The mother was a daughter of John Wallace, a native of Scotland.

Sherman F. Gilpin was reared in his native county, acquired his education in the public schools adjacent to his home, and later was a student in the Mansfield Normal School, Mansfield, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of
Mechanical Engineer in 1891. The following two years he was engaged as a teacher in the district schools of Wayne county, but, having decided to lead a professional life, he entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating in the fall of 1893. He served an internship of fifteen months at Blockley Hospital, after which he was appointed Assistant to the Chief Resident Physician, which position he held for two years. He has a large and lucrative private practice in the city of Philadelphia, and is a member of the staff of the Out-Door Department of Jefferson College. He holds membership in the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, and the Philadelphia County Medical Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

On April 28th, 1900, Dr. Gilpin married Emily Reeve Hefft, of Luzerne county, Pennsylvania. They are the parents of old child, Sherman Fulmer Gilpin.

FISHER, Robert Welles, 1863-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Robert Welles Fisher, Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners of Utah, and a practitioner at Salt Lake City, was born at Seaford, Delaware, October 10, 1863. He is a son of Isaac M. and Sarah J. (Vaughan) Fisher, and is of English lineage, the family, however, having been founded in America in Colonial days, while at the time of the Revolutionary war it was represented in the Continental army.

Dr. Fisher was a student in the Seaford High School, in which he completed his more specifical literary education, and then entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he completed a course and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1887. Then followed a three years' course in medicine in the Jefferson Medical College, and his graduation with the class of 1890, taking the Bartholow prize for that year. He came to Salt Lake City in 1890, and is Physician to St. Mark's Hospital, and Con-
tion. He is the inventor of an axis traction forceps.

Dr. Fisher belongs to the University Club of Salt Lake City, and he gives his political allegiance to the Republican party. In 1892 he married Margaret Van B. Terry, and their children are Vaughan T., Anna B. and Margaret Fisher.

LIPPINCOTT, James Aubrey, 1847-
Class of 1873.

Dr. James Aubrey Lippincott, Eye and Ear Specialist, of Pittsburg, was born in Nova Scotia, May 31, 1847, a son of William and Jessie (MacKenzie) Lippincott. His paternal ancestry in America can be traced back to 1636, when the first of the family in America settled in Boston, whence representatives of the name removed to New Jersey.

Dr. Lippincott pursued his early education in the public schools of Nova Scotia, and when he had mastered the common branches of English learning he became a student in Dalhousie University, of Halifax, where he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in the class of 1869. His literary course serving as an excellent foundation upon which to rear the superstructure of professional knowledge, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1873. For two terms Dr. Lippincott served as Interne in the Wills Eye Hospital, and for a year and a half occupied a similar position in the Pennsylvania Hospital. He was Assistant Surgeon in the Eye and Ear Department of the Children’s Hospital in Philadelphia, Pennsyl-

vania, and for some time was Dispensary Surgeon in the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia. At one time he was Eye and Ear Surgeon in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg, and at present is Eye and Ear Surgeon in the Allegheny General Hospital, and also in the Pittsburg Eye and Ear Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the American Ophthalmological Society, and the American Otological Society. He is one of the compilers of the “American Text-Book of Eye and Ear Diseases,” and the inventor of the intraocular syringe, and of Lippincott’s magnet. Dr. Lippincott holds membership with the Pittsburg Club, and is an ardent Republican in his political views.

He was married January 12, 1893, to Miss Mary Sidell Bush, of Niagara Falls, Ontario.

MONTGOMERY, James Mackay, 1863-
Class of 1897.

Dr. James Mackay Montgomery was born October 15, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the active practice of medicine and surgery. His parents, David and Anna (Mackay) Montgomery, were both of Irish descent. The father established his home in America in 1851, and became a merchant of Philadelphia, carrying on that business for about fifteen years. He died in 1879.

Dr. Montgomery, as a student in the public schools, mastered the common branches of English learning, and spent the interim between his public school and college course as an artisan. In
1893 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1897. He then entered upon the practice of his chosen profession in his native city, and has since advanced in his calling both financially and professionally. For two years he was connected with the Throat and Nose Department of the Jefferson Medical Hospital, serving in 1897-98. He was for two years in the Surgical Department of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital, this covering the years 1902 and 1903, and in 1898-99 he was an assistant in the Eye and Ear Department of the Methodist Hospital of Philadelphia. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Montgomery was married, December 25, 1893, to Mary Juliet Montross; they have one child, David Cortland Montgomery, born December 20, 1901.

MAC INTOSH, James William, 1869-
Class of 1898.

Dr. James W. Mac Intosh, a practitioner in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of Picton, Nova Scotia, the date of his birth being November 15, 1869. He is a son of Hugh and Isabella (Polson) Mac Intosh, the former named being a son of David MacIntosh, who settled in Picton from Scotland, engaged in agricultural pursuits, and became an extensive land owner. Numerous members of the family still reside in that locality, and the latter named was a daughter of David Polson, also a native of Scotland.

James W. Mac Intosh acquired his preliminary education in the public schools of Picton, Nova Scotia, and this was supplemented by a course at Picton Academy, from which institution he was graduated in 1892. He chose the vocation of teaching as a means of livelihood, and after thus continuing for a period of two years in Picton, Nova Scotia, he removed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In 1894 he entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated therefrom in 1898. From the latter year until 1900 he served in the capacity of interne in his alma mater. He is now filling the position of Instructor in Surgery in the same institution, to which he was appointed upon his graduation. In addition to these duties, he conducts an extensive private practice in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Amer-
ican Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia. He is independent in politics. Dr. Mac Intosh is unmarried.

KEILY, James William, 1863-
Class of 1888.

Dr. James William Keily, a practicing physician of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, whose office is located at 3039 North Twenty-second street, is a native of that city, born October 28, 1863. He is a son of James William and Rebecca (McDevit) Keily, representatives of Irish ancestors who came to this country during the formative period of its history, locating in Philadelphia.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by Dr. Keily were obtained in the public schools and academies of his native city, and this was supplemented by a thorough course at Brown’s Preparatory School. Subsequently he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1888, at which time he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine. During his collegiate course he was under the preceptorship of Dr. William C. Todd, of Manayunk, Pennsylvania, and for three years was engaged in microscopical work in the Dispensary of the University. From the year of his graduation to this time he has devoted his entire attention to a general practice of medicine and surgery, which is now both extensive and remunerative. Dr. Keily does not affiliate with either of the two great political parties, but casts his vote, irrespective of party, for the man whom he thinks will best serve the interest of the city, county, or state.

Dr. Keily was united in marriage, June 28, 1898, to Miss Mary Monaghan. No children have been born of this union.

MILLARD, Benjamin Joshua, 1870-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Benjamin Joshua Millard was born in Centralia, Columbia county, Pennsylvania, August 20, 1870, a son of Oscar B. and Alice M. (Fortner) Millard.

He attended the public schools of Centralia, and also Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, of which he is a graduate. He was from 1889 until 1892 a student in Jefferson Medical College, and upon his graduation he was granted the Doctor of Medicine degree. He received practical training as Resident Physician
in the Ashland State Hospital at Fountain Springs, Pennsylvania, during two years, and he entered upon the private practice of his profession in Centralia, where he continued for six months. He has since that time been located in Mount Carmel, and a good private practice is accorded him, in addition to which he is serving as examiner for the Mutual Life, the Metropolitan, the Home Life, the Manhattan, and the Prudential Life Insurance Companies. He belongs to the Schuylkill County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He served for three years as borough physician to Mount Carmel, being elected on the Republican ticket.

He was married August 23, 1900, to Miss Lottie R. Delcamp, a daughter of Joseph Delcamp, of Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, and they have two sons, Oscar Benjamin and Joseph Delcamp Millard.

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SPENCE, David Walter, 1864-1888. Class of 1888.

David Walter Spence, M. D., of Springfield, Ohio, is a native of the Dominion of Canada, born in Moncton, New Brunswick, March 22, 1864. His parents were David and Margaret (MacClaren) Spence. His ancestry was Scotch-Irish.

He received an academical education in Canada, and prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1888. In 1888 he entered upon a general practice in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, in which he continued until 1897, when he located in Springfield, Ohio, where he now resides, with offices at No. 12 King Building. He is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, and the Clark County Medical Society; Assistant Chief Surgeon Detroit Southern R. R. He has from time to time contributed various articles to leading medical periodicals, among them the “New York Medical Journal.” He is examiner for a number of life insurance companies—the John Hancock, of Boston; the Pacific Mutual, of California; the Inter-State, of Cincinnati, Ohio; the American Central, of Indianapolis, Indiana; and the Metropolitan, of New York. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Spence was married, March 15, 1898, to Miss Blanche Violet Fegley, and to them were born two children—Walter Alvin and Iona Magdaline Spence.
CUNNINGHAM, Daken Whittaker, 1864-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Daken Whittaker Cunningham, a Physician and Surgeon, practicing in both Avalon and Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, June 19, 1864. He is a son of John Bell and Elizabeth (Whittaker) Cunningham and comes of Scotch and English lineage. His paternal ancestors, emigrating from Scotland, settled in Philadelphia at an early epoch in the colonization of the new world, and the maternal ancestors, coming from England, established their home in New Jersey.

At the usual age, Dr. Cunningham began his education as a public school student in Burgettstown, Pennsylvania, and subsequently entered Washington and Jefferson College. His literary course being completed, he became a student in the Actual Business College of Pittsburg, from which he was graduated with the class of 1886. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1890. In 1893 he was honored with the degree of Master of Arts, conferred by his alma mater. Immediately following his graduation, Dr. Cunningham began practice in Avalon, where he has since continued, and in 1896 he also opened an office in Pittsburg, his time being divided between his professional duties in the two cities. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

ZIMMERMAN, Lorenzo Burton, 1870-
Class of 1894.

Dr. Lorenzo Burton Zimmerman, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, at Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, is a native son of that place, born September 27, 1870. His parents were Clark Benjamin and Sarah Ann (Hoover) Zimmerman.

At the usual age he entered the public schools of his native town, and continued his studies under the direction of private tutors. He was for two years engaged in the drug business in Mount Carmel prior to entering upon the study of medicine with Dr. E. W. Samuel, of that place, as his preceptor. He continued his private reading for a year, and in the fall of 1890 entered the Jefferson Medical
College, and on the completion of the regular four years’ course was graduated in 1894 with the Doctor of Medicine degree. Dr. Zimmerman was a practitioner at Maysville, Pennsylvania, for about six months, and then pursued a special course of study on the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Four months were devoted to the mastery of that particular course, and he then opened an office in Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, where he has since practiced along his special line. He has been examiner for the Ancient Order of United Workmen, has been Physician to the Board of Health, and occupied that position during the small-pox epidemic of 1902. Socially Dr. Zimmerman is a Mason, belonging to Mount Carmel Lodge No. 378, F. and A. M., and to the Sons of Veterans. He is one of the charter members of the J. C. Wilson Medical Society.

