## NAVAL AIR PROPULSION TEST CENTER

## TRENTON, NEW JERSEY 08628

| WASA-CR-136900) SOTON BURST PROTECTION<br>FROGRAM: STATISTICS ON ALECRAFT GAS<br>TURBINE ENGINE ROTOF FAILURES THAT<br>OCCUBRED IN US (Naval Air Propulsion<br>Test Center) 2828 p HC CSCL 21F | N74-21396 |
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| PROPULSION TECHNOLOGY & PROJECT ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT<br>NAPTC-PE-40 MARCH 1974   |           |
| ROTOR BURST PROTECTION PROGRAM: STATISTICS ON AIRCRAFT<br>GAS TURBINE ENGINE ROTOR FAILURES THAT OCCURRED IN U.S.<br>COMMERCIAL AVIATION DURING 1972   |           |
| REPORT ON NASA DPR C-41581-B, MOD. 5   |           |

Prepared by:

DeLUCIA

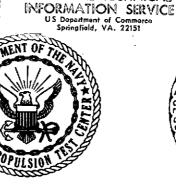
Approved by:

NATIONAL TECHNICAL

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Commander, USN Director, PT&E Department

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| This report presents statistical info                            | rmation on the aircraft gas turbine   |
| engine rotor failures that occurred in                           | a U.S. commercial aviation during   |
| 1972. Based on FAA data, results are                             | presented that establish (1) the  |
| incidence of rotor failure, (2) the ty                           | ma of fromonta concreted (1)  |
| whether on not these for   | ype of fragments generated, (3)   |
| whether or not these fragments were con                          |   |
| (5) where in the engine failure occur                            |   |
| and (7) what flight conditions prevai                            | led at failure. The rate of uncon-  |
|  | be significantly high. Blade fragments  |
| were generated in 95% of the rotor but                           |   |
| Although fewer disk and min ferror 1                             | surges conversed for the inconcarned.   |
| Although fewer disk and rim fragment l                           | Juists occurred, none were contained.   |
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| Gas Turbine Engine Rotor Failures |           |      |      |    |       |    |  |  |
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#### INTRODUCTION

1. This report has been prepared as part of the Rotor Burst Protection Program (RBPP), which is sponsored by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)1 and conducted by the Naval Air Propulsion Test Center (NAPTC). The objective of the RBPP is to develop criteria for the design of devices that will be used on aircraft to protect passengers and the aircraft structure from the lethal and devastating fragments that are generated by gas turbine engine rotor bursts.

2. Presented in this report are statistics on gas turbine rotor failures that have occurred in U. S. commercial aviation during 1972. These statistics are based on data compiled from the Flight Standards Mechanical Reliability Reports (MRR) that were published by the Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The compiled data were analyzed to establish:

a. The incidence of rotor failures and the number of contained and uncontained<sup>2</sup> rotor bursts.

b. The distribution of rotor bursts with respect to engine rotor component; i.e., fan, compressor or turbine.

c. The type of rotor fragment (disk, rim or blade) typically generated at burst.

d. The cause of failure.

e. The type of engines involved.

f. The flight condition at the time of failure.

#### RESULTS

3. The data used for analysis are contained in Appendix A. The results of these analyses are shown in Figures 1 through 6.

a. Figure 1 shows that 196 rotor failures occurred in 1972. These rotor failures accounted for approximately 6.9% of the 2854 shutdowns experienced by the gas turbine powered U. S. commercial aircraft fleet during 1972. Rotor fragments were generated in 127 of the failures

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>NASA DPR C-41581-B, Mod. 5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>An uncontained rotor burst is defined as a rotor failure that produces fragments which penetrate and escape the confines of the engine casing.

experienced, and of these, 30 (23.6% of the rotor bursts) were uncontained. This represents an uncontained rotor burst rate of 4.7 per million gas turbine powered aircraft flight hours, or 1.53 per million engine operation hours. Approximately 6.4 million and 19.6 million aircraft flight and engine operating hours respectively, were logged by the U. S. commercial aviation in 1972. Because of the potentially catastrophic consequences of such bursts, these rates are considered to be significantly high.

b. Figure 2 shows the distribution of rotor bursts (rotor failures that produced fragments) according to the engine component involved--fan, compressor or turbine, the types of fragments that were generated, and the percentage of uncontained failures according to the type fragment generated. These data indicate that:

(1) Turbine rotor bursts occurred more than twice as frequently as did compressor rotor bursts; these corresponded to 58% and 28%, respectively, of the total number of rotor bursts. Fan rotor bursts accounted for 14% of the bursts experienced.

(2) Blade fragments were generated in 95% of the rotor bursts, 20% of these were uncontained. The remaining rotor bursts (5%) produced disk and rim fragments, all of which were uncontained.

c. Figure 3 shows the rotor failure distribution among the types of engines that were affected and the total number of engines in use of the type that experienced rotor failures. It appears that the larger, recently introduced turbo-fan engines such as the JT9D and RB211 experienced the highest percentages of rotor bursts.

d. Figure 4 shows what caused the rotor failures to occur. The dominant causal factors were: (1) design and life predictions problems (35.7%); (2) foreign object damage (26.5%); (3) secondary causes (21.4%).

e. Figure 5 shows the flight conditions that existed when the various rotor failures or bursts occurred. Approximately 90% of the 196 rotor failures occurred during the take-off, climb and cruise stages of flight. Almost 94% of the rotor bursts, and approximately 93% of the uncontained rotor bursts occurred during these same stages of flight. The highest percentage of uncontained rotor bursts (63.3%) were experienced during take-off.

f. Figure 6 shows the annual incidence of uncontained rotor bursts in commercial aviation for the years 1962 through 1972. It appears that for the past several years (1969 to 1972) the incidence of uncontained rotor burst has remained relatively constant at an average of almost 32 uncontained bursts per year.

