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# FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851 ALUMINUM

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by

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25 October 1974

Prepared under Contract NAS9-13583

“Development of Fracture Mechanics Data  
for 2024-T861 and 2124-T851 Aluminum Alloys”

for the period

29 June 1973 to 15 September 1974

by

McDonnell Douglas Astronautics Company

St. Louis, Missouri

for

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center

Houston, Texas 77058



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16. Abstract The fracture toughness and fatigue flaw growth characteristics of 2024-T861 and 2124-T851 aluminum were evaluated under plane stress conditions. Center cracked tension specimens were employed to evaluate these properties under a number of different test conditions which included variations in specimen thickness, specimen orientation, test environment, and initial flaw size. The effect of buckling was also investigated for all tests of thin gage specimens, and the effect of frequency and stress ratio was evaluated for the cyclic tests. Fracture toughness test results were analyzed and presented in terms of fracture resistance curves; fatigue flaw growth data was analyzed using empirical rate models.  The results of the study indicate that both fracture toughness and resistance to fatigue crack growth improve with increasing temperature and decreasing thickness. The presence of buckling during testing of thin gage panels was found to degrade the resistance to fatigue flaw growth only at elevated temperatures. Variations in cyclic frequency over the range 20-200 cpm had no observable effect on fatigue flaw growth. The toughness values obtained from toughness testing did not agree with those indirectly obtained from the cyclic data by curve fitting the empirical rate models; however, such differences are attributed to the lack of sufficient data at the high $\Delta K$ levels preceding instability.					
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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## FOREWORD

This report was prepared by McDonnell Douglas Astronautics Company - East (MDAC-E) under NASA-JSC Contract NAS 9-13583, Development of Fracture Mechanics Data for 2024-T861 and 2124-T851 Aluminum Alloys.

The work reported herein was accomplished under the direction of Mr. Royce G. Forman of the Structures and Mechanics Division of the Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Mr. L. J. Pionke was the Program Study Manager for MDAC-E; Mr. R. K. Linback assisted in data analysis and preparation of the final report. Mr. K. C. Garland conducted the majority of the laboratory testing and developed the many techniques that enabled the experimental work to be conducted smoothly and efficiently. The authors wish to gratefully acknowledge the assistance of other laboratory personnel, namely R. W. Bill, J. J. Slavick and R. E. Whaley, who assisted in many ways throughout the program.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## CONTENTS

		<u>PAGE</u>
	ABSTRACT	i
	FOREWORD	ii
	LIST OF TABLES	iii
	LIST OF FIGURES	iv
	NOMENCLATURE	viii
Section 1	INTRODUCTION	1-1
Section 2	PRELIMINARY MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION	2-1
	2.1 Materials	2-1
	2.2 Specimen Manufacture	2-1
	2.3 Preliminary Material Characterization	2-6
	2.4 References	2-15
Section 3	FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING	3-1
	3.1 Compliance Calibration	3-1
	3.2 Test Procedure	3-13
	3.3 Test Results	3-20
	3.4 Discussion	3-26
	3.5 References	3-32
Section 4	CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH TESTING	4-1
	4.1 Test Procedure	4-1
	4.2 Test Results	4-6
	4.3 Discussion	4-12
	4.4 References	4-28
Section 5	CONCLUSIONS	5-1
Section 6	RECOMMENDATIONS	6-1
Appendix A	TENSILE TEST DATA	A-1
Appendix B	COMPLIANCE CALIBRATION DATA	B-1
Appendix C	FRACTURE RESISTANCE DATA	C-1
Appendix D	CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA	D-1
Appendix E	CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH RATE PARAMETERS	E-1
Appendix F	ALTERNATIVE CYCLIC DATA REDUCTION TECHNIQUES	F-1
Appendix G	CONVERSION FACTORS	G-1

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## LIST OF TABLES

<u>TABLE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
2-1	Summary of Supplier's Information	2-1
2-2	Tensile Test Matrix	2-8
2-3	Average Mechanical Properties Of As-Received 2024-T861 Aluminum Alloy Sheet	2-13
2-4	Average Mechanical Properties of As-Received 2124-T851 Aluminum Alloy Plate	2-14
2-5	Analysis of As-Received Material	2-15
3-1	Results of Crack Extension Predictions	3-14
3-2	Test Matrix for Fracture Toughness Testing	3-15
3-3	Fracture Toughness ( $K_C$ ) Values for 2024-T861	3-24
3-4	Fracture Toughness ( $K_C$ ) Values for 2124-T851	3-25
4-1	Test Matrix for Cyclic Flaw Growth Testing	4-2
4-2	Stress Levels Selected for Cyclic Testing	4-3
4-3	Equations Used for Convergence Analysis of Cyclic Test Data	4-11
4-4	Parameters Used to Obtain Curves in Figure 4-8.	4-20
4-5	Static and Dynamic Fracture Toughness ( $K_C$ ) for 2024-T861	4-24
4-6	Static and Dynamic Fracture Toughness ( $K_C$ ) for 2124-T851	4-25

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## LIST OF FIGURES

<u>FIGURE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
2-1	Tensile Specimen Configuration	2-3
2-2	Fracture Toughness/Fatigue Specimen Configuration	2-4
2-3	Tooling Jig for Specimen Machining	2-5
2-4	Surface Preparation of 2124-T851 Specimens Sectioned from 5.08 cm (2.00 Inch) Thick Plate	2-7
2-5	Average Mechanical Properties for 1.60 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-9
2-6	Average Mechanical Properties for 3.18 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-10
2-7	Average Mechanical Properties for 6.35 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-11
2-8	Average Mechanical Properties for 5.08 cm Thick 2124-T851 Plate	2-12
2-9	Microstructure of As-Received 1.60 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-16
2-10	Microstructure of As-Received 3.18 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-17
2-11	Microstructure of As-Received 6.35 mm Thick 2024-T861 Sheet	2-18
2-12	Microstructure of As-Received 5.08 cm Thick 2124-T851 Plate	2-19
3-1	Instrumentation Technique for Obtaining Crack Opening Displacement (COD) Measurements	3-1
3-2	Load/Crack Opening Displacement Data for Specimen 250-3T3	3-2
3-3	Dugdale Model Of A Center-Cracked Tension Specimen	3-8
3-4	Calculated vs Measured Compliance Values for Stiffened Thin Gage Specimens	3-9
3-5	Calculated vs Measured Compliance Values for Unstiffened Thin Gage Specimens	3-10
3-6	Predicted vs Actual Crack Length for Specimens Loaded and Reloaded	3-14

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

<u>FIGURE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
3-7	MTS Universal Test System	3-18
3-8	Baldwin Universal Testing Machine Used for Fracture Toughness Testing	3-19
3-9	Schematic Representation of $K_R$ And Applied Stress Intensity Curves	3-22
3-10	Crack Growth Resistance Curves for 2024-T861 and 2124-T851	3-23
3-11	Effect of Thickness on The Plane Stress Fracture Toughness of 2024-T861 and 2124-T851	3-27
3-12	Effect of Stiffening on The Full Section Failure Stress of 2024-T861	3-28
3-13	Net Section Stress As A Function of Total Crack Length for Unstiffened 1.60 mm (.063 Inch) Thick 2024-T861 Specimen	3-29
3-14	Effect of Temperature on The Plane Stress Fracture Toughness for 2024-T861	3-31
4-1	Test Setup for Cryogenic Fatigue Flaw Growth Testing	4-7
4-2	Effect of Alloy Composition/Heat Treatment on Room Temperature Flaw Growth Rate	4-13
4-3	Effect of Stiffening on The 450°K (350°F) Flaw Growth Rate of 2024-T861	4-14
4-4	Effect of Test Direction on The Room Temperature Flaw Growth Rate of 2024-T861	4-15
4-5	Effect of Thickness on The Room Temperature Flaw Growth Rate of 2024-T861	4-16
4-6	Effect of Test Temperature on The Flaw Growth Rate of 2124-T851	4-17
4-7	Effect of Relative Humidity on The Room Temperature Flaw Growth Rate of 2024-T861	4-18
4-8	Effect of Stress Ratio on The Room Temperature Flaw Growth Rate of 2024-T861	4-19



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
4-9	Comparison of 2024-T861 Data With Reference 4-7 Data	4-21
4-10	Comparison of 2124-T851 Data With Reference 4-7 Data	4-22
4-11	Static Versus Dynamic $K_C$ Values for 2024-T861 and 2124-T851	4-26

## LIST OF PAGES

i	(Title Page)
ii	through x
1-1	through 1-2
2-1	through 2-20
3-1	through 3-34
4-1	through 4-28
5-1	through 5-2
6-1	
A-1	through A-8
B-1	through B-10
C-1	through C-120
D-1	through D-244
E-1	through E-38
F-1	through F-10
G-1	

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## NOMENCLATURE

- a = Half crack length
- 2a = Crack length
- B = Specimen thickness
- C = Specimen compliance
- COD = Crack opening displacement
- E = Elastic modulus
- $F_{ty}$  = 0.2 per cent offset yield strength
- K = Stress intensity
- $K_c$  = Plane stress or mixed mode critical stress intensity
- $K_{Ic}$  = Plane strain critical stress intensity
- $K_i$  = Applied stress intensity
- $K_R$  = Stress intensity relating stable crack extension and applied load for a given material
- $\Delta K$  = Stress intensity range for a fatigue cycle
- $\Delta K_o$  = Threshold stress intensity range for fatigue crack propagation
- $l_e$  = Effective total crack length
- N = Number of applied fatigue cycles
- P = Applied load
- R = Stress ratio for a fatigue cycle
- =  $\sigma_{MIN}/\sigma_{MAX}$
- r = Residual
- = Difference between the calculated and measured values of the dependent variable
- t = Specimen thickness
- w = Specimen width

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## NOMENCLATURE (Continued)

$z$  = Finite width correction factor

=  $\sec (\pi a/w)$

$\sigma$  = Applied stress

$\sigma_n$  = Net section applied stress

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Section 1 INTRODUCTION

Much of the Space Shuttle primary structure will use 2024-T861 aluminum sheet because of its proven history in the aircraft and aerospace industry, its inherent high strength at room and elevated temperatures, and its resistance to stress corrosion cracking. The newer and higher purity version of the alloy, 2124, offers the same basic properties plus improved short transverse ductility in thick plate sections.

Fracture mechanics design data is of prime importance in the Fracture Control Plan for the Space Shuttle. In order to establish damage tolerances and to select proper operating stresses for a safe-life structure, a knowledge of the fracture toughness and fatigue crack growth rate values for through-the-thickness cracks under plane stress conditions is essential. Even though the 2024-T861 alloy has been reasonably well characterized for aircraft use, additional data must be generated to encompass the wider operating temperature range, the higher operating stresses, and other mission environments for the Shuttle vehicle. Fracture mechanics theory, although considerably advanced from a decade ago, still lacks the predictive capability to handle a wide range of thicknesses, cyclic frequency, operating temperatures, environments, and stresses and stress states relative to fracture toughness and cyclic crack growth rates.

The primary objective of this program was to generate fracture mechanics data for 2024-T861 sheet and 2124-T851 plate materials. Both the fracture resistance and the cyclic crack growth behavior of these alloys were evaluated using a

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

variety of test variables, including specimen thickness, specimen orientation, test environment, initial flaw size/maximum applied stress, and restraint (thin gage only). Variations in frequency and stress ratio were also investigated for the cyclic tests.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Section 2 PRELIMINARY MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION

### 2.1 MATERIALS

The materials for the present program were all procured against current McDonnell Douglas material specifications, which meet the chemistry and strength requirements of Federal Specification QQ-A-250 for 2024 and 2124 sheet and plate. Detailed information on the materials is summarized in Table 2-1.

### 2.2 SPECIMEN MANUFACTURE

The smooth tensile specimen shown in Figure 2-1 was used for determining the baseline mechanical properties for each alloy/thickness combination. The thickness of all 2024-T861 specimens was identical to that of the as-received sheet. The 2124-T851 specimens were machined from the 50.8 mm (2.0 inch) thick plate to a thickness of 6.35 mm (0.250 inch); the thickness dimension of these specimens was parallel to the short transverse direction of the plate. All specimens were selected so as to supply information on the mechanical properties of each sheet or plate of material used; for the 2124-T851 alloy, specimens were also selected to monitor any variation in properties through the thickness of the plate.

The center cracked tensile specimen shown in Figure 2-2 was used for both fracture toughness and cyclic flaw growth testing. A special tooling jig, shown in Figure 2-3, was fabricated in order to ensure that the flaw and loading holes were positioned symmetrically with respect to the centerline of each specimen. For the 2024-T861 specimens, appropriate size blanks were sheared from each sheet of material and then finish-machined using the tooling jig. For the 6.35 mm

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 2-1

## SUMMARY OF SUPPLIER'S INFORMATION

	2024-T861			2124-T851
SUPPLIER:	REYNOLDS			ALCOA
APPLICABLE SPECIFICATION: ◦ MCDONNELL DOUGLAS ◦ MILITARY	MMS 1408 QQ-A-250/4			MMS 149 QQ-A-250/29
HEAT TREATMENT * : ◦ SOLUTION TREATMENT <sup>(1)</sup> ◦ STRESS RELIEVED <sup>(2)</sup> ◦ AGING TREATMENT	766°K (920°F), WQ COLD ROLLED 464°K (375°F)/8 HOURS			766°K (920°F), WQ COLD STRETCHED 464°K (375°F)/12 HOURS
SIZE: ◦ THICKNESS (mm) (in) ◦ WIDTH (cm) (in) ◦ LENGTH (cm) (in)	1.60 .063	3.18 .125	6.35 .250	50.8 2.000
	122 48	122 48	122 48	122 48
	366 145	366 144	366 144	244 96
QUANTITY:	7	7	4	6

\* As specified in Reference (2-1)

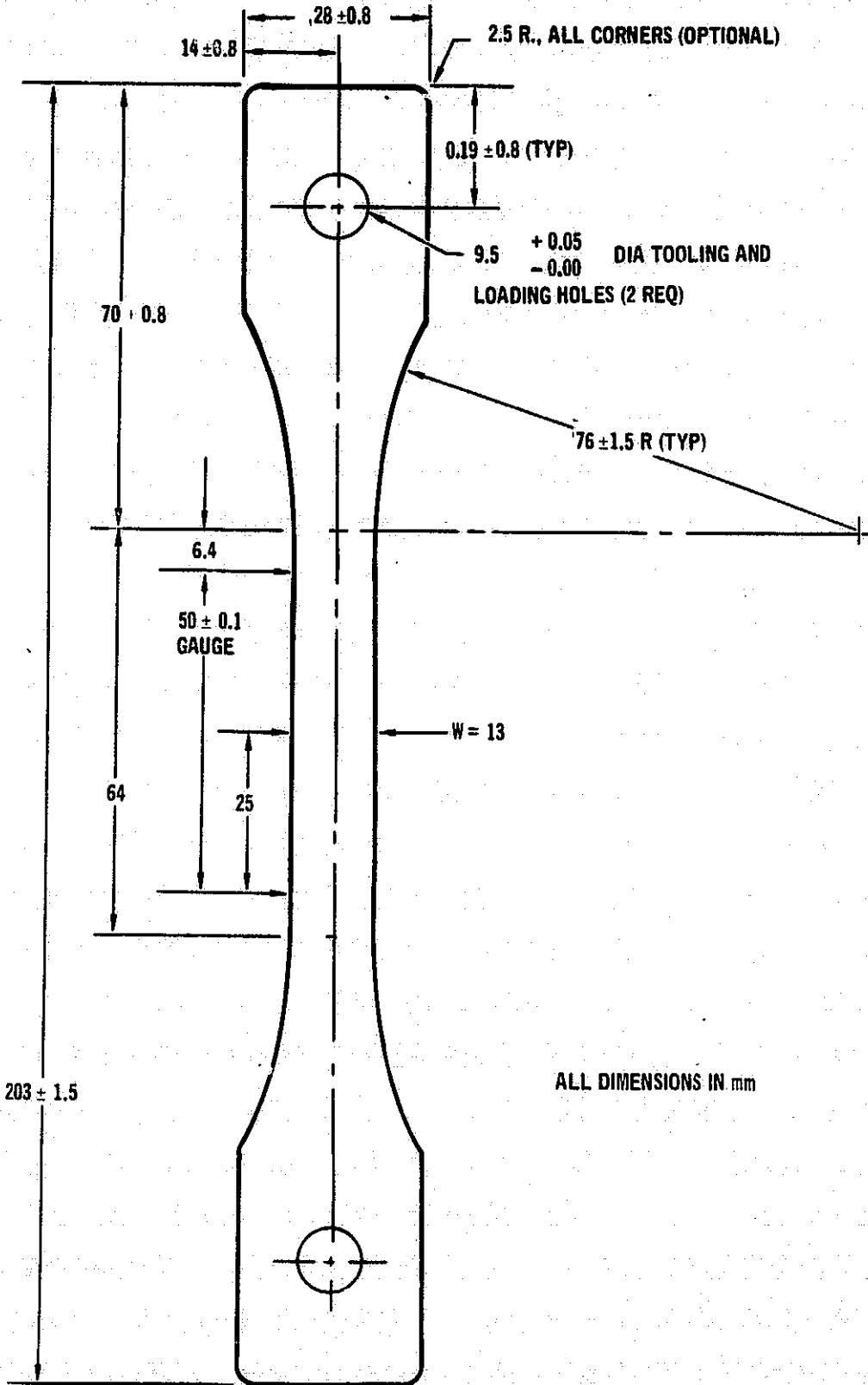
1 WQ: Water quenched

2 1.5-3.0 percent deformation

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



TENSILE SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION

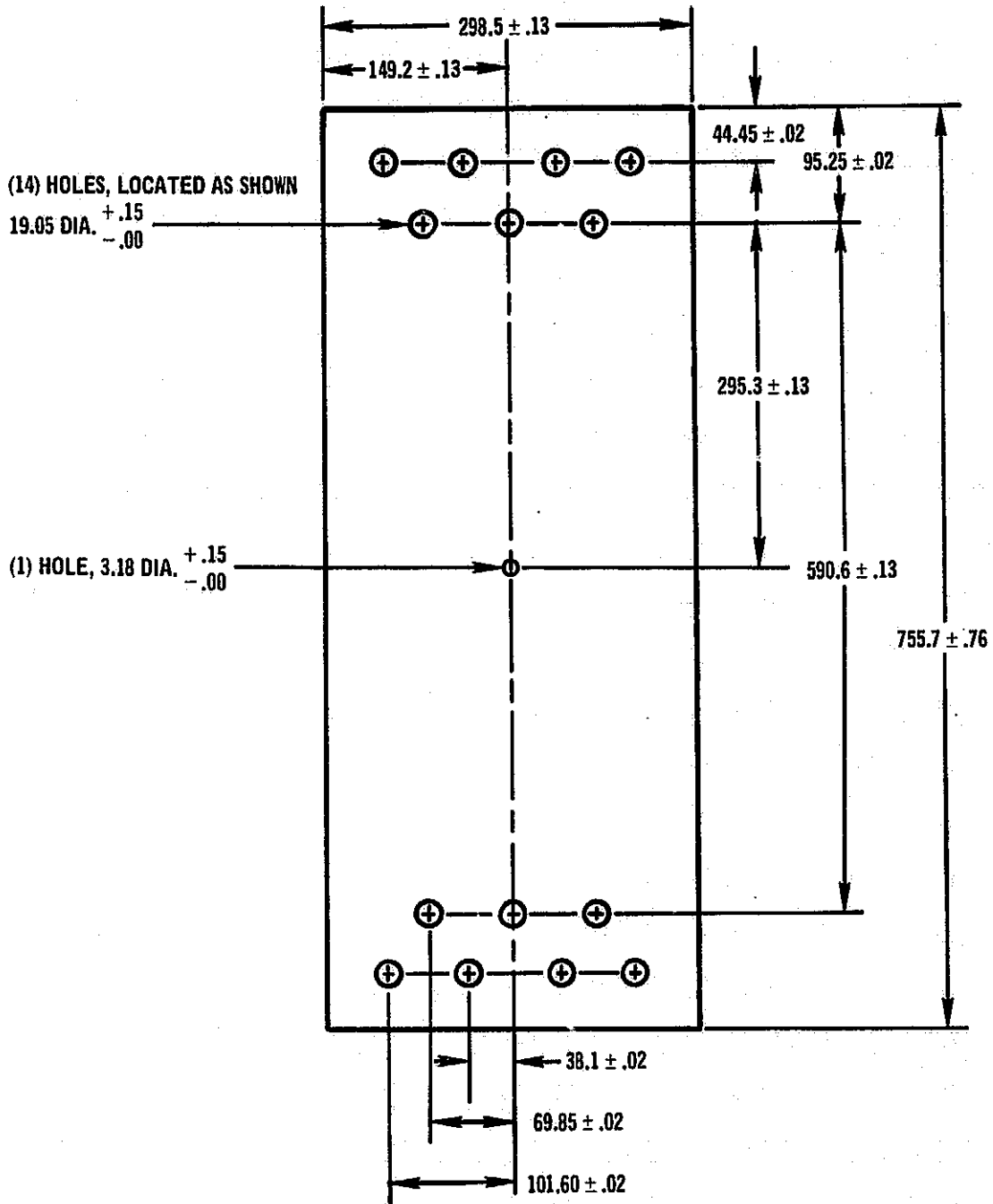
FIGURE 2-1



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM

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FRACTURE TOUGHNESS/FATIGUE SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

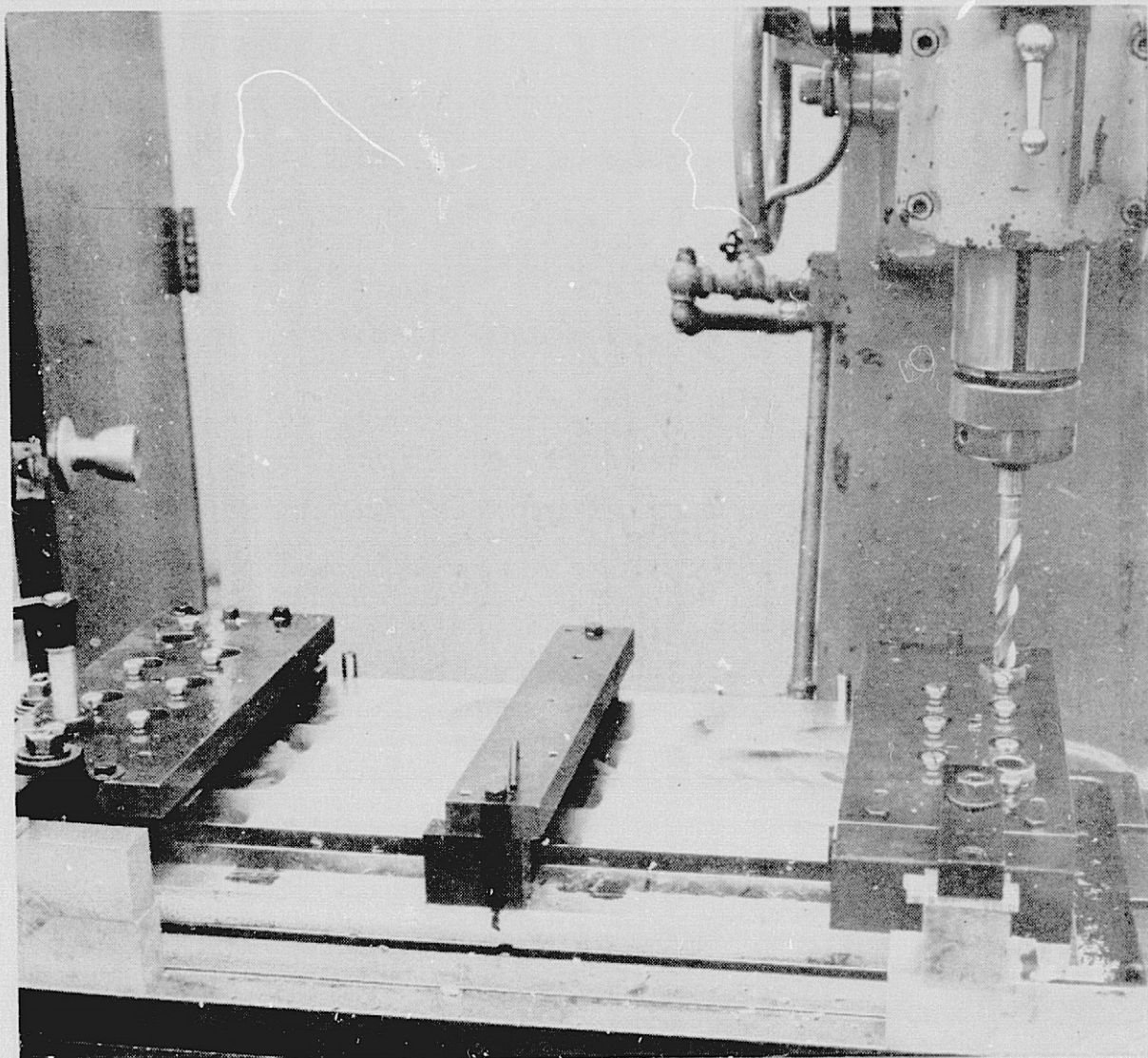


FIGURE 2-3  
TOOLING JIG FOR SPECIMEN MACHINING

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(0.25 inch) thick specimens to be tested at high stress levels, doublers were resistance welded onto the specimen grip areas in order to prevent bearing and tensile failures in the regions surrounding the loading holes.

The 2124-T851 specimens were machined by first sawing each 50.8 mm (2.00 inch) thick plate into blocks having the required specimen length and width dimensions.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

These blocks were then sliced perpendicular to the short transverse direction of the plate using a band saw equipped with a carbide-tipped blade. As many as four specimens could be sliced from one 50.8 mm (2.00 inch) thick block; therefore, in order to maintain the surface of each specimen parallel to that of the original plate, the cut surface of each sliced block was milled parallel to the unsawed surface before another slice was made. A Hydrotel high-speed milling machine equipped with a flycutter (Figure 2-4) was used for this phase of machining; a special vacuum fixture was fabricated to hold and prevent flexing of the specimen block during this milling operation. For the 2124-T851 specimens to be tested at high stress levels, the thickness of the grip area was increased as necessary to prevent failure through the loading holes.

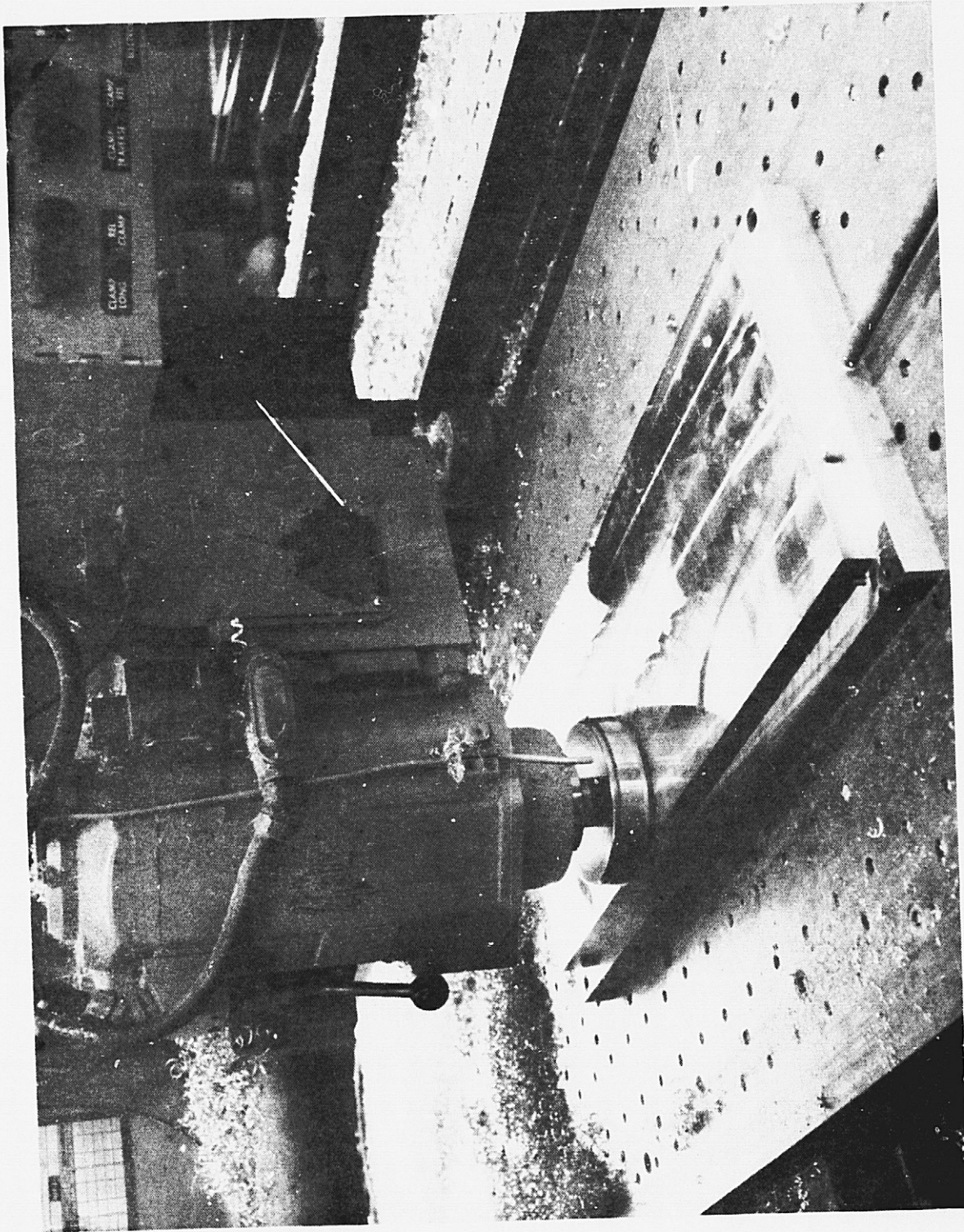
## 2.3 PRELIMINARY MATERIAL CHARACTERIZATION

In order to establish the baseline mechanical properties of each alloy/thickness combination, a total of 72 tensile tests were performed according to the schedule given in Table 2-2. All tests were performed in accordance with ASTM E8-69, Standard Methods of Tension Testing Metallic Materials. These tests were conducted on a Satec universal testing machine having a capacity of 133,000 N (30 kips). Prior to testing, each specimen was fitted with an ASTM Class B-1 extensometer. When necessary, a Conrad-Missimer environmental chamber was used to achieve the required temperatures. This chamber is a circulating air oven, with provisions that also permit the introduction of coolant (e.g., liquid nitrogen) and the attachment of the specimen to the loading train of the testing machine. For these tests, temperature was controlled to an accuracy of  $\pm 2.8^{\circ}\text{K}$  ( $\pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) by taping a thermocouple to the specimen gage length. Once the desired test temperature was achieved, each specimen was held at this temperature under zero load for 10 minutes to achieve thermal equilibrium. During testing, a strain rate of .005

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



SURFACE PREPARATION OF 2124-T851 SPECIMENS SECTIONED FROM 5.08 CM (2.00 INCH) THICK PLATE

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 2-2

## TENSILE TEST MATRIX

	2024-T861	2124-T851
TEST DIRECTIONS*	L, T	L, T
THICKNESSES, mm	1.60, 3.18, 6.35	6.35
in	0.063, 0.125, 0.250	0.250
TEST TEMPERATURES, °K	144, 298, 450	144, 298, 450
°F	-200, 70, 350	-200, 70, 350
TOTAL NUMBER OF SPECIMENS	54	18

\*L: Longitudinal direction; load applied parallel to rolling direction of sheet or plate

T: Transverse direction; load applied perpendicular to a rolling direction of sheet or plate

mm/mm per minute was used until the 0.2% yield stress was achieved, at which point the extensometer was removed and the strain rate increased to 0.050 mm/mm per minute. The results of this testing are given in Appendix A, and summarized in the curves of Figures 2-5 to 2-8.

Examination of the test results in Appendix A indicates that the degree of scatter in the elastic modulus values are much larger for the low and elevated temperature tests than for the room temperature tests. Because an accurate value of this parameter was essential for the analysis of the fracture toughness test results, an independent measure of this property was obtained by instrumenting two 2024-T861 specimens with strain gages. Longitudinal and transverse SR-4 gages

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

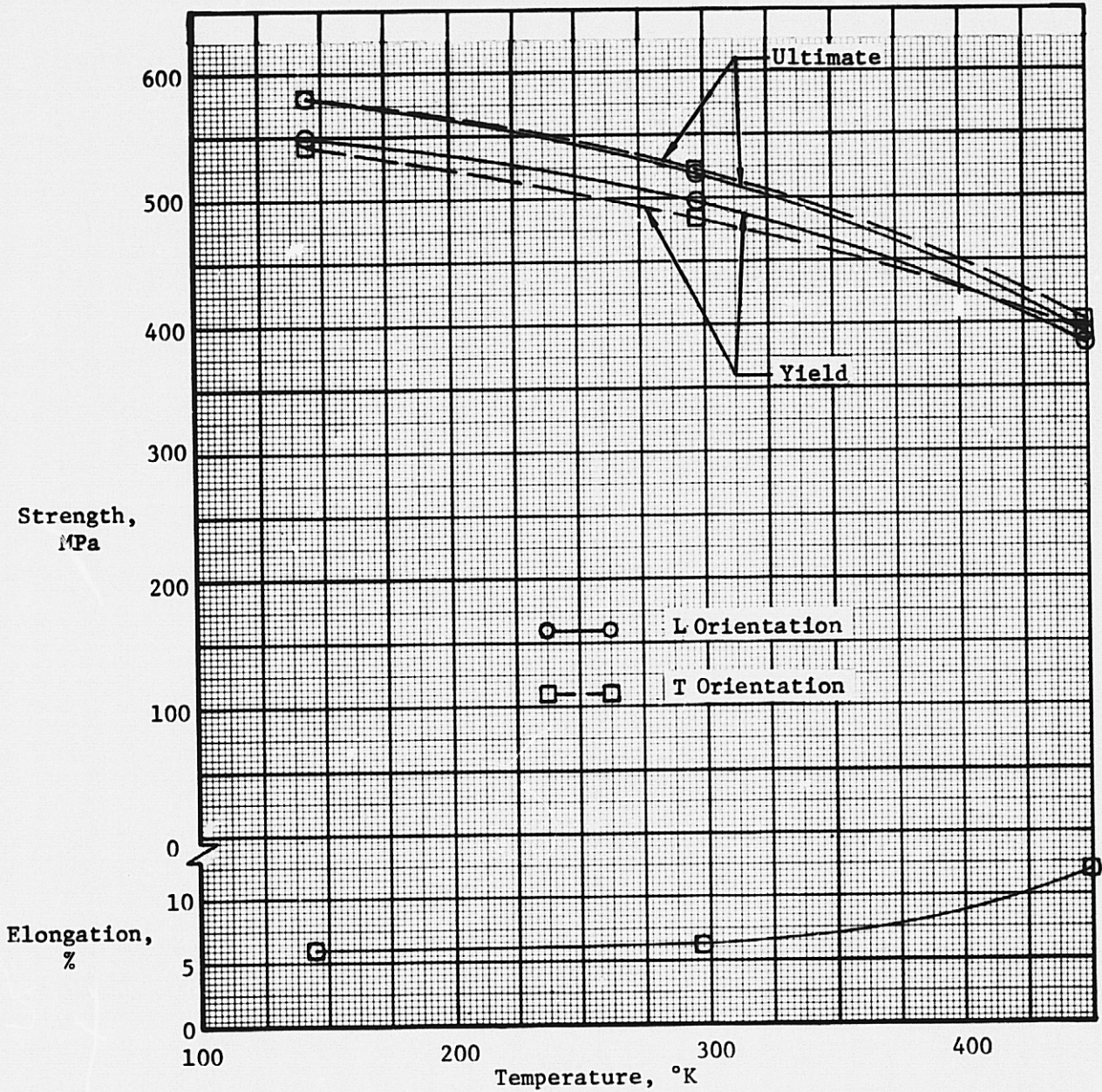


FIGURE 2-5

AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES FOR 1.60 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

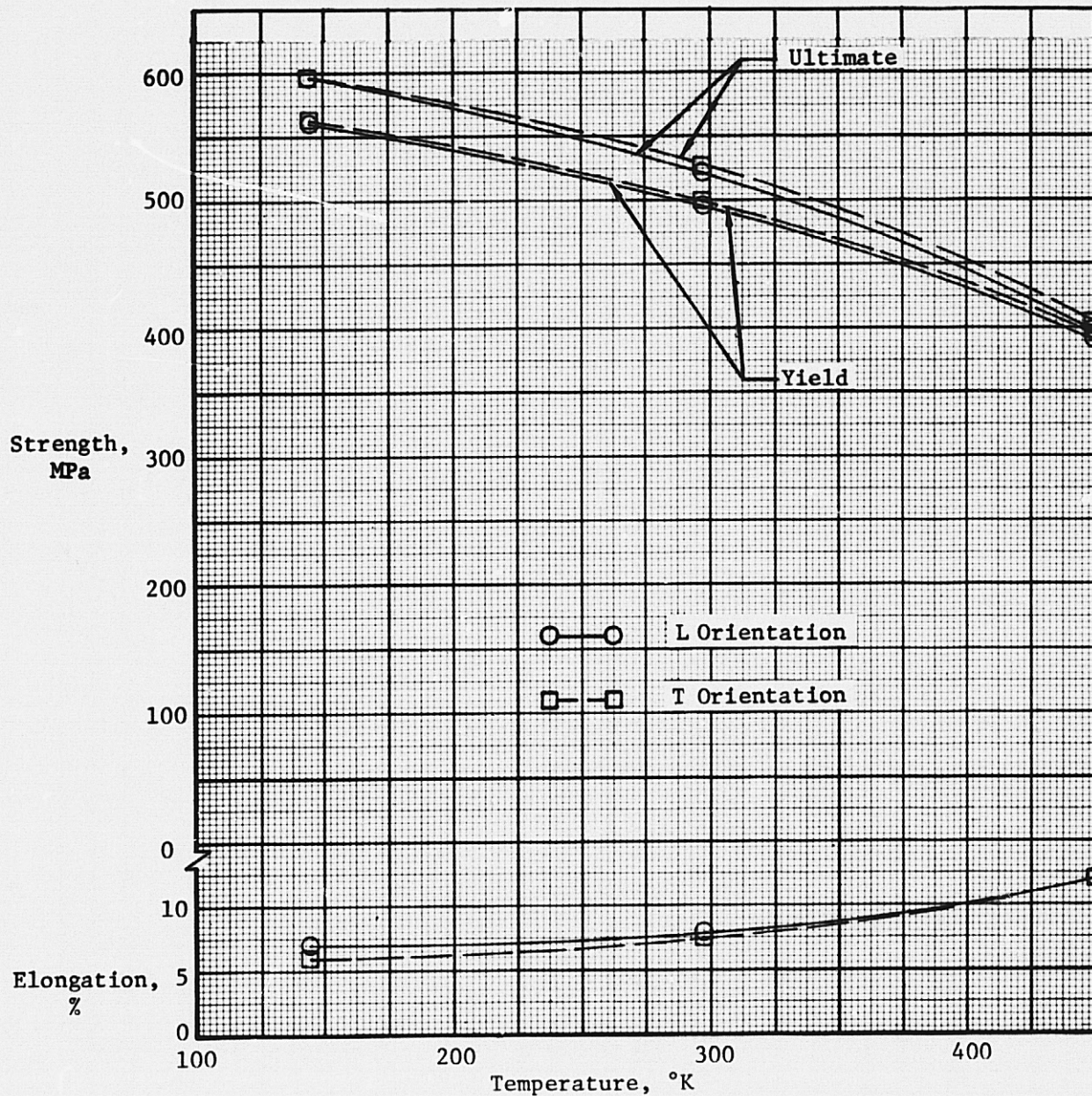


FIGURE 2-6

AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES FOR 3.18 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

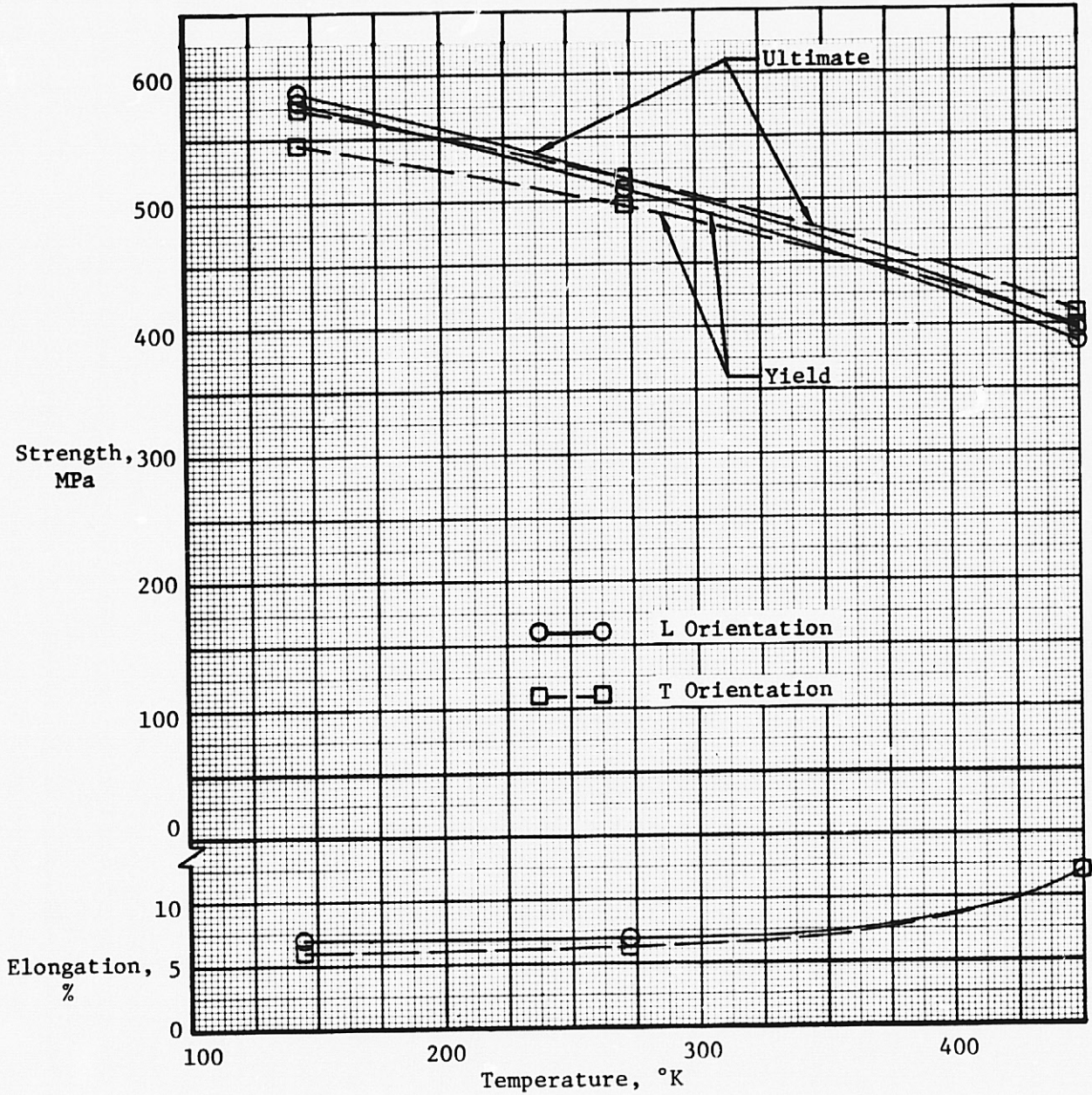


FIGURE 2-7

AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES FOR 6.35 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

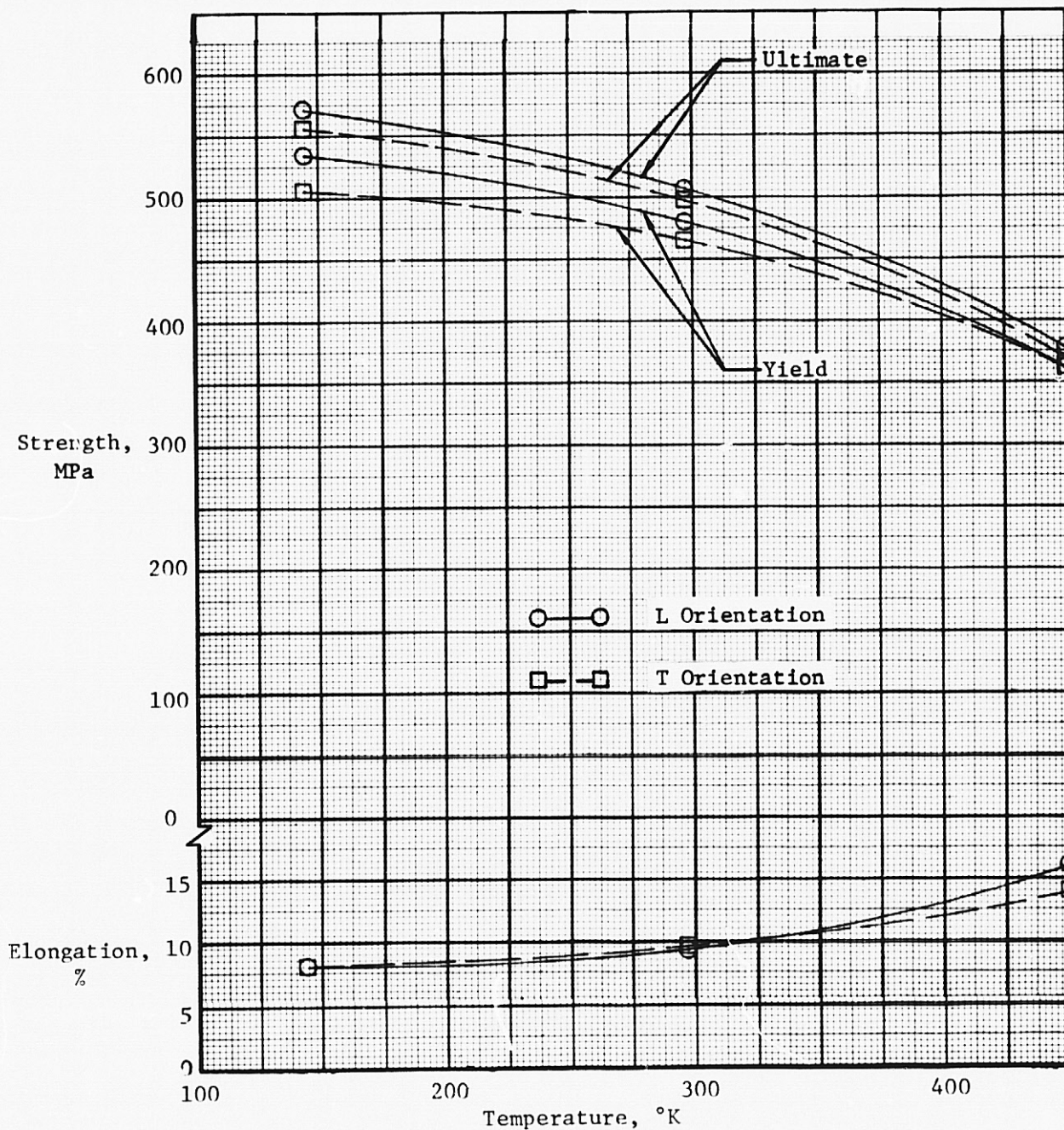


FIGURE 2-8

AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES FOR 5.08 CM THICK 2124-T851 PLATE

# FINAL REPORT

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FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 2-3

## AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2024-T861 ALUMINUM ALLOY SHEET

SHEET THICKNESS		TEST TEMP.		TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		MODULUS*		ELONGATION, % (5.08cm GAGE LENGTH)
mm	in	°K	°F		MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
1.60	.063	144	-200	L	549.3	79.7	581.5	84.3			6.0
		298	+ 70	L	497.8	72.2	518.5	75.2			6.3
		450	+350	L	385.0	55.8	391.9	56.8			12.0
1.60	.063	144	-200	T	543.0	78.8	582.6	84.5			6.0
		298	+ 70	T	484.4	71.7	522.6	75.8			6.3
		450	+350	T	393.0	57.0	402.2	58.3			12.0
3.18	.125	144	-200	L	560.8	81.3	597.6	86.7	78.53	10.7	7.0
		298	+ 70	L	496.4	72.0	522.6	75.8	71.02	10.1	7.8
		450	+350	L	391.3	56.8	397.6	57.7	58.54	9.8	12.0
3.18	.125	144	-200	T	563.1	81.7	596.4	86.5			6.0
		298	+ 70	T	498.5	72.3	528.8	76.7			7.5
		450	+350	T	396.5	57.5	403.4	58.5			12.0
6.35	.250	144	-200	L	579.2	84.0	586.1	85.0			7.0
		298	+ 70	L	510.2	74.0	517.1	75.0			6.8
		450	+350	L	386.1	56.0	396.5	57.5			12.0
6.35	.250	144	-200	T	546.5	79.3	574.6	83.3			6.0
		298	+ 70	T	497.8	72.2	517.1	75.0			6.3
		450	+350	T	397.8	57.7	409.1	59.3			12.0

\*MODULUS VALUES OBTAINED FROM STRAIN-GAGED SPECIMENS

were mounted on both sides of the specimens and appropriately wired to eliminate bending effects. Each specimen was elastically loaded and unloaded several times in order to produce sets of load/strain data at 144, 294 and 450°K (-200, 70, 350°F). A least squares regression analysis was performed on each data set to yield an average value of elastic modulus. These average modulus values and the average values for the other mechanical properties listed in Appendix A are summarized in Tables 2-3 and 2-4.

Besides measuring the mechanical properties, the as-received materials were further characterized using spectrographic and metallographic techniques. A set of coupons representing each alloy/thickness combination was chemically analyzed using the spectrographic procedures set forth in ASTM-E-101-67. The results of

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 2-4

## AVERAGE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2124-T851 ALUMINUM ALLOY PLATE

TEST TEMPERATURE °K      °F	SPECIMEN ORIENTATION	$F_{ty}$		$F_{tu}$		ELONGATION, % (5.08 cm GAGE LENGTH)
		MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	
144    -200	L	534.4	77.5	571.1	82.8	8.0
294    + 70	L	479.2	69.5	506.8	73.5	9.3
450    +350	L	362.0	52.5	377.2	54.7	16.0
144    -200	T	506.8	73.5	556.2	80.7	8.0
294    + 70	T	465.4	67.5	497.8	72.2	9.5
450    +350	T	362.0	52.5	368.9	53.5	14.0

this analysis are presented in Table 2-5, together with the chemistry requirements of the applicable specifications. Examination of this table indicates that the chemistry of the alloys used in this program were within specifications.

A second set of coupons was examined metallographically; the results are shown in Figures 2-9 through 2-12. These photomicrographs all show the elongated grains that are typical of wrought products. The structures consist of an aged aluminum solid solution matrix with insoluble particles of Al-Cu-Fe-Mn intermetallic compounds. Comparison of the three photomicrographs of the 2024-T861 alloy (Figures 2-9, 2-10 and 2-11) shows that sheet thickness has little effect on microstructure. However, the structure of the 2124-T851 plate (Figure 2-11) shows that the volume fraction, average size, and distribution of the particles of intermetallic compounds have significantly decreased. This decrease can be

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**Table 2-5**  
**ANALYSIS OF AS-RECEIVED MATERIAL**

ELEMENT	2024-T861			2124-T851		
	QQA-250/4 SPECIFICATION	AS-RECEIVED THICKNESS			QQ-A-250/29 SPECIFICATION	AS-RECEIVED 50.8 mm (2.0 INCH) THICK
		1.60 mm (.063 INCH)	3.18 mm (.125 INCH)	6.35 mm (.250 INCH)		
Cu	3.8 - 4.9	4.67	4.40	4.70	3.8 - 4.9	4.43
Mg	1.2 - 1.8	1.31	1.25	1.36	1.2 - 1.8	1.21
Mn	0.3 - 0.9	0.53	0.58	0.63	0.3 - 0.9	0.48
Fe	0 - 0.5	0.23	0.24	0.24	0 - 0.3	0.12
Zn	0 - 0.25	0.20	0.13	0.12	0 - 0.25	<0.03
Sf	0 - 0.50	0.20	0.19	0.19	0 - 0.20	0.15
Ti	-	0.032	0.036	0.035	0 - 0.15	0.023
Cr	0 - 0.10	0.016	0.016	<.01	0 - 0.10	<.002

attributed to the cleaner chemistry of the 2124 alloy, as indicated in Table 2-5. The slightly lower strength and higher ductility of the 2124 alloy is related to its cleaner chemistry, as well as the thermo-mechanical processing differences between the T851 and the T861 conditions.

## 2.4 REFERENCES

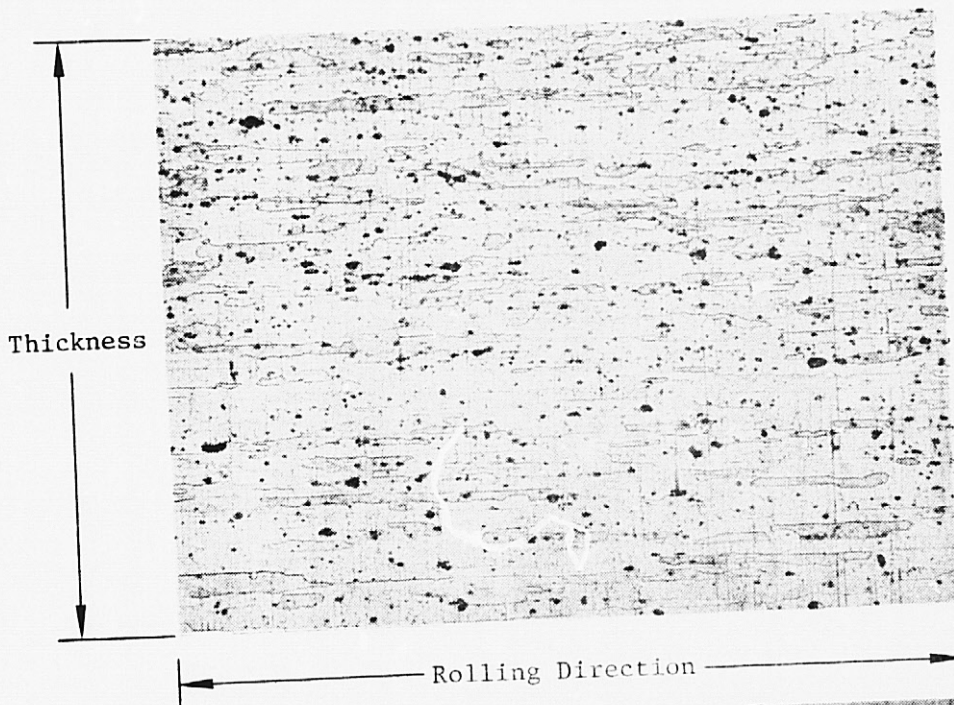
- 2-1. Alcoa Aluminum Handbook, Aluminum Company of America, 1967.

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MAGNIFICATION: 100X



MAGNIFICATION: 500X



ETCHANT: 7 grams  $(\text{NH}_4)_2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ , 1 ml HF, 99 ml  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

FIGURE 2-9

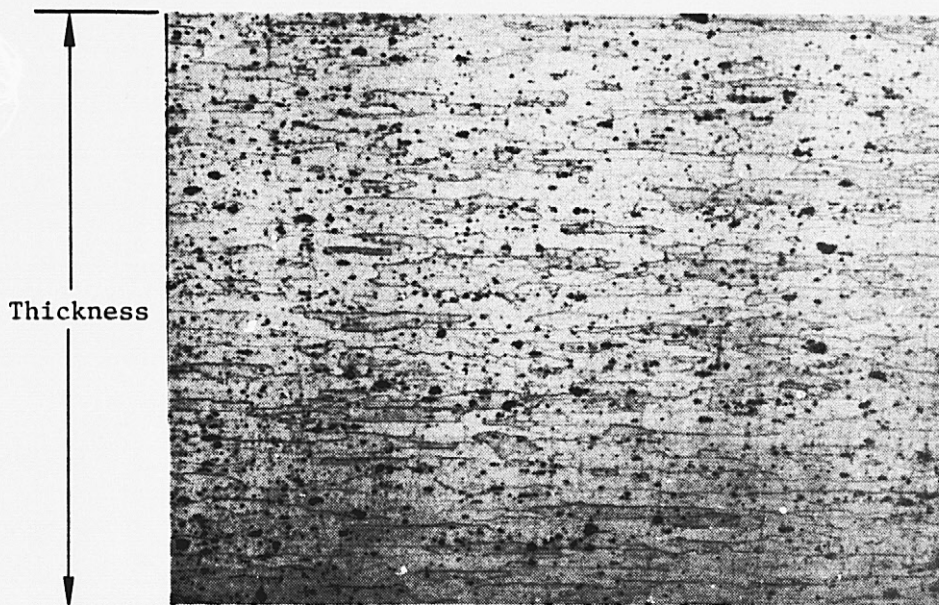
MICROSTRUCTURE OF AS-RECEIVED 1.60 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET

# FINAL REPORT

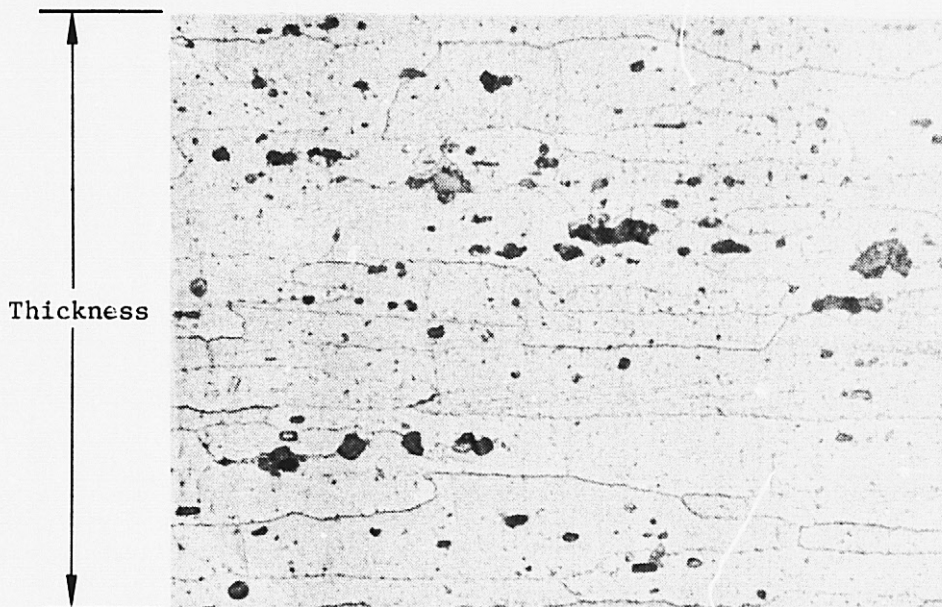
FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

MAGNIFICATION: 100X



MAGNIFICATION: 500X



ETCHANT: 7 grams  $(\text{NH}_4)_2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ , 1 ml HF, 99 ml  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

FIGURE 2-10

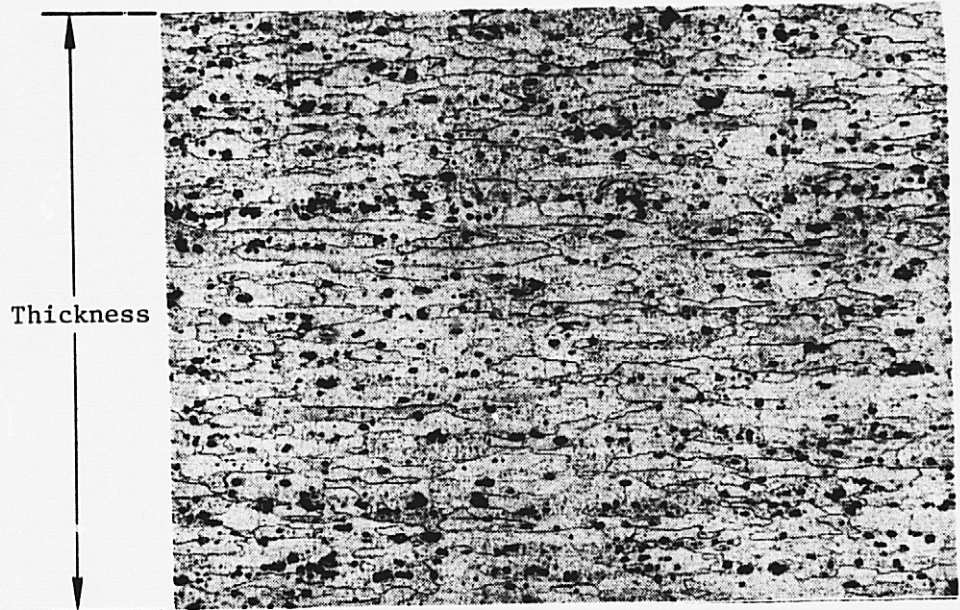
MICROSTRUCTURE OF AS-RECEIVED 3.18 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET

# FINAL REPORT

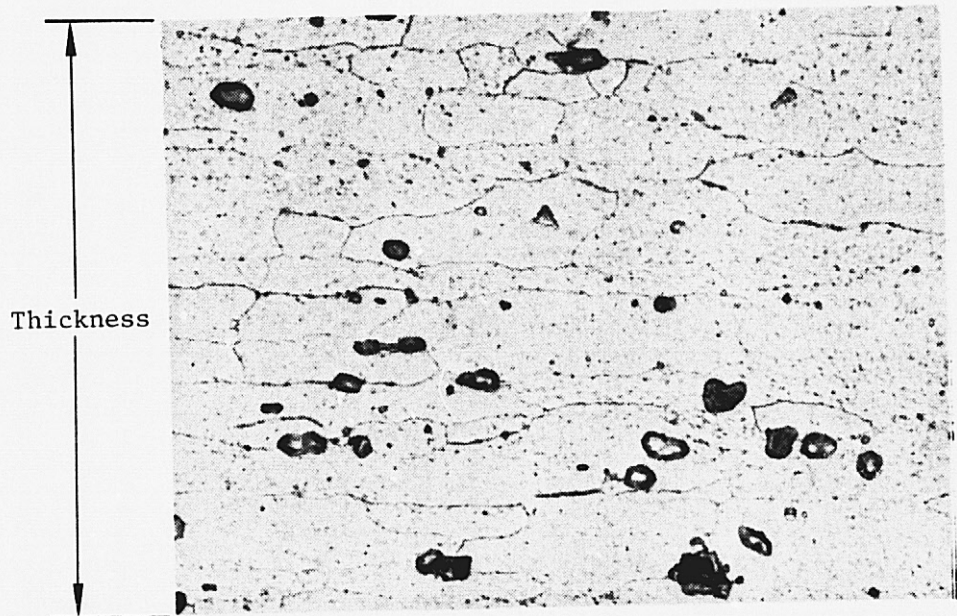
FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

MAGNIFICATION: 100X



MAGNIFICATION: 500X



ETCHANT: 7 grams  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ , 1 ml HF, 99 ml  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

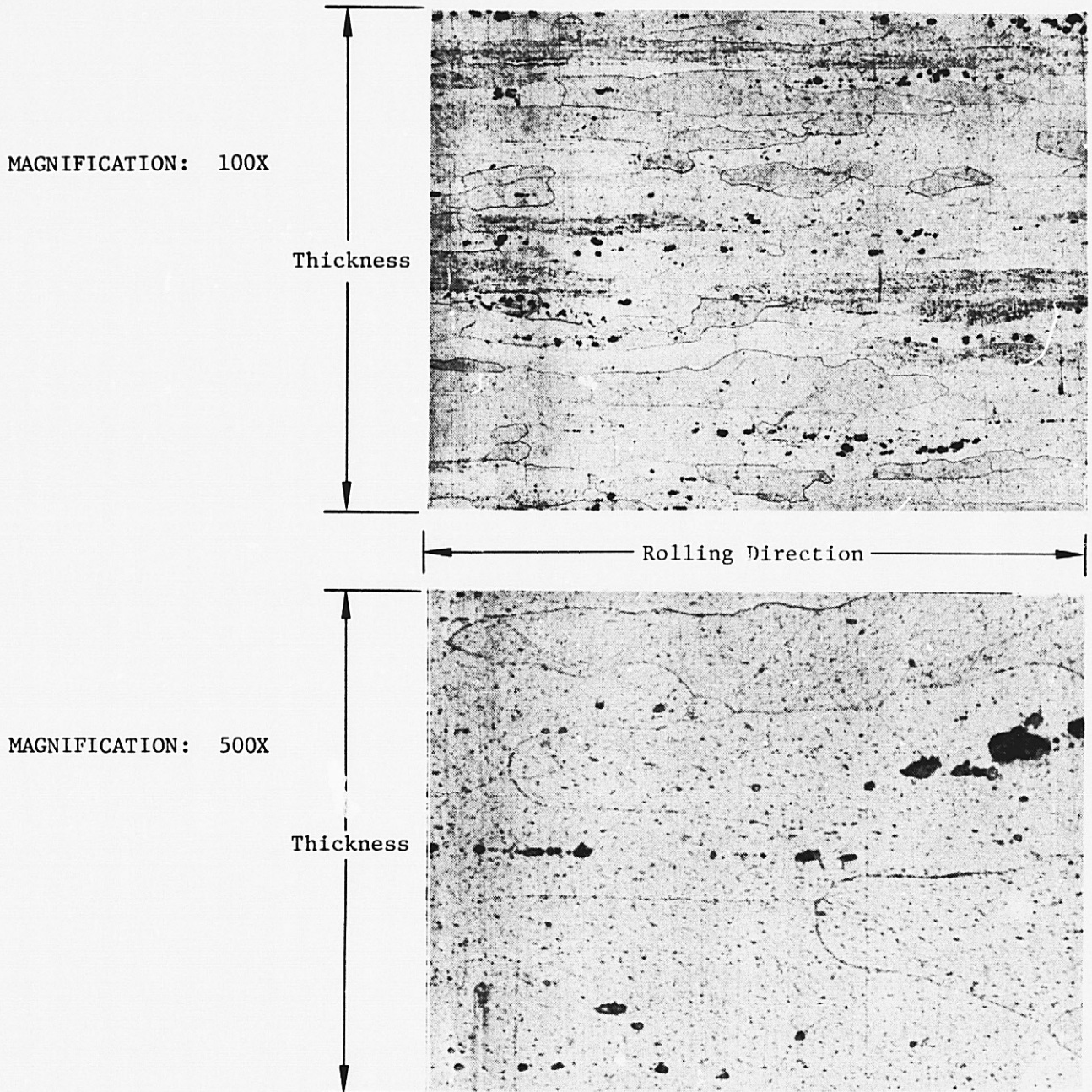
FIGURE 2-11

MICROSTRUCTURE OF AS-RECEIVED 6.35 MM THICK 2024-T861 SHEET

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



ETCHANT: 7 grams  $(\text{NH}_4)_2 \text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ , 1 ml HF, 99 ml  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

FIGURE 2-12

MICROSTRUCTURE OF AS-RECEIVED 5.08 CM THICK 2124-T851 PLATE



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Section 3 FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING

The specimen thicknesses selected for testing under this program were not thick enough to produce plane strain conditions over all expected stress ranges. As a result, stable flaw growth with significant plastic deformation at the crack tip was expected to occur prior to the onset of crack instability. Under plane strain conditions, little or no stable flaw growth occurs prior to instability because of the severe constraint imposed by the triaxial stress state at the crack tip; ASTM E-399-74 (Reference 3-1) defines the critical stress intensity,  $K_{IC}$ , as the load at which two per cent crack extension occurs. Under such constraint, the size of the crack-tip plastic region is small compared with the crack size and the specimen dimensions. Because conditions of plane stress were expected to occur for all tests, the stress intensity at crack instability could not be defined using the procedure specified in Reference 3-1. The most informative method available for presenting plane stress fracture data is the crack growth resistance curve. These R-curves, plotted as stress intensity vs. crack extension, yield quantitative information as to the amount of slow stable crack growth that precedes fracture for a given material. Moreover, they can be used to define the plane stress critical stress intensity,  $K_C$ , for any structural configuration for which the interrelationship of stress intensity, applied load, and flaw size is known.

### 3.1 COMPLIANCE CALIBRATION

In order to produce crack growth resistance curves, the crack length must be monitored throughout each test. The primary method used in this program to obtain

## FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

this information is similar to that described in Reference 3-1, in which a double beam displacement gage monitors the relative displacement of two positions spanning the crack. For the fracture toughness tests conducted under this program, the double beam displacement gage described in Reference 3-1 was inserted between two knife edges attached to the specimen as shown in Figure 3-1. These knife edges were fabricated with probes on one side that had semicircular tips that fit the 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) diameter hole drilled at the center of the specimen.

Prior to the initiation of fracture toughness testing, the relationship between crack opening displacement, applied load and crack length had to be established for the particular specimen geometry and displacement gage position adopted for the testing. This relationship was established by conducting a series of elastic calibration tests for various combinations of crack opening displacement, applied load and crack length. The effect of specimen thickness and temperature was also investigated.

These calibration tests were performed in a manner similar to that described in Reference 3-2, in which measurements were made of the specimen compliance (i.e., the amount of displacement per unit of applied load) at successively longer crack lengths. For these calibration tests, narrow sawcuts were used to simulate fatigue cracks; crack lengths varied from 1.27 cm (0.500 inch) to 20.3 cm (8.0 inches). At each crack length, the specimen was incrementally loaded to some maximum static load which was calculated to produce a predetermined value of stress intensity,  $K_{max}$ . At each load level, the crack-opening-displacement (COD) of the 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) diameter hole at the center of the sawcut was measured with the displacement gage. The specimen compliance, (COD)/P, at each crack length was calculated by performing a least squares analysis on the data pairs.

Initial calibration tests were conducted using two 6.35 mm (0.250 inch) and one 1.60 mm (0.063 inch) thick 2024-T861 specimens and a maximum stress intensity

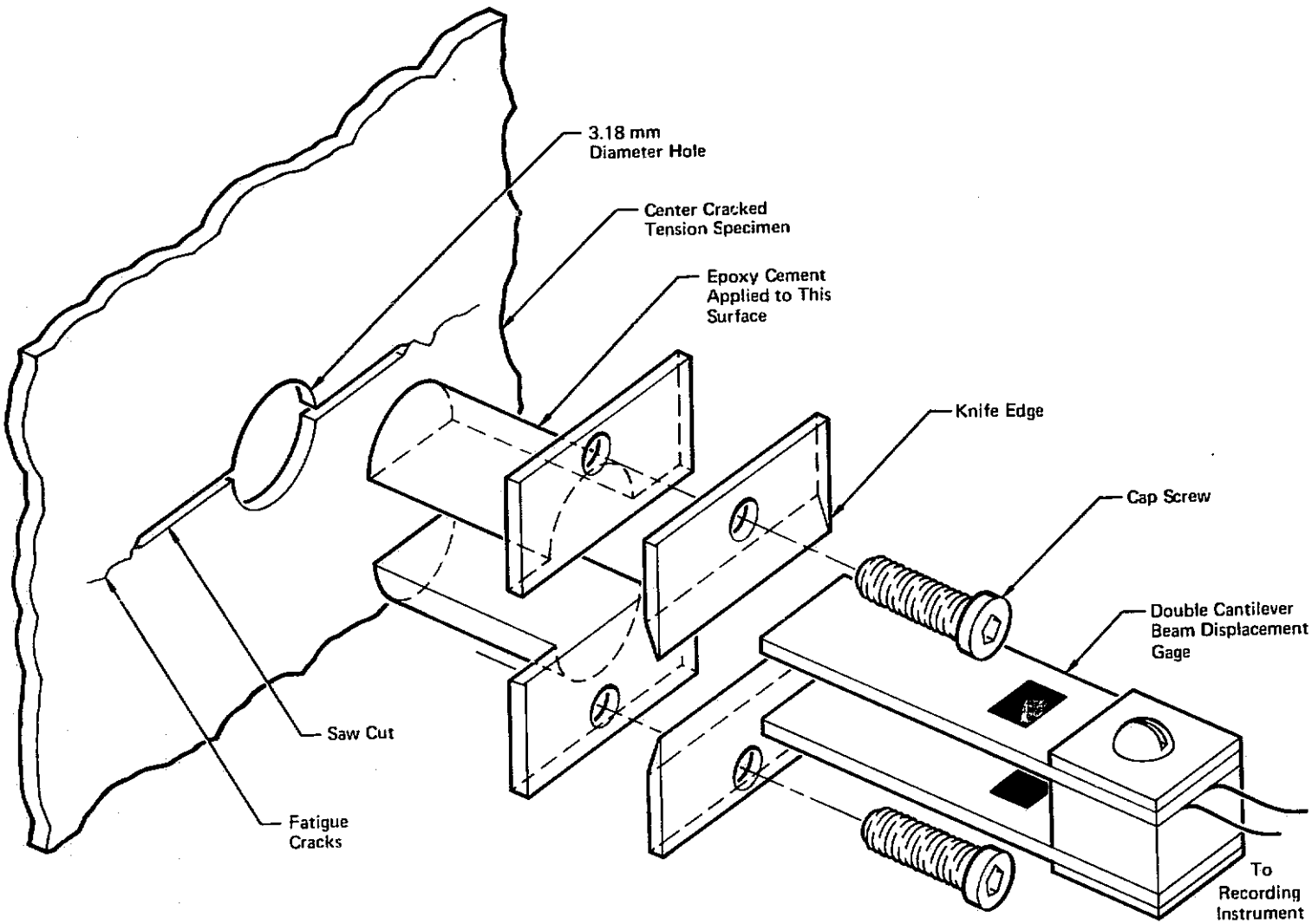


FIGURE 3-1

INSTRUMENTATION TECHNIQUE FOR OBTAINING CRACK OPENING DISPLACEMENT (COD) MEASUREMENTS

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

of 13.1 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (12 ksi  $\sqrt{in.}$ ), a value approximately half the  $K_{IC}$  value (References 3-3 to 3-6). In order to maintain this value as crack size increased, the maximum static load was decreased. The following equation was used to relate stress intensity, full section stress and crack length:

$$K = \sigma \sqrt{\pi a} Z \quad (3-1)$$

where  $\sigma$  = full section stress

a = half crack length

Z = finite width correction factor

= sec ( $\pi a/w$ )

The compliance/crack length data obtained from these three specimens were normalized to account for differences in thickness and specimen width. Inspection of this normalized data indicated an unacceptably high degree of scatter. Analysis of the experimental technique showed that the scatter could be attributed to the condition of the test specimens and the loads used in calibration. Inspection of several as-machined specimens of 2024-T861 sheet of various thicknesses showed the flatness to be within 0.2 per cent, measured over a 75.57 cm (29.75 inch) contact length. Although this curvature is well within AMS specifications for aluminum sheet (i.e., AMS 2202J), inconsistent compliance readings were obtained because the uniaxial tensile loads used during this initial phase of compliance testing were not great enough to fully eliminate the curvature. This sensitivity of specimen compliance to applied load is well portrayed in the load/deflection data of Figure 3-2. This data was obtained on a 6.34 mm (0.250 inch) thick 2024-T851 specimen that contained a 20.3 cm (8.0 inch) long sawcut. For loads up to 44,500 N (10 kips), the specimen compliance ( $\Delta COD/\Delta P$ ) is 4.344 mm/MN ( $0.7586 \times 10^{-6}$  in./lb.); for loads up to 80,100 N (18 kips), this value increases approximately four percent to 4.513 mm/MN ( $0.7 \times 10^{-6}$  in./lb.). This higher load corresponds to a stress

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

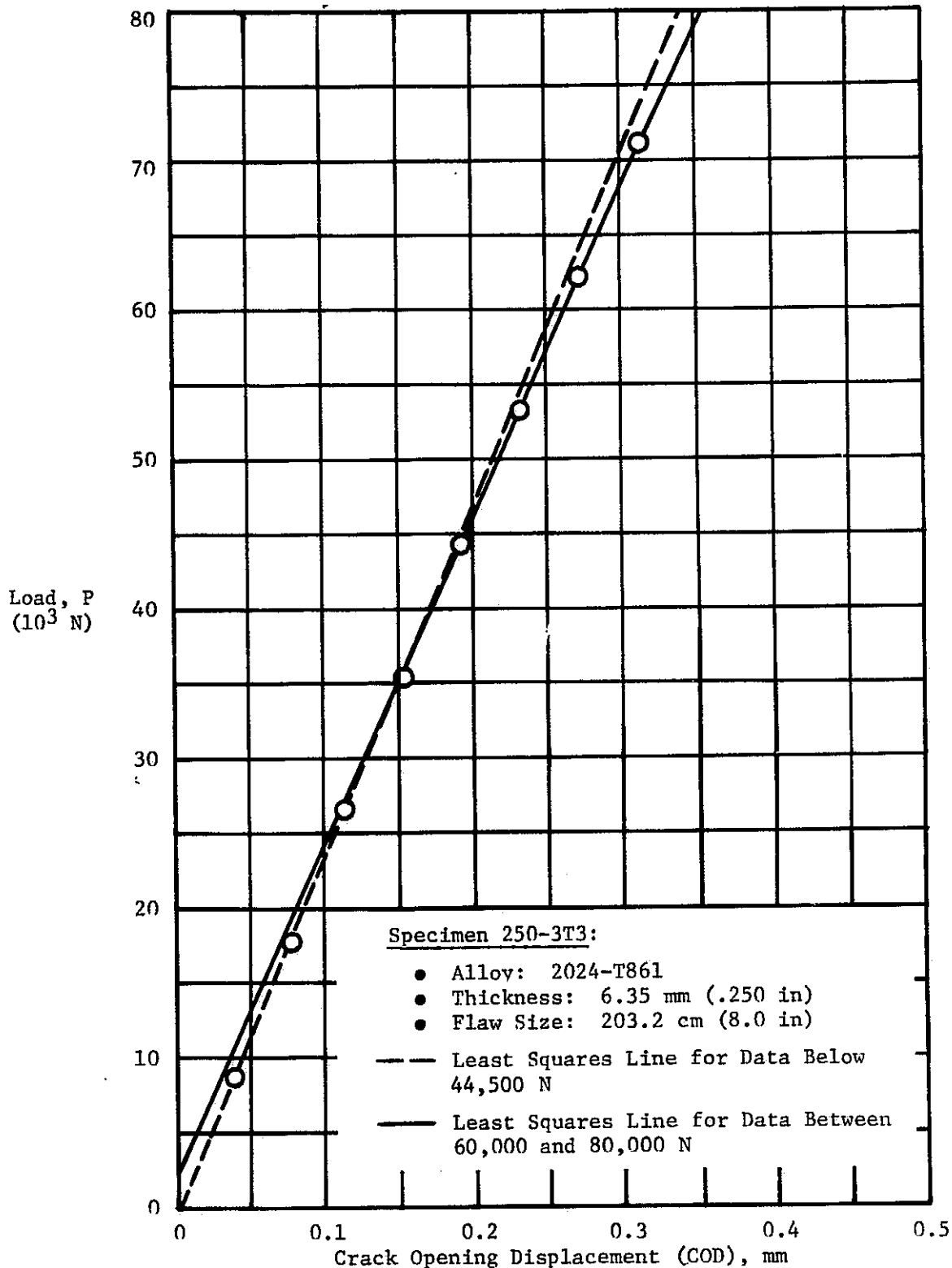


FIGURE 3-2

LOAD/CRACK OPENING DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR SPECIMEN 250-3T3

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

intensity of approximately 22.0 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (20 ksi  $\sqrt{in.}$ ), or approximately 80 percent of the average  $K_{Ic}$  value used previously.

In order to produce more consistent compliance calibration curves, four additional specimens were calibrated using a maximum stress intensity of 22.0 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (20 ksi  $\sqrt{in.}$ ). The specimens used for these tests were a 2124-T851 specimen with a thickness of 11.4 mm (0.450 inch) and three 2024-T861 specimens with thicknesses of 1.60, 3.18 and 6.35 mm (0.063, 0.125 and 0.250 inch). The 6.35 mm (0.250 inch) thick 2024-T861 specimen was calibrated at 144, 294 and 450°K (-200, 70 and 350°F) by cooling or heating the specimen to the desired temperature for each crack length investigated. The low and elevated temperatures were obtained using the procedures described in Section 3.2.2. Because buckling effects were expected to influence the compliance readings, the two thinnest gage 2024-T861 specimens were calibrated both with and without Teflon-coated stiffener plates clamped across the specimen width above and below the crack. For the 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) thick specimen, compliance data was obtained over the same range of crack lengths for both the stiffened and unstiffened conditions. However, for the 1.60 mm (0.063 inch) thick specimen, compliance data in the unstiffened condition could only be obtained for crack lengths less than half of the specimen width. Crack lengths larger than this value caused such large out-of-plane deflections that the compliance gage could no longer be supported on the knife edges attached to the specimen. When stiffener plates were used, compliance data was obtained over the full range of crack lengths investigated.

For the compliance tests performed at higher stress intensities, load/COD data was obtained for K values between 0 and 22 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (0-20 ksi  $\sqrt{in.}$ ); however, only data in the range 13.1-22 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (12-20 ksi  $\sqrt{in.}$ ) was used to compute compliance values; such procedures avoided undesirable bending effects introduced by specimen curvature at the lower loads. The elastic compliance data obtained from these

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

calibration tests, including the actual load/displacement data, is reported in Appendix B.

The elastic compliance data shown in Appendix B was compared to a mathematical model of the center cracked tension specimen. Since crack-opening-displacement (COD) measurements were made at either end of a 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) diameter hole drilled at the center of the crack in each specimen, the experimentally measured compliance values could be compared directly with those predicted by the equation presented below, as taken from Reference 3-7. The vertical deflection ( $V_o$ ) along the positive y-axis in Figure 3-3 under an elastic load can be described by the equation:

$$V_o = \frac{2a \sigma}{E} \quad (3-2)$$

where a = half crack length

$\sigma$  = applied stress

=  $P/(tw)$

P = applied load

t = specimen thickness

w = specimen width

E = modulus

Because of symmetry, the COD measured across a 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) diameter hole is

$$(\text{COD}) = 2 V_o = \frac{4a \sigma}{E} \quad (3-3)$$

Since compliance is defined as the amount of deflection per unit applied load, the elastic compliance of the specimen across the hole is

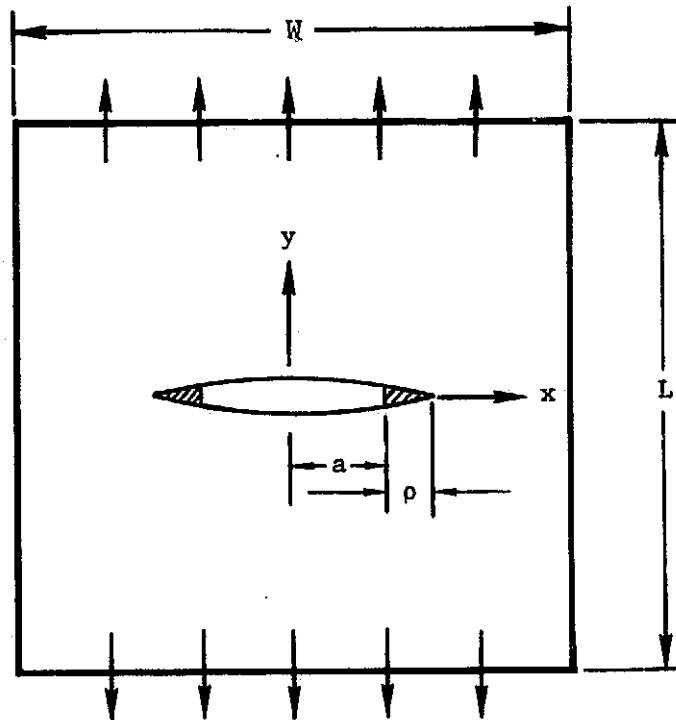
$$C = \frac{2 V_o}{P} = \frac{4a}{twE} \quad (3-4)$$

Equation (3-4) predicts the elastic compliance of a center cracked tensile specimen having a flaw length that is small compared to the specimen width. For larger flaws, finite width effects can be accounted for by employing a finite width correction factor;

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



$a$  = half crack length

$W$  = specimen width

$\rho$  = radius of plastic zone

$L$  = specimen length

FIGURE 3-3

## DUGDALE MODEL OF A CENTER-CRACKED TENSION SPECIMEN

the secant function described in Reference 3-8 has been shown to accurately account for such effects. Incorporating this term, equation (3-4) can be rewritten as:

$$C = \frac{4a}{twE} \cdot Z \quad (3-5)$$

where  $Z$  = finite width correction factor

$$= \sec (\pi a/w)$$

Equation (3-5) was used to predict the compliance data of Appendix B for each flaw size/temperature/thickness combination investigated. The results of this



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

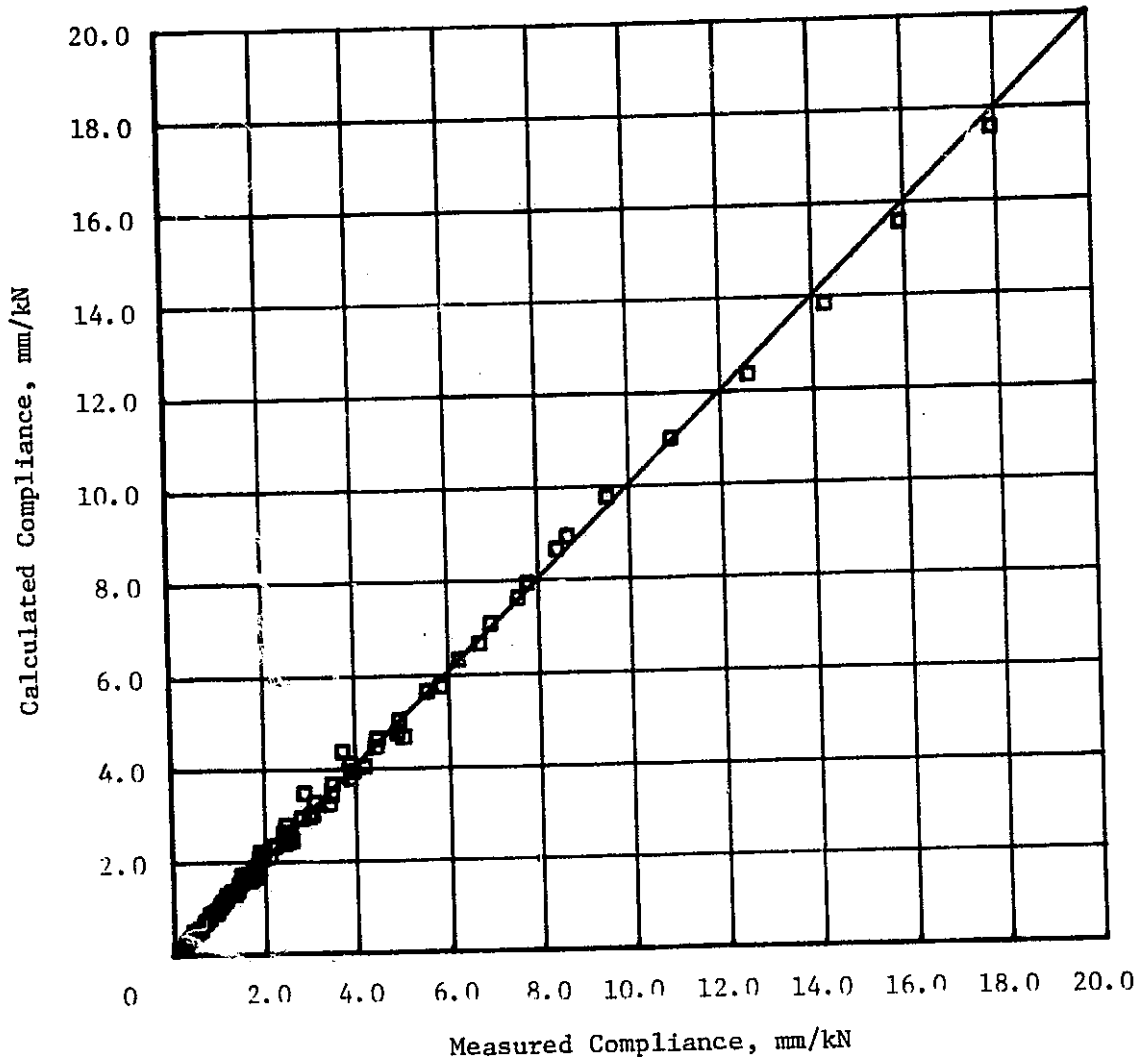


FIGURE 3-4

CALCULATED VS MEASURED COMPLIANCE VALUES FOR STIFFENED THIN GAGE SPECIMENS  
(Equation 3-5 used to obtain calculated values)

analysis, shown in Figure 3-4, indicate excellent agreement between calculated and measured compliance values for all data where buckling effects were suppressed. A regression analysis was performed on the compliance data of Appendix B using equation (3-5); a correlation coefficient of 0.993 and a standard error of estimate of 0.072 was obtained.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

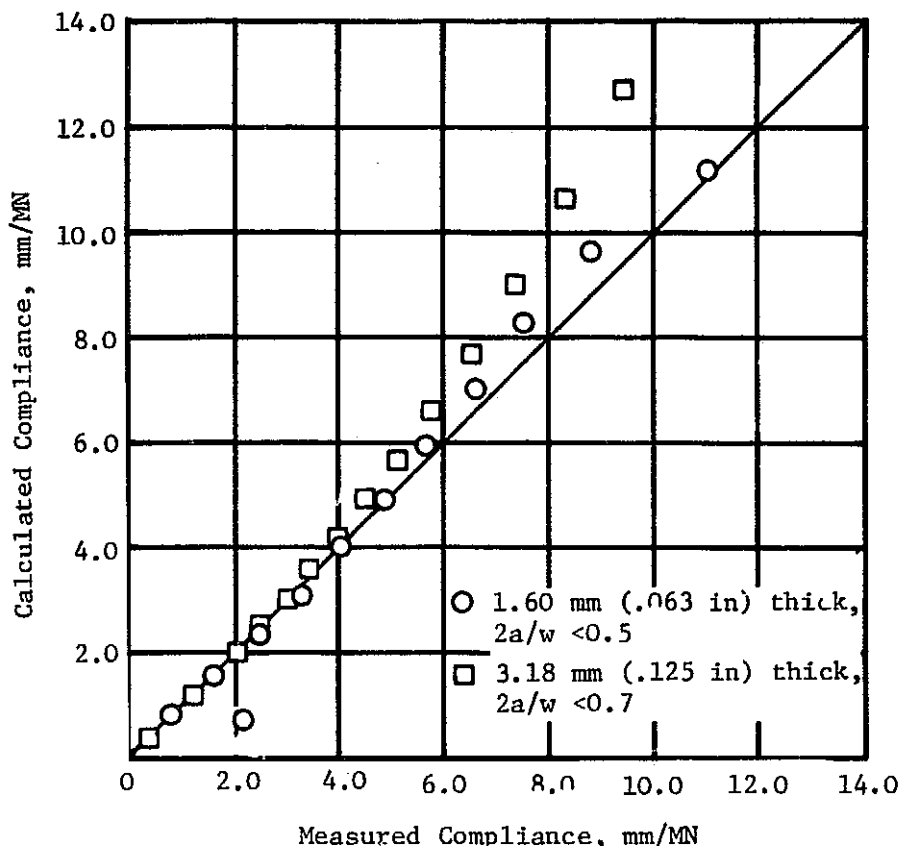


FIGURE 3-5

### CALCULATED VS MEASURED COMPLIANCE VALUES FOR UNSTIFFENED THIN GAGE SPECIMENS

Attempts were made to use equation (3-5) to predict the compliance of specimens when buckling was allowed to occur. The results, shown in Figure 3-5, indicate that, at the higher values, the elastic compliance calculated using equation (3-5) does not agree well with that measured from the slope of the appropriate load/COD data in Appendix B. Such results are expected, since out-of-plane deflections essentially reduce the vertical in-plane displacement component at the edges of the crack. It is known (Reference 3-9) that such out-of-plane deflections increase with both crack size and applied load. As a result, larger

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

than actual flaw sizes would be predicted using equation (3-5). Since no mathematical model has yet been developed to accurately relate flaw size to crack opening displacement when buckling occurs, it was concluded that the displacement gage technique is not applicable to unstiffened toughness tests.

Although equation (3-5) can be used to interpret the load/COD data obtained from the toughness tests where buckling does not occur, its use would introduce some error into the prediction of crack length, since it is valid only for elastic loading conditions. At high loads, significant plastic deformation is likely to occur ahead of the crack tip, thus making some contribution to the crack opening displacement measurement. If such contributions are ignored, a larger crack length than actually exists will be predicted by equation (3-5), and any fracture toughness parameter based on this flaw size will be unrealistically high. Since the data generated under this program is to be used for fracture control analyses, such predictions might result in inaccurate predictions of component life as well as optimistic standards for nondestructive inspection. As a result, another relationship was investigated that takes into account the size of the plastic zone ahead of the crack tip. This equation, developed by Forman (Reference 3-10), is based on the Dugdale model (Figure 3-3) for a crack in tension under plane stress with a yield zone at the crack tip. The vertical deflection along the positive y-axis for this case is predicted to be:

$$V_o = \frac{\sigma a}{E (2\beta)} \ln \left[ \frac{\sin \beta + 1}{\sin \beta - 1} \right]^2 \quad (3-6)$$

$$\text{where } \beta = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\sigma}{F_{TY}}$$

$F_{TY}$  = yield strength

This equation can be simplified to:

$$V_o = \frac{a F_{TY}}{\pi E} \ln \left[ \frac{\sin \beta + 1}{\sin \beta - 1} \right]^2 \quad (3-7)$$

## FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

The compliance can then be expressed as:

$$C = \frac{2 V_0}{P} = \frac{2a F_{TY}}{\pi EP} \ln \left[ \frac{\sin \beta + 1}{\sin \beta - 1} \right]^2 \quad (3-8)$$

The use of equation (3-8) is strictly limited to materials which undergo no strain hardening. However, the use of this equation was considered appropriate because the strain hardening exhibited by the alloys evaluated was small; i.e., the ratio of yield to ultimate strength varied from .91 to .98.

To determine the accuracy of equation (3-8), several fracture toughness specimens were loaded, unloaded and reloaded prior to failure in an attempt to separate plasticity effects from actual crack extension. Initial attempts at applying equation (3-8) to these load/COD curves resulted in crack length predictions which significantly underestimated the actual values at the point of unloading. A procedure similar to that outlined in Reference 3-11 was used in which equation (3-5) is first used to compute the initial flaw size from the elastic portion of the load/COD curve. These values and the actual values obtained from measurements of the fracture surface are compared and any differences added or subtracted from subsequent determinations of flaw size made using the load/COD curve and equation (3-8). Frequently, this adjustment was of the same order of magnitude as the amount of actual flaw extension.

Analysis of this procedure indicated that the conservative results obtained using this procedure were primarily caused by a difficulty in determining the actual origin of each load/COD curve. Due to such effects as crack closure forces, slack in the loading train, and specimen warpage, the first few thousand pounds of applied load usually produced a load/COD curve which was nonlinear, even though the applied load was fully elastic. This nonlinearity near the origin makes it extremely difficult to make accurate crack length predictions using equation (3-8). This equation is especially sensitive to the position of the origin of the load/COD

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

curve, since actual load/COD coordinates are required for computation of flaw size. Such is not the case for equation (3-6), which requires only that the slope of the load/COD curve be established.

To circumvent these problems, a procedure was developed that involved using equation (3-5) to plot an "ideal" load/COD curve for each specimen based on the initial flaw size measurement obtained from the fracture surface. This curve was plotted on transparent paper using the same scale factors as the experimental load/COD curve; it was then superimposed on the experimental curve and adjusted until a tangency condition was obtained. The intersection of the "ideal" curve with the COD axis at zero load was then defined as the true origin for the experimental curve.

Using this procedure, crack length predictions based on equation (3-8) were made for the specimens which had been loaded and reloaded. The results, shown in Table 3-1 and plotted in Figure 3-6, indicate that more accurate crack length predictions can be made when plasticity effects are taken into account (i.e., by equation (3-8)) than if such effects are ignored, as in equation (3-5). These results are significant since all specimens analyzed were stressed to loads of more than 80 per cent of the subsequent failure load prior to unloading.

## 3.2 TEST PROCEDURE

A total of 126 fracture toughness tests were conducted during this phase of the program. A detailed test matrix for each alloy is presented in Table 3-2.