In November, 1896, he married Miss Daisy C. John, a daughter of John Wesley John of Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

HARMAN, Harry M., 1864-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Harry M. Harman, of Frenchtown, New Jersey, was born in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, November 26, 1864, a son of George M. and Julia (Meyers) Harman. His parents were natives of Germany and came to the United States about fifty years ago. Harry M. Harman was a student in the public schools of Penn township, Pennsylvania, and under private teachers he pursued the study of Latin. He was thus qualified to enter Jefferson Medical College, in which he matriculated in 1885, winning his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1887. He passed the State Board of Medical Examiners of New Jersey in 1890, and also passed the examination before the State Board of Pharmacy in 1902. He entered upon the general practice of medicine in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, where he remained for about a'
Dr. Harman is a member of the board of health, also the board of education, of Frenchtown. Fraternally he is connected with Cocalico Lodge, I. O. O. F., of Reamstown, Pennsylvania; Home Lodge No. 95, K. P., of Frenchtown, New Jersey; the Junior Order of United American Mechanics; and the Improved Order of Red Men. His political support is given to the Democracy, and he is a member of the Presbyterian Church of Frenchtown, New Jersey.

On the 28th of July, 1887, he married Miss Mamie K. Mentzer, and they have one son, Byron M. Harman.

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RICH, Ezra Clark, 1864-
Class of 1894.

Dr. Ezra Clark Rich, Physician and Surgeon, of Ogden, Utah, was born at Paris, Bear Lake, Idaho, August 18, 1864, his parents being Charles Coulson and Mary Ann (Phelps) Rich. He comes of English and American ancestry. His parents were among the early settlers who located in northern Utah and southern Idaho. His father, who was an apostle of the Mormon Church, made his way to Utah in 1847, and resided there until the spring of 1864, when he located in Idaho. Rich county, of the former state, was named in his honor.

Dr. Rich was a student in the schools of his native city, and afterward attended the University of Utah, where he completed his literary course, and became well qualified to enter upon the study of medicine, for professional training is always more complete when it has back of it a broad general knowledge. Dr. Rich is a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1894, and attended post-graduate lectures at the New York Post-Graduate Polyclinic at Philadelphia, and at the Johns Hopkins Hospital at Baltimore, Maryland. He served as county physician for Weber county, Utah, during 1895 and 1896, and for ten years his attention has been continuously given to his professional duties. He is the author of an essay on a unique form of motor paralysis due to cold, which was published in the "Med-
Dr. Rich was married June 29, 1892, to Annie Low, and their children are Gladys, Leila, Helen, and Clark L., aged respectively ten, eight, five and three years.

KELLY, William Daniel, 1864-
Class of 18-

William Daniel Kelly, M. D., a physician in active practice in St. Paul, Minnesota, comes of Irish ancestry. He is the son of Daniel and Mary (Collins) Kelly, and was born August 1, 1864, in St. Paul, Minnesota.

Dr. Kelly obtained his primary education in the common schools of his native city, afterward attending the St. Paul Business College. He studied at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating with the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, and matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In 1895 he took a post-graduate course at the University of Minnesota, and in 1896 and 1898 pursued post-graduate studies at the Johns Hopkins University. He also took post-graduate courses at the following European universities: Edinburgh, 1896; Vienna, 1897; and Berlin, 1898. For a number of years he has been engaged in general practice in St. Paul, Minnesota. He is Gynecologist to the City and County Hospital, Surgeon to the Free Dispensary, and Pathologist to St. Joseph's Hospital, all institutions of St. Paul. Dr. Kelly has contributed various articles on professional subjects to different medical and surgical journals, and is the inventor of an instrument called the hemometer, an apparatus designed for fixing blood specimens.

Dr. Kelly is associated in the following organizations: Member of American Medical Association, Minnesota State and Ramsey County Medical Societies, honorary member of the Crow River Medical Society, and is medical examiner for the Hartford Life Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company of Springfield. He is Surgeon to the Third Minnesota Regiment, National Guard, and is a member of the Commercial Club of the Chamber of Commerce, the Elks, and the Knights
of Columbus. He is an Independent in politics. Dr. Kelly's residence is 633 Dayton avenue, and his office 135 Lowry Arcade, St. Paul, Minnesota.

BRICKER, William Henry, 1864-
Class of 1886.

Dr. William Henry Bricker, born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, December 3, 1864, and now a medical practitioner of Philadelphia, is a son of Samuel and Mary Elizabeth (Knepley) Bricker. His paternal grandfather was Samuel Bricker, and his maternal grandparents were John and Eliza Knepley.

He pursued his literary education in the public schools of Philadelphia and was graduated in the Belmont grammar school of West Philadelphia. He completed a course in the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1886, at which time he won his degree of Doctor of Medicine. Later he attended the auxiliary Department of Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1890 that institution conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Science. He has been lecturer to the Nurses' College of Physicians at Philadelphia for two seasons, anaesthetizer to the Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases in Philadelphia, and chief of the clinic of diseases of children in the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital.

While his profession, because of his acknowledged skill and ability, makes heavy demands upon his energies and attention Dr. Bricker is, nevertheless, a factor in community interests in Philadelphia, giving hearty co-operation to many movements for advancement and progress. He is the president of the Tenth Sectional School Board of the first school district of Pennsylvania. In politics he is an independent Republican, and is a valued member of several political clubs and also belongs to numerous secret organizations.

He was married, September 7, 1887, to Bella Osborne, and their children are William Henry and Robert Osborne Bricker. Their Philadelphia residence is at No. 227 North Twenty-second street and they have a beautiful country seat called "The Overlook," at Beesley's Point, New Jersey.

ISCHLER, George Herman, 1864-
Class of 1886.

Dr. George Herman Ischler, a druggist and practicing physician of Philadelphia, was born in that city April 22, 1864. His parents, Nicholas and Dora-thea (Geuther) Ischler, were both of
German descent. The father, coming to America from Saxony, Germany, settled in Philadelphia, and Dr. Ischler became a student in the public schools of that city.

His connection with the business interests of the city began as a druggist in 1880, when he was sixteen years of age, and later entering the College of Pharmacy, he was graduated in 1884, with the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy. In the meantime he had determined to take up the study of medicine, and in the fall of 1884 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the course and won his degree with the class of 1886. Immediately following his graduation, Dr. Ischler entered the drug business, and also began the private practice of medicine, and has since continued in both lines.

In his political views he is a Republican.

Dr. Ischler was married, May 26, 1887, to Augusta Roth, a daughter of Jacob and Fredericka Roth, both now deceased. They have three children, Frieda Augusta, George H. and Ruth E. D. Ischler.

HIRST, Jesse Watson, 1864-
Class of 1893.

Jesse Watson Hirst, A. B., A. M., M. D., was born March 30, 1864, at Fall River, Massachusetts, the son of Matthew Henry and Lois (Walker) Hirst. His ancestry is English on both sides, and his father and grandfather were connected with the cotton manufacturing business that has made Fall River famous. The grandfather, Richard Walker, was engaged in printing cotton cloth, while the father was a manufacturer.

Dr. Hirst received his early education in the public schools of Fall River, and in Williston Seminary, at Easthampton, Massachusetts, from which he was graduated in 1886. He entered Princeton University, and after receiving the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1890, took his Master's degree from that institution. He received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and for a year was intern in the Jefferson Hospital. He engaged in the practice of medicine in Hazleton, Pennsylvania, in 1894, afterward going to Thomas, Alabama, where he remained for five years. In 1900 he settled in Philadelphia, and opened the general practice of medicine. In August, 1904, he became a medical missionary under the Presbyterian Board of For-
eign Missions. He is stationed at Seoul, Korea, and is connected with the Severance Memorial Hospital, in association with Dr. O. R. Avison. In 1899 he spent six months in post-graduate study in Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore. He was at one time assistant to Prof. E. E. Montgomery in his private and sanatorium practice, and he served on the staff of the Jefferson Hospital in the Department of Gynecology and also on the Throat and Nose Clinic. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. He is also a member of the Princeton Club, and is an Independent in politics.

Dr. Hirst is unmarried.

FISHER, Frank, —
Class of 1875.

Frank Fisher, Ophthalmologist, Surgeon to the Wills Eye Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Concord, Sussex county, Delaware, son of Dr. James H. and Catherine G. (Ellsegood) Fisher.

His father dying in 1859, his mother removed in 1865 to Philadelphia, where he was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School in February, 1871. He studied for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, from which he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1875. From September of that year until May, 1876, he served as an intern in the Wills Eye Hospital. He then took up the general practice of medicine, in which he continued until 1885, when he abandoned it in order to give his entire attention to ophthalmology, a department of medicine for which he had developed a genuine talent, and in which he has continued with great success to the present time. From 1885 to 1893 he was a member of the Adjunct Faculty of the Medico-Chirurgical College. In 1890 he was appointed to the position of Attending Surgeon in the Wills Eye Hospital, which he has filled most creditably down to the present date (1904). He is a member of the American Academy of Medicine, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. Outside his profession he is a member of various prominent organizations: the Masonic order, the Undine Barge Club, the Athletic Club of Philadelphia, and the Amateur Athletic Union, in which he holds official position.
VAN BUSKIRK, Samuel Levick, 1864-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Samuel L. Van Buskirk, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a son of Thomas and Lucretia (Hillman) Van Buskirk, and a descendant of a Holland Dutch ancestry. Jacob Van Buskirk (grandfather), whose sketch appears in the "History of Bucks County," claims that his ancestors were among the early settlers of New Amsterdam, and Andrew Van Buskirk probably held the first coroner's inquest in that locality which is now known as New York. Jacob Van Buskirk (grandfather) was a large landowner, and conducted agricultural pursuits in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, where he ranked among the prominent and influential citizens.

Dr. Van Buskirk was born in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, July 11, 1864. He graduated in 1881 from the High School of Bethlehem, which he attended after his graduation from the public schools of the same town. He immediately began his business career by entering the employ of his uncle in Philadelphia, who was the proprietor of a drug store, and in order to thoroughly learn the details of the trade he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating therefrom in 1885. He pursued a two years' course of study in medicine in Jefferson Medical College, and in 1887 received his degree of Doctor of Medicine. In October, 1887, after a few months spent as assistant to his uncle, James Van Buskirk, M. D., he opened an office in Philadelphia, and since then has put to a practical test the knowledge he acquired during his collegiate course.

June 27, 1893, Dr. Van Buskirk married Anna Hertz, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. No children have been born of this marriage.

KUNKLE, Wesley Franklin, 1864-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Wesley Franklin Kunkle, a member of the medical fraternity of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, since 1890, was born in Bath, Pennsylvania, January 18, 1864, a son of William E. and Susan (Brown) Kunkle. His paternal ancestor was a native of Germany, who belonged to the Hessian army that was hired by the ruler of the kingdom to the British government in 1776, and thus he came to America to fight against the Colonial troops. However, he was captured by Washington and his forces in the memorable battle of Trenton. Becoming interested in the country, he re-
main to make it his home, and his descendants became farmers and landowners of eastern Pennsylvania, and being familiarly known as Pennsylvania Germans. William E. Kunkle, however, departed from the usual family occupation, and became a physician and surgeon, being still in active practice at Newberry, Pennsylvania. He married Susan Brown, who was of Scotch-Irish lineage.