#### CONCLUSIONS

4. The incidence of rotor failure and uncontained burst is still significantly high enough to warrant continuation of the experimental and analytical efforts that constitute the Rotor Burst Protection Program.

5. Of all the types of fragments generated at rotor burst, disk fragments, because of their size, high energy content and high rate of uncontainment (100%), continue to be a major threat to the welfare and safety of commercial aircraft passengers.

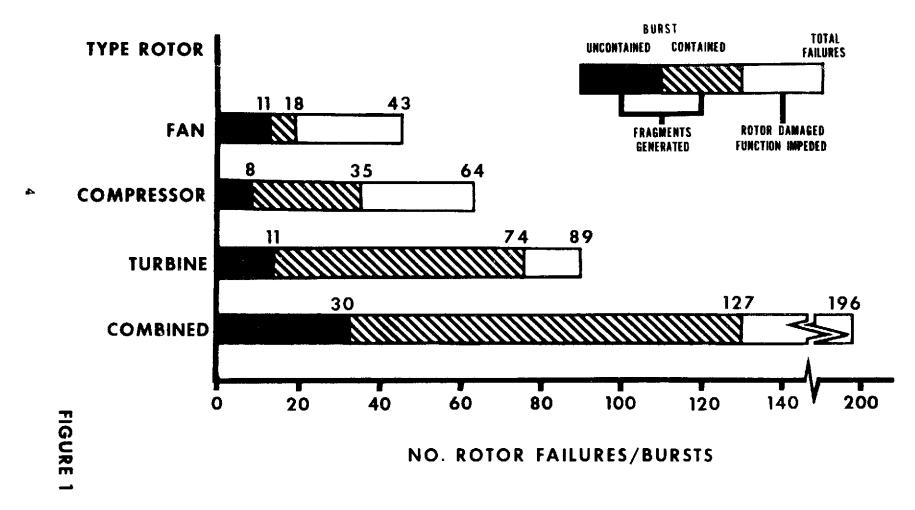
6. The number of uncontained blade failures is surprisingly high, considering that, under FAA regulations, rotor blade containment is required for engine certification.

7. It appears that causes beyond the control or scope of present technology, such as F.O.D, structural life and integrity prediction, and secondary effects, are still primarily responsible for most of the rotor failures that occur.

## INCIDENCE OF ROTOR FAILURE/BURST IN U.S. COMMERCIAL AVIATION 1972

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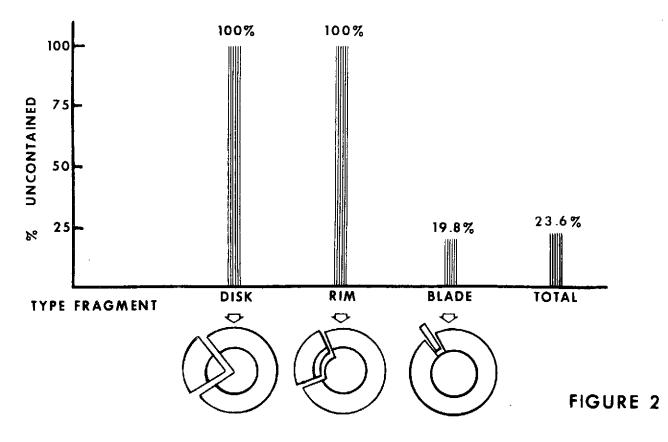
## COMPONENT AND FRAGMENT TYPE DISTRIBUTIONS FOR CONTAINED AND UNCONTAINED ROTOR BURSTS<sup>(1)</sup> 1972

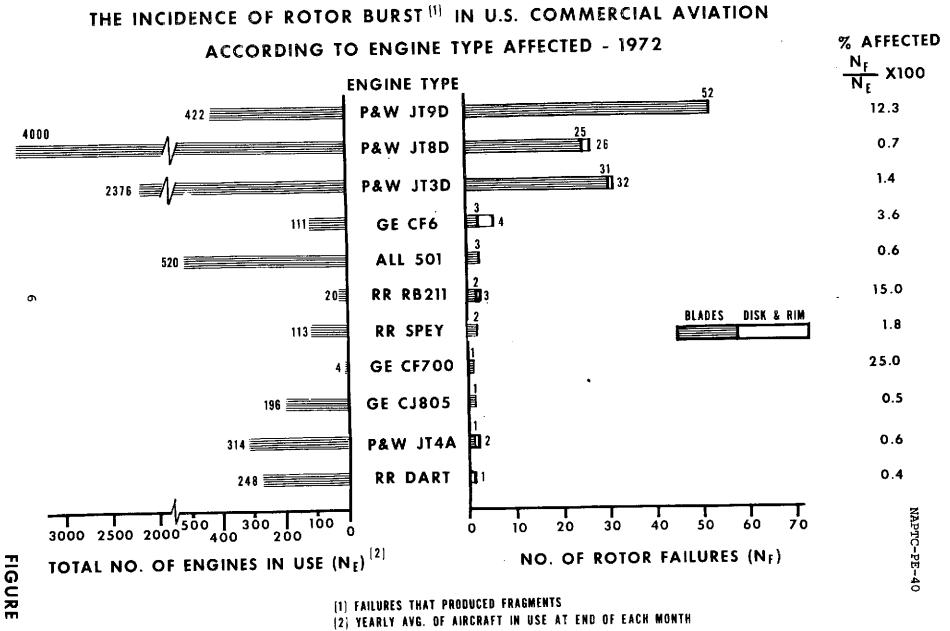
| ENGINE<br>ROTOR<br>COMPONENT | I.   | YPE OF | ED  | TOTALS |     |     |       |     |
|------------------------------|------|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
|                              | DISK |        | RIM |        |     |     | BLADE |     |
|                              | TF   | UCF    | TF  | UCF    | TF  | UCF | ŤF    | UCF |
| FAN                          | 1    | 1      | 0   | 0      | 17  | 10  | 18    | 11  |
| COMPRESSOR                   | 2    | 2      | о   | 0      | 33  | 6   | 35    | 8   |
| TURBINE                      | 2    | 2      | 1   | 1      | 71  | 8   | 74    | 11  |
| TOTALS                       | 5    | 5      | 1   | 1      | 121 | 24  | 127   | 30  |