### 3.2.1 Specimen Preparation

As shown in Table 3-2, three specimens were tested for each alloy/thickness/temperature/orientation combination. A different initial flaw size was introduced into each one of these three specimens in order to cause the largest possible spread in full section failure stresses. In order to more easily ascertain the

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 3-1

## RESULTS OF CRACK EXTENSION PREDICTIONS

SPECIMEN	THICKNESS		INITIAL FLAW SIZE, $a_0$		CRACK LENGTH AT UNLOADING						CRACK EXTENSION, $\Delta a$					
	mm	in	mm	in	ACTUAL <sup>1</sup>		DUGDALE <sup>2</sup>		ELASTIC <sup>3</sup>		ACTUAL <sup>1</sup>		DUGDALE <sup>2</sup>		ELASTIC <sup>3</sup>	
					mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in
63-2L3	1.64	.0647	12.68	0.499	15.16	0.597	14.35	.565	15.67	.617	2.49	.098	1.68	.066	3.00	.118
63-6T5	1.64	.0647	31.83	1.253	35.56	1.400	35.92	1.414	39.80	1.567	3.76	.148	4.11	.162	7.98	.314
125-6T1	3.26	.1282	12.95	0.510	13.74	0.541	12.95	0.510	13.21	0.520	0.79	.031	0.00	.000	0.28	.011
125-2L11	3.23	.1273	32.64	1.285	35.36	1.392	35.92	1.414	40.87	1.609	2.72	.107	3.28	.129	8.23	.324
125-3T9	3.21	.1265	35.05	1.380	41.53	1.635	42.93	1.690	47.19	1.858	6.50	.256	7.87	.310	12.17	.479
125-3T4	3.26	.1282	48.18	1.897	51.87	2.042	51.54	2.029	54.13	2.131	3.68	.145	3.38	.133	5.94	.234
1L2-256-3	6.40	.2520	28.09	1.106	15.88	0.625	15.54	0.612	17.30	0.681	1.83	.072	1.50	.059	3.25	.128
3T8-259-3	6.36	.2503	6.15	0.242	15.80	0.622	13.77	0.542	16.66	0.656	9.65	.380	7.65	.301	10.52	.414
5L1-453-1	11.43	.4500	44.17	1.739	48.54	1.911	46.81	1.843	48.29	1.901	4.39	.173	2.64	.104	4.14	.163

1. Determined from the slope of the unloading curve
2. Determined using the Dugdale model (Equation 3-8) and coordinates at point of unloading.
3. Determined using the elastic model (Equation 3-5) and coordinates at point of unloading.

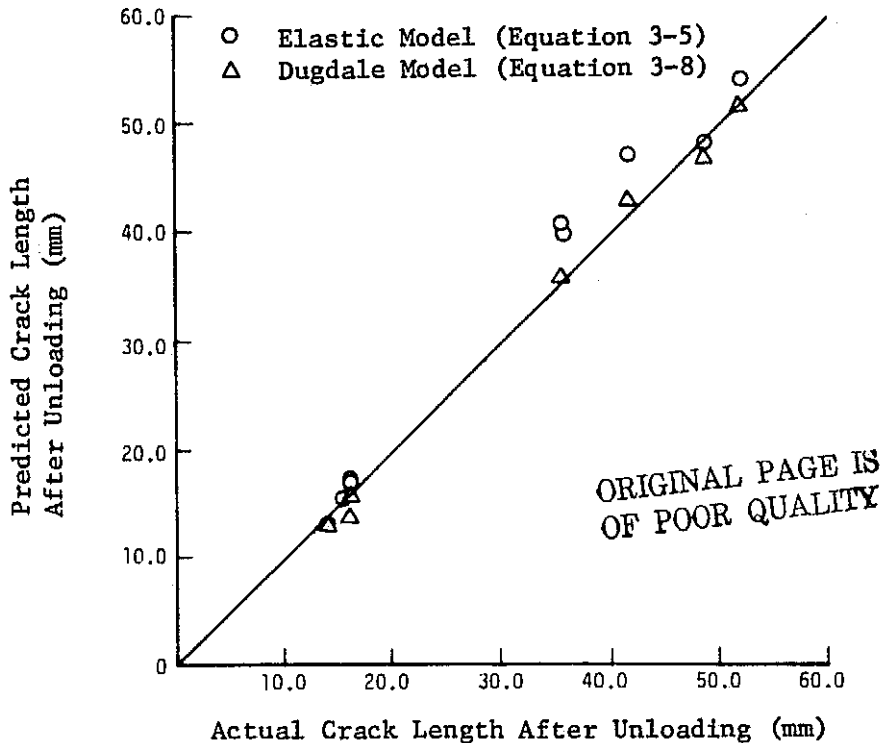


FIGURE 3-6

PREDICTED VS ACTUAL CRACK LENGTH FOR SPECIMENS LOADED AND RELOADED

Table 3-2

TEST MATRIX FOR FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING

ALLOY CONSTRAINT <sup>1</sup> TEST DIRECTION <sup>2</sup>	2024-T861 STIFFENED L T	2024-T861 UNSTIFFENED L T	2124-T851 UNSTIFFENED L T
THICKNESS	1.60 mm (.063 INCH) 3.18 mm (.125 INCH)	1.60 mm (.063 INCH) 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) 6.35 mm (.250 INCH)	6.35 mm (.250 INCH) 12.70 mm (0.50 INCH)
TEMPERATURE/ENVIRONMENT	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR
INITIAL FLAW SIZE <sup>3</sup>	SMALL MEDIUM LARGE	SMALL MEDIUM LARGE	SMALL MEDIUM LARGE
TOTAL SPECIMENS	36	54	36

1 Stiffened: Teflon-coated guide plates used to restrain buckling.  
 Unstiffened: No guide plates used.

L: Longitudinal  
 T: Transverse

3 Initial flaw sizes selected to cause the largest possible spread in full section failure loads.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

effects of panel buckling, each stiffened and unstiffened test was conducted using companion specimens which contained identical initial flaw sizes.

Prior to fracture toughness testing, a sharp central notch was cut in each specimen using a 0.25 mm (0.010 inch) thick saw blade. In order to allow room for fatigue precracking, this notch was cut to a length approximately 12.7 mm (0.5 inch) less than the desired final flaw size and was of equal length on both sides of the 3.18 mm (0.125 inch) diameter starter hole. The flaw was then extended to the desired final length using axial fatigue at frequencies of 5 to 10 Hz and at loads that corresponded to approximately 50 percent of the estimated failure load. All fatigue precracking was performed using a Model 810.04A MTS system having a capacity of 0.45 MN (100,000 pounds).

### 3.2.2 Attainment of Environmental Conditions

To obtain the 144°K (-200°F) test temperature, a special environmental chamber was clamped about the central 45.7 cm (18 inches) of the specimen gage length; attaching the chamber so far away from the central crack permitted the thinner gage specimens to buckle when no stiffener plates were used. This chamber was constructed from two appropriately sized aluminum electrical chassis boxes that were lined with styrofoam insulation. Each chamber half contained a 20.3 cm (8 inch) diameter viewing port of thermopane glass. To cool the specimen to 144°K (-200°F), liquid nitrogen was introduced into the chamber; the amount introduced was controlled by a thermocouple taped to the specimen near the crack. This thermocouple was connected to a temperature controller, which was also connected to a solenoid valve that regulated the LN<sub>2</sub> flow. Using this procedure, chamber temperature was maintained within  $\pm 2.8^{\circ}\text{K}$  ( $\pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) of the desired 144°K (-200°F) temperature.

This environmental chamber was also used in an attempt to obtain the 450°K



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

(350°F) environment; a hot air heat exchanger connected to the chamber served as the heat source. However, the desired 450°K (350°F) temperature could not be obtained using this technique. An alternate method was developed that employed quartz heating lamps positioned on one side of the specimen. To prevent heat loss, the opposite side of the specimen was covered with insulating material; a narrow slit in this material allowed attachment of the compliance gage and viewing of the crack throughout the test. Thermocouples taped to both sides of the specimen indicated a temperature differential of no more than 2.8°K (5°F) using this technique.

### 3.2.3 Fracture Toughness Testing

Two types of universal testing machines were used for the fracture toughness tests conducted under this program. When failure was expected to occur at loads below 445 kN (100,000 lbs), the MTS universal test system shown in Figure 3-7 was used. This closed-loop, servo-controlled test system was operated in the load-control mode and programmed for ramp loading; load output was monitored by a load cell positioned in the loading train. For specimens expected to fail at higher loads, a Baldwin universal testing machine with a capacity of 1.8 MN (400,000 lb) was used, as shown in Figure 3-8. In order to produce the required load signal during the test, this machine was modified by connecting the core of a linear position transducer (LVDT) to the dial indicator drive. The LVDT was then adjusted to produce a 10 volt output signal for a full-scale deflection of the testing machine's dial indicator.

Specimen testing was accomplished using a set of match-drilled grips. These grips were bolted to the ends of the specimen and connected to the appropriate testing machine using 63.5 mm (2.5 inch) diameter loading pins. After each specimen was installed in the test machine, a double-beam displacement gage was mounted on the knife edges previously attached to the specimen; the displacement

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T85\*

MDC E1153  
October 1974

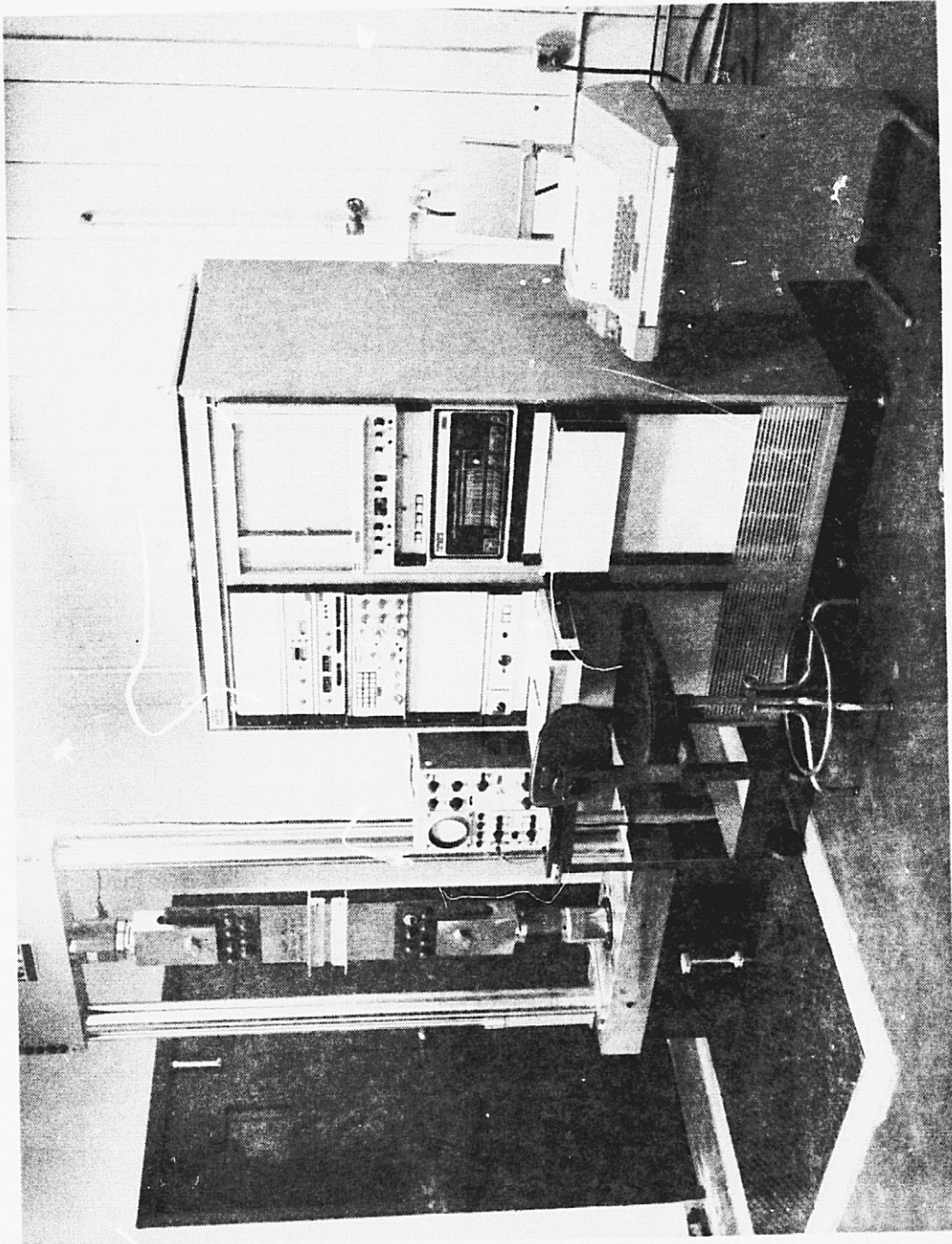


FIGURE 3-7  
MTS UNIVERSAL TEST SYSTEM

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

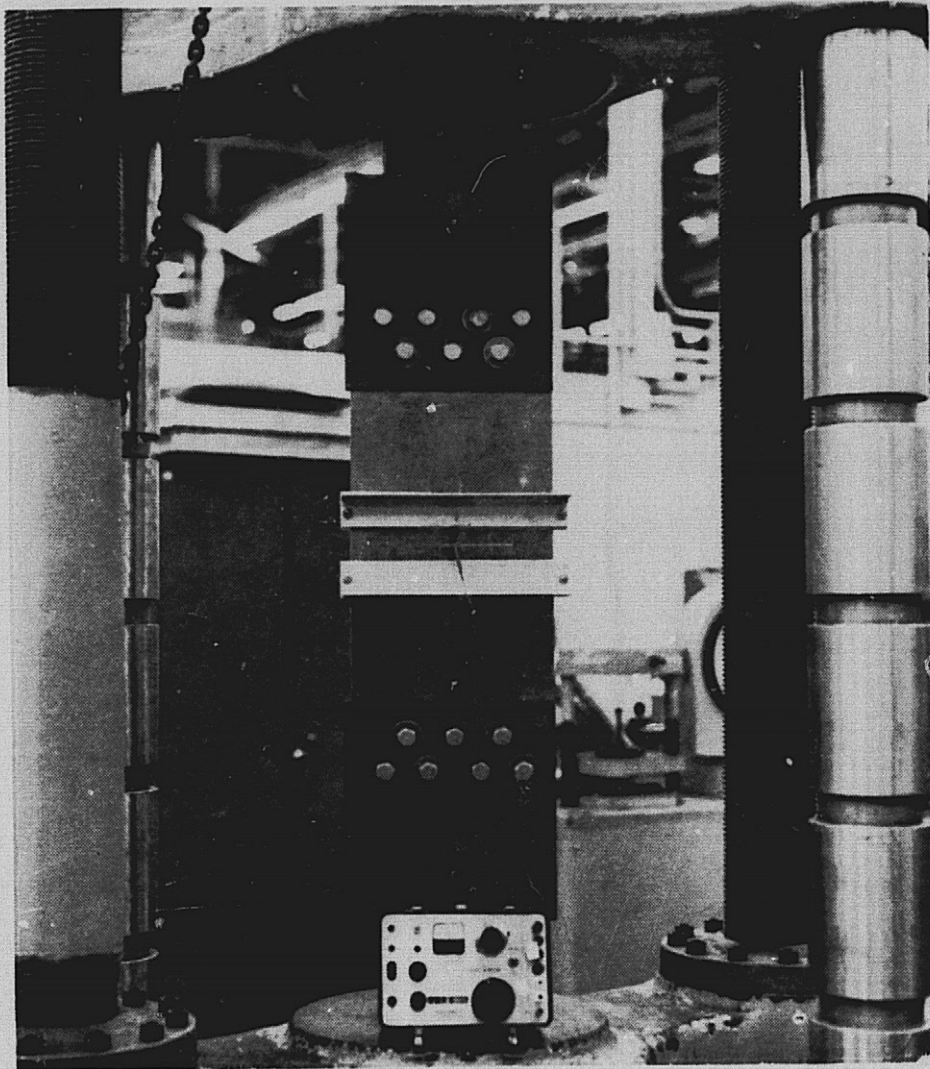


FIGURE 3-8

BALDWIN UNIVERSAL TESTING MACHINE USED FOR FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING

gage and the attachment techniques employed were identical to those used for specimen compliance calibration, as described in Section 3.1. For those tests which required buckling effects to be suppressed, Teflon coated stiffner plates were clamped across the specimen width, above and below the flaw. For those tests not conducted at room temperature, the necessary environmental control equipment was mounted on or near the specimen and the required temperature obtained. For

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

these tests, no load was applied for a period of 10 minutes in order to insure that thermal equilibrium was achieved. During testing, the load signal from the testing machine was connected to the Y-channel of an X-Y recorder; the displacement output from the displacement gage was connected to the X-channel. To compensate for the variation in the thickness of the specimens, the loading rate was adjusted to provide a constantly increasing stress rate of 96.5 MPa/minute (14 ksi/minute).

In most cases the load/COD curves obtained from these tests supplied all the information necessary to completely characterize the flaw growth and fracture process for each specimen. However, such load/COD data has been shown to be inadequate (Section 3.1) for tests of thin gage specimens where buckling was permitted. As a result, each of these tests was recorded on 16 mm motion picture film. Several techniques were used in an attempt to obtain a single film that would show both load and crack length throughout the test. The technique finally adopted was similar to that described in Reference 3-12 in which two cameras were employed - one to photograph the specimen and the other to photograph the X-Y recorder. Synchronized stop watches, placed in the field of view of each camera, enabled a correlation to be made between crack length and applied load to obtain stress intensity values. Repeated practice trials indicated that the stop watches could be synchronized to an accuracy of  $\pm 0.1$  second.

## 3.3 TEST RESULTS

### 3.3.1 The Crack Growth Resistance Concept

Under plane stress conditions, no singular value of critical stress intensity,  $K_{IC}$ , can be defined for all structural configurations; the amount of stable crack growth that occurs prior to failure is dependent not only upon the response of the material to the presence of a sharp crack under load, but also upon the geometry

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

of the structure that contains the flaw. For any given configuration, the point of instability is unique and can be defined as that value of stress intensity where the applied stress intensity,  $K_i$ , balances the response of the material,  $K_R$ , to such crack growth. The  $K_C$  value for other structural configurations, however, is not necessarily identical, primarily because the relationship between stress intensity, applied load, and crack length is dependent on structure geometry.

For the center cracked tension specimen used in this program, the crack driving force for crack extension is described by equation (3-1); this equation defines a family of stress intensity/crack length curves for various values of applied load. If the crack growth resistance characteristics of the material are known ( $K_R$ ), the point of instability,  $K_C$ , for this configuration occurs when the stress intensity factor at the crack tip,  $K_i$ , begins to increase more rapidly than  $K_R$ ; i.e., when

$$\left(\frac{\partial K_i}{\partial a}\right)_{\sigma=\sigma_C} = \left(\frac{\partial K_R}{\partial a}\right)_{\sigma=\sigma_C} \quad (3-9)$$

This condition, illustrated schematically in Figure 3-9, represents the point of tangency between the  $K_R$  curve and the unique  $K_i$  curve defined by

$$K_i = \sigma_C \sqrt{\pi a Z} \quad (3-10)$$

### 3.3.2 Data Reduction

In order to establish the  $K_R$  curve for all test conditions investigated, the load/COD data obtained from each fracture toughness test was converted into stress intensity/flaw size data using equations (3-1) and (3-6). The data was then plotted as stress intensity versus crack extension to develop fracture resistance curves for each alloy/thickness/temperature/orientation combination. These curves, together with the tabulated data, are collected in Appendix C; the room temperature  $K_R$  curves for both alloys in the longitudinal test direction are shown in Figure 3-10.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

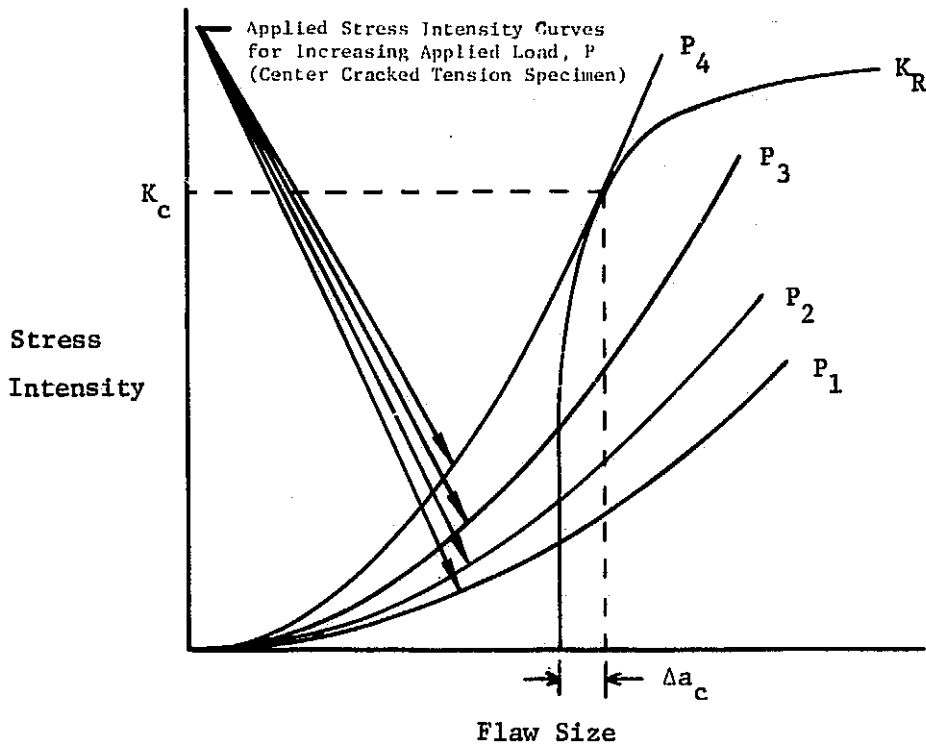


FIGURE 3-9

SCHEMATIC REPRESENTATION OF  $K_R$  AND APPLIED STRESS INTENSITY CURVES

For tests of several of the high temperature specimens, so much crack extension occurred prior to failure that the net section stress exceeded 90 per cent of the 0.2 per cent offset yield strength. For these tests, stress intensity data is reported only for those flaw sizes where the net section stress is less than  $0.9 F_{ty}$ . Such net section yielding during high temperature testing is an indication that the specimen width used was insufficient to promote conditions of crack instability.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

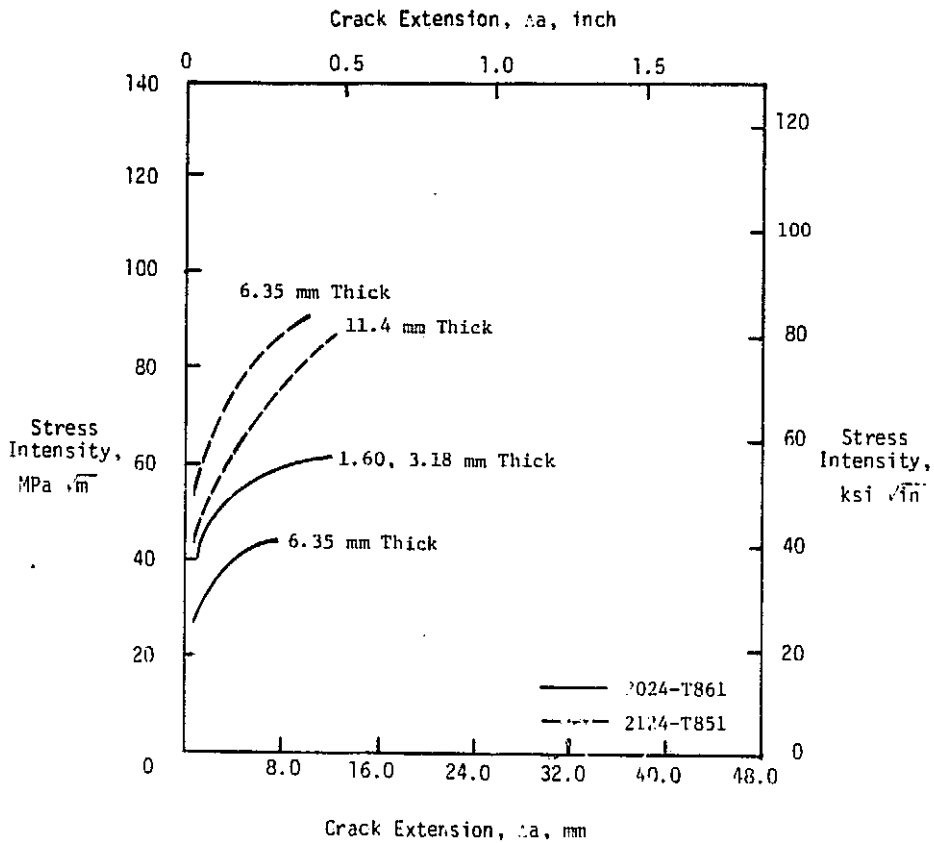


FIGURE 3-10

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## CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVES FOR 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### 3.3.3 Data Analysis

The technique described in Section 3.3.1 was used to obtain critical stress intensity ( $K_c$ ) values from each fracture toughness test; this data is listed in Tables 3-3 and 3-4. These values represent those which satisfy the tangency condition described by equation (3-9) for each test condition. To obtain this data, the stress intensity/crack length test data was plotted as  $(K)$  versus  $(\sqrt{a})$ . Such a procedure was used because equation (3-1) becomes linear, thus allowing the tangency condition between it and the test data to be more easily established.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 3-3

## FRACTURE TOUGHNESS ( $K_{Ic}$ ) VALUES FOR 2024-T861 \*

ALLOY	THICKNESS		TEMPERATURE		TEST DIRECTION	$K_{Ic}$	
	mm	in	K	F		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$
2124-T851	6.35	.250	144	-200	L	94.6	86.1
						86.0	78.3
						<u>87.3</u>	<u>79.4</u>
			AVG:	89.3	81.3		
			T	76.4	69.5		
				58.3	53.0		
	<u>56.7</u>	<u>51.6</u>					
	AVG:	63.1	58.0				
	294		70	L	100.0	91.0	
					84.6	77.0	
					<u>77.4</u>	<u>70.4</u>	
			AVG:	87.2	79.5		
T			54.7	49.8			
			52.9	48.2			
	<u>58.9</u>	<u>53.6</u>					
AVG:	55.5	50.5					
	11.45	.450	144	-200	L	114.6	104.3
						78.3	71.2
						<u>78.3</u>	<u>71.2</u>
			AVG:	96.5	87.8		
			T	47.7	43.4		
				43.9	39.9		
	<u>41.9</u>	<u>38.1</u>					
	AVG:	44.5	40.5				
	294		70	L	88.1	80.2	
					70.1	63.8	
					<u>70.1</u>	<u>63.8</u>	
			AVG:	79.1	72.0		
T			51.9	47.2			
			45.4	41.3			
	<u>36.1</u>	<u>33.0</u>					
AVG:	44.5	40.5					

\* From Appendix C.



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 3-4

## FRACTURE TOUGHNESS ( $K_{IC}$ ) VALUES FOR 2124-T851

ALLOY	THICKNESS		TEMPERATURE		TEST DIRECTION	$K_{IC}$	
	mm	in	K	F		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$
2024-T861	1.60	.063	144	-200	L	61.4	55.9
						55.4	50.4
						58.4	53.2
				AVG: 58.4	53.2		
			T	44.1	40.2		
				50.3	45.8		
		AVG: 60.9	55.4				
		294	70	L		61.0	55.5
					56.7	51.6	
					65.0	59.2	
				AVG: 60.9	55.4		
	T			56.1	51.1		
	52.6			47.8			
	49.7	45.2					
	AVG: 52.8	48.0					
	3.18	.125	144	-200	L	51.9	47.2
						56.1	51.1
						51.0	46.4
				AVG: 53.0	48.2		
			T	38.3	34.8		
				36.0	32.8		
		37.7	34.3				
		AVG: 37.5	34.0				
		294	70	L		68.3	62.1
					58.1	52.9	
					55.5	50.5	
				58.6	53.3		
	AVG: 60.1			54.7			
T	46.4			42.3			
	43.8	39.9					
	43.7	39.8					
	AVG: 44.6	40.7					
	6.35	.250	144	-200	L	35.1	32.0
						38.9	35.4
						35.4	32.2
				AVG: 36.5	33.2		
			T	30.7	28.0		
				28.3	25.7		
		32.1	29.3				
		AVG: 30.4	27.7				
		294	70	L		43.6	39.7
					42.1	38.4	
					45.4	46.3	
				AVG: 43.7	39.8		
T	32.5			29.6			
	32.9			29.9			
	35.7	32.5					
	AVG: 33.7	30.7					
	450	350	L		95.9	87.2	
				96.4	87.8		
				89.0	81.0		
			AVG: 93.8	85.3			
T			68.3	61.4			
			75.7	68.9			
	67.9	61.8					
	AVG: 70.6	64.0					

\* From Appendix C.

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

No finite width correction factor need be applied to such plots, since this factor has already been incorporated in the reduction of the fracture toughness test data. Such curves, as well as the stress intensity/crack extension curves shown in Appendix C, represent the fracture characteristics of an infinitely wide center cracked tension specimen.

## 3.4 DISCUSSION

Examination of the data in Appendix C shows that the test variables studied exert a strong influence on the plane stress fracture toughness of the materials investigated. The effects of each of the test variables are discussed below, in the order they appear in Table 3-2.

### 3.4.1 Effect of Alloy Composition/Heat Treatment.

The effect of this variable on fracture toughness is shown in Figure 3-11, which shows that, for equivalent section thicknesses, the  $K_{IC}$  values for 2124-T851 alloy are almost twice those of the 2024-T861 alloy. The higher toughness of the 2124-T851 material can be attributed to the combined effect of its higher purity and its different thermo-mechanical processing relative to the T861 condition. Both effects must be active, since other data (Reference 3-13) indicates that the plane strain fracture toughness ( $K_{IC}$ ) of 2124-T851 plate are superior to those of comparable 2024-T861 plate.

### 3.4.2 Effect of Panel Constraint.

It has been observed (Reference 3-9) that the large out-of-plane deflections associated with the buckling of a thin center-cracked tension specimen under load can significantly reduce its static tensile strength relative to the strength of similar specimens tested with such deflections suppressed by stiffener plates. In the present study, no such strength reductions were observed for the cryogenic and

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

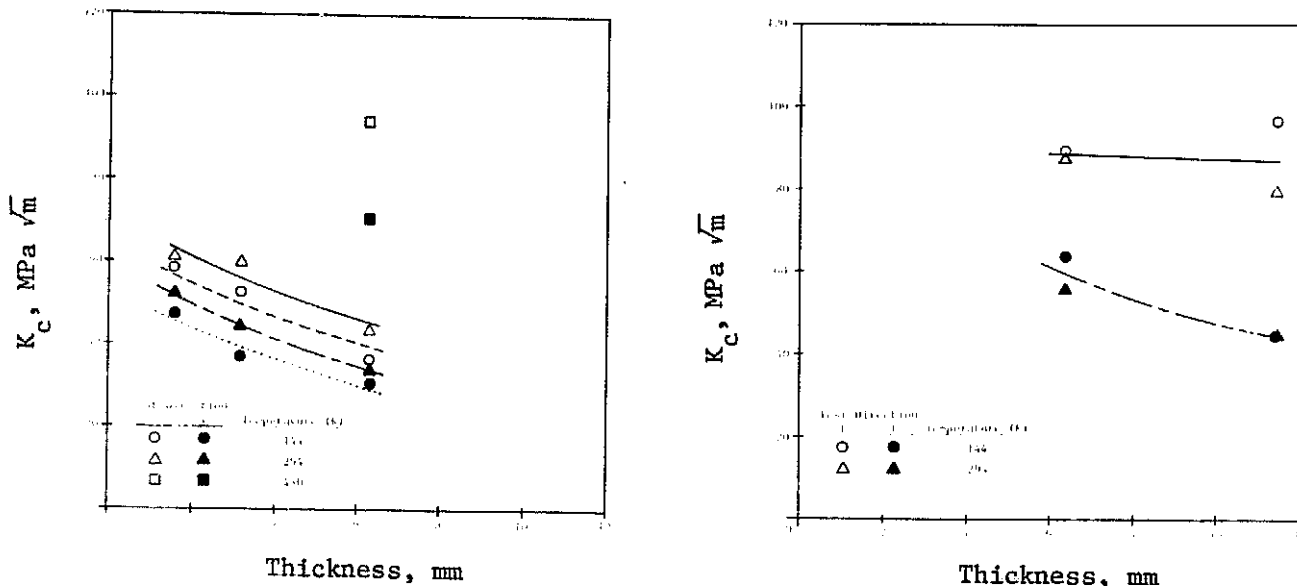


FIGURE 3-11

## EFFECT OF THICKNESS ON THE PLANE STRESS FRACTURE TOUGHNESS OF 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

room temperature tests of unstiffened thin gage specimens (see Figure 3-12). The lack of sensitivity of this test data to the presence or absence of buckling restraints during testing can only be attributed to the lack of significant out-of-plane deflections in the specimens prior to failure.

The fact that buckling effects were absent in most of these tests can be confirmed through an analysis of the interrelationship between crack instability and the stress required to cause buckling. The net section stress,  $\sigma_n$ , required to cause buckling has been shown (Reference 3-14) to agree quite well with that predicted by the following equation, obtained from Reference 3-15:

$$\sigma_n = \frac{\pi^2 E t^2}{12 l_e^2} \quad (3-11)$$

where  $l_e$  = effective total crack length.

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

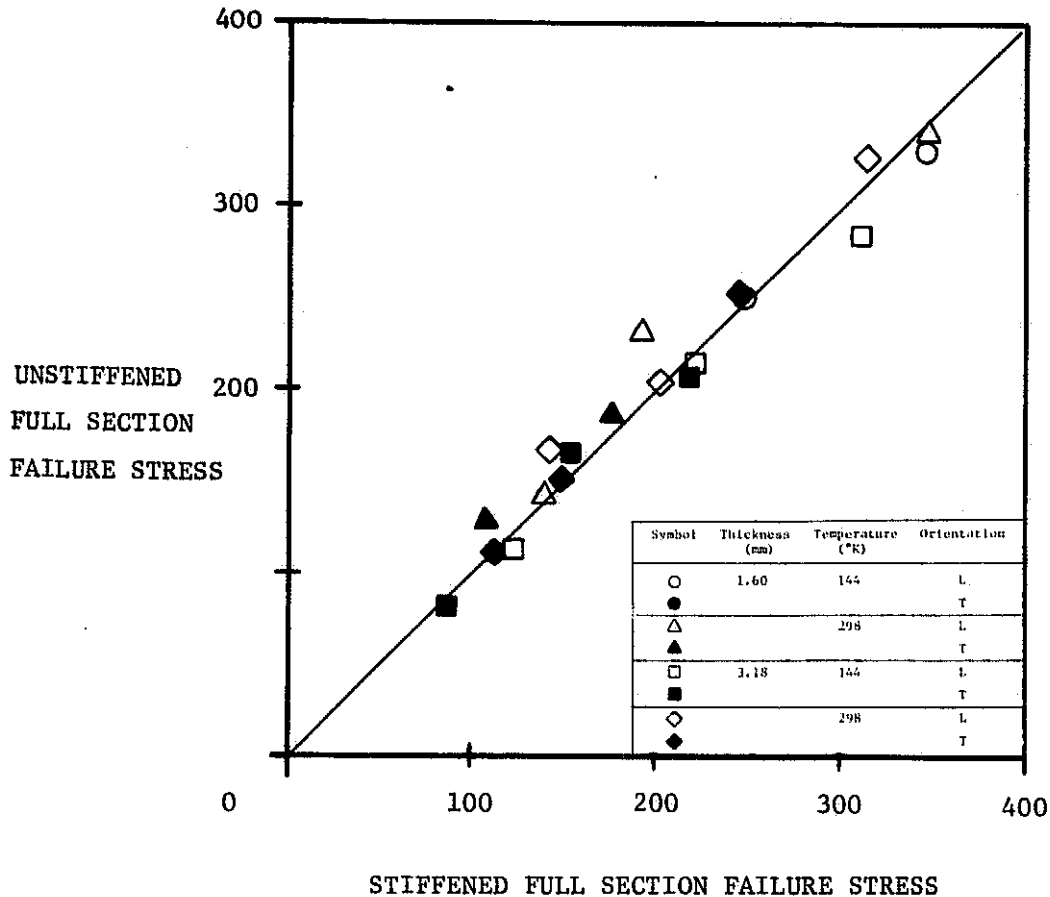


FIGURE 3-12

EFFECT OF STIFFENING ON THE FULL SECTION FAILURE STRESS OF 2024-T861  
(constant initial flaw size)

The results obtained in Reference 3-14 indicate that  $l_e$  has a value between 33 and 50 percent of the actual total crack length,  $2a$ . The net section stress can also be derived for conditions of crack instability from equation 3-1:

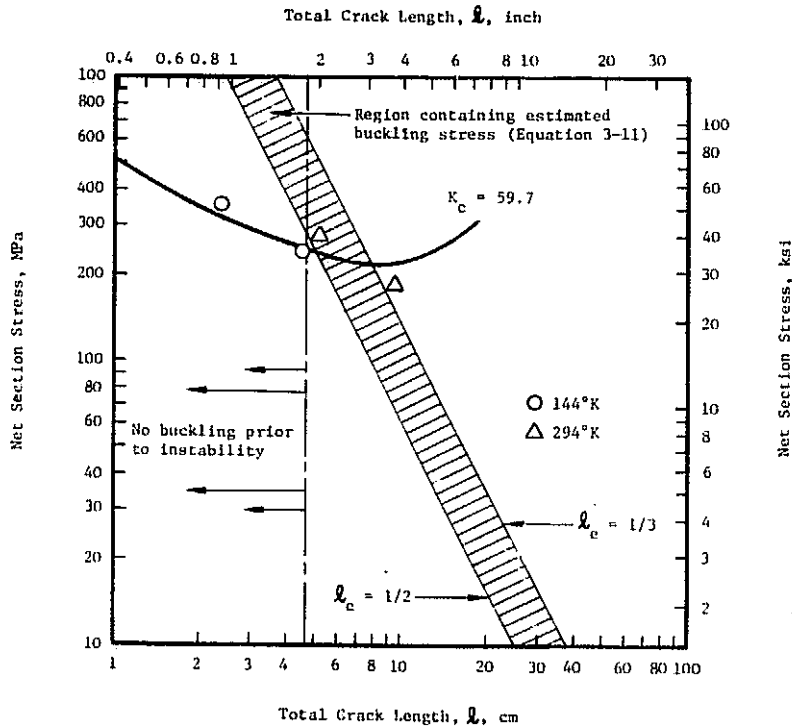
$$\sigma_n = \left( \frac{w}{w-2a} \right) \left( \frac{K_c}{\sqrt{\pi a Z}} \right) \quad (3-12)$$

Provided  $K_c$  is known, equations (3-11) and 3-12) can be used to develop a plot of net section stress as a function of total crack length for a given specimen size.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



**FIGURE 3-13**

**NET SECTION STRESS AS A FUNCTION OF TOTAL CRACK LENGTH FOR  
UNSTIFFENED 1.60 MM (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 SPECIMEN**

Such a plot is shown in Figure 3-13 for 2024-T861 having a nominal thickness of 1.60 mm (.063 inch) and a  $K_c$  value of 59.7 MPa  $\sqrt{m}$  (54.3 ksi  $\sqrt{in}$ ); the latter value was obtained by averaging the cryogenic and room temperature  $K_c$  data obtained from tests of the corresponding stiffened specimens. It should be noted that the intersection of the crack instability curve with the lower bound of the buckling stress region defines the minimum total flaw size at which buckling will occur prior to failure. For the conditions shown, this minimum total flaw size is approximately 4.8 cm (1.9 inch) or a value of  $2a/w$  of approximately 0.10. Also shown in Figure 3-13 is the unstiffened test data for which critical crack length values are available.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

From Figure 3-13 it can be seen that most of the flaw sizes associated with the unstiffened test data fall below the minimum buckling flaw size. Such results show that in most cases, buckling did not occur during the testing of these unstiffened specimens. For one test, however, the flaw size at failure was approximately twice the minimum buckling flaw size (see Table C2-9, Appendix C). This specimen did buckle prior to failure, since its strength was reduced approximately 10 percent relative to that of the corresponding stiffened specimen (see Table C1-13, Appendix C). Since equation (3-11) is a function of (thickness)<sup>2</sup>, the minimum buckling flaw size for the thicker 3.18 mm (.125 inch) unstiffened specimens is approximately four times larger than that for the thinner 1.60 mm (.063 inch) specimens. As a result, buckling effects were entirely absent during the testing of these thicker unstiffened specimens. It can be concluded, therefore, that because of the relatively low toughness of 2024-T861 when compared to lower strength alloys, buckling is likely to have little effect of the fracture behavior of this material at cryogenic and room temperatures for gages as thin as 1.60 mm (.063 inch).

### 3.4.3 Effect of Test Direction.

Figure 3-11 also shows that, for all thickness/alloy combinations, transverse  $K_C$  values are approximately 15-20 percent lower than the corresponding longitudinal value.

### 3.4.4 Effect of Section Thickness.

The effect of section thickness is shown in Figure 3-11, which contains the average  $K_C$  data shown in Table 3-3. For the 2024-T861 alloy, increasing section thickness from 1.60 to 6.35 mm (.063 to .250 inch) causes an approximate 30 percent decrease in fracture toughness at temperatures of 144°K and 294°K (200°F and 70°F). For 2124-T851, section thicknesses in the range of 6.35 to 11.45 mm (.250 to .450 inch) cause a less severe reduction (approximately 13 percent) in toughness.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

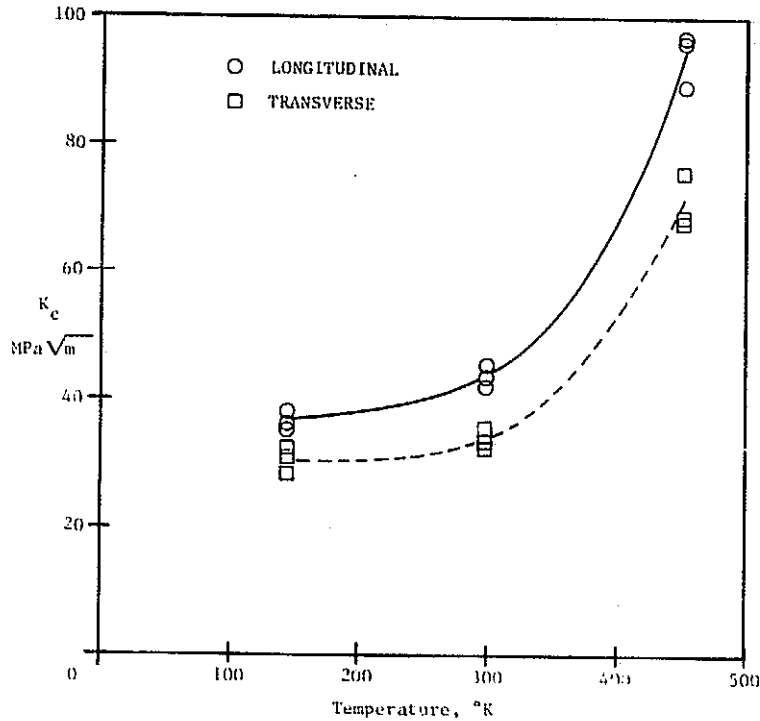


FIGURE 3-14

EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON THE PLANE STRESS FRACTURE TOUGHNESS FOR 2024-T861

### 3.4.5 Effect of Test Temperature.

The effect of test temperature on  $K_c$  is not immediately apparent from Figure 3-11, due to the lack of data at 450°K (350°F); the determination of an accurate  $K_c$  value at this temperature was in most instances precluded by net section yielding. However, the fracture toughness of 6.35 mm (.250 inch) thick 2024-T861 at this temperature was low enough to permit an accurate measurement with the specimen geometry employed in this program. The variation of  $K_c$  with temperature for this alloy/thickness combination is shown in Figure 3-14; from this figure it is apparent that the 450°K (350°F)  $K_c$  value for this alloy is twice that at room temperature. Conversely, this figure, as well as Figure 3-11, indicate that the toughness at 144°K (-200°F) is decreased approximately 20 percent relative to the room temperature value.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## 3.4.6 Effect of Initial Flaw Size.

Examination of the data listed in Tables 3-3 and 3-4 shows no systematic variation of critical stress intensity with initial flaw size for any test condition investigated. These results were obtained for crack length to specimen width ratios ( $2a/w$ ) between .03 and .35.

## 3.5 REFERENCES

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- 3-2 W. F. Brown, Jr., J. E. Srawley, "Plane Strain Crack Toughness Testing of High Strength Metallic Materials," ASTM STP 410 (1966).
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## FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Section 4 CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH TESTING

A total of 258 center cracked tension specimens were tested during this phase of the program. A detailed test matrix is presented in Table 4-1.

### 4.1 TEST PROCEDURE

#### 4.1.1 Selection of Cyclic Stress Levels

The maximum cyclic stress levels selected for use in this phase of the program are summarized in Table 4-2. Each specimen was tested at a unique stress level, and two to three stress levels were investigated for each alloy/thickness/orientation/stress ratio/environment combination. One of these stress levels was held constant for each alloy tested in order to compare cyclic life for a constant initial flaw size. The other stress levels were selected as a certain percentage of the 0.2 percent offset yield strength.

#### 4.1.2 Attainment of Environmental Conditions

The equipment and procedures used to obtain the cryogenic and elevated temperatures for cyclic flaw growth testing were identical to those used for fracture toughness testing (Section 3.2.2). To obtain the room temperature environmental conditions, a plastic chamber was attached to the central 15.2 cm (6.0 inches) of the specimen gage length. Because both stiffened and unstiffened thin gage specimens were to be tested, two types of environmental chambers were employed. For tests where buckling effects were to be suppressed, an integral stiffener/environmental chamber was constructed from two pieces of plexiglass and

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 4-1

## TEST MATRIX FOR CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH TESTING

ALLOY CONSTRAINT <sup>1</sup> TEST DIRECTION <sup>2</sup>	2024-T861 STIFFENED  L T	2024-T861 UNSTIFFENED  L T	2124-T851 UNSTIFFENED  L T
THICKNESS	1.60 mm (.063 INCH) 3.18 mm (.125 INCH)	1.60 mm (.063 INCH) 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) 6.35 mm (.250 INCH)	6.35 mm (.250 INCH) 12.70 mm (.500 INCH)
TEMPERATURE/ENVIRONMENT	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/ARGON 298°K (70°F)/WET AIR 422°K (300°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR 478°K (400°F)/LAB AIR	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/ARGON 298°K (70°F)/WET AIR 422°K (300°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR 478°K (400°F)/LAB AIR	144°K (-200°F)/N <sub>2</sub> 298°K (70°F)/ARGON 298°K (70°F)/WET AIR 422°K (300°F)/LAB AIR 450°K (350°F)/LAB AIR 478°K (400°F)/LAB AIR
APPLIED STRESS <sup>3</sup>	LOW MEDIUM HIGH	LOW MEDIUM HIGH	LOW MEDIUM HIGH
CYCLIC FREQUENCY	200	20 200	20 200
STRESS RATIO <sup>4</sup>	.05 150	.05	.05 .50
TOTAL SPECIMENS:	72	81	105

1 STIFFENED: TEFLON-COATED GUIDE PLATES USED TO RESTRAIN BUCKLING.  
UNSTIFFENED: NO GUIDE PLATES USED

2 L: LONGITUDINAL  
T: TRANSVERSE

3 SEE TABLE 4-2 FOR ACTUAL STRESS LEVELS USED.

4 RATIO OF MINIMUM TO MAXIMUM APPLIED STRESS.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 4-2

## STRESS LEVELS SELECTED FOR CYCLIC TESTING

ALLOY	TEST DIRECTION	TEST TEMPERATURE		FULL SECTION STRESS, $\sigma_G$		$F_{TY}$		$\sigma_G/F_{TY}$
		$^{\circ}K$	$^{\circ}F$	MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	
2024-T861	L	144	-200	118.6	17.2	563.3	81.7	0.21
				168.9	24.5			0.30
		294	70	75.2	10.9	501.3	72.7	0.15
				118.6	17.2			0.23
				225.5	32.7			0.40
				-	-			-
	422	300	118.6	17.2	-	-	-	
			-	-	-	-	-	
	450	350	118.6	17.2	391.6	56.8	0.30	
			195.8	28.4			0.50	
	302.7	43.9	0.75					
	T	144	-200	118.6	17.2	550.9	79.7	0.22
164.8				23.9	0.30			
294		70	118.6	17.2	496.4	72.0	0.24	
			148.9	21.6			0.30	
			198.6	28.8			0.40	
			-	-			-	
422	300	118.6	17.2	-	-	-		
		-	-	-	-	-		
450	350	118.6	17.2	391.6	56.8	0.30		
		195.8	28.4			0.50		
302.7	43.9	0.75						
2124-T851	L	144	-200	217.2	31.5	534.4	77.5	0.41
				293.7	42.6			0.55
		294	70	144.1	20.9	479.2	69.5	0.30
				217.2	31.5			0.45
				335.8	48.7			0.70
				-	-			-
	422	300	144.8	21.0	-	-	-	
			-	-	-	-	-	
	450	350	108.9	15.8	362.0	52.5	0.30	
			217.2	31.5			0.60	
	307.5	44.6	0.85					
	478	400	144.8	21.0	-	-	-	
-			-	-	-	-		
T	144	-200	217.2	31.5	506.8	73.5	0.43	
			278.6	40.4			0.55	
	294	70	140.0	20.3	465.4	67.5	0.30	
			217.2	31.5			0.47	
			325.8	47.3			0.70	
			-	-			-	
422	300	144.8	21.0	-	-	-		
		-	-	-	-	-		
450	350	108.9	15.8	362.0	52.5	0.30		
		217.2	31.5			0.60		
307.5	44.6	0.85						
478	400	144.8	21.0	-	-	-		
		-	-	-	-	-		

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# FINAL REPORT

FRAC~~TURE~~ MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2041-T861 AND 2124-T861

MDC E11-33  
October 1974

the stiffener plates used for suppressing buckling effects during fracture toughness testing. Teflon was used to completely seal the plexiglass panes to the surfaces of the specimen. The required gas (argon or water-saturated air) was bled into the chamber on one side of the specimen and exhausted through a small hole in the plexiglass on the opposite side. For tests of thin gage specimens where buckling was permitted, a flexible environment chamber was fabricated from two sheets of mylar sealed to the specimen surface using a relatively thick layer of putty. Rubber hoses embedded in the putty on opposite sides of the specimen permitted argon gas or water saturated air to enter and leave the chamber.

To attain the water-saturated air environment, filtered compressed air was bubbled through a bottle containing distilled water. Relative humidity readings of 95 to 100 percent were obtained by passing this airstream through a bell jar containing a stationary wet and dry bulb hygrometer. Bottled argon, having a dew point of 210°K (-82°F), was used to obtain an inert environment. Prior to test, the chamber was purged by bleeding the argon or water-saturated air through the chamber at a relatively high flow rate for five minutes.

#### 4.1.3 Cyclic Flaw Growth Testing

One of three types of closed loop, electro-hydraulic universal testing machines was employed for testing the specimens under this program. For those specimens requiring low cyclic loads (less than 222 kN, or 50,000 lbs.), the MTS universal testing system, operated in the load control mode, was used. For those specimens requiring higher loads, hydraulic fatigue machines with capacities of 667 kN (150,000 lbs.) and 1.33 MN (300,000 lbs.) were used. These machines were also operated in the load control mode; a loading accuracy of two percent was obtained using closed loop servo controls employing the principle of variable gain feedback. These controls employ linear variable feedback amplifiers

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

that were adjusted for a predetermined feedback voltage using a calibrated resistor shunted across the load cell bridge. All load signals were monitored with a strip chart recorder and an oscilloscope.

Each specimen was installed in the appropriate testing machine after a starter notch was introduced using a 0.25 mm (0.010 inch) thick saw blade. The proper environmental equipment was then placed around or near the specimen. A photo of the test setup for a cryogenic test is shown in Figure 4-1. Once the proper environmental conditions were obtained for each test, cycling was initiated using sinusoidal loading at constant amplitude. When a fatigue crack was observed emanating from each side of the sawcut, cycling was temporarily halted while a measurement of total crack length to the nearest 0.025 mm (0.001 inch) was made with a coordinate cathetometer. Such measurements, made approximately every 1.27 mm (0.050 inch) of crack extension, were continued until each specimen failed.

These intermittent crack length measurements were supplemented with 16 mm motion picture records of each specimen that allowed crack length measurements to be obtained up to specimen failure. Such movies were obtained using a pulsed movie camera that was triggered each time the specimen reached peak load. Because of the relatively slow shutter speed of the camera, the motion of the specimen was frozen by a strobe light; the position of the strobe and the lens aperture was controlled in such a way as to prevent ambient light from exposing the film while the shutter was open. A ruler or a transparent plastic grid was taped to the specimen to allow crack length measurements to be made from the film.

## 4.2 TEST RESULTS

Because no standard technique has yet been established to reduce and analyze raw cyclic specimen data, several techniques were considered. The following

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

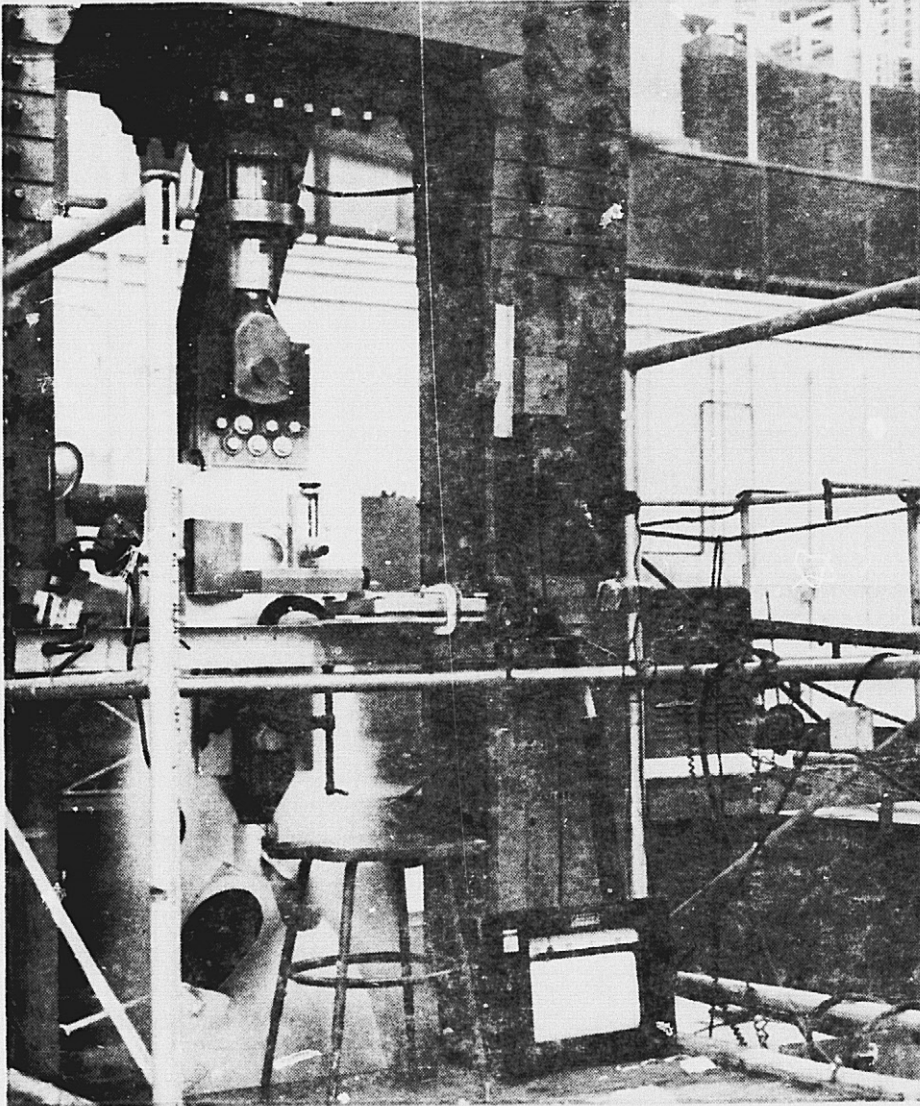


FIGURE 4-1

TEST SETUP FOR CRYOGENIC FATIGUE FLAW GROWTH TESTING

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

sections describe the techniques finally adopted; Appendix F contains a description and evaluation of the other methods considered.

The cyclic test data obtained under this phase of the program is presented in Appendix D in both tabular and graphical formats. For tests of several of the high temperature specimens, the flaw size was found to be come so large prior to failure that the net section stress exceeded 90 percent of the 0.2 percent offset yield strength. For these tests, growth rate/stress intensity data is reported only for those flaw sizes for which the net section stress is less than  $0.9 F_{ty}$ . No such data is reported for larger flaw sizes, since the stress intensity approach is based on elastic conditions prior to instability.

## 4.2.1 Data Reduction

Because of the great quantity of data generated during this phase of the program, computer techniques were employed to reduce and analyze the test data. The raw crack length/cycle measurements obtained during each test were recorded directly on computer coding forms; tab cards were keypunched from these records and given a preliminary analysis by a specially developed computer program entitled ACCE (for "Analysis of Cyclic Crack Extension"). This program has the capability of examining the raw data and checking it for transcription errors and other inconsistencies. Once these errors are liminated, the derivative,  $da/dN$ , is approximated using a divided difference:

$$\frac{da}{dN} \approx \frac{(a_{n+1} - a_n)}{N_{n+1} - N_n} \quad (4-1)$$

The corresponding average stress intensity range,  $\Delta K$ , is computed using the relation:

$$\Delta K = \Delta\sigma \sqrt{\pi a_{avg}} \cdot Z \quad (4-2)$$



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

$$\text{where } \Delta\sigma = \sigma_{\max} - \sigma_{\min}$$

$$a_{\text{avg}} = (a_{n+1} + a_n)/2$$

$$Z = \sec(\pi a_{\text{avg}}/W)$$

Also included in this program is a Calcomp plotting routine that plots the resulting ( $\Delta a/\Delta N$ ,  $\Delta K$ ) data on log-log coordinates. The data from each specimen was then analyzed visually to detect and eliminate, if possible, any abrupt discontinuities in flaw growth rate. Such discontinuities were found to be caused by a minor transcription error or by too small an interval (less than 0.76 mm, or 0.030 inch) between any two successive crack length measurements. The latter type of discontinuity is likely to be related to the nonhomogeneous nature of the fatigue crack growth process in real materials at the microscopic level.

## 4.2.2 Data Analysis Techniques

The cyclic test data shown in Appendix D was analyzed to determine the parameters associated with either of the following two empirical flaw growth rate models:

$$\text{Forman (Reference 4-1): } \frac{da}{dN} = \frac{C\Delta K^n}{(1-R)K_C - \Delta K} \quad (4-3)$$

where C, n = Forman rate equation constants

R = ratio of minimum to maximum stress

$K_C$  = critical stress intensity

$$\text{Colliepriest (Reference 4-2): } \frac{da}{dN} = C_1 \text{ EXP} \left[ C_2 \tanh^{-1} \phi \right] \quad (4-4)$$

where  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$  = rate equation constants

$$\phi = \frac{\ln(\Delta K^2/(1-R) K_C \Delta K_0)}{\ln((1-R)K_C/\Delta K_0)}$$

$\Delta K_0$  = threshold stress intensity range

A third model, originally proposed by Paris (Reference 4-3) was not used,

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

primarily because of its inability to account for the high growth rates that occur prior to instability. This model has the form:

$$\frac{da}{dN} = C \Delta K^n \quad (4-5)$$

where C, n = Paris rate equation constants

Although the Paris model was not directly incorporated into the data analysis procedure, the Paris rate equation constants were indirectly evaluated by using an alternate form of equation (4-4). As first proposed (Reference 4-4), this equation had the more lengthy form:

$$da/dN = C (K_c \Delta K_o)^{n/2} \text{EXP} \left[ \ln(K_c / \Delta K_o)^{n/2} \right. \\ \left. \arctanh \left( \frac{\ln \left[ \Delta K^2 / \{ (1-R) K_c \Delta K_o \} \right]}{\ln (1-R) K_c / \Delta K_o} \right) \right] \quad (4-6)$$

The constants C<sub>1</sub> and C<sub>2</sub> in equation (4-4) are related to the Paris equation constants by:

$$C_2 = \ln \left( \frac{K_c}{\Delta K_o} \right)^{n/2} \quad (4-7)$$

$$C_1 = C (K_c \Delta K_o)^{n/2} \quad (4-8)$$

Evaluation of the rate constants for equations (4-3) and (4-4) would ordinarily involve complex non-linear regression techniques. These equations can be transformed into linear form using logarithms; however, such transformations can introduce error, the sources of which are described in Appendix F. In its linear form, equation (4-3) can be rewritten as:

$$\ln \left[ \frac{da}{dN} \cdot \left\{ (1-R) K_c - \Delta K \right\} \right] = \ln C + n \ln \Delta K \quad (4-9)$$

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

The linear equivalent of equation (4-4) is:

$$\ln \frac{da}{dN} = \ln C_1 + C_2 \cdot \tanh^{-1} \phi \quad (4-10)$$

Evaluation of the rate constants in equations (4-9) and (4-10) can easily be performed using an ordinary least squares analysis, provided values of  $K_C$  and  $\Delta K_0$  are supplied. The former value is usually obtained from a fracture toughness test, while the latter is an estimated value. However, in order to obtain an independent measure of these values, a special computer program was developed to optimize not only the rate constants but also the  $K_C$  value and, for equation (4-8), the value of  $\Delta K_0$  for each data set. This program, entitled RACD (for "Regression Analysis of Cyclic Data"), is designed to optimize the rate constants using least square techniques; iterative convergence routines are then used to determine the value of  $K_C$  and/or  $\Delta K_0$  that produces the best fit of each equation to the experimental data. The convergence routines employed are an extension to multiple dimensions of a one-dimensional root finder; this root finder is based upon a combination of the secant method (Reference 4-5) and Aitken's delta squared procedure (Reference 4-6). The procedure involves evaluating the rate constants for each model using least squares techniques and an assumed value for  $K_C$  and, when necessary,  $\Delta K_0$ . Once obtained, the total amount of error between this computed curve and each data point (i.e., the sum of the residuals) is computed using the relation,

$$r_i = \sum \left[ \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_m - \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_c \right]^2 \quad (4-11)$$

where  $\left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_m$  = "measured" value of flaw growth rate  
(i.e., using equation 4-1)

$\left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_c$  = calculated value of flaw growth rate

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 4-3

## EQUATIONS USED FOR CONVERGENCE ANALYSIS OF CYCLIC TEST DATA

FLAW GROWTH RATE MODEL	PARAMETER OPTIMIZED	EQUATION SATISFIED
Forman (Equation 4-9)	$K_C$	$\frac{\partial r}{\partial K_C} = 0 = \sum_i \left\{ (1-R) \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_i \ln \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_i - (1n C + n \ln(\Delta K)_i) \right\}$
Collepriest (Equation 4-10)	$K_C$	$\frac{\partial r}{\partial K_C} = 0 = \sum_i \left\{ \frac{C_2}{1-\phi_i^2} \left( \frac{-\ln \left( \frac{(\Delta K)_i^2}{(1-R) K_C \Delta K_0} \right)}{2 K_C \ln \left( \frac{(1-R) K_C}{\Delta K_0} \right)} - \frac{1}{K_C \ln \left( \frac{(1-R) K_C}{\Delta K_0} \right)} \right) \left( \ln \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_i - (1n C_1 + C_2 \text{TANH}^{-1}(\phi)_i) \right) \right\}$
	$\Delta K_0$	$\frac{\partial r}{\partial \Delta K_0} = 0 = \sum_i \left\{ \frac{C_2}{1-\phi_i^2} \left( \frac{\ln \left( \frac{(\Delta K)_i^2}{(1-R) K_C \Delta K_0} \right)}{2 \Delta K_0 \ln \left( \frac{(1-R) K_C}{\Delta K_0} \right)} - \frac{1}{\Delta K_0 \ln \left( \frac{(1-R) K_C}{\Delta K_0} \right)} \right) \left( \ln \left( \frac{da}{dN} \right)_i - (1n C_1 + C_2 \text{TANH}^{-1}(\phi)_i) \right) \right\}$

$$\text{where } \phi = \frac{\ln((\Delta K)_i / (1-R) K_C \Delta K_0)}{\ln((1-R) K_C / \Delta K_0)}$$

Equation (4-11) can be rewritten using the appropriate rate model expression for  $(da/dN)_C$ ; best fit values for  $K_C$  were obtained by finding that value which satisfied the following condition:

$$\frac{\partial r}{\partial K_C} = 0 \text{ OF POOR QUALITY} \quad (4-12)$$

Similarly, the best fit values for  $\Delta K_0$  were obtained by finding the value such that:

$$\frac{\partial r}{\partial \Delta K_0} = 0 \quad (4-13)$$

The exact form of Equation (4-12) and (4-13) used are summarized in Table 4-3.

While using this program, it was found that convergence was not always obtained for each data set. In some cases, failure to converge on a  $K_C$  value was caused by insufficient data at the high  $\Delta K$  levels; conversely, failure to converge on a  $\Delta K_0$  value was caused by insufficient data at the low  $\Delta K$  levels. In other cases, failure to converge was caused by a high degree of scatter in the data. The results of this analysis are collected in Appendix E.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## 4.3 DISCUSSION

### 4.3.1 Effect of Cyclic Test Variables

Examination of the data in Appendix D shows that several common trends can be established, and that the effect of the eight test variables can be classified as to their general effect on the shape of the flaw growth rate curve. For example, such variables as specimen thickness, test direction, stress ratio, and buckling constraint all exert a similar influence on the flaw growth rate curve in that they primarily affect flaw growth rate at the high  $\Delta K$  levels preceding instability. These particular test variables appear to affect fatigue flaw growth by altering the fracture toughness of the material (e.g., test direction) or by changing the stress pattern imposed on the specimen (e.g., thickness, stress ratio, and buckling). On the other hand, variables such as test temperature and alloy/heat treatment affect the flaw growth rate over the entire  $\Delta K$  range. These test variables appear to affect the very nature of the cyclic flaw growth process. The effect of each test variable is discussed in greater detail below.

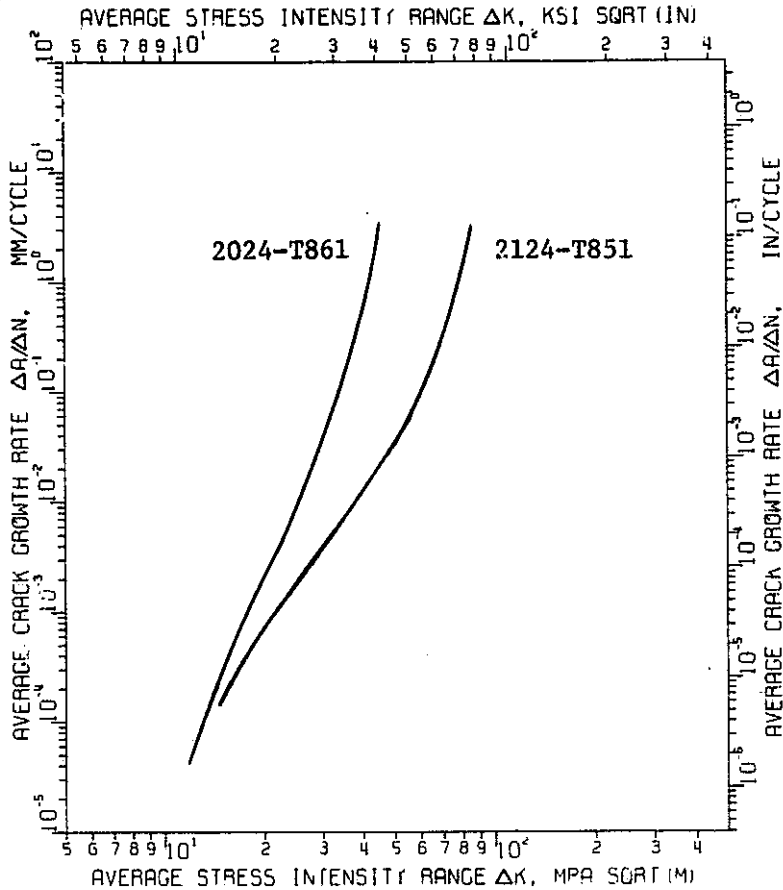
Effect of Alloy Composition/Heat Treatment. The effect of this test variable on flaw growth rate is shown in Figure 4-2. It can be observed that for constant values of  $\Delta K$ , crack propagation occurs at a faster rate in the 2024-T861 alloy than in the 2124-T851 alloy. This effect is quite likely related to the higher toughness of the 2124-T851 alloy, caused by the combined effect higher purity and different thermo-mechanical processing.

Effect of Panel Constraint. At the 144°K (-200°F) or the 294°K (70°F) test temperatures, no significant difference between the stiffened and unstiffened flaw growth rate curves is apparent for any test direction/thickness combination. These observations agree well with those of Section 3.4, which found that flaw lengths were generally too small to cause significant buckling at these temperatures.

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



**FIGURE 4-2**

**EFFECT OF ALLOY COMPOSITION/HEAT TREATMENT ON ROOM TEMPERATURE FLAW GROWTH RATE  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figures D3-2a and D3-3a)**

However, at elevated temperatures, a distinct layering effect can be observed for both the 1.60 mm (.063 inch) and the 3.18 mm (.125 inch) thicknesses, as shown in Figure 4-3. No conclusion could be reached in Section 3.4 as to the effect of panel buckling on fracture toughness at elevated temperatures, due to the lack of data caused by net section yielding. However, in view of the results of the elevated temperature cyclic tests, it is likely that buckling would also decrease toughness if a wide enough specimen were employed.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

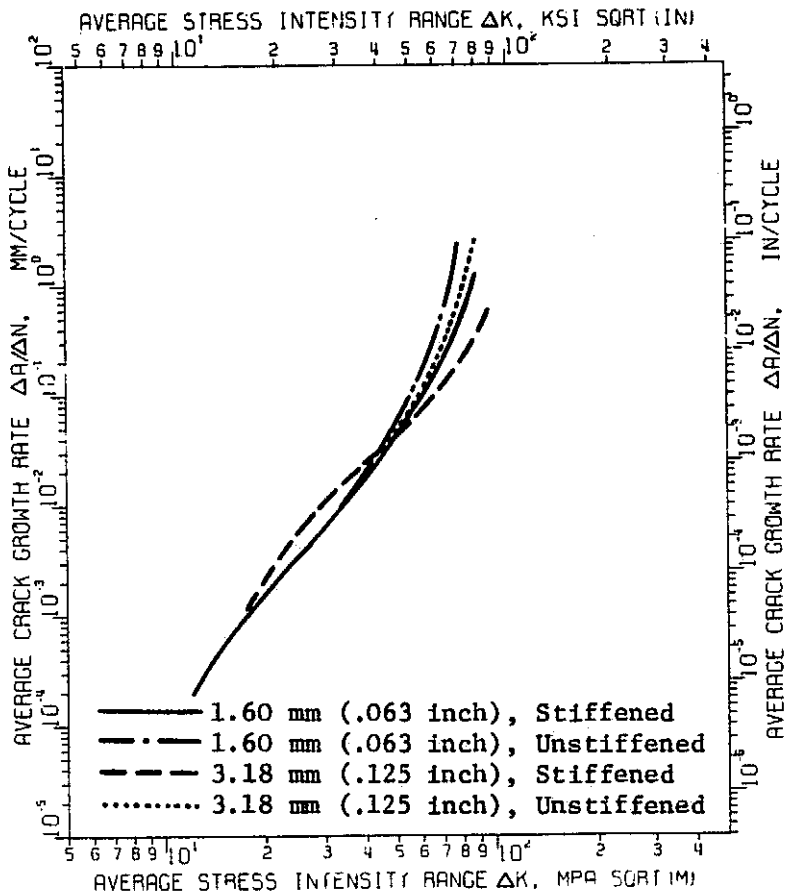


FIGURE 4-3

EFFECT OF STIFFENING ON THE 450°K (350°F) FLAW GROWTH RATE OF 2024-T861  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figures D1-7a, D1-9a, D2-7a, and D2-9a)

Effect of Test Direction. The effect of test direction relative to the rolling direction of the sheet or plate is shown in Figure 4-4. It can be observed that crack propagation is slightly faster for the transverse test direction than for the longitudinal direction. Similar layering effects are observed in the data obtained at other temperatures and for other thicknesses.

Effect of Specimen Thickness. As shown in Figure 4-5 for the 2024-T861 alloy tested at room temperature in argon at a stress ratio of 0.05, increasing section

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

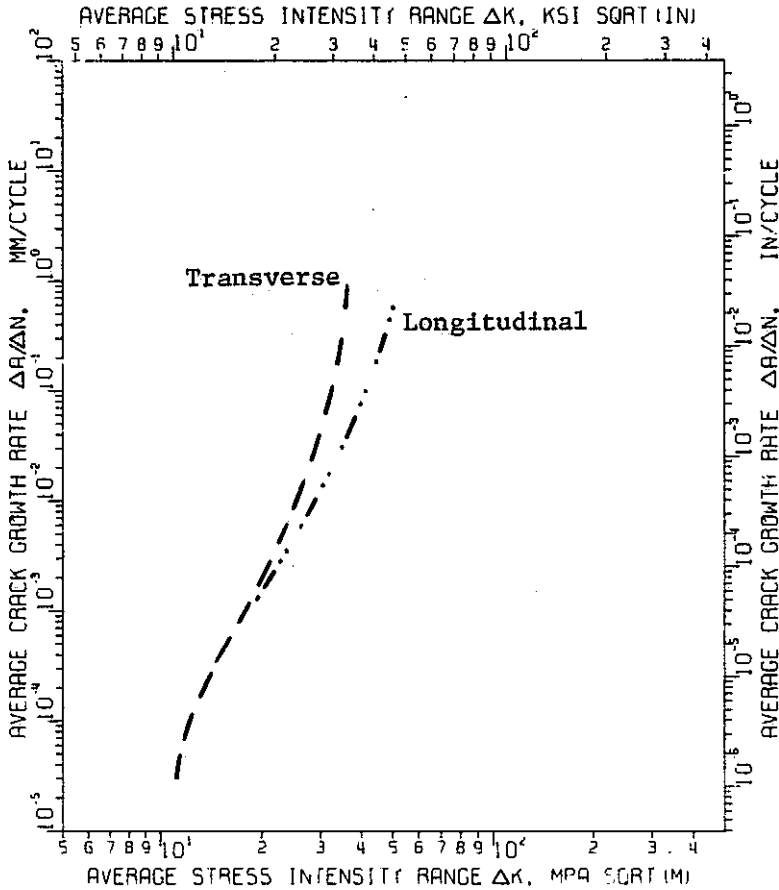


FIGURE 4-4

EFFECT OF TEST DIRECTION ON THE ROOM TEMPERATURE FLAW GROWTH RATE OF 2024-T861  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figure D2-4)

thickness tends to increase crack growth rate for equivalent stress intensity conditions. The layering observed in this figure is also evident for data at the higher stress ratio ( $R=0.5$ ) and at lower temperatures ( $144^{\circ}\text{K}$  or  $200^{\circ}\text{F}$ ). The effect appears to be lost at elevated temperatures, primarily because net section yielding precluded the attainment of the high  $\Delta K$  levels necessary to observe the effect.

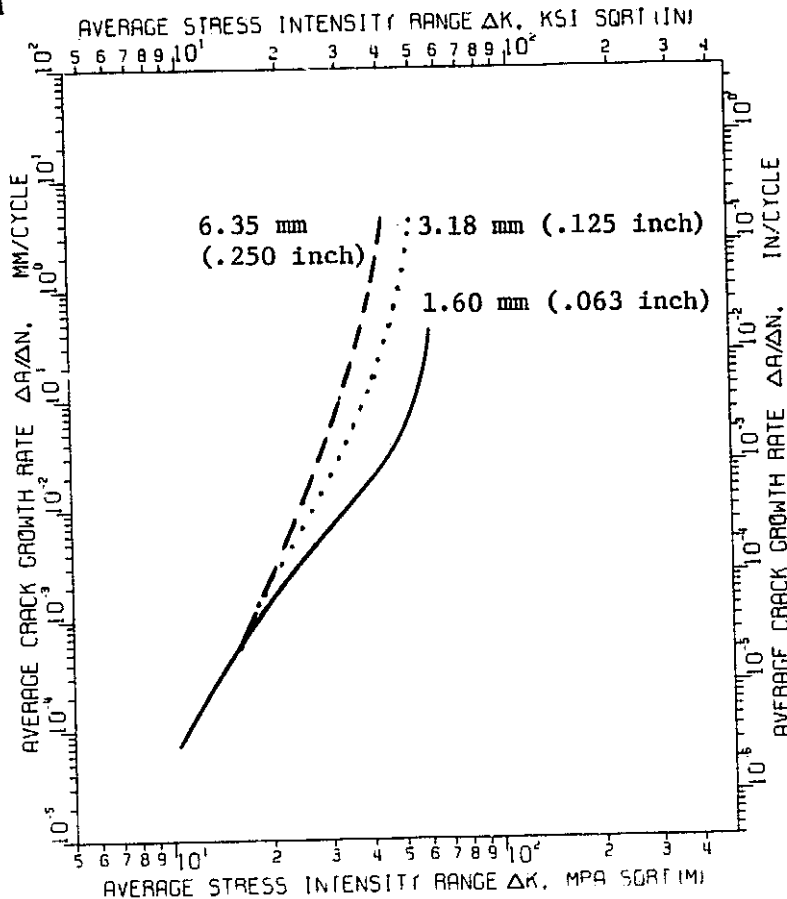
Effect of Test Temperature/Environment. Test temperature was found to exert a strong influence on the flaw growth rate of 2124-T851, as shown in Figure 4-6;



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**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



**FIGURE 4-5**

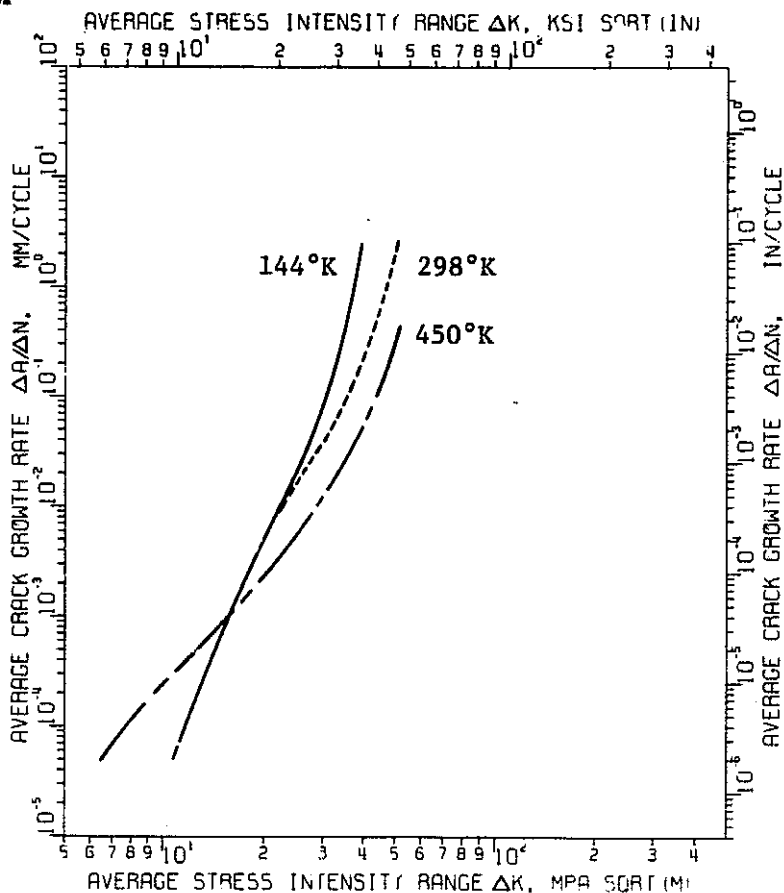
**EFFECT OF THICKNESS ON THE ROOM TEMPERATURE FLAW GROWTH RATE OF 2024-T861  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figures D1-4a, D2-4a, and D3-2a)**

similar effects were observed for the other alloy/thickness combinations investigated. Cryogenic temperatures were found to primarily affect the flaw growth rate in the high  $\Delta K$  range preceding instability; in this region, the growth rate is accelerated relative to that at room temperature due to a decrease in the toughness of the material. Similarly, elevated temperatures promote an increase in material toughness and cause the flaw growth in the high  $\Delta K$  range to decrease relative to that at room temperature. However, this trend is not observed as the temperature is increased

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



**FIGURE 4-6**

**EFFECT OF TEST TEMPERATURE ON THE FLAW GROWTH RATE OF 2124-T851  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figures D6-2a, D6-4a, and D6-6a)**

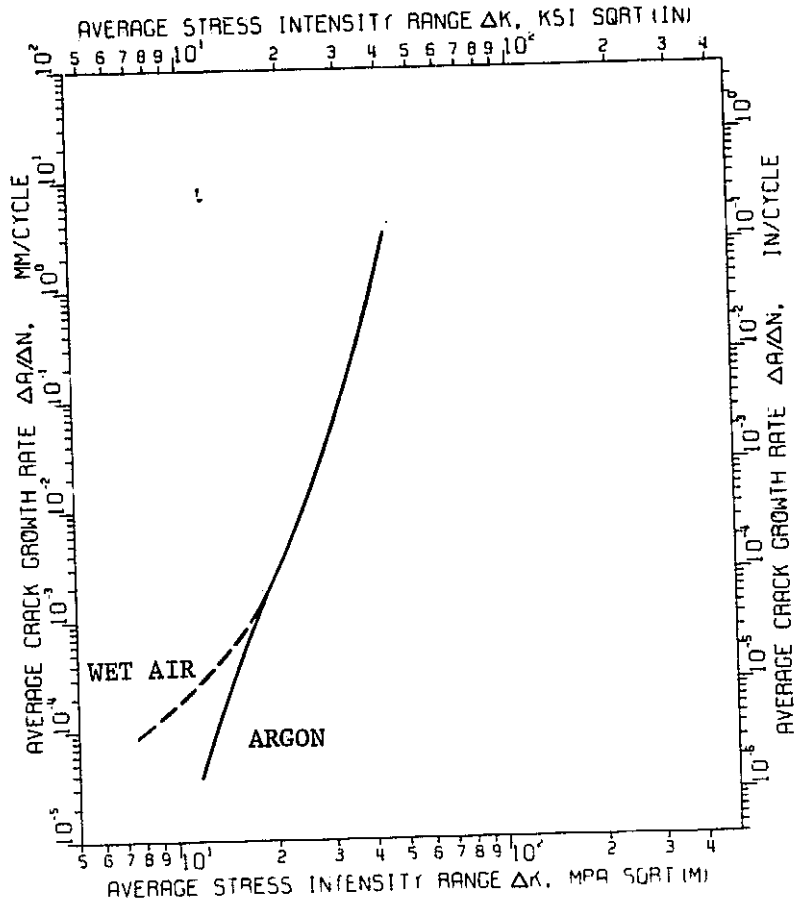
from 422°K (300°F) to 478°K (400°F), as an examination of the flaw growth rate curves in Appendix D will prove. Although there is a tendency for this high temperature data to have wider scatter bands than the lower temperature data, no consistent trend can be established.

At the opposite end of the flaw growth rate curve (i.e., the low  $\Delta K$  range), elevated temperatures have an opposite effect on the threshold value,  $\Delta K_0$ ; that is, higher test temperatures appear to decrease  $\Delta K_0$  relative to the room temperature

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



**FIGURE 4-7**

**EFFECT OF RELATIVE HUMIDITY ON THE ROOM TEMPERATURE FLAW GROWTH RATE OF 2024-T861  
(curves are hand-faired from Appendix D, Figure D3-2a)**

value. The curves shown in Figure 4-6 appear to indicate that cryogenic temperatures have little affect on the threshold value; however, no firm conclusion can be drawn in this regard because of the lack of cryogenic data in this region of the curve.

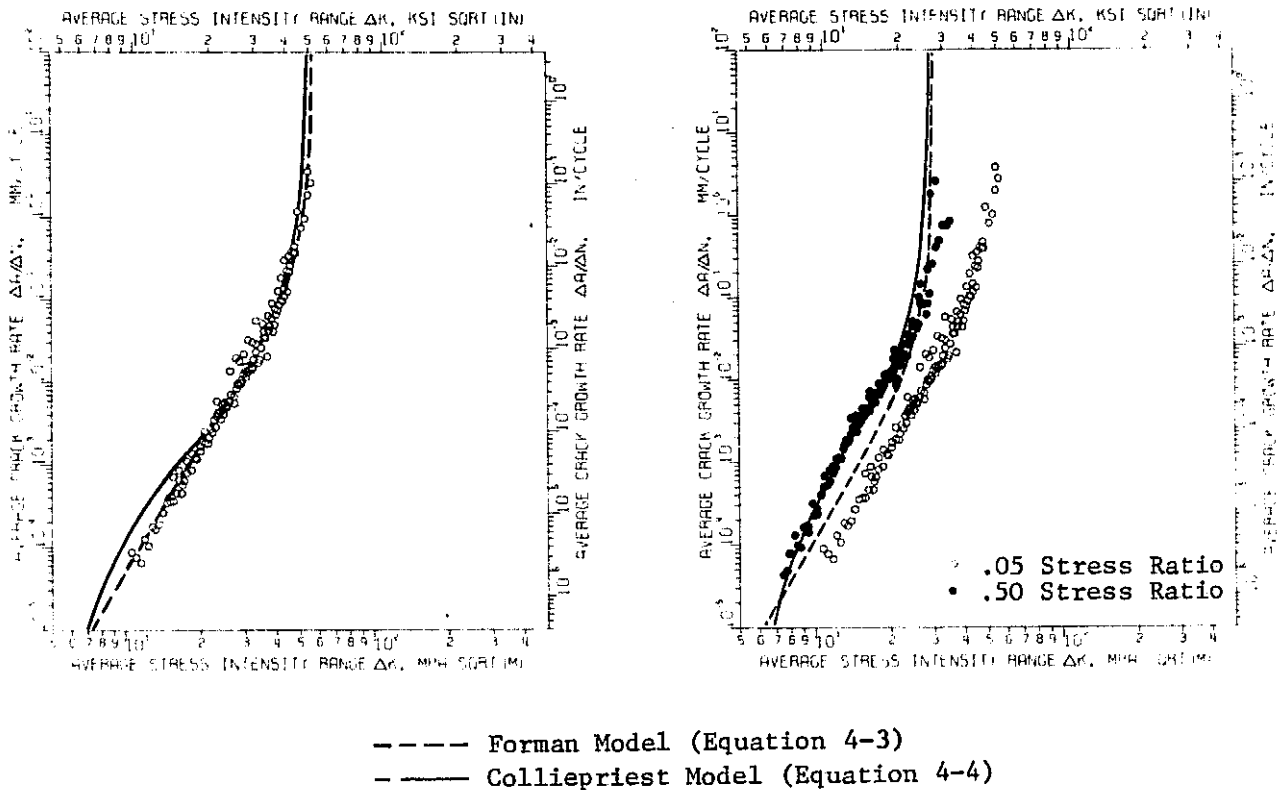
The value of  $\Delta K_0$  was also found to be affected by the relative humidity at room temperature. As shown in Figure 4-7 the wet air environment ( $RH \approx 100\%$ ) causes the value of  $\Delta K_0$  to decrease relative to the dry argon environment ( $RH = 0.03\%$ ).

Effect of Applied Stress Level. Examination of the flaw growth rate curves in Appendix D shows that flaw growth rate is unaffected by differences in the magnitude

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



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of the maximum applied cyclic stress. Such results indicate that the stress intensity parameter adequately accounts for differences in stress level.

Effect of Cyclic Frequency. Cyclic test frequency was observed to have no effect on fatigue flaw growth rate. For corresponding tests, the 20 and 200 cpm cyclic data was found to be indistinguishable for all test conditions evaluated.

Effect of Stress Ratio. The effect of stress ratio (minimum to maximum cyclic stress) on flaw growth rate is shown in Figure 4-8. Because both the Forman and

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 4-4

## PARAMETERS USED TO OBTAIN CURVES IN FIGURE 4-8

MODEL/PARAMETER	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS
Forman (Equation 4-2) ° $K_C^+$ ° $C^{**}$ ° $n$	60.1 MPa $\sqrt{m}$ .6174 E-10* 4.582	54.7 ksi $\sqrt{in}$ .1734 E-8 4.582
Collepriest (Equation 4-4) ° $\Delta K_0^{++}$ ° $K_C$ ° $C_1$ ° $C_2$ ° $C(P)^{***}$ ° $n(P)$	5.7 MPa $\sqrt{m}$ 60.1 MPa $\sqrt{m}$ .1264 E-5 m/cycle 4.394 .2360 E-10 3.731	5.2 ksi $\sqrt{in}$ 54.7 ksi $\sqrt{in}$ .4974 E-8 inch/cycle 4.394 .1321 E-8 3.731

\* E-10 =  $10^{-10}$ , E-8 =  $10^{-8}$ , etc.

\*\* SI Units:  $\frac{m/cycle}{(MPa \sqrt{m})^{n-1}}$  ;      English Units:  $\frac{in/cycle}{(ksi \sqrt{in})^{n-1}}$

\*\*\* SI Units:  $\frac{m/cycle}{(ksi \sqrt{in})^n}$  ;      English Units:  $\frac{in/cycle}{(ksi \sqrt{in})^n}$

+ From Appendix C, Table C3-1

++ From Appendix E, Table E2-2

Collepriest rate models (equations 4-3 and 4-4, respectively) attempt to account for the effect of stress ratio, an attempt was made to predict the behavior at one stress ratio from an analysis of the data at the other stress ratio. The linearized form of each model (i.e., equations 4-9 and 4-10) was fit to the 0.05 stress ratio data shown in Figure 4-8(a) in a least squares manner. The  $K_C$  and  $\Delta K_0$  values used in this analysis were obtained from fracture toughness testing and from regression/convergence analysis, respectively. The rate parameters obtained from this analysis are listed in Table 4-4; they were used to generate the curves shown in Figure 4-8(j). As can be seen, slightly better agreement is obtained between

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

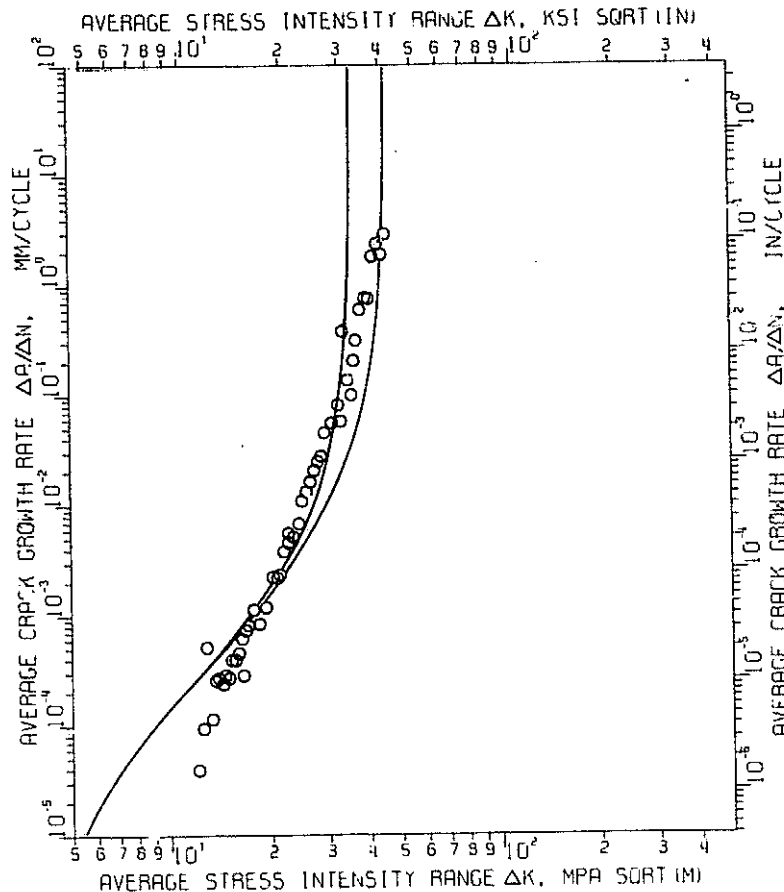


FIGURE 4-9

COMPARISON OF 2024-T861 DATA WITH REFERENCE 4-7 DATA  
(Data from Appendix D, Figure D5-2a)

the test data and the curve predicted by the Colliepriest model.

### 4.3.2 Comparison of Cyclic Data Bases

The cyclic test data generated under this program was compared with that obtained by other investigators for these alloys. The growth rate curves obtained from room temperature tests of 2024-T861 and 2124-T851 compact tension specimens having respective thicknesses 6.38 mm (.250 inch) and 12.7 mm (.500 inch) are shown in Figures 4-9 and 4-10. These curves were generated using the flaw growth rate

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

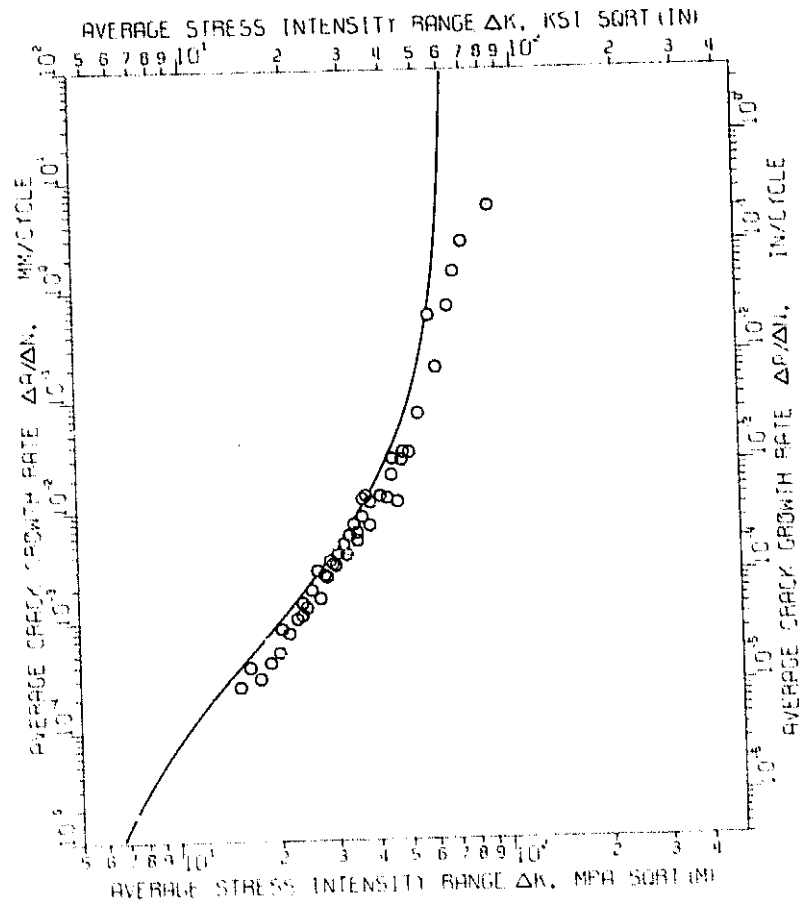


FIGURE 4-10

COMPARISON OF 2124-T851 DATA WITH REFERENCE 4-7 DATA  
(Data from Appendix D, Figure D7-2a)

parameters specified in Reference 4-7 and a stress ratio of 0.05. Also shown in these figures is the room temperature cyclic data obtained under this program. The agreement between the two data bases appears to be excellent.

### 4.3.3 Comparison of Rate Models with Test Data

As discussed in Section 4.2.2, regression/convergence techniques were used to fit the Forman and Collepriest fatigue flaw growth rate models (Equations 4-3 and

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

4-4) to the cyclic test data generated under this program; the results of these analyses are collected in Appendix E. These techniques permitted the value of  $K_C$  to be optimized for each data set examined; as shown in Tables 4-5 and 4-6, a consistent discrepancy exists between these optimized  $K_C$  values obtained by curve fitting and those derived from static tensile testing. As shown in Figure 4-11, these "curve fit"  $K_C$  values are consistently higher than the corresponding "static" values. These results also indicate that, for any given test condition, the optimized  $K_C$  value obtained using the Colliepriest rate model is in most cases always higher than that obtained using the Forman rate model.

The differences between the two optimized  $K_C$  values are most likely related to the nature of the mathematical model used to fit the data. However, the differences between these and the static values are related to the nature of the curve fitting process and not to any difference in the response of the material to the manner in which load is applied. That the  $K_C$  value is unique is confirmed by the maximum stress intensity values shown in Tables 4-5 and 4-6. This data, also plotted in Figure 4-11, was obtained from those tests for which crack length was measured on the cycle before failure and represents the stress intensity at maximum load. These values confirm that the critical stress intensity parameter,  $K_C$ , is essentially independent of loading profile.