Her father, James Brown, was a farmer and contractor of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and was also a political leader of considerable local prominence.

Dr. Wesley F. Kunkle, having attended the public schools of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, entered the Normal School at Muncy, Pennsylvania, and when his literary course was completed was enrolled as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the regular course with the class of 1888, winning the Doctor of Medicine degree. He began practicing in Salladasburg, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two and a half years, when he removed to Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained as an active member of the medical fraternity.

Dr. Kunkle is serving on the staff of the Williamsport Hospital Dispensary, in addition to attending to the duties of his private practice, and is also ophthalmologist and official anaesthetizer to the Williamsport Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania. His political support is given the Prohibition party. Dr. Kunkle was married, March 12, 1895, to Sarah Matilda Persun, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Lawrence Wesley, Mary Louise, Dorothy Pauline, and Paul Franklin Kunkle.

PATTERSON, Stuart, 1865-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Stuart Patterson, a general medical practitioner of Pittsburg, was born in Stoystown, Somerset county, Pennsylvania, April 12, 1865. The paternal family is of Scotch-Irish descent, and Dr. Patterson's grandfather, a native of Londonderry, Ireland, crossed the Atlantic to America, settling in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In that city, Dr. Robert Hunter Patterson, father of Dr. Stuart Patterson, was born and reared. He, too, was an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, and after his gradua-
tion practiced medicine in Stoystown, Somerset county, Pennsylvania, until his death. He married Sidney Johnson, a representative of an old colonial family, the Johnsons having settled in Virginia in pioneer times.

At the usual age Dr. Stuart Patterson began his education as a pupil in the public schools of Stoystown, Pennsylvania, and his more advanced literary training was received in the Washington and Jefferson College, from which he was graduated in 1885 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. His preliminary professional training was received in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Baltimore, in which he spent one year as a student, and then matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his degree upon his graduation with the class of 1888. He was then appointed interne in the Allegheny General Hospital, and after a year's service in that capacity opened an office in Pittsburg in 1889. There he has since engaged in the general practice of medicine, and at the present writing, in 1903, he is also serving on the staff of the Pittsburg Hospital for Children, and is a member of the board of managers of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary. For four years he was a member of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves as assistant Surgeon. He belongs to the American Medical Association, is a fellow of the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, of which he was formerly the president, and is identified with the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Socially he is also well known in his adopted city, being a member of the Pittsburg University Club, the Pittsburg Country Club, and the Pittsburg Automobile Club. In politics he is a Democrat.

THORNE, John Mairs, 1865-

Dr. John Mairs Thorne, Physician and Surgeon, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in January, 1865, in Hastings, Minnesota. His father, John Loveband Thorne, a native of England, became a resident of Batavia, New York, where he was engaged in business for a number of years as a dry-goods merchant. He afterward removed to Hastings, Minnesota, where he devoted his energies to the banking business. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Josephine Chapman, was descended from English ancestors, Joseph Chapman, the emigrant, settling in Connecticut, where he
was engaged in the shipping business, being the owner and captain of a vessel. His descendants afterward removed to New Jersey, and the family was represented in the naval service at the time of the Revolutionary war.

Dr. John M. Thorne began his education in the public schools of Minnesota, and continued his studies there until he had mastered the branches of learning taught in the high school of Hastings, and afterward spent two years in the drug business in Hastings, Minnesota, subsequent to which time he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated in 1886. After receiving his degree, he accepted an appointment as intern in the Western Pennsylvania Hospital at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, acting in that capacity for eighteen months. He then removed to McKeesport for the general practice of medicine, and for fifteen years was located there. On the expiration of that period he established his office in Pittsburg, where he has since followed his profession. While in the former place he was one of the organizers and founders of the McKeesport Hospital, and during his residence in the town served as surgeon on the hospital staff. He was also surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company, and for the W. Dewees Wood Company Iron Works at McKeesport.

Dr. Thorne professionally is connected with the American Medical Society, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, while socially he is identified with the Masonic fraternity, the Pittsburg Country Club, and the Pittsburg Automobile Club, and politically with the Republican party.

He was married, October 22, 1893, to Miss Marie Frederica Hartje, who died in 1898, leaving two children: John Mueller, and Marie Henrietta Thorne. He was again married, on December 2, 1901, to Mrs. Caroline Hartje Reine-...
high school of that place. He was afterward connected with the North American Gymnastic Union of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, and in 1894 matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, in which, having mastered the principles of the science of medicine, he was graduated in 1898. His practical training was received as Visiting Physician to the Alexian Hospital at Elizabeth, New Jersey, and since the year of his graduation he has continuously engaged in general practice at Elizabeth. He has occupied his hospital position since 1901, and has also been medical inspector of the public schools of Elizabeth since that year, while since 1898 he has been physical instructor in the public schools of his adopted city. He belongs to the Union County Medical Society of New Jersey, and is a member of Court Advance Lodge of the Foresters of America. He is likewise connected with Camp Elizabeth, No. 7904, M. W. A., and is its examining physician.

In 1892 Dr. Funk married Miss Louisa Mueller, and they have one son, Walter Funk.

HALEY, John Joseph, 1865-
Class of 1890

John Joseph Haley, Ph. G., M. D., a general medical practitioner of Gloucester City, New Jersey, was born in Mahoney City, Pennsylvania, April 7, 1865. His parents, Martin and Catherine (Corcoran) Haley, were of Irish lineage.

He acquired his early education in the public schools of Oakdale, Delaware county, Pennsylvania, and supplemented it by study in Swarthmore College, at Swarthmore, Delaware county, Pennsylvania. He was a student in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1888, and he then entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being conferred upon him in 1890. Since his graduation in the latter institution, he has practiced consecutively in Gloucester City, New Jersey. He did clinical work in Jefferson Hospital, and has also pursued a special course of study on diseases of the eye in that institution.

He served as health officer of Gloucester City from 1892 until 1901, and is at present a member of the Board of Education of the same city. He is a member of two societies for the advancement of knowledge pertaining to the sciences of medicine and surgery, these being the American Medical Association and the Camden (New Jersey) County Medical Society. He also belongs to the Alumni
Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and to the Knights of Columbus, while his political support is given to the Democracy.

In 1893 he married Annie R. Parson, and they have one child, Marion Haley.

OSMUN, William Finley H., 1865-1889.

Dr. William Finley H. Osmun, of San Francisco, California, was born in Delaware, New Jersey, August 17, 1865. His ancestors in the Osmun line have for many generations been distinctively American. His father was Jeremiah M. Osmun, while his mother bore the maiden name of Evaline B. Hutchinson and was of Scotch descent.

Dr. Osmun in his early boyhood days was a student in the public schools of Delaware, New Jersey, his preceptors being Professors J. D. Steiger and W. S. Anderson. He prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery by mastering the full course of instruction in Jefferson Medical College, which he entered in 1885, winning his Doctor of Medicine degree upon graduation with the class of 1889.

Dr. Osmun began the general practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he remained for a year, after which he spent four years as a member of the Medical fraternity at Camden, New Jersey. He went to San Francisco, California, in 1894, and has since been located in that city. He was physician to the city dispensary at Camden, New Jersey, for six months and also to the Children’s Home there in 1892. He belongs to the city and county medical societies of Camden county, New Jersey, to the State Medical Society of New Jersey, the San Francisco Medical Society, the San Francisco County Medical Society, and the State Medical Society of California. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Osmun was married, in 1893, to Miss Dorothy Zeiger, a native of Illinois, and they reside at No. 1604 Leavenworth street, San Francisco, California.

CRABILL, Thomas Voss, 1865-1893.

Thomas Voss Crabill, M. D., of Osborn, Ohio, traces his descent on the paternal side from German ancestry, while through his mother he comes of English and Scotch progenitors. His great-grandfather Kelley served seven years in the Revolutionary war. He is the son of David and Nancy Catherine (Rock)
Crabill, and was born August 25, 1865, near Springfield, Ohio.

Dr. Crabill's primary education was obtained in the public schools, and later he attended the Wittenberg Academy. Subsequently he entered Wittenberg College, from which in 1890 he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The same institution conferred upon him in 1893 the degree of Master of Arts. His education was conducted with a view to preparing him for medicine, the last two years being devoted mostly to chemistry and biology, but he was nearly induced to enter the ministry. He matriculated at the Medical Department of Michigan University (as a sophomore, being credited for one year by work done in chemistry and biology), where he remained from 1890 to 1892, and then entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he received in 1893 the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The same year he began practice in Medway, Ohio, and in 1898 moved to Osborn, in the same state, where he has remained in active practice to the present time. From 1900 to 1903 he was a member of the Osborn Board of Education, and in the latter year was elected a member of the Board of Public Affairs. He is a member of Carlisle Lodge, No. 100, F. & A. M.; Turner Lodge, No. 414, I. O. O. F.; Sunshine Council, No. 344, Junior Order United American Mechanics; and Alpha Psi Chapter, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. His political opinions and principles are those advocated and upheld by the Republican party. While nominally a member of the Lutheran Church he is at heart a Congregationalist. For recreation and diversion he studies history, geology and agriculture, and is greatly interested in the elevation of his community to a higher moral and intellectual plane.

Dr. Crabill married, October 23, 1895, Elizabeth Irene Doner. His home is at Osborn, Ohio.

GEIGER, Charles George, 1865-
Class of 1889.

Dr. Charles George Geiger, Surgeon and Gynecologist, at St. Joseph, Missouri, was born in Homer, Champaign county, Illinois, May 9, 1865, a son of Clements and Rosa (Miller) Geiger. He is a descendant of Joseph Geiger, who belonged to the nobility of Wurtemberg, Germany, and was connected with the courts of that country. Because of war, he incurred the condemnation of the crown, and his property was confiscated
by the royal family. The parents of Dr. Geiger were Clements and Rosa (Miller) Geiger, and the mother also was of German lineage.

Dr. Geiger was in early boyhood days a student in the public schools of Kansas, and took up the study of medicine under his uncle, Dr. Jacob L. Geiger, of St. Joseph, Missouri. His preliminary collegiate training was received in the St. Joseph Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1888, and the following year, after the completion of a regular three years' study in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, he won the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He at once opened an office in St. Joseph, Missouri, where he remained in active practice until 1895, when, desirous of again gaining broader knowledge concerning the science of medicine and surgery, he went abroad and studied in the University of Austria at Vienna, completing the course there in 1896.