(1) FAILURES THAT PRODUCED FRAGMENTS

**TF - TOTAL FAILURES** 

UCF - UNCONTAINED FAILURES



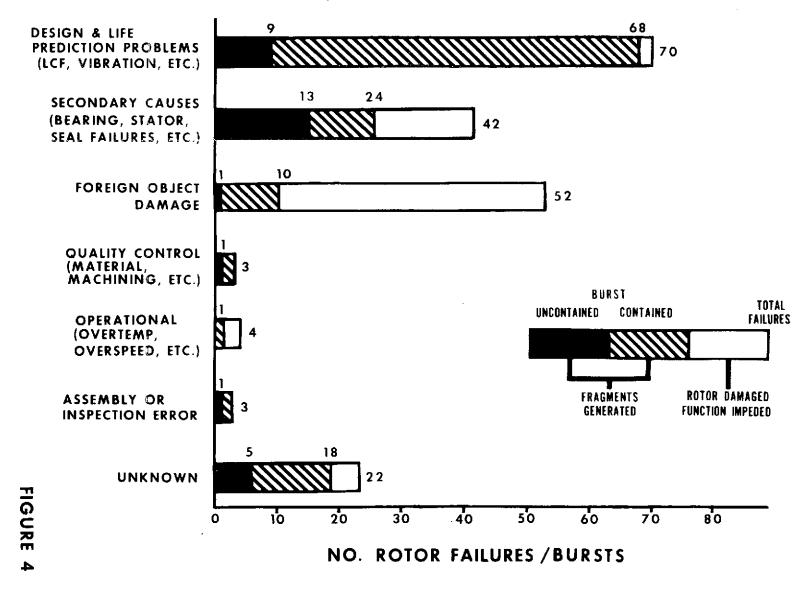


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**ROTOR FAILURE/BURST CAUSE CATEGORIES - 1972** 



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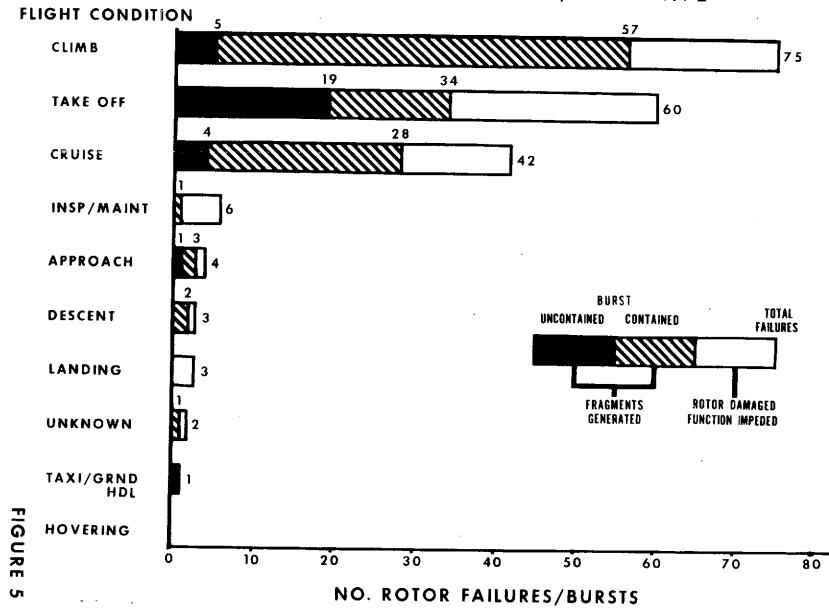
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FLIGHT CONDITION AT ROTOR FAILURE/BURST - 1972