The discrepancy between the static and the curve fit  $K_C$  values must be related to the nature of the curve fitting process because an unusually large variation in standard deviation (.012 to .469) is associated with the optimized values. Such a wide variation in standard deviation could be related to the fairly large scatter bands associated with some data sets or the fact that the rate models fit some data sets better than others. More significantly, however, is the fact that the amount of data at the high  $\Delta K$  levels (i.e., immediately preceding instability) is limited and varies from one data set to another. The accuracy with which the curve



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

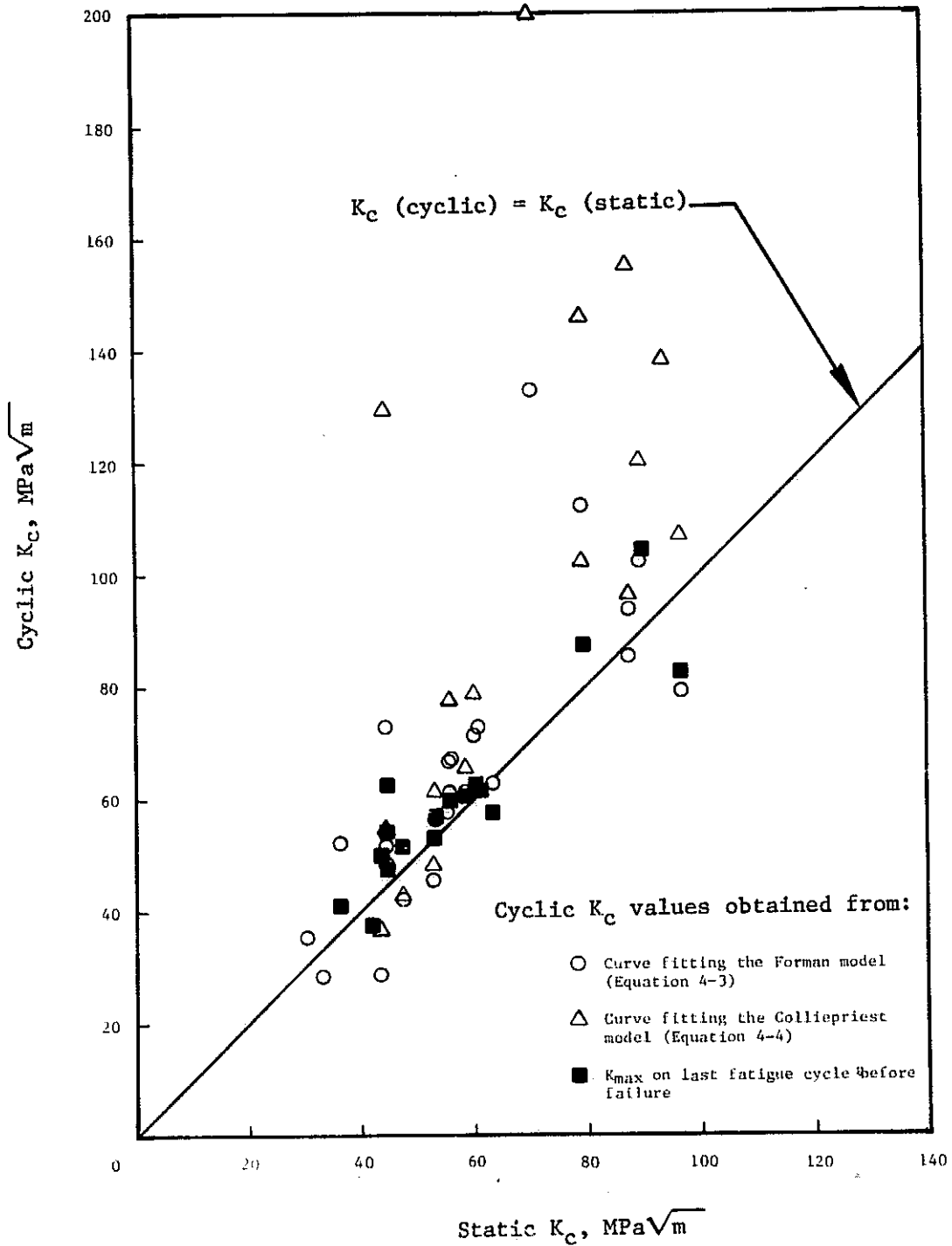


FIGURE 4-11

STATIC VS CYCLIC  $K_c$  VALUES FOR 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Table 4-5

## STATIC AND CYCLIC FRACTURE TOUGHNESS ( $K_{IC}$ ) FOR 2024-T861

NOMINAL THICKNESS mm in	CONSTRAINT**	TEMPERATURE (°K)	TEST DIRECTION	AVERAGE $K_{IC}$ (STATIC)*		AVERAGE $K_{max}$ @ R=1**		$K_{IC}$ (CURVE FIT)***				
				MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	FORMAN		COLLIERTEST		
								MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	
1.60	.063	144	L	58.4	51.2	60.8	55.3	61.2	55.7	65.6	59.7	
			T	47.2	43.0	51.6	47.0	42.9	39.9	42.8	38.9	
		294	L	60.9	55.4	61.4	56.3	72.8 (A)	66.3 (A)	79.2 (A)	72.1 (A)	
			T	52.8	48.0	53.0	48.3	45.4 (A)	41.3 (A)	48.0 (A)	43.7 (A)	
		450	L		NSY	--	--	107.7	98.0	110.1	100.2	
			T		NSY	--	--	74.0	68.0	76.5	69.6	
1.60	.063	144	L	60.6	55.2	--	--					
			T	--	--	--	--	55.1	50.1			
		294	L	66.7	60.7	--	--	76.7 (A)	69.8 (A)	85.3 (A)	77.6 (A)	
			T	51.1	46.5	--	--	67.5 (W)	61.4 (W)		FC (W)	
		450	L	97.9	89.1	--	--	53.0 (A)	48.2 (A)	59.3 (A)	54.0 (A)	
			T	--	--	--	--	50.1 (W)	45.6 (W)		FC (W)	
3.18	.125	144	L	53.0	48.2	56.7	51.6	56.4	51.3	61.2	55.7	
			T	37.3	34.0	42.1	38.4					FC
		294	L	60.1	54.7	62.2	56.7	71.7 (A)	65.3 (A)	78.9 (A)	71.8 (A)	
			T	44.6	40.7	47.4	43.1	48.3 (A)	44.0 (A)	54.5 (A)	49.6 (A)	
		450	L		NSY	--	--	129.1	117.5			FC
			T		NSY	--	--	102.0	92.8			FC
3.18	.125	144	L	61.2	56.0	--	--	58.4	53.2	70.9	64.5	
			T	--	--	--	--					FC
		294	L	73.0	66.4	--	--					FC (A)
			T	47.4	43.1	--	--	66.0 (W)	60.0 (W)	78.9 (A)	71.8 (A)	
		450	L	--	--	--	--	52.1 (A)	47.4 (A)	82.9 (W)	75.4 (W)	
			T	74.6	68.8	--	--	37.4 (W)	34.1 (W)			FC (A)
6.35	.250	144	L	36.5	33.2	41.0	37.3	52.2	47.5			FC
			T	30.4	27.7	--	--	35.3	32.1			FC
		294	L	43.7	39.8	49.9	45.4					FC (A)
			T	33.7	30.7	--	--	28.5 (W)	25.9 (W)	36.9 (W)	33.6 (W)	
		450	L									FC (A,20)
			T					28.1 (A)	25.6 (A)			FC (A)
450	L	93.8	85.3	--	--	25.3 (W,20)	23.0 (W,20)	25.1 (W,20)	23.0 (W,20)			
	T	70.6	64.0	--	--			36.9 (W)	33.6 (W)			
450	L							138.2	125.8			
	T					132.8 (20)	120.8 (20)	201.6 (20)	183.5 (20)			
										FC (200)		

\* All dynamic  $K_{IC}$  values are for 200 CPN tests unless noted by (20), indicating 20 CPN tests. Other abbreviations are:  
 A - Armon Environment  
 W - Wet Air Environment  
 NSY - Not Section Yielding  
 FC - Failure to Converge

\*\* Stiffened - Buckling restrained  
 Unstiffened - Buckling unrestrained

\* Static  $K_{IC}$  determined from fracture toughness testing (Appendix C).

\*\*  $K_{max}$  @ R=1: Average  $K_{max}$  values on last fatigue cycle before failure (from Appendix D).

\*\*\* Curve Fit: As determined from curve fitting rate models to data representing both 0.05 and 0.50 stress ratios, using regression/convergence techniques (Appendix E); "Forman"  $K_{IC}$  values represent those obtained using the Forman rate model (Equation 4-8); "CollierTest"  $K_{IC}$  values represent those obtained using the CollierTest rate model (Equation 4-4).

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**Table 4-6**

## STATIC AND CYCLIC FRACTURE TOUGHNESS ( $K_{IC}$ ) FOR 2124-T851

NOMINAL THICKNESS mm in	TEMPERATURE °K	TEST DIRECTION	AVERAGE $K_{IC}$ (STATIC)*		AVERAGE $K_{max}$ @ N-1**		$K_{IC}$ (CURVE FIT)			
			MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	FORMAN		COLLIEPRIEST	
							MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in
6.35 .250	144	L	89.3	81.3	104.3	94.9	102.2	93.0	120.1	109.3
		T	63.1	58.0	57.5	52.3	62.9	57.2		FC
	294	L	87.3	79.5	--	--	93.7 (A)	85.3 (A)	155.2 (A)	141.2 (A)
							85.2 (W)	77.5 (W)	96.1 (W)	87.4 (W)
		T	55.5	50.5	59.7	54.3	57.5 (A,20)	52.3 (A,20)		FC (A,20)
							66.8 (A,200)	60.8 (A,200)	77.7 (A,200)	70.7 (A,200)
	450	L	NSY	--	--	--	125.6	114.3	100.6	9.15
		T	NSY	--	--	--	99.3 (20)	90.3 (20)	201.6 (20)	183.5 (20)
							141.7	129.0	114.9	104.5
11.45 .450	144	L	96.5	87.8	82.6	75.2	78.9	71.8	107.4	97.8
			44.5	40.5	62.5	56.9	51.3	46.7		FC
	294	L	79.1	72.0	87.4	79.6	112.2 (A)	102.1 (A)	145.9 (A)	132.8 (A)
								FC (W)	102.2 (W)	93.0 (W)
		T	44.5	40.5	54.2	49.4	72.8 (A)	66.3 (A)	129.5 (W)	117.9 (W)
	450	L	NSY	--	--	--	102.7	93.5	109.2	99.4
T		NSY	--	--	--	98.5	89.3		FC	

\* All dynamic  $K_{IC}$  values are for 200 CPM tests unless noted by (20), indicating 20 CPM tests. Other abbreviations are:

- A = Argon Environment
- W = Wet Air Environment
- NSY = Net Section Yielding
- FC = Failure to Converge

\* Static: As determined from fracture toughness testing (Appendix C).

\*\*  $K_{max}$  @ N-1: Average  $K_{max}$  values on last fatigue cycle before failure (from Appendix D).

\*\*\* Curve Fit: As determined from curve fitting rate models to data representing both 0.05 and 0.50 stress ratios, using regression/convergence techniques (Appendix E); "Forman"  $K_{IC}$  values represent those obtained using the Forman rate model (Equation 4-8); "Colliepriest"  $K_{IC}$  values represent those obtained using the Colliepriest rate model (Equation 4-4).

fitting process selects a value for  $K_{IC}$ , then, can only be as good as the amount of cyclic data in the immediate vicinity of instability.

The results of the regression/convergence analyses also indicate that, even when the difference between the static and optimized  $K_{IC}$  values are small, no one rate model is superior in its agreement with the experimental data above flaw growth rates of  $10^{-4}$  mm/cycle ( $3.9 \times 10^{-6}$  inch/cycle). For crack growth rates less than this value, the behavior predicted by the two models differs significantly;

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

unfortunately, the test data generated in this range was limited. However, visual examination of the results of the curve fitting process showed that a slightly better fit was obtained for the sigmoidal curves associated with the Colliepriest model.

## 4.4 REFERENCES

- 4-1 R. G. Forman, V. E. Kearney, R. M. Engle; "Numerical Analysis of Crack Propagation in Cyclic-Loaded Structures," Journal of Basic Engineering, Vol. 89, 1967, pp. 459-464.
- 4-2 J. E. Colliepriest, Jr., R. M. Ehret, "A Generalized Relationship of Fatigue Crack Growth Rates", Space Division, Rockwell International Corporation, SD 74-CE-0001, March, 1974.
- 4-3 P. C. Paris, "The Growth of Cracks Due to Variations in Loads", PhD Thesis, Lehigh University, 1962.
- 4-4 J. E. Colliepriest, Jr., and R. M. Ehret, "Computer Modeling of Part-Through-Crack Growth", Space Division, Rockwell International Corporation, SD 72-CE-0015, 1972.
- 4-5 A. Ralston, A First Course in Numerical Analysis, pp. 323-328.
- 4-6 F. B. Hildebrand, Introduction to Numerical Analysis, pp. 443-445.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## 5.0 CONCLUSIONS

### 5.1 FRACTURE TOUGHNESS PROPERTIES

The following conclusions can be drawn from the fracture toughness data generated during this study:

- 1) for equivalent section thicknesses, the  $K_{IC}$  values for the 2124-T851 alloy are almost twice those of the 2024-T861 alloy;
- 2) for section thicknesses as thin as 1.60 mm (.063 inch), buckling has little effect on the fracture behavior of 2024-T861;
- 3) for all test conditions, the fracture toughness ( $K_{IC}$ ) in the transverse test direction is approximately 15-20 percent lower than the corresponding longitudinal value;
- 4) for both alloys, fracture toughness decreases with increasing section thickness, particularly in the thinner gages of the 2024-T861 alloy;
- 5) for both alloys, increasing temperature causes an increase in fracture toughness; for the 2024-T861 alloy with a thickness of 6.35 mm (.250 inch), toughness increases 250 percent over the temperature range 144°K to 450°K (-200°F to 350°F);
- 6) no systematic variation of fracture toughness with initial flaw size was observed for any test condition investigated.

### 5.2 FATIGUE CRACK GROWTH PROPERTIES

The conclusions drawn from the fatigue crack growth data are:

- 1) for equivalent section thicknesses and stress intensity conditions, the crack growth rate for the 2024-T861 alloy is faster than that for the 2124-T851 alloy;

## FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

- 2) for section thicknesses in the range 1.60 - 3.18 mm (.063 - .125 inch), buckling accelerates the crack growth process only at elevated temperature (450°K or 350°F);
- 3) for equivalent stress intensity conditions, the crack growth rate is higher for the transverse test direction than for the longitudinal test direction;
- 4) for equivalent stress intensity conditions, the crack growth rate of both alloys increases with increasing section thickness;
- 5) for equivalent test conditions, increasing test temperature causes an increase in flaw growth rate at low  $\Delta K$  levels and a decrease in flaw growth rate at high  $\Delta K$  levels.
- 6) for the test conditions investigated, differences in applied stress level and cyclic frequency have no effect on flaw growth rate;
- 7) for equivalent test conditions, crack growth rate increases with decreasing stress ratio, and the effect is adequately predicted by the Forman and Colliepriest empirical rate models;
- 8) differences in  $K_c$  between that derived from toughness testing and that obtained from cyclic testing using least squares/convergence techniques are due primarily to the lack of sufficient cyclic data near the point of instability and not to any fundamental difference in the response of the material to the way in which load is applied;
- 9) based on limited flaw growth rate data below  $10^{-4}$  mm/cycle, it appears that slightly better fit between predicted behavior and actual data was obtained for the Colliepriest rate model.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## 6.0. RECOMMENDATIONS

As a result of the work conducted under this program, one area has been observed that requires further investigation. It has been realized that a critical need exists for a statistically significant technique for the reduction and analysis of fatigue flaw growth data. Such a study should include at least the following:

- o an examination of the possibility of using spline functions with a least squares procedure to establish the relation between crack length and number of applied fatigue cycles;
- o developing a practical method for solving the integrated form of the various rate models in order that the fatigue flaw growth parameters may be evaluated directly from the measured crack length/cycle data;
- o determining if a statistically significant difference exists in the cyclic life predicted by the various rate models;
- o determining the best numerical algorithm for computing the constants associated with each flaw growth rate model.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Appendix A TENSILE TEST DATA

The following data tables incorporate the mechanical property values obtained from tensile tests of 2024-T861 sheet and 2124-T851 plate specimens. Table A-1 summarizes the design mechanical properties for these alloys, based on the data presented in Reference 4-7. Tables A-2 through A-4 include the data obtained from 2024-T861 sheet specimens, while Tables A-5 through A-7 include the data obtained from the 2124-T851 plate specimens. The elastic modulus values reported represent those obtained from the slope of the stress-strain curve, generated using a Class B-1 extensometer.

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TABLE A-1

ROOM TEMPERATURE DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES FOR BARE 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851 ALUMINUM\*

	2024-T861**		2124-T851***		
	L ORIENTATION	T ORIENTATION	L ORIENTATION	T ORIENTATION	
F <sub>tu</sub>	MPa	496.4	489.5	448	448
	ksi	72	71	65	65
F <sub>ty</sub>	MPa	462.0	455	393	393
	ksi	67	66	57	57
E	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	72.40	72.40	71.71	71.71
	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.4
ELONGATION, PER CENT		4	4	6	4

\* FROM: MATERIALS PROPERTIES MANUAL, VOLUME I, DESIGN DATA; SPACE DIVISION, ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL; JUNE, 1974.

\*\* VALUES FOR SHEET 1.60 - 6.32 mm (.063-.249 inch) THICK.

\*\*\* VALUES FOR PLATE 50.8 - 76.2 mm (2.001-3.000 inch) THICK.

TABLE A-2. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2024-T861 ALUMINUM ALLOY SHEET AT 144°K (-200°F)

SHEET THICKNESS		SHEET NO.	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		Modulus		Elongation, % (5.08cm gage length)
mm	in				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
1.60	.063	4	63-4LS-1	L	551.6	80.0	582.6	84.5	88.74	12.9	6
1.60	.063	5	63-5LS-1	L	548.2	79.5	582.6	84.5	73.91	10.7	6
1.60	.063	6	63-6LS-1	L	548.2	79.5	579.2	84.0	81.98	11.9	6
AVG:					549.3	79.7	581.5	84.3	81.54	11.8	6
1.60	.063	1	63-1TS-2	T	548.2	79.5	586.1	85.0	76.26	11.1	6
1.60	.063	1	63-1TS-3	T	*	*	582.6	84.5	*	*	6
1.60	.063	4	63-4TS-1	T	537.8	78.0	579.2	84.0	78.19	11.3	6
AVG:					543.0	78.8	582.6	84.5	77.22	11.2	6
3.18	.125	1	125-1LS-1	L	548.2	79.5	589.5	85.5	75.43	10.9	7
3.18	.125	4	125-4LS-1	L	561.9	81.5	599.9	87.0	77.64	11.3	7
3.18	.125	5	125-5LS-1	L	572.3	83.0	603.3	87.5	82.53	12.0	7
AVG:					560.8	81.3	597.6	86.7	78.53	11.4	7
3.18	.125	1	125-1TS-3	T	561.9	81.5	596.4	86.5	74.26	10.9	6
3.18	.125	2	125-2TS-2	T	572.3	83.0	596.4	86.5	74.19	10.6	6
3.18	.125	4	125-4TS-1	T	555.0	80.5	596.4	86.5	76.47	11.1	6
AVG:					563.1	81.7	596.4	86.5	74.97	10.9	6
6.35	.250	2	250-2LS-1	L	*	*	575.7	83.5	*	*	7
6.35	.250	3	250-3LS-1	L	*	*	589.5	85.5	*	*	7
6.35	.250	3	250-3LS-2	L	579.2	84.0	593.0	86.0	83.29	12.1	6
AVG:					579.2	84.0	586.1	85.0	83.29	12.1	7
6.35	.250	2	250-2TS-1	T	*	*	568.8	82.5	*	*	6
6.35	.250	2	250-2TS-2	T	534.4	77.5	568.8	82.5	76.95	11.2	6
6.35	.250	3	250-3TS-1	T	558.5	81.0	586.1	85.0	80.81	11.7	6
AVG:					546.5	79.3	574.6	83.3	78.88	11.4	6

\* Extensometer slipped off specimen.

TABLE A-3. ROOM TEMPERATURE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2024-T861 ALUMINUM ALLOY SHEET

SHEET THICKNESS		SHEET NO.	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		MODULUS		ELONGATION, % (5.08 cm GAGE LENGTH)
mm	in				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
1.60	.063	1	63-ILS-1	L	499.9	72.5	520.6	75.5	70.33	10.2	6.5
1.60	.063	1	63-ILS-2	L	496.4	72.0	517.1	75.0	71.02	10.3	6.5
1.60	.063	1	63-ILS-3	L	496.4	72.0	517.1	75.0	69.64	10.1	6.0
AVG:					497.8	72.2	518.5	75.2	70.33	10.2	6.3
1.60	.063	1	63-ITS-1	T	493.0	71.5	520.6	75.5	69.64	10.1	5.5
1.60	.063	1	63-ITS-2	T	493.0	71.5	524.0	76.0	72.40	10.5	6.5
1.60	.063	6	63-6TS-1	T	496.4	72.0	524.0	76.0	73.09	10.6	7.0
AVG:					484.4	71.7	522.6	75.8	71.71	10.4	6.3
3.18	.125	1	125-ILS-2	L	496.4	72.0	520.6	75.5	71.02	10.3	7.5
3.18	.125	1	125-ILS-3	L	496.4	72.0	524.0	76.0	71.71	10.4	8.0
3.18	.125	2	125-2LS-1	L	499.9	72.5	524.0	76.0	71.02	10.3	8.0
AVG:					496.4	72.0	522.6	75.8	71.02	10.3	7.8
3.18	.125	1	125-ITS-2	T	496.4	72.0	524.0	76.0	67.57	9.8	7.0
3.18	.125	1	125-ITS-4	T	496.4	72.0	527.5	76.5	70.33	10.2	8.0
3.18	.125	6	125-6TS-1	T	503.3	73.0	534.4	77.5	71.71	10.4	7.5
AVG:					498.5	72.3	528.8	76.7	69.64	10.1	7.5
6.35	.250	1	250-ILS-1	L	510.2	74.0	517.1	75.0	68.26	9.9	6.5
6.35	.250	1	250-ILS-2	L	510.2	74.0	517.1	75.0	71.02	10.3	6.5
6.35	.250	1	250-ILS-3	L	510.2	74.0	517.1	75.0	70.33	10.2	7.0
AVG:					510.2	74.0	517.1	75.0	69.64	10.1	6.8
6.35	.250	1	250-ITS-1	T	496.4	72.0	510.2	74.0	71.71	10.4	6.0
6.35	.250	1	250-ITS-2	T	496.4	72.0	513.7	74.5	74.47	10.8	6.0
6.35	.250	3	250-3TS-3	T	506.8	73.5	527.5	76.5	71.02	10.3	7.0
AVG:					497.8	72.2	517.1	75.0	72.40	10.5	6.3

A-4

TABLE A-4. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2024-T861 ALUMINUM ALLOY SHEET AT 450°K (350°F)

SHEET THICKNESS		SHEET NO.	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		MODULUS		ELONGATION, % (5.08 cm GAGE LENGTH)
mm	in				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
1.60	.063	2	63-2LS-2	L	386.1	56.0	396.5	57.5	60.74	8.81	13
1.60	.063	3	63-3LS-1	L	386.1	56.0	389.6	56.5	56.81	8.24	12
1.60	.063	5	63-5LS-2	L	<u>382.7</u>	<u>55.5</u>	<u>389.6</u>	<u>56.5</u>	<u>59.92</u>	<u>8.69</u>	<u>10</u>
				AVG:	385.0	55.8	391.9	56.8	59.16	8.58	12
1.60	.063	2	63-2TS-1	T	396.5	57.5	403.4	58.5	62.74	9.10	13
1.60	.063	2	63-2TS-2	T	389.6	56.5	399.9	58.0	64.88	9.41	12
1.60	.063	3	63-3TS-1	T	<u>393.0</u>	<u>57.0</u>	<u>403.4</u>	<u>58.5</u>	<u>66.19</u>	<u>9.60</u>	<u>12</u>
				AVG:	393.0	57.0	402.2	58.3	64.61	9.37	12
3.18	.125	2	125-2LS-2	L	386.1	56.0	396.5	57.5	57.37	8.32	13
3.18	.125	2	125-2LS-1	L	*	*	393.0	57.0	59.84	8.68	12
3.18	.125	5	125-5LS-2	L	<u>396.5</u>	<u>57.5</u>	<u>403.4</u>	<u>58.5</u>	<u>58.33</u>	<u>8.46</u>	<u>*</u>
				AVG:	391.3	56.8	397.6	57.7	58.54	8.49	12
3.18	.125	1	125-1TS-1	T	396.5	57.5	403.4	58.5	57.23	8.30	12
3.18	.125	2	125-2TS-1	T	399.9	58.0	406.8	59.0	60.12	8.72	13
3.18	.125	3	125-3TS-1	T	<u>393.0</u>	<u>57.0</u>	<u>399.9</u>	<u>58.0</u>	<u>60.95</u>	<u>8.84</u>	<u>12</u>
				AVG:	396.5	57.5	403.4	58.5	59.43	8.62	12
6.35	.250	2	250-2LS-2	L	393.0	57.0	403.4	58.5	60.47	8.77	12
6.35	.250	4	250-4LS-1	L	382.7	55.5	393.0	57.0	60.40	8.76	12
6.35	.250	4	250-4LS-2	L	<u>382.7</u>	<u>55.5</u>	<u>393.0</u>	<u>57.0</u>	<u>58.68</u>	<u>8.51</u>	<u>12</u>
				AVG:	386.1	56.0	396.5	57.5	59.85	8.68	12
6.35	.250	1	250-1TS-3	T	396.5	57.5	406.8	59.0	57.78	8.38	12
6.35	.250	3	250-3TS-2	T	393.0	57.0	410.3	59.5	64.61	9.37	12
6.35	.250	3	250-3TS-3	T	<u>403.4</u>	<u>58.5</u>	<u>410.3</u>	<u>59.5</u>	<u>59.78</u>	<u>8.67</u>	<u>11</u>
				AVG:	397.8	57.7	409.1	59.3	60.74	8.81	12

\* EXTENSOMETER SLIPPED OFF SPECIMEN.

A-5

TABLE A-5. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2124-T851 ALUMINUM ALLOY PLATE AT 144°K (-200°F)

PLATE NO.	LOCATION*	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		Modulus		Elongation, % (5.08cm gage length)
				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
2	Top	2L-1	L	534.4	77.5	565.4	82.0	81.64	11.8	8
2	Middle	2L-2	L	527.5	76.5	572.3	83.0	83.29	12.1	8
3	Top	3L-1	L	<u>541.3</u>	<u>78.5</u>	<u>575.7</u>	<u>83.5</u>	<u>81.84</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>8</u>
			AVG:	534.4	77.5	571.1	82.8	82.26	11.9	8
1	Bottom	1TR-3	T	**	**	558.5	81.0	**	**	8
4	Top	4TR-1	T	506.8	73.5	555.0	80.5	81.98	11.9	7
5	Top	5TR-1	T	<u>506.8</u>	<u>73.5</u>	<u>555.0</u>	<u>80.5</u>	<u>79.43</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>8</u>
			AVG:	506.8	73.5	556.2	80.7	80.71	11.7	8

\* Location in a 5.08 cm (2.0 inch) thick plate.

\*\* Extensometer slipped off specimen.

TABLE A-6. ROOM TEMPERATURE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2124-T851 ALUMINUM ALLOY PLATE

PLATE NO.	LOCATION *	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	F <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		Modulus		Elongation, % (5.08 cm gage length)
				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
1	Top	IL-1	L	486.1	70.5	510.2	74.0	72.40	10.5	10.0
1	Middle	IL-2	L	468.9	68.0	503.3	73.0	73.78	10.7	9.0
1	Bottom	IL-3	L	482.7	70.0	506.8	73.5	71.71	10.4	9.0
			AVG:	479.2	69.5	506.8	73.5	72.40	10.5	9.3
1	Top	IT-1	T	465.4	67.5	499.9	72.5	72.40	10.5	9.5
1	Middle	IT-2	T	461.9	67.0	493.0	71.5	73.09	10.6	9.5
5	Bottom	5T-3	T	468.9	68.0	499.9	72.5	71.02	10.3	9.5
			AVG:	465.4	67.5	497.8	72.2	72.40	10.5	9.5

\* Location in a 5.08 cm (2.0 inch) thick plate

TABLE A-7. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AS-RECEIVED 2124-T851 ALUMINUM ALLOY PLATE AT 450°K (350°F)

PLATE NO.	LOCATION*	SPECIMEN NO.	TEST DIRECTION	T <sub>ty</sub>		F <sub>tu</sub>		Modulus		Elongation, % (5.08cm gage length)
				MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi	10 <sup>3</sup> MPa	10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
2	Bottom	2L-3	L	365.4	53.0	375.8	54.5	61.16	8.87	16
3	Middle	3L-2	L	351.6	51.0	372.3	54.0	62.40	9.05	17
3	Bottom	3L-3	L	368.9	53.5	382.6	55.5	59.99	8.70	15
			AVG:	361.98	52.5	377.2	54.7	61.16	8.87	16
5	Middle	5T-2	T	358.5	52.0	362.0	52.5	61.09	8.86	14
4	Middle	4T-2	T	**	**	368.9	53.5	**	**	14
4	Bottom	4T-3	T	365.4	53.0	376.5	54.5	63.57	9.22	15
			AVG:	362.0	52.5	368.9	53.5	62.33	9.04	14

\* Location in a 5.08 cm (2.0 inch) thick plate

\*\* Extensometer slipped off specimen

A-8

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

NDC E1153  
October 1974

## Appendix B RESULTS OF ELASTIC COMPLIANCE CALIBRATION

The following data tables incorporate the compliance/crack length data obtained from calibrations of the center cracked tension specimen used in this program. Details concerning the test equipment and procedure used can be found in Section 3.1.



TABLE B-1

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 63-2L4 AT  
 298°K (70°F), BUCKLING RESTRAINED  
 (thickness: 1.60 mm or .063 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, 2a/w															
		.043	.085	.128	.171	.213	.256	.299	.341	.384	.427	.469	.512	.555	.597	.640	.683
MAX. APPLIED LOAD, P	MN	0.071	0.053	0.044	0.036	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.013	0.013	0.013
	Kips	16.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:																	
0.5P	mm	0.0245	0.0376	0.0486	0.0511	0.0543	0.0553	0.0656	0.0628	0.0717	0.0813	0.0720	0.0880	0.0993	0.0823	0.0940	0.1078
	in	.964	1.481	1.914	2.012	2.137	2.179	2.584	2.472	2.822	3.199	2.836	3.464	3.911	3.241	3.702	4.246
0.6P	mm	0.0302	0.0465	0.0596	0.0625	0.0671	0.0685	0.0809	0.0777	0.0887	0.1004	0.0898	0.1075	0.1220	0.1008	0.1150	0.1313
	in	1.187	1.830	2.347	2.460	2.640	2.696	3.185	3.059	3.492	3.953	3.534	4.232	4.805	3.967	4.526	5.168
0.7P	mm	0.0355	0.0550	0.0706	0.0749	0.0802	0.08161	0.0965	0.0919	0.1050	0.1188	0.1065	0.1270	0.1444	0.1192	0.1359	0.1550
	in	1.397	2.165	2.780	2.947	3.157	3.213	3.799	3.618	4.135	4.679	4.191	5.001	5.685	4.693	5.350	6.104
0.8P	mm	0.0415	0.0639	0.0816	0.0866	0.0926	0.09474	0.1118	0.1068	0.1217	0.1377	0.1231	0.1465	0.1660	0.1387	0.1568	0.1785
	in	1.634	2.514	3.213	3.408	3.646	3.730	4.400	4.205	4.791	5.420	4.847	5.769	6.537	5.462	6.174	7.026
0.9P	mm	0.0475	0.0727	0.0933	0.0983	0.1054	0.1082	0.1270	0.1217	0.1384	0.1558	0.1398	0.1650	0.1884	0.1575	0.1785	0.2026
	in	1.872	2.864	3.674	3.869	4.149	4.260	5.001	4.791	5.448	6.132	5.504	6.495	7.417	6.202	7.026	7.976
P	mm	0.0532	0.0820	0.1047	0.1103	0.1185	0.1213	0.1426	0.1362	0.1547	0.1739	0.1561	0.1845	0.2107	0.1767	0.1994	0.2267
	in	2.095	3.227	4.121	4.344	4.666	4.777	5.615	5.364	6.090	6.845	6.146	7.264	8.297	6.956	7.850	8.926
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN	0.810	1.656	2.520	3.334	4.116	4.948	5.766	6.605	7.460	8.323	9.428	10.832	12.488	14.166	15.806	17.808
	10 <sup>-6</sup> in/lb	0.142	0.290	0.441	0.584	0.721	0.867	1.010	1.157	1.307	1.458	1.651	1.897	2.187	2.481	2.768	3.119

B-2

TABLE B-2  
LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 63-2L4 AT  
298°K (70°F), BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED  
(thickness: 1.60 mm or .063 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, 2a/w										
		.043	.085	.128	.171	.213	.256	.299	.341	.384	.427	.469
MAX APPLIED, LOAD, P	MN	0.071	0.053	0.044	0.036	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.018
	Kips	16.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:												
.5P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0252	0.0398	0.0500	0.0521	0.0568	0.0578	0.0692	0.0663	0.0781	0.0919	0.0839
	in	0.992	1.565	1.928	2.053	2.235	2.277	2.724	2.612	3.073	3.618	3.283
.6P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0309	0.0486	0.0600	0.0639	0.0692	0.0710	0.0845	0.0816	0.0958	0.1118	0.1029
	in	1.215	1.914	2.361	2.514	2.724	2.794	3.325	3.213	3.772	4.400	4.051
.7P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0366	0.0571	0.0710	0.0756	0.0823	0.0837	0.0997	0.0958	0.1121	0.1313	0.1224
	in	1.439	2.249	2.794	2.975	3.241	3.297	3.925	3.772	4.414	5.166	4.819
.8P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0426	0.0660	0.0816	0.0873	0.0947	0.0965	0.1150	0.1110	0.1292	0.1508	0.1416
	in	1.676	2.598	3.213	3.436	3.730	3.799	4.526	4.372	5.085	5.927	5.573
.9P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0483	0.0749	0.0930	0.0990	0.1075	0.1100	0.1299	0.1260	0.1458	0.1703	0.1611
	in	1.900	2.947	3.660	3.897	4.232	4.330	5.113	4.959	5.741	6.705	6.342
P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0543	0.0837	0.1043	0.1107	0.1203	0.1231	0.1451	0.1402	0.1622	0.1902	0.1820
	in	2.137	3.297	4.107	4.358	4.735	4.847	5.713	5.518	6.384	7.487	7.166
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN	0.817	1.646	2.482	3.290	4.082	4.883	5.686	6.646	7.548	8.819	11.029
	10 <sup>-6</sup> in/lb	0.143	0.288	0.435	0.576	0.715	0.855	0.996	1.164	1.322	1.545	1.932

TABLE B-3

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 125-2L4 AT  
 298°K (70°F), BUCKLING RESTRAINED  
 (thickness: 3.18 mm or 0.125 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, $2a/w$															
		.043	.085	.128	.170	.213	.255	.298	.340	.383	.426	.468	.511	.553	.596	.638	.681
MAX. APPLIED LOAD, P	MN	0.133	0.089	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.036	0.036	0.031	0.031	0.027	0.027
	Kips	30.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:																	
.5P	mm	0.0238	0.0330	0.0497	0.0479	0.0600	0.0461	0.0564	0.0653	0.0763	0.0851	0.0766	0.873	0.0855	0.0990	0.0947	0.1082
	in	0.936	1.299	1.956	1.886	2.361	1.816	2.221	2.570	3.003	3.352	3.017	3.436	3.366	3.897	3.730	4.260
.6P	mm	0.0287	0.0401	0.0603	0.0582	0.0735	0.0568	0.0692	0.0802	0.0937	0.1047	0.0937	0.1068	0.1047	0.1199	0.1153	0.1302
	in	1.131	1.578	2.375	2.291	2.892	2.235	2.724	3.157	3.688	4.121	3.688	4.205	4.121	4.721	4.540	5.126
.7P	mm	0.0341	0.0472	0.0710	0.0685	0.0866	0.0678	0.0820	0.0951	0.1107	0.1238	0.1110	0.1260	0.1242	0.1416	0.1359	0.1529
	in	1.341	1.858	2.794	2.696	3.408	2.670	3.227	3.744	4.358	4.875	4.372	4.959	4.889	5.573	5.350	6.020
.8P	mm	0.0394	0.0546	0.0823	0.0791	0.1001	0.0788	0.0951	0.1100	0.1277	0.1433	0.1281	0.1458	0.1433	0.1632	0.1561	0.1760
	in	1.551	2.151	3.241	3.115	3.939	3.101	3.744	4.330	5.029	5.643	5.043	5.741	5.643	6.425	6.146	6.928
.9P	mm	0.0443	0.0617	0.0930	0.0905	0.1135	0.0901	0.1078	0.1252	0.1455	0.1625	0.1458	0.1650	0.1622	0.1845	0.1767	0.1990
	in	1.746	2.431	3.660	3.562	4.470	3.548	4.246	4.931	5.727	6.398	5.741	6.495	6.384	7.264	6.956	7.836
P	mm	0.0500	0.0688	0.1043	0.1008	0.1270	0.1011	0.1210	0.1405	0.1622	0.1824	0.1632	0.1845	0.1813	0.2054	0.1973	0.2221
	in	1.970	2.710	4.107	3.967	5.001	3.981	4.763	5.532	6.384	7.180	6.426	7.264	7.138	8.088	7.767	8.744
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN	0.393	0.808	1.228	1.592	2.008	2.479	2.903	3.380	3.865	4.362	4.869	5.464	6.154	6.861	7.676	8.554
	$10^{-6}$ in/lb	0.069	0.142	0.215	0.279	0.352	0.434	0.508	0.592	0.677	0.764	0.853	0.957	1.078	1.201	1.344	1.498

B-4

TABLE B-4

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 125-2L4 AT  
298°K (70°F), BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED  
(thickness: 3.18 mm or 0.125 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, 2a/w															
		.043	.085	.128	.170	.213	.255	.298	.340	.383	.426	.468	.511	.553	.596	.638	.681
MAX APPLIED, LOAD, P	MN Kips	0.133 30.0	0.089 20.0	0.089 20.0	0.067 15.0	0.067 15.0	0.044 10.0	0.044 10.0	0.044 10.0	0.044 10.0	0.044 10.0	0.036 8.0	0.036 8.0	0.031 7.0	0.031 7.0	0.027 6.0	0.027 6.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:																	
.5P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0245	0.0330	0.0514	0.0490	0.0617	0.0497	0.0585	0.0699	0.0805	0.0933	0.0841	0.0958	0.0937	0.1086	0.1061	0.1206
	in	0.964	1.299	2.025	1.928	2.431	1.956	2.305	2.752	3.171	3.674	3.311	3.772	3.688	4.274	4.177	4.749
.6P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0294	0.0398	0.0621	0.0593	0.0752	0.0607	0.0717	0.0848	0.0979	0.1135	0.1022	0.1164	0.1135	0.1313	0.1274	0.1451
	in	1.159	1.565	2.445	2.333	2.961	2.389	2.822	3.339	3.855	4.470	4.023	4.582	4.470	5.168	5.015	5.713
.7P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0348	0.0472	0.0731	0.0699	0.0887	0.0717	0.0848	0.1004	0.1157	0.1338	0.1206	0.1366	0.1345	0.1540	0.1494	0.1700
	in	1.369	1.858	2.878	2.752	3.492	2.822	3.339	3.953	4.554	5.266	4.749	5.378	5.294	6.062	5.881	6.691
.8P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0398	0.0543	0.0837	0.0805	0.1022	0.0827	0.0983	0.1157	0.1334	0.1533	0.1384	0.1572	0.1543	0.1770	0.1717	0.1951
	in	1.565	2.137	3.297	3.171	4.023	3.255	3.869	4.554	5.252	6.034	5.448	6.188	6.076	6.970	6.761	7.683
.9P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0451	0.0614	0.0947	0.0915	0.1157	0.0940	0.1114	0.1309	0.1508	0.1739	0.1568	0.1777	0.1746	0.2001	0.1941	0.2207
	in	1.774	2.417	3.730	3.604	4.554	3.702	4.386	5.154	5.937	6.845	6.174	6.998	6.873	7.878	7.641	8.688
P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0507	0.0685	0.1057	0.1022	0.1292	0.1054	0.1245	0.1465	0.1685	0.1937	0.1753	0.1987	0.1951	0.2232	0.2164	0.2462
	in	1.998	2.696	4.163	4.023	5.085	4.149	4.903	5.769	6.635	7.627	6.900	7.822	7.683	8.786	8.521	9.694
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN 10 <sup>-6</sup> in/lb	0.392 0.069	0.801 0.140	1.221 0.214	1.600 0.280	2.021 0.354	2.502 0.438	2.971 0.520	3.447 0.604	3.959 0.693	4.512 0.790	5.118 0.896	5.773 1.011	6.518 1.141	7.364 1.290	8.287 1.451	9.419 1.650

B-5

TABLE B-5

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 250-4T4 AT 144°K (-200°F)  
(thickness: 6.30 mm or .248 inch)

MAX. APPLIED LOAD, P	MN Kips	RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, 2a/w							
		0.085	.170	.256	.341	.426	.511	.596	.681
DISPLACEMENT AT:		0.200 45.0	0.133 30.0	0.111 25.0	0.089 20.0	0.080 18.0	0.067 15.0	0.058 13.0	0.044 10.0
0.5P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.0309 1.215	0.0415 1.634	0.0507 1.998	0.0539 2.123	0.0710 2.794	0.0805 3.171	0.0788 3.101	0.0855 3.366
0.6P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.0369 1.453	0.0511 2.012	0.0617 2.431	0.0660 2.598	0.0851 3.352	0.0965 3.799	0.0951 3.744	0.1015 3.995
0.7P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.429 1.690	0.0600 2.361	0.0731 2.878	0.0781 3.073	0.0993 3.911	0.1121 4.414	0.1114 4.386	0.1175 4.624
0.8P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.0497 1.956	0.0585 2.696	0.0851 3.352	0.0905 3.562	0.1139 4.484	0.1277 5.029	0.1270 5.000	0.1338 5.266
0.9P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.0553 2.179	0.0777 3.059	0.0955 3.758	0.1029 4.051	0.1284 5.057	0.1437 5.657	0.1433 5.643	0.1497 5.895
P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm in	0.0617 2.431	0.0866 3.408	0.1078 4.246	0.1150 4.526	0.1426 5.615	0.1597 6.286	0.1597 6.286	0.1664 6.551
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN 10 <sup>-6</sup> in/lb	0.309 0.054	0.671 0.118	1.024 0.179	1.376 0.241	1.794 0.314	2.367 0.415	2.791 0.489	3.633 .636

TABLE B-6

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 250-4T4 AT 298°K (70°F)

(thickness: 6.30 mm or .248 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, $2c/w$															
		0.043	0.085	.128	.170	.213	.256	.298	.341	.383	.426	.469	.511	.554	.596	.639	.681
MAX. APPLIED LOAD, P	MN	0.267	0.200	0.156	0.133	0.111	0.111	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.080	0.076	0.067	0.062	0.058	0.053	0.044
	Kips	60.0	45.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	17.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	10.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:																	
0.5P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0248	0.0394	0.0444	0.0497	0.0518	0.0631	0.0600	0.0692	0.0788	0.0813	0.0859	0.0851	0.0873	0.0905	0.0958	0.0919
	in	.978	1.551	1.746	1.956	2.039	2.486	2.361	2.724	3.101	3.199	3.380	3.352	3.436	3.562	3.772	3.618
0.6P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0302	0.0472	0.0539	0.0600	0.0624	0.0759	0.0723	0.0834	0.0944	0.0983	0.1040	0.1025	0.1065	0.1100	0.1160	0.1114
	in	1.187	1.858	2.123	2.361	2.458	2.989	2.850	3.283	3.716	3.869	4.093	4.037	4.191	4.330	4.568	4.386
0.7P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0355	0.0553	0.0628	0.0699	0.0731	0.0894	0.0848	0.0983	0.1118	0.1157	0.1224	0.1213	0.1249	0.1288	0.1359	0.1309
	in	1.397	2.179	2.472	2.752	2.878	3.520	3.339	3.870	4.400	4.554	4.819	4.777	4.917	5.071	5.350	5.154
0.8P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0408	0.0635	0.0720	0.0805	0.0837	0.1029	0.0976	0.1128	0.1281	0.1323	0.1405	0.1394	0.1433	0.1490	0.1568	0.1501
	in	1.606	2.500	2.836	3.171	3.297	4.051	3.841	4.442	5.043	5.210	5.532	5.490	5.643	5.867	6.174	5.909
0.9P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0461	0.0720	0.0809	0.0912	0.0944	0.1160	0.1096	0.1274	0.144*	0.1494	0.1586	0.1575	0.1625	0.1689	0.1763	0.1700
	in	1.816	2.836	3.185	3.590	3.716	4.568	4.316	5.015	5.685	5.881	6.244	6.202	6.398	6.649	6.942	6.691
P	10 <sup>-3</sup> mm	0.0514	0.0802	0.0905	0.1018	0.1050	0.1288	0.1228	0.1416	0.1618	0.1660	0.1770	0.1756	0.1810	0.1891	0.1973	0.1895
	in	2.025	3.157	3.562	4.009	4.135	5.071	4.833	5.573	6.370	6.537	6.970	6.914	7.124	7.445	7.767	7.459
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN	0.199	0.409	0.588	0.782	0.959	1.188	1.410	1.633	1.867	2.118	2.410	2.724	3.004	3.409	3.797	4.385
	10 <sup>-6</sup> in/lb	0.0349	0.0717	0.103	0.137	0.168	0.208	0.247	0.286	0.327	0.371	0.422	0.477	0.526	0.597	0.665	0.768

B-7

TABLE B-7

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2024-T861 SPECIMEN 250-4T4 AT 450°K (350°F)

(thickness: 6.30 mm or .248 inch)

		RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, $2c/w$							
		0.085	0.170	0.256	0.341	0.426	0.511	0.596	0.681
MAX. APPLIED LOAD, P	MN Kips	0.200	0.133	0.111	0.089	0.080	0.067	0.058	0.044
		45.0	30.0	25.0	20.0	18.0	15.0	13.0	10.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:									
0.5P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0429	0.0543	0.0575	0.0635	0.0741	0.0851	0.1040	0.1022
	in	1.690	2.137	2.263	2.500	2.919	3.352	4.093	4.023
0.6P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0518	0.0656	0.0717	0.0791	0.0927	0.1047	0.1260	0.1235
	in	2.039	2.584	2.822	3.115	3.650	4.121	4.959	4.861
0.7P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0607	0.0766	0.0859	0.0951	0.1114	0.1245	0.1480	0.1444
	in	2.389	3.017	3.380	3.744	4.386	4.903	5.825	5.685
0.8P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0699	0.0876	0.1001	0.1110	0.1302	0.1448	0.1700	0.1660
	in	2.752	3.450	3.939	4.372	5.126	5.699	6.691	6.537
0.9P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0791	0.0993	0.1146	0.1267	0.1497	0.1639	0.1923	0.1884
	in	3.115	3.911	4.512	4.987	5.895	6.453	7.571	7.417
P	$10^{-3}$ mm	0.0887	0.1107	0.1292	0.1423	0.1678	0.1842	0.2136	0.2093
	in	3.492	4.358	5.085	5.601	6.607	7.250	8.409	8.241
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN	0.458	0.845	1.290	1.776	2.393	2.969	3.803	4.831
	$10^{-6}$ in/lb	0.0802	0.148	0.226	0.311	0.419	0.520	0.666	0.846

TABLE B-8

LOAD/DISPLACEMENT DATA FOR 2124-T851 SPECIMEN 1T7-453-1 AT 298°K (70°F)

(thickness: 11.43 mm or .450 inch)

MAX. APPLIED LOAD	MN Kips	RATIO OF CRACK LENGTH TO SPECIMEN WIDTH, $2c/w$															
		0.043	0.085	0.128	0.171	0.213	0.256	0.299	0.341	0.384	0.426	0.469	0.512	0.554	0.597	0.640	0.682
		0.578 130	0.400 90.0	0.311 70.0	0.267 60.0	0.222 50.0	0.222 50.0	0.177 40.0	0.179 40.0	0.177 40.0	0.133 30.0	0.133 30.0	0.133 30.0	0.133 30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
DISPLACEMENTS AT:																	
0.5P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0366 1.441	0.0482 1.896	0.0554 2.182	0.0638 2.513	0.0661 2.601	0.0789 3.108	0.0761 2.998	0.0884 3.482	0.1002 3.945	0.0879 3.460	0.0985 3.879	0.1097 4.320	0.1232 4.849	0.1159 4.563	0.1293 5.092	0.1433 5.643
0.6P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0425 1.675	0.0577 2.270	0.0661 2.601	0.0756 2.976	0.0789 3.108	0.0935 3.681	0.0896 3.527	0.1041 4.100	0.1181 4.651	0.1030 4.056	0.1159 4.563	0.1293 5.092	0.1445 5.687	0.1360 5.356	0.1523 5.995	0.1685 6.634
0.7P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0498 1.962	0.0666 2.623	0.0767 3.020	0.0879 3.460	0.0907 3.571	0.1086 4.276	0.1036 4.078	0.1198 4.717	0.1366 5.378	0.1181 4.651	0.1332 5.246	0.1489 5.863	0.1663 6.546	0.1568 6.172	0.1752 6.899	0.1943 7.648
0.8P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0571 2.248	0.0761 2.998	0.0879 3.460	0.1002 3.945	0.1030 4.056	0.1237 4.871	0.1176 4.629	0.1360 5.356	0.1551 6.105	0.1332 5.246	0.1506 5.929	0.1691 6.656	0.1892 7.450	0.1775 6.987	0.1988 7.825	0.2206 8.684
0.9P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0638 2.513	0.0856 3.372	0.0985 3.879	0.1120 4.408	0.1159 4.563	0.1383 5.444	0.1310 5.158	0.1523 5.995	0.1730 6.811	0.1495 5.885	0.1679 6.612	0.1892 7.450	0.2111 8.310	0.1982 7.803	0.2211 8.706	0.2458 9.676
P	$10^{-3}$ mm in	0.0711 2.799	0.0952 3.747	0.1092 4.298	0.1243 4.893	0.1276 5.025	0.1539 6.061	0.1456 5.731	0.1685 6.634	0.1920 7.560	0.1652 6.502	0.1864 7.340	0.2088 8.221	0.2335 9.191	0.2183 8.596	0.2441 9.610	0.2721 10.712
COMPLIANCE, C	mm/MN $10^{-6}$ in/lb	0.120 0.021	0.234 0.041	0.348 0.061	0.451 0.079	0.554 0.097	0.674 0.118	0.777 0.136	0.902 0.158	1.034 0.181	1.159 0.203	1.313 0.230	1.490 0.261	1.656 0.290	1.850 0.324	2.067 0.362	2.318 0.406

B-9



# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

## APPENDIX C

### FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA

This appendix contains all the fracture toughness test data generated under the program. Because of the great quantity of data, it is divided into sections according to alloy, specimen thickness, and buckling constraint, as follows:

<u>Section</u>	<u>Alloy</u>	<u>Nominal Specimen Thickness</u>		<u>Constraint</u>
		<u>mm</u>	<u>in</u>	
C1	2024-T861	1.60	.063	Stiffened
C2	2024-T861	1.60	.063	Unstiffened
C3	2024-T861	3.18	.125	Stiffened
C4	2024-T861	3.18	.125	Unstiffened
C5	2024-T861	6.35	.250	Unstiffened
C6	2124-T851	6.35	.250	Unstiffened
C7	2124-T851	11.43	.450	Unstiffened

The data in each section is presented in both graphical and tabular format. At the beginning of each section, a summary table is provided which includes pertinent specimen test data, critical stress intensity ( $K_C$ ) values, and information as to the location of the tabular and graphical fracture resistance data for each specimen. The critical stress intensity values listed in these summary tables were obtained from the fracture resistance curve for each specimen, as described in Section 3.4. For some specimens, no  $K_C$  values are reported because net section yielding occurred prior to fracture; such instances are denoted by (\*).

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C1. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA FOR 1.60 mm  
(.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861, BUCKLING RESTRAINED.

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TABLE C1-1.  
 Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2024-T861 Specimens  
 (1.60 mm (.063 inch) Thick, Buckling Restrained)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Specimen Dimensions		Precrack Length		Precrack Load		Failure Load		Full Section Failure Stress		Critical Stress Intensity, K <sub>IC</sub>		Data Table No.	Figure No.		
			Thickness mm	Width in	mm	in	kH	kip	kH	kip	MPa	ksi	MPa√m	ksi√in				
63-1L10	144	L	1.65	.0648	29.787	11.727	82.73	3.26	26.7	6.0	62.6	14.1	127.8	18.5	61.4	55.9	C1-2	C1-1
63-1L14	144	L	1.65	.0649	29.799	11.732	88.09	3.47	26.7	6.0	70.6	15.9	143.7	20.8	55.4	50.4	C1-3	C1-1
63-2L3	144	L	1.64	.0647	29.756	11.715	25.35	1.00	53.4	12.0	122.1	27.5	249.7	36.2	58.4	53.2	C1-4	C1-1
63-4L4	144	L	1.63	.0540	29.794	11.730	12.75	.50	84.5	19.0	167.3	37.6	345.4	50.1	AVG: 58.4	53.2		
63-6L7	294	L	1.64	.0647	29.812	11.737	81.76	3.22	31.1	7.0	68.3	15.4	139.4	20.2	61.0	55.5	C1-5	C1-3
63-1L16	294	L	1.64	.0644	29.807	11.735	48.62	1.91	44.5	10.0	93.6	21.0	192.1	27.9	56.7	51.6	C1-6	C1-3
63-6L6	294	L	1.65	.0648	29.784	11.726	12.17	.48	89.0	20.0	169.5	38.1	345.6	50.1	AVG: 60.9	55.4	C1-7	C1-3
63-6L5	450	L	1.65	.0648	29.782	11.725	98.42	3.88	48.9	11.0	111.2	25.0	226.9	32.9	NSY	NSY	C1-8	C1-5
63-2L14	450	L	1.64	.0644	29.789	11.728	80.62	3.17	35.6	8.0	115.2	25.9	236.5	34.3	NSY	NSY	C1-9	C1-5
63-2L8	450	L	1.64	.0644	29.779	11.724	63.09	2.48	62.3	14.0	136.8	30.7	280.8	40.7	NSY	NSY	C1-10	C1-5
63-6T2	144	T	1.65	.0650	29.799	11.732	88.54	3.49	22.2	5.0	53.0	11.9	107.7	15.6	44.1	40.2	C1-11	C1-2
63-5T12	144	T	1.66	.0652	29.794	11.730	25.17	.99	48.9	11.0	99.2	22.3	201.1	29.2	50.3	45.8	C1-12	C1-2
63-3T8	144	T	1.63	.0643	29.774	11.722								AVG: 47.2	43.0			
63-3T4	294	T	1.63	.0640	29.782	11.725	81.79	3.22	26.7	6.8	66.9	15.1	138.3	20.1	56.1	51.1	C1-13	C1-4
63-6T1	294	T	1.64	.0647	29.782	11.725	43.36	1.71	44.5	10.0	85.9	19.3	175.4	25.4	52.6	47.8	C1-14	C1-4
63-3T9	294	T	1.63	.0640	29.794	11.730	12.40	.49	80.1	18.0	139.0	31.3	287.0	41.6	49.7	45.2	C1-15	C1-4
													AVG: 52.8	48.0				
63-5T11	450	T	1.67	.0658	29.789	11.728	98.42	3.88	44.5	10.0	97.4	21.9	195.7	28.4	NSY	NSY	C1-16	C1-6
63-6T5	450	T	1.64	.0647	29.771	11.721	63.63	2.50	57.8	13.0	105.9	23.8	216.4	31.4	NSY	NSY	C1-17	C1-6
63-7T2	450	T	1.66	.0652	29.771	11.721	81.61	3.21	35.6	8.0	109.2	24.5	221.5	32.1	NSY	NSY	C1-18	C1-6

\* Compliance gage slipped on knife edges.

\*\* Recorder malfunction prior to failure.

+ Specimen failed in the grips.

NSY Net section stress greater than 0.2 percent offset yield strength prior to failure.

TABLE C1-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-1L14  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.064 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.54 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.63 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COU		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS FULL SECTION		STRESS NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.14	1.734	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96.7	21.5	376.68	14.833	44.22	1.741	.18	.037	53.98	49.13	136.96	119.89	194.22	174.74
98.9	22.1	396.24	15.001	44.30	1.754	.76	.030	56.23	51.17	141.47	124.92	202.99	182.93
78.1	17.4	422.86	16.64	46.31	1.831	2.47	.097	58.53	53.27	143.84	128.06	209.41	188.03
70.0	15.5	444.75	17.91	48.14	1.895	4.09	.161	60.24	54.80	144.84	128.91	213.43	191.03
70.3	15.6	477.77	18.81	51.14	2.010	7.00	.276	62.31	56.72	144.21	128.91	219.45	198.81

TABLE C1-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.88 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.92 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COU		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS FULL SECTION		STRESS NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.67	.420	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.0	2.25	10.00	0.394	10.83	.425	.16	.006	13.00	12.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
15.0	3.38	15.00	0.591	11.00	.433	.41	.016	22.00	20.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
17.0	3.80	17.00	0.670	11.17	.440	.15	.006	24.00	22.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
18.0	4.05	18.00	0.712	11.34	.447	.13	.005	27.00	25.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
19.0	4.27	19.00	0.748	11.51	.454	.07	.003	33.00	30.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
20.0	4.49	20.00	0.784	11.68	.461	.05	.002	36.00	33.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
21.0	4.70	21.00	0.820	11.85	.468	.04	.002	43.00	39.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
22.0	4.91	22.00	0.856	12.02	.475	.03	.001	46.00	42.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
23.0	5.12	23.00	0.892	12.19	.482	.02	.001	48.00	44.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
24.0	5.33	24.00	0.928	12.36	.489	.01	.000	51.00	46.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
25.0	5.54	25.00	0.964	12.53	.496	.00	.000	54.00	49.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80
26.0	5.75	26.00	1.000	12.70	.503	.00	.000	55.00	50.00	11.00	9.80	11.00	9.80

TABLE C1-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-4L4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (.064 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 24.72 MPA SQRT (M) ( 22.50 KSI SQRT (IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT (M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)	STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MPA	KSI				
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.38	.251	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.13	.281	0.76	0.030	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.89	.270	0.47	0.019	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.94	.273	0.57	0.022	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.03	.277	0.65	0.026	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.17	.282	0.81	0.031	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.20	.284	0.83	0.033	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.53	.296	1.15	0.045	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.94	.313	1.56	0.062	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.15	.321	1.77	0.074	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.45	.332	0.66	0.081	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.55	.335	0.13	0.084	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.73	.355	0.66	0.105	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.16	.361	0.79	0.110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C1-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-6L7  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.89 MPA SQRT (M) ( 21.75 KSI SQRT (IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT (M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)	STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MPA	KSI				
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.88	1.6309	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.72	1.6340	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.91	1.6311	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.07	1.6384	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.15	1.738	1.00	0.074	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.55	1.805	3.27	0.123	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.57	1.853	0.99	0.095	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.07	1.905	0.50	0.044	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.66	1.920	0.77	0.077	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.18	1.936	0.88	0.083	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.11	2.012	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.11	2.012	10.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.11	2.012	11.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.11	2.012	12.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

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TABLE C1-8

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-EL5  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 45J.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (1.665 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 42.12 MPA SQRT(M) ( 38.33 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		FULL SECTION		STRESS NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.21	1.937	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.7	2.4	337.44	13.30	49.71	1.957	0.019	0.019	41.89	37.60	96.77	14.03	14.74	3.4
14.5	3.2	413.14	16.29	51.36	1.997	0.045	0.045	49.33	44.89	115.16	16.70	17.44	3.9
16.5	3.6	493.77	19.54	53.64	2.033	0.096	0.096	57.33	52.15	131.59	19.38	20.10	4.5
17.1	3.7	572.49	22.97	55.24	2.088	0.154	0.154	64.81	58.71	145.51	21.20	21.92	4.9
17.7	3.9	649.37	27.79	56.84	2.133	0.200	0.200	70.39	64.24	154.93	22.47	23.19	5.2
18.7	4.1	735.83	32.97	58.24	2.173	0.300	0.300	74.39	68.02	160.74	23.31	24.03	5.4
18.8	4.1	821.73	38.35	59.84	2.235	0.460	0.460	78.39	71.34	164.55	23.95	24.67	5.5
19.4	4.2	846.18	43.31	61.44	2.222	0.568	0.568	82.39	75.10	169.88	24.44	25.16	5.6
19.8	4.3	862.66	44.38	62.92	2.241	0.668	0.668	85.00	77.35	172.11	24.84	25.56	5.6
19.8	4.3	873.38	44.38	62.92	2.241	0.668	0.668	85.00	77.35	172.11	24.84	25.56	5.6
19.8	4.3	891.62	45.11	62.92	2.241	0.668	0.668	85.00	77.35	172.11	24.84	25.56	5.6

TABLE C1-9

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L14  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 45J.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (1.064 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 27.23 MPA SQRT(M) ( 24.78 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		FULL SECTION		STRESS NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.31	1.587	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.6	0.3	573.35	11.97	43.41	1.708	0.012	0.012	71.80	64.43	181.89	17.34	17.99	4.0
3.3	0.6	665.47	15.82	45.83	1.830	0.024	0.024	77.85	70.85	191.36	18.75	19.40	4.3
4.4	0.8	692.30	17.98	47.47	1.867	0.034	0.034	79.76	72.59	193.63	19.31	19.96	4.4
5.5	1.0	753.97	20.68	49.11	1.911	0.039	0.039	84.52	76.92	202.12	20.31	20.96	4.6
6.6	1.3	824.91	24.97	50.74	1.976	0.049	0.049	88.36	82.23	211.43	21.31	21.96	4.8
7.7	1.5	920.35	29.88	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	95.01	86.47	217.31	21.96	22.61	4.9
8.8	1.8	950.73	32.88	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	95.01	86.47	217.31	21.96	22.61	4.9
9.9	1.9	994.14	36.74	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
10.1	1.9	1019.19	39.97	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
11.2	2.1	1160.24	41.74	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
11.2	2.1	1175.15	46.00	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
11.2	2.1	1275.19	46.00	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
11.2	2.1	1311.45	46.00	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0
11.2	2.1	1373.32	46.00	51.11	1.976	0.059	0.059	100.42	91.39	223.55	22.61	23.26	5.0

TABLE C1-10

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L8  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.54 MM (.064 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 41.40 MPA SQRT(M) ( 37.68 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		
	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	26.75	26.75	135.83	135.83	114.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	41.21	41.21	163.78	163.78	147.40
3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	54.93	54.93	189.55	189.55	177.77
4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	64.93	64.93	222.22	222.22	209.88
5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	72.51	72.51	235.96	235.96	222.22
6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	79.55	79.55	245.61	245.61	229.99
7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	86.59	86.59	251.74	251.74	235.96
8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	92.77	92.77	255.00	255.00	240.00
9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	96.37	96.37	257.74	257.74	243.33
10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00					
11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00					
12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00					
13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00					
14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00					
15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00					
16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00					
17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00					
18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00					
19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00					
20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00					

TABLE C1-11

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-6T2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.55 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 17.84 MPA SQRT(M) ( 16.24 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		
	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.74	1.74	0.33	0.33	41.53	37.77	114.75	107.32	99.55
2.00	2.00	2.00	1.756	1.756	0.33	0.33	42.73	38.89	117.63	111.57	101.61
3.00	3.00	3.00	1.761	1.761	0.35	0.35	44.28	39.30	120.96	115.74	104.61
4.00	4.00	4.00	1.872	1.872	3.27	3.27					

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TABLE C1-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-5T12  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.56 MM (0.061 IN)  
 DURING PRECRACKING: 19.91 MPA SQRT(M) ( 18.02 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
2	0.00	0	0	11	0.43	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	12	0.47	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	13	0.51	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	14	0.55	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	15	0.59	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	16	0.63	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	17	0.67	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	18	0.71	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	19	0.75	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	20	0.79	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	21	0.83	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	22	0.87	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	23	0.91	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	24	0.95	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	25	0.99	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	26	1.03	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	27	1.07	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	28	1.11	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	29	1.15	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	30	1.19	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	31	1.23	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	32	1.27	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	33	1.31	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	34	1.35	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	35	1.39	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	36	1.43	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	37	1.47	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	38	1.51	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	39	1.55	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	40	1.59	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	41	1.63	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	42	1.67	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	43	1.71	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	44	1.75	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	45	1.79	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	46	1.83	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	47	1.87	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	48	1.91	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	49	1.95	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	50	1.99	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	51	2.03	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	52	2.07	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	53	2.11	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	54	2.15	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	55	2.19	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	56	2.23	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	57	2.27	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	58	2.31	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	59	2.35	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	60	2.39	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	61	2.43	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	62	2.47	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	63	2.51	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	64	2.55	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	65	2.59	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	66	2.63	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	67	2.67	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	68	2.71	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	69	2.75	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	70	2.79	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	71	2.83	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	72	2.87	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	73	2.91	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	74	2.95	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	75	2.99	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	76	3.03	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	77	3.07	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	78	3.11	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	79	3.15	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	80	3.19	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	81	3.23	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	82	3.27	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	83	3.31	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	84	3.35	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	85	3.39	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	86	3.43	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	87	3.47	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	88	3.51	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	89	3.55	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	90	3.59	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	91	3.63	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	92	3.67	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	93	3.71	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	94	3.75	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	95	3.79	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	96	3.83	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	97	3.87	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	98	3.91	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	99	3.95	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.00	0	0	100	3.99	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE C1-13

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-3T4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)  
 DURING PRECRACKING: 20.73 MPA SQRT(M) ( 18.87 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0	0.00	0	0	40	0.89	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	41	0.93	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	42	0.97	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	43	1.01	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	44	1.05	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	45	1.09	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	46	1.13	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	47	1.17	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	48	1.21	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	49	1.25	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	50	1.29	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	51	1.33	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	52	1.37	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	53	1.41	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	54	1.45	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	55	1.49	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	56	1.53	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	57	1.57	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	58	1.61	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	59	1.65	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	60	1.69	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.00	0	0	61									



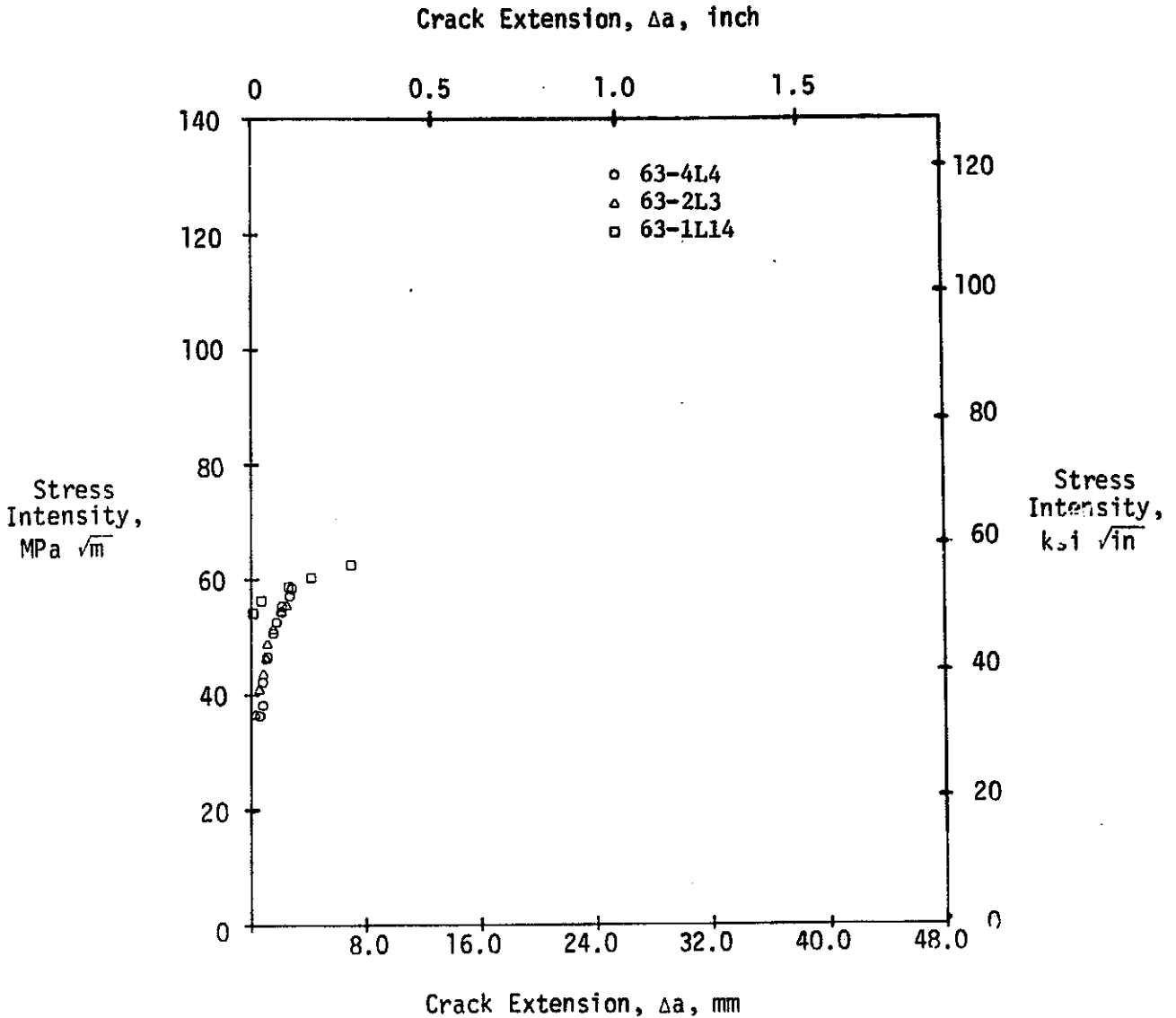




# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

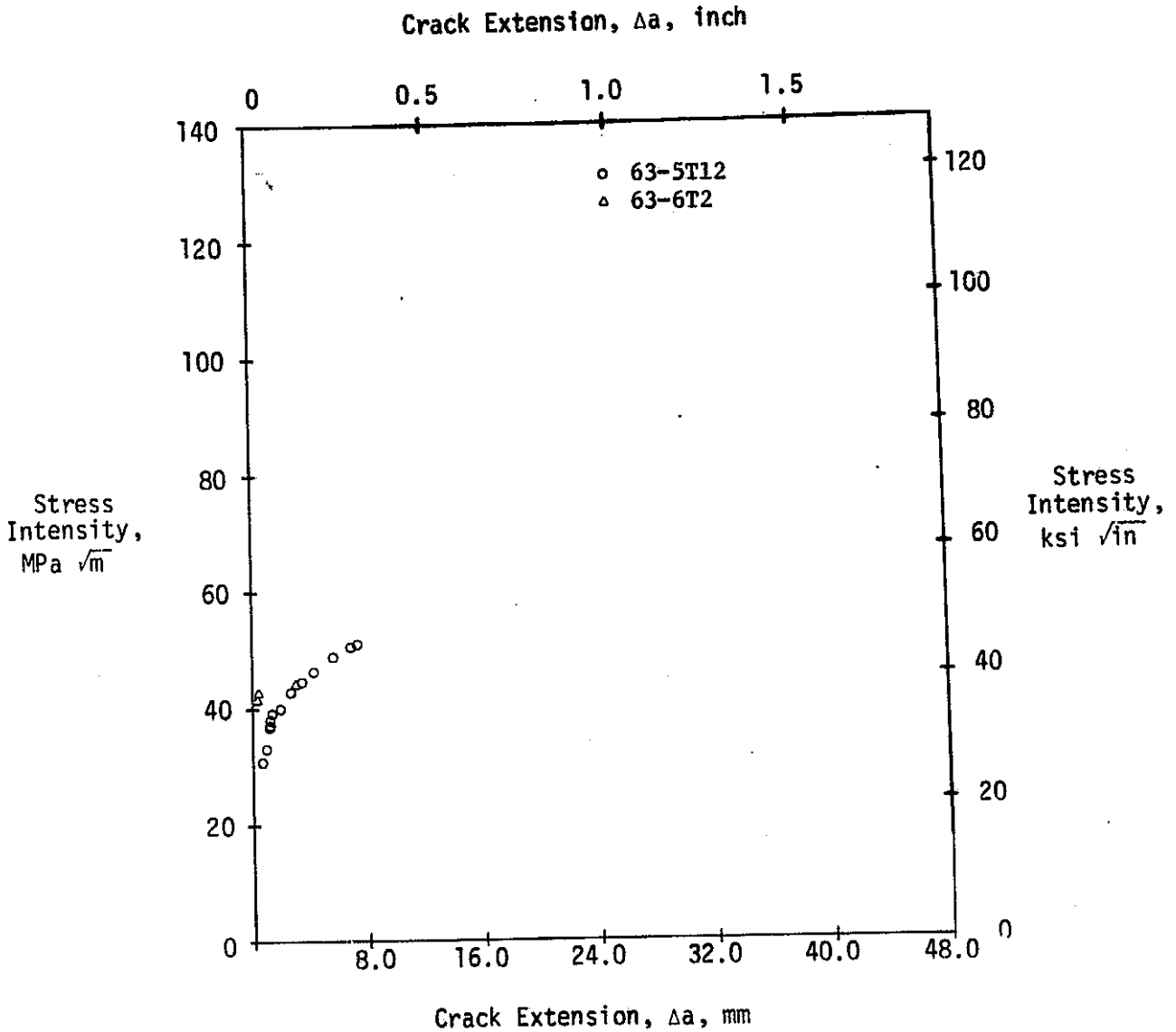
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

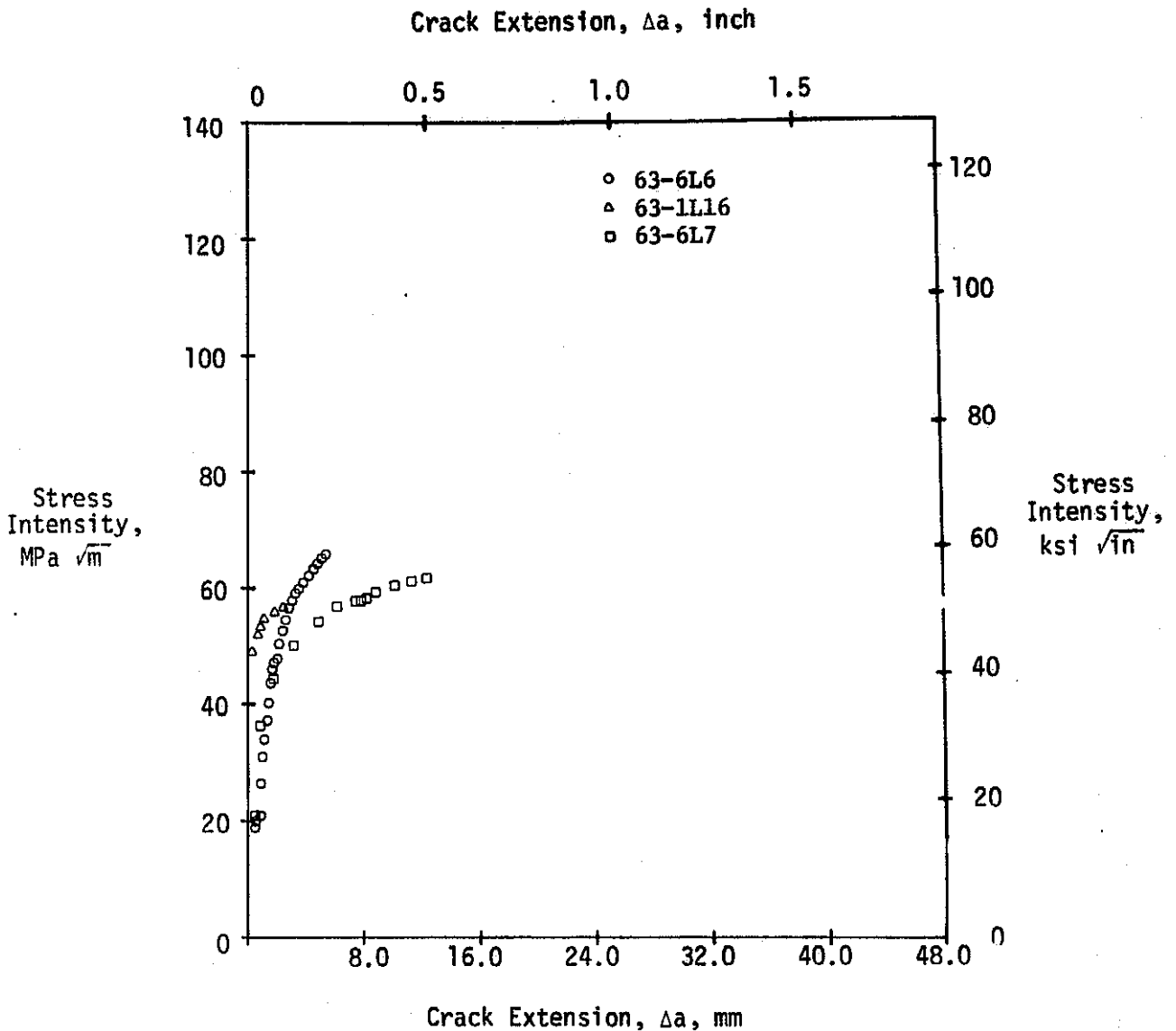
MDC E1153  
October 1974



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

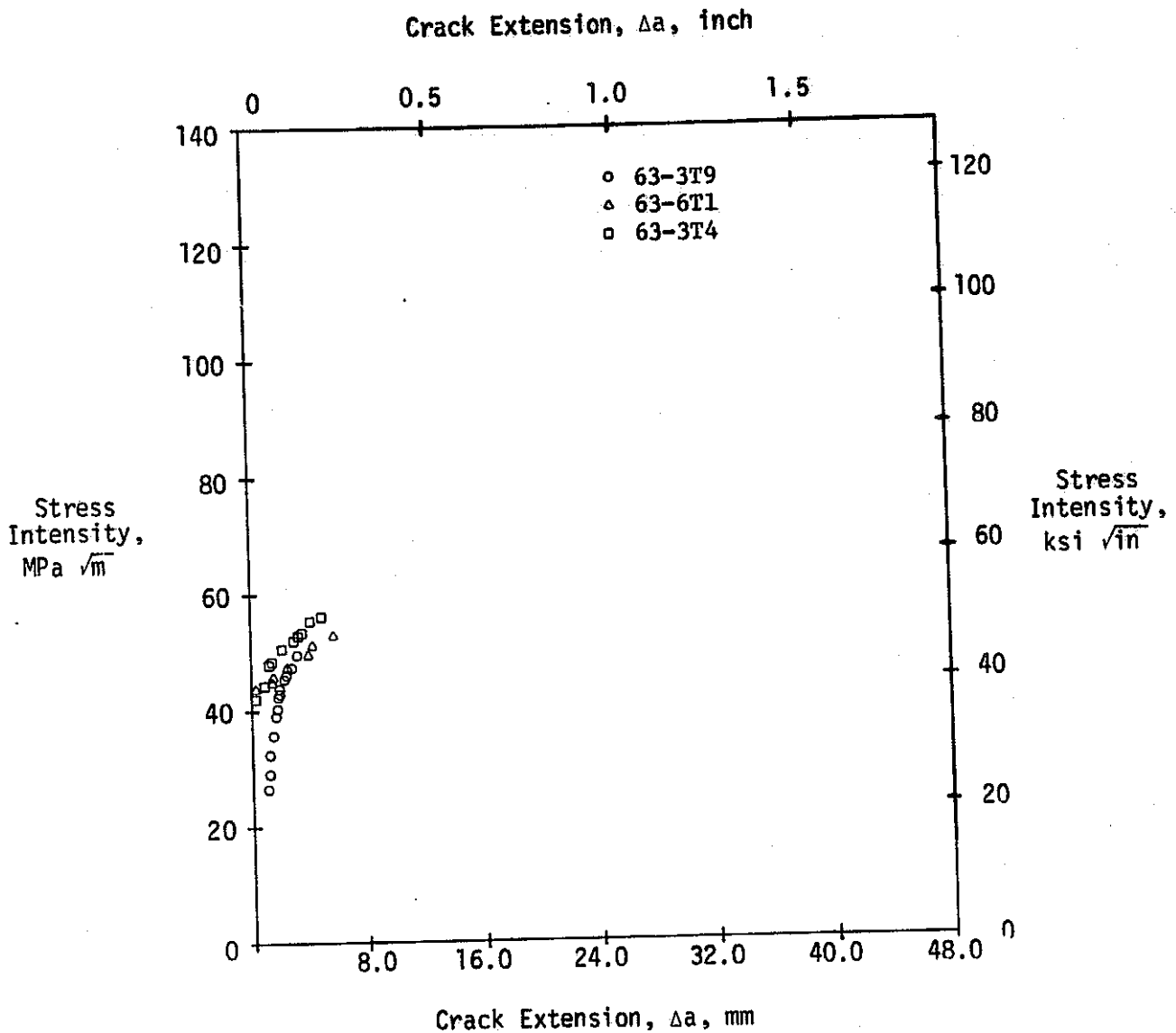
Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

C-17

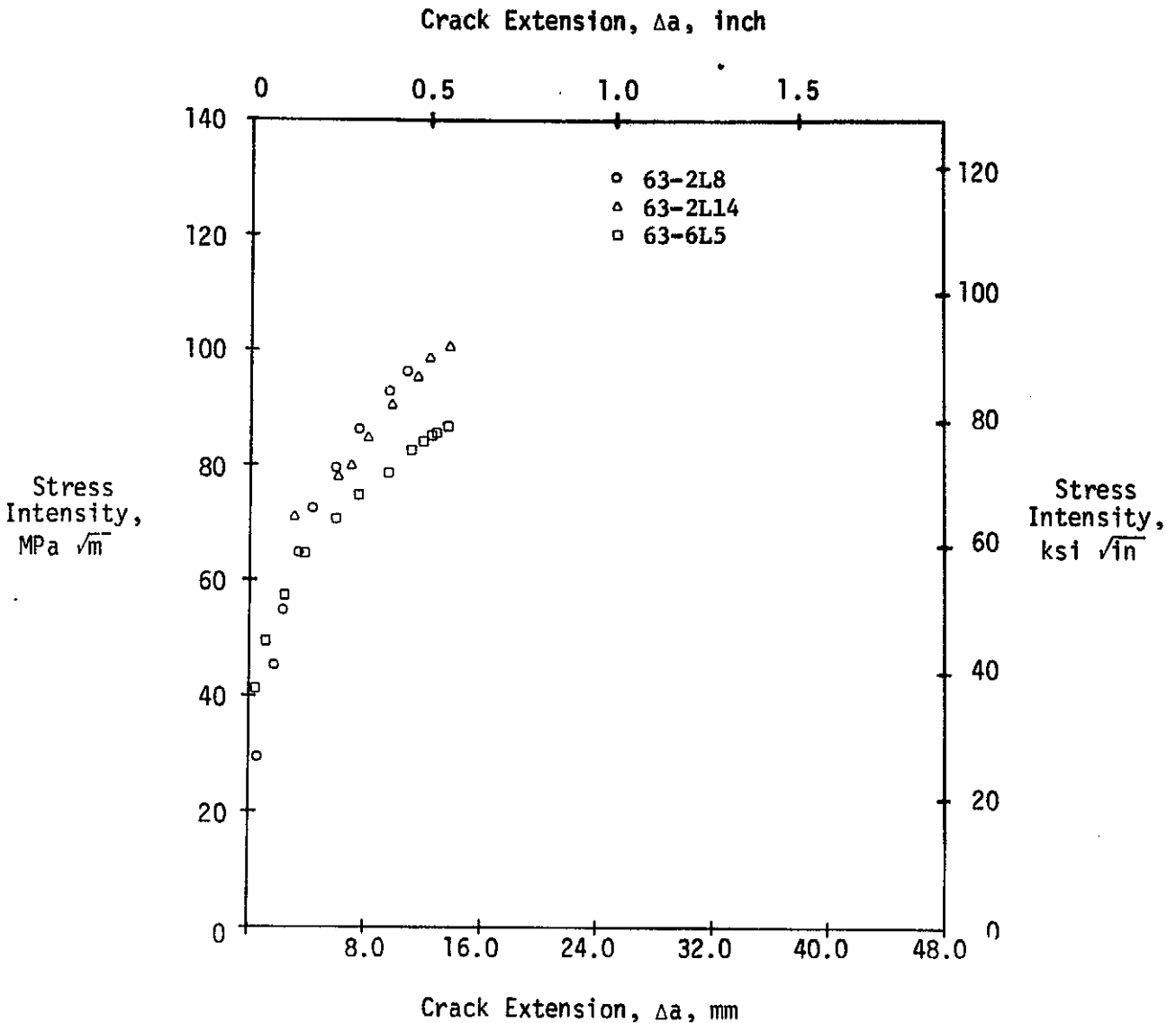
FIGURE C1-4



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

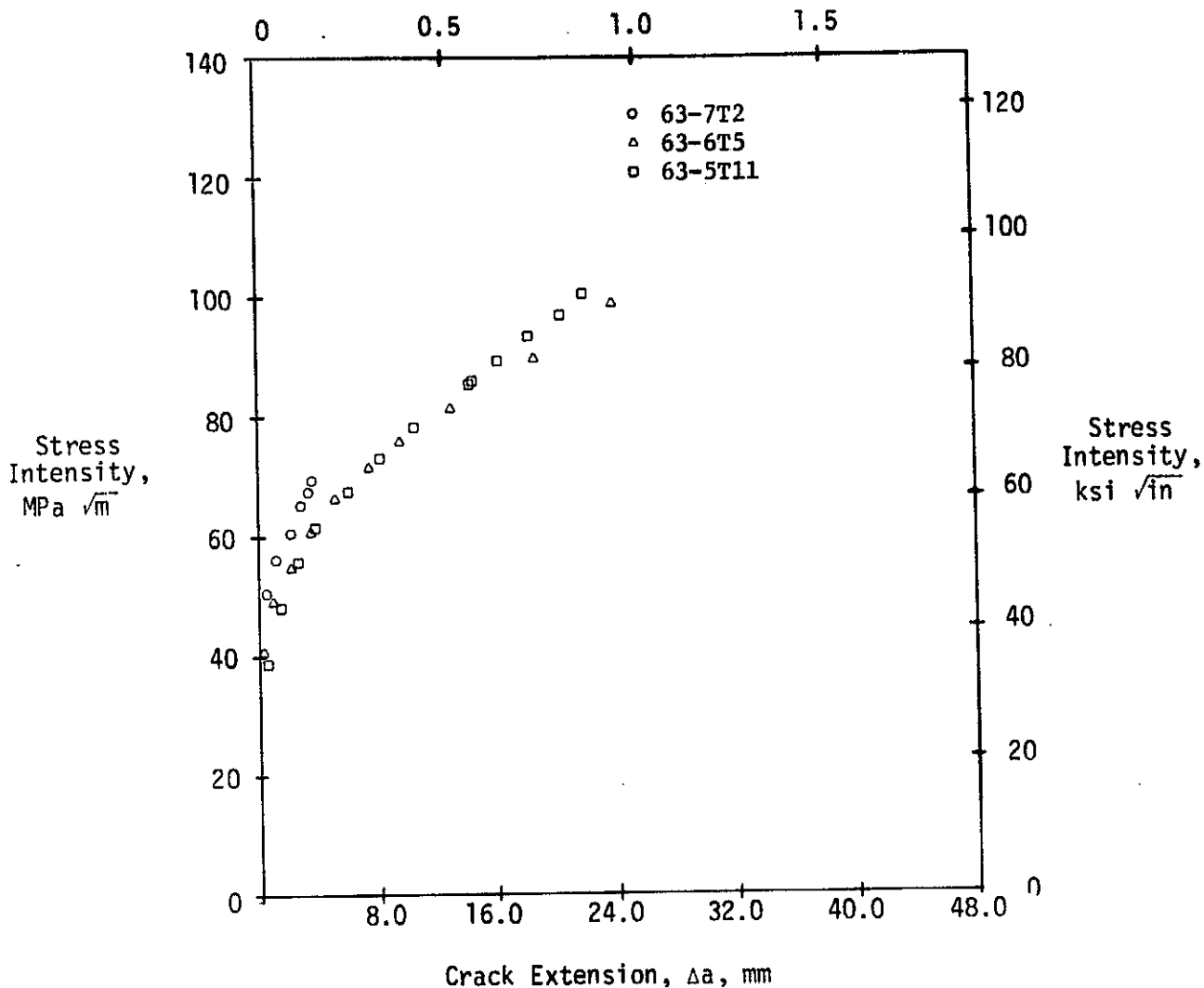
CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

Crack Extension,  $\Delta a$ , inch



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C2. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA FOR 1.60 mm  
(.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861, BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

TABLE C2-1.  
Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2024-T861 Specimens  
(1.60 mm (.063 inch) Thick, Buckling Unrestrained)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Specimen Dimensions		Precrack Length		Precrack Load		Failure Load		Full Section Failure Stress		Critical Stress Intensity, $K_{Ic}$		Data Table No.	Figure No.			
			Thickness mm	in	Width cm	in	mm	in	kN	kip	kN	kip	MPa	ksi			$\text{MPa}\sqrt{\text{m}}$	$\text{ksi}\sqrt{\text{in}}$	
U63-1L3	144	L	1.65	.0563	29.789	11.728	24.71	.97	53.4	12.0	120.8	27.1	244.5	35.5	62.6	57.0	C2-2	C2-1	
U63-2L11	144	L	1.63	.0643	29.797	11.731	12.19	.48	75.6	17.0	161.2	36.3	331.4	46.1	58.6	53.3	C2-3	C2-1	
													AVG:	60.6	55.2				
U63-5L2	294	L	1.66	.0653	29.794	11.730	82.75	3.26	26.7	6.0	69.7	15.7	141.2	20.5	*	60.7	C2-4	C2-2	
U63-1L2	294	L	1.63	.0641	29.812	11.737	43.89	1.73	40.0	9.0	112.5	25.3	231.9	33.6	66.7	60.7	C2-5	C2-2	
U63-7L4	294	L	1.64	.0646	29.799	11.732	12.42	.49	75.6	17.0	166.4	37.4	340.3	49.3	**	60.7	**	**	
													AVG:	66.7	60.7				
U63-6L2	450	L	1.64	.0644	29.784	11.726	98.88	3.89	44.5	10.0	91.4	20.5	187.7	27.2	97.9	89.1	C2-6	C2-4	
U63-1L12	450	L	1.65	.0648	29.789	11.728	81.81	3.22	48.9	11.0	106.5	24.0	217.3	31.5	+	89.1	C2-7	C2-4	
U63-3L2	450	L	1.64	.0644	29.809	11.736	61.93	2.44	48.9	11.0	121.0	27.2	248.2	36.0	+	89.1	C2-8	C2-4	
													AVG:	97.9	89.1				
U63-5T1	144	T	1.66	.0653	29.794	11.730	90.35	3.56	22.2	5.0	52.5	11.8	106.2	15.4	**	46.5	**	**	
U63-2T2	144	T	1.64	.0647	29.799	11.732	25.22	.99	44.5	10.0	99.2	22.3	202.6	29.4	**	46.5	**	**	
U63-4T10	144	T	1.65	.0650	29.784	11.726	10.13	.40	66.7	15.0	152.8	34.3	310.8	45.1	**	46.5	**	**	
U63-6T7	294	T	1.64	.0646	29.815	11.738	80.34	3.16	26.7	6.0	62.7	14.1	128.2	18.6	51.1	**	46.5	C2-9	C2-3
U63-2T1	294	T	1.65	.0648	29.799	11.732	43.21	1.70	35.6	8.0	91.2	20.5	185.9	27.0	**	46.5	**	**	
U63-1T2	294	T	1.63	.0643	29.761	11.717									**	46.5	**	**	
													AVG:	51.1	46.5				
U63-7T1	450	T	1.65	.0561	29.804	11.734	94.69	3.73	35.6	8.0	86.5	19.5	175.6	25.5	**	46.5	**	**	
U63-6T9	450	T	1.65	.0650	29.820	11.740	83.24	3.28	48.9	11.0	97.4	21.9	197.9	28.7	+	46.5	C2-10	C2-5	
U63-4T5	450	T	1.66	.0655	29.799	11.732	60.48	2.38	53.4	12.0	116.1	26.1	234.2	34.0	+	46.5	C2-11	C2-5	

\* Film ran out prior to failure.

\*\* No crack extension measurable due to poor resolution on 16mm film.

+ Crack resolution near instability lost due to excessive buckling out of the focal plane of the movie camera.

++ Specimen failed in the grips.