Upon his return Dr. Geiger resumed practice in St. Joseph as a specialist in surgery and gynecology. He is now Professor of Surgery and Genito-Urinary Diseases in Ensworth's Medical College of St. Joseph. He is also Attending Surgeon to the Ensworth Medical College Hospital, and Chief Clinician to the Out-Door Clinic. He has written many articles for scientific and medical journals upon surgical, gynecological and genito-urinary diseases. He is now assistant surgeon to the Missouri Pacific Railroad Company; local examiner for the Equitable, Aetna and Travelers' Insurance Companies; and belongs to various medical societies, including the St. Joseph Medical Society, of which he was formerly the treasurer. He is also affiliated with the Buchanan County Medical Society, the Missouri State Medical Society, the American Surgical and Gynecological Association, and the American Medical Association.

Socially Dr. Geiger is a Mason, and has taken the degrees of the York and Scottish Rites. For eight years he has been assistant ceremonial master in the Mystic Shrine, and he is also a member of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks.

HAZEL, Thomas Harold, 1865—
Class of 1894.

Thomas Harold Hazel, M. D., Ph. G., of Salt Lake City, Utah, who has attained more than local prominence by his medical skill, was born in Cressona, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 16, 1865. His father, Henry
Hazel, who was born at Mount Airy near Baltimore, Maryland, was of English lineage, became a master mechanic, and occupied a position of that character with the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad system for many years. He married Elizabeth Bowen, who was of German descent.

Dr. Hazel attended the public schools at Cressona, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, until he had completed the high school course, after which he entered upon his business career by learning the machinist's trade. He did not find the labor of an artisan entirely congenial, however, and in 1886 became a student in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he was graduated with the class of 1888, receiving honorable mention. For a few years he was connected with the drug business, and in the fall of 1892 he entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his Doctor of Medicine degree in 1894. He began the general practice of medicine at Cressona, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years, and in 1896 became a general practitioner in Salt Lake City, Utah, where he has resided continuously since. In the meantime he pursued a special course of study in the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and received a diploma from that institution.

Dr. Hazel is proprietor of the Hazel Drug Company of Salt Lake City, and in addition to the conduct of this commercial enterprise he enjoys a large private practice, and has had many interesting surgical cases. He has always been very successful both as a medical and surgical practitioner, and his practice is now extensive and of a very important character. He belongs to the Utah State Medical Association, the Salt Lake County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association, and is also a member of the Alumni Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. Dr. Hazel belongs to the Miami Tribe of Red Men at Cressona, Pennsylvania, also to Herndon Lodge, No. 550, I. O. O. F., of Cressona, and has taken the highest degrees in Odd Fellowship in Salt Lake City. His political support is given to the Democracy. Interested in the development of the west and recognizing its splendid opportunities he has co-operated in many measures for general progress and improvement in Salt Lake City. Not relying solely on the remunerative features of the medical art, he has interest in several mining properties of Utah, chief among which is the
Christmas Mining Company, in which he is the largest stockholder, and secretary and treasurer for the company.

BAILEY, Wilson Gill, 1865-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Wilson Gill Bailey has attained distinction as a representative of the medical fraternity of New Jersey, and is deserving of all the greater credit because in his youth he was deprived of many of the advantages which others regard as essential to a successful career. He has practically been the architect of his own fortune, and through native talent and acquired ability has advanced to a leading position as a representative of the profession in Camden and his native state.

Dr. Bailey was born in Paulsboro, New Jersey, September 2, 1865, his parents being Joseph B. and Amanda (Wheeler) Bailey. The former was a resident of Parkville, New Jersey, and the latter a native of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

In his early boyhood he was a student in the public schools of Paulsboro, New Jersey, but necessity forced him out into the business world when he was quite young. His father was in limited financial circumstances and the family was large, so that it became necessary for the children to provide for their own support. He was ambitious, however, to acquire an education and after attaining the age of twenty years attended the night schools at Camden, New Jersey. Attracted by the profession of medicine, he entered Jefferson Medical College and completed the regular course in that institution, being graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1891. During the succeeding summer and fall he served in the Out-Patient Department of Jefferson Medical College, and then entered upon the general practice of his profession on Tenth street in Philadelphia. Soon afterward, however, he removed to Camden, where he has since remained. He first established his office at No. 708 South Fifth street, where he remained for eight years, when he purchased the corner property known as the Dialogue Mansion, completely renovated the building, making many interior as well as exterior improvements, and has now the largest and best equipped office for the practice of both medicine and surgery in the state of New Jersey. He possesses an accurate and comprehensive knowledge of anatomy, and in his surgical work especially has
gained distinction, performing many most difficult operations.

Dr. Bailey served as assistant surgeon with the rank of first lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment of the National Guard of New Jersey, now known as the Third Regiment. He filled that position for five years, resigning at the end of that time and receiving an honorable discharge. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the Camden City Medical Society, the Medico-Surgical Society of Camden, New Jersey, the Camden County Medical Society and the Order of Military Surgeons. Fraternally he is a Mason of high rank, belonging to Trimble Lodge No. 117, F. & A. M., of Camden, also all the bodies of the Ancient Accepted Scottish Rites, having attained the thirty-second degree. He is a member of Lu Lu Temple of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and is also a Tall Cedar of Lebanon, Camden Forest, No. 5.

He was married June 15, 1893, to Miss Anna May Sachse, of Camden, New Jersey, and they had two children. Their daughter, Hazel Sachse Bailey, was born June 29, 1896. Their son, Orville Horwitz Bailey, born July 29, 1900, died April 3, 1901. Mrs. Bailey died June 30, 1901. On June 2, 1902, Dr. Bailey married Miss Sophie Katherine Goetz, and of this marriage was born one child, Eva Emma Goetz Bailey, born April 13, 1903.

SIDEBOTHAM, Henry Larned, 1865-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Henry Larned Sidebotham is engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he was born October 2, 1865. His parents were John DeCorsey and Mary (Hough) Sidebotham. The family in the paternal line is of English lineage, and the grandfather, George Gorge Sidebotham, was the progenitor in the United States, coming from Yorkshire, England, to Philadelphia, where he engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods. Upon his death, his son, John DeCorsey Sidebotham, succeeded to the business, which he still carries on. He was a soldier of the Civil war, espousing the Federal cause.

Dr. Sidebotham acquired his rudimentary education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and afterward attended Lauderbach Academy, in which he graduated with the class of 1882. Immediately afterward he entered upon preparation for the profession of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical
College, and when he had mastered the branches of the curriculum was graduated with the class of 1885. Immediately afterward he spent a year and a half as resident physician at the Holmesburg House of Correction, at Holmesburg, Pennsylvania, and in 1888 he went to the State Insane Hospital at Norristown, Pennsylvania, remaining a member of its medical staff for five and a half years. In the fall of 1893 he was appointed coroner's physician of Philadelphia, continuing in that office for six years. At the same time he opened an office for the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia, which he still continues, having secured a good patronage. In 1901 he was appointed Assistant Medical Inspector of the Philadelphia Board of Health, and is acting in that capacity at the time of this writing, in 1904. His fraternal affiliations are with the Masonic order, and his political faith is that of the Republican party.

Dr. Sidebotham was married, on the 17th of October, 1892, to Miss Eva Celestine Wilson, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Helen Wilson Sidebotham.

PORTER, J. Elmer, 1865 -
Class of 1886.

Dr. J. Elmer Porter, Surgeon to Pottstown Hospital, and also Lecturer to the Nurses' Training School of Pottstown Hospital, was born in Chester county, Pennsylvania, August 12, 1865, a son of Samuel Hools and Martha (Greenoff) Porter.

Dr. Porter attended the public schools of Chester county, the Pottstown High School, from which he was graduated in 1881, being the first male student to graduate from that institution, and a private school where he completed a two years' course. For two terms he taught in Chester county district schools, and then, deciding to follow the medical profession, he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated in the class of 1886. He then served as interne at Blockley Hospital, being the first in a competitive examination for that position, and in April, 1887, entered upon the active practice of his profession in Pottstown, Pennsylvania, which he has continued up to the present time. He received the appointment of surgeon to Pottstown Hospital and lecturer to the Training School for Nurses connected with the institution, and his connection with the same is maintained at the present time (1903). He is a member of the Potts-
town Medical Society. He has always manifested a keen interest in public affairs, has served as a member of the school board of the city of Pottstown, and in the spring of 1903 received the largest majority ever given to a candidate for the office of burgess of the city of Pottstown. He is a staunch adherent of the principles of Democracy.

Dr. Porter married, June 13, 1894, Adda Kehl of Boyertown, Pennsylvania, and they are the parents of one child, Martha Deborah Porter, born October 9, 1899.

ALLISON, Robert Wilson, —
Class of 1886.

Dr. Robert Wilson Allison, Physician and Surgeon, of Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to County Derry, Ireland, whence the first American emigrant of the name came to the new world in 1750, settling in Cumberland county, Pennsylvania. He bore the name of Robert Allison, and married Rebecca Baird. Their descendants have since resided in western Pennsylvania. Their son, John Allison, removed to Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and built the first mill in that county, becoming a pioneer in that line of business. His mill, however, was destroyed by the Indians. His son, Robert Allison, the grandfather of Dr. Allison, was born in 1780, and married a daughter of John Wilson, who served for three years as one of the lifeguards of General George Washington during the Revolutionary war. Robert Wilson Allison, the father of Dr. Allison, was a farmer of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and married Nancy Lewis.

Dr. Allison was a public school student in his native county prior to entering the Indiana Normal School of Pennsylvania. His literary course was supplemented by study in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1886. Upon his graduation, the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him, and soon afterward he opened his office in Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in active practice, covering a period of fifteen years. He
political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Allison was married, September 24, 1891, to Martha Ann McElroy, of Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Anna Lewis Allison.

JARRETT, Harry, 1866-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Harry Jarrett, a general practitioner of Camden, New Jersey, located

at the corner of Broadway and Cherry street, is a native of Jeffersonville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, born July 28, 1866, a son of Atkinson F. and Amanda (Skeen) Jarrett, his ancestry being Scotch and English, respectively.

His preliminary education was obtained at the Norristown public school, from which he was graduated June 30, 1884, and his professional course was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in April, 1887. He received the appointment as First Resident Physician to Cooper Hospital, Camden, New Jersey, July 28, 1887, and in February, 1889, he tendered his resignation. He then became associated with Dr. J. M. Ridge, of Camden, New Jersey, in private practice, but at the expiration of two years he severed his connection and entered into copartnership with Dr. H. H. Davis, their office being located at Third and Kaighn avenues, Camden. In 1893 he erected a pharmacy, offices and dwelling at the corner of Broadway and Cherry street, where he has engaged in active practice up to the present time. In September, 1889, he was appointed to the Surgical Staff of Cooper Hospital, but resigned this position in February, 1890, in order to give his exclusive attention to his private practice. Dr. Jarrett is a Master Mason, Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason. He is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, holding the position of vestryman, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party, although he takes no active part in politics. Dr. Jarrett is unmarried.