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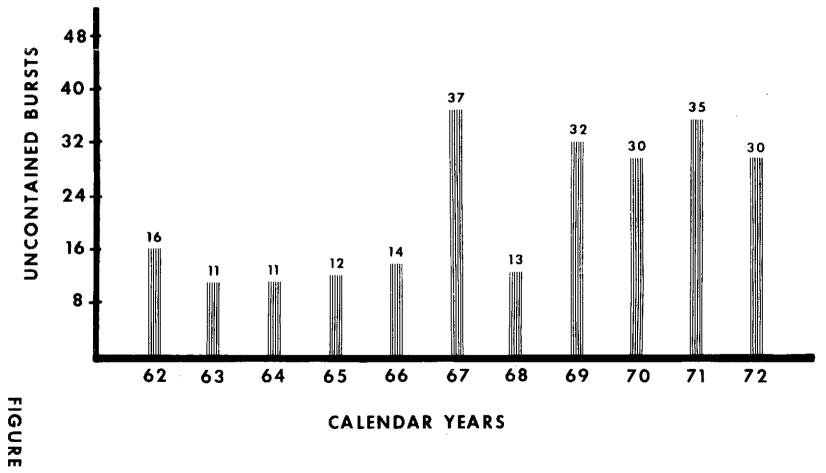
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## THE INCIDENCE OF UNCONTAINED ROTOR BURSTS IN U.S. COMMERCIAL AVIATION

1962 - 1972



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## Appendix A

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Data on Rotor Failures in U. S. Commercial Aviation for 1972. Compiled from the Federal Aviation Administration Mechanical Reliability Reports.

### Data Compilation Key:

#### Component Code:

- F Fan
- C Compressor
- T Turbine

## Fragment Type Code:

- D Disk
- R Rim
- B Blade
- N None

#### Cause Code:

- 1 Design and Life Prediction Problems
- 2 Secondary Causes
- 3 Foreign Object Damage
- 4 Quality Control
- 5 Operational
- 6 Assembly and Inspection Error
- 7 Unknown

## Containment Condition Code:

- C Contained
- NC Not Contained

A1-1

## FLIGHT CONDITION CODE:

- 1 Insp/Maint
- 2 Taxi/Grnd Hdl
  - 3 Take Off
  - 4 Climb
  - 5 Cruise
  - 6 Descent
  - 7 Approach
  - 8 Landing
  - 9 Hovering
  - 10 Unknown

A1-2

|     | MMR NO.  | DATE | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE  | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
|-----|----------|------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|
|     | 72001020 | 1/1  | AAL     | 747      | JT9D    | т         | В             | l     | C                        | 4                   |
|     | 72003010 | 1/1  | TWA     | 707      | JT3D    | C         | В             | 3     | С                        | 4                   |
|     | 72006019 | 1/5  | TWA     | 747      | JT9D    | Т         | В             | l     | С                        | 5                   |
|     | 72008018 | 1/6  | PAA     | 727      | JT8D    | С         | В             | 1     | NC                       | 3                   |
|     | 72015031 | 1/19 | FAL     | CV580    | 501-D13 | C         | В             | 3     | С                        | 5                   |
|     | 72019002 | 1/21 | SR NX   | 727      | JT8D /  | С         | В             | l     | С                        | 4                   |
|     | 72019025 | 1/24 | EAL     | DC-9     | JT8d    | C         | В             | 2     | NC                       | 5                   |
| Al- | 72032008 | 2/8  | TSA     | 737      | JT8D    | F         | В             | l     | NC                       | 3                   |
| ů   | 72034047 | 2/17 | TXI     | CV600    | RR-DART | С         | D             | 7     | NC                       | 4                   |
|     | 72038028 | 2/21 | UAL     | 737      | JT8D    | С         | D             | 2     | NC                       | 6                   |
|     | 72039016 | 2/21 | DAL     | 747      | JT9D    | Т         | В             | 1     | С                        | 4                   |
|     | 72041019 | 2/26 | EAL     | DC-8     | JT3D    | Т         | В             | 6     | С                        | 5                   |
|     | 72068006 | 4/4  | TWA     | 707      | JT3D    | т         | В             | 2     | С                        | 4                   |
|     | 72049029 | 2/20 | TWA     | DC-9     | JT8D    | C         | В             | 3     | С                        | 10                  |
|     | 72051028 | 3/11 | EAL     | DC-9     | JT8D    | С         | В             | 3     | С                        | 4                   |
|     | 72054023 | 3/12 | PAA     | 747      | JT'9D   | С         | В             | l     | C ·                      | 5                   |
|     | 72056008 | 3/16 | TWA     | 707      | JT3D    | C         | В             | 1     | С                        | 5 NA                |