C-22

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE C2-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-1L3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.1 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.38 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.45 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	12.36	.496	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94.7	21.4	13.76	.542	1.40	.055	40.04	36.44	191.79	27.81
112.5	25.3	15.77	.619	2.37	.094	50.94	46.40	227.81	33.74
119.7	27.0	18.02	.709	5.66	.224	58.15	53.04	246.21	37.41
121.5	27.4	22.35	.881	9.99	.393	59.55	54.65	246.51	35.59

TABLE C2-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-2L11  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.1 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (.064 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.53 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.59 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	6.11	.240	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
138.8	30.9	6.37	.251	0.73	.029	34.94	31.79	268.77	38.98
149.9	33.6	6.85	.270	0.76	.030	43.12	41.16	317.17	44.54
156.6	35.2	7.80	.308	1.73	.068	53.53	48.98	321.79	46.67
159.7	35.9	8.20	.323	2.11	.083	52.79	48.93	328.19	47.59
161.1	36.0	11.71	.461	5.62	.221	63.37	57.67	329.11	47.73

TABLE C2-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-5L2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.56 MM (.061 IN)  
 K(MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 20.45 MPA SQRT(M) ( 18.61 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	41.38	1.629	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
54.7	12.3	41.81	1.646	.44	.017	42.20	38.60	113.73	16.06	153.94	22.432
61.4	13.8	42.92	1.691	1.55	.061	48.20	43.77	124.24	18.02	174.52	25.311

TABLE C2-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-1L2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.53 MM (.064 IN)  
 K(MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.95 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.98 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	21.95	.864	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30.5	6.8	22.47	.871	.18	.007	32.00	29.87	100.00	14.14	144.23	20.622
50.5	11.3	22.99	.902	.43	.017	40.00	36.60	120.00	17.00	160.00	22.500
70.5	15.8	23.51	.927	.68	.027	48.00	44.15	140.00	19.80	180.00	25.300
90.5	20.3	24.03	.946	.93	.037	57.00	52.01	160.00	22.60	200.00	28.100
110.5	24.8	24.55	1.007	1.18	.047	65.00	59.55	180.00	25.40	220.00	30.900
111.7	25.1	25.07	1.016	1.53	.060	66.72	60.72	233.00	33.36	278.00	39.000

TABLE C2-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-6L2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.164 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 38.64 MPA SQRT(M) ( 35.17 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
				MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.00	0.00	1.946	0.077	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	1.953	0.077	0.000	54.00	49.59	127.84	18.54	192.00
0.00	0.00	1.947	0.077	0.001	73.00	66.89	158.00	22.37	258.00
0.00	0.00	1.916	0.075	0.000	95.00	81.97	189.00	27.41	312.00
0.00	0.00	1.982	0.078	0.035	95.87	87.24	195.37	26.88	331.25

TABLE C2-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-1L12  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (.165 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 37.54 MPA SQRT(M) ( 34.16 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
				MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.00	0.00	1.511	0.059	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	1.527	0.060	0.000	40.00	37.00	107.98	15.00	119.00
0.00	0.00	1.511	0.059	0.000	54.00	49.59	145.64	20.60	159.00
0.00	0.00	1.511	0.059	0.000	74.00	66.89	185.92	27.11	206.00
0.00	0.00	1.511	0.059	0.000	87.00	79.00	201.44	29.21	228.00
0.00	0.00	1.511	0.059	0.000	93.00	85.11	214.14	31.05	238.00

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TABLE C2-8

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-3L2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 458.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.54 MM (0.061 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 32.16 MPA SORT (M) ( 29.25 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A		MPA SORT (M)	STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORT (IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS			MM	IN			MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	0.22	0.50	0.50	0.00	7.69	35.99	3.46	30.10	4.96
1.00	0.22	0.50	0.50	0.00	41.17	37.47	126.72	18.30	23.46
1.00	0.22	0.50	0.50	0.00	59.38	54.04	177.80	25.67	33.44
1.00	0.22	0.50	0.50	0.00	75.94	68.75	317.23	41.36	41.37
114.03	25.67	0.50	0.50	0.00	85.60	78.81	234.4	34.00	46.34

TABLE C2-9

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-ET7  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.54 MM (0.061 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 20.30 MPA SORT (M) ( 18.47 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A		MPA SORT (M)	STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORT (IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS			MM	IN			MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
61.4	13.8	4.17	1.64	0.14	45.82	42.70	126.50	18.23	24.99
61.8	13.9	4.51	1.77	0.14	52.12	47.43	126.41	18.33	26.90



TABLE C2-10

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-6T9  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450 °K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 37.77 MPA SQRT(M) ( 34.37 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		STRESS	
KN	KIPS		MM	IN		FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI	FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI
58.0	13.0	1.638	0.00	0.00	13.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	
84.0	19.0	1.582	-1.44	51.77	17.16	20.18	0.00	0.00	
47.0	10.5	1.554	.4	59.61	17.69	20.91	239.07	234.67	
84.0	19.0	1.718	2.05	59.27	17.12	20.98	250.42	246.32	
84.0	19.0	1.735	3.73	64.39	17.79	21.77	255.42	251.55	

TABLE C2-11

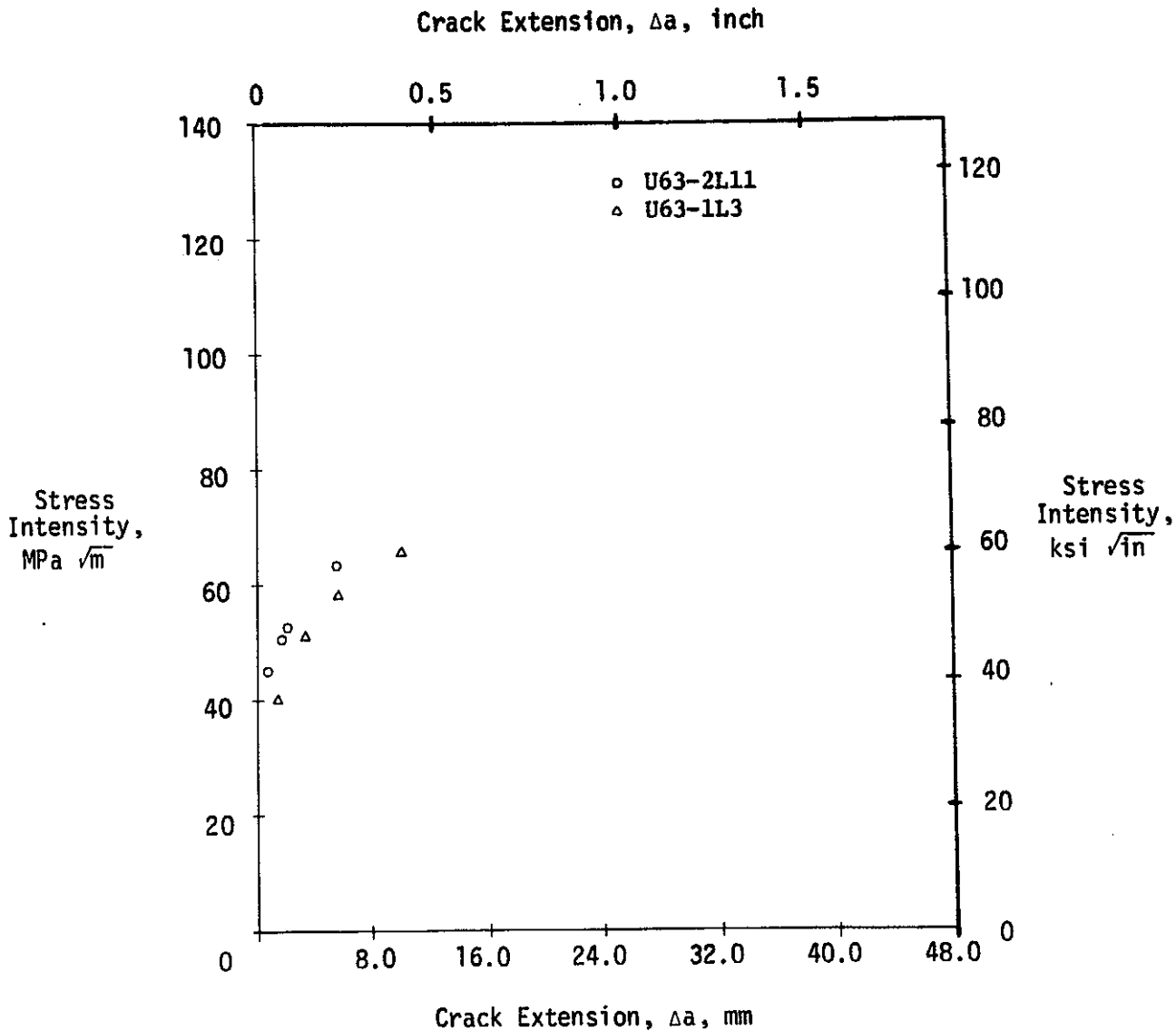
SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-4T5  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450 °K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (.065 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 34.65 MPA SQRT(M) ( 30.99 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		STRESS	
KN	KIPS		MM	IN		FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI	FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI
113.0	25.5	1.190	0.00	0.00	11.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	
113.0	25.5	1.349	3.75	65.44	10.67	29.00	0.00	37.27	
113.0	25.5	1.357	4.51	77.92	10.27	31.06	282.81	266.96	
113.0	25.5	1.477	7.27	79.23	12.07	32.14	296.23	282.54	
113.0	25.5	1.578	9.34	85.35	12.67	33.31	314.27	295.57	

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

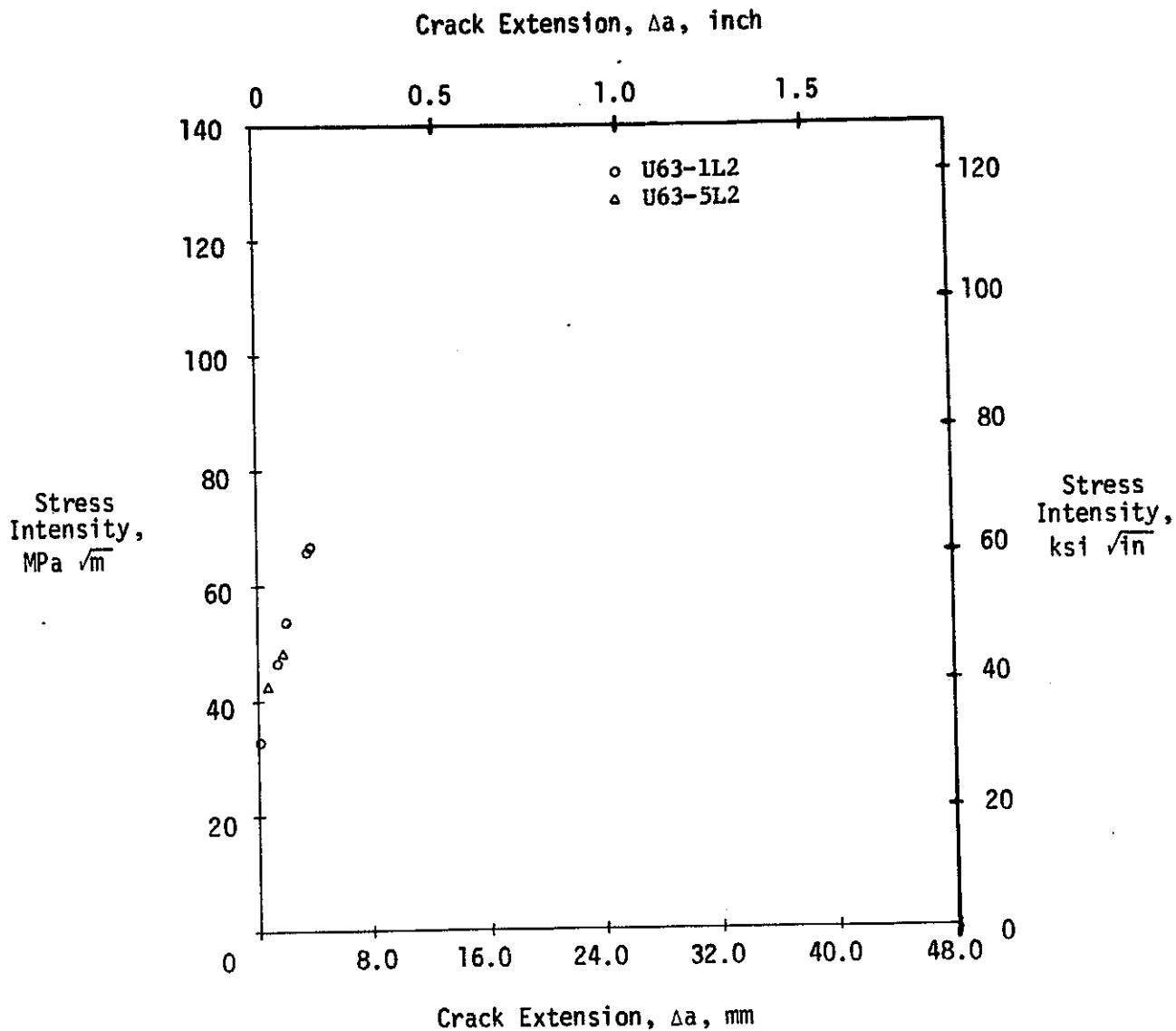
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

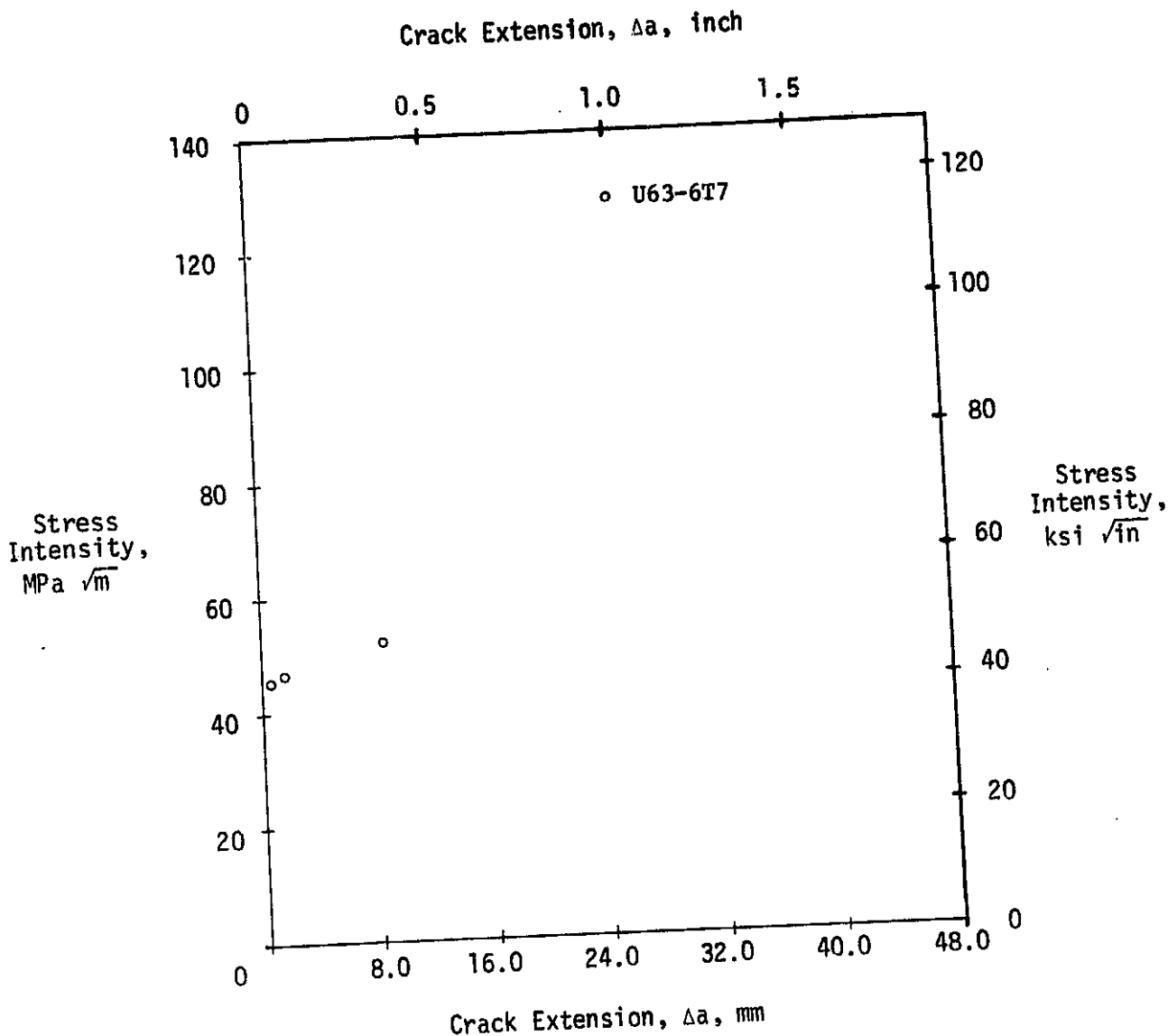
Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

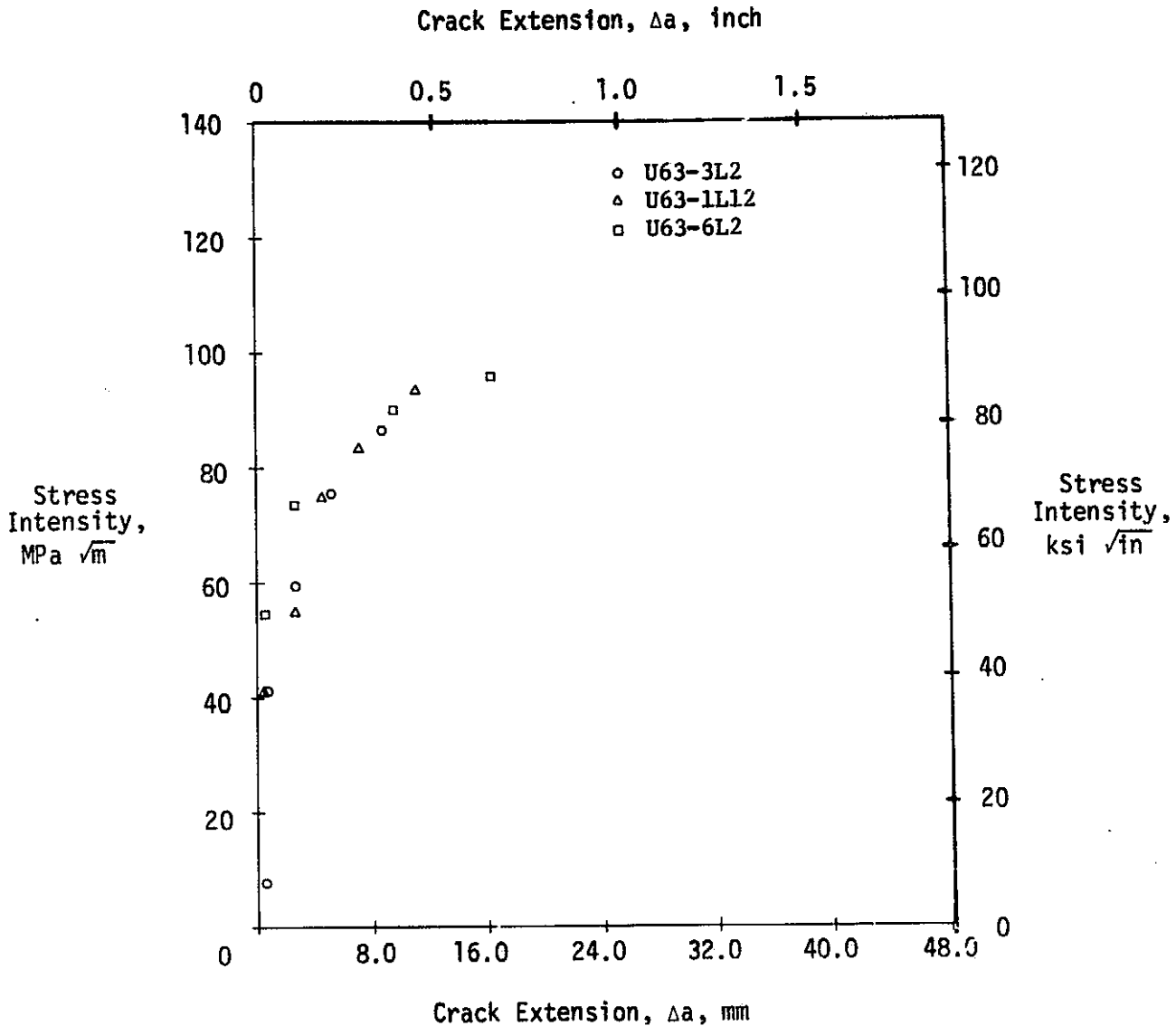
CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

FIGURE C2-3

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

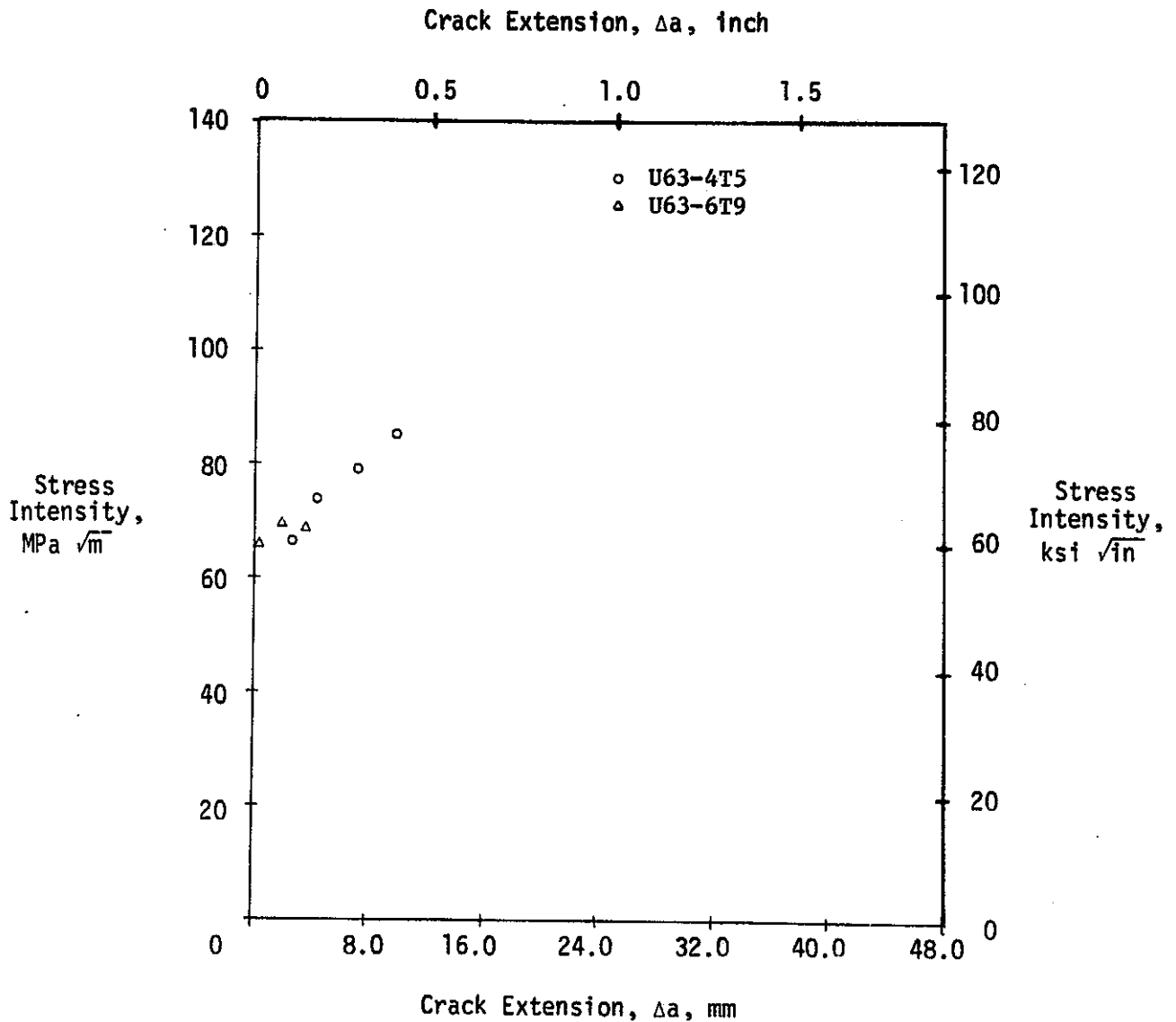
Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)  
Orientation: Transverse  
Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C3. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA FOR 3.18 mm  
(.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861, BUCKLING RESTRAINED.

TABLE C3-1.  
Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2024-T861 Specimens  
(3.18 mm (.125 inch) Thick, Buckling Restrained)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Thickness mm	Width cm	Dimensions in	Pre-crack Length mm	Pre-crack Load kN	Pre-crack Load kip	Failure Load kN	Failure Load kip	Full Section Failure Stress MPa	Full Section Failure Stress ksi	Critical Stress Intensity $K_{Ic}$ $\sqrt{cm}$	Critical Stress Intensity $K_{Ic}$ $\sqrt{in}$	Data Table No.	Figure No.
125-1L1	144	L	3.19	29.799	11.732	82.04	3.23	53.4	12.0	116.1	122.3	17.7	51.9	C3-2	C3-1	
125-2L16	144	L	3.19	29.832	11.745	25.17	.99	111.2	25.0	210.8	221.5	32.1	51.1	C3-3	C3-1	
125-2L5	144	L	3.22	29.789	11.728	9.86	.39	164.6	37.0	296.3	309.1	44.8	51.0	C3-4	C3-1	
											AVG: 53.0	48.2				
125-3L2	294	L	3.21	29.809	11.736	125.25	4.93	75.6	17.0	122.3	127.7	18.5	68.3	C3-5	C3-3	
125-5L4	294	L	3.20	29.804	11.734	81.74	3.22	62.3	14.0	155.7	162.1	20.6	58.1	C3-6	C3-3	
125-3L4	294	L	3.20	29.812	11.737	40.54	1.60	89.0	20.0	192.8	202.1	29.3	50.5	C3-7	C3-3	
125-5L3	294	L	3.24	29.807	11.735	12.01	.47	173.5	39.0	302.5	312.9	45.4	53.3	C3-8	C3-3	
											AVG: 60.1	54.7				
125-2L11	450	L	3.23	29.799	11.732	58.28	2.57	124.6	28.0	210.0	217.9	31.6	NSY	C3-9	C3-5	
125-6L7	450	L	3.21	29.794	11.730	98.13	3.89	97.9	22.0	213.1	222.6	32.3	NSY	C3-10	C3-5	
125-7L2	450	L	3.26	29.794	11.730	82.47	3.25	75.6	17.0	226.4	232.9	33.8	NSY	C3-11	C3-5	
125-4T5	144	T	3.23	29.863	11.757	88.72	3.49	35.6	8.0	83.3	86.5	12.5	34.8	C3-12	C3-2	
125-6T1	144	T	3.26	29.779	11.724	25.88	1.02	57.5	13.0	149.9	152.5	22.1	36.0	C3-13	C3-2	
125-4T4	144	T	3.24	29.837	11.747	12.80	.59	116.7	26.0	210.2	217.2	31.5	34.3	C3-14	C3-2	
											AVG: 37.3	34.0				
125-1T2	294	T	3.20	29.820	11.740	82.52	3.25	44.5	10.0	108.5	113.8	16.5	46.4	C3-15	C3-4	
125-1T6	294	T	3.66	29.815	11.738	39.65	1.56	89.0	20.0	145.0	149.2	21.6	43.8	C3-16	C3-4	
125-3T5	294	T	3.20	29.812	11.737	13.26	.52	129.0	29.9	234.9	246.5	35.8	39.8	C3-17	C3-4	
											AVG: 44.6	40.7				
125-5T8	450	T	3.25	29.820	11.740	50.47	1.99	75.6	17.0	256.2	264.3	38.3	NSY	C3-18	C3-6	
125-3T9	450	T	3.21	29.804	11.734	70.08	2.76	102.3	23.0	207.7	217.0	31.5	NSY	C3-19	C3-6	
125-3T4	450	T	3.26	29.848	11.751	96.34	3.79	84.5	19.0	171.7	176.7	25.6	NSY	C3-20	C3-6	

NSY: Net section stress > 0.2 percent offset yield strength prior to failure

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TABLE C3-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-1L1  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.19 MM ( 1.25 IN)  
 K(MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 21.19 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.23 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	41.02	1.615	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
72.3	16.3	191.95	7.56	41.71	1.642	0.69	0.027	26.89	26.89	78.22	17.85	114.1	25.6
74.1	16.6	201.74	7.95	42.44	1.671	1.42	0.056	27.81	27.81	78.54	17.85	114.1	25.6
89.7	20.2	248.41	9.78	43.04	1.695	2.02	0.080	33.38	33.38	94.57	21.37	141.1	31.2
107.4	24.1	306.12	12.05	43.90	1.728	2.02	0.080	33.38	33.38	94.57	21.37	141.1	31.2
112.1	25.2	326.19	12.84	44.60	1.756	2.58	0.113	44.42	44.42	118.17	26.41	171.1	38.0
114.5	25.7	343.76	13.53	45.68	1.799	3.58	0.141	46.81	46.81	128.63	28.63	184.1	41.0
115.5	26.0	350.17	14.18	47.06	1.853	4.66	0.184	48.55	48.55	129.67	28.95	185.1	41.3
115.7	26.0	375.12	14.77	48.51	1.910	7.04	0.278	49.89	49.89	131.70	29.55	187.1	41.8
115.7	26.0	387.67	15.26	49.76	1.959	7.49	0.295	51.98	51.98	121.96	27.69	180.1	40.2
						8.74	0.344	51.82	47.16	121.96	27.69	180.1	40.2

TABLE C3-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-2L16  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.19 MM ( 1.25 IN)  
 K(MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.35 MPA SQRT(M) ( 21.25 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	12.53	0.496	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
107.4	24.1	78.93	3.15	12.72	0.501	0.24	0.009	22.54	22.54	69.79	15.53	100.1	22.2
145.0	32.6	114.57	4.35	12.94	0.515	0.24	0.009	22.54	22.54	69.79	15.53	100.1	22.2
164.4	36.3	131.57	5.14	13.27	0.523	0.68	0.027	35.74	35.74	106.95	23.73	150.1	33.2
185.0	41.7	156.79	6.17	13.34	0.529	0.68	0.027	35.74	35.74	106.95	23.73	150.1	33.2
193.0	43.4	166.33	6.53	14.08	0.554	1.10	0.043	42.52	42.52	117.14	26.14	164.1	36.4
198.0	44.6	177.38	6.98	14.53	0.575	1.10	0.043	42.52	42.52	117.14	26.14	164.1	36.4
204.0	45.9	188.93	7.44	15.35	0.603	1.55	0.061	46.81	46.81	129.67	28.95	184.1	41.0
210.0	47.3	202.44	7.97	15.55	0.613	1.55	0.061	46.81	46.81	129.67	28.95	184.1	41.0
210.0	47.3	214.55	8.46	16.77	0.660	1.77	0.070	48.55	48.55	131.70	29.55	187.1	41.8
210.0	47.3	227.60	9.16	17.77	0.700	1.77	0.070	48.55	48.55	131.70	29.55	187.1	41.8
211.0	47.3	249.16	9.81	18.94	0.745	1.77	0.070	48.55	48.55	131.70	29.55	187.1	41.8



TABLE C3-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-5L4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.20 MM (.126 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 24.52 MPA SQRT(M) ( 22.32 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	32.69	29.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	38.72	35.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	43.48	39.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	47.93	43.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	50.86	46.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	53.03	48.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	54.39	49.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	55.60	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	56.40	51.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	57.22	52.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.87	1.609	0.00	0.000	58.09	52.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C3-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-3L4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.20 MM (.126 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.80 MPA SQRT(M) ( 21.65 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	26.58	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	29.72	27.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	31.66	29.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	36.44	33.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	38.83	37.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	40.14	41.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	46.00	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	48.00	46.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	49.74	48.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	50.55	49.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27	.799	0.00	0.000	50.55	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00





TABLE C3-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-4T5  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.23 MM (1.27 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 14.99 MPA SQRT(M) ( 13.28 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.36	1.746	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	44.39	1.748	0.00	0.000	29.62	26.78	74.66	10.80	105.96	15.03
14.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	44.79	1.763	0.00	0.000	31.54	28.70	73.37	11.51	113.58	15.94
21.0	4.6	0.3	0.3	45.43	1.791	0.00	0.000	32.87	29.92	81.94	11.88	117.84	17.09
28.0	6.2	0.4	0.4	46.24	1.820	0.00	0.000	34.16	31.09	84.30	12.22	122.11	17.71
35.0	7.7	0.5	0.5	46.91	1.848	0.00	0.000	35.00	32.57	86.35	12.52	127.42	18.48
42.0	9.2	0.6	0.6	48.12	1.893	0.00	0.000	35.32	33.22	85.67	12.57	122.14	18.16
49.0	10.7	0.7	0.7	51.38	2.023	0.00	0.000	37.08	35.24	86.78	12.58	115.37	19.63
56.0	12.2	0.8	0.8	53.53	2.110	0.00	0.000						

TABLE C3-13

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-6T1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.26 MM (1.28 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 12.08 MPA SQRT(M) ( 10.99 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21.0	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28.0	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
35.0	7.7	0.5	0.5	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
42.0	9.2	0.6	0.6	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
49.0	10.7	0.7	0.7	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
56.0	12.2	0.8	0.8	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

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C-40

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TABLE C3-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-474  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.24 MM (.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 16.97 MPA SQRT(M) ( 15.44 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			MPA	KSI			
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.40	.252	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.64	.262	0.24	.010	11.88	10.91	10.91	10.91	10.91	10.91	10.91
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.79	.267	0.38	.015	14.74	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67	13.67
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.73	.265	0.33	.013	23.17	21.93	21.93	21.93	21.93	21.93	21.93
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.79	.268	0.39	.016	25.93	24.59	24.59	24.59	24.59	24.59	24.59
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.92	.272	0.52	.021	27.93	26.49	26.49	26.49	26.49	26.49	26.49
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.13	.281	0.73	.029	29.93	28.39	28.39	28.39	28.39	28.39	28.39
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.51	.296	1.11	.045	31.93	30.19	30.19	30.19	30.19	30.19	30.19
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.35	.297	1.15	.048	32.93	31.09	31.09	31.09	31.09	31.09	31.09
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.38	.330	1.19	.051	34.93	32.99	32.99	32.99	32.99	32.99	32.99
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.64	.340	2.24	.088	35.93	33.89	33.89	33.89	33.89	33.89	33.89
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.32	.367	2.92	.119	37.93	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.98	.377	3.18	.125	37.93	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79	35.79

TABLE C3-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-172  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.26 MM (.126 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 17.63 MPA SQRT(M) ( 16.65 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			MPA	KSI			
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.25	1.624	0.60	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.41	1.631	0.15	.006	37.67	33.71	33.71	33.71	33.71	33.71	33.71
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.84	1.647	0.53	.023	39.67	36.11	36.11	36.11	36.11	36.11	36.11
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.38	1.657	0.82	.032	40.71	37.05	37.05	37.05	37.05	37.05	37.05
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.42	1.670	1.15	.045	41.61	37.32	37.32	37.32	37.32	37.32	37.32
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.69	1.673	1.23	.048	42.26	38.28	38.28	38.28	38.28	38.28	38.28
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.73	1.682	1.46	.058	42.23	38.41	38.41	38.41	38.41	38.41	38.41
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.73	1.682	1.47	.058	42.61	38.78	38.78	38.78	38.78	38.78	38.78
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.36	1.707	2.10	.083	43.00	39.13	39.13	39.13	39.13	39.13	39.13
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.75	1.723	2.49	.098	44.79	41.76	41.76	41.76	41.76	41.76	41.76
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.56	1.832	5.27	.208	46.65	42.41	42.41	42.41	42.41	42.41	42.41







TABLE C3-20

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-3T4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: 180°  
 CONSTRAINT: T  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 75°K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.26 MM (0.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 36.18 MPA SQRT(M) ( 32.93 KSI SQRT(IN))

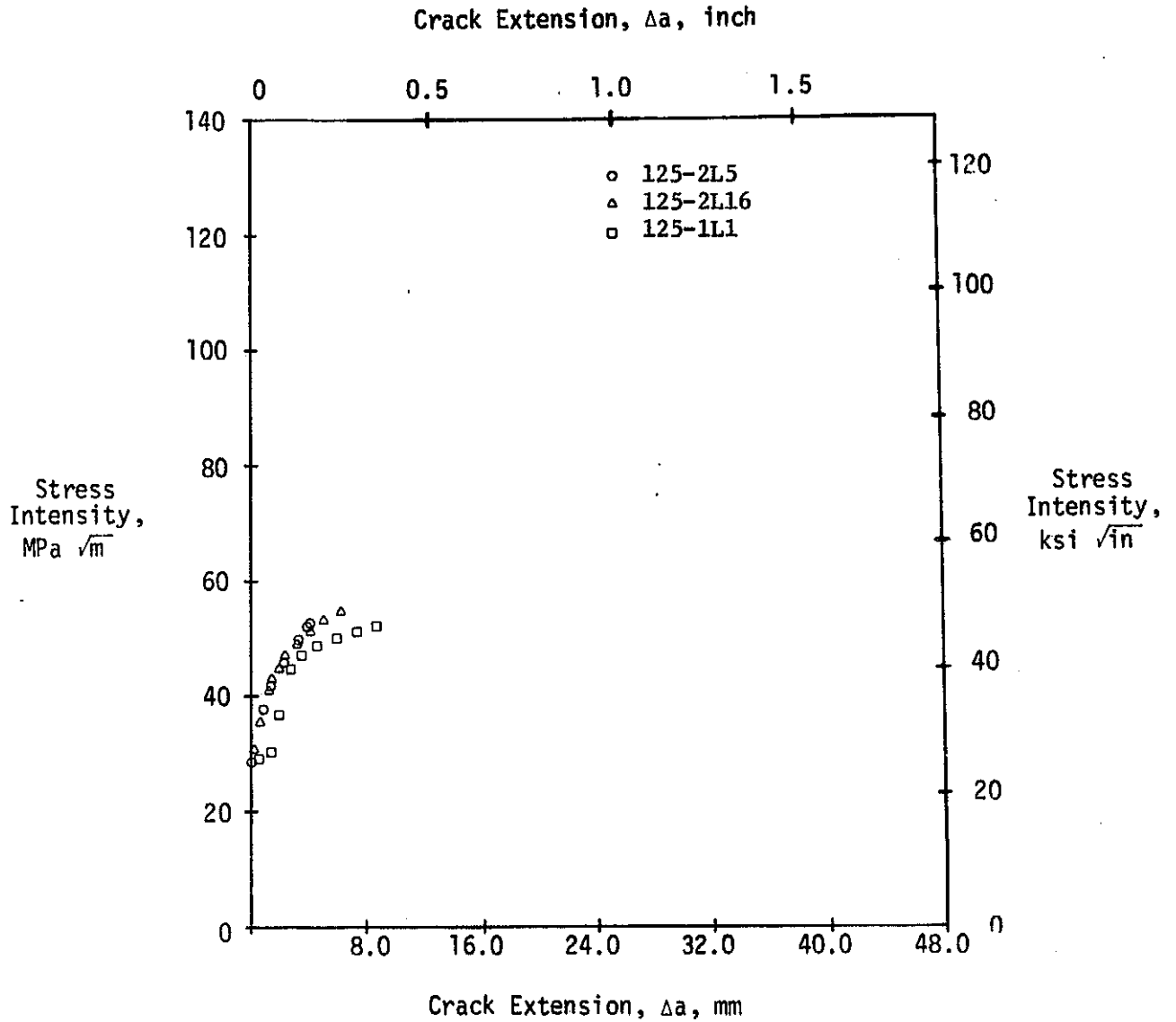
KN	LCAJ	KIPS	E	H	COD	E	IN	A HALF		DELTA A	STRESS	INTENSITY	FULL SECTION	STRESS	NET SECTION
								CRACK	LENGTH						
124	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
125	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
126	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
127	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
128	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
129	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
130	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
131	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
132	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
133	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
134	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
135	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
136	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
137	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
138	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
139	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
140	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
141	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
142	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
143	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
144	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
145	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
146	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
147	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
148	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
149	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
150	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

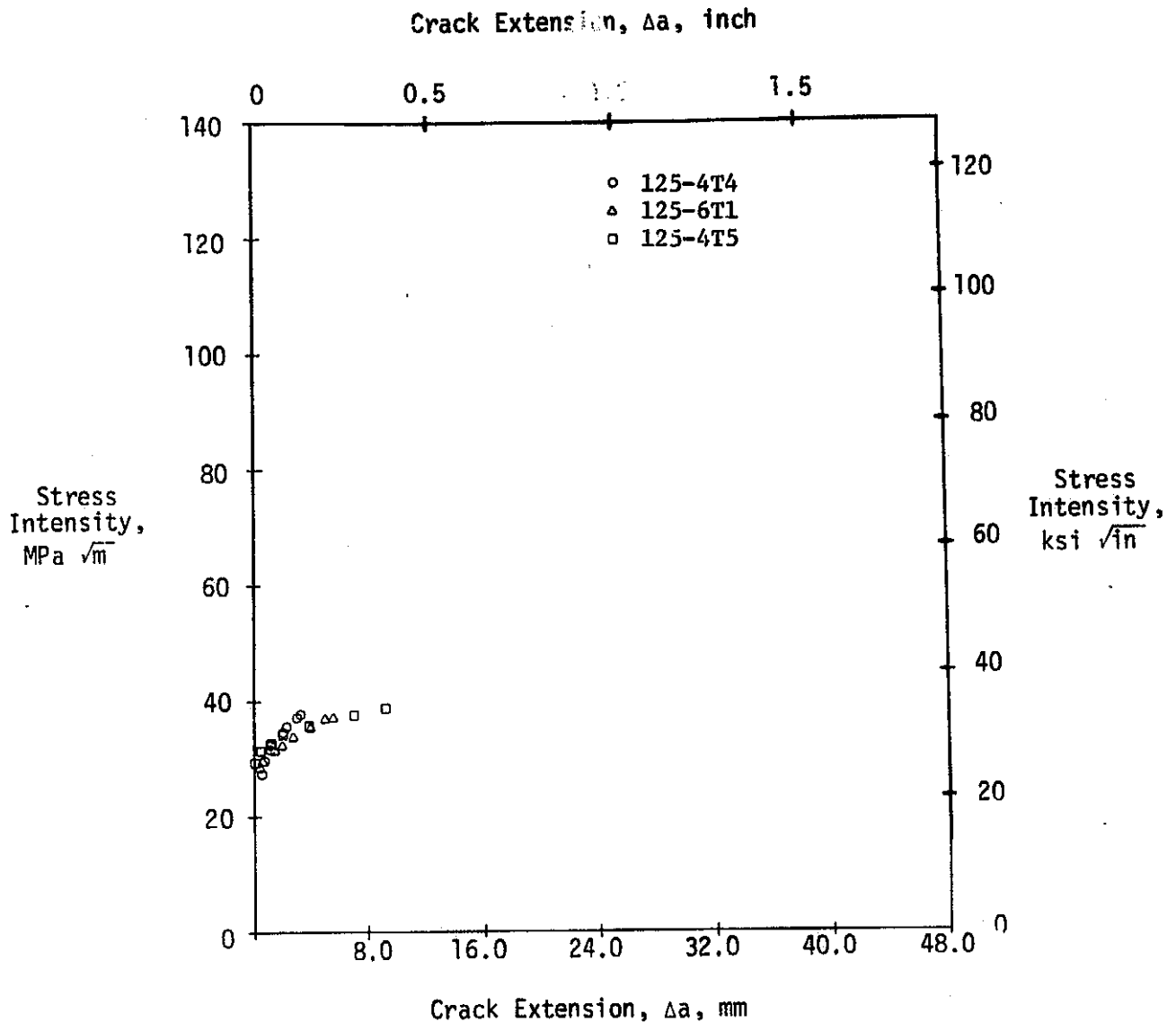
C-45

FIGURE C3-1

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

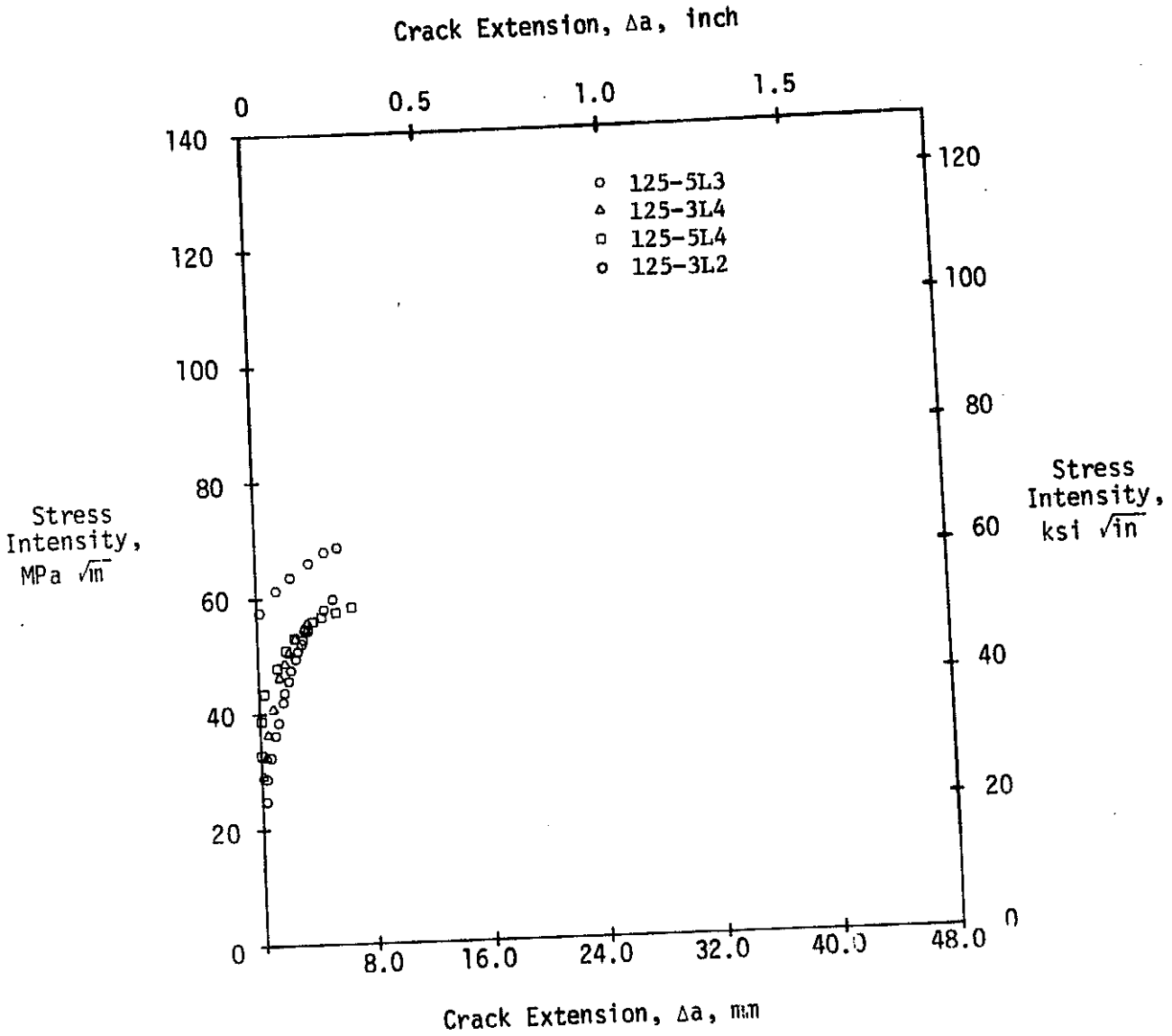
C-46

FIGURE C3-2

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

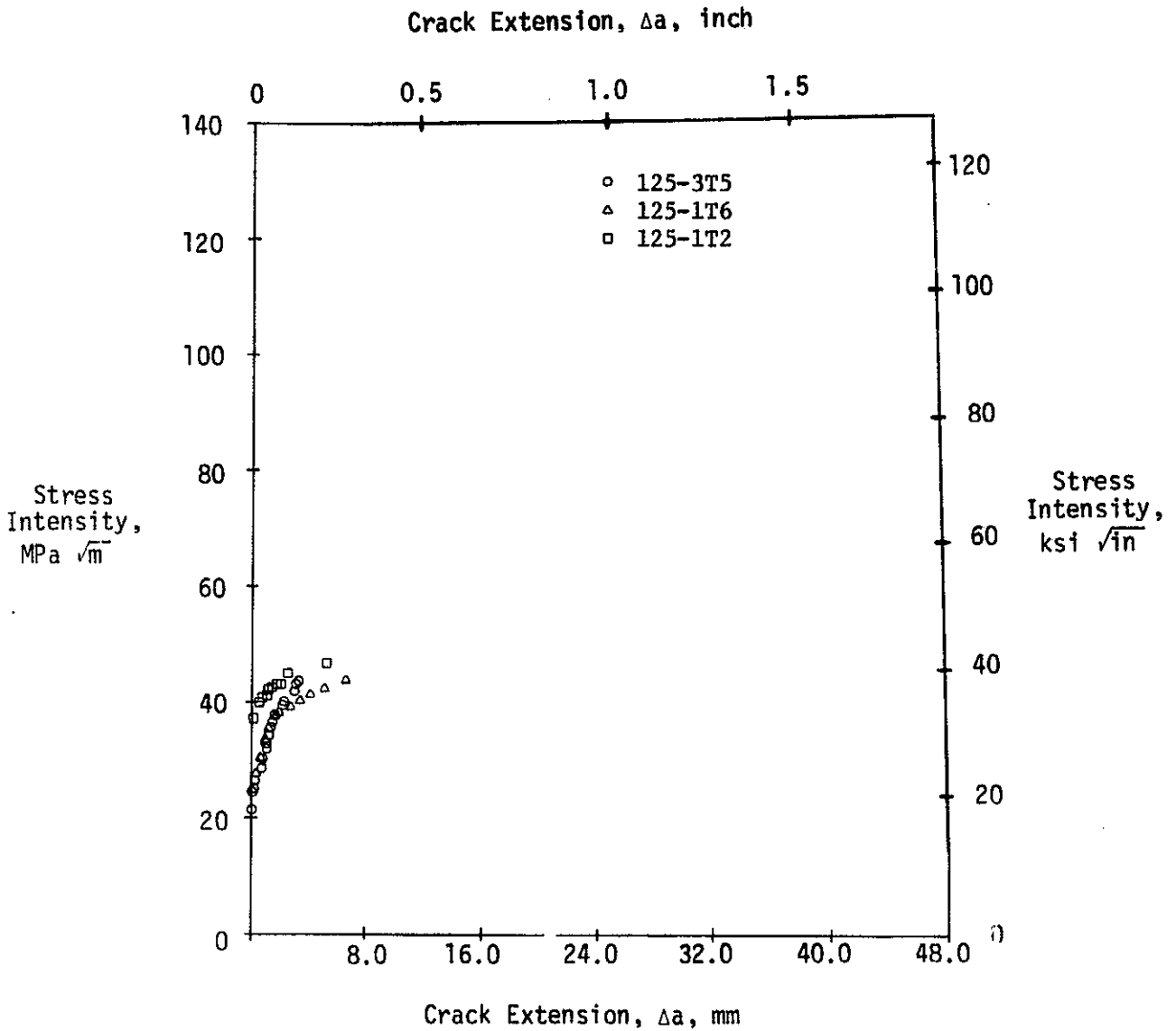
C-47

FIGURE C3-3

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

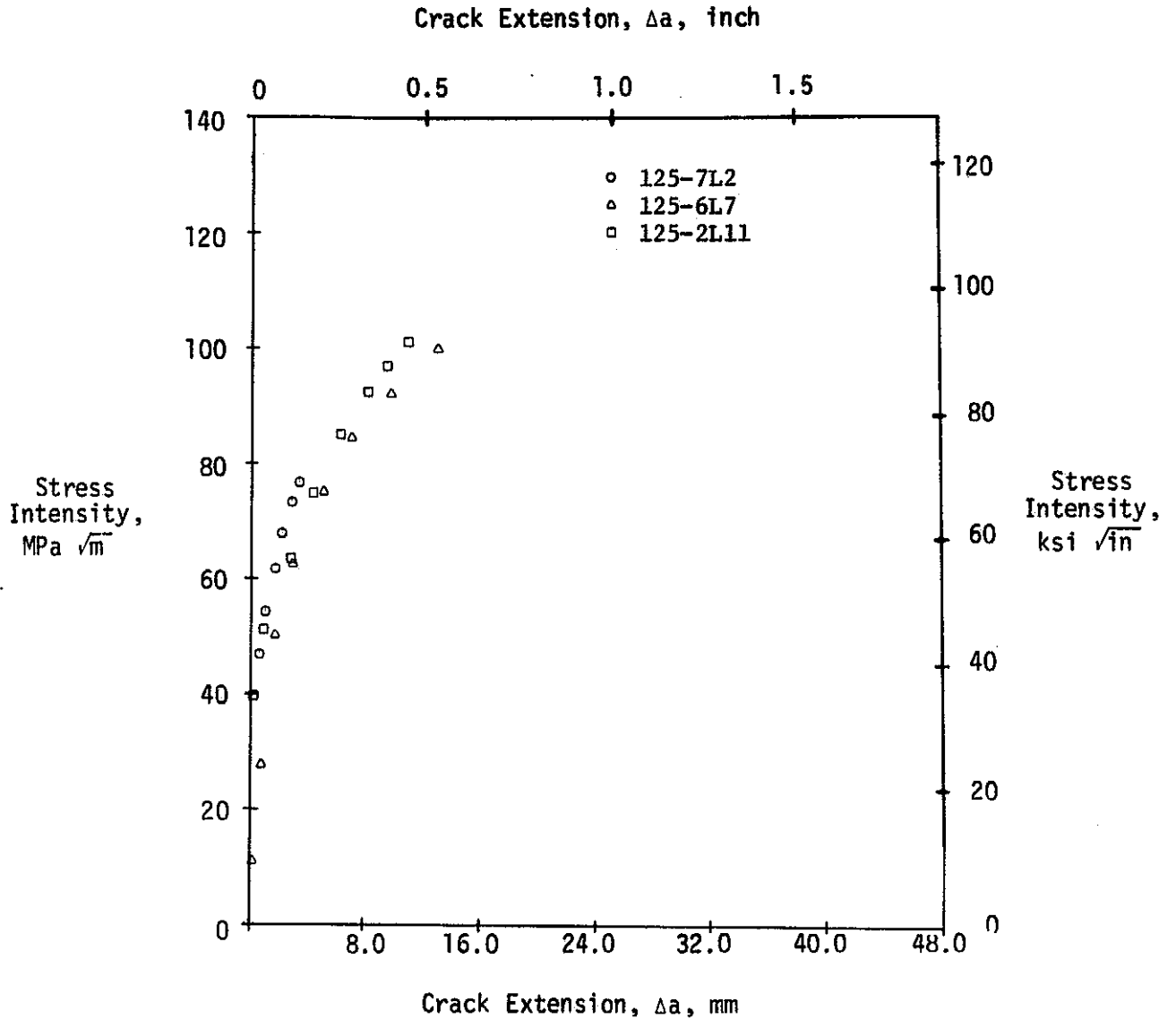
Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

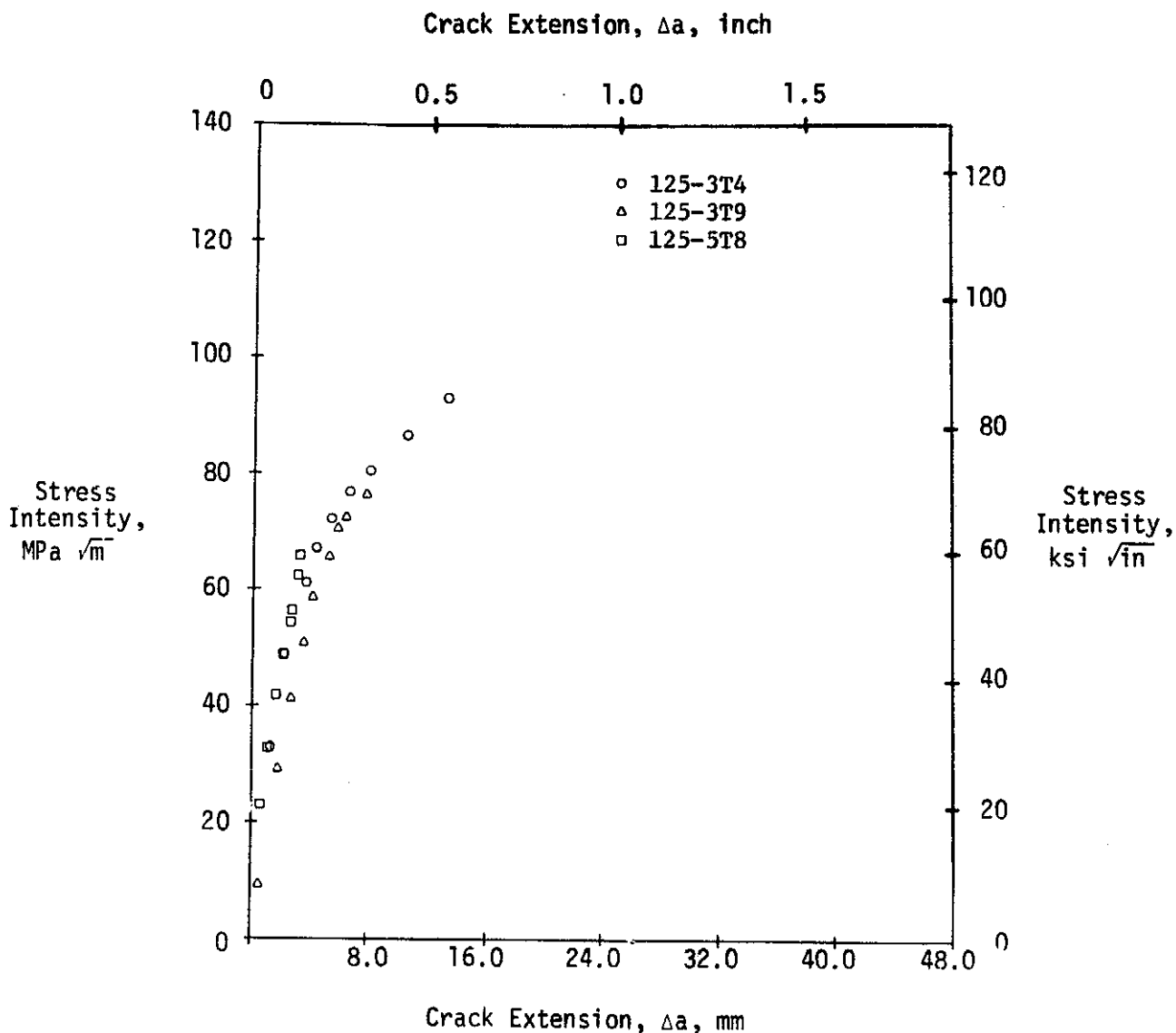
Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

C-50

FIGURE C3-6



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C4. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA FOR 3.18 mm  
(.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861, BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED

TABLE C4-1.

Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2024-T861 Specimens  
(3.18 mm (.125 inch) Thick, Buckling unrestrained)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Specimen Dimensions				Precrack Length		Precrack Load		Failure Load		Full Section Failure Stress		Critical Stress Intensity, $K_{IC}$		Data Table No.	Figure No.
			Thickness mm	Thickness in	Width cm	Width in	mm	in	kN	kip	kN	kip	MPa	ksi	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$		
U125-4L3	144	L	3.24	.1275	29.832	11.745	89.23	3.51	44.5	10.0	109.4	24.6	113.3	16.4	*	50.3	C4-2	C4-1
U125-5L2	144	L	3.22	.1266	29.822	11.741	25.17	.99	93.4	21.0	206.0	46.3	214.8	31.1	55.3	61.6	C4-3	C4-1
U125-4L4	144	L	3.22	.1269	29.832	11.745	9.86	.39	146.8	33.0	273.6	61.5	284.5	41.3	67.1	61.6	C4-4	C4-1
															AVG: 61.2	56.0		
U125-6L4	294	L	3.25	.1280	29.807	11.735	80.62	3.17	102.3	23.0	160.8	36.2	166.0	24.1	75.7	68.9	C4-5	C4-2
U125-6L3	294	L	3.22	.1267	29.830	11.744	40.56	1.60	84.5	19.0	195.7	44.0	203.9	29.6	63.5	57.8	C4-6	C4-2
U125-1L16	294	L	3.23	.1270	29.835	11.746	13.28	.52	133.4	30.0	315.4	70.9	327.7	47.5	79.7	72.5	C4-7	C4-2
															AVG: 73.0	66.4		
U125-4L1	450	L	3.23	.1272	29.830	11.744	99.29	3.91	75.6	17.0	199.7	44.9	207.3	30.1	**	**	C4-8	C4-4
U125-6L5	450	L	3.27	.1287	29.815	11.738	83.34	3.28	97.9	22.0	243.5	54.7	249.3	36.2	**	**	**	**
U125-3L1	450	L	3.20	.1261	29.802	11.733	64.01	2.52	124.6	28.0	262.9	59.1	275.5	39.9	HSY	**	C4-9	C4-4
U125-6T7	144	T	3.24	.1277	29.820	11.740	88.98	3.50	31.1	7.0	78.6	17.7	81.3	11.8	**	**	**	**
U125-3T1	144	T	3.24	.1275	29.855	11.754	25.20	.99	66.7	15.0	159.7	35.9	165.2	24.0	**	**	**	**
U125-4T1	144	F	3.24	.1275	29.850	11.752	12.55	.49	102.3	23.0	201.3	45.2	208.2	30.2	**	**	**	**
U125-4T6	294	T	3.25	.1278	29.909	11.775	82.27	3.24	66.7	15.0	107.9	24.2	111.1	16.1	47.4	43.1	C4-10	C4-3
U125-2T1	294	T	3.27	.1289	29.820	11.740	41.40	1.63	62.3	14.0	147.2	33.1	150.8	21.9	**	**	**	**
U125-5T6	294	T	3.25	.1280	29.845	11.750	12.47	.49	106.8	24.0	243.8	54.8	251.3	36.4	**	**	**	**
															AVG: 47.4	43.1		
U125-6T2	450	T	3.25	.1280	29.809	11.736	98.02	3.86	75.6	17.0	184.2	41.4	190.0	27.6	*	**	C4-11	C4-5
U125-3T11	450	T	3.23	.1273	29.827	11.743	69.37	2.73	84.5	19.0	213.3	48.0	221.2	32.1	94.6	88.8	C4-12	C4-5
U125-6T4	450	T	3.25	.1278	29.809	11.736	53.16	2.09	57.8	13.0	238.9	53.7	246.9	35.8	*	**	C4-13	C4-5
															AVG: 94.6	88.8		

\* Crack resolution near instability lost due to excessive buckling out of the focal plane of the movie camera.  
\*\* Crack extension not measurable due to poor resolution on 16mm film.

TABLE C4-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-4L3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.24 MM (.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 18.25 MPA SQRT(M) ( 16.61 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
25.81	5.81	44.53	1.756	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
70.33	15.81	44.63	1.757	0.00	0.00	11.59	9.64	26.71	3.87	38.11	5.53
81.44	18.33	45.85	1.805	1.24	0.049	23.34	26.70	72.76	10.55	105.05	15.23
93.45	21.08	45.75	1.841	2.14	0.084	31.31	31.31	84.27	12.22	122.74	17.80
93.45	21.08	47.58	1.873	2.96	0.117	39.53	35.98	95.78	13.89	140.64	20.40
34.11	7.69	43.77	1.721	8.71	0.343	44.71	35.23	87.03	12.62	135.45	19.64

TABLE C4-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-5L2  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 2.22 MM (.127 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.45 MPA SQRT(M) ( 17.7 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
168.11	37.80	17.00	.630	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
191.77	43.11	14.00	.551	3.04	0.120	7.73	6.33	17.00	2.43	19.33	2.81
202.33	45.41	16.00	.630	3.00	0.118	44.95	39.91	193.95	29.00	223.77	32.45
202.33	45.41	17.00	.630	5.30	0.211	50.84	46.12	211.55	30.68	240.49	34.88
202.33	45.41	21.00	.830	8.81	0.348	55.49	51.51	212.44	30.88	248.12	35.97

TABLE C4-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-4L4  
 ALLOY: 2124-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.5 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.22 MM (.127 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.01 MPA SQRT(M) ( 17.31 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	4.493	.194	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.06	0.46	4.673	.194	0.00	0.00	59.17	53.84	273.44	39.65	303.01	44.00
4.12	0.92	4.850	.194	1.00	.039	61.87	56.31	279.52	40.39	310.01	44.74
6.18	1.39	4.927	.194	1.50	.059	64.72	58.91	291.30	46.79	321.97	46.99

TABLE C4-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-EL4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 39.76 MPA SQRT(M) ( 35.82 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	4.493	1.597	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.11	0.25	4.673	1.597	0.00	0.00	43.95	40.00	114.77	16.64	115.90	16.80
2.22	0.50	4.850	1.597	0.00	0.00	54.15	49.23	139.10	20.17	140.23	20.30
3.33	0.75	4.927	1.597	0.00	0.00	65.86	59.93	150.68	23.30	151.81	23.43
4.44	1.00	5.004	1.597	7.50	.295	68.35	62.20	154.35	23.93	155.48	24.16
5.55	1.25	5.081	1.597	14.51	.575	74.81	68.89	164.81	23.90	165.94	24.16

TABLE C4-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-6L3  
 ALLOY: 2124-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.22 MM (.127 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 22.48 MPA SORT(M) ( 20.45 KSI SORT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS		MM	IN	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI
0.0	0.0	2.028	.798	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
134.3	30.2	2.080	.929	3.32	3.70	139.96	20.30	196.77
156.6	35.1	2.022	.977	4.54	5.14	153.14	22.06	210.06
187.3	42.0	2.079	1.055	6.51	7.36	195.11	28.29	271.07
193.9	43.8	2.078	1.133	8.53	9.66	201.59	29.23	282.22
194.8	43.9	2.051	1.16E	9.34	10.67	202.98	29.44	285.27

TABLE C4-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-11L6  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.23 MM (.127 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.05 MPA SORT(M) ( 18.25 KSI SORT(IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS		MM	IN	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA KSI	NET SECTION MPA KSI
0.0	0.0	0.04	.251	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11.0	2.5	11.024	.442	4.59	5.18	57.14	8.08	77.92
16.0	3.6	10.04	.528	6.30	7.04	59.89	8.99	82.95
20.0	4.5	10.95	.743	12.00	13.48	79.43	11.28	109.80
31.3	7.0	21.44	.844	14.50	16.33	85.55	12.85	118.55

TABLE C4-8

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-4L1  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 453.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.23 MM (.127 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 33.29 MPA SORT (M) ( 30.30 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SORT (M)	KSI SORT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	50.84	1.994	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
170.4	38.0	50.84	2.080	3.19	.126	78.16	71.13	176.80	25.64
189.4	42.3	50.84	2.181	5.76	.227	89.58	81.52	196.19	28.45
193.9	43.6	57.29	2.258	7.65	.301	94.69	85.62	201.26	29.19
197.1	44.3	59.25	2.333	9.61	.378	97.33	89.12	204.49	29.66
198.4	44.6	51.48	2.421	11.84	.466	101.30	92.19	205.88	29.86

TABLE C4-9

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-3L1  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.20 MM (.125 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 42.59 MPA SORT (M) ( 38.76 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SORT (M)	KSI SORT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	32.00	1.260	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
180.1	40.0	37.00	1.335	1.93	.076	64.14	58.37	190.16	27.58
206.7	46.0	38.00	1.444	4.88	.184	87.13	79.29	227.02	35.88
220.7	49.0	39.10	1.539	7.39	.270	94.87	86.33	239.14	37.58
228.7	51.0	42.00	1.646	10.41	.426			270.32	39.20

TABLE C4-10

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-4T6  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 45.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (0.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 25.93 MPa SQRT(M) ( 23.59 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		STRESS	
		MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	NET SECTION MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	41.14	1.619	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	101.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	0.225	42.00	1.651	0.86	0.034	38.95	35.55	103.74	14.75	141.69	20.55
2.00	0.450	43.00	1.700	2.71	0.107	43.42	40.79	106.45	14.95	145.87	21.15
3.00	0.675	44.00	1.732	5.11	0.201	46.00	43.15	109.31	15.42	153.75	22.30
4.00	0.900	45.14	1.781	9.11	0.357	47.49	44.14	109.52	15.88	166.58	24.16

TABLE C4-11

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-6T2  
 ALLOY: 2024-1861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 45.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (0.128 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 32.83 MPa SQRT(M) ( 29.88 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		STRESS	
		MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	NET SECTION MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	41.92	1.647	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	101.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	0.225	42.00	1.651	0.34	0.014	43.85	41.14	103.74	15.00	145.10	20.55
2.00	0.450	43.00	1.700	1.44	0.057	46.32	43.81	106.45	15.40	153.75	22.30
3.00	0.675	44.00	1.732	2.99	0.119	48.29	45.71	109.31	15.80	166.58	24.16
4.00	0.900	45.14	1.781	5.00	0.205	49.09	46.93	109.52	16.43	179.43	25.93

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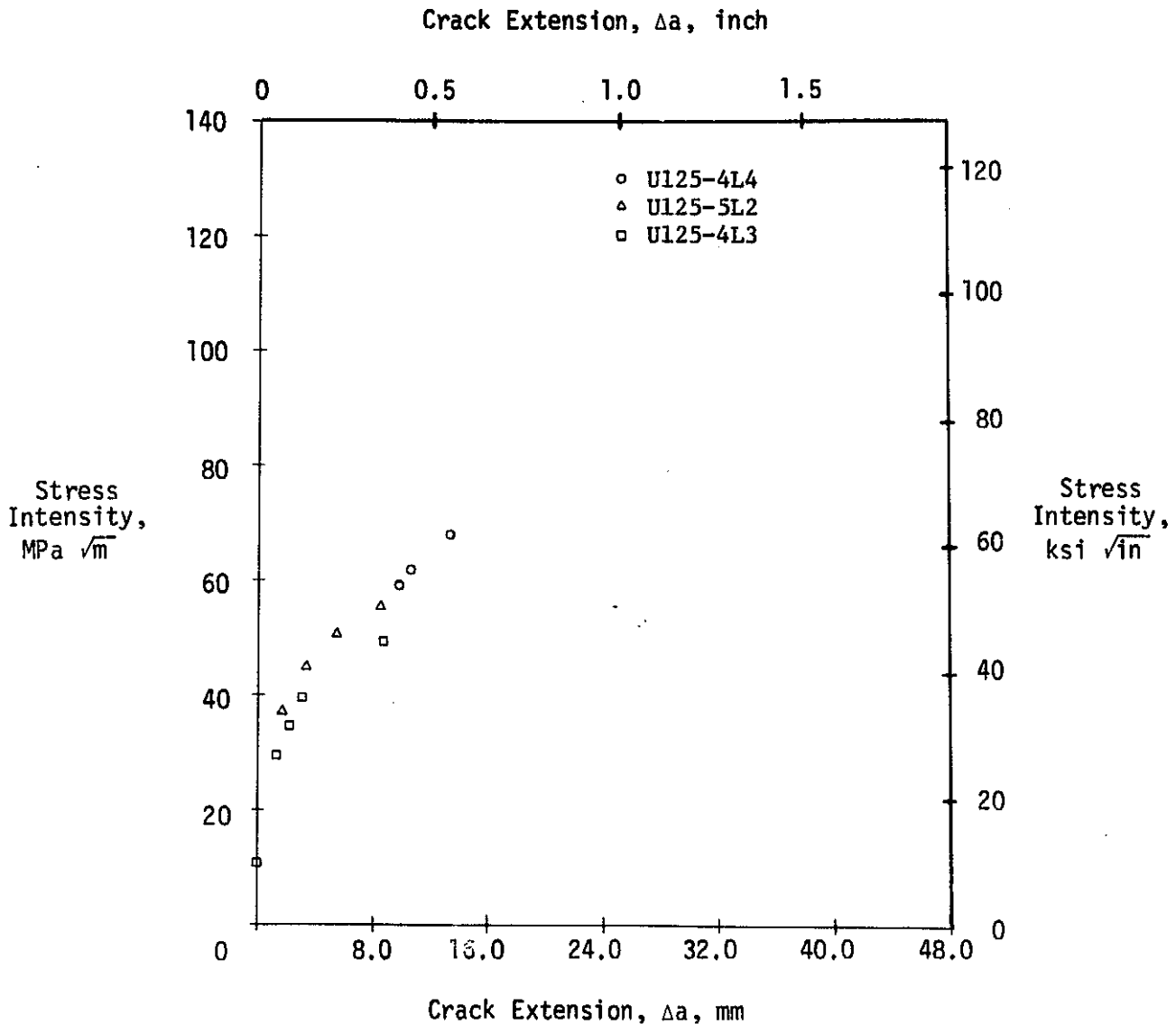




# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

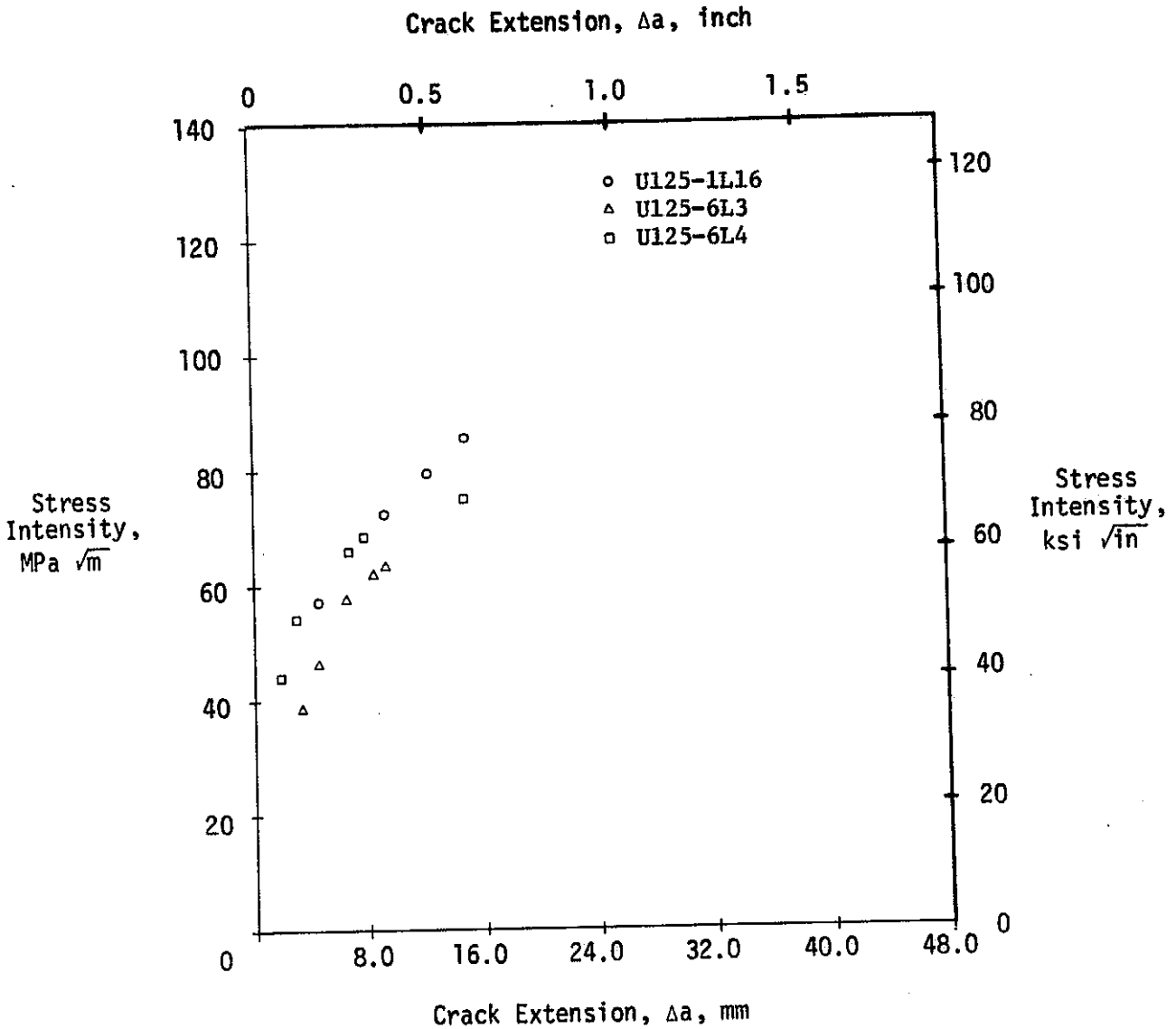
C-59

FIGURE C4-1

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

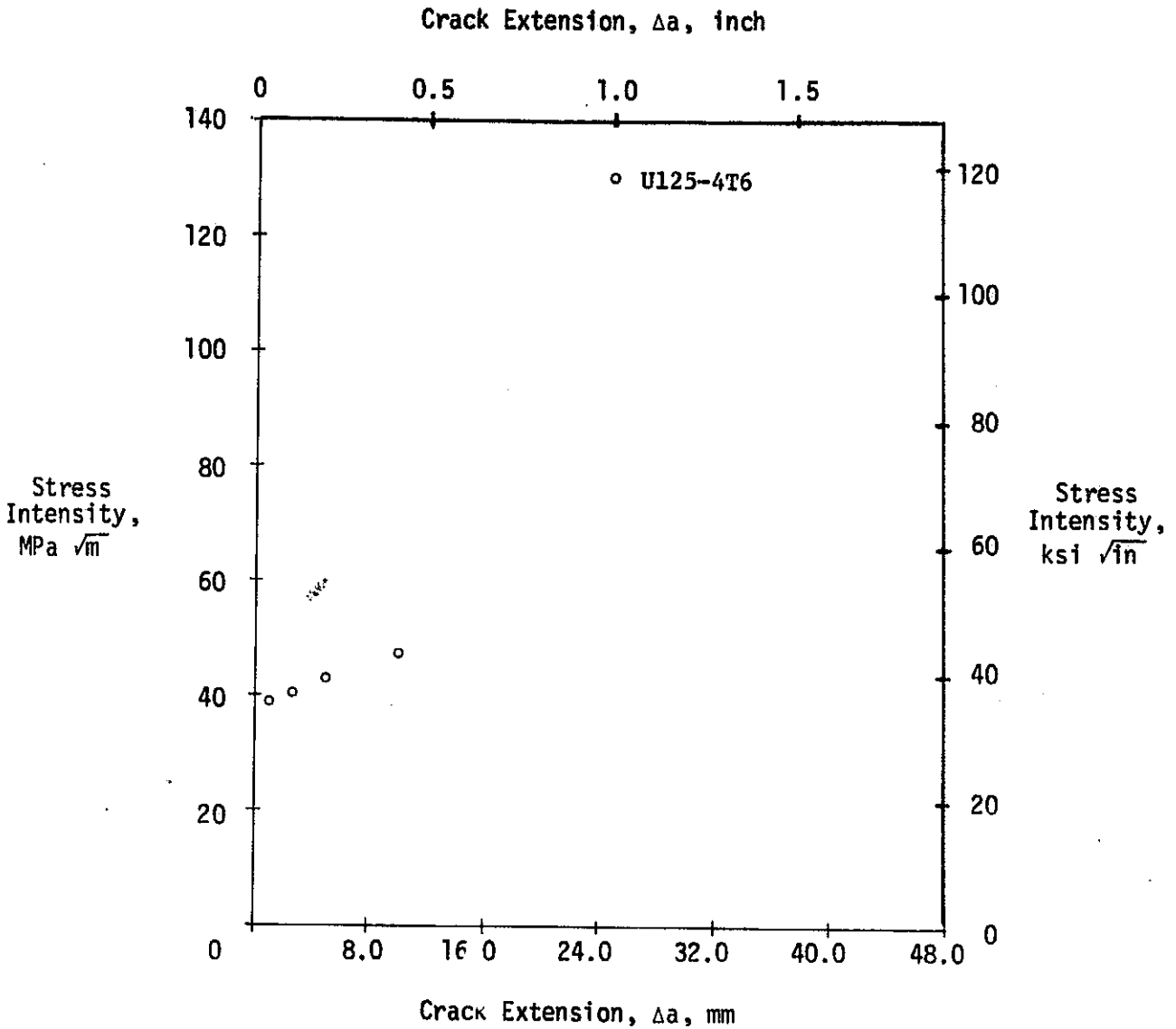
C-60

FIGURE C4-2

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

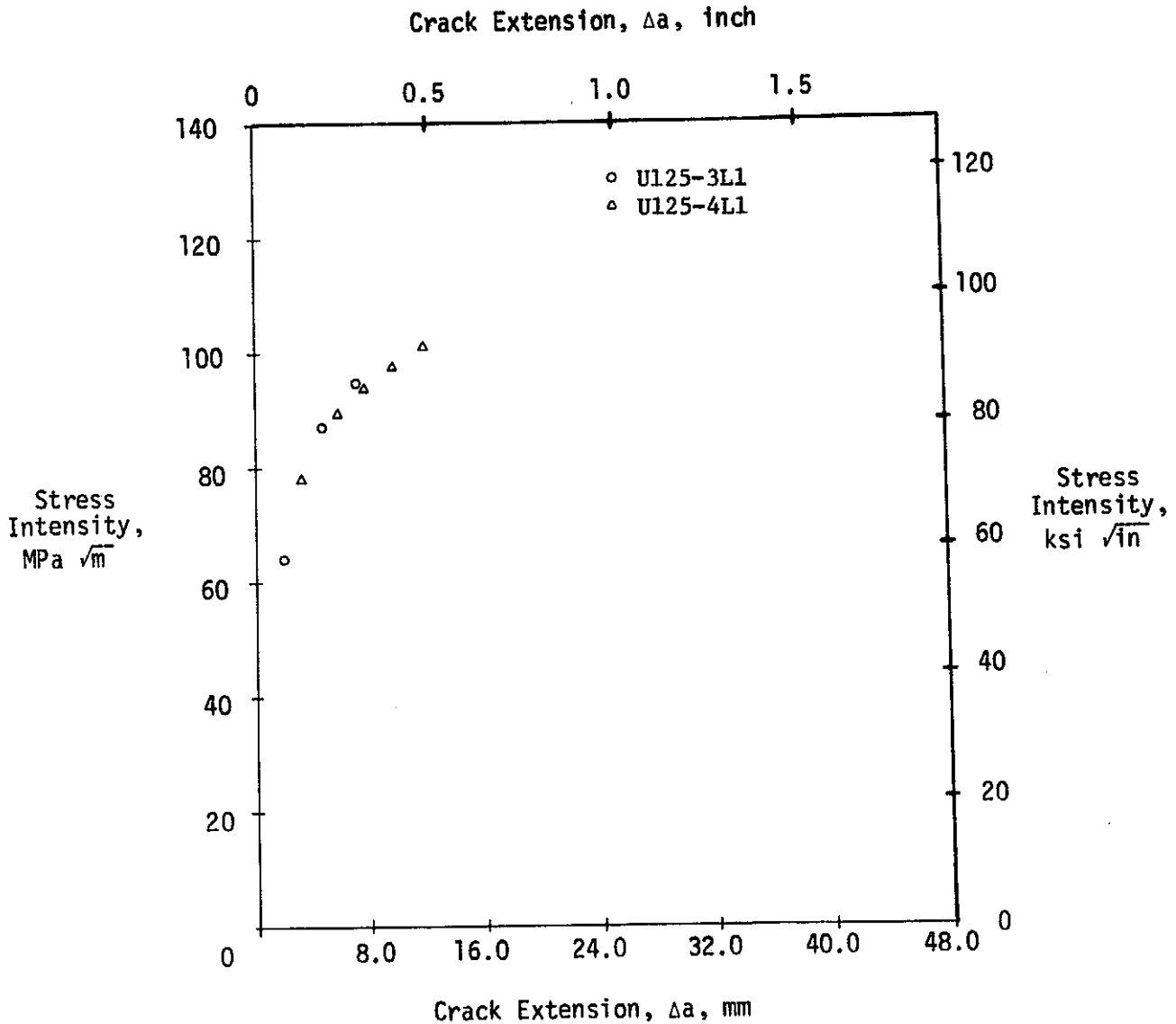
C-61

FIGURE C4-3

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

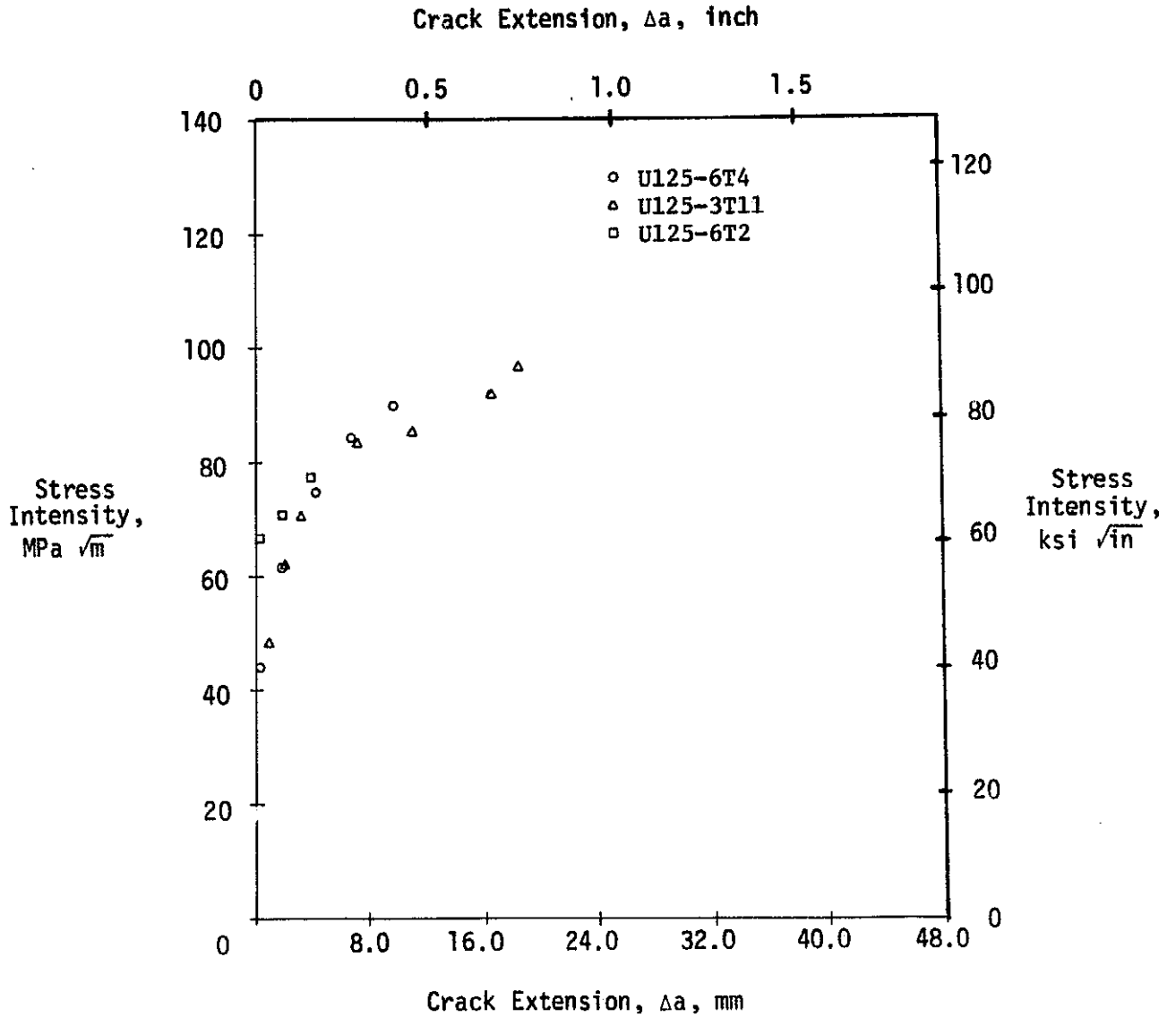
C-62

FIGURE C4-4

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

C-63

FIGURE C4-5

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C5. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA FOR 6.35 mm  
(.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

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C-65

**MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST**

TABLE C5-1.  
 Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2024-T861 Specimens  
 (.635 mm (.250 inch) thick)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Specimen Dimensions				Precrack Length		Precrack Load		Failure Load		Full Section Failure Stress		Critical Stress Intensity, $K_{Ic}$		Data Table No.	Figure No.
			Thickness mm	Thickness in	Width cm	Width in	mm	in	Kn	kip	Kn	kip	MPa	ksi	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$		
250-2L4	144	L	6.47	.2548	29.797	11.731	88.32	3.48	62.3	14.0	154.8	34.8	80.3	11.6	35.1	32.0	C5-2	C5-1
			6.36	.2503	29.815	11.738	25.07	.99	222.4	50.0	295.4	66.4	155.8	22.6	38.9	35.4	C5-3	C5-1
			6.33	.2493	29.802	11.733	10.62	.42	231.3	52.0	392.6	88.2	208.0	30.2	35.4	32.2	C5-4	C5-1
AVG: 36.5																		
250-3L6	294	L	6.19	.2436	29.807	11.735	82.50	3.25	84.5	19.0	192.4	43.2	104.3	15.1	43.6	39.7	C5-5	C5-3
			6.25	.2460	29.766	11.719	28.93	1.14	177.9	40.0	290.0	65.2	156.0	22.6	42.1	38.4	C5-6	C5-3
			6.40	.2520	29.802	11.733	10.03	.39	244.7	55.0	509.3	114.5	267.0	38.7	45.4	46.3	C5-7	C5-3
			AVG: 43.7															
250-3L8	450	L	6.18	.2433	29.827	11.743	81.99	3.23	111.2	25.0	347.0	78.0	188.3	27.3	95.9	87.2	C5-8	C5-5
			6.14	.2417	29.812	11.737	50.37	1.98	177.9	40.0	438.1	98.5	239.4	34.7	96.4	87.8	C5-9	C5-5
			6.33	.2493	29.794	11.730	30.84	1.21	146.8	33.0	487.1	109.5	258.2	37.4	89.0	81.0	C5-10	C5-5
AVG: 93.8																		
250-1T4	144	T	6.36	.2502	29.802	11.733	88.62	3.49	57.8	13.0	129.0	29.0	68.1	9.9	30.7	28.0	C5-11	C5-2
			6.14	.2417	29.802	11.733	25.93	1.02	186.8	42.0	214.8	48.3	117.4	17.0	28.3	25.7	C5-12	C5-2
			6.37	.2507	29.822	11.741	10.74	.42	195.7	44.0	357.0	80.2	188.0	27.3	32.1	29.3	C5-13	C5-2
AVG: 30.4																		
250-2T8	294	T	6.39	.2515	29.820	11.740	81.94	3.23	71.2	16.0	154.4	34.7	81.0	11.8	32.5	29.6	C5-14	C5-4
			6.38	.2510	29.830	11.744	30.38	1.20	177.9	40.0	248.2	55.8	130.5	18.9	32.9	29.9	C5-15	C5-4
			6.33	.2494	29.782	11.725	9.68	.38	209.1	47.0	399.2	89.7	211.6	30.7	35.7	32.5	C5-16	C5-4
			AVG: 33.7															
250-2T3	450	T	6.40	.2518	29.787	11.727	83.13	3.27	111.2	25.0	290.2	65.2	152.4	22.1	68.3	61.4	C5-17	C5-6
			6.36	.2505	29.789	11.728	37.80	1.49	177.9	40.0	371.4	83.5	196.0	28.4	75.7	68.9	C5-18	C5-6
			6.28	.2473	29.840	11.748	17.37	.68	186.8	42.0	518.2	116.5	276.5	40.1	67.9	61.8	C5-19	C5-6
			AVG: 70.6															

C-66

TABLE C5-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-214  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.47 MM (.255 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 12.72 MPA SORT (M) ( 11.54 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E - 3 MM	COD E - 3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A MM	DELTA A IN	STRESS MPA SORT (M)	INTENSITY KSI SORT (IN)	STRESS	
										FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.00	1.734	0.068	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.440	0.100	0.00	0.00	1.753	0.069	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.880	0.200	0.00	0.00	1.762	0.070	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.320	0.300	0.00	0.00	1.771	0.071	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.760	0.400	0.00	0.00	1.780	0.072	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.200	0.500	0.00	0.00	1.789	0.073	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.640	0.600	0.00	0.00	1.798	0.074	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.080	0.700	0.00	0.00	1.807	0.075	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.520	0.800	0.00	0.00	1.816	0.076	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.960	0.900	0.00	0.00	1.825	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.400	1.000	0.00	0.00	1.834	0.078	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.840	1.100	0.00	0.00	1.843	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.280	1.200	0.00	0.00	1.852	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.720	1.300	0.00	0.00	1.861	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.160	1.400	0.00	0.00	1.870	0.082	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.600	1.500	0.00	0.00	1.879	0.083	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.040	1.600	0.00	0.00	1.888	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.480	1.700	0.00	0.00	1.897	0.085	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.920	1.800	0.00	0.00	1.906	0.086	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.360	1.900	0.00	0.00	1.915	0.087	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.800	2.000	0.00	0.00	1.924	0.088	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.240	2.100	0.00	0.00	1.933	0.089	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.680	2.200	0.00	0.00	1.942	0.090	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.120	2.300	0.00	0.00	1.951	0.091	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.560	2.400	0.00	0.00	1.960	0.092	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.000	2.500	0.00	0.00	1.969	0.093	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.440	2.600	0.00	0.00	1.978	0.094	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.880	2.700	0.00	0.00	1.987	0.095	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
12.320	2.800	0.00	0.00	1.996	0.096	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
12.720	2.900	0.00	0.00	2.005	0.097	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

TABLE C5-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-213  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 5.36 MM (.211 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.39 MPA SORT (M) ( 21.28 KSI SORT (IN))

LOAD KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E - 3 MM	COD E - 3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A MM	DELTA A IN	STRESS MPA SORT (M)	INTENSITY KSI SORT (IN)	STRESS	
										FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.440	0.100	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.880	0.200	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.320	0.300	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.760	0.400	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.200	0.500	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.640	0.600	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.080	0.700	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.520	0.800	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.960	0.900	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.400	1.000	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.840	1.100	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.280	1.200	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.720	1.300	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.160	1.400	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.600	1.500	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.040	1.600	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.480	1.700	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.920	1.800	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.360	1.900	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.800	2.000	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.240	2.100	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.680	2.200	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.120	2.300	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.560	2.400	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.000	2.500	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.440	2.600	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11.880	2.700	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
12.320	2.800	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
12.720	2.900	0.00	0.00	1.033	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000











TABLE C5-11

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-1T4  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.36 MM (0.250 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 12.66 MPA SQRT(M) ( 10.97 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.31	1.744	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.88	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.31	1.744	0.00	0.003	18.56	16.64	45.69	5.63	65.09	9.44
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.31	1.744	0.00	0.003	21.73	19.86	52.16	7.56	74.57	10.81
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.31	1.744	0.00	0.003	23.63	21.88	58.63	8.56	84.15	11.90
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	25.52	23.32	63.42	9.20	91.44	12.71
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	26.48	24.10	64.84	9.49	94.57	13.21
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	27.40	25.18	66.64	9.66	98.04	13.71
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	28.21	25.67	67.67	9.81	100.33	14.02
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	29.02	26.41	67.66	9.81	102.31	14.31
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.19	1.779	0.00	0.003	30.19	27.48	68.28	9.90	105.80	14.84

TABLE C5-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-3T1  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.14 MM (0.242 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 20.71 MPA SQRT(M) ( 18.84 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.97	0.511	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.88	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.97	0.511	0.00	0.003	17.93	16.33	44.98	5.57	63.38	9.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.97	0.511	0.00	0.003	19.34	17.86	49.50	6.09	68.76	9.64
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	20.34	18.62	51.74	6.47	71.92	10.11
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	21.59	19.62	54.93	6.93	75.34	10.61
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	22.97	20.77	57.74	7.39	79.14	11.11
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	24.49	22.07	60.93	7.93	83.07	11.61
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	26.14	23.54	64.57	8.57	87.41	12.21
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	27.91	25.18	68.64	9.24	92.14	12.81
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	29.79	26.98	73.17	9.97	97.41	13.51
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	31.79	28.94	78.17	10.77	103.14	14.31
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.14	0.519	0.00	0.003	33.91	31.06	83.64	11.66	109.41	15.21





TABLE C5-17

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-2T3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 451.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.40 MM (.252 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 22.17 MPA SQRT(M) ( 20.17 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LCAD	KIPS	COG		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		NET SECTION	
			[ - ] MM	E - ] IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0		0	0	0	41.57	1.636	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0		0	0	0	42.225	1.653	0.69	0.027	14.94	13.59	38.96	5.65	54.38	7.89
0		0	0	0	42.644	1.671	0.87	0.034	27.85	25.35	72.64	10.59	101.30	14.69
0		0	0	0	43.83	1.724	2.23	0.088	40.51	36.85	103.34	14.99	146.38	21.23
0		0	0	0	45.956	1.774	4.49	0.137	51.62	46.98	129.60	18.77	185.53	26.91
0		0	0	0	45.782	1.782	6.69	0.145	55.86	50.86	139.70	20.26	201.59	28.68
0		0	0	0	46.828	1.828	8.87	0.192	59.83	53.83	145.49	21.84	211.41	30.66
0		0	0	0	47.655	1.876	10.53	0.255	62.71	56.65	151.64	22.26	221.51	31.80
0		0	0	0	48.133	1.895	12.56	0.258	63.71	56.33	151.21	22.26	221.51	31.80
0		0	0	0	49.143	1.937	14.77	0.455	65.49	58.42	153.33	22.26	221.51	31.80
0		0	0	0	51.757	2.037	18.29	0.553	67.18	60.77	157.86	22.26	221.51	31.80
0		0	0	0	52.160	2.060	19.50	0.553	69.13	62.97	162.53	22.26	221.51	31.80

TABLE C5-18

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-2T12  
 ALLOY: 2024-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 456.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.36 MM (.251 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 23.10 MPA SQRT(M) ( 21.62 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LCAD	KIPS	COG		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS		NET SECTION	
			[ - ] MM	E - ] IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0		0	0	0	18.93	.744	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0		0	0	0	19.18	.764	1.28	0.020	7.24	6.59	28.45	4.13	42.01	6.07
0		0	0	0	19.57	.792	3.25	0.028	16.67	15.17	58.28	8.46	80.05	11.40
0		0	0	0	19.74	.822	7.58	0.098	24.73	22.50	84.07	12.19	115.79	16.33
0		0	0	0	19.93	.873	8.36	0.109	31.30	28.49	104.77	15.19	142.60	20.23
0		0	0	0	20.159	.915	11.53	0.155	39.29	35.76	126.12	18.29	170.79	24.16
0		0	0	0	20.212	.922	11.80	0.155	42.47	38.67	132.62	19.39	180.50	25.66
0		0	0	0	20.359	.953	11.80	0.155	51.77	47.12	152.20	21.95	211.41	30.66
0		0	0	0	20.553	.999	12.94	0.209	55.99	50.95	167.20	23.66	221.51	31.80
0		0	0	0	20.730	1.010	14.36	0.266	60.19	54.78	181.48	25.17	231.61	33.14
0		0	0	0	20.948	1.068	15.85	0.324	65.69	59.78	193.13	27.06	241.74	34.54
0		0	0	0	21.143	1.138	17.64	0.364	68.75	62.57	195.48	27.33	241.74	34.54
0		0	0	0	21.338	1.198	19.20	0.435	71.51	65.10	195.48	27.33	241.74	34.54
0		0	0	0	21.533	1.257	20.90	0.473	75.32	68.50	195.48	27.33	241.74	34.54