HUTCHISON, Wilber L., 1866-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Wilber L. Hutchison, a general practitioner and specialist on skin diseases, of Hazelton, Pennsylvania, is of Scotch and German lineage. In colonial days the Hutchison family was established in America, and one of the ancestors of Dr. Hutchison was a soldier of the Revolutionary war. His parents
were James Buchanan and Margaret Loretta (Workheiser) Hutchison.

Dr. Hutchison was born in Jeanesville, Pennsylvania, on the 11th of June, 1866, and there acquired his early education. He continued his studies in Dickinson Seminary, at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Science. His collegiate training for his profession was received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he remained as a student from 1889 until his graduation in 1891. He began practice in Wapwallopen, Pennsylvania, where he spent three years, after which he pursued a post-graduate course covering three months in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Dr. Hutchison then went to Hazleton, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained, and in connection with the manifold and varied duties which fall to the lot of the general practitioner, he is also practicing as a specialist on skin diseases. He is Physician to the United Charities of Hazleton, and is secretary and treasurer of the Physicians' Protective Association of Hazleton and vicinity.

Dr. Hutchison was married, June 21, 1892, to Miss Edith Martin, a daughter of William and Mary Martin, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, and they have two sons, William Martin, and Wilber Laurin Hutchison, Jr.

**WALSH, Frank Alfred, 1866-**

- **Class of 1895.**

Dr. Frank Alfred Walsh, a member of the surgical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital at Erie, Pennsylvania, was born in Wayne, Steuben county, New York, September 26, 1866. The family is of Scotch lineage, and his parents were Charles Thomas and Allie (Brundage) Walsh.

His early training for life's practical duties was received in the public schools of Bath, New York, and for years he was engaged in business with his father, but, preferring professional to commercial life, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1892, and completed a four years' course by graduation in the class of 1895, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. He has since been engaged in general practice in Erie, Pennsylvania, and throughout that period has been a member of the surgical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital there. He is examiner for the Hartford Life Insurance Company, Aetna Life Insurance Company, and for the Commercial Travelers' Insurance Company of Ohio. He belongs to the
Erie County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the W. S. Forbes Anatomical League, and the W. W. Keen Surgical Society. Dr. Walsh endorses the principles of the Republican party.

He was married, January 10, 1891, to Edith Van Wormer, a daughter of F. M. Van Wormer, of Ceres, Alleghany county, New York. They have one son, Frank Van Wormer, born October 5, 1893.

McCARThY, Frank P., 1879-
Class of 1901.

Dr. Frank P. McCarthy was born March 13, 1879, in Oil City, Pennsylvania, a son of Patrick Thomas and Margaret (McCullough) McCarthy, and is of Irish descent, his father having come from Ireland to America. He was a druggist of Oil City, Pennsylvania, where he died May 18, 1900, and the mother is still living.

Dr. McCarthy entered the public schools of Oil City, and therein pursued his studies until he had mastered the branches of the high school course. In 1897 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed a four years' thorough course by graduation in 1901. For about nine months he filled an Internship in St. Luke's Hospital at South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and thus supplemented his collegiate training by broad and thorough experience. He afterward opened his office in Oil City, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Venango County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania City Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Forbes and Wilson Medical Societies of Jefferson Medical College.

STRICKLAND, Melville Cox, 1866-
Class of 1889.

Melville Cox Strickland, a practicing physician of Oregon City, Oregon, was born in Patrick county, Virginia, January 8, 1866. He is of English ancestry and French lineage and a son of M. W. and Martha Hunt (Clark) Strickland.

In early boyhood days Dr. Strickland was a public school student, and, following a course in the Westfield high school of North Carolina, he entered the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. When his literary course was completed, he began the study of medicine and attended successively Louisville Medical College, the Kentucky School of
Medicine, the Pennsylvania School of Anatomy and Surgery, and Jefferson Medical College. He was graduated from the last named in April, 1889, and received practical training by service in the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital. So efficient were his labors that he was awarded a gold medal by that institution in 1890. Locating for practice in Salem, Virginia, he there re-

mained until 1897, since which time he has been in Oregon City, Oregon, save for a brief period, when in the fall of 1902 he pursued a post-graduate course in the New York Post-Graduate School. He has been Physician and Surgeon-in-Chief to the Oregon City Sanitarium, and he belongs to the County and City Medical Society of Cortland, the State Medical Society of Oregon and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Strickland is a man of literary tastes and studious habits, as is indicated by his well selected library in which the works of Darwin, Spencer, Huxley, Tyndall and others find conspicuous place, he being an admirer of all the great scientists. Like all Virginians he is also a great lover of animals. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy, and he has filled the office of county coroner of Clackamas county, Oregon, for four years.

Dr. Strickland was married on the 12th of May, 1901, to Miss Mary Helen McEldavney, and they have one son, Lee M. Strickland, who is with them in their home in Oregon City, Oregon.

HASKIN, Herbert Pliny, 1866-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Herbert Pliny Haskin, a specialist in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, was born in Lansingville, New York, January 31, 1866. He is a son of Clinton Abel and Marian Elizabeth (Hall) Haskin, the family being of Scotch descent.

Dr. Haskin pursued his early education in the public schools of Lansingville, New York, and afterward successively attended the Groton Union School at Groton, New York; the Homer Academy, at Homer, New York; and the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia. He completed his professional course in the last named institution in 1891, and in the summer of that year entered upon active practice in Gaines, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years. Desiring to obtain still broader knowledge of the important work which he had chosen as a life vocation, he pursued a post-graduate course in the Philadelphia
Polyclinic, and in 1897 he opened an office in Williamsport for the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and is now giving his entire time to this specialty. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Haskin is a member of Baldwin II Commandery of Knights Templar, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania; Williamsport Consistory 32nd degree, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and Irem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania.

On the 28th day of December, 1893, he married Miss Teresa Holmes Rockwell, of Mansfield, Pennsylvania, who died in 1903.

JOHNS, Christian Rohrer, —
Class of 1890.

Dr. Christian Rohrer Johns, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Hazleton, Pennsylvania, was born in New Holland, Lancaster county, of the same state, a son of Jacob Rohrer and Lydia (Shirk) Johns. He is a descendant of Hans Tschantz, who established his home in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, in 1711.

Dr. Johns followed his preliminary education by a course in the high school in Millersburg, Pennsylvania, and was also a student in Dickinson College, of Carlisle, Pennsylvania, for two years. He prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, and is numbered among its alumni of 1890. For nine months he practiced in Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and afterward removed to Washington, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1893, when he removed to Hazleton, where he has since remained. He is examiner for the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, and has a large private practice, in addition to which he served as a member of the board of health of Hazleton for the year 1898.

Dr. Johns belongs to the Physicians' Protective Association of Hazleton, and is deeply interested in the material, social, intellectual and moral development of his city. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party. He is a member of the Mystic Circle, and of the Brotherhood of the Union, and while residing in Washington, Pennsylvania, and again in Hazleton, he has been financial secretary for the Young Men's Christian Association.

Dr. Johns was married, May 28, 1891, to Miss Ella Meyers, a daughter of
Oliver Meyers, of Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Park Bixler, Catherine Louise, Henry Livingstone, and Author Leon Johns.

WIDDER, George Haller, 1866-
Class of 1891.

Dr. George Haller Widder, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born on the 1st of December, 1866, at Silver Springs, Cumberland county, Pennsylvania. His ancestors were among the German families who so largely settled that state, and it was when Pennsylvania was still a colony that the first of the name established a home within its borders. George Widder, grandfather of Dr. Widder, was a farmer of Cumberland county, where David Widder, the father, was also born and reared and carried on agricultural pursuits. He married Catherine Whistler, likewise of German lineage, and her father, John W. Whistler, was a school teacher of Cumberland county for forty-four years.

Dr. Widder, having mastered the branches of study which usually constitute the curriculum of the public schools, entered the Millersville State Normal School, and a good literary course served as a foundation for his professional learning, which was acquired in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1891. He entered upon the practice of medicine in Harrisburg, in the summer of that year, and his professional experience in the capital city of Pennsylvania covers twelve years, and has connected him with important service in the line of his chosen calling. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Harrisburg (Pennsylvania) Academy of Medicine, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Dr. Widder belongs to the Masonic fraternity and votes with the Republican party.

He was married, December 31, 1895, to Anna Harpster, of Missoula, Montana, and they have one child, George McAllister.

KING, William Howard, 1866-
Class of 1894.

William Howard King, M. D., Chief Medical Director of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, was born in Green Castle, Franklin county, Pennsylvania, October 15, 1866, and is the son of William Howard and Maria Margaretta (McCauley) King. Both the father and the paternal grandfather of Dr. King were surgeons in the army.
Dr. King attended public and private schools until fifteen years of age, when he became a student at Phillips Andover Academy, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1885. He then entered Princeton College, where he graduated in 1889. For two years he was employed in the iron and other industries. He entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating with the class of 1894. For not quite two years he was resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and then opened an office in Philadelphia. He has at various times been connected as chief or assistant with the throat, nose and ear clinic of the Southern Dispensary, the ear clinic of the Pennsylvania Hospital, the throat and nose clinic of Jefferson, and the clinics of the Wills Eye Hospital. He assisted in the preparation of a text book on the diseases of the nose and throat; was the assistant editor, at one time, of the “International Medical Journal,” and has been a correspondent for other medical journals.

He began his insurance experience as city examiner for the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company. Shortly afterwards he was made an Assistant Director, and then became the Chief Medical Director in 1899, in which capacity he is still serving. For a time he served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Major and Surgeon of the Second Regiment, and took part in the campaign when the entire Guard was mobilized in 1902 during the great anthracite strike.

He is a fellow of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and the American Academy of Medicine, and is a member of various other medical and secular societies and clubs.

He was married, in 1892, to Miss Mary Stokes, and they have four living children: William Paul, Rodney Stokes, Dorothy Mary, and Lawton McCauley.

SHOPE, Elias Lincoln, 1866-
Class of 1889.

Dr. Elias Lincoln Shope, founder and proprietor of The Shope Hospital of Harrisburg, one of the leading institutions of that character in central Pennsylvania, has spent his entire life in the state of which he is still a resident, his birth having occurred in Penbrook, Dauphin county, December 17, 1866. His parents were Elias Peter and Elizabeth (Fackler) Shope, the former of Scotch-Irish and the latter of German descent. Abraham Shope, the grandfather, resided upon a farm in Dauphin county, Pennsylvania, and in Middle Paxton township, that coun-
ty, where Elias Peter Shope was born and reared. He became a farmer and builder.