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| MMR NO.  | DATE          | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE             | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT        |
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| 72057002 | 3/ <b>2</b> 0 | TWA     | 707      | JT 3D              | T         | В             | l     | C                        | 5             |
| 72068006 | 4/4           | TWA     | 707      | JT3D               | т         | В             | 2     | С                        | 4             |
| 72070013 | 4/5           | EAL     | DC9      | JT8D               | ${f r}$   | В             | 1     | С                        | 3             |
| 72074019 | 4/12          | DAL     | DC8      | JT3D               | т         | В             | 2     | NC                       | 4             |
| 72078037 | 4/17          | SAAX    | L382G    | 50 <b>1 - D</b> 2  | 2 T       | В             | 7     | с                        | 7             |
| 72079017 | 4/17          | PAA     | 747      | JT9D               | Т         | В             | 1     | С                        | 5             |
| 72089011 | 5/2           | EAL     | DC-8     | JT <sup>1</sup> 4A | С         | В             | 2     | с.<br>С                  | 3             |
| 72092010 | 5/6           | TWA     | 747      | JT9D               | т         | В             | 1     | c                        | 3<br>4        |
| 72101018 | 5/17          | PAA     | 747      | JT9D               | С         | В             | 1     | c                        | 4             |
| 72101030 | 5/18          | NCA     | DC-9     | JT8D               | F         | В             | 3     | С                        | 3             |
| 72104002 | 5/25          | PAA     | 707      | JT3D               | С         | В             | l     | NC                       | 3             |
| 72105003 | 5/23          | TWA     | 707      | JT3D               | т         | В             | 1     | C                        | 3             |
| 72106013 | 5/29          | AAL     | 727      | J <b>T</b> 8D      | F         | В             | 2     | NC                       | 3             |
| 72108001 | 6/1           | AAL     | 707      | JT3D               | т         | В             | 2     | NC                       | 3             |
| 72114011 | 6/10          | FTLX    | DC-8     | JT3D               | Т         | В             | 2     | C                        | 4             |
| 72118013 | 6/10          | PAA     | 747      | JT9D               | Т         | В             | 1     | C                        | 4             |
| 72118015 | 6/13          | EAL     | DC-8     | JT3D               | Т         | D             | Ź     | NC                       | 3 N           |
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| MMR. NO.         | DATE | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
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| 72119011         | 6/13 | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | T         | В             | l     | c           | 4                   |
| 72120012         | 6/15 | TWA     | 707      | JT3D   | С         | В             | l     | С           | 4                   |
| 7212001 <b>9</b> | 6/17 | AAL,    | 727      | JT8D   | Т         | В             | 7     | С           | 4                   |
| 72120025         | 6/19 | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | С           | 4                   |
| 72121005         | 6/15 | ASA     | 727      | JT8D   | F         | В             | 3     | NC          | 5                   |
| 72123014         | 6/21 | AAL     | 747      | JT9D   | т         | В             | 7     | NC          | 4                   |
| 72124010         | 6/19 | PAA     | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | B             | 2     | NC          | 5                   |
| 72126008         | 6/25 | TWA     | 707      | JT3D   | С         | В             | 1     | C           | 4                   |
| 72126020         | 6/22 | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | T         | В             | l     | С           | 4                   |
| 72129009         | 6/30 | AAL     | 707      | JT3D   | с         | В             | 7     | NC          | 3                   |
| 72132012         | 7/6  | AAL     | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | В             | l     | NC          | 3                   |
| 72138022         | 7/12 | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | T         | В             | l     | C           | 4                   |
| 72127024         | 6/29 | PAA     | 747      | JT9D   | C         | В             | l     | С           | 4                   |
| 72142013         | 7/15 | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | T         | В             | l     | С           | 4                   |
| 72142018         | 7/19 | SBWX    | DC-8     | JT3D   | С         | В             | l     | С           | 4                   |
| 72144006         | 7/21 | WAL     | 707      | JT3D   | с         | В             | l     | , C         | 3                   |
| 72145015         | 7/20 | PAA     | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | С           | 4 z                 |
| 72146004         | 7/24 | TWA     | 707      | JT3D   | C         | В             | l     | C           | APTC<br>4           |
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|          | MMR. NO. | DATE | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT    | ENGINE | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
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|          | 72147005 | 7/25 | PAA     | 747         | JT9D   | ,<br>T    | В             | 1     | Ċ                        | 5                   |
|          | 72147008 | 7/1  | EAL     | DC-9        | JT8D   | F         | В             | 4     | С                        | 2                   |
|          | 72148016 | 7/27 | CAL     | DC-10       | сғб    | т         | R             | 2     | NC                       | 4                   |
|          | 72148014 | 7/24 | PAA     | <b>7</b> 47 | JT9D   | т         | В             | 1     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72150012 | 7/30 | TWA     | 74 <b>7</b> | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72150022 | 8/1  | AAA     | DC9         | JT8D   | F         | В             | 6     | NC                       | 3                   |
|          | 72159021 | 8/10 | PAA     | 747         | JT9D   | T         | В             | 1     | Ċ                        | 4                   |
| A1-6     | 72160005 | 8/10 | TWA     | 707         | JT3D   | T         | В             | 1     | C                        | 4                   |
| <u>б</u> | 72160014 | 8/13 | TWA     | <b>7</b> 47 | JT9D   | Т         | В             | l     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72165013 | 8/22 | AAL     | 747         | JT9D   | С         | В             | 2     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72166017 | 8/19 | PAA     | 747         | JT9D   | т         | В             | l     | С                        | 4                   |
|          | 72166019 | 7/30 | TWA     | 747         | JT9D   | т         | В             | l     | С                        | 6                   |
|          | 72166020 | 8/19 | TWA     | 747         | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 2     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72166021 | 8/22 | TWA     | 747         | JT9D   | T         | В             | l     | С                        | 4                   |
|          | 72169008 | 8/28 | PAA     | 727         | JT8D   | Т         | В             | l     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72169016 | 8/28 | PAA     | 747         | JT9D   | F         | " В           | 3     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72169017 | 8/28 | PAA     | 747         | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | C                        | 4                   |
|          | 72169030 | 8/25 | AWI     | DC9         | JT8D   | F         | В             | 1     | NC                       | APTC                |
|          |          |      |         |             |        | -         |               |       |                          | АРТС-РЕ-40<br>м     |