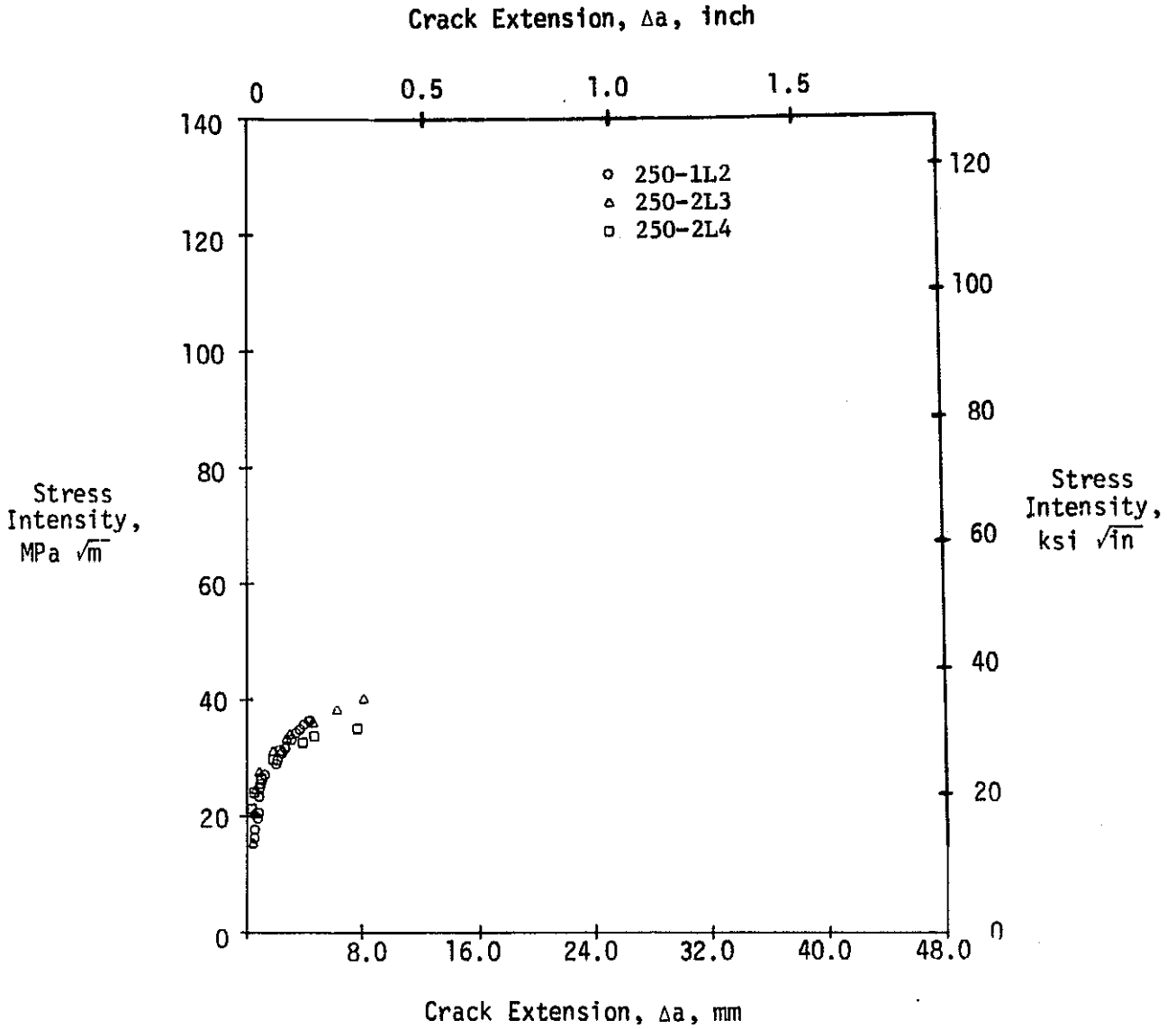




# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.36 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

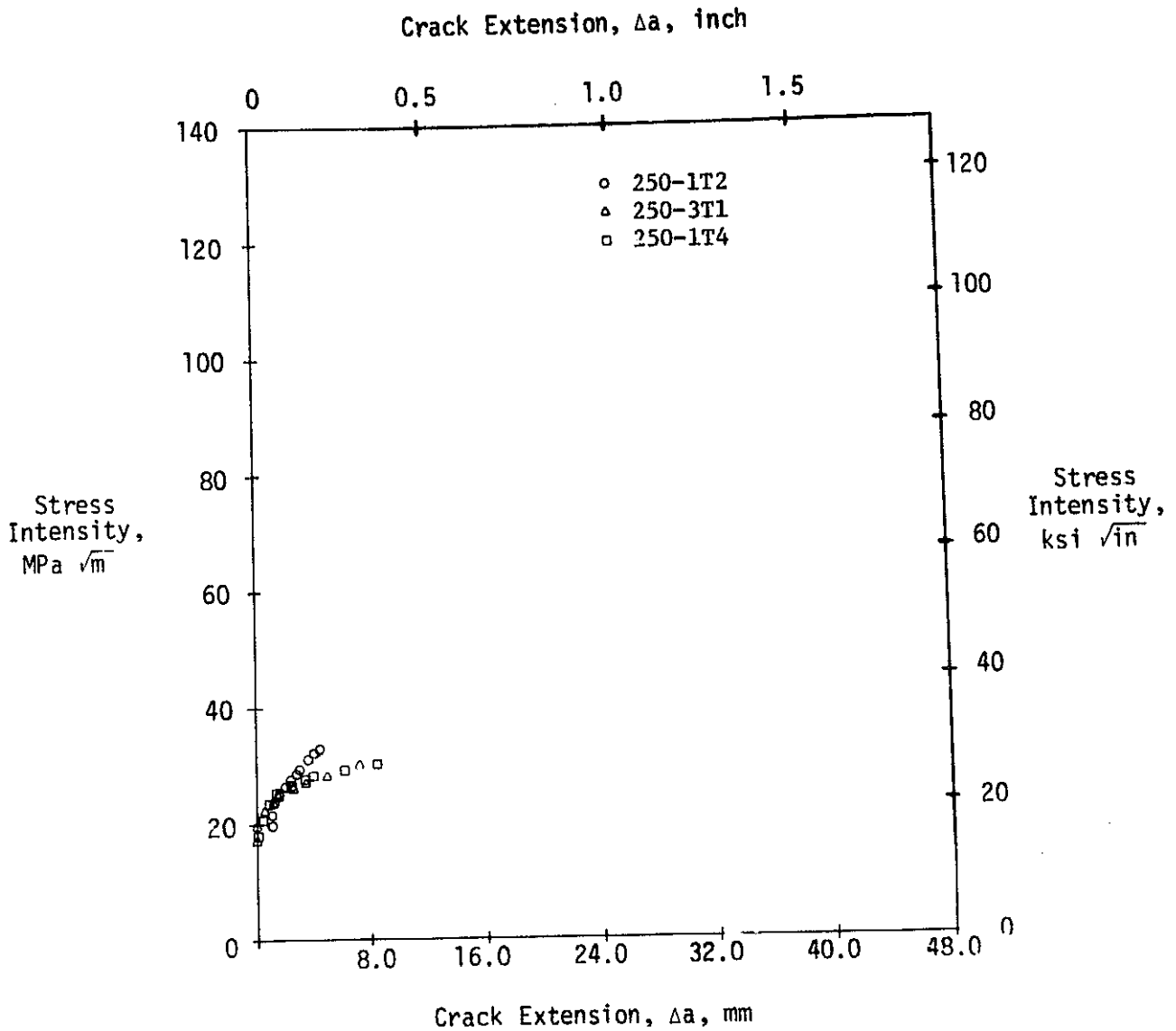
C-77

FIGURE C5-1

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

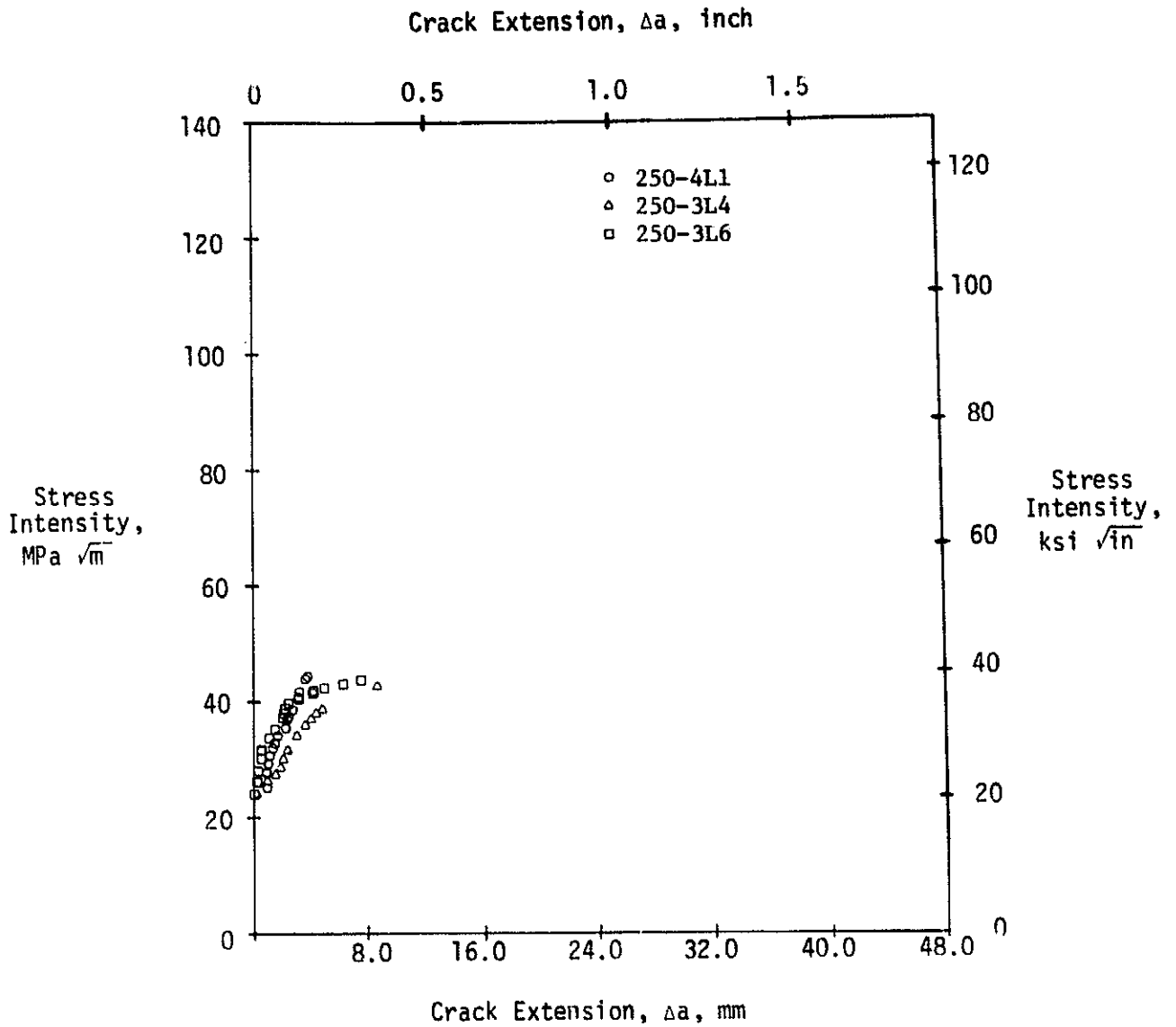
C-78

FIGURE C5-2

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness. 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

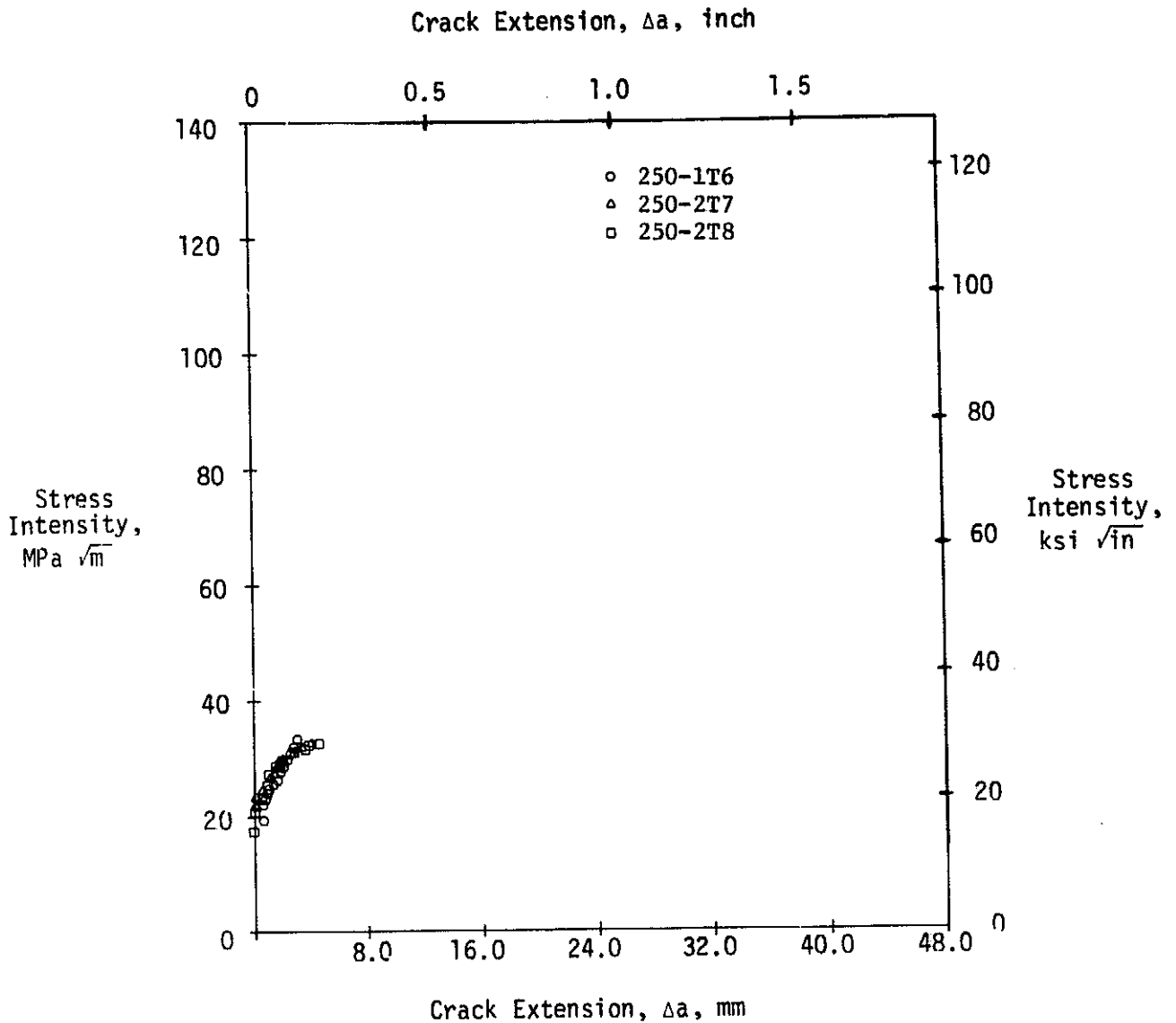
C-79

FIGURE C5-3

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

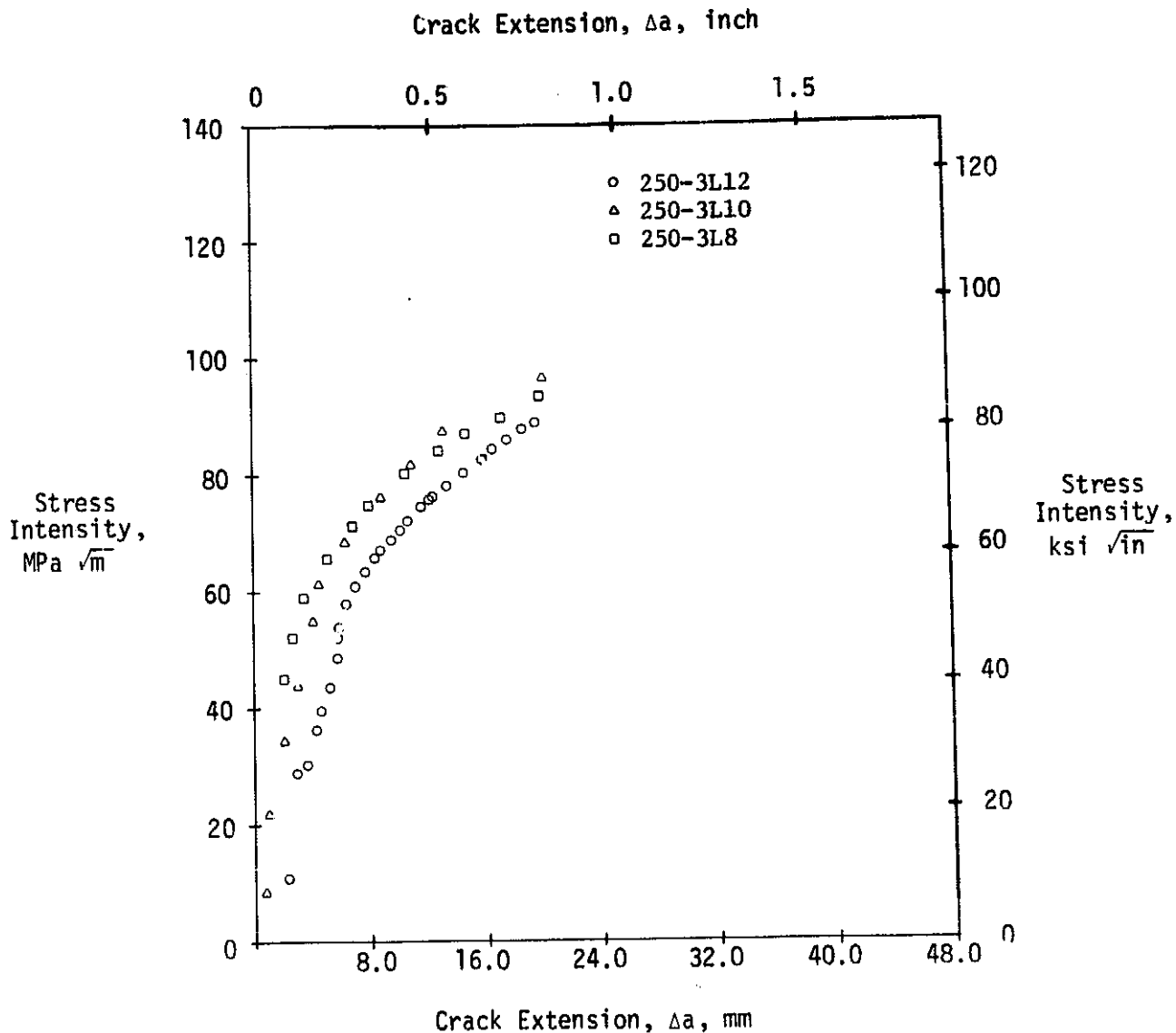
C-80

FIGURE C5-4

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

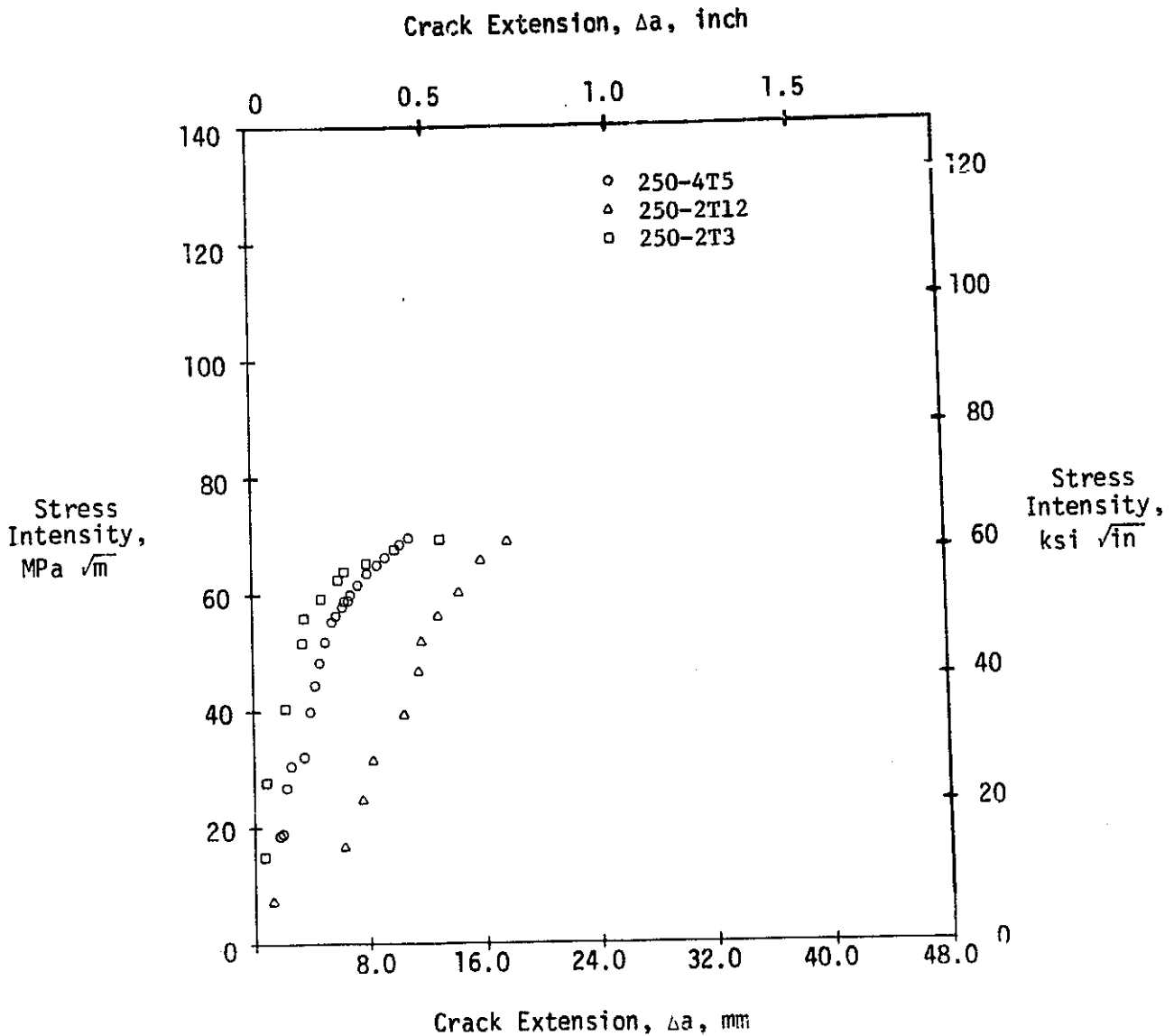
Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2024-T861

C-82

FIGURE C5-6

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C6. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA  
FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851



TABLE C6-1.  
Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2124-T851 Specimens  
(6.35 mm (.250 inch) thick)

Specimen Number	Temperature (k)	Orientation	Specimen Dimensions				Precrack Length		Precrack Load		Failure Load		Full Section Failure Stress		Critical Stress Intensity $K_{Ic}$		Data Table No.	Figure No.
			Thickness mm	Thickness in	Width cm	Width in	mm	in	kN	Kip	kN	Kip	MPa	Ksi	MPa√In	Ksi√In		
1L1-253-2	144	L	6.42	.2526	29.733	11.706	88.37	3.48	164.5	37.0	332.5	74.7	174.3	25.3	94.6	86.1	C6-2	C6-1
2L1-256-2	144	L	6.41	.2524	29.596	11.652	44.55	1.75	222.4	50.0	492.6	110.7	259.7	37.7	86.0	78.3	C6-3	C6-1
5L5-259-1	144	L	6.48	.2550	29.708	11.695	28.63	1.13	306.9	69.0	618.3	139.0	321.4	46.6	87.3	79.4	C6-4	C6-1
														AVG:	89.3	81.3		
2L2-253-2	294	L	6.42	.2529	29.685	11.687	89.03	3.50	151.2	34.0	385.2	86.6	202.0	29.3	100.0	91.0	C6-5	C6-3
4L3-259-1	294	L	6.07	.2390	29.708	11.696	50.39	1.98	222.4	50.0	451.5	103.7	255.9	37.1	84.6	77.0	C6-6	C6-3
1L2-256-3	294	L	6.40	.2520	29.548	11.633	28.09	1.11	177.9	40.0	532.7	119.7	281.7	40.8	77.4	70.4	C6-7	C6-3
														AVG:	87.2	79.5		
2L2-253-1	450	L	6.44	.2534	29.695	11.691	124.87	4.92	173.5	39.0	367.0	82.5	192.0	27.8	NSY		C6-8	C6-5
5L5-259-3	450	L	6.31	.2483	29.670	11.681	99.95	3.94	204.6	46.0	434.8	97.7	232.4	33.7	NSY		C6-9	C6-5
2L3-256-1	450	L	6.40	.2518	29.705	11.695	88.72	3.49	129.0	29.0	444.8	100.0	244.2	34.0	*		C6-9	*
2T7-253-4	144	T	6.37	.2507	29.731	11.705	89.08	3.51	106.8	35.0	257.6	57.9	136.1	19.7	76.4	59.5	C6-10	C6-2
3T8-259-2	144	T	6.31	.2484	29.688	11.688	40.72	1.60	169.0	38.0	351.4	79.0	187.6	27.2	58.3	53.0	C6-11	C6-2
5T2-256-3	144	T	6.41	.2524	29.604	11.655	24.21	.95	209.1	47.0	434.8	97.7	229.1	33.2	56.7	51.6	C6-12	C6-2
														AVG:	63.1	58.0		
1T1-253-2	294	T	6.34	.2498	29.710	11.697	89.59	3.53	111.2	25.0	262.0	58.9	139.0	20.2	54.7	49.8	C6-13	C6-4
1T8-256-2	294	T	6.43	.2530	29.759	11.716	29.68	1.13	177.9	40.0	412.4	92.7	215.7	31.3	52.9	48.2	C6-14	C6-4
3T9-259-3	294	T	6.36	.2503	29.670	11.681	12.27	.48	311.4	70.0	645.0	145.0	342.0	49.6	58.9	53.6	C6-15	C6-4
														AVG:	55.5	50.5		
2T7-253-2	450	T	6.38	.2513	29.708	11.696	99.19	3.91	195.7	44.0	421.5	94.7	222.3	32.2	NSY		C6-16	C6-6
2T3-256-2	450	T	6.41	.2525	29.588	11.649	87.48	3.44	129.0	29.0	424.8	95.5	223.9	32.5	NSY		C6-17	C6-5
1T4-259-2	450	T	6.36	.2503	29.632	11.666	76.73	3.02	226.9	51.0	462.6	104.0	245.6	35.6	NSY		C6-18	C6-6

\* Compliance gage slipped on knife edges.

NSY Net section stress greater than 0.2 percent offset yield strength prior to failure.



TABLE C6-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 515-259-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.48 MM (.255 IN)  
 DURING PRECRACKING: 34.02 MPA SQRT(M) ( 30.96 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN LOAD	KIPS	COD	E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A MM	IN	STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
										FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	5.64	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	5.76	0.33	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	5.91	0.71	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4	6.12	0.88	0.28	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.1	1.5	0.5	6.41	0.88	0.44	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	6.75	0.88	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	7.08	1.00	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.8	1.9	1.8	0.8	7.41	1.00	0.94	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.9	2.2	1.9	0.9	7.69	1.00	1.11	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	8.00	1.00	1.28	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.1	2.8	2.1	1.1	8.44	1.00	1.45	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.2	3.1	2.2	1.2	8.93	1.00	1.62	1.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.3	3.4	2.3	1.3	9.30	1.00	1.79	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.4	3.7	2.4	1.4		1.00	1.96	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.5	4.0	2.5	1.5		1.00	2.13	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C6-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-1851  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.42 MM (.253 IN)  
 DURING PRECRACKING: 31.42 MPA SQRT(M) ( 28.59 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN LOAD	KIPS	COD	E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A MM	IN	STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
										FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	7.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	7.57	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	7.67	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	7.89	0.37	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4	8.28	0.75	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.1	1.5	0.5	8.68	0.75	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	9.14	1.16	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	9.60	1.62	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.8	1.9	1.8	0.8	9.91	1.88	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.9	2.2	1.9	0.9	10.26	2.18	0.55	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	10.59	2.66	0.66	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.1	2.8	2.1	1.1	10.94	2.99	0.77	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.2	3.1	2.2	1.2	11.30	3.37	0.88	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.3	3.4	2.3	1.3	11.68	3.75	0.99	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.4	3.7	2.4	1.4	12.06	4.13	1.10	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.5	4.0	2.5	1.5	12.44	4.51	1.21	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.6	4.3	2.6	1.6	12.82	4.89	1.32	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.7	4.6	2.7	1.7	13.20	5.27	1.43	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.8	4.9	2.8	1.8	13.58	5.65	1.54	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.9	5.2	2.9	1.9	13.96	6.03	1.65	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.0	5.5	3.0	2.0	14.34	6.41	1.76	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.1	5.8	3.1	2.1	14.72	6.79	1.87	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.2	6.1	3.2	2.2	15.10	7.17	1.98	1.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.3	6.4	3.3	2.3	15.48	7.55	2.09	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.4	6.7	3.4	2.4	15.86	7.93	2.20	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.5	7.0	3.5	2.5	16.24	8.31	2.31	2.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.6	7.3	3.6	2.6	16.62	8.69	2.42	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.7	7.6	3.7	2.7	17.00	9.07	2.53	2.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.8	7.9	3.8	2.8	17.38	9.45	2.64	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.9	8.2	3.9	2.9	17.76	9.83	2.75	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.0	8.5	4.0	3.0	18.14	10.21	2.86	2.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C6-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4L3-259-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.07 MM (0.239 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 35.33 MPA SQRT (M) ( 32.15 KSI SQRT (IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E-3 MM	COD E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA	STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	STRESS NET SECTION KSI	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
				MM	IN	MM	IN						
0.00				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.31				0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	51.07	45.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.50				0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	53.29	48.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.66				0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	57.21	52.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.87				0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	60.67	55.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.96				0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	62.96	57.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.10				0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	64.42	59.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.18				0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	69.40	63.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.30				0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	71.99	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.41				0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	75.00	67.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.55				0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	77.55	70.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.77				0.11	0.00	0.11	0.00	80.14	72.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.03				0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	81.73	74.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.33				0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	83.68	76.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.71				0.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	86.66	77.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C6-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1L2-256-3  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.46 MM (0.252 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.87 MPA SQRT (M) ( 19.89 KSI SQRT (IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E-3 MM	COD E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS MPA	STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	STRESS NET SECTION KSI	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
				MM	IN	MM	IN						
0.00				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.31				0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	60.34	56.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.50				0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	63.15	57.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.66				0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	66.22	60.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.87				0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	68.28	62.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.96				0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	73.67	64.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.10				0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	72.28	63.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.18				0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	74.24	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.30				0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	77.49	71.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.41				0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	77.49	71.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C6-8

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-1851-1  
 ALLOY: 2024-T351  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.44 MM (.253 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 45.24 MPA SQRT(M) ( 41.17 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD E-J MM E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS			MM	IN			MPA	FULL SECTION MPA KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
5.72	1.28	0.05	0.05	0.01	64.49	58.69	129.94	0.00	
11.44	2.56	0.10	0.10	0.02	71.26	64.86	142.71	0.00	
17.16	3.84	0.15	0.15	0.03	77.89	71.89	154.47	0.00	
22.88	5.12	0.20	0.20	0.04	83.55	76.03	163.99	0.00	
28.60	6.40	0.25	0.25	0.05	83.22	81.14	172.54	0.00	
34.32	7.68	0.30	0.30	0.06			181.42	0.00	
40.04	8.96	0.35	0.35	0.07			187.49	0.00	
45.76	10.24	0.40	0.40	0.08			184.49	0.00	
51.48	11.52	0.45	0.45	0.09			187.49	0.00	
57.20	12.80	0.50	0.50	0.10			192.54	0.00	
62.92	14.08	0.55	0.55	0.11			194.48	0.00	
68.64	15.36	0.60	0.60	0.12			194.48	0.00	
74.36	16.64	0.65	0.65	0.13			194.48	0.00	
80.08	17.92	0.70	0.70	0.14			194.48	0.00	
85.80	19.20	0.75	0.75	0.15			194.48	0.00	
91.52	20.48	0.80	0.80	0.16			194.48	0.00	
97.24	21.76	0.85	0.85	0.17			194.48	0.00	
102.96	23.04	0.90	0.90	0.18			194.48	0.00	
108.68	24.32	0.95	0.95	0.19			194.48	0.00	
114.40	25.60	1.00	1.00	0.20			194.48	0.00	
120.12	26.88	1.05	1.05	0.21			194.48	0.00	
125.84	28.16	1.10	1.10	0.22			194.48	0.00	
131.56	29.44	1.15	1.15	0.23			194.48	0.00	
137.28	30.72	1.20	1.20	0.24			194.48	0.00	
143.00	32.00	1.25	1.25	0.25			194.48	0.00	
148.72	33.28	1.30	1.30	0.26			194.48	0.00	
154.44	34.56	1.35	1.35	0.27			194.48	0.00	
160.16	35.84	1.40	1.40	0.28			194.48	0.00	
165.88	37.12	1.45	1.45	0.29			194.48	0.00	
171.60	38.40	1.50	1.50	0.30			194.48	0.00	
177.32	39.68	1.55	1.55	0.31			194.48	0.00	
183.04	40.96	1.60	1.60	0.32			194.48	0.00	
188.76	42.24	1.65	1.65	0.33			194.48	0.00	
194.48	43.52	1.70	1.70	0.34			194.48	0.00	

TABLE C6-9

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 515-259-3  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.31 MM (.248 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 46.63 MPA SQRT(M) ( 42.44 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD E-J MM E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS			MM	IN			MPA	FULL SECTION MPA KSI
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
7.00	1.56	0.05	0.05	0.01	73.93	67.28	173.27	0.00	
14.00	3.12	0.10	0.10	0.02	82.69	75.29	190.79	0.00	
21.00	4.68	0.15	0.15	0.03	98.15	82.04	204.39	0.00	
28.00	6.24	0.20	0.20	0.04			211.48	0.00	
35.00	7.80	0.25	0.25	0.05			220.46	0.00	
42.00	9.36	0.30	0.30	0.06			220.46	0.00	
49.00	10.92	0.35	0.35	0.07			220.46	0.00	
56.00	12.48	0.40	0.40	0.08			220.46	0.00	
63.00	14.04	0.45	0.45	0.09			220.46	0.00	
70.00	15.60	0.50	0.50	0.10			220.46	0.00	
77.00	17.16	0.55	0.55	0.11			220.46	0.00	
84.00	18.72	0.60	0.60	0.12			220.46	0.00	
91.00	20.28	0.65	0.65	0.13			220.46	0.00	
98.00	21.84	0.70	0.70	0.14			220.46	0.00	
105.00	23.40	0.75	0.75	0.15			220.46	0.00	
112.00	24.96	0.80	0.80	0.16			220.46	0.00	
119.00	26.52	0.85	0.85	0.17			220.46	0.00	
126.00	28.08	0.90	0.90	0.18			220.46	0.00	
133.00	29.64	0.95	0.95	0.19			220.46	0.00	
140.00	31.20	1.00	1.00	0.20			220.46	0.00	
147.00	32.76	1.05	1.05	0.21			220.46	0.00	
154.00	34.32	1.10	1.10	0.22			220.46	0.00	
161.00	35.88	1.15	1.15	0.23			220.46	0.00	
168.00	37.44	1.20	1.20	0.24			220.46	0.00	
175.00	39.00	1.25	1.25	0.25			220.46	0.00	
182.00	40.56	1.30	1.30	0.26			220.46	0.00	
189.00	42.12	1.35	1.35	0.27			220.46	0.00	
196.00	43.68	1.40	1.40	0.28			220.46	0.00	
203.00	45.24	1.45	1.45	0.29			220.46	0.00	
210.00	46.80	1.50	1.50	0.30			220.46	0.00	





TABLE C6-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1T8-259-3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T3  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.43 MM (.253 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.45 MPA SQRT (H) ( 18.27 KSI SQRT (IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E-3 MM	COD E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A MM	DELTA A IN	STRESS INTENSITY		FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
				MM	IN			MPA SQRT (H)	KSI SQRT (IN)				
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

TABLE C6-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1T8-259-3  
 ALLOY: 2024-T3  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.36 MM (.250 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 22.94 MPA SQRT (H) ( 20.88 KSI SQRT (IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COD E-3 MM	COD E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A MM	DELTA A IN	STRESS INTENSITY		FULL SECTION MPA	FULL SECTION KSI	NET SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
				MM	IN			MPA SQRT (H)	KSI SQRT (IN)				
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	



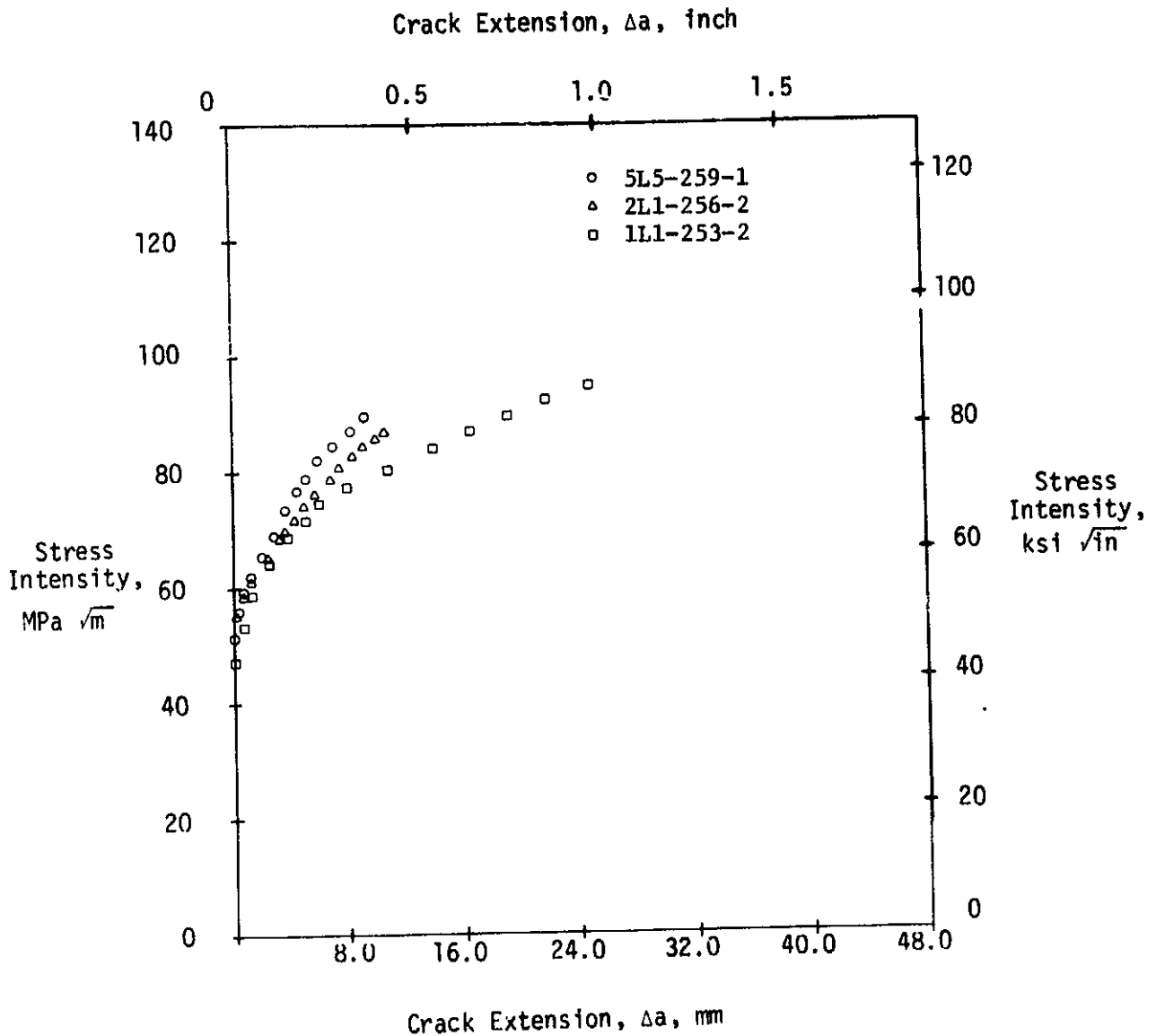




# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

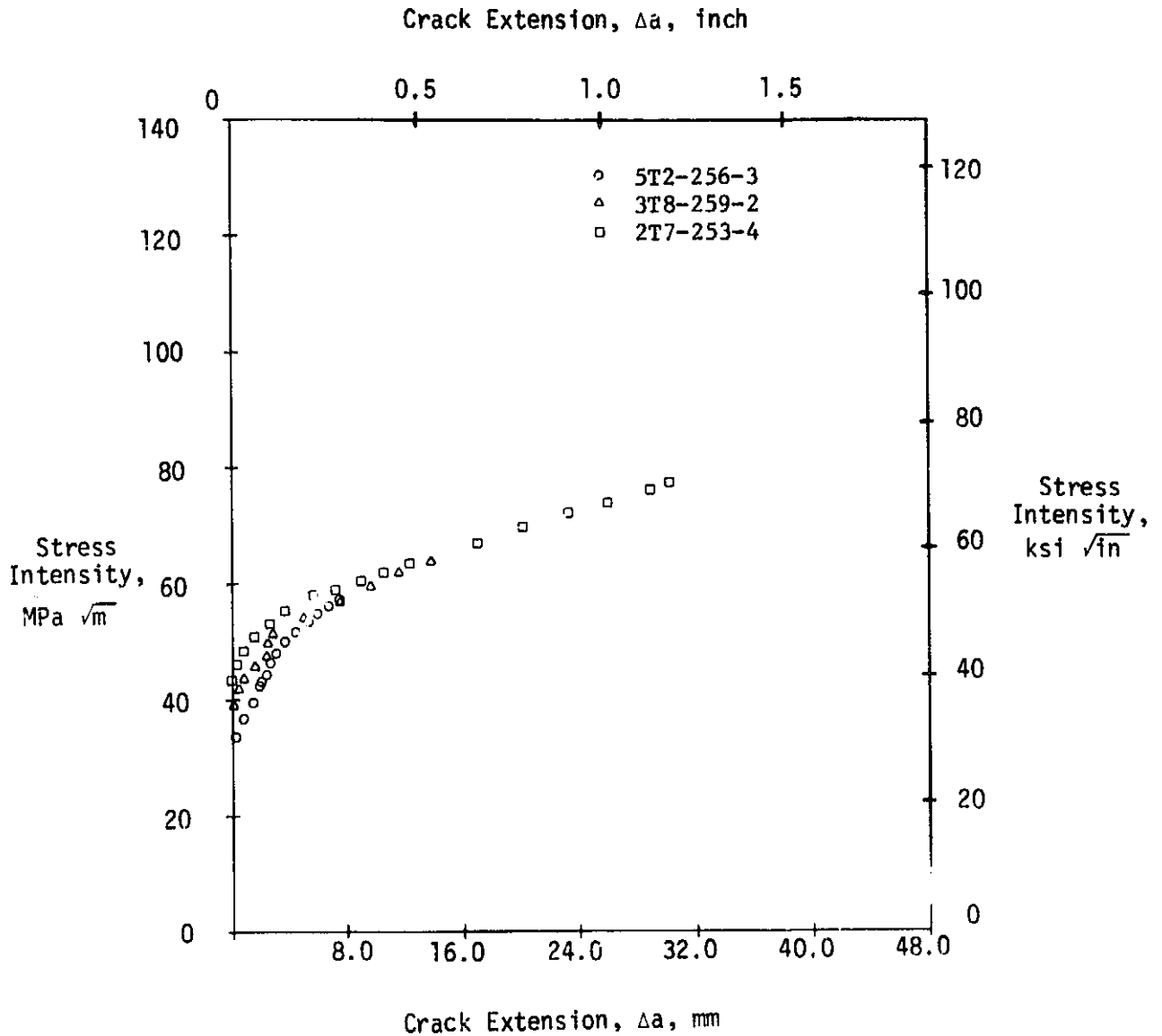
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

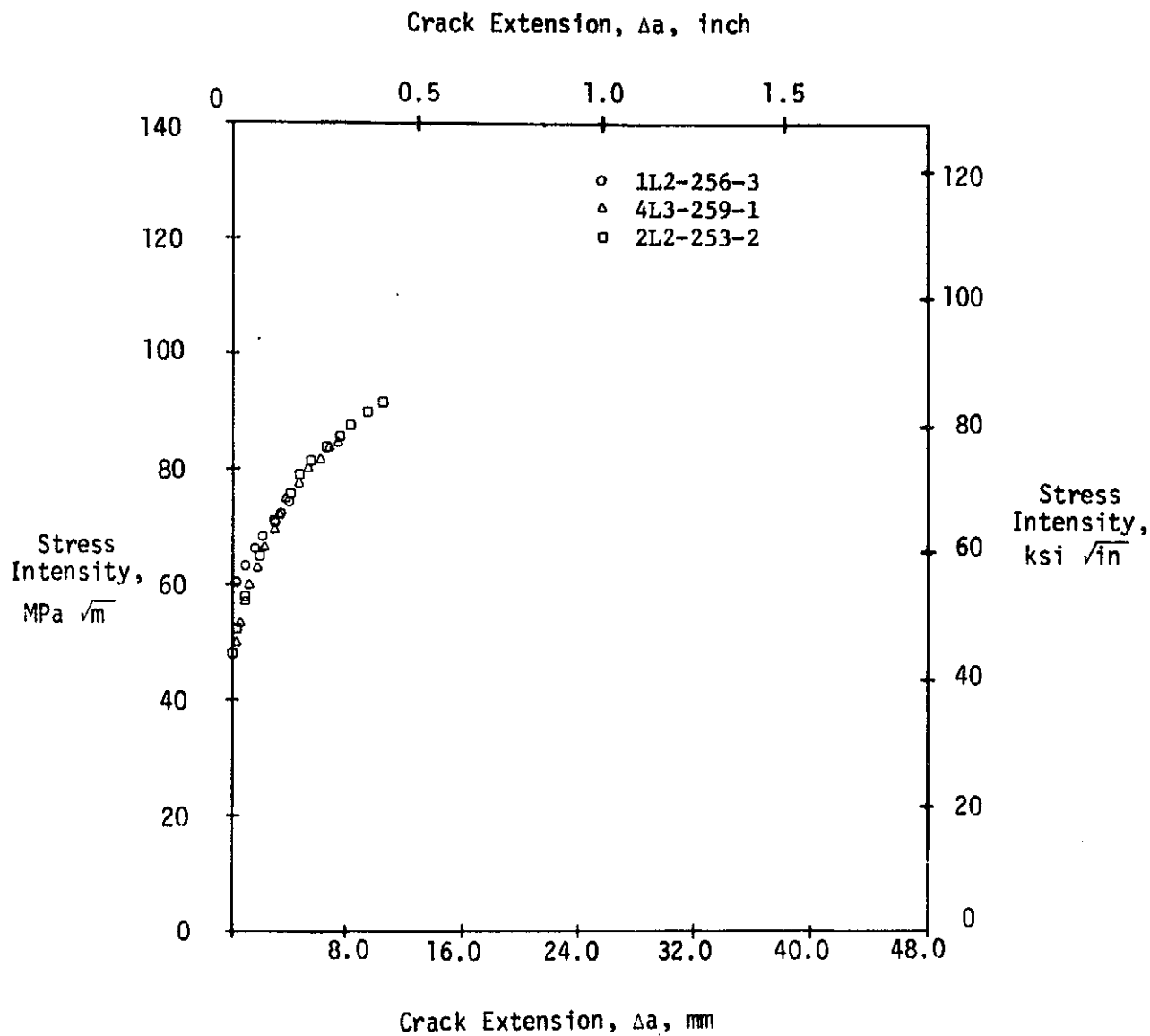
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

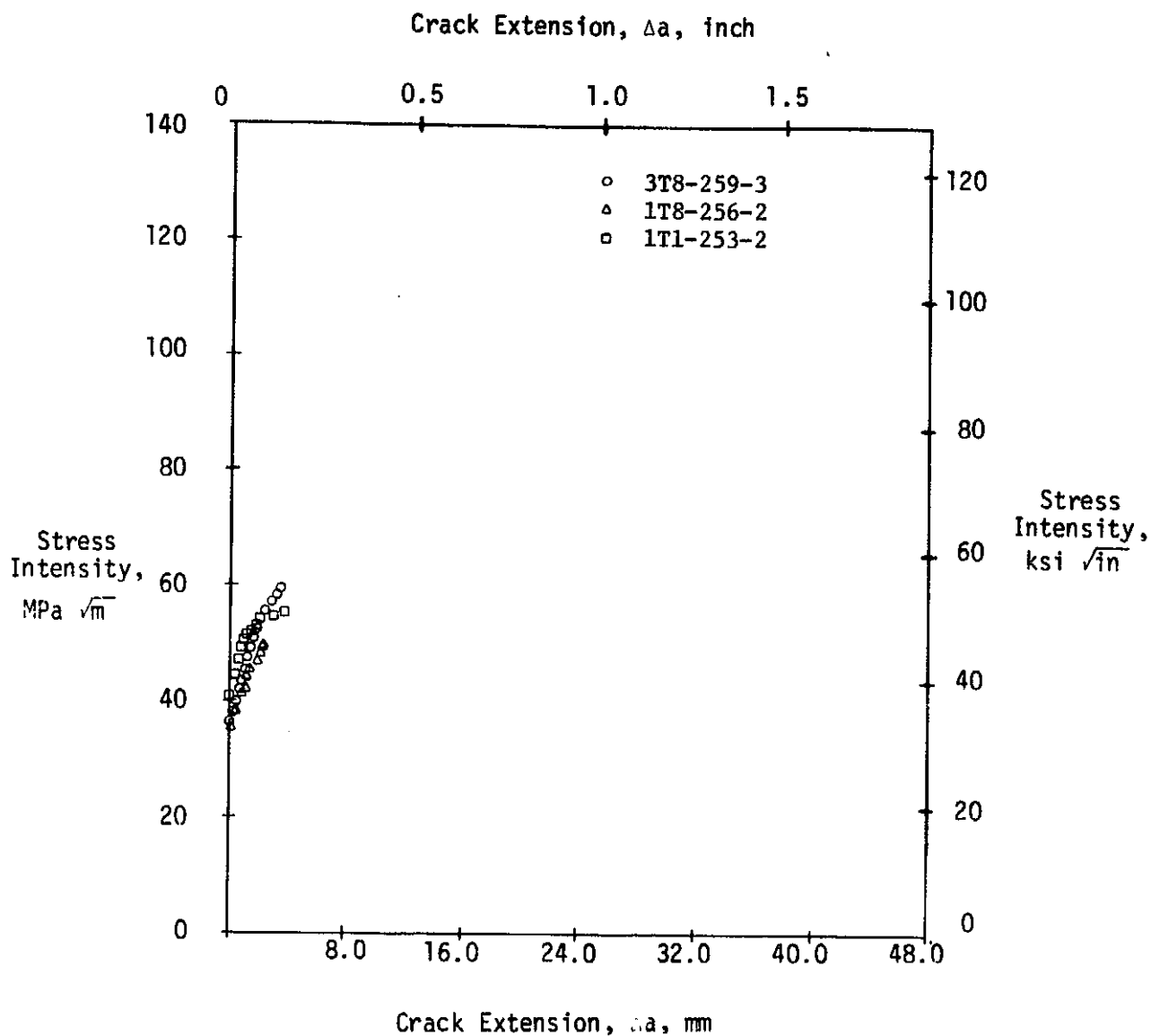
Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

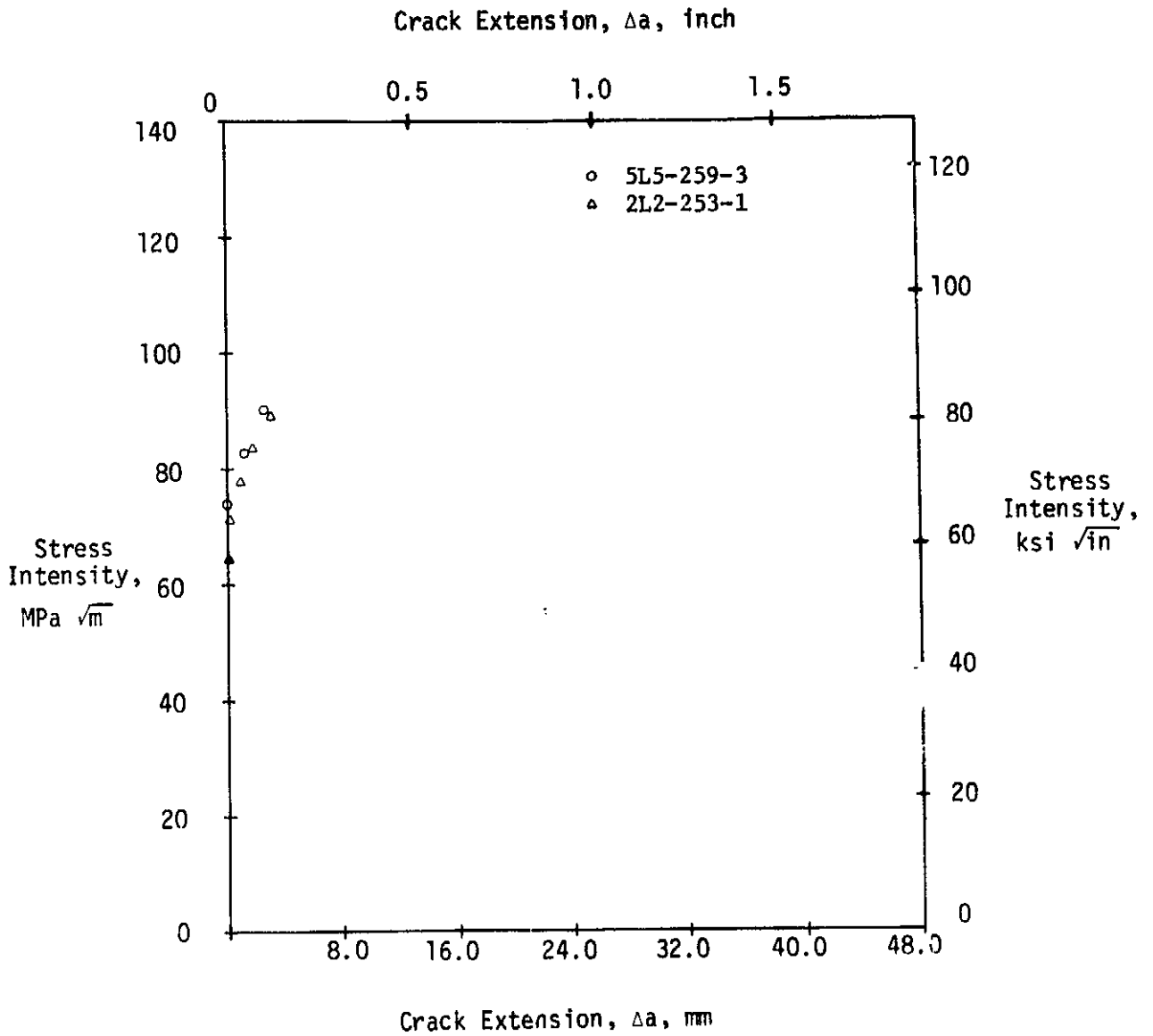
C-97

FIGURE C6-4

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

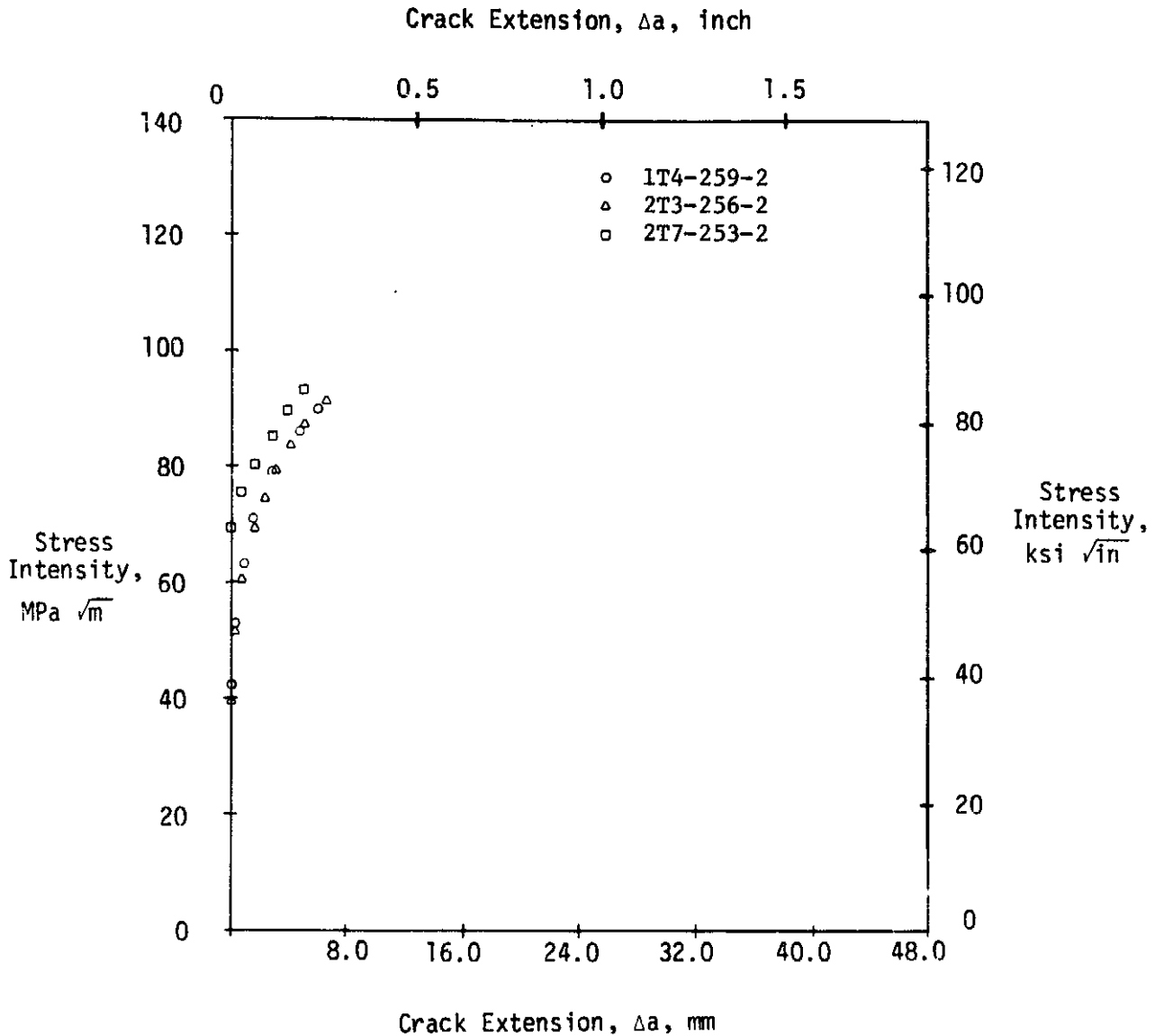
C-98

FIGURE C6-5

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851



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FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION C7. FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TEST DATA  
FOR 11.43 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

C-101

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**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

TABLE C7-1.  
Fracture Toughness Test Data for 2124-T851 Specimens  
(11.43 mm (.450 inch) thick)

Specimen Number	Temperature (K)	Orientation	Thickness mm	Width cm	mm	in	Precrack Length	mm	in	Precrack Load	kN	kip	Failure Load	kN	kip	Full Section Failure Stress	MPa	ksi	Critical Stress Intensity, $K_{Ic}$	MPa√m	ksi√in	Data Table No.	Figure No.
41-453-1	144	L	11.43	29.726	11.703	88.24	3.47	249.1	56.0	633.9	142.5	186.5	27.1	114.6	104.3	C7-3	C7-1				C7-3	C7-1	
41-456-2	144	L	11.52	29.703	11.684	39.57	1.56	333.6	75.0	780.7	175.5	228.2	33.1	78.3	71.2	C7-3	C7-1	*			C7-3	C7-1	
41-459-2	144	L	11.49	29.662	11.678	19.86	.78	333.6	75.0	1003.1	225.5	294.5	42.7	96.5	87.8	C7-3	C7-1		AVG: 96.5		C7-4	C7-1	
412-453-3	294	L	11.39	29.705	11.695	88.62	3.49	249.1	56.0	834.0	187.5	246.4	35.7	88.1	80.2	C7-5	C7-3	**			C7-5	C7-3	
513-459-2	294	L	11.48	29.675	11.683	31.60	1.24	333.6	75.0	960.8	216.0	282.1	40.9	70.1	63.8	C7-5	C7-3		AVG: 79.1		C7-6	C7-3	
415-456-1	294	L	11.43	29.721	11.701	15.87	.63	355.9	80.0	1286.7	291.5	381.8	55.4	79.1	72.0	C7-5	C7-3		AVG: 79.1		C7-7	C7-3	
416-456-2	450	L	11.42	29.688	11.688	113.33	4.46	311.4	70.0	725.1	163.0	213.8	31.0	NSY	NSY	C7-8	C7-5				C7-8	C7-5	
419-453-1	450	L	11.34	29.705	11.695	89.43	3.52	306.9	69.0	722.8	162.3	214.6	31.1	NSY	NSY	C7-8	C7-5				C7-9	C7-5	
411-459-1	450	L	11.51	29.682	11.686	78.84	3.10	333.6	75.0	866.3	194.7	253.6	36.8	NSY	NSY	C7-8	C7-5				C7-10	C7-5	
316-456-1	144	T	11.59	29.693	11.690	89.51	3.52	151.2	34.0	350.3	78.7	101.8	14.8	47.7	43.4	C7-11	C7-2				C7-11	C7-2	
519-459-2	144	T	11.37	29.694	11.671	21.03	.83	333.6	75.0	612.7	137.7	181.8	26.4	43.9	39.9	C7-12	C7-2				C7-12	C7-2	
311-459-2	144	T	11.41	29.675	11.683	13.03	.51	333.6	75.0	814.0	183.0	240.4	34.9	41.9	38.1	C7-13	C7-2		AVG: 44.5		C7-13	C7-2	
212-453-2	294	T	11.36	29.642	11.670	87.73	3.45	158.6	37.0	411.0	92.4	122.0	17.7	51.9	47.2	C7-14	C7-4				C7-14	C7-4	
511-456-1	294	T	11.22	29.705	11.695	16.00	.63	355.9	80.0	830.7	186.7	349.4	36.2	45.4	41.3	C7-15	C7-4				C7-15	C7-4	
317-459-1	294	T	11.64	29.736	11.707	11.15	.44	333.6	75.0	874.1	196.5	252.6	36.6	36.1	33.0	C7-16	C7-4		AVG: 44.5		C7-16	C7-4	
117-453-3	450	T	11.44	29.677	11.684	92.25	3.63	329.2	74.0	730.6	164.2	215.3	31.2	NSY	NSY	C7-17	C7-6				C7-17	C7-6	
115-459-1	450	T	11.47	29.688	11.688	67.01	2.64	333.6	75.0	795.1	178.7	233.5	33.9	NSY	NSY	C7-18	C7-6				C7-18	C7-6	
514-456-2	450	T	11.37	29.698	11.692	38.76	1.53	266.9	60.0	1311.9	231.7	305.3	44.3	**	**	C7-19	C7-6				C7-19	C7-6	

\* Recorder malfunction prior to failure.

\*\* Compliance gage slipped on knife edges.

NSY Net section stress greater than 0.2 percent offset yield strength prior to failure.

FINAL REPORT

TABLE C7-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 5L1-453-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.° C K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (.450 IN)  
 DURING PRECRACKING: 28.88 MPA SQRT(M) ( 26.28 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN KIPS	COD E-3 MM E-3 IN	A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM IN	DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION HPA KSI	STRESS NET SECTION MPA KSI	
			MM IN	MM IN			MPA KSI	MPA KSI
0.00	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.14	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
2.28	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28
3.42	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42
4.56	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.56
5.70	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70
6.84	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	6.84	6.84	6.84	6.84
7.98	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98
9.12	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	9.12	9.12	9.12	9.12
10.26	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	10.26	10.26	10.26	10.26
11.40	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40
12.54	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54
13.68	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	13.68	13.68	13.68	13.68
14.82	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	14.82	14.82	14.82	14.82
15.96	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	15.96	15.96	15.96	15.96
17.10	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	17.10	17.10	17.10	17.10
18.24	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	18.24	18.24	18.24	18.24
19.38	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	19.38	19.38	19.38	19.38
20.52	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	20.52	20.52	20.52	20.52
21.66	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	21.66	21.66	21.66	21.66
22.80	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	22.80	22.80	22.80	22.80
23.94	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94
25.08	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	25.08	25.08	25.08	25.08
26.22	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	26.22	26.22	26.22	26.22
27.36	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	27.36	27.36	27.36	27.36
28.50	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	28.50	28.50	28.50	28.50
29.64	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	29.64	29.64	29.64	29.64
30.78	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	30.78	30.78	30.78	30.78
31.92	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	31.92	31.92	31.92	31.92
33.06	0.00	1.7337	0.00	0.00	33.06	33.06	33.06	33.06

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
 OF POOR QUALITY



TABLE C7-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4L5-459-2  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.49 MM (.452 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 17.34 MPA SQRT (M) ( 15.78 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		1/2 HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT (M)	KSI SQRT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.391	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.400	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.418	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.436	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.456	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.478	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.507	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.526	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.544	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.569	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.599	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.622	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.642	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.663	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.688	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.712	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.734	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.755	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.779	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.801	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.822	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.842	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.859	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.877	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.893	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.909	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.925	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.942	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.959	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.977	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	.994	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.028	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.045	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.062	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.079	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.096	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.113	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.130	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.147	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.164	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.181	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.198	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.215	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.232	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.249	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.266	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C7-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4L12-453-3  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.39 MM (.449 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 29.07 MPA SQRT (M) ( 26.46 KSI SQRT (IN))

LOAD		COD		1/2 HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT (M)	KSI SQRT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.744	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.768	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.788	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.806	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.826	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.849	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.871	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.895	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.919	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.978	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.032	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.088	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.144	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.209	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.287	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.319	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.356	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.398	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.445	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.497	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.554	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.616	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.683	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.756	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.835	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.920	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.109	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.214	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.327	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.448	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.576	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.712	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.856	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.008	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.336	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.512	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.696	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.888	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	5.088	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	5.296	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	5.512	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	5.736	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	5.968	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	6.208	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	6.456	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	6.712	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	6.976	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	7.248	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	7.528	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	7.816	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00</		

TABLE C7-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER:  
ALLOY:  
ORIENTATION:  
CONSTRAINT:  
TEST TEMPERATURE:  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:  
DURING PRECRACKING:

SL3-459-2  
2124-T851  
LONGITUDINAL  
UNSTIFFENED  
1 K  
11.48 MM (.452 IN)  
21.97 MPA SQRT(M) ( 19.99 KSI SQRT(IN))

KIP'S	KN	COD	A, HALF CPACK LENGTH		DELTA A	STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS				
			MM	IN		MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION	NET SECTION			
		E-3 44			MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.00		0.00	15.00	0.622	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	16.00	0.630	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	17.00	0.669	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	18.00	0.712	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	19.00	0.748	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	20.00	0.783	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	22.00	0.869	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	25.00	0.984	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	30.00	1.181	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	35.00	1.367	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	40.00	1.545	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	45.00	1.712	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	50.00	1.870	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	55.00	2.018	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	60.00	2.157	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	65.00	2.287	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	70.00	2.408	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	75.00	2.520	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	80.00	2.623	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	85.00	2.718	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	90.00	2.804	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	95.00	2.882	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	100.00	2.952	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	105.00	3.014	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	110.00	3.068	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	115.00	3.114	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	120.00	3.152	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	125.00	3.182	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	130.00	3.204	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	135.00	3.218	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	140.00	3.224	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	145.00	3.222	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	150.00	3.212	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	155.00	3.194	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	160.00	3.168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	165.00	3.134	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	170.00	3.092	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	175.00	3.042	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	180.00	2.984	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	185.00	2.918	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	190.00	2.844	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	195.00	2.762	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	200.00	2.672	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	205.00	2.574	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	210.00	2.468	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	215.00	2.354	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	220.00	2.232	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	225.00	2.102	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	230.00	1.964	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	235.00	1.818	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	240.00	1.664	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	245.00	1.502	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	250.00	1.332	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	255.00	1.154	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	260.00	0.968	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	265.00	0.774	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	270.00	0.572	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	275.00	0.362	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00		0.00	280.00	0.144	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C7-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4L5-456-1  
ALLOY: 2124-T451  
ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (.450 IN)  
K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 16.57 MPA SQRT(M) ( 15.03 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD	KIPS	F-3 MM	COU E-3 IN	A, HALF CPACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A MM	IN	STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	STRESS KSI	NET SECTION MPA	KSI
0.00		0.00			7.94	.312	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.12		0.12			7.88	.322	0.01	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.22		0.22			7.77	.345	0.03	0.00	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.33		0.33			7.66	.355	0.04	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.44		0.44			7.55	.358	0.04	0.00	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.55		0.55			7.44	.365	0.05	0.00	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.66		0.66			7.33	.368	0.05	0.00	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.77		0.77			7.22	.374	0.06	0.00	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.88		0.88			7.11	.378	0.07	0.00	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.99		0.99			7.00	.384	0.09	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.10		1.10			6.89	.403	0.11	0.00	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.21		1.21			6.78	.421	0.12	0.00	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.32		1.32			6.67	.439	0.12	0.00	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.43		1.43			6.56	.457	0.14	0.00	2.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.54		1.54			6.45	.466	0.14	0.00	2.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.65		1.65			6.34	.483	0.15	0.00	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.76		1.76			6.23	.498	0.16	0.00	2.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.87		1.87			6.12	.514	0.16	0.00	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.98		1.98			6.01	.528	0.18	0.00	2.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.09		2.09			5.90	.541	0.18	0.00	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.20		2.20			5.79	.555	0.19	0.00	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.31		2.31			5.68	.568	0.20	0.00	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.42		2.42			5.57	.582	0.20	0.00	3.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.53		2.53			5.46	.595	0.21	0.00	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.64		2.64			5.35	.608	0.21	0.00	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.75		2.75			5.24	.621	0.22	0.00	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.86		2.86			5.13	.634	0.22	0.00	3.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.97		2.97			5.02	.647	0.23	0.00	3.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.08		3.08			4.91	.660	0.23	0.00	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.19		3.19			4.80	.673	0.24	0.00	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.30		3.30			4.69	.686	0.24	0.00	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.41		3.41			4.58	.699	0.25	0.00	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.52		3.52			4.47	.712	0.25	0.00	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.63		3.63			4.36	.725	0.26	0.00	4.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.74		3.74			4.25	.738	0.26	0.00	4.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.85		3.85			4.14	.751	0.27	0.00	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.96		3.96			4.03	.764	0.27	0.00	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.07		4.07			3.92	.777	0.28	0.00	5.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.18		4.18			3.81	.790	0.28	0.00	5.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.29		4.29			3.70	.803	0.29	0.00	5.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.40		4.40			3.59	.816	0.29	0.00	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.51		4.51			3.48	.829	0.30	0.00	5.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.62		4.62			3.37	.842	0.30	0.00	5.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.73		4.73			3.26	.855	0.31	0.00	5.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.84		4.84			3.15	.868	0.31	0.00	5.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.95		4.95			3.04	.881	0.32	0.00	5.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.06		5.06			2.93	.894	0.32	0.00	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.17		5.17			2.82	.907	0.33	0.00	6.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.28		5.28			2.71	.920	0.33	0.00	6.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.39		5.39			2.60	.933	0.34	0.00	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.50		5.50			2.49	.946	0.34	0.00	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.61		5.61			2.38	.959	0.35	0.00	6.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.72		5.72			2.27	.972	0.35	0.00	6.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.83		5.83			2.16	.985	0.36	0.00	6.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.94		5.94			2.05	.998	0.36	0.00	6.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.05		6.05			1.94	1.011	0.37	0.00	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.16		6.16			1.83	1.024	0.37	0.00	7.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.27		6.27			1.72	1.037	0.38	0.00	7.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.38		6.38			1.61	1.050	0.38	0.00	7.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.49		6.49			1.50	1.063	0.39	0.00	7.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.60		6.60			1.39	1.076	0.39	0.00	7.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.71		6.71			1.28	1.089	0.40	0.00	7.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.82		6.82			1.17	1.102	0.40	0.00	7.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.93		6.93			1.06	1.115	0.41	0.00	7.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.04		7.04			0.95	1.128	0.41	0.00	8.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.15		7.15			0.84	1.141	0.42	0.00	8.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.26		7.26			0.73	1.154	0.42	0.00	8.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.37		7.37			0.62	1.167	0.43	0.00	8.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.48		7.48			0.51	1.180	0.43	0.00	8.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.59		7.59			0.40	1.193	0.44	0.00	8.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.70		7.70			0.29	1.206	0.44	0.00	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.81		7.81			0.18	1.219	0.45	0.00	8.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.92		7.92			0.07	1.232	0.45	0.00	8.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.03		8.03			0.00	1.245	0.46	0.00	9.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.14		8.14			0.00	1.258	0.46	0.00	9.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.25		8.25			0.00	1.271	0.47	0.00	9.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.36		8.36			0.00	1.284	0.47	0.00	9.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.47		8.47			0.00	1.297	0.48	0.00	9.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.58		8.58			0.00	1.310	0.48	0.00	9.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.69		8.69			0.00	1.323	0.49	0.00	9.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.80		8.80			0.00	1.336	0.49	0.00	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.91		8.91			0.00	1.349	0.50	0.00	9.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.02		9.02			0.00	1.362	0.50	0.00	10.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.13		9.13			0.00	1.375	0.51	0.00	10.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.24		9.24			0.00	1.388	0.51	0.00	10.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.35		9.35			0.00	1.401	0.52	0.00	10.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.46		9.46			0.00	1.414	0.52	0.00	10.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.57		9.57			0.00	1.427	0.53	0.00	10.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.68		9.68			0.00	1.440	0.53	0.00	10.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.79		9.79			0.00	1.453	0.54	0.00	10.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.90		9.90			0.00	1.466	0.54	0.00	10.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.01		10.01			0.00	1.479	0.55	0.00	11.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.12		10.12			0.00	1.492	0.55	0.00	11.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.23		10.23			0.00	1.505	0.56	0.00	11.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.34		10.34			0.00	1.518	0.56	0.00	11.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.45		10.45			0.00	1.531	0.57	0.00	1					

TABLE C7-9

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 416-456-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 453.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.34 MM (.447 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 36.19 MPA SQRT(M) ( 32.94 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COJ		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN			MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	44.72	1.760	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
35.9	8.0	0.00	0.00	44.72	1.760	0.05	0.027	97.81	88.20	30.19	27.17
65.9	14.5	0.00	0.00	45.54	1.788	0.70	0.271	65.38	59.76	37.50	33.93
75.9	17.0	0.00	0.00	46.53	1.832	1.01	0.361	72.73	66.76	42.50	38.44
85.9	19.5	0.00	0.00	47.15	1.856	2.03	0.726	76.73	70.57	44.59	40.16
95.9	21.5	0.00	0.00	48.88	1.921	4.09	1.451	82.77	76.07	47.47	42.99
105.9	23.5	0.00	0.00	49.36	1.956	5.25	1.887	86.72	79.52	49.74	45.11
115.9	25.5	0.00	0.00	52.23	2.048	7.31	2.623	91.03	83.99	52.55	47.50
125.9	27.5	0.00	0.00	53.50	2.110	8.09	2.888	91.03	83.99	52.55	47.50
135.9	29.5	0.00	0.00	58.13	2.287	11.74	4.233	91.03	83.99	52.55	47.50
145.9	32.0	0.00	0.00	58.13	2.287	13.38	4.922	91.03	83.99	52.55	47.50
155.9	34.5	0.00	0.00	52.13	2.043	17.33	6.992	91.03	83.99	52.55	47.50

TABLE C7-10

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 411-459-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 453.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.51 MM (.453 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 35.94 MPA SQRT(M) ( 32.71 KSI SQRT(IN))

KN	LOAD KIPS	COJ		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN			MM	IN			FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION MPA
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	39.62	1.552	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
59.9	13.2	0.00	0.00	40.64	1.576	0.61	0.219	59.92	54.08	16.01	14.78
79.9	17.7	0.00	0.00	41.19	1.623	1.28	0.453	68.97	62.73	22.92	20.94
99.9	22.2	0.00	0.00	41.99	1.652	1.61	0.577	76.47	69.60	29.03	26.41
119.9	26.7	0.00	0.00	43.33	1.713	2.59	0.909	83.82	76.29	36.36	33.03
139.9	31.2	0.00	0.00	44.97	1.770	3.45	1.238	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
159.9	35.7	0.00	0.00	46.87	1.845	4.55	1.600	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
179.9	40.2	0.00	0.00	48.88	1.918	5.97	2.100	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
199.9	44.7	0.00	0.00	50.00	1.984	7.31	2.599	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
219.9	49.2	0.00	0.00	52.23	2.059	8.88	3.129	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
239.9	53.7	0.00	0.00	54.50	2.136	10.71	3.780	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
259.9	58.2	0.00	0.00	56.13	2.211	12.74	4.442	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
279.9	62.7	0.00	0.00	58.13	2.287	14.97	5.211	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
299.9	67.2	0.00	0.00	60.64	2.388	17.33	6.077	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
319.9	71.7	0.00	0.00	63.50	2.496	20.00	7.071	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
339.9	76.2	0.00	0.00	66.64	2.621	23.00	8.183	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
359.9	80.7	0.00	0.00	69.97	2.752	26.33	9.422	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
379.9	85.2	0.00	0.00	73.50	2.892	30.00	1.083	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
399.9	89.7	0.00	0.00	77.33	3.032	33.98	1.180	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
419.9	94.2	0.00	0.00	81.50	3.199	38.27	1.274	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
439.9	98.7	0.00	0.00	86.13	3.382	42.98	1.330	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
459.9	103.2	0.00	0.00	91.25	3.584	48.12	1.383	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
479.9	107.7	0.00	0.00	96.88	3.804	53.79	1.433	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
499.9	112.2	0.00	0.00	103.00	4.054	60.00	1.480	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
519.9	116.7	0.00	0.00	109.64	4.321	66.83	1.523	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
539.9	121.2	0.00	0.00	116.83	4.604	74.27	1.563	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
559.9	125.7	0.00	0.00	124.50	4.904	82.33	1.600	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
579.9	130.2	0.00	0.00	132.64	5.221	91.00	1.633	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
599.9	134.7	0.00	0.00	141.25	5.554	100.33	1.663	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
619.9	139.2	0.00	0.00	150.38	5.904	110.33	1.690	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
639.9	143.7	0.00	0.00	160.00	6.271	121.00	1.713	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
659.9	148.2	0.00	0.00	170.13	6.654	132.33	1.733	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
679.9	152.7	0.00	0.00	180.75	7.054	144.33	1.750	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
699.9	157.2	0.00	0.00	191.88	7.481	157.00	1.764	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
719.9	161.7	0.00	0.00	203.50	7.934	170.33	1.774	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
739.9	166.2	0.00	0.00	215.64	8.411	185.33	1.783	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
759.9	170.7	0.00	0.00	228.25	8.914	201.00	1.789	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
779.9	175.2	0.00	0.00	241.38	9.444	217.33	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
799.9	179.7	0.00	0.00	255.00	10.000	234.33	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
819.9	184.2	0.00	0.00	269.13	10.584	252.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
839.9	188.7	0.00	0.00	283.75	11.194	270.33	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
859.9	193.2	0.00	0.00	298.88	11.831	290.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
879.9	197.7	0.00	0.00	314.50	12.494	311.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
899.9	202.2	0.00	0.00	330.64	13.184	333.33	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
919.9	206.7	0.00	0.00	347.25	13.904	356.67	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
939.9	211.2	0.00	0.00	364.38	14.654	381.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
959.9	215.7	0.00	0.00	381.88	15.434	407.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
979.9	220.2	0.00	0.00	400.75	16.244	434.33	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64
999.9	224.7	0.00	0.00	420.00	17.084	463.00	1.793	90.12	82.01	43.60	39.64





TABLE C7-13

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 3T1-459-2  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 146.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.41 MM (.449 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 14.11 MPA SQRT(M) ( 12.84 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.58	0.58	0.27	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.30	0.75	0.40	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.95	0.89	0.51	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.55	1.02	0.66	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.15	1.16	0.81	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.75	1.28	0.97	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.35	1.42	1.15	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.95	1.56	1.31	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.55	1.70	1.49	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.15	1.84	1.67	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.75	1.98	1.85	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.35	2.12	2.03	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.95	2.26	2.21	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.55	2.40	2.39	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11.15	2.54	2.57	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11.75	2.68	2.75	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12.35	2.82	2.93	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12.95	2.96	3.11	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13.55	3.10	3.29	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14.15	3.24	3.47	0.00	6.532	.256	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C7-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2T2-453-2  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.36 MM (.447 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.18 MPA SQRT(M) ( 17.45 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	FULL SECTION MPA	NET SECTION KSI
0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.0	0.23	0.20	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2.0	0.46	0.40	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3.0	0.69	0.60	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.0	0.92	0.80	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.0	1.15	1.00	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.0	1.38	1.20	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7.0	1.61	1.40	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8.0	1.84	1.60	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.0	2.07	1.80	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.0	2.30	2.00	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11.0	2.53	2.20	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12.0	2.76	2.40	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13.0	2.99	2.60	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14.0	3.22	2.80	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.0	3.45	3.00	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16.0	3.68	3.20	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
17.0	3.91	3.40	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18.0	4.14	3.60	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19.0	4.37	3.80	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20.0	4.60	4.00	0.00	43.87	1.727	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE C7-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 5T1-456-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.22 MM (.442 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 16.96 MPA SQRT(M) ( 15.44 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA	SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI	SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN			MM	IN					MPA	IN
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
379	85	1	1	8	315	0	0	15	58	14	18	97	99
772	173	2	2	22	100	0	0	32	97	32	73	225	14
795	180	2	2	23	100	0	0	33	98	33	98	231	79
784	176	2	2	23	100	0	0	35	64	35	64	235	51
806	181	2	2	23	100	0	0	40	69	37	63	242	90
811	182	2	2	23	100	1	1	41	51	37	78	243	65
818	183	2	2	23	100	1	1	42	87	39	51	245	53
828	185	2	2	23	100	1	1	44	07	40	11	247	41
828	185	2	2	23	100	1	1	45	04	40	11	248	54
826	185	2	2	23	100	1	1	45	61	41	51	248	19

TABLE C7-16

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 3T7-459-1  
 ALLOY: 2124-T851  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 294.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.64 MM (.458 IN)  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 12.77 MPA SQRT(M) ( 11.62 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD		COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	DELTA A		STRESS MPA	SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI	SQRT(IN)	STRESS	
KN	KIPS	E-3 MM	E-3 IN			MM	IN					MPA	IN
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
803	180	1	1	5	58	0	0	9	7	32	16	231	29
837	188	1	1	6	74	0	0	6	3	33	81	242	02
847	190	1	1	6	74	0	0	8	5	34	84	244	90
847	190	1	1	6	74	1	1	8	5	35	51	244	93
843	189	1	1	7	12	1	1	9	5	36	68	243	56

TABLE C7-17

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 117-453-3  
 ALL OY: 117-453-3  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 45C J K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.46 MM (.455 IN)  
 X (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 39.29 MPA SQRT(M) ( 35.76 KSI SQRT(IN))

LOAD KN	KIPS	CQ		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY		STRESS		NET SECTION	
		F-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA	KSI	MPA	KSI
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	0.0416	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	0.819	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.377	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.929	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	2.486	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	3.044	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	3.601	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	4.159	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	4.716	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	5.274	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	5.831	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	6.389	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	6.946	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	7.504	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	8.061	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	8.619	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	9.176	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	9.734	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	10.291	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	10.849	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	11.406	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	11.964	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	12.521	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	13.079	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	13.636	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	14.194	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	14.751	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	15.309	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	15.866	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	16.424	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	16.981	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	17.539	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	18.096	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	18.654	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	19.211	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	19.769	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	20.326	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	20.884	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	21.441	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	22.000	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	22.557	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	23.115	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	23.672	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	24.230	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	24.787	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	25.345	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	25.902	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	26.460	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	27.017	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	27.575	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	28.132	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	28.690	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	29.247	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	29.805	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	30.362	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	30.920	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	31.477	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	32.035	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	32.592	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	33.150	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	33.707	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	34.265	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	34.822	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	35.380	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	35.937	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	36.495	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	37.052	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	37.610	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	38.167	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	38.725	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	39.282	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	39.840	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	40.397	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	40.955	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	41.512	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	42.070	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	42.627	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	43.185	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	43.742	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	44.300	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	44.857	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	45.415	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	45.972	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	46.530	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	47.087	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	47.645	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	48.202	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	48.760	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	49.317	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	49.875	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	50.432	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	51.000	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0	0.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	51.557	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.00			

TABLE C7-19

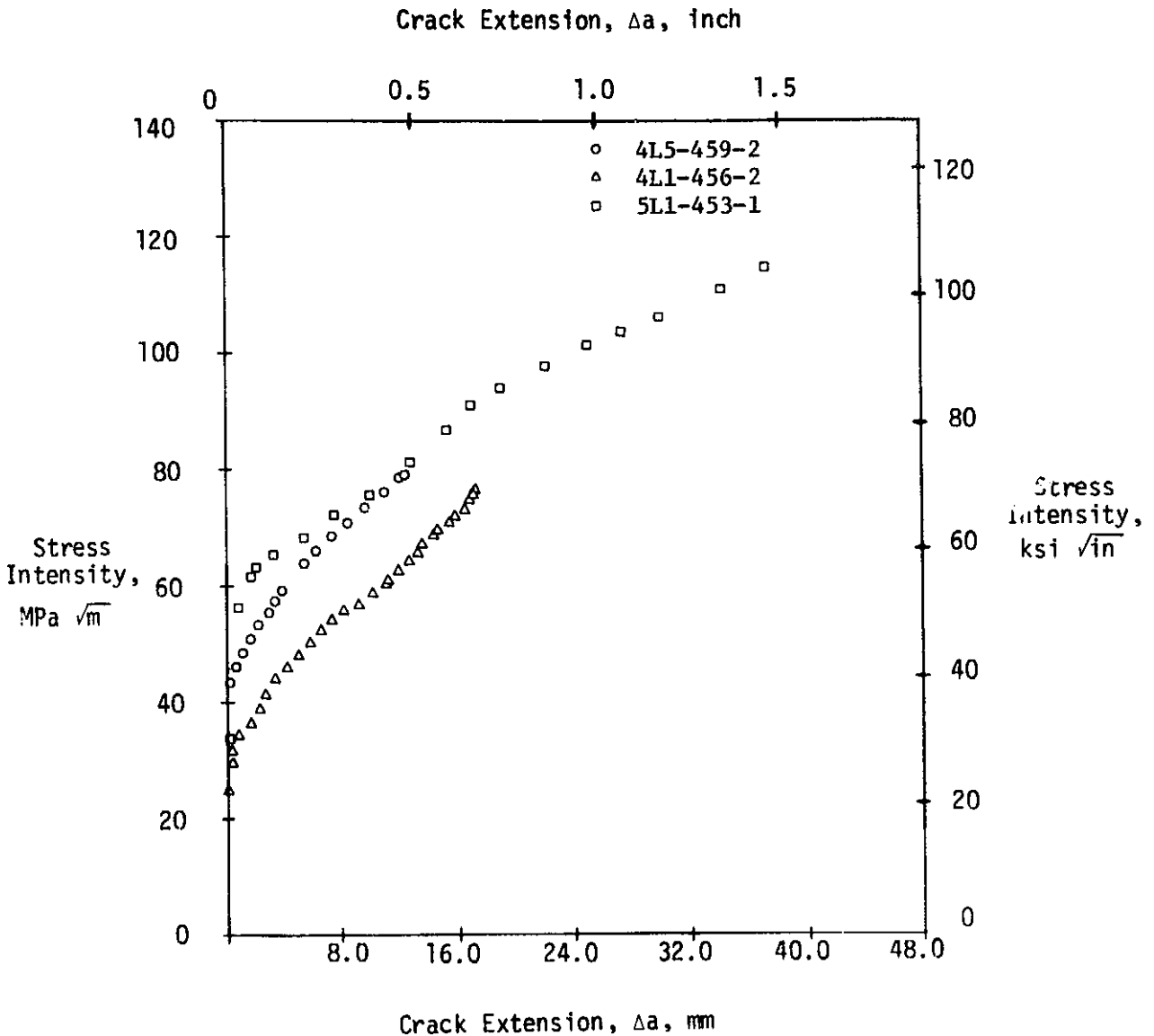
SPECIMEN NUMBER: 5T4-456-2  
 ALLOY: 2124-T861  
 ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESS FIBER  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 4.48 IN  
 K (MAX) DURING PRECRACKING: 19.71 MPA SQRT (M) ( 17.94 KSI SQRT (IN))

LOAD KN	KIPS	COD		A, HALF CRACK LENGTH		DELTA A		STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT (M) KSI SQRT (IN)	FULL SECTION MPA KSI	STRESS	
		E-3 MM	E-3 IN	MM	IN	MM	IN			NET SECTION MPA KSI	
0	0	0	0	19.54	.763	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.1	0.022	0.04	0.0016	19.598	.771	0.020	0.0008	0.3	0.0004	0.0002	0.0001
0.2	0.044	0.04	0.0016	19.688	.775	0.030	0.0012	0.6	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.3	0.066	0.04	0.0016	19.76	.778	0.038	0.0015	0.9	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.4	0.088	0.04	0.0016	19.835	.805	0.066	0.0026	1.2	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.5	0.110	0.04	0.0016	20.033	.800	0.066	0.0026	1.5	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.6	0.132	0.04	0.0016	20.333	.801	0.066	0.0026	1.8	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.7	0.154	0.04	0.0016	20.533	.800	0.066	0.0026	2.1	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.8	0.176	0.04	0.0016	20.733	.809	0.117	0.0049	2.4	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
0.9	0.198	0.04	0.0016	20.933	.809	0.117	0.0049	2.7	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
1.0	0.220	0.04	0.0016	21.133	.823	0.117	0.0049	3.0	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
1.1	0.242	0.04	0.0016	21.333	.829	0.117	0.0049	3.3	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001
1.2	0.264	0.04	0.0016	21.533	.829	0.117	0.0049	3.6	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

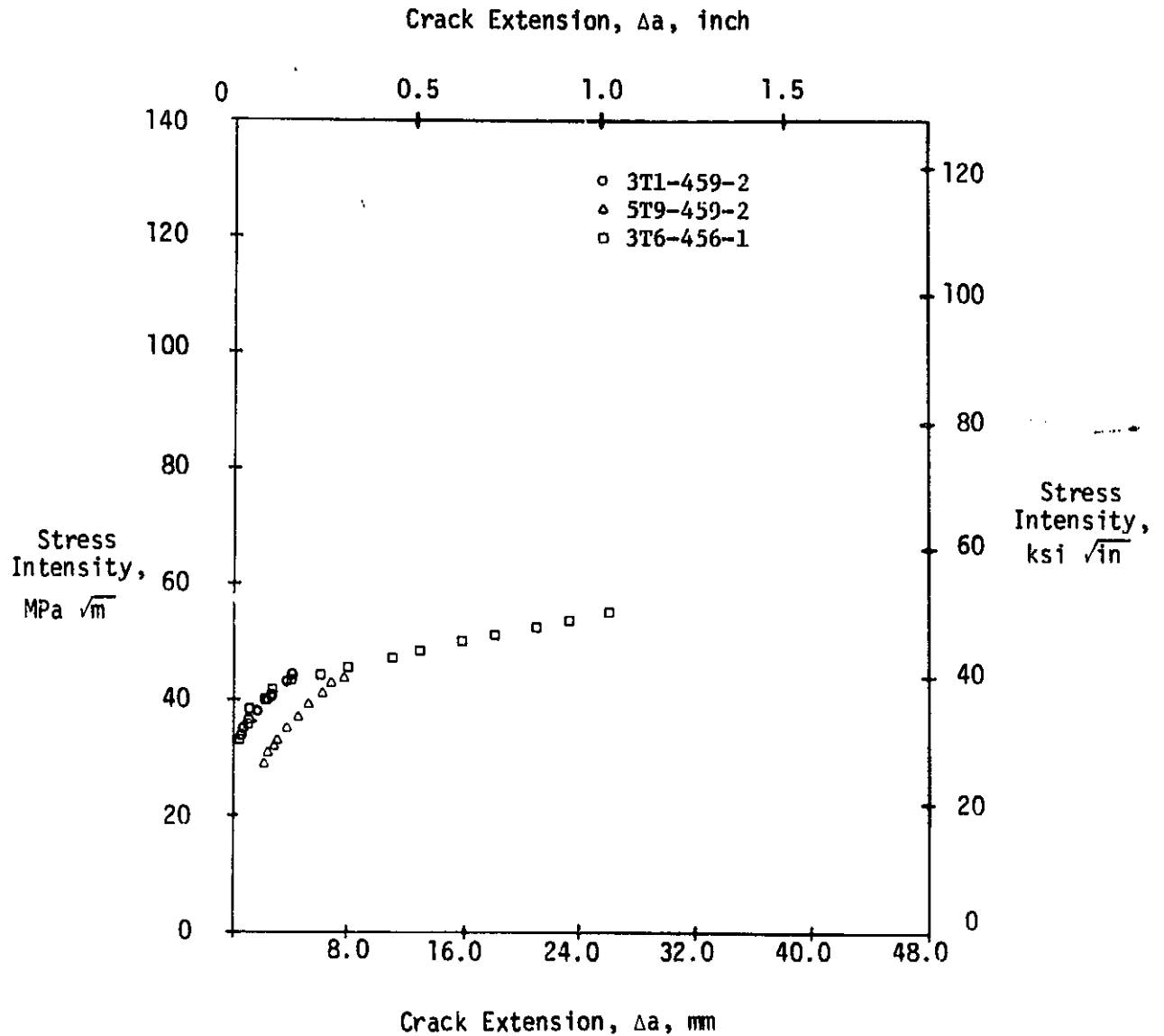
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

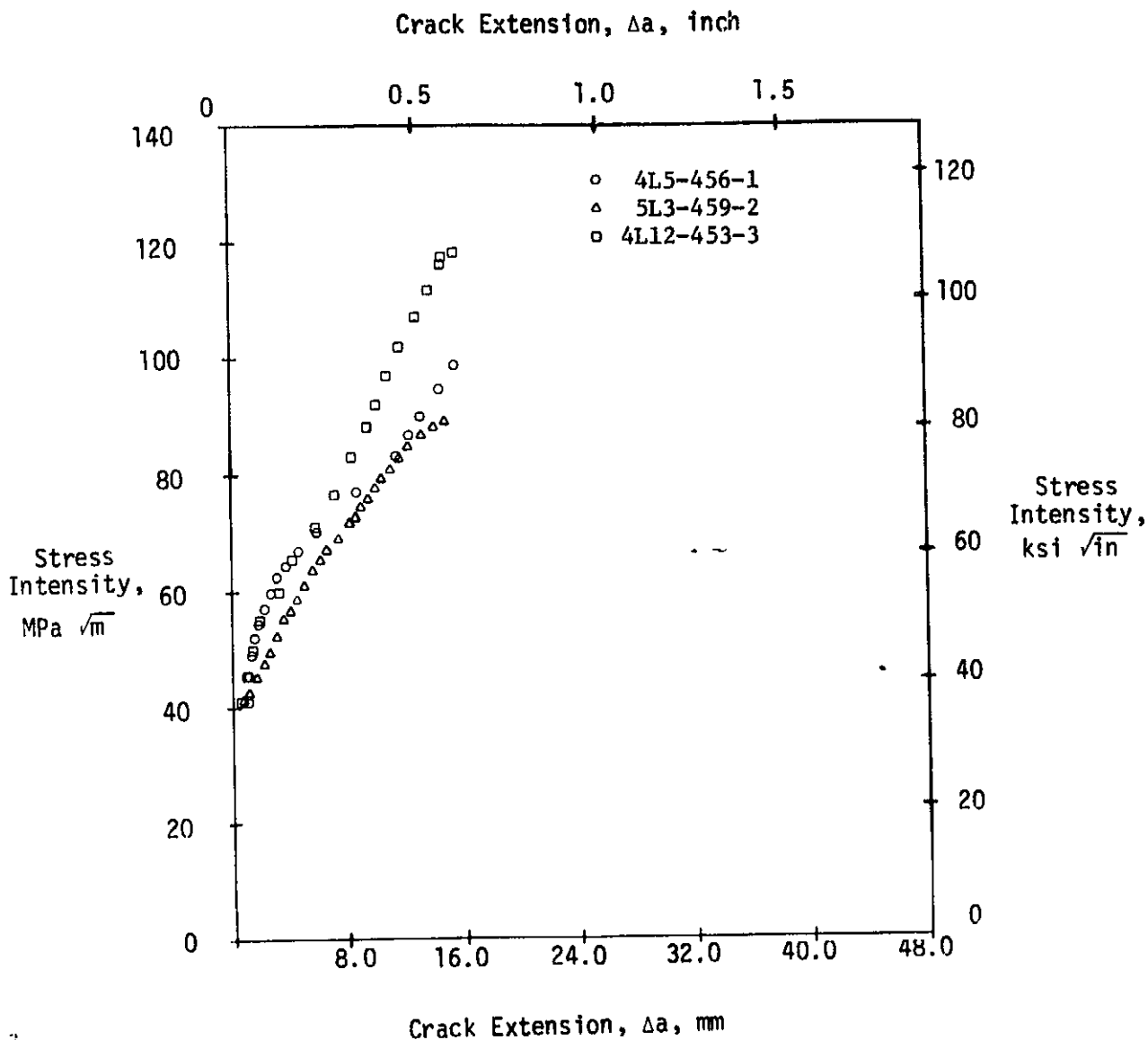
Temperature: 144°K (-200°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

C-116

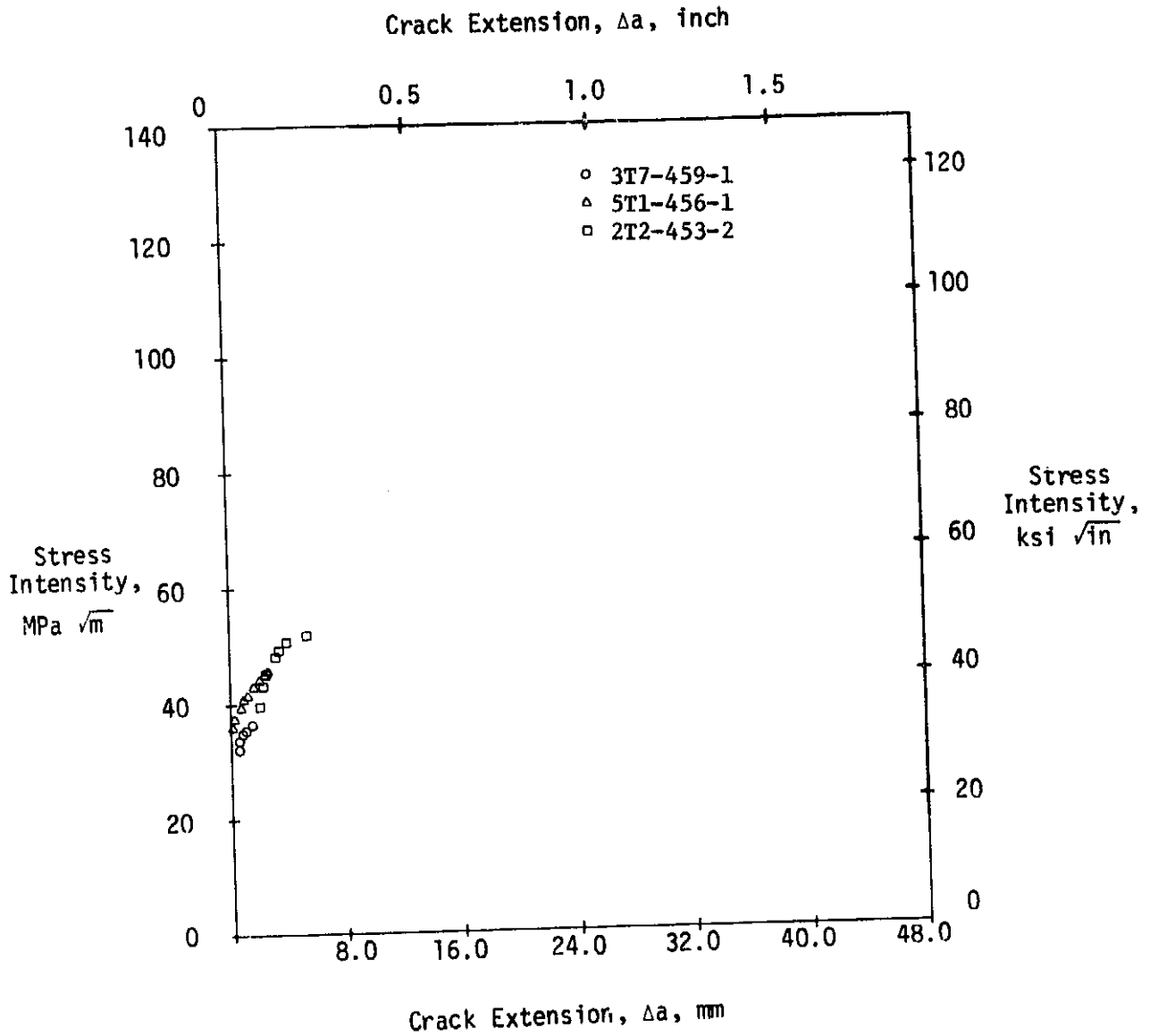
FIGURE C7-3



# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 298°K (70°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

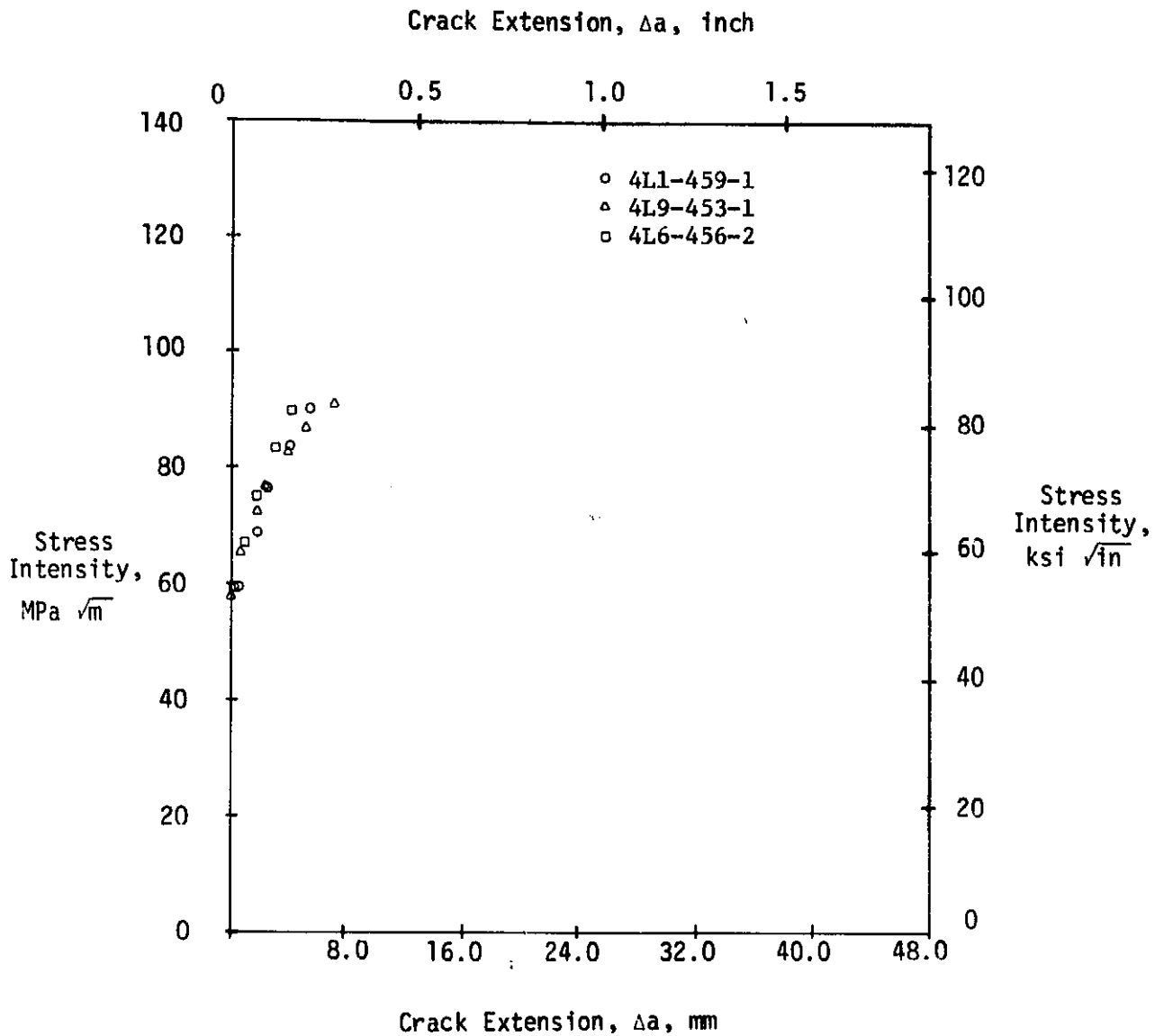
C-117

FIGURE C7-4

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Longitudinal

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

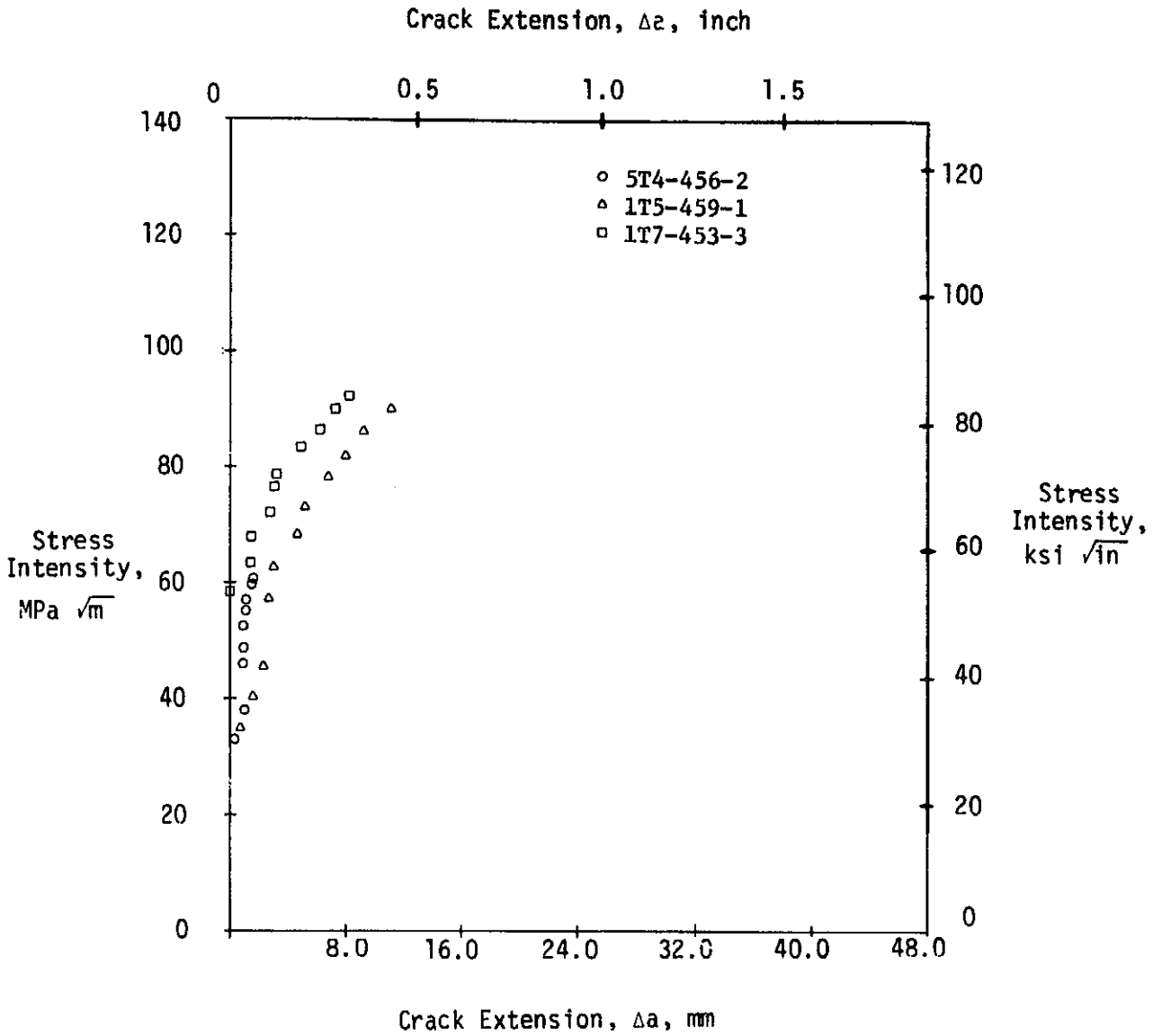
C-118

FIGURE C7-5

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974



Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Orientation: Transverse

Temperature: 450°K (350°F)

CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE CURVE FOR 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

## Appendix D CYCLIC FLAW GROWTH TEST DATA

This appendix presents all the cyclic flaw growth test data generated under the program. Because of the great quantity of data, it is divided into sections according to alloy, specimen thickness, and test frequency as follows:

<u>Section</u>	<u>Test Frequency (cpm)</u>	<u>Alloy</u>	<u>Nominal Specimen Thickness</u>	
			<u>mm</u>	<u>in</u>
D1	200	2024-T861	1.60	.063
D2	200	2024-T861	3.18	.125
D3	200	2024-T861	6.35	.250
D4	20	2024-T861 2124-T851	6.35	.250
D5	200	2124-T851	6.35	.250
D6	200	2124-T851	11.43	.450

The data in each section is presented in both graphical and tabular format. At the beginning of each section, a summary table is provided in order to correlate the tabulated specimen data with the appropriate graph. The data tables themselves consist of printed computer output in which the flaw growth rates are reported in modified scientific notation. That is, a flaw growth rate of  $.7634 \times 10^{-3}$  mm/cycle is reported as .7634 E-3 mm/cycle, etc. The flaw growth rate (da/dN) and stress intensity ( $\Delta K$ ) data reported in the tables were obtained using the techniques described in Section 4.2.1. The data tables also designate which crack length/cycle number readings were obtained from 16mm motion picture film measurements; such data is preceded by the letter "F".