Dr. Elias L. Shope, having pursued his early studies in the public schools of Dauphin county, continued his education in the Harrisburg Academy, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and afterward in the Bloomsburg State Normal School. Then devoting his attention to educational work, he spent three years as a teacher in the public schools of Dauphin county, but in the meantime formed the determination to become a member of the medical fraternity, and was graduated in Jefferson Medical College upon the completion of a regular course of study in that institution in 1889. He began practicing in Steelton, Pennsylvania, but after five months, on account of failing health, returned to his old home at Penbrook. He was benefited by the change, and continued in active practice there until 1897, since which time he has been a representative of the medical profession of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. In 1900 he pursued a post-graduate course of study in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, devoting his time principally to general surgery and gynecology, having made a specialty of the latter ever since he began to practice. He established his private hospital in order to engage in that line of practice, and began its construction in the spring of 1901. It is to-day one of the best equipped hospitals of central Pennsylvania. He being a firm believer in specialization in the medical science, was desirous to increase the advantages to both the physician and public along those lines. Therefore he has so arranged and supplied his hospital with all the medical accessories, so arranged and supplied that it will enable not only Dr. Shope, but other physicians, to perform their professional services to the best possible advantage. The Hospital was formally opened July 2, 1903, under the incorporate name of The Shope Hospital of Harrisburg. In his practice Dr. Shope is working along advanced scientific lines, and has secured a patronage which is gratifying evidence of the confidence reposed in him by the public.

Dr. Shope belongs to the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. In citizenship he is public-spirited, progressive and while at Penbrook organized that community into a borough
of Pennsylvania. In politics he is a Republican.

He was married, August 15, 1889, to Mame Hocker, and they have one child, Herman Sylvester Shope.

EMMERLING, Karl A., 1867-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Karl A. Emmerling, Physician and Surgeon, was born in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, July 9, 1867. He is a son of Charles Henry and Wilhelmina (Lange) Emmerling. He is descended from German ancestry on both the paternal and maternal lines. His father established his home in Butler county, Pennsylvania, in 1853, and afterward removed to Pittsburg, where he engaged in the practice of medicine, being a graduate of the University of Jena, Germany.

Following his preliminary mental training in the public schools of Pittsburg, Dr. Karl A. Emmerling continued his studies in the high school of the same city, and, after three years' instruction received from a private tutor, he entered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the regular course, being graduated with the class of 1890. Immediately thereafter he opened an office in his native city for the general practice of medicine, and that his efforts have been attended with success is indicated by the fact that he still retains his residence there, and to-day enjoys a liberal patronage. He was for five years assistant on the staff of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, is Visiting Physician to the Pittsburg Free Dispensary and East End Hospital, and has been Surgeon in the National Guard for ten years, and in the volunteer service during the Spanish-American war.

Professionally he is connected with the Allegheny Medical Society, the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He likewise belongs to the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, and socially is connected with the University Club, and the Pittsburg Country Club. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

On the 10th of February, 1903, he married Miss Julia Mackey, of Franklin, Pennsylvania.

BAUM, William Louis, 1867-
Class of 1888.

Dr. William Louis Baum, Professor of Skin and Venereal Diseases in the Post-Graduate School of Chicago, of which institution he is also treasurer, was born in Morris, Illinois, May 11, 1867, his parents being Henry and Elizabeth M. (Zorrman) Baum, who are of German descent.

He was a student in the public schools of Morris, Illinois, and in the Morris Normal School, prior to the time when he qualified for the practice of medicine and surgery. He spent the year 1886 in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and gained the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888.

Dr. Baum returned at once to his native town and began practice there. However, desiring to gain still further knowledge and proficiency in his chosen profession, he spent the year
DEARDORFF, William Henry, 1867-
Class of 1896.

Dr. William H. Deardorff, of Freeland, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, is a native of that State, having been born at Gettysburg, September 8, 1867. He is a son of Ephraim and Ann Magdalen (Lott) Deardorff, the former named being a descendant of a German ancestry, and the latter of Scotch-Irish.

He attended the country school of Rocky Grove, Straban township, Adams county, Pennsylvania, until he was seventeen years of age, and he was then a student for two sessions at the Normal School for Teachers, at Gettysburg, conducted by Professor Aaron Sheely. After serving three terms in the capacity of teacher in the public school, he entered the Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, from which he was graduated with the class of '93 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and, in 1896, he received the degree of Master of Arts from the same institution. In September, 1893, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical Col-

1888-89 in the University of Berlin, the winter of 1889-90 in the University of Vienna, and in 1890 continued his studies in the Ecole Medicin in Paris. Since 1891 he has practiced in Chicago, making a specialty of skin and venereal diseases. He is Professor of Skin and Venereal Diseases in the Post-Graduate Medical School of Chicago, and is Dermatologist to the Chicago Baptist, Valley Medical Association, the Illinois State Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society, Chicago Dermatological Society, the Chicago Urological and Chicago Pathological Societies; is secretary of the Medico-Legal Society of Chicago, and is president of the board of trustees of the Chicago Academy of Medicine, and a member of the Physicians' Club. His social relations are with the Chicago Club, the Chicago Athletic Association and the Marquette Club. In politics he is a Republican, but not strictly partisan.

German and Post-Graduate Hospitals, and Attending Physician to the Contagious and Infectious Diseases in Cook County Hospital of Chicago. He is the inventor of an electro endoscope, which he perfected in 1893. He has frequently written articles for current medical journals, and publishes a yearly volume on skin and venereal diseases. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Mississippi
le, at Philadelphia, and was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, in May, 1896. He immediately received the appointment of Resident Physician in the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, of Philadelphia, which position he resigned in April, 1897, in order to accept an assistantship with George B. Kalb, M. D., Physician for G. B. Markle & Co., coal operators, at Jeddo, Pennsylvania, and, upon the resignation of Dr. Kalb, Dr. Deardorff was appointed to fill his position, and has continued in that capacity up to the present time (1904). He holds membership in Arbutus Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons, of Freeland, Pennsylvania; Freeland Council of the Royal Arcanum, and the Young Men's Christian Association, of Freeland, Pennsylvania. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

On June 22, 1898, Dr. Deardorff married Mary Elizabeth Eby. Their children are: Charles Leedom and Elizabeth Magdalen Deardorff.

COFFMAN, Victor H., 1839-
Class of 1866.

Dr. Victor H. Coffman, who in the history of the Thirty-fourth Regiment Iowa Infantry is spoken of as "one of the best and bravest of surgeons and best of men," is now practicing his profession in Omaha, Nebraska. He was born in Zanesville, Ohio, September 10, 1839, and spent his early childhood in that locality. His parents were William and Mary (Gates) Coffman, and the ancestral home of the Coffman family was at Woodstock, Virginia. William Coffman, however, was born at Zanesville, Ohio, June 8, 1807, and his death occurred at Indianola, Iowa, April 8, 1888.

Dr. Coffman accompanied his parents on their removal from Ohio to Illinois, thence to Iowa, and when fourteen years of age became a student in the Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant. Interested in the medical profession from early boyhood, he began the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. C. W. Davis, about 1854, being then but fifteen years of age. He continued his reading at intervals until 1859, when he entered the Chicago Medical College, attending the regular lectures during that and the succeeding year. He won his degree in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia as an alumnus of the class of 1866.
In the meantime Dr. Coffman had become a member of the Union army, serving with the Thirty-fourth Regiment Iowa Infantry. When the war was inaugurated General F. W. Clarke, who was his warm personal friend, and who was recruiting a regiment for the field, advised Dr. Coffman to go before the Army Medical Board for examination, promising that if he passed the required examination he would have him commissioned as a medical officer in his regiment. Dr. Coffman stood the test, and although but nineteen years of age, was commissioned Assistant Surgeon on the 16th of September, 1862. General Clarke then requested that he be assigned to the Thirty-fourth Iowa Infantry, and ordered to report at Camp Lauman, at Burlington, Iowa. This he did, and subsequently he went to Helena, Arkansas, there joining the fleet which transported the army that captured Vicksburg. On November 26, 1863, Dr. Coffman was promoted to the office of Surgeon of his regiment; and was assigned to the staff of General C. C. Andrews, who commanded one of the divisions of the Thirteenth Army Corps, as his chief medical officer. He was never off duty or on leave of absence during the entire period of the war, and on March 13, 1865, he was commissioned by the President of the United States as brevet lieutenant colonel "for meritorious service rendered during the Mobile campaign." He was mustered out in 1865.

Returning to the north, Dr. Coffman completed his preparation for the practice of medicine, as already stated, in Jefferson Medical College. He located in Omaha, April 14, 1867, and has gained a prominent position among the most able representatives of his chosen calling in the state. The first operation of ovariectomy in Nebraska was performed by him at St. Joseph’s Hospital, and he also applied the first plaster of paris dressing for spinal curvature in Nebraska, and the injection of carbolic acid into cystic tumor originated with him. The favorable opinion expressed concerning him while he was a surgeon in the army has in no degree been set aside or modified as the years have advanced.

Dr. Coffman was married, September 10, 1879, to Miss Rose Devoto, of Chicago, Illinois, who is a graduate of St. Mary’s Academy, at Notre Dame, Indiana. Though of Italian parentage, she was born in Ohio. They have had four children: Weir D., born August 8, 1880; Augusta Marie, born December 6, 1882; Rose Lyle, born July 1, 1886; Thecia Ione, born January 11, 1891—died March 11, 1891.

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FEGLY, Oscar George, 1867-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Oscar George Fegley, since 1890 a practitioner of medicine and surgery in Philadelphia, was born in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, February 21, 1867, his parents being George and Mary (Holzer) Fegley. His paternal ancestry was German. His grandfather, Charles Fegley, a native of Germany, became the first of the name in Pennsylvania, where he followed farming, and accumulated considerable land. The maternal grandfather, likewise born in Germany, was the first of his family in the United States.
Dr. Fegley was a student in the public schools of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and in the Mount Joy Soldiers’ Orphans School, where he was graduated with the class of 1883. He then matriculated in the University of Virginia, where he remained until 1885, and he completed a course in the College of Pharmacy with the class of 1888, at which time he received the degree of Graduated Pharmacist. His preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery was completed in Jefferson Medical College, as an alumnus of 1890. In that year he was appointed interne in the Lying-in Hospital of Philadelphia, under Dr. C. M. Wilson, and served for about a year. He entered upon the active practice of medicine in Philadelphia in the fall of 1890, and here he has since remained. In 1890 and 1891 he was connected with the Outdoor Department of Jefferson Hospital as assistant to Professor Orville Horwitz, and he spent one year as assistant in gynecology in the Polyclinic Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society and to the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

HASSLER, Samuel Freeman, 1868- Class of 1894.

Dr. Samuel Freeman Hassler was born September 28, 1868, in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery. He is a son of Edward O. and Mary (Felty) Hassler, the former of German descent.

He was a public school student in Lower Paxton township, Dauphin county, and when he had mastered the elementary branches of learning he became a student in the Lebanon Valley College, and afterward in the Bloomsburg State Normal School. For five years he was engaged in teaching in Susquehanna and Lower Paxton townships, but, not caring for that profession as a life work, he determined to engage in the practice of medicine, and to this end entered Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1894. His early practical experience was received as interne in the Harrisburg Hospital, where he remained for about a year and a half, and he then engaged in the general practice of medicine in his native city, where he has since been located.