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| MMR. NO. | DATE  | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT       | ENGINE  | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
|----------|-------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 72173015 | 8/31  | TWA     | 747            | JT9D    | С         | в.            | l     | . C                      | 4                   |
| 72179007 | 9/8   | BNF     | 727            | JT8D    | т         | В             | l     | C                        | 5                   |
| 72180020 | 9/7   | DAL     | 747            | JT9D    | С         | В             | 6     | C                        | 5                   |
| 72180021 | 9/9   | PAA     | 747            | JT9D    | Т         | В             | l     | С                        | 5                   |
| 72180033 | 9/6   | EAFT    | MD-20          | CF700   | T.        | В             | 3     | С                        | 1                   |
| 72186027 | 9/19  | CAL     | 747            | JT9D    | Т         | В             | 1     | NC                       | 4                   |
| 72188020 | 9/23  | EAL     | L-1011         | RB-211  | т         | В             | 1     | С                        | 5                   |
| 72189022 | 9/21  | TWA     | 747            | JT9D    | Т         | В             | 7     | С                        | 5                   |
| 7217006  | 8/29  | CAL     | 727            | JT8D    | T         | В             | 7     | С                        | 4                   |
| 72193018 | 10/2  | RDLX    | DC8            | JT3D    | Т         | В             | 1     | С                        | 4                   |
| 72194004 | 9/30  | TWA     | 707            | JT3D    | F         | В             | 3     | С                        | 3                   |
| 72195019 | 10/2  | BNF     | 747            | JT9D    | Ŧ         | В             | l     | С                        | 5                   |
| 72195028 | 10/1  | EAL     | DC9            | JT8D    | C         | B             | l     | С                        | 3                   |
| 72197016 | 10/5  | EAL     | DC-8           | JT4A    | Т         | D             | 2     | NC                       | 3                   |
| 72197029 | 10/4  | SAAX    | L <b>-</b> 382 | 501-D22 | Т         | В             | 7     | C                        | 5                   |
| 72200021 | 10/6  | PAA     | 747            | JT9D    | T         | В             | l     | . <b>C</b>               | 4                   |
| 72201008 | 10/10 | TWA     | 747            | JT9D    | Τ         | В             | 1     | С                        | 3                   |
| 72204021 | 10/17 | TWA     | 747            | JT9D    | Т         | В             | 1     | С                        | 4                   |
|          |       |         |                |         |           |               |       |                          |                     |

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|     | MMR NO.  | DATE  | AIRLINE   | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE  | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |       |
|-----|----------|-------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|
|     | 72207015 | 10/21 | PAA       | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1      | Ċ                        | 4                   |       |
|     | 72213015 | 12/20 | PAA       | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 5      | C                        | 4                   |       |
|     | 72210008 | 10/28 | NAL       | 727      | JT8D   | С         | В             | 2      | NC                       | 3                   |       |
|     | 72211009 | 10/29 | PAA       | 747      | JT9D   | Ţ         | В             | 1      | C                        | 4                   |       |
|     | 72215016 | 10/23 | BNF       | DC-8     | JT3D   | C         | В             | 1      | C                        | 5                   |       |
|     | 72219020 | 11/15 | CAPX      | DC8      | JT3D   | C         | В             | l      | NC                       | 3                   |       |
|     | 72223010 | 11/21 | NWA       | 727      | JT8D   | Т         | В             | l      | NC                       | 3                   |       |
| 7 R | 72209016 | 10/23 | NAL       | DC-10    | CF6    | C         | В             | 1      | C                        | 7                   |       |
| 0   | 72225010 | 11/14 | UAL       | DC-8     | JT3D   | Т         | В             | 7      | С                        | 4                   |       |
|     | 72228002 | 11/19 | NWA       | 707      | JT3D   | F         | B             | 4      | NC                       | - <u>-</u>          |       |
|     | 72228017 | 11/10 | NWA       | 747      | JT9D   | F         | B             | 4<br>1 | NC                       | 3                   |       |
|     | 72229016 | 11/17 | TWA       | 747      | JT9D   | T         | B             | 2      | C                        | 7                   |       |
|     | 72234015 | 11/13 | SOU       | DC-9     | JT8D   | F         | B             | 2      | NC                       | 5                   |       |
|     | 72237016 | 12/3  | CAL       | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | . –<br>B      | ~7     | C                        | 3<br>3              |       |
|     | 72236006 | 11/29 | PAA       | 707      | JT3D   | С         | В             | 2      | c                        |                     |       |
|     | 72240020 | 12/5  | NAL       | DC-10    | CF6    | Т         | В             | ~<br>2 | C                        | 5                   |       |
|     | 72241016 | 12/6  | TWA       | 747      | JT9D   | T         | B             | ĩ      | c                        | 5                   | N     |
|     | 72024032 | 2/2   | OZA       | _DC-9    | JT8D   | Ť         | N             | 2      | <u> </u>                 | 5<br>3              | NL-TW |
|     |          |       | · · · · · | o        |        | _         | ,             | 4      | -                        | J                   | T T   |