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION D1 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR  
200 CPM TESTS OF 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) 2024-T861

<u>Test Temperature</u> (°K)	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Constraint</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>
144 (N <sub>2</sub> )	.05	Stiffened	L	63-1L11 63-5L3	D1-2 D1-3	D1-1(a) D1-1(a)
			T	63-4T4 63-5T5	D1-4 D-15	D1-1(b) D1-1(b)
	.50	Stiffened	L	63-1L6 63-2L1	D1-6 D1-7	D1-2(a) D1-2(a)
			T	63-5T10 63-6T4	D1-8 D1-9	D1-2(b) D1-2(b)
	.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-5L1 U63-4L3	D1-10 D1-11	D1-3(a) D1-3(a)
			T	U63-5T9 U63-6T6	D1-12 D1-13	D1-3(b) D1-3(b)
298 (Argon)	.05	Stiffened	L	63-6L1 63-2L9 63-4L2	D1-14 D1-15 D1-16	D1-4(a) D1-4(a) D1-4(a)
			T	63-5T8 63-3T2 63-6T8	D1-17 D1-18 D1-19	D1-4(b) D1-4(b) D1-4(b)
	.50	Stiffened	L	63-2L6 63-1L13 63-2L10	D1-20 D1-21 D1-22	D1-5(a) D1-5(a) D1-5(a)
			T	63-3T7 63-4T1 63-3T11	D1-23 D1-24 D1-25	D1-5(b) D1-5(b) D1-5(b)
	.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-2L5 U63-2L2 U63-1L4	D1-26 D1-27 D1-28	D1-6(a) D1-6(a) D1-6(a)
			T	U63-4T2 63-5T8 U63-4T3 U63-3T5	D1-29 D1-30 D1-31 D1-32	D1-6(b) D1-6(b) D1-6(b) D1-6(b)

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1-1 (CONTINUED)

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Constraint</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>			
298 (Wet Air)	.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-2L12	D1-33	D1-6(a)			
				U63-3L1	D1-34	D1-6(a)			
				U63-2L13	D1-35	D1-6(a)			
			T	U63-5T2	D1-36	D1-6(b)			
				U63-5T6	D1-37	D1-6(b)			
				U63-3T3	D1-38	D1-6(b)			
422	.05	Stiffened	L	63-3L3	D1-39	D1-7(a)			
				63-2L7	D1-40	D1-7(a)			
			T	63-4T9	D1-41	D1-7(b)			
				63-5T4	D1-42	D1-7(b)			
			450	.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-4L1	D1-43	D1-9(a)
						T	U63-5T3	D1-44	D1-10
.05	Stiffened	L		63-1L15	D1-45	D1-7(a)			
				63-6L4	D1-46	D1-7(a)			
.50	Stiffened	L		63-3T12	D1-47	D1-7(b)			
				63-1T1	D1-48	D1-7(b)			
478	.05	Unstiffened	L	63-1L1	D1-49	D1-8(a)			
				63-2L15	D1-50	D1-8(a)			
			T	63-4T7	D1-51	D1-8(b)			
				63-3T10	D1-52	D1-8(b)			
			.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-3L4	D1-53	D1-9(a)	
						U63-1L9	D1-54	D1-9(a)	
.05	Unstiffened	T	U63-6T3	D1-55	D1-9(b)				
			U63-5T7	D1-56	D1-9(b)				
478	.05	Stiffened	L	63-1L8	D1-57	D1-7(a)			
				63-6L3	D1-58	D1-7(a)			
			T	63-4T6	D1-59	D1-7(b)			
				63-4T12	D1-60	D1-7(b)			
			.05	Unstiffened	L	U63-1L5	D1-61	D1-9(a)	
						U63-4T8	D1-62	D1-9(b)	

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D1-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		63-1111				
ALLOY TYPE:		2024-T861				
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		LONGITUDINAL				
CONSTRAINT:		STIFFENED				
ENVIRONMENT:		NITROGEN				
TEST TEMPERATURE:		164.0 K				
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)				
MAXIMUM STRESS:		113.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)				
R-RATIO:		0.5				
FREQUENCY:		200 CPM				
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		58% CYCLES				
K(IMAX) :		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				
		60.80 MPA SORT(M); 55.33 KSI SORT(I);				
CRACK LENGTH MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K) / DELTA (I)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(I)
8.32	.328		.7634E-03	.7006E-04	18.61	16.93
8.94	.354	856	.9144E-03	.3600E-04	19.14	17.42
9.31	.367	1236	.1144E-02	.4447E-04	19.65	17.89
9.94	.391	1421	.1351E-02	.5319E-04	20.23	18.41
11.45	.441	2166	.1751E-02	.6892E-04	20.84	18.96
11.21	.441	2402	.1993E-02	.7833E-04	21.46	19.53
11.75	.462	2472	.2259E-02	.8994E-04	22.07	20.09
12.51	.491	3211	.2852E-02	.1123E-03	22.67	20.63
13.05	.514	3734	.2832E-02	.1115E-03	23.24	21.15
13.81	.541	4651	.4215E-02	.1679E-03	23.82	21.68
14.34	.566	3401	.2939E-02	.1145E-03	24.38	22.19
14.11	.539	4152	.4418E-02	.1739E-03	24.91	22.67
15.63	.618	4171	.3969E-02	.1562E-03	25.35	23.07
16.17	.637	4117	.5673E-02	.2236E-03	25.90	23.57
16.94	.669	4449	.4614E-02	.1817E-03	26.42	24.04
17.44	.684	4554	.6079E-02	.2377E-03	26.90	24.48
18.21	.716	4674	.6495E-02	.2557E-03	27.44	25.01
19.00	.744	4734	.7308E-02	.2877E-03	28.25	25.71
20.22	.796	4966	.4171E-02	.3217E-03	29.14	26.51
21.39	.847	5134	.4971E-02	.3729E-03	30.09	27.38
22.83	.899	5252	.1376E-01	.5263E-03	31.07	28.27
24.14	.950	5361	.1223E-01	.4813E-03	31.88	29.01
25.16	.990	5443	.1954E-01	.7694E-03	32.67	29.73
26.47	1.042	5510				
27.79	1.094	5564	.2354E-01	.9264E-03	33.56	30.54
29.14	1.147	5611	.3030E-01	.1181E-02	34.45	31.35
F 30.10	1.185	5645	.2935E-01	.1114E-02	35.21	32.04
F 31.62	1.246	5735	.3344E-01	.1200E-02	36.02	32.78
F 32.83	1.295	4725	.4231E-01	.1667E-02	36.92	33.60
F 34.04	1.340	5753	.4572E-01	.1800E-02	37.69	34.36
F 35.66	1.401	5772	.7623E-01	.3800E-02	38.54	35.17
F 36.58	1.440	5785	.6773E-01	.2667E-02	39.34	35.88
F 37.85	1.492	5795	.1270E+00	.5600E-02	40.05	36.45
F 39.62	1.560	5805	.1778E+00	.7000E-02	41.00	37.31
F 41.27	1.625	5815	.1651E+00	.6500E-02	42.07	38.28
F 42.80	1.695	5823	.3448E+00	.1200E-01	43.05	39.18
F 44.45	1.750	5835	.3302E+00	.1300E-01	44.04	40.08
F 46.46	1.845	5833	.4426E+00	.1900E-01	45.30	41.22
F 48.91	1.910	5833	.5503E+00	.2167E-01	46.56	42.37
F 49.91	1.964	5835	.6989E+00	.2753E-01	47.51	43.24
F 51.62	2.040	5837	.9425E+00	.3790E-01	48.55	44.18
F 53.07	2.125	5839	.1079E+01	.4290E-01	49.83	45.37
F 55.12	2.170	5840	.1143E+01	.4500E-01	50.89	46.31
F 56.41	2.225	4841	.1397E+01	.5500E-01	51.70	47.05
F 58.67	2.310	5842	.2159E+01	.8500E-01	52.86	48.10
F 60.48	2.400	5843	.3810E+01	.1500E+00	54.83	49.89
F 64.90	2.555	5944	.2413E+01	.9500E-01	56.93	51.81

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-3**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-513
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.4 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.064 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 168.9 MPA (24.5 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.5
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3349 CYCLES
K(MAX) 179 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 15.41 MPA SQRT(M) ( 32.22 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
4.42	.174	1	.1139E-02	.4473E-04	20.00	14.20
5.45	.215	92	.1909E-02	.7517E-04	21.01	15.85
6.29	.249	134	.2217E-02	.8713E-04	23.30	21.20
7.11	.279	170	.2259E-02	.8878E-04	24.90	22.29
7.67	.303	193	.3141E-02	.1252E-03	25.76	23.44
8.16	.321	227	.3934E-02	.1550E-03	27.03	24.59
9.32	.367	244	.6965E-02	.2742E-03	28.22	25.50
9.94	.391	257	.5262E-02	.2040E-03	29.00	26.39
11.48	.451	266	.7644E-02	.3009E-03	30.06	27.45
11.81	.469	277	.1062E-01	.4141E-03	31.21	28.40
12.39	.494	290	.1155E-01	.4588E-03	32.30	29.40
13.14	.519	292	.1566E-01	.6167E-03	33.22	30.24
13.84	.545	297				

**TABLE D1-4**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-474
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.4 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.67 MM (0.066 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.7 MPA (17.0 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.5
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3241 CYCLES
K(MAX) 160 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 32.56 MPA SQRT(M) ( 29.63 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
8.38	.330	1	.1210E-02	.4765E-04	18.60	16.93
8.90	.350	427	.1508E-02	.5938E-04	19.29	17.96
9.68	.381	944	.2704E-02	.1065E-03	19.94	18.15
10.16	.400	1322	.2115E-02	.8325E-04	20.40	18.96
10.58	.416	1319	.1856E-02	.7306E-04	20.77	18.90
10.91	.430	1499	.1077E-02	.4241E-04	20.97	19.00
11.00	.433	1578	.1957E-02	.7703E-04	21.21	19.30
11.40	.449	1707	.4946E-02	.1947E-03	21.84	19.88
12.33	.485	1974	.5941E-02	.2142E-03	22.59	20.96
13.04	.513	2104	.3486E-02	.1372E-03	23.14	21.06
13.56	.534	2253	.7419E-02	.2921E-03	23.74	21.60
14.40	.567	2367	.8959E-02	.3527E-03	24.39	22.19
15.06	.593	2441	.1033E-01	.4089E-03	24.96	22.72
15.78	.621	2510	.5772E-02	.2272E-03	25.50	23.20
16.36	.644	2611	.8547E-02	.3365E-03	25.99	23.65
16.99	.669	2885	.9472E-02	.3729E-03	26.60	24.21
17.90	.705	2781	.9777E-02	.3849E-03	27.20	24.75
18.52	.729	2844	.1203E-01	.4736E-03	27.77	25.27
19.38	.763	2916	.1905E-01	.7512E-03	28.47	25.91
20.37	.812	2964	.2405E-01	.1125E-02	29.31	26.67
21.45	.852	3017	.2442E-01	.1135E-02	30.36	27.62
23.27	.916	3077				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-5**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-575
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0647 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 164.9 MPA (23.9 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.50
FREQUENCY: 200 CPW
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1773 CYCLES
(K)MAX: 42 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 35.60 MPA SQRT(M) ( 32.40 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.15	.175	1	.1399E-02	.5589E-04	19.29	17.95
5.20	.205	541	.2691E-02	.1060E-03	20.95	19.87
6.17	.243	902	.3719E-02	.1463E-03	22.44	20.42
6.67	.270	1089	.5202E-02	.2018E-03	23.75	21.62
7.74	.305	1256	.5984E-02	.2396E-03	25.01	22.76
8.44	.332	1374	.8210E-02	.3232E-03	26.34	23.97
9.49	.373	1581	.1232E-01	.4850E-03	27.97	25.46
10.72	.422	1601	.1690E-01	.6655E-03	29.45	26.88
11.65	.459	1656	.3479E-01	.1378E-02	31.83	28.24
13.14	.517	1699	.4778E-01	.1681E-02	32.91	29.95
14.67	.578	1731				

**TABLE D1-6**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-116
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.6 MPA (15.9 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.50
FREQUENCY: 200 CPW
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3283 CYCLES
(K)MAX: 95 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 45.20 MPA SQRT(M) ( 41.14 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
9.91	.391	1	.1995E-03	.7813E-05	10.68	9.72
10.42	.411	3495	.2977E-03	.1172E-04	11.11	10.11
11.61	.457	6788	.3727E-03	.1467E-04	11.55	10.52
12.40	.488	8935	.4702E-03	.1851E-04	11.97	10.89
13.31	.524	12877	.5641E-03	.2221E-04	12.49	11.29
14.27	.562	12973	.6113E-03	.2405E-04	12.83	11.67
15.19	.598	14075	.7813E-03	.3075E-04	13.26	12.07
16.25	.640	15436	.9580E-03	.3772E-04	13.64	12.42
16.97	.664	16149	.1126E-02	.4431E-04	13.98	12.72
17.83	.702	16954	.1511E-02	.5950E-04	14.39	13.09
18.97	.747	17727	.1343E-02	.5367E-04	14.98	13.43
20.77	.819	19042	.2135E-02	.8436E-04	15.61	14.20
22.21	.876	19777	.2383E-02	.9372E-04	16.23	14.77
24.07	.944	20495	.3097E-02	.1219E-03	16.89	15.37
25.81	1.016	21051	.4443E-02	.1744E-03	17.58	16.00
27.95	1.103	21533	.4492E-02	.1924E-03	18.26	16.62
29.77	1.169	21931	.7244E-02	.2892E-03	18.92	17.21
31.76	1.250	22175	.1224E-01	.4049E-03	19.65	17.88
34.03	1.342	22344	.1253E-01	.4913E-03	20.31	18.44
35.71	1.408	22511	.2078E-01	.8161E-03	20.91	19.02
37.44	1.482	22623	.3244E-01	.1245E-02	21.56	19.62
39.69	1.563	22665	.4142E-01	.1631E-02	22.25	20.25
41.45	1.647	22714				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-7**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L1
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.53 MM (0.060 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 168.9 MPA (24.5 KSI)
R-RATIO: .50
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 18847 CYCLES
(KIMAX) 200 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 46.20 MPA SQRT(M) ( 42.04 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(ISTRESS) MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
5.76	.227					
6.51	.256	2412	.3113E-03	.1224E-04	11.73	10.68
7.14	.282	5153	.4433E-03	.1744E-04	12.62	11.49
7.76	.305	6144	.9744E-03	.3916E-04	13.59	12.37
8.41	.332	6743	.9997E-03	.3936E-04	14.29	13.01
11.21	.432	7426	.1254E-02	.4993E-04	14.86	13.52
11.05	.435	7865	.1915E-02	.7540E-04	15.48	14.38
11.94	.470	9391	.1841E-02	.6657E-04	16.10	14.65
12.03	.469	8836	.2221E-02	.8744E-04	16.76	15.25
13.94	.549	7233	.2534E-02	.9975E-04	17.43	15.86
16.15	.635	9545	.1572E-02	.1409E-03	18.12	16.49
16.31	.642	9836	.4342E-02	.1710E-03	18.87	17.17
17.45	.687	10051	.2694E-02	.2074E-03	19.59	17.93
18.92	.745	10294	.6273E-02	.2391E-03	20.36	18.53
19.77	.774	10375	.1340E-01	.4093E-03	21.03	19.14
20.80	.822	10443	.8975E-02	.3534E-03	21.56	19.62
21.66	.853	10554	.1464E-01	.5763E-03	22.08	20.10
22.41	.882	10617	.1124E-01	.4443E-03	22.51	20.49
23.13	.910	10647	.2375E-01	.9350E-03	22.91	20.95

**TABLE D1-8**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-5Y10
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.0 MPA (17.2 KSI)
R-RATIO: .50
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 9744 CYCLES
(KIMAX) 62 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 41.17 MPA SQRT(M) ( 37.47 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(ISTRESS) MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
10.39	.409					
11.16	.439	1942	.3945E-03	.1569E-04	10.95	9.96
11.95	.470	3223	.6167E-03	.2420E-04	11.34	10.32
12.62	.497	4180	.6980E-03	.2748E-04	11.70	10.65
13.45	.530	4856	.1232E-02	.4852E-04	12.06	10.97
14.64	.577	5629	.1543E-02	.6074E-04	12.53	11.40
15.54	.612	6343	.1250E-02	.4951E-04	13.00	11.83
16.37	.644	6812	.1763E-02	.6940E-04	13.37	12.17
17.12	.674	7128	.2441E-02	.9613E-04	13.71	12.40
17.91	.705	7435	.2500E-02	.9841E-04	14.03	12.77
18.83	.741	7777	.2707E-02	.1066E-03	14.38	13.09
19.68	.775	8043	.3172E-02	.1248E-03	14.74	13.41
21.44	.844	8463	.4191E-02	.1650E-03	15.25	13.88
23.09	.909	8764	.5477E-02	.2156E-03	15.90	14.47
25.14	.980	9095	.6240E-02	.2443E-03	16.59	15.10
27.51	1.083	9259	.1445E-01	.5649E-03	17.39	15.83
29.87	1.176	9451	.1230E-01	.4841E-03	18.22	16.58
31.23	1.228	9572	.1095E-01	.4310E-03	18.86	17.16
32.93	1.297	9636	.719E-01	.1070E-02	19.38	17.64
35.67	1.404	9682	.5452E-01	.2343E-02	20.13	18.32

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D1-9

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER# 63-674
ALLOY TYPE# 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION# TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT# STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT# NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE# 844.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS# 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS# 164.8 MPA (23.9 KSI)
R-RATIO# 0.05
FREQUENCY# 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE# 4892 CYCLES
K(MAX) 45 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE# 42.22 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 38.42 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
5.81	.229	1	.5475E-03	.2155E-04	11.55	10.51
6.68	.263	1590	.1399E-02	.5507E-04	12.41	11.29
7.72	.304	2343	.1289E-02	.5076E-04	13.35	12.15
8.92	.351	3266	.2228E-02	.0771E-04	14.18	12.91
9.85	.388	3685	.3270E-02	.1267E-03	14.83	13.50
10.66	.420	3932	.5353E-02	.2108E-03	15.48	14.09
11.65	.459	4118	.6988E-02	.2751E-03	16.29	14.82
13.02	.513	4313	.6047E-02	.2381E-03	17.00	15.47
13.80	.543	4443	.9552E-02	.3761E-03	17.93	15.96
14.70	.579	4537	.1468E-01	.5781E-03	18.14	16.51
15.77	.621	4610	.9366E-02	.3688E-03	18.76	17.07
16.75	.659	4714	.2554E-01	.1005E-02	19.40	17.65
17.95	.707	4761	.1698E-01	.6652E-03	20.07	18.27
19.11	.752	4833	.7627E-01	.3003E-02	20.76	18.89
20.41	.804	4847				

### TABLE D1-10

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER# UM3-511
ALLOY TYPE# 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION# LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT# UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT# NITROGEN
TEST TEMPERATURE# 844.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS# 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS# 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)
R-RATIO# 0.05
FREQUENCY# 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE# 6315 CYCLES
K(MAX) 110 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE# 38.94 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 35.43 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
8.48	.331	1	.6294E-03	.2478E-04	18.96	17.26
9.54	.376	1829	.1279E-02	.5035E-04	20.13	18.32
10.69	.419	2673	.1372E-02	.5402E-04	21.09	19.19
11.50	.453	3295	.2592E-02	.1023E-03	21.90	19.93
12.34	.486	3819	.2966E-02	.1168E-03	22.66	20.62
13.15	.518	3833	.2801E-02	.1103E-03	23.49	21.38
14.22	.560	4272	.3547E-02	.1397E-03	24.30	22.12
15.04	.592	4504	.3791E-02	.1493E-03	24.97	22.72
15.80	.622	4705	.3857E-02	.1518E-03	25.72	23.40
16.85	.664	4974	.5592E-02	.2202E-03	26.39	24.02
17.49	.689	5092	.6906E-02	.2719E-03	26.93	24.51
18.22	.717	5197	.6388E-02	.2483E-03	27.51	25.03
18.98	.747	5318	.6894E-02	.2714E-03	28.38	25.83
20.52	.800	5542	.8853E-02	.3485E-03	29.51	26.86
22.04	.868	5713	.1268E-01	.6992E-03	30.62	27.86
23.60	.929	5836	.1488E-01	.9860E-03	31.63	28.79
24.92	.981	5925	.1923E-01	.7572E-03	32.73	29.79
26.79	1.055	6022	.2271E-01	.8940E-03	34.06	31.00
28.88	1.137	6114	.3124E-01	.1238E-02	35.34	32.15
30.66	1.207	6171	.4183E-01	.2841E-02	36.66	33.18
32.32	1.272	6293				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-11**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-413 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 149.1 MPA (21.5 KSI) R-RATIO: .05 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1620 CYCLES K(MAX) 135 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 40.63 MPA SQRT(M) ( 37.15 KSI SQRT(IN))				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>CRACK LENGTH MM</th> <th>CRACK LENGTH IN</th> <th>CYCLES</th> <th>DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE</th> <th>DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE</th> <th>DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)</th> <th>DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>4.31</td><td>.171</td><td>1</td><td>.0004E-03</td><td>.3470E-04</td><td>19.56</td><td>17.00</td></tr> <tr><td>5.11</td><td>.201</td><td>873</td><td>.1337E-02</td><td>.9263E-04</td><td>21.15</td><td>19.24</td></tr> <tr><td>4.92</td><td>.193</td><td>1401</td><td>.2104E-02</td><td>.8205E-04</td><td>22.96</td><td>20.96</td></tr> <tr><td>7.07</td><td>.274</td><td>2029</td><td>.3118E-02</td><td>.1228E-03</td><td>24.73</td><td>22.56</td></tr> <tr><td>7.90</td><td>.314</td><td>2321</td><td>.7777E-02</td><td>.1487E-03</td><td>26.26</td><td>23.90</td></tr> <tr><td>4.99</td><td>.194</td><td>2587</td><td>.5357E-02</td><td>.2109E-03</td><td>27.86</td><td>25.36</td></tr> <tr><td>11.69</td><td>.464</td><td>2793</td><td>.6469E-02</td><td>.2523E-03</td><td>29.54</td><td>26.88</td></tr> <tr><td>11.33</td><td>.446</td><td>2956</td><td>.7295E-02</td><td>.2872E-03</td><td>31.05</td><td>28.25</td></tr> <tr><td>12.33</td><td>.494</td><td>3119</td><td>.1049E-01</td><td>.4132E-03</td><td>32.34</td><td>29.43</td></tr> <tr><td>13.37</td><td>.523</td><td>3214</td><td>.1246E-01</td><td>.4354E-03</td><td>33.97</td><td>30.95</td></tr> <tr><td>14.25</td><td>.561</td><td>3284</td><td>.1733E-01</td><td>.6824E-03</td><td>34.87</td><td>31.73</td></tr> <tr><td>14.41</td><td>.577</td><td>3356</td><td>.1817E-01</td><td>.7194E-03</td><td>36.13</td><td>32.88</td></tr> <tr><td>16.37</td><td>.645</td><td>3434</td><td>.1995E-01</td><td>.7857E-03</td><td>37.40</td><td>34.13</td></tr> <tr><td>17.43</td><td>.684</td><td>3471</td><td>.4363E-01</td><td>.1719E-02</td><td>38.45</td><td>34.99</td></tr> <tr><td>18.04</td><td>.718</td><td>3445</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>				CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	4.31	.171	1	.0004E-03	.3470E-04	19.56	17.00	5.11	.201	873	.1337E-02	.9263E-04	21.15	19.24	4.92	.193	1401	.2104E-02	.8205E-04	22.96	20.96	7.07	.274	2029	.3118E-02	.1228E-03	24.73	22.56	7.90	.314	2321	.7777E-02	.1487E-03	26.26	23.90	4.99	.194	2587	.5357E-02	.2109E-03	27.86	25.36	11.69	.464	2793	.6469E-02	.2523E-03	29.54	26.88	11.33	.446	2956	.7295E-02	.2872E-03	31.05	28.25	12.33	.494	3119	.1049E-01	.4132E-03	32.34	29.43	13.37	.523	3214	.1246E-01	.4354E-03	33.97	30.95	14.25	.561	3284	.1733E-01	.6824E-03	34.87	31.73	14.41	.577	3356	.1817E-01	.7194E-03	36.13	32.88	16.37	.645	3434	.1995E-01	.7857E-03	37.40	34.13	17.43	.684	3471	.4363E-01	.1719E-02	38.45	34.99	18.04	.718	3445				
CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)																																																																																																																	
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4.92	.193	1401	.2104E-02	.8205E-04	22.96	20.96																																																																																																																	
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7.90	.314	2321	.7777E-02	.1487E-03	26.26	23.90																																																																																																																	
4.99	.194	2587	.5357E-02	.2109E-03	27.86	25.36																																																																																																																	
11.69	.464	2793	.6469E-02	.2523E-03	29.54	26.88																																																																																																																	
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14.41	.577	3356	.1817E-01	.7194E-03	36.13	32.88																																																																																																																	
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17.43	.684	3471	.4363E-01	.1719E-02	38.45	34.99																																																																																																																	
18.04	.718	3445																																																																																																																					

**TABLE D1-12**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-579 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (0.065 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 164.9 MPA (23.9 KSI) R-RATIO: .05 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1383 CYCLES K(MAX) 116 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 32.12 MPA SQRT(M) ( 29.23 KSI SQRT(IN))				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>CRACK LENGTH MM</th> <th>CRACK LENGTH IN</th> <th>CYCLES</th> <th>DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE</th> <th>DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE</th> <th>DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)</th> <th>DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>4.70</td><td>.189</td><td>1</td><td>.1906E-02</td><td>.7509E-04</td><td>20.01</td><td>18.21</td></tr> <tr><td>5.68</td><td>.224</td><td>516</td><td>.3561E-02</td><td>.1402E-03</td><td>21.84</td><td>19.88</td></tr> <tr><td>6.60</td><td>.263</td><td>796</td><td>.9463E-02</td><td>.2191E-03</td><td>23.34</td><td>21.24</td></tr> <tr><td>7.42</td><td>.292</td><td>932</td><td>.8943E-02</td><td>.3921E-03</td><td>24.84</td><td>22.42</td></tr> <tr><td>8.20</td><td>.326</td><td>1028</td><td>.9039E-02</td><td>.3959E-03</td><td>26.18</td><td>23.83</td></tr> <tr><td>9.44</td><td>.371</td><td>1156</td><td>.1778E-01</td><td>.7080E-03</td><td>27.84</td><td>25.34</td></tr> <tr><td>10.57</td><td>.416</td><td>1220</td><td>.3130E-01</td><td>.1236E-02</td><td>29.59</td><td>26.93</td></tr> <tr><td>11.99</td><td>.472</td><td>1265</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>				CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	4.70	.189	1	.1906E-02	.7509E-04	20.01	18.21	5.68	.224	516	.3561E-02	.1402E-03	21.84	19.88	6.60	.263	796	.9463E-02	.2191E-03	23.34	21.24	7.42	.292	932	.8943E-02	.3921E-03	24.84	22.42	8.20	.326	1028	.9039E-02	.3959E-03	26.18	23.83	9.44	.371	1156	.1778E-01	.7080E-03	27.84	25.34	10.57	.416	1220	.3130E-01	.1236E-02	29.59	26.93	11.99	.472	1265				
CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)																																																																
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**ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY**

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D1-13

	CRACK LENGTH MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT (I) KSI SQRT (IIN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IIN)
	8.47	.333	1	.1300E-02	.5116E-04	17.44
	9.25	.364	602	.2051E-02	.8076E-04	19.85
	10.41	.410	1171	.2761E-02	.1087E-03	20.94
	11.43	.450	1539	.3477E-02	.1369E-03	21.94
	12.52	.493	1852	.4393E-02	.1728E-03	22.92
	13.58	.535	2093	.6593E-02	.2595E-03	23.81
	14.55	.573	2241	.6768E-02	.2665E-03	24.70
	15.66	.617	2405	.9267E-02	.3648E-03	25.61
	16.76	.660	2523	.1157E-01	.4554E-03	26.56
	18.04	.710	2634	.1244E-01	.4896E-03	27.55
	19.30	.760	2735	.1968E-01	.7750E-03	28.30
	20.00	.788	2771	.2236E-01	.8803E-03	29.15
	21.59	.850	2842	.2169E-01	.8524E-03	30.05
F	22.48	.885	2883	.2963E-01	.1167E-02	30.68
F	23.37	.928	2913	.3956E-01	.1400E-02	31.31
F	24.26	.955	2938	.6096E-01	.2400E-02	32.15
F	25.78	1.015	2951	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	32.93
F	26.54	1.045	2983	.5745E-01	.2250E-02	33.57
F	27.69	1.090	3003	.5080E-01	.2000E-02	34.29
F	28.70	1.130	3023	.8255E-01	.3250E-02	35.17
F	30.35	1.195	3043	.1651E+00	.6500E-02	36.24
F	32.00	1.260	3053	.1524E+00	.6000E-02	37.02
F	32.77	1.290	3059	.4064E+00	.1600E-01	37.91
F	34.80	1.370	3063	.3812E+00	.1500E-01	39.16
F	36.70	1.445	3069	.7303E+00	.2875E-01	40.67
F	39.62	1.560	3072	.2540E+00	.1000E-01	41.81
F	40.39	1.590	3075	.8890E+00	.3900E-01	42.60
F	42.16	1.660	3077	.1016E+01	.4000E-01	43.77
F	43.10	1.700	3078	.2288E+01	.9000E-01	44.49
F	45.47	1.790	3079	.2032E+01	.8000E-01	45.83
F	47.50	1.870	3080	.1975E+01	.7500E-01	47.06
F	49.40	1.945	3081	.2157E+01	.8500E-01	48.34
F	51.56	2.030	3082			

063-679  
 2024-T861  
 TRANSVERSE  
 UNSUPPLEMENTED  
 NITROGEN  
 144.8  
 1.65 MM (1.064 IN)  
 118.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 200 CPN  
 3083 CYCLES  
 51.60 MPA SQRT (I) ( 46.96 KSI SQRT (IIN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-14**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-611  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 338° K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .25  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 9499 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 56.03 MPA SQRT(M) ( 50.99 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.35	.289	20001	.9372E-04	.3690E-05	11.07	10.07
7.89	.310	25733	.7102E-04	.2796E-05	11.47	13.44
8.47	.334	33977	.1154E-03	.4544E-05	11.89	10.82
9.10	.358	39380	.1061E-03	.4175E-05	12.30	11.19
9.70	.382	45080	.1536E-03	.6047E-05	12.71	11.57
10.37	.408	49421	.1391E-03	.4478E-05	13.11	11.93
10.96	.431	53656	.1958E-03	.7798E-05	13.50	12.28
11.62	.457	57929	.2136E-03	.8408E-05	13.92	12.67
12.38	.487	60591	.2440E-03	.9698E-05	14.30	13.02
12.94	.509	62606	.2227E-03	.8767E-05	14.60	13.29
13.42	.528	65036	.3407E-03	.1341E-04	14.90	13.56
14.01	.552	66788	.3019E-03	.1109E-04	15.23	13.86
14.62	.576	68807	.3694E-03	.1454E-04	15.54	14.15
15.16	.597	70268	.4492E-03	.1768E-04	15.91	14.48
16.02	.631	72168	.6017E-03	.2369E-04	16.29	14.82
16.60	.654	73141	.4284E-03	.1607E-04	16.62	15.13
17.35	.683	74881	.6284E-03	.2474E-04	16.95	15.42
17.89	.704	75742	.6118E-03	.2409E-04	17.30	15.74
18.76	.739	77166	.7355E-03	.2895E-04	17.63	16.25
19.23	.759	77874	.7659E-03	.3016E-04	18.09	16.46
20.66	.813	79679	.9276E-03	.3652E-04	18.68	17.00
21.80	.854	80902	.1103E-02	.4343E-04	19.29	17.56
23.34	.919	82303	.1317E-02	.5247E-04	19.90	18.11
24.54	.966	83214				
25.93	1.021	84298	.1284E-02	.5056E-04	20.47	18.63
27.26	1.073	85063	.1736E-02	.6836E-04	21.04	19.16
28.52	1.123	85749	.1833E-02	.7216E-04	21.61	19.67
29.90	1.177	86445	.1985E-02	.7816E-04	22.16	20.17
31.31	1.233	87112	.2113E-02	.8321E-04	22.74	20.69
32.53	1.281	87663	.2229E-02	.8777E-04	23.28	21.18
33.95	1.337	88175	.2745E-02	.1081E-03	23.81	21.67
35.30	1.390	88614	.3084E-02	.1214E-03	24.37	22.18
36.71	1.444	89093	.2918E-02	.1157E-03	24.92	22.68
37.81	1.488	89442	.3547E-02	.1346E-03	25.42	23.13
39.28	1.546	89831	.3424E-02	.1344E-03	25.93	23.60
40.67	1.601	90280	.3111E-02	.1225E-03	26.49	24.11
42.08	1.657	90637	.4295E-02	.1691E-03	27.04	24.61
43.49	1.712	90911	.4646E-02	.1829E-03	27.60	25.12
44.68	1.759	91161	.4765E-02	.1876E-03	28.11	25.58
45.85	1.805	91387	.5199E-02	.2031E-03	28.57	26.00
47.26	1.861	91666	.9080E-02	.2000E-03	29.00	26.47
48.70	1.918	91937	.5491E-02	.2355E-03	29.65	26.98
50.10	1.972	92146	.5824E-02	.2293E-03	30.21	27.49
51.29	2.019	92332	.6425E-02	.2533E-03	30.72	27.96
52.65	2.073	92524	.7071E-02	.2784E-03	31.23	28.42
53.74	2.116	92664	.7783E-02	.3064E-03	31.72	28.87
54.93	2.162	92833	.7034E-02	.2769E-03	32.19	29.29
56.26	2.215	92989	.8516E-02	.3353E-03	32.70	29.76
57.70	2.272	93140	.9562E-02	.3772E-03	33.27	30.27
59.05	2.325	93304	.8201E-02	.3229E-03	33.84	30.80
60.27	2.373	93453	.8183E-02	.3223E-03	34.38	31.29
61.44	2.419	93567	.1033E-01	.4068E-03	34.89	31.75
62.84	2.474	93685	.1182E-01	.4653E-03	35.43	32.25
64.13	2.529	93797	.1190E-01	.4527E-03	36.01	32.77
65.73	2.588	93914	.1373E-01	.5406E-03	36.64	33.35
67.18	2.645	94030	.1247E-01	.4904E-03	37.32	33.96
			.1508E-01	.5937E-03	38.00	34.58

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## D1-14 (CON'T.)

	68.73	2.766	94133	.1548E-01	.6093E-03	38.67	35.20
	70.14	2.761	94224	.1453E-01	.5719E-03	39.33	35.80
	71.56	2.817	94322	.1549E-01	.6099E-03	39.93	36.34
	72.66	2.861	94393	.2171E-01	.8548E-03	40.92	36.87
	74.01	2.914	94455	.2474E-01	.9740E-03	41.16	37.46
	75.30	2.964	94507	.2504E-01	.9898E-03	42.58	38.75
F	79.63	3.135	94680	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	44.05	40.09
F	80.90	3.185	94730	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	44.80	43.84
F	82.68	3.255	94783	.3332E-01	.1300E-02	45.83	41.71
F	84.33	3.320	94830	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	46.78	42.57
F	85.98	3.385	94880	.4064E-01	.1600E-02	47.80	43.57
F	88.01	3.465	94930	.3266E-01	.1286E-02	48.85	44.46
F	89.15	3.510	94965	.1026E+00	.4038E-02	50.06	45.56
F	91.82	3.615	94991	.6032E+00	.2375E-01	51.76	47.10
F	94.23	3.710	94995	.8893E+00	.3500E-01	52.91	48.15
F	95.12	3.745	94996				

TABLE D1-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L9  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.61 MM (0.0635 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.7 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 16328 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 66.48 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 60.50 KSI SQRT(IN))

	CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
	MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
	5.82	.221	1	.3125E-03	.1230E-04	15.41	14.03
	6.21	.244	1099	.3769E-03	.1484E-04	16.24	14.78
	6.91	.272	3766	.4270E-03	.1681E-04	17.17	15.62
	7.74	.305	5708	.6669E-03	.2626E-04	18.14	16.51
	8.62	.339	7022	.8265E-03	.3254E-04	18.91	17.21
	9.14	.360	7852	.8802E-03	.3465E-04	19.73	17.96
	10.18	.401	8838	.1444E-02	.5702E-04	20.72	18.86
	11.10	.437	9472	.1414E-02	.5566E-04	21.70	19.74
	12.20	.480	10250	.1368E-02	.5388E-04	22.54	20.51
	12.91	.500	10766	.2202E-02	.8679E-04	23.24	21.15
	13.77	.542	11157	.2203E-02	.8675E-04	24.05	21.89
	14.76	.581	11636	.2640E-02	.1039E-03	25.04	22.79
	16.10	.634	12114	.2622E-02	.1032E-03	26.00	23.66
	17.11	.674	12499	.3310E-02	.1303E-03	26.80	24.39
	18.09	.712	12796	.4223E-02	.1663E-03	27.52	25.05
	18.47	.747	13035	.4209E-02	.1657E-03	28.37	25.82
	20.31	.800	13323	.5115E-02	.2014E-03	29.44	26.83
	21.46	.865	13645	.5431E-02	.2138E-03	30.74	27.98
	23.01	.937	13985	.5908E-02	.2325E-03	31.98	29.11
	25.50	1.004	14271	.7271E-02	.2863E-03	33.20	30.21
	27.35	1.077	14526	.8574E-02	.3376E-03	34.34	31.28
	29.00	1.142	14719	.8864E-02	.3498E-03	35.56	32.36
	30.95	1.218	14938	.1169E-01	.4403E-03	36.75	33.44
	32.66	1.286	15084	.1164E-01	.4441E-03	37.74	34.14
	34.02	1.319	15231	.1481E-01	.5829E-03	38.72	35.24
	35.75	1.407	15318	.1248E-01	.4914E-03	39.86	36.28
	37.65	1.442	15473	.1574E-01	.6198E-03	40.98	37.36
	39.32	1.548	15576	.2023E-01	.7986E-03	42.06	38.28
	41.10	1.618	15664	.1781E-01	.7011E-03	43.05	39.17
	42.49	1.573	15742	.2398E-01	.9419E-03	43.97	40.02
F	44.07	1.735	15868	.2721E-01	.1071E-02	45.04	41.11
F	45.07	1.810	15874	.2359E-01	.9244E-03	46.14	42.31
F	47.11	1.875	15944	.2328E-01	.9167E-03	47.12	42.48
F	49.02	1.933	16024	.3813E-01	.1500E-02	48.15	43.42
F	50.93	2.005	16054	.3813E-01	.1500E-02	49.36	44.92
F	52.83	2.090	16134				

D-14

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-15 (CON'T.)

F	54.10	2.130	16140	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	50.37	45.84
F	55.37	2.180	16183	.3629E-01	.1429E-02	51.18	46.56
F	57.28	2.255	16208	.7621E-01	.3001E-02	52.21	47.91
F	58.67	2.310	16233	.5948E-01	.2200E-02	53.29	48.49
F	60.58	2.385	16253	.9529E-01	.3750E-02	54.38	49.49
F	61.85	2.435	16268	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	55.44	50.49
F	63.12	2.485	16283	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	56.30	51.23
F	64.64	2.545	16293	.1524E+00	.6000E-02	57.25	52.10
F	66.80	2.630	16305	.1799E+00	.7083E-02	58.54	53.27
F	68.45	2.695	16314	.1834E+00	.7222E-02	59.89	54.50
F	69.98	2.755	16321	.2177E+00	.8571E-02	61.03	55.54
F	72.26	2.845	16327	.3813E+00	.1500E-01	62.44	56.82

**TABLE D1-16**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-462  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 1237 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.52 MM (1.000 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 246.4 MPA (35.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1637 CYCLES  
 KIMAX: 214 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE    48.15 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 43.77 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.62	.143	1	.1931E-02	.7803E-04	25.94	23.61
4.33	.170	386	.3298E-02	.1298E-03	28.00	25.48
4.93	.194	549	.4624E-02	.1821E-03	30.03	27.33
5.72	.225	719	.3401E-02	.1339E-03	31.80	28.94
6.21	.245	869	.6094E-02	.2399E-03	33.36	31.36
6.91	.272	979	.6604E-02	.2600E-03	35.09	31.93
7.60	.299	1084	.1109E-01	.4349E-03	36.61	33.32
8.19	.322	1137	.9917E-02	.3904E-03	38.29	34.84
9.67	.387	1226	.9862E-02	.3883E-03	39.45	36.35
9.70	.382	1249	.1527E-01	.6010E-03	41.42	37.69
10.46	.412	1340	.1537E-01	.5933E-03	43.00	39.13
11.25	.443	1392	.3191E-01	.1296E-02	44.75	41.72
12.24	.482	1423				

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## TABLE D1-17

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-576  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.2 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 65606 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 51 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 41.03 MPA SQRT(M) ( 37.34 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
7.49	.295					
8.12	.320	8956	.7077E-04	.2786E-05	11.10	10.10
9.19	.362	18274	.1150E-03	.4529E-05	11.70	10.65
10.26	.404	28454	.1050E-03	.4136E-05	12.41	11.29
10.81	.426	30308	.2966E-03	.1168E-04	12.92	11.76
11.40	.449	34227	.1506E-03	.5930E-05	13.27	12.07
12.04	.474	37049	.2243E-03	.8032E-05	13.63	12.41
12.79	.503	39519	.3029E-03	.1192E-04	14.04	12.77
13.50	.531	42797	.2162E-03	.8511E-05	14.45	13.15
14.32	.564	45254	.3370E-03	.1327E-04	14.87	13.54
15.17	.597	47468	.3815E-03	.1502E-04	15.33	13.95
15.77	.621	48944	.4078E-03	.1606E-04	15.71	14.29
16.43	.647	50316	.4823E-03	.1899E-04	16.03	14.59
17.21	.677	51783	.5281E-03	.2079E-04	16.40	14.92
18.11	.713	53366	.5712E-03	.2249E-04	16.82	15.30
18.83	.741	54274	.7931E-03	.3122E-04	17.21	15.66
19.41	.804	56233	.8065E-03	.3175E-04	17.76	16.16
21.71	.855	57426	.1092E-02	.4300E-04	18.43	16.78
23.05	.917	58622	.1114E-02	.4385E-04	19.03	17.32
24.54	.966	59578	.1564E-02	.6196E-04	19.66	17.89
26.03	1.024	60422	.1727E-02	.6801E-04	20.30	18.48
27.44	1.080	61190	.1880E-02	.7402E-04	20.92	19.04
29.05	1.144	61923	.2192E-02	.8629E-04	21.56	19.62
30.43	1.198	62422	.2777E-02	.1093E-03	22.18	20.19
32.02	1.261	62985	.3279E-02	.1291E-03	22.79	20.74
33.63	1.324	63341	.3688E-02	.1452E-03	23.43	21.32
35.33	1.391	63699	.4754E-02	.1872E-03	24.09	21.93
36.74	1.447	64876	.3759E-02	.1480E-03	24.71	22.49
38.23	1.507	64314	.6473E-02	.2548E-03	25.29	23.02
39.84	1.568	64584	.5743E-02	.2261E-03	25.90	23.57
41.43	1.630	64813	.6929E-02	.2728E-03	26.51	24.12
42.74	1.693	65807	.6814E-02	.2683E-03	27.07	24.64
44.14	1.738	65189	.7711E-02	.3036E-03	27.61	25.12
45.34	1.735	65311	.9757E-02	.3441E-03	28.11	25.58
46.41	1.843	65486	.8375E-02	.3297E-03	28.63	26.06
47.15	1.896	65601	.1171E-01	.4609E-03	29.18	26.56
48.71	1.957	65765	.9479E-02	.3732E-03	29.75	27.08
50.45	2.036	65884	.1253E-01	.4914E-03	30.33	27.58
51.09	2.090	66003	.1539E-01	.6058E-03	30.97	28.10
52.49	2.145	66068	.2163E-01	.8516E-03	31.64	28.63
53.31	2.118	66151	.2209E-01	.8699E-03	32.31	29.17
54.47	2.263	66211	.1909E-01	.7517E-03	32.94	29.72
55.16	2.129	66279	.2484E-01	.9779E-03	33.52	30.26
56.50	2.242	66334	.2434E-01	.9582E-03	34.14	30.81
57.05	2.241	66376	.3696E-01	.1451E-02	34.75	31.32
58.36	2.494	66414	.3446E-01	.1357E-02	35.36	31.80
59.74	2.598	66463	.4954E-01	.1951E-02	36.16	32.41
61.21	2.446	66484	.6779E-01	.2649E-02	37.01	33.04
62.89	2.712	66520	.4667E-01	.1837E-02	37.70	33.71
64.77	2.747	66535	.5884E-01	.2337E-02	38.28	34.27
70.29	2.767	66545	.5194E-01	.2044E-02	38.66	34.53
72.86	2.749	66555	.9512E-01	.2170E-02	38.85	34.55

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-18**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-872
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: ARGON
TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.0643 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 116.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)
Q-RATIO: 15
FREQUENCY: 260 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10236 CYCLES
K(MAX) 296 K(CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE) 36.95 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 33.64 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (a)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
5.60	.221	1	.5078E-03	.1999E-04	15.46	14.05
6.33	.249	1429	.5808E-03	.2318E-04	16.33	14.86
7.03	.277	2611	.7304E-03	.2875E-04	17.49	15.92
8.28	.326	4329	.8318E-03	.3275E-04	18.70	17.02
9.20	.362	5434	.1003E-02	.3950E-04	19.71	17.93
10.19	.401	6420	.1609E-02	.6338E-04	20.80	18.93
11.39	.448	7165	.2579E-02	.1019E-03	21.85	19.89
12.39	.488	7554	.2430E-02	.9567E-04	22.85	20.61
13.12	.517	7854	.2800E-02	.1102E-03	23.24	21.15
13.72	.540	8069	.3875E-02	.1526E-03	23.90	21.75
14.63	.576	8303	.3394E-02	.1336E-03	24.70	22.40
15.60	.614	8590	.5949E-02	.2342E-03	25.61	23.30
16.83	.663	8796	.4331E-02	.1706E-03	26.47	24.09
17.76	.699	9012	.7524E-02	.2962E-03	27.23	24.78
18.76	.738	9144	.8935E-02	.3518E-03	27.99	25.47
19.77	.778	9257	.9744E-02	.3836E-03	29.00	26.39
21.46	.845	9431	.9907E-02	.3901E-03	30.27	27.55
23.25	.916	9612	.1636E-01	.6440E-03	31.43	28.41
24.76	.975	9704	.1743E-01	.6861E-03	32.43	29.51
26.14	1.029	9783	.1935E-01	.7617E-03	33.49	30.47
27.88	1.098	9873	.2366E-01	.9321E-03	34.59	31.48
29.46	1.160	9940				

**TABLE D1-19**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-678
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T8A1
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: ARGON
TEST TEMPERATURE: 334.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 136.7 MPA (19.8 KSI)
Q-RATIO: 15
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1246 CYCLES
K(MAX) 60 K(CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE) 37.79 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 34.19 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (a)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.69	.145	1	.2035E-02	.7893E-04	21.03	19.14
4.21	.166	262	.3395E-02	.1337E-03	22.37	20.36
4.73	.186	415	.4132E-02	.1627E-03	23.72	21.59
5.31	.209	557	.4814E-02	.1895E-03	24.98	22.74
5.82	.229	662	.4474E-02	.1761E-03	26.29	23.92
6.53	.256	815	.9419E-02	.3780E-03	27.71	25.22
7.18	.283	887	.7562E-02	.2977E-03	28.84	26.29
7.44	.292	951	.7458E-02	.2724E-03	30.05	27.35
8.40	.331	1029	.1246E-01	.4705E-03	31.30	28.56
9.12	.359	1087	.1047E-01	.2773E-03	32.96	29.67
9.73	.383	1123	.2438E-01	.9600E-03	33.97	30.87
10.71	.422	1162	.2908E-01	.1144E-02	35.32	32.14
11.44	.450	1185				

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1-20

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-216  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 80.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0645 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (11.9 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 269781 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 161 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 61.41 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 55.89 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM 0.34	IN .360	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
10.01	.394	26975	.2493E-04	.9657E-06	6.57	5.98
10.64	.419	44135	.3700E-04	.1457E-05	6.79	6.17
11.14	.436	62317	.2717E-04	.1070E-05	6.97	6.34
12.17	.479	88133	.4015E-04	.1581E-05	7.21	6.57
13.12	.512	105654	.4819E-04	.1897E-05	7.51	6.83
13.89	.539	117799	.5542E-04	.2192E-05	7.73	7.04
14.30	.563	128796	.5955E-04	.2187E-05	7.92	7.21
15.05	.592	141879	.5796E-04	.2282E-05	8.11	7.38
15.58	.614	148974	.7347E-04	.2892E-05	8.29	7.55
16.29	.642	158243	.7673E-04	.3221E-05	8.47	7.70
16.99	.669	166883	.8899E-04	.3189E-05	8.66	7.88
17.55	.691	172439	.1008E-03	.3969E-05	8.82	8.03
18.18	.716	179021	.9573E-04	.3768E-05	8.98	8.17
18.76	.739	184730	.8594E-04	.3384E-05	9.14	8.31
19.65	.775	192493	.1317E-03	.5185E-05	9.33	8.49
21.12	.812	204692	.1204E-03	.4746E-05	9.62	8.76
22.61	.890	212847	.1827E-03	.7192E-05	9.98	9.24
23.87	.940	218495	.2224E-03	.8755E-05	10.31	9.38
25.81	1.116	225380	.2811E-03	.1107E-04	10.68	9.72
26.82	1.096	229029	.2798E-03	.1098E-04	11.01	10.02
28.49	1.122	233385	.3822E-03	.1575E-04	11.31	10.30
29.78	1.172	236595	.4023E-03	.1581E-04	11.64	10.59
31.25	1.230	239475	.5111E-03	.2012E-04	11.94	10.87
32.90	1.295	242432	.5592E-03	.2292E-04	12.28	11.17
34.26	1.349	244279	.7330E-03	.2886E-04	12.62	11.46
35.83	1.411	246455	.7214E-03	.2840E-04	12.91	11.75
37.24	1.466	248666	.6495E-03	.2521E-04	13.22	12.03
38.49	1.515	250038	.9099E-03	.3582E-04	13.50	12.28
40.81	1.575	251700	.8894E-03	.3502E-04	13.79	12.45
41.32	1.627	252897	.1143E-02	.4499E-04	14.08	12.81
42.99	1.692	254312	.1174E-02	.4622E-04	14.39	13.09
44.24	1.742	255308	.1256E-02	.4945E-04	14.69	13.37
45.52	1.792	256232	.1392E-02	.5482E-04	14.95	13.61
46.76	1.841	257142	.1357E-02	.5341E-04	15.21	13.84
48.29	1.897	258062	.1565E-02	.6164E-04	15.49	14.10
49.60	1.953	258999	.1531E-02	.5911E-04	15.79	14.17
50.95	2.006	259743	.1815E-02	.7144E-04	16.07	14.63
52.13	2.051	260262	.2215E-02	.9721E-04	16.34	14.87
53.46	2.104	260896	.2103E-02	.8278E-04	16.60	15.11
54.89	2.153	261494	.2094E-02	.8297E-04	16.87	15.36
55.92	2.201	261968	.2583E-02	.1017E-03	17.14	15.60
57.47	2.263	262641	.2307E-02	.9081E-04	17.44	15.87
58.85	2.317	263183	.2540E-02	.1000E-03	17.78	16.16
60.25	2.372	263684	.2809E-02	.1104E-03	18.04	16.44
61.51	2.421	264086	.3118E-02	.1228E-03	18.36	16.71
62.41	2.458	264328	.3813E-02	.1500E-03	18.60	16.93
63.84	2.513	264680	.3998E-02	.1578E-03	18.88	17.17
65.23	2.568	265016	.4182E-02	.1639E-03	19.19	17.46
67.19	2.645	265419	.4899E-02	.1929E-03	19.58	17.82
68.71	2.705	265772	.4300E-02	.1649E-03	19.99	18.19
70.46	2.774	266142	.4694E-02	.1844E-03	20.38	18.55
72.08	2.838	266453	.5219E-02	.2059E-03	20.80	18.93
73.78	2.905	266808	.4787E-02	.1889E-03	21.21	19.31
75.19	2.960	267037	.6134E-02	.2419E-03	21.61	19.67
77.60	3.055	267239	.1193E-01	.4698E-03	22.11	20.12
			.9169E-02	.2035E-03	22.97	20.86

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## D1-20 (CON'T.)

41.19	3.195	267927	.8467E-02	.3333E-03	24.04	21.88
45.34	3.363	268422	.1012E-01	.3982E-03	25.03	22.78
47.63	3.450	268648	.1129E-01	.4444E-03	25.72	23.41
49.66	3.530	268828	.1192E-01	.4694E-03	26.56	24.17
42.58	3.645	269073	.1531E-01	.6027E-03	27.70	25.21
46.01	3.780	269297	.1972E-01	.7764E-03	28.97	26.37
49.19	3.905	269458	.1490E-01	.5864E-03	30.14	27.43
401.60	4.800	269620				

### TABLE D1-21

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-1113  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0645 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.7 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .50  
 FREQUENCY: 230 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 417758

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(K)/DELTA(N) MN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS MPA SQR(T))	INTENSITY) KSI SQR(TEN)
7.92	.312	4309	.1397E-03	.5501E-05	9.20	8.37
7.92	.312	4309	.1397E-03	.5501E-05	9.20	8.37
9.14	.351	8605	.1277E-03	.5028E-05	9.54	8.68
9.14	.351	8605	.1277E-03	.5028E-05	9.54	8.68
9.91	.391	11760	.1401E-03	.5515E-05	9.82	8.94
9.91	.391	11760	.1401E-03	.5515E-05	9.82	8.94
9.77	.384	16044	.1986E-03	.7820E-05	10.19	9.27
9.77	.384	16044	.1986E-03	.7820E-05	10.19	9.27
11.35	.445	17445	.2995E-03	.1163E-04	10.56	9.61
11.35	.445	17445	.2995E-03	.1163E-04	10.56	9.61
11.13	.438	19938	.3988E-03	.1562E-04	10.92	9.94
11.13	.438	19938	.3988E-03	.1562E-04	10.92	9.94
11.76	.463	21415	.4248E-03	.1672E-04	11.29	1.27
11.76	.463	21415	.4248E-03	.1672E-04	11.29	1.27
12.45	.490	22731	.5422E-03	.2115E-04	11.62	10.57
12.45	.490	22731	.5422E-03	.2115E-04	11.62	10.57
13.52	.532	24429	.6152E-03	.2422E-04	12.04	11.96
13.52	.532	24429	.6152E-03	.2422E-04	12.04	11.96
14.51	.571	25916	.6670E-03	.2626E-04	12.52	11.39
14.51	.571	25916	.6670E-03	.2626E-04	12.52	11.39
15.43	.608	26930	.9116E-03	.3593E-04	12.95	11.78
15.43	.608	26930	.9116E-03	.3593E-04	12.95	11.78
16.20	.638	27640	.1016E-02	.4007E-04	13.32	12.12
16.20	.638	27640	.1016E-02	.4007E-04	13.32	12.12
16.95	.667	24331	.1197E-02	.4555E-04	13.64	12.41
16.95	.667	24331	.1197E-02	.4555E-04	13.64	12.41
17.77	.703	29132	.1005E-02	.3959E-04	13.97	12.72
17.77	.703	29132	.1005E-02	.3959E-04	13.97	12.72
18.38	.724	29595	.1362E-02	.5361E-04	14.27	12.98
18.38	.724	29595	.1362E-02	.5361E-04	14.27	12.98
19.15	.754	30171	.1341E-02	.5278E-04	14.54	11.24
19.15	.754	30171	.1341E-02	.5278E-04	14.54	11.24
20.14	.805	31063	.1444E-02	.5684E-04	14.96	11.61
20.14	.805	31063	.1444E-02	.5684E-04	14.96	11.61
21.86	.861	31874	.1752E-02	.6899E-04	15.44	14.09
21.86	.861	31874	.1752E-02	.6899E-04	15.44	14.09
23.55	.927	32771	.1887E-02	.7430E-04	16.08	14.63
23.55	.927	32771	.1887E-02	.7430E-04	16.08	14.63
24.27	.945	33435	.2592E-02	.1020E-03	16.71	15.20
24.27	.945	33435	.2592E-02	.1020E-03	16.71	15.20
26.62	1.048	33995	.2399E-02	.9446E-04	17.26	15.71
26.62	1.048	33995	.2399E-02	.9446E-04	17.26	15.71
29.13	1.107	34438	.3417E-02	.1349E-03	17.77	16.17
29.13	1.107	34438	.3417E-02	.1349E-03	17.77	16.17
29.24	1.151	34730	.3813E-02	.1503E-03	18.23	16.59
29.24	1.151	34730	.3813E-02	.1503E-03	18.23	16.59
30.78	1.212	35046	.4199E-02	.1653E-03	18.69	17.10
30.78	1.212	35046	.4199E-02	.1653E-03	18.69	17.10
31.96	1.258	35398	.4035E-02	.1588E-03	19.15	17.43
31.96	1.258	35398	.4035E-02	.1588E-03	19.15	17.43
33.37	1.314	35725	.4197E-02	.1652E-03	19.59	17.83
33.37	1.314	35725	.4197E-02	.1652E-03	19.59	17.83
34.85	1.372	35961	.6264E-02	.2466E-03	20.07	18.27
34.85	1.372	35961	.6264E-02	.2466E-03	20.07	18.27
36.86	1.451	36251	.6889E-02	.2712E-03	20.65	14.40
36.86	1.451	36251	.6889E-02	.2712E-03	20.65	14.40
38.36	1.510	36492	.6273E-02	.2446E-03	21.23	17.32
38.36	1.510	36492	.6273E-02	.2446E-03	21.23	17.32
40.29	1.586	36717	.8542E-02	.3374E-03	21.80	14.84
40.29	1.586	36717	.8542E-02	.3374E-03	21.80	14.84
41.81	1.634	36856	.8788E-02	.3457E-03	22.31	21.10
41.81	1.634	36856	.8788E-02	.3457E-03	22.31	21.10
43.57	1.716	37063	.1044E-01	.4127E-03	22.85	21.79
43.57	1.716	37063	.1044E-01	.4127E-03	22.85	21.79
44.84	1.765	37134	.1491E-01	.5971E-03	23.39	21.29
44.84	1.765	37134	.1491E-01	.5971E-03	23.39	21.29
46.46	1.849	37316	.1193E-01	.4645E-03	23.95	21.79
46.46	1.849	37316	.1193E-01	.4645E-03	23.95	21.79
48.49	1.909	37388	.2124E-01	.8367E-03	24.54	22.34
48.49	1.909	37388	.2124E-01	.8367E-03	24.54	22.34
51.14	2.013	37475	.3044E-01	.1198E-02	25.23	27.96
51.14	2.013	37475	.3044E-01	.1198E-02	25.23	27.96
52.13	2.052	37497	.4509E-01	.1775E-02	25.83	21.51
52.13	2.052	37497	.4509E-01	.1775E-02	25.83	21.51
54.01	2.144	37461	.8902E-01	.1525E-02	26.99	24.56
54.01	2.144	37461	.8902E-01	.1525E-02	26.99	24.56
54.00	2.162	37578	.1333E+03	.4247E-02	28.32	25.79
54.00	2.162	37578	.1333E+03	.4247E-02	28.32	25.79

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## TABLE D1-22

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2110 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: AIRBORN TEST TEMPERATURE: 304.3 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.53 MM (1.264 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 229.5 MPA (32.7 KSI) R-RATIO: .50 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3655 CYCLES K(IMAX) 15 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 67.80 MPA SQR(T(M)) 61.70 KSI SQR(T(IN))	
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A1)/DELTA(A2) MM/CYCLE		DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SQR(T(M)) KSI SQR(T(IN))	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQR(T(M))	KSI SQR(T(IN))
5.29	.208	1	.9038E-03	.3958E-04	14.95	13.60
5.89	.232	660	.1429E-02	.5628E-04	15.80	14.38
6.59	.259	1154	.2236E-02	.8804E-04	16.90	15.38
7.66	.302	1639	.2836E-02	.1117E-03	18.12	16.49
8.72	.343	2089	.4017E-02	.1581E-03	19.17	17.45
9.61	.378	2229	.4399E-02	.1732E-03	19.98	18.18
10.27	.404	2380	.4703E-02	.1852E-03	20.59	18.73
10.83	.426	2498	.5337E-02	.2101E-03	21.09	19.19
11.30	.445	2587	.6469E-02	.2547E-03	21.68	19.73
12.06	.475	2704	.6340E-02	.2496E-03	22.40	20.39
12.87	.507	2831	.9407E-02	.3704E-03	22.99	20.93
13.37	.527	2885	.9306E-02	.3664E-03	23.46	21.35
13.91	.548	2943	.1150E-01	.4526E-03	24.08	21.92
14.61	.583	3021	.1044E-01	.4110E-03	24.84	22.61
15.71	.618	3187	.9954E-02	.3919E-03	25.52	23.22
16.45	.647	3181	.1420E-01	.5590E-03	26.10	23.75
17.16	.675	3231	.1420E-01	.5590E-03	26.66	24.26
17.85	.703	3283	.1958E-01	.7750E-03	27.21	24.76
18.56	.731	3316	.1720E-01	.6770E-03	28.14	25.61
20.28	.798	3416	.1945E-01	.7658E-03	29.33	26.69
21.76	.857	3492	.3172E-01	.1249E-02	30.40	27.67
23.25	.915	3539	.2847E-01	.1121E-02	31.51	28.67
24.90	.980	3597	.4883E-01	.1922E-02	32.57	29.64
26.32	1.036	3626	.9017E-01	.3598E-02	33.47	30.46
27.58	1.086	3648				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-23**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:  
ALLOY TYPE:  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:  
CONSTRAINT:  
ENVIRONMENT:  
TEST TEMPERATURE:  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:  
MAXIMUM STRESS:  
R-RATIO:  
FREQUENCY:  
CYCLES TO FAILURE:

63-317  
2024-T861  
TYPE III  
STRESS  
ANALYSIS  
388-7  
1.63 MM (0.064 IN)  
74.4 MPA (10.8 KSI)  
280 CPM  
106498 CYCLES

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)		DELTA (Δ) STRESS INTENSITY	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT (M)	KSI SQRT (IN)
10.94	.431		.3944E-04	.1553E-05	7.01	6.38
11.52	.453	14683	.2856E-04	.1124E-05	7.19	6.54
12.08	.475	34340	.5406E-04	.2120E-05	7.37	6.71
12.67	.499	45334	.4758E-04	.1873E-05	7.56	6.88
13.37	.526	99981	.6922E-04	.2729E-05	7.73	7.04
13.84	.545	66823	.7839E-04	.3086E-05	7.88	7.17
14.39	.566	73741	.7938E-04	.3129E-05	8.07	7.34
15.29	.598	83965	.8388E-04	.3303E-05	8.31	7.56
16.13	.635	95108	.9624E-04	.3789E-05	8.52	7.76
16.78	.661	101851	.8163E-04	.3214E-05	8.78	7.91
17.42	.686	109892	.1888E-03	.7400E-05	8.86	8.06
18.02	.709	112881	.1434E-03	.5647E-05	9.02	8.21
18.67	.735	117414	.1778E-03	.6999E-05	9.20	8.37
19.43	.765	121672	.1907E-03	.7588E-05	9.45	8.60
20.76	.817	128445	.2587E-03	.1019E-04	9.80	8.92
22.29	.878	134985	.3325E-03	.1309E-04	10.12	9.21
23.46	.924	138887	.4051E-03	.1599E-04	10.44	9.50
25.03	.985	141978	.4697E-03	.1849E-04	10.81	9.84
26.72	1.052	145569	.4989E-03	.1933E-04	11.13	10.12
27.35	1.096	147864	.7829E-03	.3082E-04	11.48	10.45
29.97	1.180	150573	.8433E-03	.3320E-04	11.87	10.88
31.45	1.238	152335	.8495E-03	.3346E-04	12.19	11.10
33.10	1.299	154159	.1180E-02	.4647E-04	12.52	11.40
34.51	1.361	155493	.1586E-02	.6246E-04	12.84	11.68
36.02	1.418	156401	.1327E-02	.5224E-04	13.13	11.95
37.41	1.473	157449	.1543E-02	.6073E-04	13.44	12.23
39.01	1.536	158484	.1857E-02	.7312E-04	13.78	12.54
40.71	1.603	159409	.2335E-02	.9194E-04	14.13	12.86
42.34	1.668	160118	.2251E-02	.8863E-04	14.49	13.19
44.28	1.743	160962	.2327E-02	.9160E-04	14.84	13.51
45.82	1.804	161623	.3392E-02	.1338E-03	15.15	13.79
47.38	1.862	162061	.4327E-02	.1703E-03	15.56	14.16
49.74	1.958	162624	.3917E-02	.1542E-03	15.96	14.53
51.22	2.017	163003	.5529E-02	.2179E-03	16.26	14.80
52.61	2.071	163254	.3902E-02	.1536E-03	16.57	15.08
54.17	2.133	163854	.3254E-02	.1242E-03	16.87	15.35
55.43	2.182	164039	.7963E-02	.3139E-03	17.15	15.61
56.81	2.237	164213	.4440E-02	.1764E-03	17.45	15.88
58.20	2.291	164922	.5627E-02	.2215E-03	17.80	16.19
60.02	2.363	164847	.8097E-02	.3188E-03	18.19	16.56
61.81	2.434	165064	.1316E-01	.5179E-03	18.55	16.88
63.21	2.488	165174	.6962E-02	.2741E-03	18.88	17.18
64.75	2.549	165396	.1113E-01	.4382E-03	19.21	17.48
66.12	2.603	165519	.9887E-02	.3893E-03	19.53	17.77
67.46	2.656	165654	.1392E-01	.5480E-03	19.88	18.09
69.16	2.723	165776	.1348E-01	.5386E-03	20.25	18.42
70.48	2.775	165874				

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D1-24

				SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-471 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 30.0°C SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.68 MM (0.066 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.8 MPA (17.2 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 22088 CYCLES (MAX) 116 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		
				42.75 MPA SQR(TIME) ( 38.91 KSI SQR(TIME))		
CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQR(TIME)	KSI SQR(TIME)
7.90	.311	1	.1916E-03	.7543E-05	9.69	8.82
9.05	.354	9967	.2423E-03	.9539E-05	10.25	9.33
9.90	.398	9484	.3989E-03	.1571E-04	10.72	9.76
11.40	.425	11738	.6780E-03	.2638E-04	11.43	10.48
12.67	.499	14530	.8314E-03	.3273E-04	12.13	11.04
13.73	.540	15834	.9849E-03	.3877E-04	12.68	11.64
14.68	.578	18779	.1426E-02	.5615E-04	12.93	11.77
15.23	.608	17157	.1725E-02	.6798E-04	13.25	12.06
16.13	.635	17602	.9568E-03	.3767E-04	13.54	12.32
16.55	.652	18128	.2283E-02	.8990E-04	13.81	12.57
17.43	.686	18906	.1827E-02	.7192E-04	14.15	12.88
18.18	.716	18912	.2273E-02	.8949E-04	14.45	13.15
18.89	.744	19226	.2671E-02	.1052E-03	14.89	13.55
20.42	.804	19797	.2988E-02	.1161E-03	15.54	14.14
22.22	.875	28418	.3167E-02	.1247E-03	16.13	14.68
23.51	.926	28817	.3298E-02	.1298E-03	16.65	15.18
25.04	.986	21281	.5470E-02	.2158E-03	17.21	15.66
26.02	1.048	21978	.6886E-02	.2711E-03	17.77	16.17
28.17	1.109	21795	.8386E-02	.3298E-03	18.27	16.82
29.49	1.161	21952	.6648E-02	.2617E-03	18.78	17.09
31.13	1.225	22193	.9164E-02	.3688E-03	19.41	17.66
33.21	1.307	22428	.1644E-01	.6458E-03	20.28	18.38
35.82	1.418	22585	.2119E-01	.8341E-03	21.08	19.11
38.08	1.499	22892				

### TABLE D1-25

				SPECIMEN NUMBER: 67-311 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 30.0°C SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.8 MPA (28.8 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1892 CYCLES (MAX) 11 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		
				45.86 MPA SQR(TIME) ( 41.73 KSI SQR(TIME))		
CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQR(TIME)	KSI SQR(TIME)
5.29	.208	1	.1453E-02	.5722E-04	13.35	12.15
6.21	.244	631	.2529E-02	.9998E-04	14.37	13.08
7.11	.280	989	.6384E-02	.1726E-03	15.18	13.88
7.73	.303	1123	.9284E-02	.2068E-03	15.83	14.41
8.43	.332	1262	.4283E-02	.1688E-03	16.61	15.11
9.31	.366	1466	.6816E-02	.2369E-03	17.34	15.78
10.02	.394	1584	.1084E-01	.4266E-03	18.18	16.47
11.11	.434	1676	.1287E-01	.5085E-03	19.07	17.35
12.38	.484	1774	.1773E-01	.6982E-03	19.99	18.19
13.27	.523	1871	.5246E-01	.2066E-02	20.96	19.07
14.80	.583	1880	.9144E-01	.3688E-02	22.24	20.24
16.72	.658	1881				



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-26**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-2LE  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 318.5 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.51 MM (0.059 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)  
 RATIO: 2.3  
 FREQUENCY: 8365 CYCLES  
 Cycles to Failure: 125 Cycles (PTOP) to FAILURE  
 40.57 MPA SORT(M) 16.92 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA IN/CYCLE	DELTA (MPA) / DELTA IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
5.99	.235	1	.7165E-04	.2742E-04	11.15	10.06
6.20	.243	17140	.7711E-04	.3035E-05	11.74	10.70
6.39	.251	17214	.1224E-03	.4825E-05	12.22	11.12
6.57	.257	22041	.1146E-03	.4517E-05	12.65	11.51
1.1.29	.415	38345	.1467E-03	.5774E-05	13.17	11.90
11.31	.429	42516	.1441E-03	.7249E-05	13.52	12.30
11.74	.452	47147	.1717E-03	.6759E-05	13.94	12.69
12.11	.486	51524	.2313E-03	.9154E-05	14.33	13.04
13.15	.514	53839	.2481E-03	.9573E-05	14.72	13.37
13.61	.537	56129	.2811E-03	.1117E-04	15.07	13.72
14.42	.568	58841	.2657E-03	.1145E-04	15.45	14.06
15.12	.591	61076	.3345E-03	.1317E-04	15.75	14.34
15.44	.613	62719	.2925E-03	.1192E-04	16.07	14.59
16.17	.633	64441	.5320E-03	.2291E-04	16.32	14.86
16.72	.658	65932	.4442E-03	.1733E-04	16.61	15.12
17.21	.677	66563	.5750E-03	.2257E-04	16.90	15.38
17.44	.673	67741	.4747E-03	.1659E-04	17.23	15.68
18.13	.731	69211	.5713E-03	.2245E-04	17.59	16.01
18.12	.711	70117	.7334E-03	.2884E-04	18.07	16.45
21.56	.849	72237	.7959E-03	.3152E-04	18.76	17.07
23.26	.917	74441	.9763E-03	.3844E-04	19.49	17.73
23.75	.935	75961	.1266E-02	.4749E-04	20.13	18.32
25.17	.991	77117	.1211E-02	.4765E-04	20.76	18.91
26.72	1.052	78422	.1492E-02	.5876E-04	21.44	19.51
28.25	1.112	79444	.1397E-02	.6286E-04	22.07	20.14
29.31	1.142	81717	.1973E-02	.7593E-04	22.65	20.57
31.12	1.221	81011	.1913E-02	.7322E-04	23.17	21.08
32.24	1.271	81446	.2440E-02	.1000E-03	23.72	21.59
33.71	1.328	82264	.2614E-02	.1025E-03	24.23	22.05
34.81	1.371	82632	.2755E-02	.1065E-03	24.75	22.52
36.33	1.436	13244	.2503E-02	.9854E-04	25.27	23.00
37.45	1.474	13149	.3261E-02	.1284E-03	25.91	23.69
38.14	1.517	14179	.3261E-02	.1402E-03	26.37	23.99
41.26	1.615	14621	.3931E-02	.1564E-03	26.87	24.46
41.93	1.639	14647	.4154E-02	.1636E-03	27.36	24.90
43.76	1.693	15140	.5385E-02	.1727E-03	27.92	25.41
44.45	1.751	15524	.4757E-02	.1873E-03	28.52	25.95
45.41	1.774	15617	.5212E-02	.2052E-03	29.11	26.49
47.41	1.867	16121	.5975E-02	.2351E-03	29.63	26.96
48.45	1.918	16234	.5184E-02	.2062E-03	30.10	27.39
49.33	1.951	16531	.7434E-02	.2927E-03	30.61	27.95
51.12	2.018	16717	.7245E-02	.2851E-03	31.23	28.42
51.31	2.043	16779	.7215E-02	.2841E-03	31.82	28.95
51.33	2.021	17427	.7694E-02	.3071E-03	32.50	29.58
54.41	2.114	17747	.1101E-01	.3944E-03	33.53	30.51
59.44	2.337	17744	.1257E-01	.4464E-03	34.27	31.19
52.22	2.042	17942	.1351E-01	.4613E-03	34.93	31.78
53.25	2.091	17978	.1421E-01	.4782E-03	35.66	32.44
55.52	2.194	18149	.1911E-01	.7727E-03	36.41	33.15
56.51	2.222	18142	.2292E-01	.9021E-03	37.17	33.83
59.15	2.322	18243	.2394E-01	.1021E-02	37.96	34.55

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-27**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MIN) 102 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	U63-2L2 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED ARGON 332.8 K 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN) 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI) .35 200 GPM 1654 CYCLES 43.64 MPA SORT(M) ( 39.72 KSI SORT(IN))
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)
5.41	.713	1	.2109E-03	.8286E-05	15.02	13.67
5.63	.737	2323	.2942E-03	.1127E-04	15.74	14.34
5.84	.758	4574	.4693E-03	.1846E-04	16.48	15.00
7.06	.878	1675	.5017E-03	.1943E-04	17.27	15.72
7.47	.910	7274	.6494E-03	.2554E-04	18.11	16.48
8.54	.938	83.6	.9543E-03	.3384E-04	18.94	17.24
9.29	.970	3293	.1095E-02	.4310E-04	19.78	18.00
10.14	.990	9887	.1222E-02	.4811E-04	20.53	18.68
10.49	1.024	11594	.1134E-02	.4345E-04	21.21	19.32
11.53	1.054	11194	.1655E-02	.6516E-04	21.93	19.96
12.41	1.044	11715	.2149E-02	.8654E-04	22.74	20.69
13.33	1.024	12123	.2141E-02	.8430E-04	23.48	21.37
14.08	1.056	12443	.2631E-02	.1016E-03	24.23	22.05
15.14	1.072	12847	.2743E-02	.1095E-03	24.97	22.72
15.44	1.024	13135	.2618E-02	.1027E-03	25.62	23.32
15.63	1.056	13433	.3642E-02	.1433E-03	26.28	23.91
17.47	1.034	13674	.4345E-02	.1594E-03	27.02	24.59
18.54	1.023	13931	.4141E-02	.1630E-03	27.77	25.27
19.42	1.065	14145	.4674E-02	.1843E-03	28.73	26.15
20.10	1.030	14513	.6315E-02	.2494E-03	29.44	27.24
20.70	1.094	14754	.5933E-02	.2336E-03	31.14	28.34
20.67	1.064	15054	.7814E-02	.3075E-03	32.38	29.47
20.27	1.034	15247	.9614E-02	.3623E-03	33.58	30.55
20.12	1.033	15434	.1137E-01	.4444E-03	34.55	31.44
20.24	1.043	15531	.1162E-01	.4574E-03	35.57	32.37
21.14	1.036	15754	.1143E-01	.4444E-03	36.60	33.31
21.37	1.075	15863	.1411E-01	.5342E-03	37.60	34.22
24.14	1.040	15965	.1874E-01	.6894E-03	38.62	35.14
25.14	1.403	16244	.1744E-01	.7023E-03	39.76	36.19
27.00	1.432	16174	.2441E-01	.9439E-03	40.94	37.29
28.47	1.054	16234				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-28**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	U63-114
ALLOY TYPE:	2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	ARGON
TEST TEMPERATURE:	284.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	1.65 MM (.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	217.6 MPa (31.6 KSI)
R-RATIO:	.85
FREQUENCY:	200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	1170 CYCLES
(MAX) 12 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	57.10 MPa SQRT(IN) ( 52.03 KSI SQRT(IN) )

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
4.12	.162	1	.3450E-02	.1358E-03	24.97	22.63
5.09	.200	240	.4674E-02	.1640E-03	27.02	24.99
5.77	.227	427	.6476E-02	.3337E-03	28.79	26.26
6.95	.298	519	.6708E-02	.2641E-03	30.86	28.88
7.60	.299	675	.9873E-02	.3887E-03	32.95	29.90
8.52	.335	764	.1504E-01	.4893E-03	34.77	31.64
9.41	.373	854	.1236E-01	.4842E-03	36.91	33.23
10.34	.407	930	.1985E-01	.7016E-03	38.26	34.92
11.32	.440	973	.2253E-01	.8871E-03	39.88	36.22
12.11	.477	1014	.3212E-01	.1269E-02	41.32	37.40
13.10	.514	1045	.3321E-01	.1387E-02	42.87	39.31
14.00	.551	1072	.4916E-01	.1939E-02	44.25	40.27
14.83	.584	1089	.5193E-01	.2044E-02	45.62	41.92
15.77	.621	1117	.4932E-01	.1942E-02	47.00	42.77
16.66	.656	1125	.5623E-01	.2214E-02	48.48	44.34
17.47	.696	1141	.1704E+00	.6729E-02	50.11	45.88
19.03	.749	1151	.1590E+00	.4200E-02	52.71	47.97
21.42	.843	1166				

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D1-29

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2024-T861  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 0-90 DEGREE  
TEST TYPE: FRACTURE MECHANICS  
SPECIMEN VOLUME: 1.00 CM<sup>3</sup>  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 1.00 HZ  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 378  
K(MAX): 378 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE  
35.20 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 32.04 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPA SQRT(IN)	INTEGRITY KSI SQRT(IN)
7.94	.313	1	.1916E-03	.7544E-05	11.40	10.49
8.76	.345	4276	.1971E-03	.7799E-05	12.00	10.92
9.47	.373	7859	.2326E-03	.9196E-05	12.43	11.31
10.09	.397	10513	.3309E-03	.1333E-04	12.66	11.71
10.65	.427	12764	.3227E-03	.1274E-04	13.33	12.13
11.61	.457	15137	.3093E-03	.1233E-04	13.77	12.53
12.32	.485	16961	.4494E-03	.1754E-04	14.25	12.97
13.29	.523	19120	.2858E-03	.1129E-04	14.60	13.36
13.86	.546	21123	.4779E-03	.1882E-04	15.07	13.72
14.73	.580	22944	.3466E-03	.1369E-04	15.52	14.12
15.53	.611	25250	.6279E-03	.2472E-04	15.97	14.48
16.26	.640	26417	.4901E-03	.1953E-04	16.31	14.84
17.06	.672	28035	.5992E-03	.2399E-04	16.65	15.23
18.45	.726	30343	.1004E-02	.3953E-04	17.46	15.87
19.49	.767	31379	.9749E-03	.3836E-04	18.14	16.51
21.42	.843	31800	.9797E-03	.3857E-04	18.96	17.20
22.02	.860	34795	.1592E-02	.6118E-04	19.53	17.77
24.22	.954	35696	.1580E-02	.6228E-04	20.19	18.38
25.08	1.019	36749	.2072E-02	.8159E-04	20.85	18.98
27.31	1.075	37436	.2011E-02	.7918E-04	21.44	19.51
28.66	1.120	38186	.2043E-02	.1119E-03	22.12	20.13
30.00	1.205	38789	.3030E-02	.1196E-03	22.80	20.82
32.30	1.275	39375	.2922E-02	.1150E-03	23.55	21.43
33.96	1.337	39917	.4151E-02	.1634E-03	24.21	22.04
35.69	1.405	40334	.5830E-02	.1972E-03	24.92	22.66
37.56	1.479	40766	.4071E-02	.1918E-03	25.54	23.24
38.03	1.529	40967	.5478E-02	.2153E-03	26.15	23.80
40.88	1.632	41336	.6406E-02	.2522E-03	26.79	24.38
42.12	1.650	41531	.6747E-02	.2696E-03	27.42	24.95
43.89	1.720	41793	.9277E-02	.3653E-03	28.00	25.56
45.53	1.793	41970	.1037E-01	.4084E-03	28.77	26.19
47.44	1.868	42154	.0821E-02	.3473E-03	29.40	26.76
48.75	1.919	42302	.1105E-01	.4352E-03	29.99	27.38
50.46	1.987	42457	.1250E-01	.4952E-03	30.62	27.86
51.89	2.043	42571	.1195E-01	.4703E-03	31.19	28.39
53.36	2.101	42694	.1580E-01	.6250E-03	31.80	28.94
54.92	2.162	42792	.1426E-01	.5616E-03	32.47	29.55
56.70	2.232	42917	.2071E-01	.8153E-03	33.14	30.16
58.19	2.291	42930				

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1 - (2)

62-870  
 2024-T861  
 UNSYMMETRIC  
 THROUGH  
 THICKNESS  
 CRACK  
 1.85 MM (0.073 IN)  
 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)  
 41.03 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 37.34 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	THICKNESS MM	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
7.49	.255		.7077E-04	.2706E-05	11.10	10.10
8.12	.320	4956	.1150E-03	.4029E-05	11.70	10.65
9.19	.362	10274	.1051E-03	.4136E-05	12.41	11.29
10.26	.404	28454	.2906E-03	.1160E-04	12.92	11.76
10.81	.426	30790	.1500E-03	.5930E-05	13.27	12.07
11.40	.449	34220	.2243E-03	.8032E-05	13.63	12.41
12.04	.474	37045	.3029E-03	.1192E-04	14.04	12.77
12.79	.503	39519	.2102E-03	.6511E-05	14.45	13.15
13.50	.531	42797	.3374E-03	.1327E-04	14.87	13.54
14.32	.564	45254	.3015E-03	.1502E-04	15.33	13.95
15.17	.597	47460	.4070E-03	.1600E-04	15.71	14.29
15.77	.621	48944	.4023E-03	.1899E-04	16.03	14.59
16.43	.647	50310	.5201E-03	.2079E-04	16.40	14.92
17.21	.677	51703	.5712E-03	.2249E-04	16.82	15.30
18.11	.713	53360	.7931E-03	.3122E-04	17.21	15.66
18.83	.741	54274	.8005E-03	.3179E-04	17.76	16.16
20.41	.804	56233	.1092E-02	.4300E-04	15.43	16.70
21.71	.855	57426	.1144E-02	.4309E-04	19.03	17.32
23.05	.907	58622	.1504E-02	.6106E-04	19.66	17.89
24.54	.960	59574	.1727E-02	.6801E-04	20.30	18.48
26.01	1.024	60422	.1800E-02	.7402E-04	20.92	19.04
27.44	1.080	61193	.2192E-02	.8029E-04	21.56	19.62
29.05	1.144	61923	.2777E-02	.1693E-03	22.10	20.19
30.43	1.190	62422	.3279E-02	.1291E-03	22.79	20.74
32.02	1.261	62905	.3000E-02	.1452E-03	23.43	21.32
33.63	1.324	63341	.4754E-02	.1072E-03	24.09	21.93
35.33	1.391	63699	.3759E-02	.1400E-03	24.71	22.49
36.74	1.447	64076	.6473E-02	.2540E-03	25.29	23.02
38.29	1.507	64314	.5743E-02	.2201E-03	25.90	23.57
39.84	1.560	64504	.6029E-02	.2720E-03	26.51	24.12
41.40	1.630	64810	.6014E-02	.2603E-03	27.07	24.64
42.74	1.683	65007	.7711E-02	.3030E-03	27.61	25.12
44.14	1.730	65100	.9757E-02	.3041E-03	28.11	25.58
45.34	1.785	65311	.8375E-02	.3297E-03	28.63	26.06
46.81	1.843	65406	.1174E-01	.4609E-03	29.10	26.56
48.15	1.896	65601	.9479E-02	.3732E-03	29.75	27.05
49.71	1.957	65765	.1253E-01	.4934E-03	30.30	27.56
50.95	2.024	65864	.1939E-01	.6050E-03	30.97	28.19
53.09	2.090	66003	.2163E-01	.6919E-03	31.60	28.83
54.49	2.145	66000	.2200E-01	.8099E-03	32.33	29.42
56.33	2.210	66151	.1909E-01	.7517E-03	32.94	29.97
57.47	2.263	66211	.2404E-01	.9779E-03	33.52	30.50
59.16	2.329	66279	.2434E-01	.9502E-03	34.14	31.07
60.56	2.382	66334	.3000E-01	.1401E-02	34.75	31.62
62.05	2.443	66376	.3048E-01	.1397E-02	35.36	32.16
63.36	2.494	66414	.4096E-01	.1951E-02	36.10	32.91
65.70	2.590	66463	.6779E-01	.2609E-02	37.01	33.60
67.21	2.646	66484	.4667E-01	.1637E-02	37.70	34.31
68.89	2.712	66520	.5004E-01	.2317E-02	38.20	34.84
69.77	2.747	66535	.5194E-01	.2009E-02	38.60	35.13
70.29	2.767	66545	.5912E-01	.2170E-02	38.85	35.35
70.66	2.789	66555				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D1-31

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 463-873  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CRACK ORIENTATION: UNSTIFFENED  
 SURFACE FINISH: ANOD  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 283 °K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.58 MM (.062 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 101.1 MPA (14.7 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1222 CYCLES  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 (MIN) 375 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 31.67 MPA SQR(T) (28.82 KSI SQR(T))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MN/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T) (KSI SQR(T))	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T) (KSI SQR(T))
5.29	.208		.3121E-03	.1229E-04	12.86	11.70
6.18	.248	2597	.4212E-03	.1659E-04	13.76	12.92
6.93	.273	4560	.7283E-03	.2836E-04	14.65	13.34
7.89	.309	9833	.8798E-03	.3449E-04	15.52	14.13
8.72	.343	8833	.1118E-02	.4378E-04	16.26	14.79
9.44	.372	7476	.1356E-02	.5338E-04	16.96	15.42
10.28	.405	8897	.1637E-02	.6467E-04	17.69	16.10
11.18	.440	8650	.1629E-02	.6398E-04	18.40	16.74
12.81	.473	9150	.2504E-02	.1009E-03	19.10	17.30
12.96	.518	9529	.2587E-02	.9878E-04	19.80	18.02
13.83	.544	9874	.2914E-02	.1147E-03	20.47	18.83
14.78	.582	10280	.3829E-02	.1587E-03	21.89	19.28
15.59	.612	10402	.4995E-02	.1889E-03	21.81	19.67
16.25	.648	18554	.6519E-02	.1777E-03	22.15	20.16
17.11	.674	18745	.7995E-02	.3148E-03	22.77	20.73
18.89	.712	18867	.6128E-02	.2413E-03	23.40	21.30
19.80	.748	11816	.8781E-02	.3426E-03	24.17	21.99
20.46	.806	11104	.8182E-02	.3198E-03	25.15	22.89
22.11	.878	11207	.1426E-01	.5613E-03	26.15	23.88
23.75	.935	11502	.1319E-01	.5193E-03	27.18	24.74
25.35	1.006	11839	.1928E-01	.7961E-03	28.12	25.59
26.97	1.062	11713	.1813E-01	.6351E-03	28.93	26.33
28.38	1.117	11880	.2755E-01	.1089E-02	29.71	27.06
29.79	1.178	11849				

### TABLE D1-32

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 463-873  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CRACK ORIENTATION: UNSTIFFENED  
 SURFACE FINISH: ANOD  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 283 °K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.58 MM (.062 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 108.9 MPA (15.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 728 CYCLES  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 (MIN) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 53.81 MPA SQR(T) (48.25 KSI SQR(T))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MN/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T) (KSI SQR(T))	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T) (KSI SQR(T))
4.83	.190		.6766E-02	.1868E-03	24.47	22.27
5.86	.231	228	.8478E-02	.2194E-03	26.54	24.16
6.78	.264	373	.1088E-01	.6283E-03	28.18	25.64
7.45	.293	442	.1356E-01	.9308E-03	29.98	26.91
8.13	.328	492	.1498E-01	.5898E-03	31.28	28.46
9.28	.365	569	.4638E-01	.1028E-02	32.67	30.46
10.63	.418	598	.2228E-01	.6771E-03	35.66	32.45
11.94	.470	857	.4944E-01	.1789E-02	37.51	34.13
12.99	.511	888	.1118E+00	.4369E-02	39.37	35.83
14.43	.568	893	.1892E+00	.4388E-02	41.15	37.49
15.82	.611	783	.2658E+00	.1043E-01	43.58	39.88
17.91	.705	712	.6924E+00	.2726E-01	47.82	43.92
22.86	.899	718				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-33**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-2L12  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.61 MM (.0635 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .65  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 46457 CYCLES  
 MINIMUM 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 52.66 MPA SQRT(IN): 47.94 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δ) / DELTA (Δ) MM / CYCLE	IN / CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.65	.278	1	.2331E-03	.7997E-05	10.88	9.90
7.64	.278	3102	.2388E-03	.9402E-05	11.36	10.34
8.27	.299	5973	.2409E-03	.9485E-05	11.84	13.78
9.05	.316	8831	.2638E-03	.1039E-04	12.31	11.20
9.76	.384	11493	.2916E-03	.1148E-04	12.81	11.65
10.69	.417	14354	.3136E-03	.1239E-04	13.26	12.17
11.20	.441	16332	.3131E-03	.1430E-04	13.67	12.44
11.94	.470	19343	.3594E-03	.1415E-04	14.10	12.93
12.67	.499	22355	.4544E-03	.1791E-04	14.52	13.22
13.40	.528	21469	.4528E-03	.1783E-04	14.92	13.58
14.18	.554	23479	.4397E-03	.2125E-04	15.35	13.97
14.98	.590	25137	.5565E-03	.2191E-04	15.76	14.34
15.40	.614	26262	.6011E-03	.2364E-04	16.15	14.70
16.47	.648	27703	.7248E-03	.2454E-04	16.60	15.11
17.36	.694	28933	.7278E-03	.2665E-04	16.99	15.47
18.45	.711	29877	.8453E-03	.3335E-04	17.39	15.82
19.96	.746	32949	.9211E-03	.3624E-04	17.94	16.32
21.23	.821	32449	.1049E-02	.4309E-04	18.57	16.70
21.65	.852	33647	.1123E-02	.4429E-04	19.19	17.46
23.04	.907	34913	.1224E-02	.4437E-04	19.79	18.11
24.32	.957	35921	.1434E-02	.5661E-04	20.37	18.54
25.43	1.011	35974	.1885E-02	.7427E-04	20.96	19.18
27.17	1.074	27517	.1987E-02	.7825E-04	21.57	19.63
28.56	1.125	34353	.2245E-02	.8650E-04	22.14	20.15
29.74	1.211	34436	.2203E-02	.8674E-04	22.64	23.60
31.97	1.273	37434	.2725E-02	.1173E-03	23.15	21.37
34.22	1.349	39953	.2882E-02	.1056E-03	23.69	21.56
37.64	1.474	42473	.2896E-02	.1057E-03	24.23	22.35
39.88	1.573	43042	.3253E-02	.1203E-03	24.86	22.61
41.71	1.646	41533	.3424E-02	.1390E-03	25.51	23.23
44.32	1.754	42034	.3871E-02	.1525E-03	26.14	23.79
45.87	1.867	42342	.4121E-02	.1622E-03	26.71	24.31
48.23	1.923	42737	.4464E-02	.1837E-03	27.33	24.87
49.95	1.991	43116	.4994E-02	.1952E-03	27.97	25.46
51.87	2.044	43654	.5061E-02	.2279E-03	28.54	25.97
54.54	2.184	43457	.5503E-02	.2157E-03	29.31	26.41
57.32	2.332	44074	.5792E-02	.2293E-03	30.07	27.17
59.79	2.462	44753	.7199E-02	.2834E-03	30.69	27.91
61.39	2.573	44574	.8153E-02	.4154E-03	31.84	28.81
F	64.81	54893	.8253E-02	.3257E-03	32.44	29.74
F	64.24	45743	.7870E-02	.3600E-03	33.61	

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-33 (CON'T.)