In 1895 Dr. Hassler was elected to the position of Dispensary Physician.
to the Harrisburg Hospital, and has since served in that office. He is also State Head Physician for the Modern Woodmen of America, District Physician to the city, and for three years was a member of the Harrisburg School Board. His professional association is with the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine, and the American Medical Association. In Masonry he has attained high rank, being a Knight Templar, and thirty-second degree Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. Socially he is identified with Harrisburg Club.

KEENE, Walter Bullock, 1867-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Walter Bullock Keene, who is engaged in the practice of Osteopathy in Philadelphia, was born in Providence, Rhode Island, November 20, 1867. His paternal and maternal lineage is English, and his parents, Josiah William and Josephine (Taylor) Keene, were descended from ancestors who settled in America in colonial days.

Dr. Keene's education began in the primary department in the public schools of Providence, Rhode Island, and was continued until he had completed a college course. He was afterward for one year a student in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City, and then in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1891. A year thereafter he began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he continued until 1900 as a representative of the science of medicine and surgery. He then took up the practice of Osteopathy, and is a member of the board of directors of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy. He is also its vice-president and lecturer on Symptomatology and diagnosis. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Osteopathic Association, of the Philadelphia County Osteopathic Society, and president of the Alumni Association of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy. He likewise belongs to the American Osteopathic Association. His interest in the welfare of his city is deep and sincere, and his political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Keene married, in March, 1895, Louisa Kirk, and they have one child, Mary Bullock Keene.
BEGGS, David B., 1868-
Class of 1899.

Dr. David B. Beggs, a Physician and Surgeon, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, is of Scotch-Irish lineage, his grandfather, Archibald Beggs, leaving his home in the north of Ireland, crossed the Atlantic and settled in Youngstown, Ohio, where he followed the occupation of farming. His son, David Beggs, was born at Youngstown, and also became an agriculturist. He married Adela Vogan, who was also of Scotch-Irish lineage, the family, however, being founded in Pennsylvania in colonial days. Later generations removed from Lancaster to Mercer county, Pennsylvania, where representatives of the name are still engaged in farming.

Dr. David B. Beggs, a son of David and Adela (Vogan) Beggs, was born in Mercer county, February 6, 1868, and at the usual age became a public school student. He afterward attended the McElwain Institute in his native county, and Grove City College, in which he won the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1893. Subsequently his alma mater conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts in 1897. His educational training, however, was not continuous, for at different times he was engaged in teaching school, following that profession between the years 1889 and 1891, and again from 1893 until 1895, when he was principal of the public schools at Duke Center, Pennsylvania. During this period he had ample opportunity to carefully weigh the arguments for and against his entrance into the medical profession, and, becoming fully convinced that the work would prove congenial to him, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, preparatory to entering upon practice, and was graduated with the class of 1899, at which time he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Dr. Beggs spent one year as interne in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and thus gained valuable knowledge from his practical experi-
tion, and the Allegheny County Medical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

He married Aimée S. Lambie, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, on the 1st of May, 1902, and they have one son, Charles Wendell Beggs.

MALONEY, Maurice W., 1868-
Class of 1897.

Dr. Maurice W. Maloney, in the active practice of medicine and surgery in subsequently benefited by a course in the Hartford (Connecticut) High School, in which he was graduated with the class of 1885. His early professional training was received at the Baltimore Medical College at Baltimore, Maryland, where he spent the year 1894. He afterward studied for one year in the Maryland General Hospital of Baltimore, and then entered the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine as a member of the class of 1897. In 1897-98 Dr. Maloney practiced in Manchester, Connecticut, remaining in that city for a year and a half, after which he removed to New Britain, Connecticut, where he has since been an active representative of the medical fraternity. He belongs to the New Britain, Connecticut, Medical Society.

His wife was formerly Miss Mary J. McCabe, of New Britain, Connecticut.

FARRAR, Joseph Davidson, 1868-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Joseph D. Farrar, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, widely and favorably known for his active association with various Colleges and Hospitals, was born in Henrico county, Virginia, September 18, 1868, a son of William Field and Victoria Adelaide Minor (Davidson) Farrar. His father was an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, class of '52, a prominent physician of Richmond, Virginia, for more than forty years, and died in January, 1903, his mother having died in April, 1899. For history of Farrar and Davidson...
families see the records of the Virginia Historical Society.

His early education was acquired in private schools adjacent to his home in Virginia, and this was supplemented by attendance at Beeche's Military Academy at Richmond; Norwood's University School, in the same city; three years at Randolph-Macon College. He then entered the University of Virginia, from which he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1888, and afterwards entered the Medical Department of the same institution, graduating from it in 1889 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In the fall he came to Philadelphia to enter the Jefferson Medical College, graduating in 1890. He then served as Assistant in the Out-Patient Surgical Department of the Jefferson Hospital, and as Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Jefferson Medical College until February, 1891, when he resigned to accept the position of Resident Physician to the Cooper Hospital, Camden, New Jersey. In the spring of 1893 he located for practice in Baltimore, Maryland, and after a residence there of six years removed to Philadelphia, where he has resided ever since. During his residence in Baltimore, Dr. Farrar was a member of the surgical staff of the Out-Door Department of the City Hospital for one year, served a similar period in the same capacity to Johns Hopkins Hospital, was chief of the Out-Door Patient Surgical Department of Maryland General Hospital, also demonstrator of Osteology and Clinical Surgery in the Baltimore Medical College. From 1891 to 1893 he was the resident surgeon of the Cooper Hospital in Camden, New Jersey, and at the present time (1903) is the clinical assistant of the Out-Door Patient Surgical Departments of the Polyclinic and Good Samaritan Hospitals in Philadelphia, also lecturer on Embryology and demonstrator of Anatomy in the Medical Department of Temple College and Philadelphia School of Anatomy. He holds membership in the Philadelphia Medical Club, County, and Northwest Medical Societies.

February 14, 1897, Dr. Farrar married Jennie Hart Derousee, of Camden, New Jersey.

PIGALL, Joseph Smith, 1869- 
Class of 1892.

Dr. Joseph Smith Pigall, general Medical Practitioner, of Chicago, Illinois, and Attending Physician at the
West Side Hospital in that city, was born January 9, 1869. His father, Joseph Pigall, was of German descent, and his mother, who bore the maiden name of Ann M. Smith, belonged to an old American family of Kentucky.

Dr. Pigall pursued his early education in the public schools of Lamar, Missouri, and afterward attended the high school and seminary there. He is a graduate of the Chicago College of Pharmacy with the class of 1888; entered Rush Medical College in 1889, completing the course and graduating in 1891, and in the fall of the latter year entering the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, and taking a post-graduate course extending into the following year, and receiving from that college the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Dr. Pigall located immediately in Chicago, where he has practiced continuously since, and in addition to the daily performance of the duties of a good private practice, he is now Attending Physician of the West Side Hospital of Chicago. He belongs to the Chicago Medical Society, and is a member of the Medical Examiners’ Association. He is a Mason connected with Golden Rule Lodge, No. 570, F. and A. M.; with York Chapter, R. A. M.; Chicago Commandery, K. T.; and Medinah Temple, of the Mystic Shrine. He also has membership relations with the Knights of Pythias and the Royal Arcanum.

He was married to Miss Anna B. Treanor, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have two children, Anna Josephine and Elizabeth Kerns Pigall.

MILLIGAN, Robert, 1869-
Class of 1896.

Dr. Robert Milligan, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the ear, nose and throat, in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born August 28, 1869, in Hawkins, Pennsylvania, a son of John Wesley and Mary Eliza (Agnew) Milligan.

Dr. Milligan began his education in the public schools of Pittsburg, continued his studies in the high school of that city, and afterward entered the Western University there. Going abroad, he was a student in Frankfort and Vienna, and upon his return to America he prepared for the practice of medicine in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, completing the regular course with the class of 1896.
He again went to Europe, spending three years in Vienna, devoting his time and attention largely to the acquisition of knowledge concerning the methods of treating the diseases of the nose, throat and ear, by leading specialists of Austria. He gained comprehensive and accurate knowledge, and thus well equipped for his chosen department of the medical science, he returned to his native land.

Dr. Milligan opened an office in Pittsburgh, in 1900, and has since given his attention to his specialty, building up a good and satisfactory practice. He has been intern in St. Agnes Hospital of Philadelphia, and has served on the staff of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburgh, and of the Nose, Throat, and Ear Hospital of the same city, and Allegheny General Hospital. His professional membership is with the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine at Pittsburgh, and the Laryngology and Otology Society of the United States. Socially he is connected with DuQuesne Club, the University Club, Country Club, and the Edgewood Golf Club. His political support is given to the Republican party.

FIET, Harvey Jacob, 1869-
Class of 1891.

Harvey Jacob Fiet, M. D., of Philadelphia, was born at Allentown, Pennsylvania, June 10, 1869, son of Conrad and Ida (Gersbach) Fiet. His father came from Prussia, Germany, to Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, where he was a farmer and landowner. He was afterward a railroad engineer, and spent his last years in retirement in Philadelphia. The maternal ancestry is Swiss, the generation before the mother being the first in this country.

Dr. Fiet attended the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the drug business there in 1884. He was graduated from the College of Pharmacy in 1889, and entered Jefferson Medical College in the same year. Immediately upon
Philadelphia County Medical Society, and of the Northern Medical Society. For nine years he was a member of the Nineteenth Section School Board of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Masonic Order of high rank, having attained to the commandery degrees, and being a member of the Ancient Arabic Order of the Mystic Shrine.

Dr. Fiet married Elizabeth Alburger, of Philadelphia, November 17, 1896.

HANNAN, Charles Edmund, 1869-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Charles Edmund Hannan, Surgeon to the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, at Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born December 15, 1869, in the city which is yet his home. He belongs to a family of Irish lineage that was founded in America about 1830, by Martin Hannan, the grandfather of Dr. Hannan, who crossed the Atlantic from the Emerald Isle to New York City. There he followed contracting and building for a time, but afterward removed to Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he established the family home. His son, John Hannan, father of Dr. Hannan, was an iron manufacturer, for twelve years connected with that business in Johnstown, where he is now living retired. He served his country as a soldier of the Civil war. His wife bore the maiden name of Agnes Matthews.

Dr. Charles E. Hannan was a pupil in the public and private schools of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and thus prepared for entrance into St. Vincent’s College of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, where he completed his literary education. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, and the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him in 1892. He received the appointment to the position of interne in the Jefferson Hospital, but resigned that position in order to enter upon the private practice of medicine in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained. He has been Lecturer in Antiseptic Surgery and Anaesthesia in the Training School for Nurses, and at this writing, in 1903, is Surgeon to the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital in Johnstown. He was appointed a member of the first staff of that institution, and has since been connected therewith in official capacity. He belongs to the American Medical Association, to the Cambria (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. Hannan is also interested in public affairs pertaining to the welfare and progress of his community, and is now serving as a member of the Common Council of Johnstown. He takes a very active and helpful interest in politics as a supporter of the Democratic party, and has been deputy chairman of the county Democratic committee of Cambria county. His social relations are with the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, and the Amicus Club of Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

He was married October 26, 1898, to Susanna McMillan Rosensteel, of Johnstown, who died in July, 1899.