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| MMR. NO.  | DATE  | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT .     | ENGINE | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMEN<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|--------|-----------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 72243006  | 12/7  | PAA     | 707            | JT3D   | Т         | В             | 2     | NC                      | 3                   |
| 72244022  | 12/10 | PAA     | 747            | JT9D   | C         | В             | 1     | С                       | 4                   |
| 72230-010 | 11/24 | AA      | BACY11         | SPEY   | T         | В             | 7     | С                       | 3                   |
| 72245018  | 12/17 | PAA     | 747            | JT9D   | Т         | В             | l     | C                       | 4                   |
| 72245020  | 12/17 | PAA     | 747            | JT9D   | C         | В             | 1     | C                       | 5                   |
| 72245026  | 12/12 | CAL     | DC-9           | JT8D   | F         | В             | 3     | C                       | 4                   |
| 72245034  | 12/13 | EAL     | L <b>1</b> 011 | RB211  | T         | В             | l     | C                       | 5                   |
| 73002004  | 12/21 | NWA     | 707            | JT3D   | F         | В             | 7     | C                       | 3                   |
| 72248017  | 12/16 | DAL     | DC-8           | JT3D   | С         | В             | 2     | c                       | 3                   |
| 72248020  | 12/17 | EAL     | DC-9           | JT8D   | С         | В             | 2     | C                       | 5                   |
| 73001017  | 12/15 | TWA     | 727            | JT8D   | F         | В             | 7     | NC                      | 3                   |
| 73001022  | 12/19 | EAL     | DC-8           | JT3D   | Ť         | В             | l     | C                       | 4                   |
| 73005033  | 12/27 | TWA     | 747            | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | C                       | 4                   |
| 73005050  | 12/28 | EAL     | L-1011         | RB211  | F         | D             | 7     | NC                      | 5                   |
| 73002004  | 12/17 | NWA     | 707            | JT3D   | F         | В             | 4     | C                       | 3                   |
| 73005031  | 12/29 | PAA     | 747            | JT9D   | Т         | В             | 1     | C                       | 4                   |
| 72132014  | 7/3   | PAA     | 747            | JT9D   | C         | В             | 7     | C                       | 4                   |
| 72191013  | 9/22  | UAL     | DC-10          | CF6    | F         | В             | 2     | NC                      | 3<br>3              |
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| MMR. NO.  | DATE         | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT      | ENGINE       | <u>COMPONENT</u> | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMEN<br>CONDITION | T FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 72023014  | 1/27         | EAL     | 727           | JT8D         | Т                | В             | 1     | Ċ                       | 5                     |
| 72230010  | 11/24        | AAL     | BC-111        | SPEY         | Т                | В             | 7     | С                       | 3                     |
| 72174015  | 9/4          | MDNX    | CV-990        | GT805        | Т                | В             | 7     | C                       | 4                     |
| 72073024  | 4/11         | NAL     | DC-8          | JT3D         | Т                | В             | 7     | С                       | 5                     |
| 72119-006 | <b>6/</b> 15 | CAL     | 727           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 3                     |
| 72126-019 | 6/25         | AAL     | 747           | JT9D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 8                     |
| 72126-029 | 6/23         | AAL     | DC-10         | <b>CF-</b> 6 | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 3                     |
| 72127-009 | 6/23         | PAA     | 707           | JT3D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 3                     |
| 72165-029 | 8/31         | TXI     | DC-9          | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | ,<br>—                  | 1                     |
| 72178-015 | 9/2          | SAAX    | DC8           | JT 3D        | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 3                     |
| 72198-006 | 10/7         | PAI     | 727           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 3                     |
| 72199-013 | 10/6         | PSAX    | 727           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | _                       | 3                     |
| 72216-009 | 11/3         | CAL     | 727           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 4                     |
| 72217-027 | 11/4         | NCA     | DC-9          | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 8                     |
| 72247-018 | 12/13        | ACAX    | 737           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | -                       | 4                     |
| 72247-019 | 12/15        | PAI     | 737           | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | · _                     | 3                     |
| 72047-009 | 3/2          | PAA     | 747           | JT9D         | F                | N             | 3     |                         | 4                     |
| 72247–033 | 12/13        | UAL     | D <b>C</b> 10 | CF6          | F                | N             | 3     |                         | 5                     |

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|       | MMR NO.          | DATE          | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE        | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |  |
|-------|------------------|---------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
|       | 72247-033        | 12/13         | UAL     | DC-10    | CF6           | C         | N             | 3     | <b></b>                  | 5                   |  |
| -     | 72131-027        | 7/3           | TWA     | CU880-22 | CJ805         | C         | N             | 2     | -                        | 1                   |  |
|       | 72051-034        | 3/12          | UVAY    | 1188C    | 501-D13       | C         | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |  |
|       | 72077-001        | 4/19          | AAL     | 707      | JT3D          | F         | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |  |
|       | 72003-009        | 12/31         | TWA     | 707      | JT3D          | F         | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |  |
|       | 72212-026        | 10/30         | AAL     | DC-10    | CF-6          | F         | N             | *3    | -                        |                     |  |
|       | 72212-026        | 10/30         | AAL     | DC-10    | CF-6          | F         | N             | *3    | -                        | *3                  |  |
|       | 72212-026        | 10/30         | AAL     | DC-10    | CF-6          | F         | N             | *3    | -                        |                     |  |
| 1<br> | 72131-020        | 6/9           | SWAX    | 737      | JTSD          | F         | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |  |
|       | 72134-018        | 7/6           | AAL     | 747      | JT9D          | C         | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72107-007        | 5/26          | TWA     | 747      | JT9D          | C         | N             | 2     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72139-019        | 7/15          | MDNX    | CV990    | <b>CJ8</b> 05 | F         | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72044-007        | 2/28          | RDLX    | DC8      | JT3D          | С         | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72203-029        | 10/8          | CNTC    | L888     | 501-D13       | · C       | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72015-008        | 1 <b>/</b> 17 | CAL     | 727      | JT8D          | Т         | N             | 5     | -                        | 4                   |  |
|       | 72003-023        | 12/30         | TWA     | 727      | JT8D          | Т         | N             | 5     | -                        | 3                   |  |
|       | 72162-019        | 9/15          | CAPX    | DC-8     | JT4A          | T         | N             | 1     | -                        | 4                   |  |
|       | <b>7</b> 2237015 | 12/1          | PAA     | B-727    | JT8D          | с         | N             | 2     | -                        | 5                   |  |
|       |                  | _             | ·       |          |               |           |               |       |                          |                     |  |