F	19.71	2.135	46443	.1116E-01	.4800E-03	34.67	31.55
F	21.36	2.415	45644	.1143E-01	.4500E-03	35.35	32.17
F	22.40	2.460	45743	.1190E-01	.7500E-03	36.60	32.76
F	24.39	2.175	45844	.1197E-01	.5500E-03	36.72	33.42
F	25.79	2.590	45943	.1244E-01	.6000E-03	37.37	34.11
F	27.31	2.450	46043	.2544E-01	.1400E-02	38.29	34.85
F	29.85	2.751	46143	.1356E-01	.1400E-02	39.29	35.76
F	31.43	2.820	46233	.2246E-01	.9300E-03	39.96	36.39
F	32.77	2.465	46283	.2794E-01	.1100E-02	40.59	36.94
F	34.17	2.721	46333	.4314E-01	.1733E-02	41.47	37.74
F	36.33	3.125	46383	.1169E+00	.4600E-02	42.76	38.91
F	39.25	3.120	46443	.1219E+00	.4600E-02	44.34	41.35
F	42.70	3.774	46433	.1778E+00	.7000E-02	45.67	41.96
F	44.48	3.745	46443	.1816E+00	.1500E-01	46.73	42.52
F	44.14	3.471	46452	.5397E+00	.2129E-01	47.91	43.62
F	46.42	3.460	46456	.5715E+00	.2290E-01	49.31	44.87

**TABLE D1-34**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-3L1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.9 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (.0640 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7313 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 57.01 MPA SQRT(M) ( 51.88 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	
			IN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE
9.62	.116	1	.0407E-03	.2523E-04	10.50	16.84
9.89	.158	1663	.1193E-02	.4607E-04	14.52	17.77
9.96	.191	2374	.1621E-02	.6303E-04	20.25	18.43
10.42	.414	2736	.2081E-02	.8201E-04	28.91	19.03
11.18	.444	1103	.1612E-02	.6748E-04	21.95	19.61
11.85	.486	3453	.2514E-02	.9904E-04	22.14	21.20
12.45	.498	3771	.2748E-02	.1002E-03	22.84	23.82
13.26	.526	4027	.2787E-02	.1097E-03	23.61	24.48
14.30	.543	4366	.3463E-02	.1563E-03	24.46	22.26
15.75	.624	4633	.2994E-02	.1163E-03	25.24	23.01
16.27	.640	4943	.5386E-02	.2002E-03	26.04	23.74
17.25	.681	5153	.4447E-02	.1741E-03	26.90	24.55
18.52	.729	5416	.5347E-02	.2144E-03	27.00	25.10
19.48	.767	4553	.5571E-02	.2191E-03	28.50	25.95
21.42	.854	5754	.6449E-02	.2354E-03	29.38	26.74
21.81	.859	5972	.7673E-02	.2941E-03	36.92	27.77
23.54	.934	6211	.9372E-02	.3640E-03	31.99	28.75
24.87	.979	6346	.1104E-01	.4394E-03	32.44	29.71



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-34 (CON'T.)

	26.66	1.49	6526	.1509E-01	.5929E-03	33.92	33.86
	28.64	1.127	6639	.1352E-01	.5325E-03	35.89	31.93
	30.19	1.184	6753	.1774E-02	.5959E-03	36.13	32.48
	31.86	1.254	6853	.1862E-01	.7338E-03	37.26	33.91
	33.71	1.327	6963	.2211E-01	.8783E-03	38.53	39.26
	35.83	1.411	7159	.2883E-01	.1139E-02	39.61	36.26
	37.14	1.464	7126	.3598E-01	.1781E-02	40.44	36.82
F	38.48	1.515	7141	.3332E-01	.1382E-02	41.37	37.65
F	40.13	1.543	7193	.3813E-01	.1500E-02	42.36	38.55
F	41.86	1.549	7233	.5927E-01	.2337E-02	43.38	39.48
F	43.43	1.711	7261	.6773E-01	.2867E-02	44.57	40.56
F	45.47	1.791	7291	.1778E+00	.7803E-02	45.47	41.38
F	46.36	1.925	7294	.2563E+00	.1003E-01	46.14	41.99
F	47.82	1.475	7333	.4986E+00	.2488E-01	47.49	43.22
F	51.67	1.975	7339	.1691E+01	.6583E-01	49.49	45.84
F	51.67	2.125	7317	.1778E+01	.7638E-01	51.11	46.91
F	56.75	2.105	7311	.3411E+01	.1538E+00	52.91	49.19
F	59.56	2.145	7312				

**TABLE D1-35**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-2L13  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.8 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 229.5 MPA (32.7 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 656 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 69.38 MPA SORT(M); 63.86 KSI SORT(M)

	CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (Δ) / DELTA (Δ)		DELTA (Δ) STRESS INTENSITY	
	MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)
	4.90	.192	1	.0999E-02	.3541E-03	33.33	30.33
	4.47	.173	174	.9034E-02	.5958E-03	35.80	32.58
	4.74	.186	261	.1392E-01	.6323E-03	37.45	34.29
	5.12	.200	325	.1649E-01	.5888E-03	38.66	35.18
	5.44	.213	351	.2759E-01	.1084E-02	39.76	36.18
	5.79	.228	424	.1939E-01	.7123E-03	41.24	37.53
	6.12	.242	473	.1539E-01	.6097E-03	42.57	38.74
	6.49	.257	515	.2413E-01	.9581E-03	44.07	40.11
	6.85	.270	561	.5827E-01	.2215E-02	46.18	42.82
	7.23	.285	555	.6257E-01	.2464E-02	46.84	43.72
	7.72	.304	595	.3711E-01	.1484E-02	49.86	45.38
	8.16	.320	661	.8122E-01	.3198E-02	53.71	48.88
F	8.24	.322	647	.2476E+00	.1172E-01	57.96	52.38
F	8.26	.323	652	.2832E+00	.8888E-02	59.44	54.39
F	8.70	.340	693	.4445E+01	.1798E+00	63.81	57.34

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-36**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-872  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSIFIED  
 ENVIRONMENT: RT  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 101.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPa (10.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 48236 CYCLES  
 K(IMAX) 529 MPa SORT(IN) 31.79 MPa SORT(IN) 28.93 KSI SORT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A) / DELTA (I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A) / DELTA (I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(IN)
6.82	.269	1	.1021E-03	.7166E-05	10.59	9.63
7.38	.291	3070	.2514E-03	.9099E-05	11.00	10.09
8.17	.322	6235	.1672E-03	.6503E-05	11.59	10.94
8.82	.347	10000	.2011E-03	.1107E-04	12.00	10.99
9.63	.379	12991	.3077E-03	.1211E-04	12.57	11.44
10.33	.407	15249	.3614E-03	.1423E-04	13.01	11.84
11.05	.435	17230	.3201E-03	.1292E-04	13.42	12.22
11.69	.460	19193	.4376E-03	.1723E-04	13.81	12.56
12.34	.486	20673	.4799E-03	.1809E-04	14.20	12.93
13.07	.515	22200	.4930E-03	.1944E-04	14.50	13.27
13.60	.539	23440	.4800E-03	.1916E-04	14.90	13.56
14.24	.560	24970	.7056E-03	.2770E-04	15.34	13.96
15.31	.603	26999	.6509E-03	.2506E-04	15.83	14.40
16.09	.633	27290	.6031E-03	.2609E-04	16.19	14.73
16.72	.658	28214	.9503E-03	.3741E-04	16.52	15.04
17.41	.685	28933	.9032E-03	.3477E-04	16.85	15.33
18.03	.710	29639	.9534E-03	.3794E-04	17.24	15.69
19.02	.749	30602	.1255E-02	.4442E-04	17.81	16.21
20.43	.804	31000	.1256E-02	.4944E-04	18.46	16.80
21.78	.850	32001	.1536E-02	.6046E-04	19.15	17.43
23.49	.925	33999	.1034E-02	.7219E-04	19.91	18.12
25.24	.994	34940	.2313E-02	.9100E-04	20.62	18.76
26.75	1.053	35590	.2924E-02	.1151E-03	21.27	19.36
28.33	1.115	36140				
30.05	1.183	36754	.2807E-02	.1105E-03	21.96	19.90
31.79	1.292	37230	.3592E-02	.1414E-03	22.67	20.63
33.12	1.304	37590	.3694E-02	.1454E-03	23.29	21.19
34.36	1.353	37854	.4809E-02	.1893E-03	23.80	21.86
35.97	1.416	38192	.4793E-02	.1807E-03	24.37	22.10
37.32	1.469	38455	.5099E-02	.2000E-03	24.95	22.71
38.94	1.533	38802	.7161E-02	.2819E-03	25.54	23.24
40.84	1.600	38800	.9295E-02	.3699E-03	26.23	23.87
42.58	1.676	39006	.9706E-02	.3427E-03	26.93	24.51
44.02	1.733	39260	.7934E-02	.3124E-03	27.56	25.00
45.86	1.800	39410	.1309E-01	.5155E-03	28.20	25.60
47.41	1.806	39533	.1246E-01	.4882E-03	28.86	26.26
48.61	1.914	39612	.1519E-01	.4981E-03	29.39	26.75
50.07	1.971	39735	.1569E-01	.6177E-03	29.91	27.22

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D1-37

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
IN	MM		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA SQRT(MM)
8.20	.319	1				
9.22	.363	753	.1491E-02	.5884E-04	18.63	16.96
10.05	.396	1224	.1753E-02	.6908E-04	19.66	17.89
10.89	.429	1585	.2098E-02	.1108E-03	20.59	18.66
11.97	.486	1779	.2488E-02	.9763E-04	21.26	19.33
12.30	.484	1979	.3678E-02	.1445E-03	21.91	19.94
13.03	.513	2191	.3489E-02	.1346E-03	22.58	20.95
13.76	.542	2398	.4641E-02	.1827E-03	23.23	21.14
14.54	.572	2487	.9864E-02	.2238E-03	23.90	21.75
15.33	.604	2687	.6615E-02	.2604E-03	24.57	22.36
16.11	.634	2732	.6288E-02	.2444E-03	25.22	22.95
17.00	.669	2862	.6840E-02	.2696E-03	25.90	23.57
17.73	.698	2931	.1055E-01	.4152E-03	26.54	24.16
18.57	.731	3087	.1113E-01	.4387E-03	27.16	24.72
19.38	.763	3071	.1280E-01	.4961E-03	27.88	25.38
20.59	.811	3169	.1232E-01	.4892E-03	28.56	25.99
21.94	.866	3270	.1342E-01	.5282E-03	29.98	26.85
23.40	.921	3392	.1826E-01	.7188E-03	30.51	27.77
25.17	.991	3425	.2359E-01	.9287E-03	31.85	28.88

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 462-373  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: T861-T861  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNIFORM STRESS  
 TEST ENVIRONMENT: 70°F  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70°F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.00 IN (25.4 MM)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.8 KSI (824 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3425  
 (MIN): 398 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 33.96 MPA SQRT(MM) (30.98 KSI SQRT(IN))

### TABLE D1-38

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
IN	MM		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KSI SQRT(IN)	MPA SQRT(MM)
6.74	.265	1				
7.67	.302	81	.1193E-01	.4538E-03	26.43	25.00
8.31	.327	123	.1535E-01	.6068E-03	29.95	27.26
9.02	.355	161	.1862E-01	.7329E-03	31.28	28.48
9.77	.386	191	.2485E-01	.9781E-03	32.58	29.57
10.57	.416	216	.3211E-01	.1264E-02	33.82	30.76
11.76	.483	241	.4788E-01	.1882E-02	35.47	32.28
12.89	.587	265	.4888E-01	.1848E-02	37.29	33.94
16.62	.646	293	.1261E+00	.4966E-02	40.73	37.87

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 462-373  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: T861-T861  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNIFORM STRESS  
 TEST ENVIRONMENT: 70°F  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70°F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.00 IN (25.4 MM)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 148.7 KSI (1034 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 293  
 (MIN): 13 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 45.46 MPA SQRT(MM) (41.37 KSI SQRT(IN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-39**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 82-213  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STRESS  
 TEST ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 68.0 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.61 MM (1/16 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3066 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 6C CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 69.35 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 63.12 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.98	.117		.1195E-03	.4706E-05	11.59	10.54
3.91	.154	7821	.2195E-03	.8642E-05	12.90	11.81
4.73	.186	11541	.3008E-03	.1184E-04	14.06	12.79
5.40	.213	13787	.3470E-03	.1366E-04	14.95	13.60
6.05	.238	15646	.4395E-03	.1731E-04	15.76	14.35
6.68	.263	17082	.5903E-03	.2324E-04	16.50	15.02
7.26	.286	18063	.6857E-03	.2700E-04	17.23	15.60
7.91	.312	19039	.7369E-03	.2901E-04	17.93	16.32
8.52	.335	19837	.8173E-03	.3210E-04	18.61	16.96
9.19	.362	20659	.9100E-03	.3583E-04	19.37	17.63
9.96	.391	21514	.1664E-02	.6551E-04	20.17	18.36
10.78	.424	22011	.1123E-02	.4420E-04	20.85	18.90
11.60	.449	22563	.1647E-02	.6483E-04	21.51	19.50
12.45	.479	23035	.1683E-02	.6624E-04	22.10	20.11
12.65	.499	23336	.1591E-02	.6264E-04	22.64	20.60
13.34	.527	23775	.2313E-02	.9100E-04	23.22	21.13
14.00	.551	24044	.2051E-02	.8143E-04	23.73	21.60
14.58	.574	24324	.2527E-02	.9950E-04	24.29	22.11
15.34	.604	24625	.2891E-02	.1123E-03	24.91	22.67
16.04	.633	24882	.2658E-02	.1046E-03	25.52	23.22
16.85	.663	25173	.3691E-02	.1437E-03	26.10	23.75
17.55	.691	25365	.2533E-02	.1020E-03	26.65	24.28
18.28	.720	25646	.3042E-02	.1197E-03	27.16	24.71
18.86	.743	25839				
19.47	.767	26021	.3342E-02	.1316E-03	27.61	25.13
20.02	.780	26327	.4403E-02	.1734E-03	28.33	25.79
20.13	.781	26614	.4486E-02	.1766E-03	29.30	26.66
20.44	.793	26866	.5295E-02	.2005E-03	30.23	27.51
20.80	.806	27099	.5832E-02	.2296E-03	31.16	28.35
20.19	1.031	27339	.5764E-02	.2277E-03	32.09	29.21
21.61	1.197	27574	.6042E-02	.2379E-03	33.04	30.06
20.84	1.135	27769	.6337E-02	.2495E-03	33.91	30.86
30.05	1.183	27949	.6724E-02	.2647E-03	34.71	31.59
31.30	1.232	28128	.6953E-02	.2737E-03	35.50	32.31
32.60	1.283	28290	.8123E-02	.3197E-03	36.31	33.05
33.90	1.336	28452	.8929E-02	.3390E-03	37.16	33.82
35.20	1.389	28591	.9365E-02	.3607E-03	38.00	34.58
36.69	1.445	28741	.9423E-02	.3710E-03	38.85	35.35
37.95	1.494	28850	.1197E-01	.4555E-03	39.68	36.11
F 40.64	1.606	29856	.1304E-01	.5133E-03	40.49	37.22
F 42.67	1.680	29286	.1395E-01	.5333E-03	42.34	38.53
F 46.86	1.845	29506	.1397E-01	.5500E-03	44.25	40.27
F 48.64	1.915	29606	.1778E-01	.7808E-03	46.88	41.96
F 49.78	1.967	29706	.1143E-01	.4588E-03	46.99	42.76
F 51.31	2.011	29816	.1524E-01	.6008E-03	47.81	43.51
F 52.83	2.080	29916	.1524E-01	.6008E-03	48.76	44.30
F 55.24	2.175	30006	.2413E-01	.9980E-03	50.80	45.50
F 57.53	2.265	30116	.2286E-01	.9000E-03	51.49	46.88
F 60.45	2.386	30181	.3895E-01	.1533E-02	53.17	48.39
F 64.26	2.530	30331	.2540E-01	.1080E-02	55.40	50.41
F 66.93	2.639	30416	.3556E-01	.1480E-02	57.60	52.42
F 72.64	2.868	30501	.6016E-01	.2360E-02	60.56	55.11
F 76.83	3.025	30546	.9313E-01	.3647E-02	64.25	58.67

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-40**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-217
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT: STRESS
ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 622.0 R
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (.064 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.0 MPA (28.4 KSI)
FREQUENCY: 200 CPS
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3893 CYCLES
K1MAX: 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 78.17 MPA SORT(M) 71.14 KSI SORT(IN)
    
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLE I	DELTA(A1)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A1)/DELTA(IN) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORT(IN)
3.45	.136	1	.6419E-03	.2603E-04	17.01	16.21
3.50	.124	783	.1503E-02	.6919E-04	19.56	17.00
3.65	.152	1226	.1563E-02	.6143E-04	21.29	19.37
4.47	.176	1624	.2119E-02	.8329E-04	22.96	21.89
5.21	.215	1971	.2564E-02	.1010E-03	24.57	22.36
5.88	.231	2231	.2879E-02	.1133E-03	25.93	23.60
6.47	.255	2437	.4123E-02	.1584E-03	27.18	24.74
7.07	.279	2492	.4431E-02	.1748E-03	28.29	25.74
7.54	.299	2713	.6001E-02	.3150E-03	29.59	26.93
8.46	.337	2813	.7235E-02	.2848E-03	30.97	28.19
9.11	.359	2912	.7463E-02	.2937E-03	32.15	29.28
9.82	.386	2997	.9642E-02	.3796E-03	33.95	33.08
11.02	.442	3144	.1439E-01	.5667E-03	35.68	32.47
12.11	.473	3194	.1635E-01	.6074E-03	36.65	37.36
12.50	.492	3265	.1536E-01	.6049E-03	37.65	34.27
13.74	.525	3311	.1658E-01	.6529E-03	38.90	35.40
14.20	.559	3352	.2416E-01	.9513E-03	40.17	36.55
15.12	.595	3411	.1671E-01	.6577E-03	41.11	37.41
15.56	.612	3416	.2413E-01	.9408E-03	42.07	38.29
16.55	.651	3457	.2264E-01	.8912E-03	43.25	39.36
17.32	.682	3491	.3043E-01	.1197E-02	44.85	40.09
17.77	.701	3506	.3641E-01	.1433E-02	44.90	40.87
18.64	.734	3511	.3305E-01	.1301E-02	46.29	42.13
19.97	.776	3570				
21.11	.834	3615	.3476E-01	.1369E-02	47.86	43.55
22.34	.880	3635	.3861E-01	.1523E-02	49.29	44.86
23.94	.944	3666	.5288E-01	.2074E-02	50.94	46.36
26.31	1.036	3677	.7518E-01	.2963E-02	53.22	48.43
30.32	1.194	3741	.9118E-01	.3590E-02	56.75	51.64
33.17	1.312	3765	.1147E+00	.4517E-02	60.39	54.96
35.19	1.385	3776	.1928E+00	.7582E-02	62.96	57.30
36.53	1.438	3782	.2233E+00	.8792E-02	64.77	58.94
38.24	1.505	3787	.3414E+00	.1344E-01	66.35	63.38
39.91	1.571	3791	.4181E+00	.1646E-01	67.09	61.96
42.96	1.691	3797	.5042E+00	.2001E-01	70.51	64.17
45.13	1.776	3801	.5353E+00	.2186E-01	73.17	66.58

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-41**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS: 43-679  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CORRELATION: STRESS INTENSIFICATION  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.040 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPa (127.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 2000 CYCLES  
 Cycles to Failure: 19 Cycles Prior to Failure  
 71.90 MPa SQR(TIME) 65.58 KSI SQR(TIME)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQR(TIME)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQR(TIME)
3.84	.120	1	.1337E-03	.5264E-05	11.43	10.40
3.67	.144	4691	.2943E-03	.1190E-04	12.94	11.41
4.40	.173	7179	.3054E-03	.1202E-04	13.67	12.26
4.91	.193	8899	.4600E-03	.1846E-04	14.24	12.96
5.49	.216	10897	.3070E-03	.1523E-04	15.02	13.47
6.07	.239	11507	.6270E-03	.2469E-04	15.00	14.30
6.72	.264	12622	.7160E-03	.2822E-04	16.99	15.10
7.30	.290	13545	.8119E-03	.3196E-04	17.36	15.08
8.04	.316	14360	.9107E-03	.3617E-04	18.09	16.47
8.70	.343	19883	.1210E-02	.4797E-04	18.00	17.11
9.36	.369	15115	.1302E-02	.5126E-04	19.49	17.73
10.03	.398	16139	.1400E-02	.5544E-04	20.10	18.37
10.76	.424	16654	.1973E-02	.7766E-04	20.06	18.90
11.42	.450	16992	.2050E-02	.8101E-04	21.58	19.97
12.13	.478	17337	.1640E-02	.6400E-04	22.05	20.07
12.83	.497	17638	.2931E-02	.1154E-03	22.55	20.92
13.25	.522	17067	.2694E-02	.1061E-03	23.19	21.11
14.00	.555	18161	.2691E-02	.1059E-03	23.08	21.73
14.84	.584	18439	.3420E-02	.1349E-03	24.96	22.35
15.73	.619	18700	.3147E-02	.1239E-03	25.19	22.92
16.37	.665	18933	.3940E-02	.1551E-03	25.04	23.92
17.37	.684	19157	.4150E-02	.1630E-03	26.92	24.13
18.11	.713	19333	.4349E-02	.1712E-03	27.09	24.65
18.65	.742	19535	.5059E-02	.1992E-03	27.03	25.33
20.08	.790	19747	.5779E-02	.2275E-03	28.08	26.21
21.93	.847	19994	.5747E-02	.2267E-03	29.72	27.05
22.63	.891	20109	.7851E-02	.2776E-03	30.59	27.84
23.90	.944	20381	.7994E-02	.3147E-03	31.48	28.65
25.20	.992	20534	.7900E-02	.3145E-03	32.37	29.46
26.61	1.048	20710	.8459E-02	.3330E-03	33.28	30.29
27.93	1.100	20466	.1109E-01	.4679E-03	34.17	31.10
29.32	1.154	20903	.9689E-02	.1815E-03	35.07	31.92
30.71	1.209	21126	.9351E-02	.3681E-03	35.92	32.49
31.97	1.299	21261	.1030E-01	.4894E-03	36.75	33.44
33.30	1.311	21390	.1320E-01	.5227E-03	37.56	34.20
34.61	1.363	21489	.1430E-01	.5661E-03	38.93	35.07
36.35	1.431	21E10	.1200E-01	.5040E-03	39.46	35.92
37.04	1.482	21711	.1761E-01	.6934E-03	40.61	36.77
F 39.37	1.550	21909	.2159E-01	.8500E-03	41.60	37.06
F 41.93	1.639	21909	.1909E-01	.7500E-03	42.05	38.99
F 43.43	1.710	22009	.1909E-01	.7500E-03	44.02	40.06
F 45.34	1.789	22109	.2413E-01	.9500E-03	45.34	41.26
F 47.75	1.880	22209	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	46.11	42.07
F 51.05	2.010	22309	.3175E-01	.1290E-02	49.12	44.70
F 54.23	2.139	22409	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	50.93	46.35
F 56.77	2.235	22509	.2794E-01	.1100E-02	52.19	47.50
F 58.17	2.290	22599	.5062E-01	.2300E-02	53.59	48.77
F 61.09	2.405	22609	.6310E-01	.1700E-02	55.27	50.30
F 63.25	2.498	22659	.8346E-01	.3200E-02	56.99	51.67
F 66.17	2.609	22694	.8120E-01	.3200E-02	58.71	53.43
F 68.20	2.649	22719	.9144E-01	.3600E-02	60.25	54.03
F 70.48	2.779	22744	.1689E+00	.6333E-02	61.96	56.99
F 72.90	2.870	22759	.2413E+00	.9500E-02	64.71	58.09
F 77.72	3.060	22779	.1963E+00	.7727E-02	67.44	61.42
F 79.08	3.145	22793				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-42**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 62-874  
 ALLY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STRESS  
 TEST CONFIGURATION: LAB 200  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 422.0 mm  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 1.64 MPa (236.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 1975 Cycles  
 (MIN) 2 Cycles Prior to Failure: 56.37 MPa SQRTH ( 93.12 KSI SQRTH )

CRACK LENGTH mm	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA IN/ MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA IN/ IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa SQRTH	DELTA STRESS KSI SQRTH
3.16	.124	1	.1441E-02	.5679E-04	19.47	17.72
3.83	.151	475	.2687E-02	.1027E-03	21.81	19.39
4.52	.178	739	.2810E-02	.1110E-03	22.09	20.03
5.11	.201	949	.5886E-02	.2286E-03	24.46	22.26
5.88	.231	1082	.4828E-02	.1819E-03	26.09	23.79
6.62	.261	1242	.7874E-02	.3180E-03	27.00	25.30
7.58	.298	1362	.8383E-02	.3293E-03	29.46	26.81
8.35	.329	1454	.1810E-01	.3978E-03	30.00	28.03
9.03	.355	1523	.1499E-01	.5727E-03	31.82	28.99
9.51	.376	1594	.1129E-01	.4427E-03	32.76	29.81
10.13	.399	1611	.1946E-01	.6886E-03	33.66	30.62
10.57	.416	1640	.1811E-01	.7129E-03	34.46	31.36
11.14	.438	1671	.1687E-01	.6326E-03	35.98	32.30
11.87	.468	1717	.2868E-01	.1067E-02	36.76	33.66
12.78	.503	1751	.1621E-01	.6388E-03	37.74	34.39
13.18	.519	1776	.2381E-01	.9379E-03	38.93	35.86
13.85	.545	1884	.2439E-01	.9986E-03	39.40	36.84
14.68	.578	1838	.2841E-01	.1110E-02	40.78	37.11
15.53	.611	1868	.4366E-01	.1719E-02	41.84	38.88
16.23	.639	1884	.9347E-01	.2189E-02	42.67	39.83
16.76	.668	1894	.6178E-01	.2482E-02	43.72	39.78
17.81	.701	1911	.7632E-01	.3089E-02	44.94	40.98
18.65	.736	1922	.9669E-01	.3889E-02	46.68	42.48
20.59	.810	1942	.1871E+00	.4217E-02	48.65	44.27
21.87	.861	1994	.1761E+00	.6931E-02	50.29	45.73
23.28	.917	1982	.3173E+00	.1249E-01	52.18	47.49
25.18	.991	1968	.3896E+00	.1934E-01	54.36	49.47
27.13	1.068	1973				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-43**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: K(MAX)    1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	U63-011 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED LAB AIR 422.0 K 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN) 114.4 MPA (16.6 KSI) .05 280 CPM 9029 CYCLES 66.83 MPA SQRT(IN)   60.09 KSI SQRT(IN)
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CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN)		DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
8.51	.340	1	.9569E-03	.3766E-04	18.25	16.61
9.24	.364	637	.1129E-02	.4429E-04	18.90	17.28
9.42	.391	1241	.1235E-02	.4884E-04	19.66	17.89
10.78	.425	1940	.1163E-02	.4578E-04	20.35	18.92
11.39	.444	2461	.1290E-02	.5111E-04	20.84	18.97
11.86	.467	2821	.1493E-02	.7847E-04	21.37	19.45
12.56	.495	3174	.1495E-02	.5897E-04	21.94	19.96
13.15	.515	3564	.2212E-02	.8710E-04	22.91	20.49
13.90	.547	3905	.1994E-02	.7850E-04	23.17	21.38
14.71	.579	4312	.2297E-02	.9042E-04	23.84	21.69
15.54	.612	4672	.2224E-02	.8757E-04	24.33	22.14
15.94	.625	4823	.3195E-02	.1254E-03	24.40	22.57
16.74	.659	5103	.2674E-02	.1053E-03	25.41	23.12
17.51	.689	5388	.3516E-02	.1304E-03	26.07	23.73
18.49	.728	5659	.2464E-02	.9701E-04	26.61	24.22
18.94	.746	5853	.4236E-02	.1646E-03	27.15	24.71
19.97	.796	6037	.4331E-02	.1704E-03	28.07	25.91
21.40	.842	6426	.4484E-02	.1766E-03	29.04	26.43
22.84	.899	6749	.4441E-02	.1945E-03	30.00	27.30
24.14	.953	7022	.6272E-02	.2397E-03	30.90	28.12
25.52	1.009	7241	.5145E-02	.2419E-03	31.75	28.91
26.78	1.054	7445	.6823E-02	.2689E-03	32.55	29.62
27.47	1.101	7673	.6941E-02	.2716E-03	33.38	30.36
29.14	1.157	7821	.8444E-02	.2695E-03	34.11	31.04
30.28	1.202	7954	.7587E-02	.2987E-03	34.94	31.80
32.13	1.261	8144	.9231E-02	.3659E-03	36.37	32.10
34.05	1.324	8411	.1314E-01	.5175E-03	37.50	34.20
35.99	1.417	8576	.1267E-01	.4199E-03	38.29	34.45
37.25	1.446	8634	.1211E-01	.4764E-03	38.96	35.45
38.22	1.494	8771	.1121E-01	.4412E-03	39.65	36.18
39.54	1.557	8887	.1177E-01	.4547E-03	40.36	36.73
40.89	1.614	8955	.1443E-01	.6295E-03	41.10	37.46
42.61	1.663	9041	.1446E-01	.5671E-03	41.91	38.16
43.28	1.704	9112	.1715E-01	.7270E-03	42.91	39.05
45.25	1.745	9247	.1511E-01	.5971E-03	43.85	39.91
46.44	1.828	9311	.1561E-01	.7327E-03	44.63	40.62
47.04	1.844	9432	.2241E-01	.8989E-03	45.40	41.31
48.04	1.924	9445	.2141E-01	.7434E-03	46.27	42.11
49.84	2.007	9521	.3875E-01	.1447E-02	47.14	42.73
51.98	2.096	9594	.4434E-01	.1746E-02	48.14	43.41
F	51.97	21135	.7941E-01	.1000E-02	49.14	44.72
F	51.74	21175				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

F	57.51	2.765	9641	.5715E-01	.2250E-02	50.24	45.72
F	54.44	2.740	9719	.6151E-01	.2503E-02	51.56	46.92
F	51.09	2.615	9774	.6102E-01	.3102E-02	53.00	48.77
F	50.79	2.640	9794	.9525E-01	.3750E-02	55.69	50.60
F	47.94	2.675	9831	.1439E+00	.5667E-02	57.06	51.93
F	49.72	2.745	9813	.1770E+00	.7000E-02	58.42	53.16
F	71.37	2.910	9825	.2752E+00	.1003E-01	59.62	54.26
F	70.84	2.960	9827	.6351E+00	.2500E-01	60.67	55.21
F	74.80	2.965	9824	.2157E+01	.8500E-01	61.93	56.36

**TABLE D1-44**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1153-011  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: UNSYMMETRIC  
 TEST TECHNIQUE: Cyclic Loading  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 2024-T861  
 MATERIAL: 2024-T861  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 9824  
 (MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 50.78 NPA SORTING ( 53.60 KSI SORTING)

CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(SI)/DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY NPA SORTING
0.45	333	.1031E-02	9.53
0.72	1220	.1261E-02	10.04
10.40	1773	.1443E-02	10.45
11.30	2447	.2009E-02	10.80
12.21	2803	.2397E-02	11.30
13.19	3279	.2171E-02	11.70
14.02	3661	.3039E-02	12.13
15.10	4035	.3599E-02	12.57
16.13	4388	.3166E-02	12.99
17.21	4647	.9310E-02	13.43
18.17	4862	.4579E-02	17.43
19.11	5174	.6409E-02	25.23E-03
21.19	5791	.8542E-02	.3363E-03
23.50	6641	.8536E-02	.3360E-03
25.07	6919	.1054E-01	.4157E-03
26.19	8139	.1373E-01	.9400E-03
26.95	8267	.1430E-01	.9669E-03
31.06	8488	.1030E-01	.7222E-03
32.01	8980	.2059E-01	.8109E-03
35.50	8592	.2210E-01	.8733E-03
37.93	8688	.2080E-01	.1102E-02
39.36	8706	.2911E-01	.1160E-02
41.27	8811	.2789E-01	.1090E-02
42.01	8886	.2350E-01	.9250E-03
43.75	8986	.6060E-01	.2701E-02
F 47.24	8957	.4310E-01	.1700E-02
F 48.48	7887	.7197E-01	.2033E-02
F 51.96	7837	.4811E-01	.1579E-02
F 52.32	7856	.1123E+00	.4423E-02
F 55.24	7882	.1190E+00	.6107E-02
F 56.51	7894	.1397E+00	.5900E-02
F 57.91	7184	.4929E+00	.3700E-01
F 59.02	7186	.2286E+01	.9688E-01
F 62.18	7187		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-45**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 87-4115  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONDITION: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.54 MM (0.061 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.02 MPa (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2623 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 1917 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 41.41 MPa SQRT(IN) ( 37.68 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.71	.107				10.89	9.91
3.30	.133	5454	.1220E-03	.4809E-05	11.99	10.92
4.00	.158	8273	.2220E-03	.8702E-05	13.04	11.87
4.72	.186	10309	.3367E-03	.1320E-04	14.06	12.79
5.42	.213	12144	.3980E-03	.1567E-04	15.07	13.71
6.22	.249	13513	.5802E-03	.2310E-04	16.08	14.56
6.89	.271	14648	.5049E-03	.2317E-04	17.07	15.25
7.49	.295	15425	.7720E-03	.3042E-04	17.97	15.90
8.13	.320	16326	.7132E-03	.2800E-04	18.99	16.63
9.36	.368	17446	.1093E-02	.4306E-04	19.41	17.66
9.89	.389	17790	.1517E-02	.5971E-04	20.02	18.22
10.57	.416	18333	.1270E-02	.5300E-04	20.54	18.69
11.96	.472	18675	.1149E-02	.4522E-04	21.05	19.16
11.63	.458	19157	.1390E-02	.5490E-04	21.62	19.68
12.10	.480	19428	.2013E-02	.7919E-04	22.10	20.18
12.85	.506	19792	.1859E-02	.7239E-04	22.73	20.68
13.42	.528	20069	.2229E-02	.8774E-04	23.30	21.21
14.17	.548	20392	.2170E-02	.8042E-04	23.87	21.72
14.75	.581	20641	.2351E-02	.9257E-04	24.34	22.15
15.29	.602	20809	.3103E-02	.1293E-03	24.86	22.63
16.02	.631	21076	.2749E-02	.1081E-03	25.40	23.11
16.61	.656	21261	.3172E-02	.1249E-03	25.82	23.50
17.10	.673	21434	.2041E-02	.1110E-03	26.28	23.92
17.70	.700	21638	.3307E-02	.1333E-03	26.70	24.37
18.37	.723	21839	.3379E-02	.1330E-03	27.44	24.97
19.53	.769	22161	.4001E-02	.1575E-03	28.34	25.79
20.70	.810	22397	.4213E-02	.1659E-03	29.25	26.62
22.04	.860	22691	.4209E-02	.1607E-03	30.11	27.48
23.19	.913	22933	.4089E-02	.1493E-03	31.34	28.52
25.59	1.000	23350	.4614E-02	.2210E-03	32.63	29.69
26.97	1.062	23549	.6675E-02	.2620E-03	33.49	30.47
28.10	1.109	23730	.4952E-02	.2737E-03	34.22	31.14
29.22	1.150	23877	.7403E-02	.2946E-03	34.97	31.82
31.67	1.280	24027	.8365E-02	.3293E-03	35.74	32.62
31.17	1.245	24159	.0717E-02	.3432E-03	36.44	33.16
32.11	1.266	24209	.0001E-02	.3190E-03	37.11	33.77
33.76	1.329	24416	.0650E-02	.3400E-03	37.70	34.38
34.70	1.369	24516	.1017E-01	.4005E-03	38.44	34.98
35.00	1.413	24616	.1106E-01	.4349E-03	39.16	35.55
36.70	1.448	24714	.9123E-02	.3992E-03		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## TABLE D1-46

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
63-614		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		LAB AIR		1.63 MM (.064 IN)		195.0 MPA (28.4 KSI)		280 CPM		361 CYCLES	
K(MAX)		2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		93.72 MPA SQRT(MI) 85.29 KSI SQRT(IN)											
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (N)	MM/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA SQRT(MI)	INTENSITY	KSI SQRT(IN)						
2.75		.108	1	.1296E-02	.4742E-04	10.02		16.40							
3.22		.127	384	.1497E-02	.5653E-04	19.67		17.90							
3.90		.153	845	.1939E-02	.7633E-04	21.46		19.51							
4.55		.179	1183	.2688E-02	.1099E-03	23.18		21.39							
5.32		.209	1467	.3354E-02	.1320E-03	24.74		22.51							
5.92		.233	1644	.3749E-02	.1492E-03	26.13		23.78							
6.42		.250	1829	.4591E-02	.1807E-03	27.40		24.94							
7.17		.282	1951	.4571E-02	.1799E-03	28.65		26.27							
7.49		.291	2129	.5029E-02	.2295E-03	29.96		27.27							
8.57		.337	2225	.6469E-02	.2547E-03	31.20		28.39							
9.25		.365	2332	.7666E-02	.3018E-03	32.53		29.60							
10.11		.398	2442	.7706E-02	.3034E-03	33.89		30.86							
10.90		.429	2545	.8732E-02	.3426E-03	35.14		31.98							
11.66		.459	2631	.9094E-02	.3576E-03	36.34		33.07							
12.44		.493	2718	.1013E-01	.3997E-03	37.50		34.13							
13.21		.521	2734	.1304E-01	.5134E-03	38.71		35.23							
14.03		.554	2861	.1478E-01	.5821E-03	39.90		36.31							
14.86		.585	2914	.1894E-01	.7316E-03	41.08		37.18							
15.77		.621	2963	.1743E-01	.7021E-03	42.28		38.47							
16.62		.655	3011	.2145E-01	.8444E-03	43.36		39.46							
17.41		.685	3047	.2337E-01	.9093E-03	44.40		40.41							
18.23		.718	3083	.2781E-01	.1099E-02	45.47		41.38							
19.07		.751	3113	.2726E-01	.1073E-02	47.04		42.81							
20.74		.817	3175												
21.46		.845	3223	.1569E-01	.6178E-03	48.91		44.14							
23.59		.929	3253	.7147E-01	.2790E-02	50.19		45.60							
25.14		.991	3275	.6213E-01	.2468E-02	52.33		47.62							
26.95		1.057	3312	.4636E-01	.1814E-02	54.18		49.31							
28.58		1.125	3334	.6648E-01	.2621E-02	56.09		51.04							
30.78		1.212	3369	.7116E-01	.2832E-02	58.24		53.00							
31.91		1.246	3381	.9366E-01	.3687E-02	60.02		54.82							
32.97		1.298	3393	.5335E-01	.2892E-02	61.18		55.68							
34.82		1.371	3396	.1423E+01	.5884E-02	62.72		57.38							
36.11		1.422	3432	.2188E+01	.8458E-02	64.36		58.57							
37.54		1.479	3438	.2411E+01	.9492E-02	65.78		59.86							
39.06		1.513	3433	.2508E+01	.9875E-02	67.30		61.25							
39.06		1.513	3423	.2114E+01	.8322E-02	69.85		62.84							
40.54		1.575	3414	.2139E+01	.8337E-02	70.84		64.46							
40.54		1.575	3434	.4214E+01	.1659E-01	72.72		66.10							
40.54		1.575	3434	.3429E+01	.1395E-01	74.68		67.96							
40.54		1.575	3439	.3973E+01	.1564E-01	76.79		69.88							
40.75		1.619	3445	.5344E+01	.2184E-01	79.48		72.26							
41.42		1.625	3433	.7544E+01	.2970E-01	82.37		74.96							
40.44		1.583	3454	.9682E+01	.3733E-01	86.48		74.78							

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-47**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 62-1148  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: T  
 CONSTRAINT: I  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23°C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.50 MM  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 23391  
 (MAX) 638 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 46.86 MPA SQRT(M) (48.18 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.13	.123	1	.1484E-03	.5842E-05	11.96	10.92
3.73	.147	4832	.1329E-03	.5234E-05	12.39	11.20
4.15	.163	7213	.1358E-03	.1301E-04	13.29	12.10
4.91	.193	9389	.2699E-03	.1882E-04	14.29	12.97
5.50	.217	11978	.4739E-03	.1888E-04	15.12	13.76
6.21	.244	13069	.6007E-03	.2365E-04	15.97	14.54
6.86	.270	14193	.6881E-03	.2709E-04	16.82	15.31
7.62	.308	15253	.7456E-03	.2933E-04	17.63	16.09
8.29	.326	16144	.1053E-02	.4144E-04	18.51	16.67
8.86	.349	16897	.1048E-02	.4124E-04	18.99	17.28
9.56	.377	17368	.1548E-02	.6893E-04	19.71	17.94
10.28	.409	17827	.1363E-02	.5249E-04	20.34	18.51
10.84	.427	18242	.2019E-02	.7947E-04	20.96	19.07
11.56	.455	18888	.1841E-02	.7268E-04	21.64	19.69
12.28	.484	18994	.2184E-02	.8998E-04	22.32	20.31
13.05	.514	19347	.3159E-02	.1244E-03	22.88	20.82
13.55	.534	19589	.2619E-02	.1038E-03	23.42	21.31
14.30	.563	19791	.3091E-02	.1217E-03	24.03	21.87
15.00	.591	20817	.2961E-02	.1158E-03	24.61	22.39
15.68	.617	20248	.3477E-02	.1389E-03	25.23	22.96
16.53	.651	20492	.3602E-02	.1418E-03	25.93	23.69
17.43	.686	20742	.4272E-02	.1682E-03	26.61	24.21
18.27	.719	20948	.4263E-02	.1678E-03	27.23	24.78
19.06	.751	21125	.5624E-02	.2214E-03	28.04	25.92
20.43	.804	21368	.5940E-02	.2181E-03	28.96	26.36
21.58	.849	21579	.5637E-02	.2219E-03	29.90	27.21
23.05	.908	21837	.7993E-02	.2989E-03	30.91	28.13
24.47	.963	22023	.7776E-02	.3861E-03	31.96	29.08
26.11	1.028	22239	.6892E-02	.3988E-03	33.58	30.56
29.31	1.154	22595	.1114E-01	.4386E-03	35.12	31.96
30.83	1.214	22731	.1281E-01	.5845E-03	36.18	32.65
32.39	1.275	22893	.1355E-01	.5333E-03	37.11	33.77
34.02	1.339	22973	.1474E-01	.5884E-03	38.25	34.81
36.61	1.418	23188	.1559E-01	.6137E-03	39.32	35.79
37.44	1.476	23203	.1726E-01	.6797E-03	40.27	36.65
39.06	1.538	23294	.1457E-01	.7389E-03	41.51	37.59
41.86	1.609	23391				

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1-48

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 180°  
 CONSTRAINT: SYMMETRIC  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 68° F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (1/16 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.8 MPa (28.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 2013  
 68.98 MPa SQRT(IN) 55.49 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
3.21	.126	1	.2321E-02	.9130E-04	19.05	18.06
4.03	.159	354	.3999E-02	.1574E-03	21.03	19.67
4.73	.186	529	.6244E-02	.1671E-03	23.91	21.40
5.43	.214	693	.5786E-02	.2270E-03	25.22	22.96
6.26	.246	837	.7274E-02	.2064E-03	26.94	24.51
7.06	.278	967	.6437E-02	.2534E-03	28.04	26.24
8.19	.323	1123	.7601E-02	.2993E-03	30.36	27.63
8.78	.343	1198	.1009E-01	.3973E-03	32.13	29.24
10.21	.402	1339	.1093E-01	.4304E-03	34.67	31.95
11.77	.463	1462	.2140E-01	.8456E-03	36.67	33.19
12.98	.492	1516	.1400E-01	.5935E-03	37.67	34.18
13.18	.516	1599	.1719E-01	.6769E-03	38.41	34.96
13.77	.542	1590	.1022E-01	.7179E-03	39.42	35.87
14.50	.571	1638	.1009E-01	.7436E-03	40.45	36.81
15.24	.600	1677	.2071E-01	.8150E-03	41.93	37.80
16.07	.633	1717	.2216E-01	.8726E-03	42.95	38.75
16.76	.660	1740	.2570E-01	.1015E-02	43.57	39.65
17.61	.693	1781	.6987E-01	.2562E-02	45.00	40.96
18.97	.747	1802	.2201E-01	.8979E-03	46.21	42.86
19.52	.769	1828	.2499E-01	.9037E-03	47.17	42.92
20.92	.800	1864	.3371E-01	.1327E-02	48.50	44.14
21.70	.854	1901	.4070E-01	.1039E-02	50.07	45.97
23.25	.911	1932	.9234E-01	.2061E-02	51.77	47.11
24.61	.969	1960	.7074E-01	.3100E-02	53.55	48.73
26.27	1.034	1971	.9932E-01	.3752E-02	55.49	50.50
28.00	1.105	2000	.1028E+00	.4015E-02	57.21	52.06

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-49**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		63-113				
SLOT TYPE:		LONG				
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		31°				
CONSTRAINT:		I				
ENVIRONMENT:		AIR				
TEST TECHNIQUE:		CDB				
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		1.54 MM (0.060 IN)				
MAXIMUM STRESS:		117.2 MPa (17.0 KSI)				
FREQUENCY:		200 CPS				
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		78978				
K(MAX)	10 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	88.15 MPa SQRT(IN)	72.94 KSI SQRT(IN)			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)		DELTA (Δ) STRESS INTENSITY	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.16	.124	1	.6360E-04	.2907E-05	6.10	5.62
3.98	.154	11664	.8289E-04	.3264E-05	6.81	6.28
4.68	.184	21629	.1184E-03	.4661E-05	7.38	6.72
5.41	.213	27135	.1225E-03	.4822E-05	7.88	7.17
6.17	.239	32547	.1542E-03	.6889E-05	8.30	7.55
6.67	.263	36485	.1839E-03	.7241E-05	8.72	7.93
7.37	.288	48283	.1984E-03	.7881E-05	9.11	8.29
7.90	.314	43333	.2149E-03	.8499E-05	9.45	8.68
8.53	.336	45907	.2517E-03	.9988E-05	9.86	8.97
9.41	.370	49399	.2963E-03	.1167E-04	10.29	9.36
10.11	.398	51752	.3829E-03	.1507E-04	10.71	9.74
11.01	.434	54117	.4213E-03	.1660E-04	11.14	10.13
11.81	.469	56815	.4433E-03	.1745E-04	11.49	10.45
12.45	.498	57456	.4955E-03	.1951E-04	11.88	10.74
13.14	.518	58839	.5597E-03	.2284E-04	12.13	11.04
13.84	.545	68188	.7696E-03	.3838E-04	12.44	11.32
14.54	.572	61867	.8423E-03	.2529E-04	12.74	11.59
15.18	.597	62034	.8191E-03	.3229E-04	13.82	11.88
15.82	.623	62787	.8923E-03	.3512E-04	13.28	12.39
16.42	.648	63453	.8963E-03	.3928E-04	13.53	12.31
16.99	.669	64094	.1228E-02	.4836E-04	13.79	12.55
17.86	.695	64643	.1153E-02	.4929E-04	14.85	12.79
18.65	.734	65927	.1283E-02	.6263E-04	14.25	12.97
20.02	.788	68884	.1178E-02	.4837E-04	14.40	13.28
21.81	.859	68853	.1314E-02	.5172E-04	15.21	13.84
23.21	.914	69023	.1427E-02	.5619E-04	15.81	14.39
24.60	.969	69715	.2033E-02	.8086E-04	16.32	14.85
26.02	1.024	70435	.1961E-02	.7722E-04	16.83	15.31
27.25	1.073	71053	.1988E-02	.7825E-04	17.30	15.74
28.62	1.127	71619	.2443E-02	.9617E-04	17.75	16.15
29.94	1.179	72133	.2694E-02	.1184E-03	18.21	16.57
31.35	1.234	72628	.2709E-02	.1886E-03	18.67	16.98
32.93	1.296	73111	.3266E-02	.1286E-03	19.18	17.45
34.34	1.352	73593	.2947E-02	.1148E-03	19.67	17.38
35.75	1.408	74312	.3348E-02	.1318E-03	20.14	18.33
37.09	1.463	74336	.4135E-02	.1628E-03	20.59	18.74
38.38	1.518	74663	.4173E-02	.1643E-03	21.81	19.12
39.74	1.546	74983	.4153E-02	.1635E-03	21.45	19.52
41.14	1.608	75257	.4924E-02	.1938E-03	21.90	19.93
42.35	1.667	75514	.4837E-02	.1984E-03	22.31	20.31
43.85	1.727	75761	.4938E-02	.2338E-03	22.75	20.71
44.98	1.771	75986	.5812E-02	.1973E-03	23.18	21.09
46.21	1.819	76163	.6467E-02	.2743E-03	23.56	21.44
47.33	1.863	76353	.5855E-02	.2389E-03	23.94	21.78
F	49.40	1.945	.9229E-02	.3633E-03	24.45	22.25
F	50.93	2.085	.4394E-02	.1714E-03	25.84	22.79
F	53.09	2.098	.8636E-02	.3488E-03	25.65	23.34
F	56.26	2.215	.1273E-01	.9888E-03	26.53	24.14
F	58.84	2.285	.8890E-02	.3588E-03	27.36	24.98
F	61.72	2.430	.1842E-01	.7258E-03	28.38	25.75
F	64.39	2.535	.1333E-01	.5258E-03	29.41	26.76
F	65.91	2.595	.1816E-01	.6888E-03	30.16	27.45
F	67.18	2.648	.1278E-01	.5888E-03	30.67	27.91
F	69.69	2.728	.1485E-01	.7588E-03	31.26	28.44
F	71.25	2.885	.3886E-01	.1214E-02	32.82	29.14
			.1889E-01	.4286E-03	32.59	29.66

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## D1-49 (CON'T.)

F	72.81	2.835	78918	.1996E-01	.7887E-03	33.81	38.84
F	73.41	2.890	78988	.3266E-01	.1296E-02	33.75	38.71
F	75.09	2.908	78650	.3179E-01	.1298E-02	34.61	31.49
F	77.69	3.055	78718	.2328E-01	.9167E-03	36.38	32.73
F	78.99	3.118	78778	.8396E-01	.2188E-02	36.19	32.93
F	81.66	3.215	78828	.2794E-01	.1188E-02	37.18	33.76
F	83.88	3.273	78878	.2286E-01	.9888E-03	37.69	34.38
F	86.28	3.319	78928	.7628E-01	.3888E-02	38.23	34.79
F	89.34	3.388	78963	.6988E-01	.2788E-02	38.84	35.34
F	88.74	3.415	78963	.3998E-01	.1488E-01	39.62	34.86
F	88.52	3.405	78968				

TABLE D1-50

SPECIMEN NUMBER		SPECIMEN ORIGIN		TEST TYPE		SPECIMEN FINISH		PREPARED BY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		KINEMATIC		NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.5 PSI	
CRACK LENGTH	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN	MM	IN
3.13	.123														
3.76	.148														
4.44	.175														
5.08	.199														
5.98	.235														
6.99	.259														
7.32	.285														
7.85	.309														
8.51	.335														
9.11	.359														
9.96	.396														
10.70	.421														
11.25	.444														
12.18	.477														
12.72	.501														
13.45	.530														
14.85	.599														
14.79	.582														
15.34	.606														
15.94	.629														
16.83	.663														
17.68	.696														
18.26	.718														
19.88	.743														

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-11**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-613 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.4 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 164.9 MPA (24.5 KSI) R-RATIO: .05 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 360 CYCLES K(MAX): 135 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				40.83 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 37.15 KSI SQRT(IN))			
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.33 .171	1	.0884E-03	.3498E-04
5.11 .201	873	.1337E-02	.5263E-04
5.92 .233	1481	.2104E-02	.8289E-04
7.07 .279	2029	.3118E-02	.1228E-03
7.98 .314	2321	.3777E-02	.1487E-03
8.99 .354	2587	.5357E-02	.2109E-03
10.09 .397	2793	.6409E-02	.2523E-03
11.33 .446	2986	.7295E-02	.2872E-03
12.33 .494	3119	.1049E-01	.4132E-03
13.30 .523	3214	.1284E-01	.5354E-03
14.25 .561	3288	.1733E-01	.6824E-03
15.43 .607	3356	.1817E-01	.7154E-03
16.37 .646	3404	.1995E-01	.7857E-03
17.43 .694	3471	.4363E-01	.1718E-02
18.24 .718	3485		

**TABLE D1-12**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-879 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.4 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (0.065 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 164.9 MPA (23.9 KSI) R-RATIO: .05 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1383 CYCLES K(MAX): 118 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				32.12 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 29.23 KSI SQRT(IN))			
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.70 .189	1	.1906E-02	.7589E-04
5.68 .224	516	.3561E-02	.1402E-03
6.68 .263	796	.5463E-02	.2151E-03
7.42 .292	932	.8943E-02	.3521E-03
8.28 .326	1028	.9039E-02	.3599E-03
9.44 .371	1156	.1778E-01	.7080E-03
10.57 .416	1220	.3138E-01	.1236E-02
11.99 .472	1265		

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-13**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)		
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQR(TIN)	KSI SQR(TIN)	
	8.47	.333	1	.1300E-02	.5116E-04	18.83	17.14
	9.25	.364	602	.2051E-02	.8876E-04	19.05	18.07
	10.41	.410	1171	.2761E-02	.1087E-03	20.94	19.05
	11.43	.450	1539	.3477E-02	.1369E-03	21.94	19.97
	12.52	.493	1852	.4390E-02	.1720E-03	22.92	20.86
	13.58	.535	2093	.6591E-02	.2595E-03	23.81	21.67
	14.55	.573	2241	.6768E-02	.2665E-03	24.78	22.48
	15.66	.617	2405	.9267E-02	.3648E-03	25.61	23.31
	16.76	.660	2523	.1157E-01	.4554E-03	26.56	24.17
	18.64	.710	2634	.1244E-01	.4896E-03	27.55	25.07
	19.30	.760	2735	.1968E-01	.7750E-03	28.30	25.75
	20.00	.788	2771	.2236E-01	.8803E-03	29.15	26.53
	21.59	.850	2842	.2165E-01	.8524E-03	30.85	27.35
F	22.48	.885	2881	.2963E-01	.1167E-02	30.68	27.92
F	23.37	.928	2913	.3596E-01	.1480E-02	31.31	28.49
F	24.26	.985	2934	.6096E-01	.2400E-02	32.15	29.25
F	25.78	1.015	2963	.3810E-01	.1508E-02	32.93	29.97
F	26.54	1.045	2983	.5715E-01	.2250E-02	33.57	30.55
F	27.69	1.090	3003	.5080E-01	.2000E-02	34.29	31.21
F	28.70	1.130	3023	.8255E-01	.3250E-02	35.17	32.01
F	30.35	1.195	3043	.1651E+00	.6500E-02	36.24	32.98
F	32.00	1.260	3053	.1524E+00	.6000E-02	37.02	33.69
F	32.77	1.290	3054	.4864E+00	.1600E-01	37.91	34.50
F	34.80	1.370	3063	.3811E+00	.1500E-01	39.16	35.63
F	36.70	1.445	3069	.7303E+00	.2875E-01	40.67	37.01
F	39.62	1.560	3072	.2540E+00	.1000E-01	41.81	38.05
F	40.39	1.590	3075	.8890E+00	.3500E-01	42.68	38.77
F	42.16	1.660	3077	.1016E+01	.4000E-01	43.47	39.56
F	43.18	1.700	3078	.2286E+01	.9000E-01	44.49	40.49
F	45.47	1.790	3079	.2032E+01	.8000E-01	45.83	41.71
F	47.50	1.870	3080	.1995E+01	.7500E-01	47.06	42.83
F	49.40	1.945	3081	.2159E+01	.8500E-01	48.34	43.99
F	51.56	2.030	3082				

MDC-676  
 2024-T861  
 TRANSVERSE  
 UNSTIFFENED  
 NITROGEN  
 1440 K  
 1.65 MM (1.65 MM)  
 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 288 CPM  
 3083 CYCLES  
 51.68 MPA SQR(TIN) ( 46.96 KSI SQR(TIN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-14**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-611  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 332.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0646 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 94999 CYCLES  
 K1(MAX) 3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 56.03 MPA SQRT(M) | 50.99 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
7.35	.289	20001				
7.89	.310	25733	.9372E-04	.3690E-05	11.07	10.07
8.47	.334	33977	.7102E-04	.2796E-05	11.47	13.44
9.10	.358	39380	.1154E-03	.4544E-05	11.89	10.82
9.70	.382	45080	.1061E-03	.4175E-05	12.30	11.19
10.37	.408	49421	.1536E-03	.6047E-05	12.71	11.57
10.96	.431	53656	.1391E-03	.5478E-05	13.11	11.93
11.62	.457	57029	.1958E-03	.7704E-05	13.50	12.28
12.30	.487	60591	.2136E-03	.8408E-05	13.92	12.67
12.94	.509	62886	.2440E-03	.9608E-05	14.30	13.02
13.42	.528	65036	.2227E-03	.8767E-05	14.80	13.29
14.01	.552	66788	.3407E-03	.1341E-04	14.90	13.56
14.62	.576	68807	.3019E-03	.1189E-04	15.23	13.86
15.16	.597	70268	.3694E-03	.1454E-04	15.54	14.15
16.02	.631	72168	.4492E-03	.1768E-04	15.91	14.48
16.60	.654	73141	.6017E-03	.2369E-04	16.29	14.82
17.35	.683	74881	.4204E-03	.1687E-04	16.62	15.13
17.89	.704	75742	.6284E-03	.2474E-04	16.95	15.42
18.76	.739	77166	.6118E-03	.2409E-04	17.30	15.74
19.28	.759	77874	.7355E-03	.2895E-04	17.63	16.05
20.66	.813	79678	.7659E-03	.3016E-04	18.09	16.46
21.80	.858	80982	.9276E-03	.3652E-04	18.66	17.00
23.34	.919	82303	.1103E-02	.4343E-04	19.29	17.56
24.54	.966	83214	.1317E-02	.5107E-04	19.90	18.11
25.93	1.021	84295	.1284E-02	.5056E-04	20.47	18.63
27.26	1.073	85063	.1736E-02	.6836E-04	21.06	19.16
28.52	1.123	85749	.1833E-02	.7216E-04	21.61	19.67
29.90	1.177	86445	.1985E-02	.7815E-04	22.16	20.17
31.31	1.233	87112	.2113E-02	.8321E-04	22.74	20.69
32.51	1.281	87661	.2229E-02	.8777E-04	23.28	21.18
33.95	1.337	88175	.2745E-02	.1081E-03	23.81	21.67
35.30	1.390	88614	.3084E-02	.1214E-03	24.37	22.18
36.71	1.445	89093	.2938E-02	.1157E-03	24.92	22.68
37.81	1.488	89402	.3547E-02	.1396E-03	25.42	23.13
39.28	1.548	89833	.3424E-02	.1340E-03	25.93	23.60
40.67	1.601	90280	.3111E-02	.1225E-03	26.49	24.11
42.08	1.657	90607	.4295E-02	.1691E-03	27.04	24.61
43.49	1.712	90911	.4646E-02	.1829E-03	27.60	25.12
44.68	1.759	91161	.4765E-02	.1876E-03	28.11	25.58
45.85	1.805	91387	.5159E-02	.2031E-03	28.57	26.00
47.26	1.861	91666	.5080E-02	.2000E-03	29.08	26.47
48.70	1.918	91907	.5981E-02	.2355E-03	29.65	26.98
50.10	1.972	92146	.5824E-02	.2293E-03	30.21	27.49
51.29	2.019	92332	.6425E-02	.2533E-03	30.72	27.96
52.65	2.073	92524	.7071E-02	.2784E-03	31.23	28.42
53.74	2.116	92664	.7783E-02	.3064E-03	31.72	28.87
54.93	2.162	92833	.7034E-02	.2769E-03	32.19	29.29
56.26	2.215	92989	.8516E-02	.3353E-03	32.70	29.76
57.70	2.272	93140	.9580E-02	.3772E-03	33.27	30.27
59.05	2.325	93304	.8201E-02	.3229E-03	33.84	33.80
60.27	2.373	93453	.8183E-02	.3221E-03	34.38	31.29
61.44	2.419	93567	.8033E-02	.3066E-03	34.89	31.75
62.84	2.474	93685	.1182E-01	.4653E-03	35.43	32.25
64.13	2.525	93797	.1150E-01	.4527E-03	36.01	32.77
65.73	2.588	93914	.1373E-01	.5406E-03	36.64	33.35
67.18	2.645	94038	.1247E-01	.4999E-03	37.32	33.96
			.1508E-01	.5937E-03	38.00	34.58

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-14 (CON'T.)

	68.73	2.786	94133	.1548E-01	.6893E-03	38.67	35.20
	70.14	2.761	94224	.1453E-01	.5719E-03	39.33	35.80
	71.56	2.817	94322	.1549E-01	.6099E-03	39.93	36.34
	72.66	2.861	94393	.2171E-01	.8548E-03	40.92	36.87
	74.01	2.914	94455	.2474E-01	.9740E-03	41.16	37.46
	75.30	2.964	94507	.2504E-01	.9858E-03	42.50	38.75
F	79.63	3.135	94688	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	44.85	40.09
F	80.90	3.185	94730	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	44.88	43.84
F	82.68	3.255	94781	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	45.03	41.71
F	84.33	3.320	94830	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	46.70	42.57
F	85.98	3.385	94880	.4064E-01	.1600E-02	47.88	43.57
F	88.01	3.465	94930	.3266E-01	.1266E-02	48.85	44.46
F	89.15	3.510	94965	.1826E+00	.4038E-02	50.86	45.56
F	91.82	3.615	94991	.6032E+00	.2375E-01	51.76	47.18
F	94.23	3.710	94995	.8894E+00	.3500E-01	52.91	48.15
F	95.12	3.745	94996				

## TABLE D1-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-219  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIRCON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.81 MM (0.0713 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.7 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 16328 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 66.48 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 60.50 KSI SQRT(IN))

	CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS) MPA SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
	5.62	.221	1	.3125E-03	.1230E-04	15.41	14.03
	6.21	.244	1899	.3769E-03	.1484E-04	16.24	14.78
	6.91	.272	3766	.4270E-03	.1681E-04	17.17	15.62
	7.74	.305	5708	.6669E-03	.2626E-04	18.14	16.51
	8.62	.339	7022	.8265E-03	.3294E-04	18.91	17.21
	9.14	.360	7652	.8802E-03	.3465E-04	19.73	17.96
	10.18	.401	8838	.1448E-02	.5702E-04	20.72	18.86
	11.10	.437	9472	.1414E-02	.5566E-04	21.70	19.74
	12.20	.480	10250	.1368E-02	.5388E-04	22.54	20.51
	12.91	.508	10766	.2202E-02	.8679E-04	23.24	21.15
	13.77	.542	11157	.2203E-02	.8675E-04	24.05	21.89
	14.76	.581	11636	.2640E-02	.1039E-03	25.04	22.79
	16.10	.634	12114	.2622E-02	.1032E-03	26.00	23.66
	17.11	.674	12499	.3310E-02	.1303E-03	26.80	24.39
	18.09	.712	12796	.4223E-02	.1663E-03	27.52	25.05
	18.97	.747	13035	.4209E-02	.1657E-03	28.37	25.82
	20.31	.800	13323	.5115E-02	.2014E-03	29.48	26.83
	21.96	.865	13645	.5431E-02	.2138E-03	30.74	27.98
	23.81	.937	13985	.5986E-02	.2325E-03	31.98	29.11
	25.50	1.004	14271	.7271E-02	.2863E-03	33.20	30.21
	27.35	1.077	14526	.8574E-02	.3376E-03	34.38	31.28
	29.00	1.142	14719	.8884E-02	.3498E-03	35.56	32.36
	30.95	1.218	14938	.1169E-01	.4607E-03	36.75	33.44
	32.66	1.286	15084				
	34.82	1.339	15231	.1164E-01	.4581E-03	37.74	34.14
	35.75	1.407	15318	.1481E-01	.6029E-03	38.72	35.24
	37.65	1.482	15470	.1248E-01	.4914E-03	39.86	36.28
	39.32	1.548	15576	.1574E-01	.6198E-03	40.98	37.30
	41.10	1.616	15664	.2023E-01	.7966E-03	42.06	38.28
	42.49	1.673	15742	.1781E-01	.7013E-03	43.05	39.17
F	44.07	1.735	15808	.2398E-01	.9439E-03	43.97	40.02
F	45.97	1.810	15878	.2721E-01	.1071E-02	45.06	41.00
F	47.62	1.875	15948	.2359E-01	.9286E-03	46.16	42.01
F	49.52	1.930	16008	.2328E-01	.9167E-03	47.12	42.88
F	50.93	2.005	16058	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	48.15	43.82
F	52.83	2.080	16138	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	49.36	44.92

D-14

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-15 (CON'T.)

F	54.10	2.130	16140	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	50.37	45.84
F	55.37	2.180	16183	.3629E-01	.1429E-02	51.10	46.98
F	57.20	2.255	16200	.7620E-01	.3001E-02	52.21	47.51
F	58.67	2.310	16233	.9580E-01	.2200E-02	53.29	48.49
F	60.50	2.365	16253	.9925E-01	.3750E-02	54.38	49.49
F	61.85	2.435	16268	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	55.44	50.45
F	63.12	2.485	16283	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	56.30	51.23
F	64.64	2.545	16293	.1924E+00	.6000E-02	57.25	52.10
F	66.80	2.630	16305	.1799E+00	.7003E-02	58.54	53.27
F	68.45	2.695	16314	.1834E+00	.7222E-02	59.89	54.50
F	69.98	2.755	16321	.2177E+00	.4971E-02	61.83	55.54
F	72.26	2.845	16327	.3610E+00	.1500E-01	62.44	56.82

**TABLE D1-16**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-4L2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.15 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.52 MM (.0600 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 244.4 MPA (35.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .35  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1637 CYCLES  
 K(MAX): 214 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE  
 48.16 MPA SORT(M) ( 43.77 KSI SORT(M))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(M)
3.62	.143	1	.1931E-02	.7603E-04	25.94	23.61
4.33	.170	366	.3296E-02	.1290E-03	28.00	25.40
4.93	.194	549	.4624E-02	.1821E-03	30.03	27.33
5.72	.225	719	.3401E-02	.1339E-03	31.80	28.90
6.21	.245	865	.6094E-02	.2399E-03	33.36	30.36
6.91	.272	979	.6604E-02	.2600E-03	35.09	31.93
7.60	.299	1084	.1109E-01	.4349E-03	36.61	33.32
8.19	.322	1137	.9917E-02	.3904E-03	38.29	34.84
9.67	.357	1226	.9862E-02	.3883E-03	39.95	36.35
9.70	.382	1293	.1527E-01	.6010E-03	41.42	37.69
10.46	.412	1340	.1507E-01	.5933E-03	43.00	39.13
11.25	.443	1392	.3191E-01	.1256E-02	44.75	40.72
12.24	.482	1423				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-17**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-578  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.2 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (11.8 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6666 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 51 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 41.03 MPA SQR(TIN) ( 37.34 KSI SQR(TIN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(TIN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQR(TIN)
7.49	.295	1	.7077E-04	.2786E-05	11.10	10.10
8.12	.320	8956	.1150E-03	.4529E-05	11.70	10.65
9.19	.362	18274	.1050E-03	.4136E-05	12.41	11.29
10.26	.404	28454	.2966E-03	.1168E-04	12.92	11.76
10.81	.426	30308	.1506E-03	.5930E-05	13.27	12.07
11.40	.449	34227	.2243E-03	.8832E-05	13.63	12.41
12.04	.474	37045	.3029E-03	.1192E-04	14.04	12.77
12.79	.503	39519	.2162E-03	.8511E-05	14.45	13.15
13.58	.531	42797	.3370E-03	.1327E-04	14.87	13.54
14.32	.564	49294	.3815E-03	.1502E-04	15.33	13.95
15.17	.597	47468	.4078E-03	.1606E-04	15.71	14.29
15.77	.621	48944	.4823E-03	.1899E-04	16.03	14.59
16.43	.647	50316	.5281E-03	.2079E-04	16.40	14.92
17.21	.677	51783	.5712E-03	.2249E-04	16.82	15.30
18.11	.713	53366	.7931E-03	.3122E-04	17.21	15.66
18.83	.741	54274	.8717E-03	.3175E-04	17.76	16.16
20.41	.804	56233	.1092E-02	.4300E-04	18.43	16.78
21.71	.855	57426	.1114E-02	.4385E-04	19.03	17.32
23.05	.937	58622	.1564E-02	.6156E-04	19.66	17.89
24.54	.966	59578	.1727E-02	.6881E-04	20.30	18.48
26.00	1.024	60422	.1888E-02	.7402E-04	20.92	19.04
27.44	1.080	61190	.2192E-02	.8629E-04	21.56	19.62
29.05	1.144	61923	.2777E-02	.1093E-03	22.18	20.19
30.43	1.198	62422				
32.02	1.261	62905	.3279E-02	.1291E-03	22.79	20.74
33.63	1.324	63341	.3688E-02	.1452E-03	23.43	21.32
35.33	1.391	63899	.4794E-02	.1872E-03	24.09	21.93
36.74	1.447	64076	.3794E-02	.1480E-03	24.71	22.49
38.29	1.507	64314	.6473E-02	.2548E-03	25.29	23.02
39.84	1.568	64584	.5743E-02	.2261E-03	25.90	23.57
41.40	1.630	64810	.6929E-02	.2728E-03	26.51	24.12
42.74	1.643	65007	.6814E-02	.2683E-03	27.07	24.64
44.14	1.738	65188	.7711E-02	.3036E-03	27.61	25.12
45.34	1.785	65311	.9757E-02	.3741E-03	28.11	25.58
46.81	1.843	65486	.8375E-02	.3297E-03	28.63	26.06
48.81	1.896	65601	.1171E-01	.4609E-03	29.18	26.56
49.71	1.957	65765	.9479E-02	.3732E-03	29.75	27.08
51.95	2.006	65864	.1253E-01	.4934E-03	30.30	27.58
53.09	2.090	66003	.1539E-01	.6058E-03	30.97	28.19
54.49	2.145	66068	.2163E-01	.8515E-03	31.68	28.83
56.33	2.218	66151	.2209E-01	.8699E-03	32.33	29.42
57.47	2.263	66211	.1909E-01	.7517E-03	32.94	29.97
59.16	2.129	66279	.2464E-01	.9779E-03	33.52	30.50
60.50	2.182	66334	.2434E-01	.9582E-03	34.14	31.07
62.05	2.443	66376	.3686E-01	.1451E-02	34.75	31.62
63.36	2.494	66414	.3446E-01	.1357E-02	35.36	32.18
65.78	2.590	66463	.4956E-01	.1951E-02	36.16	32.91
67.21	2.646	66484	.6779E-01	.2669E-02	37.01	33.68
68.89	2.712	66520	.4667E-01	.1837E-02	37.78	34.31
69.77	2.747	66535	.5884E-01	.2317E-02	38.28	34.84
70.29	2.767	66545	.5194E-01	.2045E-02	38.60	35.13
70.84	2.789	66555	.5512E-01	.2170E-02	38.85	35.35

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**INDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D1-18

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-372			
		ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861			
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
		CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED			
		ENVIRONMENT: ARGON			
		TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K			
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)			
		MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)			
		R-RATIO: .25			
		FREQUENCY: 200 CPN			
		CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1228 CYCLES			
K(MAX) 296 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		36.96 MPA SQRT(M) ( 33.64 KSI SQRT(IN))			

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM	I	MM/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)
5.80	.221	.5870E-03	.1999E-04
6.33	.249	.5888E-03	.2318E-04
7.03	.277	.7304E-03	.2879E-04
8.28	.326	.8318E-03	.3275E-04
9.28	.362	.1003E-02	.3950E-04
10.19	.401	.1609E-02	.6338E-04
11.39	.448	.2579E-02	.1019E-03
12.39	.488	.2430E-02	.9567E-04
13.42	.517	.2800E-02	.1182E-03
13.72	.540	.3875E-02	.1526E-03
14.63	.576	.3394E-02	.1336E-03
15.60	.614	.5949E-02	.2342E-03
16.83	.663	.4331E-02	.1706E-03
17.76	.699	.7524E-02	.2962E-03
18.76	.738	.8935E-02	.3518E-03
19.77	.778	.9744E-02	.3836E-03
21.46	.845	.9907E-02	.3901E-03
23.25	.916	.1636E-01	.6440E-03
24.76	.975	.1743E-01	.6861E-03
26.14	1.029	.1935E-01	.7617E-03
27.88	1.198	.2368E-01	.9321E-03
29.46	1.160		

### TABLE D1-19

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-678			
		ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861			
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
		CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED			
		ENVIRONMENT: ARGON			
		TEST TEMPERATURE: 304.3 K			
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)			
		MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.7 MPA (28.8 KSI)			
		R-RATIO: .25			
		FREQUENCY: 200 CPN			
		CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1245 CYCLES			
K(MAX) 60 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		37.79 MPA SQRT(M) ( 34.19 KSI SQRT(IN))			

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM	I	MM/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)
3.89	.145	.2035E-02	.7893E-04
4.21	.166	.3395E-02	.1337E-03
4.73	.186	.4132E-02	.1627E-03
5.31	.209	.4814E-02	.1895E-03
5.82	.229	.4474E-02	.1761E-03
6.50	.256	.9419E-02	.3708E-03
7.18	.283	.7562E-02	.2977E-03
7.68	.302	.9458E-02	.3724E-03
8.40	.331	.1246E-01	.4985E-03
9.12	.359	.1847E-01	.7271E-03
9.73	.383	.2438E-01	.9680E-03
10.71	.422	.2906E-01	.1144E-02
11.44	.450		

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-20**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-216  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFF END  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.2 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES  
 Cycles to Failure: 26723  
 K(MAX) 161 Cycles Prior to Failure: 61.41 MPA SQRT(M) ( 55.89 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
10.01	.394	26975	.2453E-04	.9657E-06	6.57	5.88
10.64	.419	44139	.3700E-04	.1457E-05	6.79	6.17
11.14	.438	62317	.2717E-04	.1070E-05	6.97	6.34
12.17	.479	88130	.4015E-04	.1581E-05	7.21	6.57
13.02	.512	105654	.4819E-04	.1897E-05	7.51	6.83
13.69	.539	117799	.5542E-04	.2192E-05	7.73	7.04
14.30	.563	128796	.5995E-04	.2187E-05	7.92	7.21
15.05	.592	141679	.5796E-04	.2202E-05	8.11	7.38
15.58	.614	148974	.7347E-04	.2892E-05	8.29	7.55
16.29	.642	158243	.7673E-04	.3021E-05	8.47	7.70
16.99	.669	166883	.8099E-04	.3189E-05	8.66	7.88
17.55	.691	172439	.1008E-03	.3969E-05	8.82	8.03
18.18	.716	178021	.9573E-04	.3768E-05	8.98	8.17
18.76	.739	185730	.8594E-04	.3384E-05	9.14	8.31
19.68	.775	192693	.1317E-03	.5185E-05	9.33	8.49
21.12	.832	204692	.1206E-03	.4746E-05	9.62	8.76
22.61	.890	212847	.1827E-03	.7192E-05	9.98	9.18
23.87	.940	218495	.2224E-03	.8755E-05	10.31	9.38
25.81	1.016	225380	.2811E-03	.1107E-04	10.68	9.72
26.82	1.056	229029	.2788E-03	.1098E-04	11.01	10.02
28.49	1.122	233385	.3822E-03	.1505E-04	11.31	10.30
29.78	1.172	236595	.4023E-03	.1583E-04	11.64	10.59
31.25	1.230	239475	.5111E-03	.2012E-04	11.94	10.87
32.90	1.295	242432	.5592E-03	.2232E-04	12.28	11.17
34.26	1.349	244279	.7330E-03	.2886E-04	12.60	11.46
35.83	1.410	246455	.7214E-03	.2840E-04	12.91	11.75
37.24	1.466	248666	.6405E-03	.2521E-04	13.22	12.03
38.49	1.515	250038	.9099E-03	.3582E-04	13.50	12.28
40.01	1.575	251750	.8894E-03	.3502E-04	13.79	12.55
41.32	1.627	252897	.1143E-02	.4499E-04	14.08	12.81
42.99	1.692	254312	.1174E-02	.4622E-04	14.39	13.09
44.24	1.742	255388	.1256E-02	.4945E-04	14.69	13.37
45.52	1.792	256232	.1392E-02	.5482E-04	14.95	13.61
46.76	1.841	257142	.1357E-02	.5341E-04	15.21	13.84
48.29	1.897	258063	.1566E-02	.6166E-04	15.49	14.10
49.80	1.953	258999	.1501E-02	.5911E-04	15.79	14.37
50.95	2.006	259740	.1815E-02	.7146E-04	16.07	14.63
52.10	2.051	260260	.2215E-02	.8721E-04	16.34	14.87
53.44	2.104	260896	.2103E-02	.8278E-04	16.60	15.11
54.69	2.153	261494	.2096E-02	.8253E-04	16.87	15.36
55.92	2.201	261968	.2503E-02	.1017E-03	17.14	15.60
57.47	2.263	262643	.2307E-02	.9081E-04	17.44	15.87
58.85	2.317	263183	.2540E-02	.1000E-03	17.76	16.16
60.25	2.372	263884	.2809E-02	.1195E-03	18.06	16.44
61.51	2.421	264086	.3118E-02	.1228E-03	18.36	16.71
62.43	2.458	264328	.3810E-02	.1500E-03	18.60	16.93
63.84	2.513	264688	.3998E-02	.1574E-03	18.86	17.17
65.23	2.568	265016	.4162E-02	.1638E-03	19.19	17.46
67.19	2.645	265415	.4899E-02	.1929E-03	19.58	17.82
68.71	2.705	265773	.4300E-02	.1693E-03	19.99	18.19
70.46	2.774	266142	.4694E-02	.1848E-03	20.38	18.55
72.08	2.838	266453	.5219E-02	.2055E-03	20.80	18.93
73.78	2.905	266888	.4787E-02	.1885E-03	21.21	19.31
75.19	2.968	267037	.6134E-02	.2415E-03	21.61	19.67
77.60	3.055	267239	.1193E-01	.4696E-03	22.11	20.12
			.5169E-02	.2035E-03	22.92	20.86

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-20 (CON'T.)