WURTELE, August Herman, 1869-
Class of 1893.

In his native city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where his birth occurred
on January 8, 1869, Dr. August H. Wurtele, a son of John George and Sophia (Hartung) Wurtele, is now actively engaged in the practice of his profession. He is a descendant of a German lineage. Several brothers of the Wurtele family came from Strumpfelsbach, Germany, and settled in Philadelphia, and shortly afterward John G. Wurtele (father) also settled in the same city from his native town in Germany, and until his retirement from business successfully followed the trade of baker.

August H. Wurtele obtained a thorough and practical education in the German parochial school and the public schools of Philadelphia, and for four years thereafter was engaged in mercantile pursuits, although his tastes and inclinations were in favor of a professional life. In 1890, after pursuing a course of medical reading, he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated from that well known institution in the class of 1893. The same year he began the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, and since then his patronage has increased in volume and importance. His political affiliations are with the Republican party. Dr. Wurtele is unmarried.

SHENK, George Rigler, —
Class of 1889.

Dr. George Rigler Shenk, actively engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Reading, Pennsylvania, represents one of the oldest families of the state. His ancestry can be traced back to Germany, whence came Christian Shenk, the great-great-grandfather of Dr. Shenk, who settled in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, as a farmer. The grandfather afterward removed to Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, where he became the owner of a valuable tract of land, and followed farming. He lived at Annville, where the birth of his son, David Overholtzer Shenk occurred, who was reared to farm life, but on attaining his majority turned his attention to merchandising in Annville. He wedded Margaret Louise Rigler.

Dr. Shenk spent his boyhood days in his father's home, and was a student in the public schools at Annville, Pennsylvania, prior to entering Lebanon Valley College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1887. Three years later his alma mater conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts, and he prepared for the practice of medi-
cine in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of 1889. He also spent one term in study in the New York Polyclinic, and he began the practice of his chosen calling at Ringtown, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, where he spent a year, subsequent to which time he located in Reading, where he is still actively engaged in practice.

Dr. Shenk is a member of the staff of St. Joseph's Hospital of Reading, Pennsylvania, and is Lecturer in the Nurses' School connected with this Hospital. He keeps in touch with the advanced thought of the profession through the interchange of ideas in the American Medical Association, the Berks County Medical Society, the Reading Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His ideas concerning citizenship and government are indicated by the support he gives the Democracy.

On May 20, 1891, Dr. Shenk was married to Miss Letta Rentschler, of Ringtown, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: Katherine, Florence Elizabeth, and Frederick Shenk.

GEARY, Edward Payson. — Class of 1882.

Edward Payson Geary, Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the University of Oregon, and one of the successful physicians and surgeons of the northwest, now practicing his profession in Portland, Oregon, is a native son of that state. His birth occurred in Brownsville, Linn county, and he is descended from English, Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. His father was the Rev. Edward Ratchford Geary, D. D., a brother of ex-Governor John W. Geary, of Pennsylvania, and his mother was Nancy Merrick (Woodbridge) Geary.

Dr. Geary attended the Albany Collegiate Institute of Oregon, and won the Bachelor of Science degree in the University of Oregon in 1880. The following year he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the
first twelve cataract operations in that part of the state, thus demonstrating the possibility for successful surgical work of that character away from the facilities afforded by hospitals and trained nursing, his labors proving of the utmost value to the profession and the general public. He was surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company during the construction of its line through southern Oregon. He has contributed occasional articles to local journals upon professional topics, and since 1899 has been Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the University of Oregon. He has been County Physician and Health Officer of Multnomah county, Oregon, and is a member of the American Medical Association, the Portland City and County Medical Association, and the Southern Oregon Medical Association, and of the last named was at one time president.

In his fraternal relations Dr. Geary is connected with the Masons, the Odd Fellows and the Knights of Pythias, and of the last named is past grand chancellor of the state.

Dr. Geary was married, October 22, 1883, to Miss Agnes M. McCormack, and they have four children: Richard E., Arthur M., Edward A., and Roland W. Geary.

HOLSHUE, Charles Raymond, 1870-1891.

Dr. Charles Raymond Holshue was born May 17, 1870, in Shamokin, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing. Daniel Holshue, his grandfather, resided in Herndon, Pennsylvania, where he followed milling and farming. The family is of German lineage. Galen F. Holshue, the father, was a merchant and manufacturer of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, and married Ella P. Clark.

Dr. Holshue was a public school student of Shamokin, and after attending the high school at that place entered the Pennington Preparatory School at Pennington, New York. He took up the study of medicine under the direction of his uncle, Dr. Frank A. Clark, while still pursuing his literary education, and on completing a three years' course in Jefferson Medical College he was graduated with the class of 1891. In the meantime Dr. Holshue had spent the year of 1887 largely in travel in California. He began his practice on the completion of his college course, and has continued in Shamokin since that time, with the exception of two years spent in travel in the western part of the United States. He has been a member of a number of medical societies, but has resigned from all. His political support is given to the Republican party.

On the 23rd of February, 1899, Dr. Holshue was married to Georgiana Shindel, a daughter of Dr. Daniel Shindel, of Sunbury, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Galen Shindel Holshue.

SHARPE, Edward Smith, 1869-1896.

Dr. Edward Smith Sharpe was born at Port Elizabeth, New Jersey, September 10, 1869, a son of Thomas Maskell and Sarah Vanaman Sharpe. The family is of Scotch-Irish origin.

His preliminary education was acquired in the public schools of his native town, and his more specifically literary training was received in the University of Pennsylvania. He completed his preparation for the practice
of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, obtained practical training in the treatment of disease and of surgical cases in Jefferson Hospital, and has since engaged in general practice, being located at Atlantic City, New Jersey. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society of New Jersey, the Atlantic County Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine of Atlantic City, and to the Atlantis Club and the Ventnor Yacht Club, both of Atlantic City.

He was married, April 14, 1897, to Jennie A. Steelman.

**BROUWER, Frank, 1870-**

Class of 1894.

Dr. Frank Brouwer, a practicing physician of Toms River, New Jersey, was born September 24, 1870, in Jersey City, New Jersey, a son of Jacob and Althea L. (Allen) Brouwer. The family is of Holland-Dutch origin.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Jersey City, New Jersey, and of Providence, Rhode Island. He prepared for his practice in Jefferson Medical College, and did clinical work at the Jefferson Hospital. In 1894 he began practice at Manchester, New Jersey, now Lakehurst, where he remained for seven years, and since 1901 has been located at Toms River, New Jersey. He was a member of the Board of Health at Lakehurst from 1894 until 1901. Socially he is connected with Harman Lodge No. 18, F. & A. M., of Toms River.

He was married, July 1, 1896, to Carrie D. Hyer, of Lakewood, New Jersey, and they have two children: Evan H. and Allen K. Brouwer.

**BECK, William Franklin, —**

Class of 1891.

Dr. William Franklin Beck, Physician and Surgeon, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, represents two of the old pioneer families of that commonwealth. His paternal ancestors have been farmers and landowners of Pennsylvania since 1760, at which date civilization had but recently been planted within the boundaries of the state. The original homestead is still in possession of the family, whose members have not only been active along agricultural lines but have also been loyal and patriotic citizens, defending the country when war threatened its stability. The great-great-grandfather of Dr. Beck was a soldier of the Revolutionary war, and several members of the family
served in the Union army during the Civil war, John Beck becoming a captain. Isaac Beck, father of Dr. Beck, married Barbara Rider, whose ancestral history is traced back to an equally remote period in the annals of Pennsylvania. The emigrant, a native of Germany, first settled in Lebanon county, whence his descendants removed to Center county, Pennsylvania, where they followed farming.

Following a period of study in the public schools of Center county, Pennsylvania, Dr. Beck entered Central Academy, of that county, and, when his preparatory work was done, continued his literary education in Grove City College, of Pennsylvania. He is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, of the class of 1891, and in that year he entered upon the practice of medicine in Tyrone, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1897, since which time he has made his home in Altoona, Pennsylvania, and, in addition to discharging the duties of a good private practice, became one of the founders of the “Journal of American Medicine,” one of the strong and valuable professional publications. He belongs to the Blair County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the American Association of Life Insurance Examiners. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Beck was married, June 4, 1895, to Sarah Craig Campbell, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, a daughter of Cornelius Campbell, and they have two children—Elizabeth Craig, and Cornelius Campbell Beck.

EDGERTON, James Ives, 1870-
Class of 1894.

James Ives Edgerton, M. D., was born at Aiken, South Carolina, November 15, 1870, a son of Rev. Everett C. and Laura F. (Carter) Edgerton. His parents were of old Virginia stock, and his father was a graduate of Charleston College, and an Episcopal clergyman.

Dr. Edgerton was educated in the public schools of Aiken, and pursued a course of study under his father which was the equivalent of a college course. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1894, and spent a number of years in hospital practice. During the year spent in St. Joseph’s Hospital in Philadelphia, he was engaged in general medical and surgical work, while he was concerned exclusively with surgery in the year and a half spent in
the New York Hospital. He next spent a year in the Nursery and Children's Hospital in New York, in the study of obstetrics and the diseases of children. For three years he was assistant to Dr. W. Gill Wylie in his private hospital, where the experience was entirely gynecologic. He was connected with the Out-Patient Department of the New York Hospital in 1898-1900, and he has been connected with the Vanderbilt Clinic since 1898. He has been connected for three years with the Clinic of the New York Polyclinic Hospital and College, where he is Instructor of Gynecology, and for a year was Gynecologist to the Out-Patient Department of Bellevue Hospital. He has had a general private practice in New York since 1896. He is a member of the New York County Medical Society, of the Medical Society of the Greater City of New York, and of the Clinical Society of the Polyclinic Hospital. He belongs as well to the Alumni Associations of the New York Hospital and of Jefferson Medical College, the New York Society for the Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men, and the Physicians' Mutual Aid Association, and is a member of the Southern Society of New York, and the Episcopal church.

He was married, November 15, 1902, to Lillian Beck, of Jersey City, New Jersey. His office is at 36 West 35th street, New York.

STEELY, Oscar Baker, —
Class of 1891.

Oscar Baker Steely, Physician and Surgeon, of Idaho, practicing at Pocatello, and formerly Surgeon-General of the State, was born in Belleville, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania. His parents, William and Sarah (Baker) Steely, were also natives of Pennsylvania, and were representatives of old Pennsylvania Dutch families.

Dr. Steely attended the public schools of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, also the Collegiate Institute and State Normal School at Bloomsburg, from which he was graduated with the class of 1883. In the meantime he had engaged in educational work, teaching in the public schools of his native county from 1880 until 1881. He was principal of the schools of Selins Grove, Pennsylvania, in 1884-5, and principal at Lower Merion, Pennsylvania, from 1885 until 1888. He abandoned the profession of teaching to prepare for the practice of medicine and surgery, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College with the class of