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|        | MMR NO.           | DATE  | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT | ENGINE | COMPONENT | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |
|--------|-------------------|-------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|
|        | 72184-028         | 9/14  | CAPX    | DC-8     | JT4A   | Т         | N             | 7     | <del>-</del>             | 4                   |
|        | 72180-033         | 9/6   | EAFT    | MD-20    | CF700  | Т         | N             | 3     | -                        | 1                   |
|        | 7219 <b>4</b> 004 | 9/30  | TWA     | 707      | JT3D   | F         | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |
|        | 72118-022         | 6/13  | EAL     | DC-9     | JT8D   | Ŧ         | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |
|        | 72087016          | 5/1   | EAL     | DC9      | JT8D   | C         | N             | 3     | _                        | 8                   |
|        | 72138020          | 7/11  | PAA     | 747      | JT9D   | Т         | N             | 2     | -                        | 4                   |
|        | 72141017          | 7/3   | DAL     | DC-9     | JT8D   | Т         | N             | 2     | <b></b>                  | 4                   |
| A      | 72175018          | 9/1   | PAA     | 747      | JT9D   | C         | N             | 2     | -                        | 4                   |
| Al-12  | 72176012          | 9/5   | AAL     | BAC111   | SPEY   | Т         | N             | 2     | -                        | 3                   |
|        | 72241020          | 12/7  | DAL     | DC8      | JT3D   | Ť         | N             | 1     | •                        | 4                   |
|        | 73002018          | 12/21 | ACAX    | 737      | JT8D   | С         | N             | 3     | <b>-</b> ·               | 3                   |
| ,<br>} | 73003029          | 12/21 | UAL     | 727      | JT8D   | C         | N             | 7     | -                        | 5                   |
| :      | 72248025          | 12/15 | EAL     | L1011    | RB211  | Ċ         | N             | 7     | -                        | 3                   |
|        | 72097013          | 5/11  | EAL     | 727      | JT8D   | C         | N             | 2     | -                        | 5                   |
| •      | 72159020          | 8/10  | CAL     | 747      | JT9D   | С         | N             | 3     | -                        | 4                   |
| ·      | 72038040          | 2/20  | TWA     | DC-9     | JT8D   | C         | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |
| •      | 72016021          | 1/16  | SOU     | DC-9     | JT8D   | С         | N             | 2     | -                        | 4                   |
|        | 72018028          | 1/24  | TWA     | 747      | JT9D   | С         | N             | 2     | -                        | NAPTC-PE-5          |

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|       | MMR NO.  | DATE  | AIRLINE | AIRCRAFT     | ENGINE       | <u>COMPONENT</u> | FRAGMENT TYPE | CAUSE | CONTAINMENT<br>CONDITION | FLIGHT<br>CONDITION |             |
|-------|----------|-------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
|       | 72024017 | 2/1   | UAL     | 747          | JT9D         | C                | N             | 3     | -                        | 6                   |             |
|       | 72035014 | 2/16  | TWA     | 747          | JT9D         | C                | N             | 2     | <b>-</b> .               | 4                   |             |
|       | 72040033 | 2/25  | UVAY    | L188C        | 501-D13      | C                | N             | 3     | -                        | 8                   |             |
|       | 72041009 | 2/25  | EAL     | 727          | Jt8D         | C                | N             | 2     | -                        | 10                  |             |
|       | 72046001 | 3/4   | AAL     | 707          | JT3D         | С                | N             | 3     | -                        | 5                   |             |
|       | 72068033 | 4/3   | AAL     | CV580        | 501-D13      | T                | N             | 2     | -                        | 5                   |             |
| Þ     | 72126030 | 6/27  | AAL     | DC10         | CF6          | · T              | N             | 2     | -                        | 7                   |             |
| Al-13 | 72131036 | 7/4   | AAL     | DC10         | CF6          | C                | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |             |
|       | 72161008 | 8/15  | TWA     | 707          | JT3D         | T                | N             | 2     | -                        | 4                   |             |
|       | 72165029 | 8/2   | TXI     | D <b>C</b> 9 | JT8D         | F                | N             | 3     | . –                      | 1                   |             |
|       | 72166020 | 8/19  | TWA     | 747          | JT9D         | T                | N             | 2     | _                        | 3                   |             |
|       | 72167007 | 8/18  | ACAX    | 737          | JT8D         | C                | N             | 3     | -                        | 3                   |             |
| ,     | 72184022 | 9/16  | PAA     | 747          | JT9D         | C                | N             | 2     | -                        | 4                   |             |
|       | 72216015 | 10/30 | NWA     | 747          | JT9D         | Т                | N             | 5     | -                        | 5                   |             |
|       | 72216023 | 11/3  | TXI     | DC-9         | JT8D         | C                | N             | 3     | -                        | 1                   |             |
|       | 72212027 | 10/28 | CAL     | DC-10        | JT3D         | С                | N             | 3     | -                        | 4                   | _           |
|       | 72233019 | 11/28 | UAL     | DC-8         | JT3D         | G                | N             | 3     | -                        | 4                   |             |
|       | 77005049 | 12/20 | LTVT    | M0-20        | <b>GF700</b> | F                | N             | 7     | -                        | 4 5 5               | 1<br>1<br>1 |
|       |          |       |         |              |              |                  |               |       |                          | ו<br>1<br>ס         | 5           |

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