41.15	3.195	267927	.0467E-02	.3333E-03	24.04	21.00
45.34	3.360	268422	.1012E-01	.3982E-03	25.03	22.78
47.03	3.450	268648	.1129E-01	.4444E-03	25.72	23.41
49.46	3.530	268826	.1192E-01	.4694E-03	26.56	24.17
92.58	3.645	269073	.1531E-01	.6827E-03	27.70	25.21
96.01	3.740	269297	.1972E-01	.7764E-03	28.97	26.37
99.19	3.905	269458	.1490E-01	.5864E-03	30.14	27.43
101.60	4.000	269620				

**TABLE D1-21**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-1113  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0645 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.7 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.50  
 FREQUENCY: 230 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 41758 CYCLES

CRACK LENGTH			DELTA (A)/DELTA (A)	DELTA (A)/DELTA (A)	DEI	STRESS INTENSITY
MM	IN	CYCLES	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA	(KSI)
7.32	.288	1				
7.92	.312	4309	.1397E-03	.5581E-05	8.37	8.37
8.47	.334	8605	.1277E-03	.5028E-05	8.66	8.66
8.91	.351	11760	.1401E-03	.5515E-05	8.94	8.94
9.77	.384	16044	.1986E-03	.7820E-05	9.27	9.27
10.30	.405	17845	.2955E-03	.1163E-04	9.61	9.61
11.13	.438	19938	.3960E-03	.1562E-04	9.94	9.94
11.76	.463	21415	.4248E-03	.1672E-04	10.27	10.27
12.45	.490	22731	.5422E-03	.2135E-04	10.57	10.57
13.52	.532	24429	.6152E-03	.2422E-04	10.96	10.96
14.51	.571	25916	.6670E-03	.2626E-04	11.39	11.39
15.43	.608	26933	.9118E-03	.3591E-04	11.78	11.78
16.20	.638	27600	.1018E-02	.4007E-04	12.12	12.12
16.95	.667	28331	.1157E-02	.4555E-04	12.41	12.41
17.77	.700	29152	.1005E-02	.3959E-04	12.72	12.72
18.38	.724	29595	.1362E-02	.5361E-04	12.98	12.98
19.15	.754	30171	.1341E-02	.5278E-04	13.24	13.24
20.44	.805	31063	.1444E-02	.5684E-04	13.61	13.61
21.06	.861	31874	.1752E-02	.6899E-04	14.09	14.09
23.55	.927	32771	.1887E-02	.7430E-04	14.63	14.63
25.27	.995	33435	.2592E-02	.1020E-03	15.20	15.20
26.62	1.048	33995	.2399E-02	.9446E-04	15.71	15.71
28.13	1.107	34438	.3417E-02	.1345E-03	16.17	16.17
29.24	1.151	34730	.3813E-02	.1503E-03	16.59	16.59
30.78	1.212	35096	.4199E-02	.1653E-03	17.10	17.10
31.96	1.258	35390	.4035E-02	.1588E-03	17.43	17.43
33.37	1.314	35725	.4197E-02	.1652E-03	17.83	17.83
34.85	1.372	35961	.6264E-02	.2466E-03	18.27	18.27
36.06	1.451	36253	.8889E-02	.2712E-03	18.80	18.80
38.36	1.510	36492	.6270E-02	.2489E-03	19.32	19.32
40.29	1.586	36717	.8582E-02	.3374E-03	19.84	19.84
41.51	1.634	36856	.8780E-02	.3457E-03	20.30	20.30
43.57	1.716	37053	.1048E-01	.4127E-03	20.79	20.79
44.84	1.765	37139	.1491E-01	.5871E-03	21.29	21.29
46.96	1.849	37316	.1193E-01	.4645E-03	21.95	21.95
48.49	1.909	37388	.2125E-01	.8368E-03	22.34	22.34
51.14	2.013	37475	.3044E-01	.1198E-02	22.96	22.96
52.13	2.052	37497	.4589E-01	.1775E-02	23.51	23.51
58.01	2.284	37563	.8902E-01	.3505E-02	24.56	24.56
60.00	2.362	37578	.1333E+00	.5247E-02	25.79	25.79



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-22**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	63-2110
ALLOY TYPE:	2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINTS:	STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	ARGON
TEST TEMPERATURE:	384.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	1.63 MM (0.064 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	223.5 MPA (32.3 KSI)
R-RATIO:	0.50
FREQUENCY:	200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	1655 CYCLES
K(MAX) 15 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	57.80 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 61.70 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
5.29	.208		.9038E-03	.3558E-04	14.95	13.60
5.89	.232	660	.1429E-02	.5628E-04	15.80	14.38
6.59	.259	1154	.2230E-02	.8884E-04	16.90	15.38
7.68	.302	1639	.2836E-02	.1117E-03	18.12	16.49
8.72	.343	2008	.4617E-02	.1581E-03	19.17	17.45
9.61	.378	2229	.4399E-02	.1732E-03	19.98	18.18
10.27	.404	2380	.4703E-02	.1892E-03	20.59	18.73
10.82	.426	2498	.5337E-02	.2101E-03	21.09	19.19
11.30	.445	2587	.6469E-02	.2547E-03	21.68	19.73
12.06	.475	2704	.6368E-02	.2496E-03	22.40	20.39
12.87	.507	2831	.9407E-02	.3704E-03	22.99	20.93
13.37	.527	2885	.9306E-02	.3664E-03	23.46	21.35
13.91	.548	2943	.1150E-01	.4526E-03	24.88	21.92
14.81	.583	3021	.1044E-01	.4110E-03	24.84	22.61
15.71	.618	3107	.9994E-02	.3919E-03	25.52	23.22
16.45	.647	3181	.1420E-01	.5590E-03	26.10	23.75
17.16	.675	3231	.1420E-01	.5592E-03	26.86	24.26
17.85	.703	3283	.1968E-01	.7750E-03	27.21	24.76
18.56	.731	3316	.1720E-01	.6770E-03	28.14	25.61
20.28	.798	3416	.1945E-01	.7658E-03	29.33	26.69
21.76	.857	3492	.3172E-01	.1249E-02	30.40	27.67
23.25	.915	3539	.2847E-01	.1121E-02	31.51	28.67
24.90	.980	3597	.4883E-01	.1922E-02	32.57	29.64
26.32	1.036	3626	.9017E-01	.3580E-02	33.47	30.46
27.58	1.086	3648				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-23**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:  
ALLOY TYPE:  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:  
TEST TEMPERATURE:  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:  
MAXIMUM STRESS:  
R-RATIO:  
CYCLES TO FAILURE:

93-377  
2024-T861  
2124-T851  
1.53 MM (0.060 IN)  
70.0 MPA (10.0 KSI)  
200 °F  
100490 CYCLES

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A1)/DELTA (A2) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A1)/DELTA (A2) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT (CM)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)
10.94	.631					
11.52	.653	14683	.3944E-04	.1553E-05	7.01	6.38
12.08	.675	34348	.2856E-04	.1124E-05	7.19	6.54
12.67	.699	45334	.5406E-04	.2128E-05	7.37	6.71
13.37	.526	99961	.4750E-04	.1873E-05	7.56	6.88
13.84	.645	66823	.6922E-04	.2725E-05	7.73	7.04
14.39	.566	73741	.7839E-04	.3086E-05	7.88	7.17
15.20	.598	82765	.7938E-04	.3125E-05	8.07	7.34
16.13	.635	95188	.6388E-04	.3303E-05	8.31	7.56
16.78	.661	101851	.9624E-04	.3789E-05	8.52	7.76
17.42	.686	109692	.8163E-04	.3214E-05	8.70	7.91
18.02	.709	112861	.1888E-03	.7488E-05	8.86	8.06
18.67	.735	117414	.1434E-03	.5647E-05	9.02	8.21
19.43	.765	121672	.1774E-03	.6999E-05	9.26	8.37
20.76	.817	128645	.1907E-03	.7588E-05	9.45	8.60
22.29	.878	134585	.2587E-03	.1019E-04	9.60	8.92
23.46	.924	138887	.3325E-03	.1309E-04	10.12	9.21
25.03	.966	141978	.4051E-03	.1595E-04	10.44	9.58
26.72	1.052	149569	.4697E-03	.1849E-04	10.81	9.84
27.85	1.096	147869	.4909E-03	.1933E-04	11.13	10.12
29.97	1.180	150573	.7829E-03	.3082E-04	11.48	10.45
31.45	1.238	152335	.8433E-03	.3328E-04	11.87	10.80
33.00	1.299	154159	.8495E-03	.3344E-04	12.19	11.10
34.57	1.381	155499	.1180E-02	.4647E-04	12.52	11.48
36.02	1.411	156401	.1586E-02	.6246E-04	12.84	11.68
37.41	1.473	157449	.1327E-02	.5224E-04	13.13	11.95
39.01	1.516	158489	.1543E-02	.6073E-04	13.44	12.23
40.71	1.601	159405	.1857E-02	.7312E-04	13.78	12.54
42.38	1.668	160118	.2335E-02	.9194E-04	14.13	12.86
44.28	1.743	160962	.2251E-02	.8863E-04	14.49	13.19
45.82	1.804	161623	.2327E-02	.9160E-04	14.84	13.51
47.30	1.862	162061	.3392E-02	.1336E-03	15.15	13.79
49.74	1.958	162624	.4327E-02	.1703E-03	15.56	14.16
51.22	2.017	163083	.3917E-02	.1542E-03	15.96	14.53
52.61	2.071	163254	.5525E-02	.2175E-03	16.26	14.88
54.17	2.133	163654	.3902E-02	.1536E-03	16.57	15.08
55.43	2.182	164039	.3256E-02	.1282E-03	16.87	15.35
56.81	2.237	164213	.7963E-02	.3139E-03	17.15	15.61
58.20	2.291	164522	.4440E-02	.1764E-03	17.45	15.88
60.02	2.363	164847	.5627E-02	.2215E-03	17.88	16.19
61.81	2.434	165068	.8097E-02	.3188E-03	18.19	16.56
63.21	2.488	165174	.1316E-01	.5179E-03	18.55	16.88
64.75	2.549	165396	.6962E-02	.2741E-03	18.88	17.18
66.12	2.603	165519	.1113E-01	.4382E-03	19.21	17.48
67.46	2.656	165654	.9887E-02	.3893E-03	19.53	17.77
69.16	2.723	165776	.1392E-01	.5482E-03	19.88	18.09
70.48	2.775	165874	.1348E-01	.5386E-03	20.25	18.42

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-24**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 67-471  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.1 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.68 MM (.066 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 119.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 22888 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 116 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 42.75 MPA SQR(T) (38.91 KSI SQR(T) IN)

CPACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T)	KSI SQR(T) IN
7.90	.311	1	.1916E-03	.7543E-05	9.09	8.82
9.05	.354	5967	.2423E-03	.9539E-05	10.25	9.33
9.90	.390	9484	.3989E-03	.1571E-04	10.72	9.76
10.80	.425	11738	.6780E-03	.2638E-04	11.43	10.40
12.67	.499	14530	.8314E-03	.3273E-04	12.13	11.04
13.73	.540	15034	.9849E-03	.3877E-04	12.60	11.46
14.68	.578	16775	.1426E-02	.5615E-04	12.93	11.77
15.23	.600	17157	.1725E-02	.6790E-04	13.25	12.06
16.13	.635	17682	.9566E-03	.3767E-04	13.94	12.32
16.55	.652	18120	.2203E-02	.8990E-04	13.81	12.97
17.43	.686	18586	.1027E-02	.7192E-04	14.15	12.88
18.18	.716	18912	.2273E-02	.8949E-04	14.45	13.15
18.89	.744	19226	.2671E-02	.1052E-03	14.89	13.55
20.42	.804	19797	.2948E-02	.1161E-03	15.54	14.14
22.22	.875	20410	.3167E-02	.1247E-03	16.13	14.68
23.51	.926	20817	.3298E-02	.1298E-03	16.65	15.19
25.04	.986	21281	.5476E-02	.2156E-03	17.21	15.66
26.62	1.048	21978	.6886E-02	.2711E-03	17.77	16.17
28.17	1.109	21795	.8394E-02	.3298E-03	18.27	16.82
29.49	1.161	21952	.6648E-02	.2617E-03	18.78	17.89
31.13	1.225	22199	.9164E-02	.3608E-03	19.41	17.66
33.21	1.307	22426	.1640E-01	.6456E-03	20.28	18.38
35.82	1.410	22585	.2119E-01	.8341E-03	21.88	19.11
38.08	1.499	22692				

**TABLE D1-25**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 67-3111  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.1 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.6 MPA (28.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1892 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 11 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 45.86 MPA SQR(T) (41.73 KSI SQR(T) IN)

CPACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T)	KSI SQR(T) IN
5.29	.208	1	.1453E-02	.5722E-04	13.35	12.15
6.21	.44	631	.2529E-02	.9998E-04	14.37	13.88
7.11	.280	988	.4384E-02	.1726E-03	15.16	13.88
7.73	.303	1123	.5254E-02	.2068E-03	15.83	14.41
8.43	.332	1262	.4283E-02	.1686E-03	16.61	15.11
9.31	.366	1466	.6016E-02	.2369E-03	17.34	15.78
10.02	.394	1584	.1084E-01	.4266E-03	18.10	16.47
11.01	.434	1676	.1207E-01	.5865E-03	19.07	17.35
12.30	.484	1776	.1773E-01	.6982E-03	19.99	18.19
13.27	.523	1831	.5246E-01	.2066E-02	20.96	19.07
14.80	.583	1868	.9144E-01	.3606E-02	22.24	20.24
16.72	.658	1881				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-26**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 03-21E  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 PLATE ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 CRACK LENGTH: 31.50 mm  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 1.51 mm (0.06 in)  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 75.2 MPa (10.9 ksi)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 40.57 MPa (5.87 ksi)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 2000 Hz  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 89365 CYCLES  
 K(MAX): 125 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/CYCLE MPa/ROOT(mm)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa/ROOT(mm)	INTENSITY KSI/ROOT(IN)	
5.99	0.275					
6.21	0.233	1714A	0.716E-04	0.274E-04	11.76	10.06
6.39	0.253	77211	0.771E-04	0.363E-04	11.76	10.70
6.57	0.277	32641	0.820E-03	0.425E-04	12.77	11.12
6.75	0.265	10345	0.116E-03	0.451E-05	17.67	11.61
6.93	0.279	42536	0.146E-03	0.577E-05	13.17	11.70
7.11	0.291	47647	0.134E-03	0.724E-05	13.52	12.30
7.29	0.286	11524	0.171E-03	0.675E-05	13.94	12.79
7.47	0.296	53639	0.231E-03	0.916E-05	14.33	11.24
7.65	0.304	66129	0.247E-03	0.947E-05	14.70	13.37
7.83	0.309	58831	0.281E-03	0.110E-04	15.07	13.72
8.01	0.314	81046	0.266E-03	0.144E-04	15.45	14.16
8.19	0.323	44441	0.334E-03	0.131E-04	15.75	14.34
8.37	0.333	62779	0.232E-03	0.115E-04	16.07	14.59
8.55	0.338	65632	0.532E-03	0.239E-04	16.32	14.86
8.73	0.343	66663	0.442E-03	0.173E-04	16.61	15.12
8.91	0.348	67741	0.475E-03	0.225E-04	16.90	15.38
9.09	0.353	19231	0.474E-03	0.185E-04	17.23	15.68
9.27	0.358	70617	0.713E-03	0.274E-04	17.49	16.11
9.45	0.363	72237	0.733E-03	0.288E-04	18.17	16.45
9.63	0.368	74441	0.735E-03	0.317E-04	18.75	17.17
9.81	0.373	75051	0.976E-03	0.314E-04	19.49	17.73
9.99	0.378	77113	0.120E-02	0.474E-04	20.13	18.32
10.17	0.383	78422	0.121E-02	0.476E-04	20.78	18.91
10.35	0.388	79644	0.149E-02	0.587E-04	21.44	19.51
10.53	0.393	4217	0.159E-02	0.628E-04	22.17	20.14
10.71	0.398	11071	0.137E-02	0.749E-04	22.60	21.57
10.89	0.403	41636	0.116E-02	0.732E-04	23.17	21.08
11.07	0.408	42054	0.254E-02	0.100E-03	23.72	21.59
11.25	0.413	44647	0.204E-02	0.102E-03	24.13	22.15
11.43	0.418	42642	0.270E-02	0.106E-03	24.75	22.62
11.61	0.423	43244	0.200E-02	0.985E-04	25.27	23.10
11.79	0.428	44179	0.326E-02	0.128E-03	25.41	23.49
11.97	0.433	44621	0.136E-02	0.140E-03	26.17	23.99
12.15	0.438	44647	0.393E-02	0.154E-03	26.57	24.46
12.33	0.443	45140	0.415E-02	0.163E-03	27.36	24.90
12.51	0.448	45626	0.438E-02	0.172E-03	27.37	25.41
12.69	0.453	45613	0.475E-02	0.187E-03	28.57	25.96
12.87	0.458	46120	0.521E-02	0.205E-03	28.11	26.49
13.05	0.463	46234	0.597E-02	0.235E-03	29.63	26.96
13.23	0.468	46643	0.518E-02	0.204E-03	30.10	27.39
13.41	0.473	47171	0.743E-02	0.292E-03	30.61	27.95
13.59	0.478	47246	0.724E-02	0.285E-03	31.23	28.42
13.77	0.483	46975	0.721E-02	0.284E-03	31.42	28.95
13.95	0.488	47119	0.759E-02	0.301E-03	32.50	29.58
14.13	0.493	47477	0.100E-01	0.394E-03	33.53	30.51
14.31	0.498	47647	0.125E-01	0.494E-03	34.27	31.19
14.49	0.503	47744	0.135E-01	0.610E-03	34.93	31.78
14.67	0.508	47942	0.142E-01	0.638E-03	35.66	32.44
14.85	0.513	47975	0.148E-01	0.772E-03	36.41	33.15
15.03	0.518	48147	0.229E-01	0.902E-03	37.17	33.83
15.21	0.523	48240	0.259E-01	0.102E-02	37.16	34.55

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## TABLE D1-27

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM CRACK SIZE: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (KIMAY) 102 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	U63-2L2 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED ARGON 322.0 K 1.65 MM (0.0650 IN) 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI) .35 200 CPM 165% CYCLES 43.64 MPA SORT(M) ( 39.72 KSI SORT(IN))
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)
5.41	.213	1	.2105E-01	.4206E-05	15.02	13.67
6.09	.237	23.3	.2962E-03	.1127E-04	15.76	14.34
6.54	.258	46.3	.4693E-03	.1846E-04	16.48	15.10
7.06	.278	56.5	.5037E-03	.1943E-04	17.27	15.72
7.47	.293	72.6	.6494E-03	.2554E-04	18.11	16.48
8.54	.336	83.6	.8543E-03	.3364E-04	18.94	17.24
9.73	.370	92.3	.1095E-02	.4313E-04	19.78	18.00
10.14	.399	99.7	.1222E-02	.4811E-04	20.53	18.68
10.79	.424	115.4	.1134E-02	.4345E-04	21.21	19.30
11.53	.454	111.4	.1655E-02	.6516E-04	21.93	19.96
12.42	.483	117.5	.2134E-02	.8654E-04	22.74	20.69
13.33	.524	141.3	.2144E-02	.8430E-04	23.48	21.37
14.08	.554	124.3	.2631E-02	.1036E-03	24.23	22.05
15.04	.572	128.7	.2743E-02	.1095E-03	24.97	22.72
15.85	.624	113.5	.2610E-02	.1027E-03	25.62	23.32
16.63	.655	134.3	.3640E-02	.1433E-03	26.28	23.91
17.47	.684	136.2	.4049E-02	.1594E-03	27.02	24.59
18.53	.731	139.1	.4144E-02	.1630E-03	27.77	25.27
19.42	.765	141.6	.4674E-02	.1843E-03	28.73	26.15
21.09	.830	145.3	.6335E-02	.2494E-03	29.94	27.24
22.72	.894	147.1	.5913E-02	.2336E-03	31.14	28.34
24.43	.964	153.9	.7813E-02	.3075E-03	32.34	29.47
26.27	1.034	152.7	.8674E-02	.3423E-03	33.58	30.55
28.02	1.103	154.4	.1137E-01	.4445E-03	34.55	31.44
29.23	1.147	155.1	.1162E-01	.4574E-03	35.57	32.37
31.14	1.226	157.1	.1383E-01	.5444E-03	36.60	33.31
32.77	1.275	158.1	.1511E-01	.6342E-03	37.60	34.22
34.14	1.347	154.5	.1674E-01	.6894E-03	38.62	35.14
35.53	1.401	142.4	.1744E-01	.7023E-03	39.76	36.19
37.02	1.432	161.4	.2444E-01	.9619E-03	40.94	37.29
38.47	1.514	142.4				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-28**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	U63-114
ALLOY TYPE:	2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	ARGON
TEST TEMPERATURE:	304.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	1.65 MM (0.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	217.6 MPA (31.6 KSI)
R-RATIO:	.05
FREQUENCY:	280 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	1178 CYCLES
K(MAX) 12 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	57.18 MPA SQRT(M); 52.03 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (ΔI)/DELTA (ΔI)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
4.12	.162	1	.3450E-02	.1358E-03	24.87	22.63
5.09	.200	240	.4674E-02	.1840E-03	27.62	24.59
5.77	.227	427	.8476E-02	.3337E-03	28.79	26.20
6.55	.258	519	.6798E-02	.2641E-03	30.86	28.08
7.60	.299	675	.9873E-02	.3887E-03	32.95	29.90
8.62	.335	768	.1042E-01	.4893E-03	34.77	31.64
9.41	.373	854	.1230E-01	.4842E-03	36.51	33.23
10.34	.407	930	.1989E-01	.7816E-03	38.26	34.82
11.32	.446	979	.2253E-01	.8871E-03	39.80	36.22
12.11	.477	1014	.3212E-01	.1265E-02	41.32	37.60
13.10	.515	1045	.3321E-01	.1307E-02	42.87	39.31
14.00	.551	1072	.4916E-01	.1935E-02	44.25	40.27
14.83	.584	1089	.5193E-01	.2044E-02	45.62	41.52
15.77	.621	1117	.4932E-01	.1942E-02	47.80	42.77
16.66	.656	1125	.5623E-01	.2214E-02	48.40	44.34
17.17	.696	1143	.1708E+00	.6725E-02	50.11	45.60
19.03	.749	1151	.1595E+00	.6260E-02	52.71	47.97
21.42	.843	1166				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-29**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 462-472  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CORRELATION: UNSTRESSING  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: .040 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 1.68 MM (1.68E-01)  
 MINIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (110.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 4387 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 378 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 35.20 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 32.04 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.94	.313	1	.1916E-03	.7544E-05	11.40	10.45
8.76	.345	4276	.1971E-03	.7759E-05	12.00	10.92
9.47	.373	7859	.2326E-03	.9156E-05	12.43	11.31
10.09	.397	10513	.3309E-03	.1333E-04	12.86	11.71
10.85	.427	12764	.3227E-03	.1271E-04	13.33	12.13
11.61	.457	15137	.3893E-03	.1533E-04	13.77	12.53
12.32	.485	16941	.4454E-03	.1754E-04	14.25	12.97
13.29	.523	19128	.2058E-03	.1125E-04	14.68	13.36
13.86	.546	21123	.4779E-03	.1882E-04	15.07	13.72
14.73	.580	22946	.3466E-03	.1365E-04	15.52	14.12
15.53	.611	25258	.6279E-03	.2472E-04	15.92	14.48
16.26	.640	26417	.4961E-03	.1953E-04	16.31	14.84
17.06	.672	28035	.5992E-03	.2359E-04	16.85	15.33
18.45	.726	30343	.1004E-02	.3953E-04	17.44	15.87
19.49	.767	31379	.9745E-03	.3836E-04	18.14	16.51
21.42	.843	33360	.9797E-03	.3857E-04	18.90	17.20
22.82	.898	34795	.1552E-02	.6110E-04	19.53	17.77
24.22	.954	35696	.1560E-02	.6220E-04	20.19	18.38
25.88	1.019	36749	.2072E-02	.8159E-04	20.85	18.98
27.31	1.075	37436	.2011E-02	.7918E-04	21.44	19.51
28.66	1.128	38106	.2843E-02	.1119E-03	22.12	20.13
30.60	1.205	38789	.3038E-02	.1196E-03	22.88	20.82
32.38	1.275	39375	.2922E-02	.1150E-03	23.55	21.43
33.96	1.337	39917	.4151E-02	.1634E-03	24.21	22.04
35.69	1.405	40334	.5008E-02	.1972E-03	24.92	22.68
37.56	1.479	40706	.4871E-02	.1918E-03	25.54	23.24
38.83	1.529	40967	.5470E-02	.2153E-03	26.15	23.80
40.68	1.602	41336	.6406E-02	.2522E-03	26.79	24.38
42.12	1.658	41531	.6747E-02	.2656E-03	27.42	24.95
43.89	1.728	41793	.9277E-02	.3653E-03	28.08	25.56
45.63	1.793	41970	.1037E-01	.4084E-03	28.77	26.19
47.44	1.868	42154	.8821E-02	.3473E-03	29.40	26.76
48.75	1.919	42302	.1105E-01	.4352E-03	29.99	27.30
50.46	1.987	42457	.1258E-01	.4952E-03	30.62	27.86
51.89	2.043	42571	.1195E-01	.4703E-03	31.19	28.39
53.36	2.101	42694	.1588E-01	.6250E-03	31.80	28.94
54.92	2.162	42792	.1426E-01	.5616E-03	32.47	29.55
56.70	2.232	42917	.2071E-01	.8153E-03	33.14	30.16
58.19	2.291	42989				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-30**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS		ALLOY TYPES		SPECIMEN ORIENTATIONS		CONSTRAINTS		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURES		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		R-RATIO		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURES	
S (MAX)		51		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURES		41.83 MPA SQRT(M)		37.34 KSI SQRT(IN)		1.65 MM (0.065 IN)		74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)		280		6666		CYCLES			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)													
7.49	.295	1	.7077E-04	.2706E-05	11.10	10.10															
8.12	.320	8956	.1150E-03	.4529E-05	11.70	10.65															
9.19	.362	10274	.1098E-03	.4136E-05	12.41	11.29															
10.26	.404	20454	.2966E-03	.1168E-04	12.92	11.76															
10.81	.428	30398	.1506E-03	.9938E-05	13.27	12.07															
11.40	.449	34220	.2243E-03	.8032E-05	13.63	12.41															
12.04	.474	37845	.3029E-03	.1192E-04	14.04	12.77															
12.79	.503	39519	.2162E-03	.8511E-05	14.45	13.15															
13.50	.531	42797	.3371E-03	.1327E-04	14.87	13.54															
14.32	.564	45254	.3819E-03	.1502E-04	15.33	13.95															
15.17	.597	47468	.4078E-03	.1686E-04	15.71	14.29															
15.77	.621	48944	.4023E-03	.1899E-04	16.83	14.59															
16.43	.647	50316	.5281E-03	.2079E-04	16.40	14.92															
17.21	.677	51783	.5712E-03	.2249E-04	16.02	15.38															
18.11	.713	53366	.7931E-03	.3122E-04	17.21	15.66															
18.83	.741	54274	.8065E-03	.3175E-04	17.76	16.16															
20.41	.804	56233	.1092E-02	.4388E-04	18.43	16.78															
21.71	.855	57426	.1114E-02	.4385E-04	19.03	17.32															
23.05	.907	58622	.1564E-02	.6156E-04	19.66	17.89															
24.54	.966	59578	.1727E-02	.6801E-04	20.30	18.48															
26.00	1.024	60422	.1888E-02	.7482E-04	20.92	19.04															
27.44	1.080	61193	.2192E-02	.8629E-04	21.56	19.62															
29.05	1.144	61923	.2777E-02	.1093E-03	22.18	20.19															
30.43	1.198	62422	.3279E-02	.1291E-03	22.79	20.74															
32.02	1.261	62905	.3688E-02	.1452E-03	23.43	21.32															
33.63	1.324	63341	.4754E-02	.1872E-03	24.09	21.93															
35.33	1.391	63699	.3759E-02	.1480E-03	24.71	22.49															
36.74	1.447	64076	.6473E-02	.2548E-03	25.29	23.82															
38.29	1.507	64314	.5743E-02	.2261E-03	25.90	23.57															
39.86	1.568	64584	.6929E-02	.2728E-03	26.51	24.12															
41.40	1.630	64810	.6814E-02	.2683E-03	27.07	24.64															
42.74	1.683	65007	.7711E-02	.3036E-03	27.61	25.12															
44.14	1.738	65188	.9757E-02	.3841E-03	28.11	25.58															
45.34	1.785	65311	.8375E-02	.3297E-03	28.63	26.06															
46.81	1.843	65485	.1171E-01	.4689E-03	29.18	26.56															
48.15	1.896	65601	.9479E-02	.3732E-03	29.75	27.05															
49.71	1.957	65765	.1253E-01	.4934E-03	30.30	27.58															
50.95	2.006	65864	.1539E-01	.6858E-03	30.97	28.19															
53.09	2.090	66003	.2163E-01	.8515E-03	31.68	28.83															
54.49	2.145	66068	.2209E-01	.8699E-03	32.33	29.42															
56.33	2.218	66151	.1909E-01	.7517E-03	32.94	29.97															
57.47	2.263	66211	.2484E-01	.9779E-03	33.52	30.50															
59.16	2.329	66279	.2434E-01	.9502E-03	34.14	31.07															
60.50	2.382	66334	.3686E-01	.1451E-02	34.75	31.62															
62.05	2.443	66376	.3446E-01	.1357E-02	35.36	32.18															
63.36	2.494	66414	.4956E-01	.1951E-02	36.16	32.91															
65.78	2.590	66463	.6779E-01	.2669E-02	37.01	33.68															
67.21	2.646	66484	.4667E-01	.1837E-02	37.70	34.31															
68.89	2.712	66520	.5884E-01	.2317E-02	38.28	34.84															
69.77	2.747	66535	.5194E-01	.2045E-02	38.60	35.13															
70.29	2.767	66545	.5512E-01	.2170E-02	38.85	35.35															
70.84	2.789	66555																			



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D1-31

			SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-673			
			ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861			
			SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
			CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED			
			ENVIRONMENT: ARGON			
			TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K			
			SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.68 MM (0.066 IN)			
			MAXIMUM STRESS: 101.1 MPA (14.7 KSI)			
			R-RATIO: 0			
			FREQUENCY: 200 CPM			
			CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1224			
K(MAX) 375 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE			31.67 MPA SQRT(M) ( 28.02 KSI SQRT(IN))			

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	
5.29	.208	1	.3121E-03 .1229E-04 12.86 11.70	
6.10	.240	2597	.4212E-03 .1650E-04 13.76 12.92	
6.93	.273	4560	.7203E-03 .2836E-04 14.65 13.34	
7.85	.309	5833	.8750E-03 .3449E-04 15.92 14.13	
8.72	.343	6833	.1110E-02 .4370E-04 16.26 14.79	
9.44	.372	7476	.1356E-02 .5330E-04 16.94 15.42	
10.28	.405	8097	.1637E-02 .6447E-04 17.69 16.10	
11.18	.440	8650	.1625E-02 .6398E-04 18.40 16.74	
12.01	.473	9158	.2564E-02 .1009E-03 19.10 17.30	
12.96	.510	9529	.2507E-02 .9870E-04 19.80 18.02	
13.83	.544	9874	.2914E-02 .1147E-03 20.47 18.63	
14.78	.582	10200	.3829E-02 .1507E-03 21.09 19.20	
15.55	.612	10402	.4595E-02 .1809E-03 21.61 19.67	
16.25	.640	10554	.4515E-02 .1777E-03 22.15 20.16	
17.11	.674	10745	.7995E-02 .3148E-03 22.77 20.73	
18.09	.712	10867	.6128E-02 .2413E-03 23.40 21.30	
19.00	.748	11016	.8701E-02 .3426E-03 24.17 21.99	
20.46	.806	11104	.8102E-02 .3198E-03 25.15 22.89	
22.11	.870	11387	.1426E-01 .5613E-03 26.15 23.88	
23.75	.935	11502	.1319E-01 .5193E-03 27.10 24.74	
25.55	1.006	11639	.1920E-01 .7961E-03 28.12 25.99	
26.97	1.062	11713	.1613E-01 .6351E-03 28.93 26.33	
28.36	1.117	11800	.2755E-01 .1085E-02 29.71 27.04	
29.73	1.170	11849		

### TABLE D1-32

			SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-375			
			ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861			
			SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
			CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED			
			ENVIRONMENT: ARGON			
			TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.6 K			
			SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)			
			MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.7 MPA (28.0 KSI)			
			R-RATIO: 0			
			FREQUENCY: 200 CPM			
			CYCLES TO FAILURE: 728			
K(MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE			53.01 MPA SQRT(M) ( 48.25 KSI SQRT(IN))			

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M) KSI SQRT(IN)	
4.83	.190	1	.4744E-02 .1868E-03 24.47 22.27	
5.86	.231	220	.5470E-02 .2194E-03 26.54 24.16	
6.70	.264	373	.1088E-01 .4283E-03 28.18 25.64	
7.45	.293	442	.1356E-01 .5340E-03 29.58 26.91	
8.13	.320	492	.1496E-01 .5890E-03 31.28 28.46	
9.28	.365	569	.4630E-01 .1826E-02 33.47 30.46	
10.63	.418	598	.2228E-01 .8771E-03 35.66 32.45	
11.94	.470	657	.4544E-01 .1789E-02 37.51 34.13	
12.99	.511	680	.1110E+00 .4369E-02 39.37 35.83	
14.43	.568	693	.1092E+00 .4300E-02 41.19 37.49	
15.92	.611	703	.2650E+00 .1043E-01 43.58 39.66	
17.91	.705	712	.6924E+00 .2726E-01 47.82 43.92	
22.06	.869	718		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-33**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MIN): 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	U63-2L12 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED NET AIR 300.9 K 1.61 MM (.6639 IN) 75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI) .05 280 CPN 46457 CYCLES 52.60 MPA SORT(IN): 47.94 KSI SORT(IN):
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CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ) MM/CYCLE		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT (IN)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT (IN)	KSI SORT (IN)
7.65	.278	1	.2331E-03	.7997E-05	10.88	9.90
7.64	.262	3102	.2348E-03	.9402E-05	11.36	10.34
8.27	.299	5979	.2409E-03	.9485E-05	11.84	10.78
9.05	.356	8831	.2638E-03	.1039E-04	12.31	11.20
9.76	.384	11493	.2916E-03	.1148E-04	12.81	11.65
10.59	.417	14354	.3136E-03	.1235E-04	13.26	12.17
11.20	.441	16302	.3331E-03	.1430E-04	13.67	12.44
11.94	.470	18349	.3594E-03	.1415E-04	14.10	12.93
12.67	.499	20355	.4544E-03	.1791E-04	14.52	13.22
13.40	.528	21969	.4528E-03	.1783E-04	14.92	13.58
14.18	.554	23474	.4937E-03	.2125E-04	15.35	13.97
14.98	.590	25137	.5565E-03	.2191E-04	15.76	14.34
15.40	.614	26262	.6011E-03	.2366E-04	16.15	14.70
16.47	.649	27703	.7248E-03	.2494E-04	16.60	15.11
17.36	.684	28933	.7278E-03	.2865E-04	16.99	15.47
18.45	.711	29677	.8453E-03	.3330E-04	17.39	15.82
19.96	.746	30949	.9211E-03	.3626E-04	17.94	16.32
21.65	.792	32647	.1095E-02	.4309E-04	18.57	16.90
23.04	.827	34443	.1125E-02	.4429E-04	19.19	17.46
24.70	.857	35921	.1224E-02	.4417E-04	19.79	18.11
25.43	1.11	35474	.1434E-02	.5661E-04	20.37	18.54
27.13	1.164	37543	.1845E-02	.7427E-04	20.96	19.16
28.56	1.125	34333	.1987E-02	.7825E-04	21.57	19.63
29.74	1.171	34916	.2045E-02	.8052E-04	22.14	20.15
31.47	1.113	37434	.2203E-02	.8674E-04	22.64	21.60
32.22	1.169	19903	.2725E-02	.1.173E-03	23.15	21.07
37.64	1.174	40471	.2682E-02	.1056E-03	23.69	21.56
34.88	1.173	40942	.2690E-02	.1052E-03	24.23	22.05
36.71	1.146	41533	.3159E-02	.1203E-03	24.84	22.61
38.37	1.124	42003	.3424E-02	.1192E-03	25.53	23.23
39.87	1.167	42342	.3873E-02	.1525E-03	26.14	23.79
41.23	1.123	42739	.4171E-02	.1622E-03	26.71	24.31
42.95	1.191	43116	.4461E-02	.1837E-03	27.33	24.87
44.51	1.252	43421	.4053E-02	.1952E-03	27.97	25.46
45.83	1.252	43421	.5061E-02	.2229E-03	28.54	25.97
46.54	1.244	43694	.4644E-02	.2222E-03	29.02	26.41
46.54	1.244	43694	.5513E-02	.2167E-03	29.51	26.85
48.30	1.231	44079	.9792E-02	.2291E-03	30.07	27.37
49.79	1.260	44359	.7199E-02	.2834E-03	30.69	27.91
51.39	1.273	44574	.1.055E-01	.4154E-03	31.65	28.81
F	54.71	44883	.8255E-02	.3254E-03	32.64	29.74
F	54.26	45743	.7672E-02	.3002E-03	33.61	

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-33 (CON'T.)

F	20.31	2.335	45443	.1216E+01	.4002E-03	34.67	31.55
F	21.34	2.415	45643	.1143E-01	.4500E-03	35.35	32.17
F	22.44	2.482	45743	.1005E-01	.7500E-03	36.00	32.76
F	24.39	2.535	45843	.1197E-01	.5501E-03	36.72	33.42
F	25.79	2.592	45943	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	37.37	34.11
F	27.31	2.650	46243	.2544E-01	.1000E-02	38.29	34.85
F	29.85	2.753	46143	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	39.29	35.76
F	31.61	2.823	46233	.2296E-01	.9302E-03	39.96	36.39
F	33.77	2.865	46283	.2794E-01	.1100E-02	40.59	36.94
F	34.17	2.922	46333	.4314E-01	.1700E-02	41.47	37.74
F	36.33	3.025	46383	.1164E+00	.4600E-02	42.76	38.31
F	39.25	3.120	46403	.1219E+00	.4800E-02	44.34	41.35
F	42.71	3.242	46433	.1778E+00	.7000E-02	45.67	41.56
F	44.44	3.285	46444	.3816E+00	.1500E-01	46.73	42.52
F	44.14	3.472	46452	.5197E+00	.2124E-01	47.93	41.62
F	46.42	3.580	46456	.5719E+00	.2250E-01	49.31	44.97

**TABLE D1-34**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	U63-3L1
ALLOY TYPE:	2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	NET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE:	303.9 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	1.63 MM (.0640 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)
R-RATIO:	.05
FREQUENCY:	200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	7313 CYCLES
K(MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE:	57.01 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 51.88 KSI SQRT(IN) )

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
8.02	.316	1	.6407E-03	.2523E-04	18.50	16.84
9.09	.358	1663	.1190E-02	.4687E-04	19.52	17.77
9.94	.391	2378	.1621E-02	.6383E-04	20.25	18.43
10.52	.414	2736	.2083E-02	.8201E-04	20.91	19.03
11.28	.444	3103	.1612E-02	.6346E-04	21.55	19.61
11.85	.466	3453	.2536E-02	.9984E-04	22.19	20.20
12.65	.498	3771	.2748E-02	.1082E-03	22.84	20.82
13.76	.526	4327	.2787E-02	.1097E-03	23.61	21.48
14.32	.563	4366	.3361E-02	.1563E-03	24.46	22.26
15.75	.624	4633	.2954E-02	.1163E-03	25.28	23.01
16.27	.640	4940	.5086E-02	.2002E-03	26.19	23.74
17.35	.683	5153	.4447E-02	.1751E-03	26.98	24.55
18.52	.729	5416	.5547E-02	.2144E-03	27.80	25.30
19.44	.767	5533	.5571E-02	.2193E-03	28.52	25.95
20.42	.804	5754	.6491E-02	.2554E-03	29.38	26.74
21.81	.859	5972	.7473E-02	.2941E-03	30.52	27.77
23.53	.924	6213	.9372E-02	.3690E-03	31.59	28.75
24.87	.979	6346	.1104E-01	.4356E-03	32.64	29.71

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-34 (CON'T.)

	26.64	1.449	6536	.1595E-01	.5925E-03	33.92	33.86
	28.64	1.127	6639	.1352E+01	.5325E-03	35.09	31.93
	30.19	1.184	6753	.1514E+01	.5959E-03	36.13	32.84
	31.44	1.254	6863	.1662E-01	.7330E-03	37.26	33.91
	33.71	1.327	6963	.2211E+01	.6703E-03	38.53	35.06
	35.83	1.411	7059	.2883E-01	.1135E-02	39.63	36.06
	37.14	1.464	7106	.3508E-01	.1781E-02	40.44	36.82
F	38.48	1.515	7147	.3312E-01	.1303E-02	41.37	37.65
F	40.13	1.563	7193	.3913E-01	.1500E-02	42.36	38.55
F	41.66	1.640	7233	.5927E-01	.2337E-02	43.34	39.48
F	43.43	1.711	7263	.6773E-01	.2667E-02	44.57	40.56
F	45.47	1.791	7293	.1778E+00	.7803E-02	45.47	41.38
F	47.10	1.825	7294	.2543E+00	.1002E-01	46.34	41.99
F	47.62	1.871	7333	.6396E+00	.2402E-01	47.49	43.22
F	49.67	1.925	7334	.1051E+01	.6503E-01	49.49	45.04
F	51.67	2.125	7317	.1774E+01	.7030E-01	51.11	46.51
F	55.75	2.195	7311	.3910E+01	.1530E+00	52.91	49.25
F	59.56	2.745	7317				

## TABLE D1-35

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	U63-2L13
ALLOY TYPE:	2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	WET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE:	302.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	1.63 MM (.0640 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	225.5 MPA (32.7 KSI)
R-RATIO:	.05
FREQUENCY:	200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	654 CYCLES
(KIMAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	69.30 MPA SORT(M) 63.06 KSI SORT(IN)

GPMCH LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
				MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)
	7.90	.312	1				
	4.47	.173	175	.8999E-02	.3543E-03	33.31	30.33
	9.24	.364	261	.9234E-02	.3558E-03	35.80	32.58
	11.22	.439	324	.1357E-01	.5323E-03	37.45	34.39
	11.44	.413	351	.1694E-01	.5860E-03	38.66	35.18
	11.24	.445	384	.2755E-01	.1094E-02	39.76	36.18
	12.12	.477	426	.1934E-01	.7120E-03	41.24	37.53
	12.80	.504	473	.1534E-01	.6257E-03	42.57	38.74
	13.49	.547	519	.2413E-01	.9503E-03	44.67	40.11
	15.35	.604	541	.5627E-01	.2215E-02	46.38	42.02
	16.23	.639	555	.6257E+01	.2464E-02	48.84	45.72
	17.72	.698	595	.3731E-01	.1469E-02	49.86	46.38
	21.46	.845	641	.8122E-01	.3198E-02	53.71	48.88
F	23.24	.915	647	.2976E+00	.1172E-01	57.86	52.38
F	24.25	.955	652	.2032E+00	.8000E-02	59.44	54.39
F	26.70	1.130	653	.4445E+01	.1750E+00	63.81	57.74

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-36**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: U63-272
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: 50% RH
TEST TEMPERATURE: 301°K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (.0650 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 40236 CYCLES
K(MAX) 529 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 31.79 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 28.93 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (K)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
6.02	.269	1	.1820E-03	.7166E-05	10.5	9.63
7.38	.291	3078	.2514E-03	.9899E-05	11.08	10.09
8.17	.322	6235	.1672E-03	.6583E-05	11.59	10.54
8.82	.347	10086	.2811E-03	.1107E-04	12.08	10.99
9.63	.379	12991	.3077E-03	.1211E-04	12.57	11.44
10.33	.407	15249	.3614E-03	.1423E-04	13.01	11.84
11.05	.435	17230	.3281E-03	.1292E-04	13.42	12.20
11.69	.460	19193	.4376E-03	.1723E-04	13.81	12.56
12.34	.486	20673	.4799E-03	.1889E-04	14.20	12.93
13.07	.515	22200	.4938E-03	.1944E-04	14.58	13.27
13.68	.539	23440	.4866E-03	.1916E-04	14.90	13.56
14.24	.560	24578	.7056E-03	.2778E-04	15.34	13.96
15.31	.603	26099	.6569E-03	.2586E-04	15.83	14.48
16.09	.633	27290	.6831E-03	.2689E-04	16.19	14.73
16.72	.658	28214	.9503E-03	.3741E-04	16.57	15.04
17.41	.685	28933	.8832E-03	.3477E-04	16.85	15.33
18.03	.710	29639	.9534E-03	.3754E-04	17.24	15.69
19.02	.749	30682	.1295E-02	.4942E-04	17.81	16.21
20.43	.804	31806	.1256E-02	.4944E-04	18.46	16.80
21.78	.858	32881	.1536E-02	.6046E-04	19.15	17.43
23.49	.925	33995	.1814E-02	.7219E-04	19.91	18.12
25.24	.994	34948	.2313E-02	.9188E-04	20.62	18.76
26.75	1.053	35598	.2924E-02	.1151E-03	21.27	19.36
28.33	1.115	36140				
30.05	1.183	36754	.2807E-02	.1105E-03	21.96	19.98
31.79	1.252	37238	.3592E-02	.1414E-03	22.67	20.63
33.12	1.304	37598	.3694E-02	.1454E-03	23.29	21.19
34.36	1.353	37856	.4809E-02	.1893E-03	23.80	21.66
35.97	1.416	38192	.4793E-02	.1887E-03	24.37	22.18
37.32	1.469	38455	.5099E-02	.2008E-03	24.95	22.71
38.94	1.533	38682	.7161E-02	.2819E-03	25.54	23.24
40.84	1.608	38886	.9295E-02	.3659E-03	26.23	23.87
42.58	1.676	39086	.8706E-02	.3427E-03	26.93	24.51
44.02	1.733	39268	.7934E-02	.3124E-03	27.56	25.08
45.88	1.806	39412	.1309E-01	.5155E-03	28.20	25.66
47.41	1.866	39533	.1244E-01	.4882E-03	28.86	26.26
48.61	1.914	39612	.1519E-01	.5981E-03	29.39	26.75
50.07	1.971	39736	.1569E-01	.6177E-03	29.91	27.22

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D1-37

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1 ALLOY TYPE: 2 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 3 CONSTRAINT: 4 ENVIRONMENT: 5 TEST TEMPERATURE: 6 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 7 MAXIMUM STRESS: 8 R-RATIO: 9 FREQUENCY: 10 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 11 (MAX): 350 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 12				V63-ST3 2024-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTIFFENED NET AIR 302° K 1.65 MM (0.065 IN) 110.0 MPA (15.8 KSI) 280 CPM 370 CYCLES 33.96 MPA SQRT(M) ( 30.90 KSI SQRT(IN))			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	
8.20	.319	1	.1490E-02	.5864E-04	18.63	16.96	
9.22	.363	753	.1753E-02	.6900E-04	19.66	17.89	
10.05	.396	1224	.2096E-02	.1180E-03	20.58	18.66	
10.89	.429	1585	.2480E-02	.9763E-04	21.24	19.33	
11.57	.456	1779	.3670E-02	.1445E-03	21.91	19.94	
12.30	.484	1978	.4641E-02	.1827E-03	22.58	20.55	
13.03	.513	2191	.5664E-02	.2230E-03	23.23	21.14	
13.76	.542	2350	.6619E-02	.2604E-03	23.90	21.75	
14.54	.572	2467	.6648E-02	.2696E-03	24.57	22.36	
15.33	.604	2607	.6848E-02	.2696E-03	25.22	22.95	
16.11	.634	2732	.6848E-02	.2696E-03	25.90	23.57	
17.00	.669	2862	.1095E-01	.4152E-03	26.54	24.16	
17.73	.698	2931	.1113E-01	.4382E-03	27.16	24.72	
18.57	.731	3007	.1260E-01	.4961E-03	27.40	25.30	
19.38	.763	3871	.1232E-01	.4892E-03	28.56	25.99	
20.59	.811	3169	.1342E-01	.5282E-03	29.50	26.85	
21.94	.864	3270	.1826E-01	.7188E-03	30.51	27.77	
23.40	.921	3351	.2359E-01	.9287E-03	31.65	28.60	
25.17	.991	3425					

### TABLE D1-38

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1 ALLOY TYPE: 2 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 3 CONSTRAINT: 4 ENVIRONMENT: 5 TEST TEMPERATURE: 6 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 7 MAXIMUM STRESS: 8 R-RATIO: 9 FREQUENCY: 10 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 11 (MAX): 13 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 12				V63-ST3 2024-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTIFFENED NET AIR 302° K 1.63 MM (0.064 IN) 198.7 MPA (28.8 KSI) 280 CPM 380 CYCLES 45.46 MPA SQRT(M) ( 41.37 KSI SQRT(IN))			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	
6.74	.255	1	.1153E-01	.4538E-03	28.43	25.80	
7.57	.302	81	.1539E-01	.6060E-03	29.95	27.26	
8.31	.327	123	.1862E-01	.7329E-03	31.20	28.48	
9.02	.355	161	.2485E-01	.9783E-03	32.50	29.57	
9.77	.384	191	.3211E-01	.1264E-02	33.82	30.78	
10.57	.416	216	.4780E-01	.1882E-02	35.47	32.28	
11.76	.463	241	.4688E-01	.1846E-02	37.29	33.94	
12.89	.507	265	.1261E+00	.4966E-02	40.73	37.07	
16.42	.646	293					

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-39**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-313 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 422.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.61 MM (1.2630 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI) R-RATIO: .65 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3886 CYCLES K (MAX) AC CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 69.35 MPA SQRT(M) ( 63.12 KSI SQRT(IN))	63-313 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL STIFFENED LAB AIR 422.0 K 1.61 MM (1.2630 IN) 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI) .65 200 CPM 3886 CYCLES 69.35 MPA SQRT(M) ( 63.12 KSI SQRT(IN))
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CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H)		DELTA(Stress Intensity)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.98	.117	1	.1195E-03	.4706E-05	11.59	10.54
3.91	.154	7821	.2195E-03	.8642E-05	12.98	11.81
4.73	.186	11541	.3008E-03	.1184E-04	14.06	12.79
5.40	.213	13767	.3470E-03	.1366E-04	14.95	13.60
6.05	.238	15646	.4395E-03	.1731E-04	15.76	14.35
6.48	.263	17062	.5903E-03	.2324E-04	16.50	15.02
7.26	.286	18063	.6857E-03	.2700E-04	17.23	15.68
7.93	.312	19839	.7369E-03	.2901E-04	17.93	16.32
8.52	.335	17837	.8173E-03	.3218E-04	18.61	16.94
9.19	.362	10659	.9109E-03	.3583E-04	19.37	17.63
9.98	.393	21534	.1664E-02	.6551E-04	20.17	18.36
10.78	.424	22011	.1123E-02	.4420E-04	20.85	18.98
11.40	.449	22563	.1647E-02	.6483E-04	21.51	19.58
12.15	.479	23035	.1643E-02	.6628E-04	22.10	20.11
12.64	.499	23336	.1591E-02	.6264E-04	22.64	20.60
13.34	.527	23775	.2313E-02	.9108E-04	23.22	21.13
14.00	.551	24044	.2064E-02	.8143E-04	23.73	21.60
14.50	.574	24324	.2527E-02	.9950E-04	24.29	22.11
15.34	.604	24625	.2891E-02	.1123E-03	24.91	22.67
16.34	.633	24882	.2658E-02	.1046E-03	25.52	23.22
16.85	.663	25173	.3651E-02	.1437E-03	26.10	23.75
17.55	.691	25365	.2593E-02	.1020E-03	26.65	24.26
18.26	.723	25646	.3040E-02	.1197E-03	27.16	24.71
18.46	.743	25839				
19.47	.767	26021	.3342E-02	.1316E-03	27.61	25.13
20.82	.820	26327	.4403E-02	.1734E-03	28.33	25.79
22.13	.871	26614	.4486E-02	.1766E-03	29.30	26.66
23.44	.923	26866	.5295E-02	.2089E-03	30.23	27.51
24.80	.976	27099	.5832E-02	.2296E-03	31.16	28.35
26.19	1.031	27339	.5784E-02	.2277E-03	32.09	29.21
27.61	1.087	27574	.6042E-02	.2379E-03	33.04	30.06
28.84	1.135	27769	.6317E-02	.2495E-03	33.91	30.86
30.05	1.183	27949	.6724E-02	.2647E-03	34.71	31.59
31.30	1.232	28128	.6993E-02	.2737E-03	35.50	32.31
32.60	1.283	28290	.8023E-02	.3157E-03	36.31	33.05
33.98	1.338	28452	.8529E-02	.3358E-03	37.16	33.82
35.28	1.389	28591	.9165E-02	.3687E-03	38.00	34.58
36.69	1.445	28741	.9423E-02	.3710E-03	38.85	35.35
37.95	1.494	28850	.1157E-01	.4555E-03	39.68	36.11
F 40.64	1.600	29056	.1304E-01	.5133E-03	40.89	37.22
F 42.67	1.680	29206	.1355E-01	.5333E-03	42.34	38.53
F 46.86	1.845	29506	.1397E-01	.5500E-03	44.25	40.27
F 48.64	1.915	29606	.1778E-01	.7000E-03	46.88	41.94
F 49.78	1.960	29706	.1143E-01	.4500E-03	46.99	42.76
F 51.31	2.020	29806	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	47.81	43.51
F 52.83	2.080	29906	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	48.76	44.38
F 55.24	2.170	30006	.2413E-01	.9500E-03	50.00	45.50
F 57.53	2.265	30106	.2266E-01	.9000E-03	51.49	46.86
F 60.45	2.380	30181	.3895E-01	.1533E-02	53.17	48.39
F 64.26	2.530	30331	.2540E-01	.1088E-02	55.40	50.41
F 66.93	2.635	30436	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	57.60	52.42
F 72.64	2.860	30501	.6616E-01	.2360E-02	60.56	55.11
F 76.83	3.025	30546	.9313E-01	.667E-02	64.25	58.47

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-40**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-2L7
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 422.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.0647 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)
RA-TYPE: 05
FREQUENCY: 280 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3833 CYCLES
K(MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 78.17 MPA SQRT(M) ( 71.14 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(KI) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(KI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.65	.104	1	.6419E-03	.2603E-04	17.81	16.21
3.18	.125	780	.1503E-02	.5919E-04	19.56	17.80
3.85	.152	1226	.1563E-02	.6143E-04	21.29	19.37
4.47	.176	1824	.2115E-02	.8329E-04	22.96	21.09
5.21	.205	1971	.2514E-02	.1010E-03	24.57	22.36
5.84	.231	2231	.2873E-02	.1133E-03	25.93	23.60
6.47	.255	2437	.4023E-02	.1584E-03	27.18	24.74
7.13	.279	2692	.4433E-02	.1748E-03	28.29	26.74
7.88	.309	2703	.8001E-02	.3190E-03	29.99	26.93
8.46	.337	2813	.7239E-02	.2848E-03	30.97	28.19
9.11	.359	2912	.7460E-02	.2937E-03	32.15	29.26
9.82	.385	2997	.9642E-02	.3796E-03	33.93	31.00
11.07	.442	3144	.1439E-01	.5667E-03	35.68	32.47
12.11	.473	3194	.1039E-01	.4074E-03	36.65	33.36
12.57	.492	3245	.1536E-01	.6045E-03	37.65	34.27
13.74	.525	3313	.1658E-01	.6529E-03	38.90	35.40
14.25	.559	3352	.2416E-01	.9513E-03	40.17	36.55
15.12	.595	3431	.1671E-01	.6577E-03	41.11	37.41
15.56	.612	3416	.2413E-01	.9488E-03	42.07	38.29
16.55	.651	3457	.2264E-01	.8912E-03	43.25	39.38
17.37	.682	3491	.3040E-01	.1197E-02	44.05	40.09
17.77	.700	3506	.3841E-01	.1433E-02	44.90	40.87
18.64	.734	3531	.3309E-01	.1301E-02	46.29	42.13
19.87	.776	3573				
21.19	.834	3615	.3478E-01	.1369E-02	47.86	43.55
22.34	.880	3633	.3861E-01	.1523E-02	49.29	44.86
23.94	.944	3666	.5268E-01	.2074E-02	50.94	46.36
26.31	1.036	3697	.7518E-01	.2963E-02	53.22	48.43
30.32	1.194	3741	.9118E-01	.3590E-02	56.75	51.64
33.07	1.302	3765	.1147E+00	.4517E-02	60.39	54.96
45.19	1.745	3776	.1926E+00	.7582E-02	62.96	57.30
56.53	2.238	3782	.2233E+00	.8792E-02	64.77	58.94
74.24	2.905	3787	.3414E+00	.1344E-01	66.35	60.38
94.91	3.731	3791	.4181E+00	.1646E-01	68.09	61.96
124.96	4.911	3797	.5542E+00	.2001E-01	70.61	64.17
165.10	6.516	3801	.5350E+00	.2106E-01	73.17	66.58



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## TABLE D1-41

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-079  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: CSF 81 N  
 TEST TEMPERATURES: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 2200 Cycles  
 (MAX) 19 Cycles Prior to Failure: 71.98 MPA SQRT(M) ( 65.98 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
3.04	.120	1	.1337E-03	.9264E-05	11.43	10.48
3.67	.144	4693	.2943E-03	.1150E-04	12.54	11.61
4.40	.173	7179	.3054E-03	.1202E-04	13.47	12.26
4.91	.193	8859	.4688E-03	.1846E-04	14.24	12.96
5.49	.216	10097	.3870E-03	.1523E-04	15.02	13.67
6.07	.239	11987	.6270E-03	.2469E-04	15.60	14.30
6.72	.264	12622	.7169E-03	.2822E-04	16.59	15.10
7.38	.290	13545	.8119E-03	.3196E-04	17.36	15.80
8.04	.316	14360	.9187E-03	.3617E-04	18.09	16.47
8.70	.343	15083	.1218E-02	.4797E-04	18.80	17.11
9.36	.369	15625	.1302E-02	.5126E-04	19.49	17.73
10.03	.395	16139	.1408E-02	.5544E-04	20.18	18.37
10.76	.424	16654	.1973E-02	.7760E-04	20.86	18.98
11.42	.450	16992	.2058E-02	.8101E-04	21.50	19.57
12.13	.478	17337	.1648E-02	.6480E-04	22.05	20.07
12.63	.497	17636	.2931E-02	.1154E-03	22.55	20.52
13.25	.522	17847	.2694E-02	.1061E-03	23.19	21.11
14.09	.555	18161	.2691E-02	.1059E-03	23.88	21.73
14.84	.584	18439	.3426E-02	.1349E-03	24.56	22.35
15.73	.619	18780	.3147E-02	.1239E-03	25.19	22.92
16.37	.645	18913	.3948E-02	.1551E-03	25.84	23.52
17.37	.684	19157	.4158E-02	.1636E-03	26.52	24.13
18.11	.713	19333	.4349E-02	.1712E-03	27.09	24.65
18.85	.742	19515	.5059E-02	.1992E-03	27.83	25.33
20.08	.790	19747	.5779E-02	.2275E-03	28.60	26.21
21.50	.847	19994	.5757E-02	.2267E-03	29.72	27.05
22.63	.891	20189	.7051E-02	.2776E-03	30.59	27.84
23.98	.944	20381	.7994E-02	.3147E-03	31.48	28.65
25.20	.992	20534	.7988E-02	.3145E-03	32.37	29.46
26.61	1.048	20710	.8459E-02	.3330E-03	33.28	30.29
27.93	1.100	20866	.1189E-01	.4679E-03	34.17	31.10
29.32	1.154	20983	.9689E-02	.3815E-03	35.07	31.92
30.71	1.209	21126	.9351E-02	.3681E-03	35.92	32.69
31.97	1.259	21261	.1030E-01	.4054E-03	36.75	33.44
33.30	1.311	21390	.1328E-01	.5227E-03	37.58	34.20
34.61	1.363	21489	.1438E-01	.5661E-03	38.53	35.07
36.35	1.431	21610	.1280E-01	.5040E-03	39.48	35.92
37.64	1.482	21711	.1761E-01	.6934E-03	40.41	36.77
F 39.37	1.550	21809	.2159E-01	.8500E-03	41.60	37.86
F 41.53	1.635	21989	.1905E-01	.7500E-03	42.85	38.99
F 43.41	1.710	22009	.1905E-01	.7500E-03	44.02	40.06
F 45.34	1.785	22189	.2413E-01	.9500E-03	45.34	41.26
F 47.75	1.880	22209	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	47.11	42.87
F 51.05	2.010	22309	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	49.12	44.70
F 54.23	2.135	22409	.2540E-01	.1800E-02	50.93	46.35
F 56.77	2.235	22509	.2794E-01	.1100E-02	52.19	47.50
F 58.17	2.290	22559	.5842E-01	.2300E-02	53.59	48.77
F 61.09	2.405	22609	.4318E-01	.1700E-02	55.27	50.30
F 63.25	2.490	22659	.8346E-01	.3286E-02	56.99	51.87
F 66.37	2.605	22694	.8128E-01	.3200E-02	58.71	53.43
F 68.20	2.685	22719	.9144E-01	.3600E-02	60.25	54.83
F 70.48	2.775	22744	.1689E+00	.6333E-02	61.96	56.39
F 72.90	2.870	22759	.2413E+00	.9500E-02	64.71	58.89
F 77.72	3.060	22779	.1963E+00	.7727E-02	67.49	61.42
F 79.88	3.145	22793				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-42**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-874  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 0°  
 CONSTRAINT: STRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.0 °C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.54 MM (1.148 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 193.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 FREQUENCY: 2.0 CHZ  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1973  
 N(MAX): 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE  
 58.37 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 93.12 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
3.14	.124	1	.1441E-02	.5675E-04	19.47	17.72
3.83	.151	475	.2487E-02	.1827E-03	21.31	19.39
4.52	.178	739	.2818E-02	.1118E-03	22.89	20.83
5.11	.201	949	.5886E-02	.2286E-03	24.46	22.26
5.88	.231	1882	.4628E-02	.1619E-03	26.89	23.75
6.62	.261	1242	.7874E-02	.3188E-03	27.88	25.30
7.56	.298	1362	.8363E-02	.3293E-03	29.46	26.81
8.35	.329	1456	.1818E-01	.3978E-03	30.88	28.83
9.83	.355	1523	.1455E-01	.5727E-03	31.82	28.98
9.51	.374	1556	.1125E-01	.4427E-03	32.76	29.81
10.13	.399	1611	.1546E-01	.6886E-03	33.64	30.62
10.57	.416	1640	.1811E-01	.7129E-03	34.46	31.36
11.14	.438	1671	.1887E-01	.6326E-03	35.58	32.30
11.87	.468	1717	.2668E-01	.1847E-02	36.76	33.46
12.78	.503	1751	.1621E-01	.8388E-03	37.74	34.35
13.18	.519	1776	.2381E-01	.9375E-03	38.53	35.86
13.85	.545	1884	.2435E-01	.9588E-03	39.68	36.84
14.68	.578	1838	.2841E-01	.1618E-02	48.78	37.11
15.53	.611	1868	.4366E-01	.1719E-02	41.84	38.88
16.23	.639	1884	.5347E-01	.2189E-02	42.67	38.83
16.76	.668	1894	.6178E-01	.2432E-02	43.72	39.78
17.81	.781	1911	.7632E-01	.3889E-02	44.94	40.98
18.65	.734	1922	.9665E-01	.3889E-02	46.64	42.40
20.59	.818	1942	.1871E+00	.4217E-02	48.65	44.27
21.87	.861	1954	.1781E+00	.6931E-02	58.25	45.78
23.28	.917	1962	.3173E+00	.1249E-01	52.18	47.49
25.18	.991	1968	.3896E+00	.1534E-01	54.36	49.47
27.13	1.068	1973				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-43**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: K(MAX)    1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	U63-6L1 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED LAB AIR 422.0 K 1.65 MM (.0650 IN) 114.4 MPA (16.6 KSI) .85 280 CPM 9029 CYCLES 66.03 MPA SQRT (M) ( 60.39 KSI SQRT(IN))
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(AI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE      IN/CYCLE		DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)      KSI SQRT(IN)	
8.41	1	.9565E-03	.3766E-04	18.25	16.61
9.24	637	.1129E-02	.4429E-04	18.90	17.20
9.92	1241	.1239E-02	.4864E-04	19.66	17.89
10.78	1940	.1163E-02	.4578E-04	20.35	18.52
11.39	2461	.1294E-02	.5111E-04	20.84	18.97
11.86	2821	.1993E-02	.7847E-04	21.37	19.45
12.56	3174	.1494E-02	.5897E-04	21.94	19.96
13.15	3564	.2212E-02	.8710E-04	22.51	20.49
13.90	3935	.1994E-02	.7850E-04	23.17	21.08
14.71	4312	.2297E-02	.9042E-04	23.84	21.69
15.14	4672	.2224E-02	.8757E-04	24.33	22.14
15.94	4833	.3195E-02	.1258E-03	24.80	22.57
16.74	5103	.2674E-02	.1053E-03	25.41	23.12
17.51	5388	.3516E-02	.1384E-03	26.07	23.73
18.49	5633	.2464E-02	.9701E-04	26.61	24.22
18.94	5853	.4276E-02	.1656E-03	27.15	24.71
19.97	6037	.4333E-02	.1708E-03	28.03	25.51
21.40	6426	.4484E-02	.1766E-03	29.04	26.43
22.84	6741	.4941E-02	.1945E-03	30.00	27.30
24.19	7022	.5070E-02	.2039E-03	30.90	28.12
25.62	7261	.5149E-02	.2419E-03	31.75	28.90
26.78	7445	.6873E-02	.2689E-03	32.55	29.52
27.97	7673	.6951E-02	.2736E-03	33.38	30.18
29.21	7821	.6844E-02	.2695E-03	34.11	31.04
30.28	7954	.7587E-02	.2987E-03	34.94	31.80
32.13	3114	.9273E-02	.3669E-03	36.37	33.10
34.90	4433	.1314E-01	.5175E-03	37.58	34.20
35.98	8575	.1067E-01	.4199E-03	38.29	34.85
37.25	8634	.1211E-01	.4766E-03	38.96	35.45
38.20	8773	.1121E-01	.4412E-03	39.65	36.18
39.54	8837	.1173E-01	.4647E-03	40.36	36.73
40.59	8955	.1599E-01	.6295E-03	41.10	37.40
42.60	1143	.1846E-01	.5631E-03	41.91	38.14
43.28	9132	.1776E-01	.7070E-03	42.91	39.05
45.35	9247	.1513E-01	.4897E-03	43.85	39.91
46.44	9311	.1951E-01	.7337E-03	44.63	40.62
47.95	9402	.2241E-01	.8907E-03	45.40	41.31
48.98	9445	.2397E-01	.9434E-03	46.27	42.11
50.84	9573	.3875E-01	.1447E-02	47.18	42.33
51.98	9594	.4434E-01	.1746E-02	48.14	43.81
F 57.97	9511	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	49.14	44.72
F 58.74	9643				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

F	27.53	2.765	9631	.5719E-01	.2250E-02	58.24	45.72
F	59.44	2.740	9719	.6350E-01	.2503E-02	51.56	46.92
F	53.84	2.515	9774	.5182E-01	.3182E-02	53.60	48.77
F	65.79	2.540	9794	.9925E-01	.3752E-02	55.69	50.58
F	57.94	2.075	9833	.1439E+00	.5667E-02	57.06	51.93
F	69.72	2.745	9819	.1778E+00	.7000E-02	58.42	53.16
F	71.37	2.915	9825	.2762E+00	.1003E-01	59.62	54.26
F	70.84	2.960	9827	.6350E+00	.2502E-01	60.67	55.21
F	74.80	2.945	9824	.2157E+01	.8500E-01	61.93	56.36

**TABLE D1-44**

SPECIMEN NUMBER  
 ALLOY TYPE  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION  
 CHARACTERISTICS  
 ENVIRONMENT  
 TEST TEMPERATURE  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
 MAXIMUM STRESS  
 R-RATIO  
 FREQUENCY  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE  
 (MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

UNS-RTT  
 2024-T861  
 2124-T851  
 UNS-RTT  
 1.05 MM (.041 IN)  
 118.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 280 CPM  
 7100 CYCLES  
 58.78 MPA SQRT(M) ( 53.48 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	
8.45	.333	1	.1031E-02	.4059E-04	9.53	8.68	
9.72	.383	1220	.1261E-02	.4963E-04	10.04	9.13	
10.40	.410	1773	.1443E-02	.5682E-04	10.45	9.51	
11.38	.449	2447	.2009E-02	.7989E-04	10.88	9.98	
12.21	.481	2863	.2357E-02	.9279E-04	11.30	10.28	
13.19	.519	3279	.2714E-02	.1.0567E-04	11.70	10.65	
14.02	.552	3661	.3039E-02	.1.197E-03	12.13	11.03	
15.16	.597	4835	.3599E-02	.1.417E-03	12.57	11.44	
16.13	.635	4388	.3166E-02	.1.248E-03	12.99	11.82	
17.21	.678	4847	.5316E-02	.2.093E-03	13.43	12.22	
18.16	.721	4862	.4579E-02	.1.803E-03	13.83	12.59	
19.31	.750	5070	.6409E-02	.2.523E-03	14.40	13.10	
21.14	.842	5793	.8542E-02	.3.363E-03	15.16	13.80	
23.50	.929	5641	.8534E-02	.3.360E-03	15.35	14.51	
25.07	1.010	5919	.1.051E-01	.4.157E-03	16.75	15.24	
26.19	1.110	6139	.1.373E-01	.5488E-03	17.43	15.86	
29.95	1.179	6267	.1.439E-01	.5665E-03	18.82	16.48	
31.86	1.294	6400	.1.834E-01	.7222E-03	18.64	16.97	
33.81	1.331	6506	.2059E-01	.8189E-03	19.23	17.58	
35.58	1.401	6592	.2218E-01	.8733E-03	19.82	18.04	
37.53	1.478	6688	.2800E-01	.1.182E-02	20.41	18.58	
39.38	1.550	6746	.2911E-01	.1.148E-02	21.00	19.11	
41.27	1.625	6811	.2789E-01	.1.098E-02	21.53	19.59	
42.81	1.685	6866	.2358E-01	.9258E-03	21.91	19.94	
43.75	1.722	6906	.4680E-01	.2.781E-02	22.60	20.57	
F	47.24	1.860	.4318E-01	.1.788E-02	23.48	21.37	
F	49.40	1.945	.7197E-01	.2833E-02	24.15	21.98	
F	51.56	2.038	.8011E-01	.3.157E-02	24.61	22.40	
F	52.32	2.060	.7056	.4.423E-02	25.20	22.93	
F	55.24	2.175	.7082	.1.058E+00	.4.167E-02	25.87	23.54
F	56.51	2.225	.7094	.1.397E+00	.5588E-02	26.38	23.94
F	57.91	2.280	.7104	.9525E+00	.3758E-01	26.84	24.43
F	59.82	2.355	.7186	.2288E+01	.9088E-01	27.54	25.86
F	62.10	2.445	.7187				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## TABLE D1-45

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-1115  
 SLOPE TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.56 MM (0.455 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.02 MPA (17.00 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.0  
 FREQUENCY: 2000 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 26231 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1517 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 41.41 MPA SQRT(H) ( 37.68 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (K)/DELTA (H) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(H)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.71	.107		.1220E-03	.4885E-05	10.09	9.91
3.38	.133	5454	.2226E-03	.8762E-05	11.99	10.92
4.00	.158	8273	.3367E-03	.1326E-04	13.04	11.87
4.72	.186	10389	.3900E-03	.1567E-04	14.06	12.79
5.42	.213	12144	.5082E-03	.2316E-04	15.07	13.71
6.22	.245	13513	.5805E-03	.2317E-04	16.00	14.56
6.89	.271	14646	.7728E-03	.3042E-04	16.76	15.25
7.49	.295	15425	.7132E-03	.2008E-04	17.47	15.90
8.13	.320	16326	.1093E-02	.4371E-04	18.49	16.83
9.36	.368	17446	.1517E-02	.5971E-04	19.41	17.66
9.89	.389	17796	.1270E-02	.5000E-04	20.02	18.22
10.57	.416	18330	.1149E-02	.4522E-04	20.54	18.69
11.96	.432	18675	.1396E-02	.5490E-04	21.05	19.16
11.63	.458	19157	.2013E-02	.7915E-04	21.62	19.68
12.18	.480	19428	.1839E-02	.7239E-04	22.18	20.18
12.85	.506	19792	.2229E-02	.8774E-04	22.73	20.68
13.42	.528	20049	.2170E-02	.8542E-04	23.30	21.21
14.17	.558	20392	.2351E-02	.9257E-04	23.87	21.72
14.75	.581	20641	.3103E-02	.1253E-03	24.34	22.15
15.29	.602	20809	.2749E-02	.1081E-03	24.86	22.63
16.02	.631	21076	.3172E-02	.1249E-03	25.40	23.11
16.61	.656	21251	.2841E-02	.1118E-03	25.82	23.50
17.10	.673	21434	.3387E-02	.1333E-03	26.28	23.92
17.78	.700	21635				
18.37	.723	21809	.3379E-02	.1330E-03	26.78	24.37
19.53	.769	22101	.4001E-02	.1575E-03	27.44	24.97
20.78	.818	22397	.4213E-02	.1699E-03	28.34	25.79
22.04	.868	22691	.4285E-02	.1687E-03	29.25	26.62
23.19	.913	22933	.4889E-02	.1893E-03	30.11	27.48
25.59	1.008	23358	.5614E-02	.2210E-03	31.34	28.52
26.97	1.062	23565	.6675E-02	.2628E-03	32.63	29.69
28.18	1.109	23738	.6952E-02	.2737E-03	33.49	30.47
29.22	1.150	23877	.7483E-02	.2946E-03	34.22	31.14
31.47	1.200	24027	.8365E-02	.3293E-03	34.97	31.82
31.62	1.245	24159	.8717E-02	.3432E-03	35.74	32.52
32.66	1.286	24289	.8801E-02	.3158E-03	36.44	33.16
33.76	1.329	24416	.8690E-02	.3486E-03	37.11	33.77
34.78	1.369	24516	.1017E-01	.4885E-03	37.78	34.38
35.88	1.415	24616	.1104E-01	.4345E-03	38.44	34.98
36.78	1.448	24714	.9123E-02	.3592E-03	39.06	35.55

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-46**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-614  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 458.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.264 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 200  
 FREQUENCY: 3461 CYCLES  
 Cycles prior to failure: 93.72 MPA SQRT(M) ( 85.29 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.75	.108	1	.1204E-02	.4742E-04	18.02	16.40
3.22	.127	384	.1497E-02	.5853E-04	19.67	17.90
3.90	.153	845	.1939E-02	.7633E-04	21.44	19.51
4.65	.179	1183	.2688E-02	.1058E-03	23.18	21.39
5.32	.209	1467	.3354E-02	.1320E-03	24.74	22.51
5.92	.233	1648	.3799E-02	.1492E-03	26.13	23.78
6.61	.260	1829	.4591E-02	.1807E-03	27.40	24.94
7.17	.282	1951	.4577E-02	.1799E-03	28.65	26.27
7.69	.311	2124	.5829E-02	.2295E-03	29.96	27.27
8.57	.337	2225	.6489E-02	.2547E-03	31.20	28.39
9.25	.365	2332	.7666E-02	.3019E-03	32.53	29.62
10.11	.398	2442	.7705E-02	.3034E-03	33.89	30.84
10.90	.429	2545	.8722E-02	.3426E-03	35.14	31.98
11.66	.459	2513	.9084E-02	.3576E-03	36.34	33.07
12.44	.493	2718	.1013E-01	.3907E-03	37.50	34.13
13.21	.520	2734	.1304E-01	.5134E-03	38.71	35.23
14.03	.554	2861	.1478E-01	.5821E-03	39.90	36.31
14.86	.585	2914	.1899E-01	.7316E-03	41.08	37.38
15.77	.621	2961	.1793E-01	.7021E-03	42.28	38.47
16.63	.655	3011	.2145E-01	.8444E-03	43.36	39.46
17.41	.685	3047	.2317E-01	.9083E-03	44.40	40.41
18.23	.718	3083	.2781E-01	.1095E-02	45.47	41.38
19.07	.751	3113	.2726E-01	.1073E-02	47.04	42.81
20.76	.817	3175				
21.46	.845	3221	.1569E-01	.6178E-03	48.51	44.14
23.59	.929	3251	.7047E-01	.2790E-02	50.19	45.68
25.14	.991	3275	.6213E-01	.2446E-02	52.33	47.62
26.85	1.057	3312	.4606E-01	.1814E-02	54.18	49.31
28.58	1.125	3338	.6698E-01	.2621E-02	56.09	51.04
31.78	1.212	3369	.7116E-01	.2802E-02	58.24	53.00
31.91	1.256	3381	.9366E-01	.3687E-02	60.02	54.62
32.97	1.298	3393	.5315E+00	.2092E-01	61.18	55.68
34.82	1.371	3430	.1423E+00	.5604E-02	62.72	57.38
36.11	1.422	3432	.2148E+00	.8458E-02	64.36	58.57
37.56	1.479	3438	.2411E+00	.9492E-02	65.78	59.86
39.06	1.538	3448	.2508E+00	.9875E-02	67.30	61.25
40.96	1.613	3423	.2114E+00	.8322E-02	69.05	62.84
42.54	1.675	3429	.2635E+00	.1037E-01	70.84	64.46
44.65	1.758	3434	.4214E+00	.1659E-01	72.72	66.18
46.27	1.825	3439	.3429E+00	.1351E-01	74.68	67.96
48.75	1.919	3445	.3973E+00	.1564E-01	76.79	69.88
51.42	2.025	3451	.5344E+00	.2104E-01	79.40	72.26
54.44	2.143	3454	.7544E+00	.2970E-01	82.37	74.76
59.18	2.331	3459	.9482E+00	.3733E-01	86.48	74.70

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-47**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 61-3712  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: THROUGH THE GRAIN  
 CONSTRAINT: SYMMETRIC  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 288.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.53 MM (0.060 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 2000 CYCLES  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 44.86 MPA SQRT(M) ( 48.18 KSI SQRT(IN))  
 K(MAX) 638 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.13	.123	1	.1484E-03	.5842E-05	11.56	18.52
3.73	.147	4032	.1329E-03	.5234E-05	12.39	11.28
4.15	.163	7213	.3508E-03	.1381E-04	13.29	12.10
4.91	.193	9345	.2699E-03	.1062E-04	14.25	12.97
5.50	.217	11578	.4739E-03	.1866E-04	15.12	13.78
6.21	.244	13060	.6007E-03	.2365E-04	15.97	14.54
6.86	.270	14153	.8881E-03	.2789E-04	16.82	15.31
7.62	.300	15251	.7496E-03	.2933E-04	17.63	16.05
8.29	.326	16148	.1053E-02	.4144E-04	18.31	16.87
8.86	.349	16697	.1048E-02	.4124E-04	18.99	17.28
9.56	.377	17365	.1548E-02	.6093E-04	19.71	17.94
10.26	.405	17827	.1343E-02	.5289E-04	20.34	18.51
10.84	.427	18242	.2019E-02	.7947E-04	20.96	19.07
11.56	.455	18600	.1841E-02	.7246E-04	21.64	19.69
12.28	.484	18994	.2184E-02	.8598E-04	22.32	20.31
13.05	.514	19347	.3159E-02	.1244E-03	22.88	20.82
13.95	.534	19505	.2615E-02	.1030E-03	23.42	21.31
14.33	.563	19791	.3091E-02	.1217E-03	24.03	21.87
15.00	.591	20017	.2941E-02	.1158E-03	24.61	22.39
15.64	.617	20240	.3477E-02	.1369E-03	25.23	22.96
16.53	.651	20492	.3602E-02	.1418E-03	25.93	23.59
17.43	.686	20742	.4272E-02	.1682E-03	26.61	24.21
18.27	.719	20940	.4263E-02	.1678E-03	27.23	24.78
19.06	.751	21125	.5624E-02	.2214E-03	28.84	25.52
20.43	.804	21368	.5540E-02	.2181E-03	28.96	26.36
21.58	.849	21575	.5637E-02	.2219E-03	29.90	27.21
23.05	.908	21837	.7593E-02	.2989E-03	30.91	28.13
24.47	.963	22023	.7776E-02	.3061E-03	31.96	29.08
26.11	1.028	22235	.8890E-02	.3500E-03	33.58	30.58
29.31	1.154	22595	.1114E-01	.4386E-03	35.12	31.96
30.83	1.214	22731	.1281E-01	.5045E-03	36.10	32.85
32.39	1.275	22853	.1359E-01	.5333E-03	37.11	33.77
34.02	1.319	22973	.1474E-01	.5884E-03	38.25	34.81
36.01	1.418	23108	.1559E-01	.6137E-03	39.32	35.79
37.49	1.476	23203	.1726E-01	.6797E-03	40.27	36.65
39.06	1.538	23294	.1857E-01	.7309E-03	41.31	37.59
42.86	1.609	23391				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-48**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-1T1
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 199.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)
R-RATIO: 288
FREQUENCY: 2017 CYCLES
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2813
K(MAX) & CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 60.98 MPA SQRT(M) ( 55.49 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.21	.126	1	.2321E-02	.9136E-04	19.85	18.86
4.63	.159	354	.3999E-02	.1574E-03	21.83	19.87
4.73	.186	529	.4244E-02	.1671E-03	23.51	21.48
5.43	.214	693	.5786E-02	.2278E-03	25.22	22.96
6.26	.246	837	.7274E-02	.2864E-03	26.94	24.51
7.06	.278	947	.6437E-02	.2534E-03	28.04	26.24
8.19	.323	1123	.7601E-02	.2993E-03	30.36	27.63
8.70	.343	1190	.1009E-01	.3973E-03	32.13	29.24
10.21	.402	1339	.1093E-01	.4384E-03	34.67	31.95
11.77	.463	1482	.2148E-01	.8456E-03	36.47	33.49
12.50	.492	1516	.1408E-01	.5535E-03	37.47	34.18
13.10	.516	1559	.1719E-01	.6789E-03	38.41	34.96
13.77	.542	1598	.1822E-01	.7175E-03	39.42	35.87
14.50	.571	1638	.1889E-01	.7436E-03	40.45	36.81
15.24	.600	1677	.2070E-01	.8150E-03	41.53	37.88
16.07	.633	1717	.2216E-01	.8726E-03	42.55	38.73
16.76	.660	1748	.2578E-01	.1015E-02	43.57	39.65
17.61	.693	1781	.6587E-01	.2562E-02	45.88	40.96
18.97	.747	1802	.2281E-01	.8979E-03	46.21	42.86
19.52	.769	1824	.2499E-01	.9837E-03	47.17	42.93
20.52	.808	1866	.3371E-01	.1327E-02	48.58	44.14
21.70	.854	1901	.4678E-01	.1839E-02	50.87	45.57
23.15	.911	1932	.5234E-01	.2061E-02	51.77	47.11
24.61	.969	1968	.7874E-01	.3180E-02	53.55	48.73
26.27	1.034	1981	.9532E-01	.3753E-02	55.49	50.58
28.88	1.145	2000	.1020E+00	.4015E-02	57.21	52.86
29.40	1.158	2813				



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-49**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-111  
 LOT TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 2500 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.64 MM (0.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPN  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 78978  
 K(MAX) 10 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 80.15 MPA SQRT(M) ( 72.94 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS) MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
3.16	.124					
3.90	.154	11664	.6368E-04	.2547E-05	6.18	5.62
4.68	.194	21629	.8289E-04	.3264E-05	6.81	6.20
5.41	.213	27136	.1184E-03	.4661E-05	7.38	6.72
6.07	.239	32547	.1225E-03	.4827E-05	7.88	7.17
6.67	.263	36485	.1542E-03	.6389E-05	8.30	7.55
7.37	.290	40283	.1839E-03	.7241E-05	8.72	7.93
7.98	.314	43331	.1984E-03	.7811E-05	9.11	8.29
8.53	.336	45907	.2169E-03	.8459E-05	9.45	8.60
9.41	.376	49399	.2517E-03	.9988E-05	9.86	8.97
10.11	.398	51752	.2963E-03	.1167E-04	10.29	9.36
11.01	.434	54117	.3829E-03	.1507E-04	10.71	9.74
11.81	.465	56015	.4215E-03	.1660E-04	11.14	10.13
12.45	.490	57456	.4433E-03	.1745E-04	11.49	10.45
13.14	.518	58859	.4955E-03	.1951E-04	11.80	10.74
13.84	.545	60106	.5597E-03	.2204E-04	12.13	11.04
14.56	.572	61047	.7696E-03	.3030E-04	12.44	11.32
15.18	.597	62004	.6423E-03	.2528E-04	12.74	11.59
15.82	.623	62787	.8191E-03	.3225E-04	13.02	11.85
16.42	.646	63457	.8923E-03	.3512E-04	13.28	12.09
16.99	.669	64094	.8963E-03	.3528E-04	13.53	12.31
17.66	.695	64643	.1228E-02	.4836E-04	13.79	12.55
18.27	.719	65174	.1153E-02	.4529E-04	14.05	12.79
18.65	.734	65527	.1383E-02	.4263E-04	14.25	12.97
20.02	.788	66684	.1178E-02	.4637E-04	14.60	13.28
21.81	.859	68050	.1314E-02	.5172E-04	15.21	13.84
23.21	.914	69029	.1427E-02	.5619E-04	15.81	14.39
24.68	.969	69715	.2033E-02	.8006E-04	16.32	14.85
26.02	1.024	70439	.1961E-02	.7722E-04	16.83	15.31
27.25	1.073	71054	.1988E-02	.7825E-04	17.30	15.74
28.62	1.127	71619	.2443E-02	.9617E-04	17.75	16.15
29.94	1.179	72134	.2696E-02	.1041E-03	18.21	16.57
31.35	1.234	72628	.2709E-02	.1066E-03	18.67	16.99
32.93	1.296	73111	.3266E-02	.1286E-03	19.18	17.45
34.34	1.352	73591	.2947E-02	.1160E-03	19.67	17.90
35.75	1.408	74012	.3348E-02	.1318E-03	20.14	18.33
37.09	1.460	74336	.4135E-02	.1628E-03	20.59	18.74
38.36	1.510	74663	.4173E-02	.1643E-03	21.01	19.12
39.78	1.566	74981	.4153E-02	.1635E-03	21.45	19.52
41.14	1.620	75257	.4924E-02	.1938E-03	21.90	19.93
42.35	1.667	75518	.4837E-02	.1904E-03	22.31	20.31
43.85	1.727	75761	.5938E-02	.2338E-03	22.75	20.71
44.98	1.771	75986	.5012E-02	.1973E-03	23.18	21.09
46.21	1.819	76163	.6967E-02	.2743E-03	23.56	21.44
47.33	1.863	76353	.5855E-02	.2305E-03	23.94	21.78
F	49.40	1.945	.9229E-02	.3633E-03	24.45	22.25
F	50.93	2.015	.4354E-02	.1714E-03	25.04	22.79
F	53.09	2.090	.4636E-02	.3400E-03	25.65	23.36
F	56.26	2.215	.1279E-01	.5080E-03	26.53	24.14
F	58.84	2.285	.8890E-02	.3580E-03	27.36	24.90
F	61.72	2.430	.1842E-01	.7250E-03	28.30	25.75
F	64.39	2.535	.1333E-01	.5250E-03	29.41	26.76
F	65.91	2.595	.1016E-01	.4080E-03	30.16	27.45
F	67.18	2.645	.1270E-01	.5080E-03	30.67	27.91
F	69.09	2.728	.1905E-01	.7580E-03	31.26	28.44
F	71.25	2.885	.3084E-01	.1214E-02	32.82	29.14
			.1089E-01	.4286E-03	32.59	29.66

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-49 (CON'T.)

F	72.01	2.035	70510	.1915E-01	.7097E-03	33.01	30.04
F	73.41	2.090	70500	.3266E-01	.1200E-02	33.75	30.71
F	75.09	2.900	70650	.3179E-01	.1250E-02	34.01	31.49
F	77.60	3.055	70710	.2320E-01	.9167E-03	35.30	32.13
F	78.99	3.110	70770	.5334E-01	.2100E-02	36.19	32.93
F	81.06	3.215	70820	.2794E-01	.1100E-02	37.10	33.76
F	83.06	3.270	70870	.2200E-01	.9000E-03	37.09	34.30
F	84.20	3.315	70920	.7620E-01	.3000E-02	36.23	34.79
F	85.34	3.360	70943	.6905E-01	.2790E-02	36.04	35.34
F	86.74	3.415	70963	.3996E-01	.1400E-01	39.62	36.06
F	88.52	3.485	70960				

## TABLE D1-50

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	NPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.33	.123		.3215E-03	.1266E-04	10.10	9.27
3.76	.140	1964	.3727E-03	.1467E-04	11.11	10.11
4.44	.175	3794	.5374E-03	.2116E-04	11.96	11.00
5.05	.199	4926	.6704E-03	.2671E-04	12.90	11.74
5.98	.235	6302	.8431E-03	.3319E-04	13.77	12.53
6.99	.259	7019	.1045E-02	.4272E-04	14.49	13.19
7.32	.288	7699	.1962E-02	.7726E-04	15.14	13.77
7.85	.309	7965	.2193E-02	.8621E-04	15.72	14.30
8.51	.335	8266	.2379E-02	.9360E-04	16.32	14.85
9.11	.359	8519	.2330E-02	.9174E-04	16.96	15.43
9.90	.390	8858	.2536E-02	.9904E-04	17.66	16.07
10.70	.421	9174	.1964E-02	.7733E-04	18.25	16.61
11.29	.444	9474	.4740E-02	.1869E-03	18.84	17.14
12.10	.477	9646	.4257E-02	.1676E-03	19.42	17.67
12.72	.501	9791	.4960E-02	.1956E-03	19.94	18.19
13.45	.530	993	.3603E-02	.1419E-03	20.45	18.61
14.05	.553	10134	.4447E-02	.1735E-03	20.96	19.07
14.79	.582	10272	.4863E-02	.1915E-03	21.4	19.52
15.34	.614	10395	.4393E-02	.1730E-03	21.73	19.91
15.94	.629	10530	.7324E-02	.2804E-03	22.39	20.38
16.83	.663	10646	.6210E-02	.2445E-03	22.90	20.92
17.68	.696	10792	.4925E-02	.1939E-03	23.46	21.35
18.24	.718	10897	.6426E-02	.2530E-03	23.87	21.72
18.88	.743	10997				

61-2115  
LONG  
STRESS  
ENVIRONMENT  
TEST TEMPERATURE  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
FREQUENCY  
1.54 MM  
198.0 MPa  
12732 CYCLES  
200 CPM  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-50 (CON'T.)

	20.24	.797	11155	.0560E-02	.3373E-03	24.53	22.32
	21.41	.843	11263	.9240E-02	.3638E-03	25.35	23.37
	22.60	.898	11432	.9246E-02	.3640E-03	26.15	23.80
	24.23	.954	11551	.1108E-01	.4360E-03	27.02	24.59
	25.58	1.007	11642	.1116E-01	.4393E-03	27.86	25.36
	27.05	1.065	11749	.1377E-01	.5421E-03	28.70	26.12
F	27.63	1.09	11841	.1512E-01	.5992E-03	29.72	26.64
F	28.11	1.115	11917	.1777E-01	.7851E-03	31.01	27.48
F	28.50	1.140	12052	.1737E-01	.6502E-03	31.24	28.47
F	33.40	1.315	12142	.2117E-01	.8333E-03	32.20	29.31
F	35.31	1.370	12122	.2381E-01	.9375E-03	33.26	30.27
F	37.09	1.460	12292	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	34.27	31.19
F	39.02	1.560	12362	.3629E-01	.1429E-02	35.44	32.25
F	42.04	1.655	12432	.3447E-01	.1357E-02	36.78	33.47
F	43.81	1.725	12492	.2963E-01	.1167E-02	37.91	34.50
F	45.47	1.793	12542	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	38.83	35.34
F	47.37	1.865	12586	.4333E-01	.1705E-02	39.79	36.21
F	50.16	1.975	12622	.7761E-01	.3056E-02	41.07	37.37
F	52.20	2.155	12652	.6771E-01	.2667E-02	42.30	38.57
F	54.36	2.140	12677	.8636E-01	.3400E-02	43.54	39.62
F	57.29	2.220	12697	.1016E+00	.4000E-02	44.70	40.68
F	58.95	2.320	12712	.1693E+00	.6667E-02	45.99	41.85
F	62.10	2.445	12720	.3969E+00	.1563E-01	47.63	43.34
F	64.90	2.555	12724	.6905E+00	.2750E-01	49.38	44.94
F	67.18	2.645	12726	.5715E+00	.2250E-01	50.91	46.33
F	67.94	2.675	12730				
F	68.83	2.710	12731				

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-51**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-417  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 450.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.56 MM (1.065 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 RATIO TO FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 23718 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 20 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 67.71 MPA SQRT(M) ( 61.62 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
9.13	.359	1	.2931E-03	.1154E-04	10.24	9.32
9.80	.386	2293	.4140E-03	.1633E-04	10.61	9.66
10.50	.413	3977	.4596E-03	.1809E-04	11.09	10.09
11.63	.458	6442	.6869E-03	.2704E-04	11.56	10.52
12.40	.488	7155	.4858E-03	.1913E-04	11.88	10.81
12.95	.510	8687	.6113E-03	.2406E-04	12.08	10.99
13.25	.522	9190	.8349E-03	.3285E-04	12.33	11.22
14.00	.551	10091	.9359E-03	.3684E-04	12.72	11.57
14.97	.589	11121	.1119E-02	.4404E-04	13.16	11.98
16.01	.630	12052	.1191E-02	.4688E-04	13.68	12.45
17.38	.684	13206	.1264E-02	.4975E-04	14.17	12.90
18.39	.724	14001	.1496E-02	.5891E-04	14.59	13.28
19.43	.765	14697	.1607E-02	.6326E-04	15.06	13.70
20.75	.817	15519	.1979E-02	.7791E-04	15.60	14.19
22.21	.874	16257	.2388E-02	.9402E-04	16.13	14.68
23.57	.928	16826	.2168E-02	.8536E-04	16.72	15.22
25.44	1.002	17693	.2916E-02	.1148E-03	17.35	15.79
27.03	1.064	18234	.2783E-02	.1094E-03	17.90	16.29
28.59	1.126	18795	.3349E-02	.1318E-03	18.43	16.77
30.05	1.183	19233	.3289E-02	.1295E-03	18.98	17.27
31.79	1.251	19759	.4243E-02	.1670E-03	19.56	17.80
33.44	1.310	20158	.5144E-02	.2025E-03	20.13	18.32
35.22	1.387	20497	.5776E-02	.2274E-03	20.70	18.84
36.91	1.453	20789	.6344E-02	.2498E-03	21.40	19.48
39.48	1.554	21194	.6253E-02	.2462E-03	22.17	20.18
41.60	1.638	21534	.7119E-02	.2803E-03	22.87	20.81
43.77	1.723	21839	.9335E-02	.3675E-03	23.43	21.32
45.02	1.772	21972	.7695E-02	.3029E-03	23.95	21.80
46.98	1.850	22227	.1054E-01	.4164E-03	24.48	22.28
48.24	1.899	22346	.1008E-01	.3960E-03	25.02	22.77
50.25	1.978	22546	.1148E-01	.4513E-03	25.57	23.27
51.57	2.027	22661	.1115E-01	.4389E-03	26.20	23.85
54.09	2.129	22887	.1112E-01	.4771E-03	26.82	24.41
55.23	2.174	22981	.1543E-01	.6074E-03	27.37	24.90
57.33	2.257	23117	.575E-01	.5983E-03	27.96	25.44
58.68	2.310	23206	.1278E-01	.5038E-03	28.45	25.89
60.15	2.368	23322	.1825E-01	.7186E-03	28.98	26.37
F 61.72	2.430	23408	.1651E-01	.6508E-03	29.55	26.89
F 63.37	2.495	23504	.2543E-01	.1000E-02	30.12	27.41
F 64.90	2.555	23564	.4445E-01	.1750E-02	30.89	28.11
F 67.56	2.663	23628	.2458E-01	.1125E-02	31.60	28.76
F 68.71	2.705	23664	.2159E+00	.8500E-02	32.23	29.33
F 70.87	2.790	23678	.7623E-01	.3000E-02	32.79	29.84
F 71.63	2.820	23698	.2286E+00	.9000E-02	33.40	30.39
F 73.91	2.910	23718				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-52**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 67-3710  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: STRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 65.0 °K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.62 MM (0.0638 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.0 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.20  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 8233 CYCLES  
 K(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 74.19 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 67.91 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.89	.114					
3.49	.138	1782	.3366E-03	.1325E-04	9.81	8.93
4.12	.162	2776	.6363E-03	.2505E-04	10.71	9.75
4.82	.190	3536	.9499E-03	.3748E-04	11.61	10.57
5.42	.213	4088	.1026E-02	.6038E-04	12.42	11.30
5.99	.236	4523	.1341E-02	.5278E-04	13.12	11.94
6.72	.265	4927	.1782E-02	.7015E-04	13.85	12.68
7.46	.294	5317	.1892E-02	.7449E-04	14.63	13.31
8.49	.319	5553	.2731E-02	.1075E-03	15.33	13.95
8.62	.339	5807	.2046E-02	.8094E-04	15.89	14.46
9.49	.374	6036	.3793E-02	.1493E-03	16.99	15.06
10.47	.412	6339	.3259E-02	.1283E-03	17.38	15.82
10.95	.431	6474	.3492E-02	.1379E-03	18.81	16.39
11.66	.459	6584	.6512E-02	.2564E-03	18.52	16.85
12.39	.488	6742	.4622E-02	.1820E-03	19.11	17.39
13.38	.527	6943	.4971E-02	.1957E-03	19.79	18.01
14.69	.555	7056	.6123E-02	.2409E-03	20.44	18.60
14.80	.575	7127	.7244E-02	.2852E-03	20.90	19.02
15.27	.601	7215	.7533E-02	.2966E-03	21.34	19.42
16.37	.644	7336	.9100E-02	.3583E-03	21.98	20.00
17.62	.673	7415	.8295E-02	.3266E-03	22.60	20.56
17.67	.696	7495	.8128E-02	.3200E-03	23.05	20.97
18.35	.723	7542	.1451E-01	.5713E-03	23.50	21.39
19.16	.754	7620	.1021E-01	.4051E-03	24.00	21.84
20.54	.809	7735	.1206E-01	.4748E-03	24.72	22.58
22.20	.874	7825	.1840E-01	.7244E-03	25.69	23.38
23.16	.912	7868	.2740E-01	.1079E-02	26.51	24.13
F	24.00	7923	.1341E-01	.5278E-03	27.67	24.63
F	25.65	7993	.2359E-01	.9266E-03	27.82	25.32
F	27.43	8053	.2963E-01	.1167E-02	28.84	26.24
F	28.96	8103	.3048E-01	.1280E-02	29.80	27.12
F	30.40	8143	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	30.67	27.91
F	31.37	8173	.2961E-01	.1167E-02	31.35	28.53
F	33.02	8188	.1101E+00	.4333E-02	32.86	29.18
F	35.94	8203	.1947E+00	.7667E-02	33.33	30.33
F	37.72	8218	.1185E+00	.4667E-02	34.62	31.50
F	41.40	8232	.2631E+00	.1036E-01	36.10	32.85

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-53**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MAX) 428 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	U63-3L4 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED LAB AIR 455.0 K 1.60 MM (.0630 IN) 119.6 MPA (17.2 KSI) .05 200 CPM 9606 CYCLES
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSIFY)	
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
4.29	1051	.6894E-03	.2714E-04	18.90	17.20
4.53	1491	.1149E-02	.4603E-04	19.67	17.70
4.92	2413	.1271E-02	.4809E-04	20.49	18.65
5.25	2972	.1831E-02	.7090E-04	21.33	19.41
5.77	3417	.1465E-02	.7141E-04	22.19	20.24
6.54	3841	.1904E-02	.7512E-04	23.02	20.95
7.49	4633	.2422E-02	.9536E-04	24.20	22.03
8.77	5071	.2900E-02	.1145E-03	25.53	23.24
10.06	5513	.2624E-02	.1135E-03	26.52	24.13
11.99	5802	.3693E-02	.1454E-03	27.38	24.92
14.49	6143	.4449E-02	.1751E-03	28.35	25.80
17.49	6523	.4533E-02	.1785E-03	29.55	26.89
20.21	6782	.4938E-02	.1944E-03	30.63	27.88
23.51	7079	.6353E-02	.2507E-03	31.74	29.89
27.44	7339	.6216E-02	.2447E-03	32.93	29.97
31.99	7601	.7754E-02	.3055E-03	34.16	31.09
37.05	7802	.7664E-02	.3017E-03	35.35	32.17
42.59	8223	.8663E-02	.3411E-03	36.46	33.18
48.44	8173	.7501E-02	.2953E-03	37.42	34.06
54.61	8371	.1102E-01	.4337E-03	38.49	35.03
61.04	8504	.9975E-02	.3927E-03	39.61	36.04
67.15	8675	.1307E-01	.5146E-03	40.71	37.05
73.39	8769	.1512E-01	.5952E-03	41.85	38.08
79.79	8769	.1435E-01	.5648E-03	43.08	39.26
86.36	8947	.1726E-01	.6795E-03	44.23	40.25
93.53	9413	.1964E-01	.7337E-03	45.31	41.23
100.85	9137	.2327E-01	.9161E-03	46.47	42.29

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-54**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINT: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: K(MAX)    1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE	U63-1L9 2524-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED LAB AIR 450.0 K 1.66 MM (0.0645 IN) 195.9 MPA (28.4 KSI) .05 200 CP 1884 CYCLES 79.56 MPA SQRT(M) (72.46 KSI SQRT(IN))
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CHECK	LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
	MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
	6.25	.247	1	.4211E+02	.1658E+03	26.57	24.18
	6.71	.262	153	.4477E+02	.1733E+03	28.23	25.69
	7.41	.291	143	.4733E+02	.1745E+03	29.79	27.11
	8.44	.332	489	.5442E+02	.2516E+03	30.76	27.99
	8.84	.348	523	.5760E+02	.2273E+03	31.73	28.47
	9.43	.373	671	.6195E+02	.3325E+03	32.96	30.00
	11.23	.447	765	.6827E+02	.3777E+03	34.06	31.00
	11.86	.471	843	.7479E+02	.3337E+03	35.10	31.94
	13.02	.517	932	.816E+02	.4211E+03	36.20	32.95
	14.24	.564	934	.8912E+02	.3644E+03	37.49	34.12
	14.57	.577	1147	.913E+02	.5918E+03	38.80	35.31
	14.66	.584	1126	.9274E+02	.3939E+03	39.77	36.14
	14.61	.587	1213	.942E+02	.5991E+03	40.71	37.05
	14.47	.580	1265	.9543E+02	.4186E+03	41.68	37.33
	14.17	.551	1317	.930E+02	.7873E+03	42.74	38.93
	14.02	.554	1377	.9183E+02	.6612E+03	44.04	40.38
	14.94	.589	1421	.9546E+02	.4212E+03	45.11	41.05
	14.77	.581	1451	.9783E+02	.7304E+03	46.04	41.89
	14.43	.564	1436	.9314E+02	.4127E+03	47.44	43.18
	14.25	.559	1467	.9303E+02	.1145E+02	49.13	44.71
	14.24	.557	1426	.9134E+02	.1617E+02	50.51	45.96
	14.77	.581	1475	.9254E+02	.1273E+02	51.94	47.27
F	14.64	.575	1474	.9284E+02	.1121E+02	53.31	48.52
F	15.24	.601	1714	.9697E+02	.1833E+02	54.74	49.82
F	17.14	.672	1744	.9977E+02	.2333E+02	56.50	51.42
F	18.96	.744	1774	.9773E+02	.2667E+02	58.57	53.30
F	17.94	.670	1824	.9546E+02	.2000E+02	60.20	54.79
F	18.00	.670	1824	.9467E+02	.3333E+02	61.42	55.89
F	18.27	.681	1833	.9355E+02	.5333E+02	63.15	57.47
F	18.31	.670	1834	.9524E+02	.6000E+02	65.01	59.16
F	18.47	.685	1864	.9543E+02	.1000E+01	66.45	60.48
F	18.10	.660	1849	.9810E+02	.1500E+01	68.09	61.96
F	18.60	.695	1874	.9427E+02	.2333E+01	69.94	63.68
F	18.78	.685	1877	.9203E+02	.2000E+01	71.41	64.99
F	18.80	.685	1878	.9350E+02	.2500E+01	72.91	66.35
F	18.70	.680	1887	.9451E+02	.6500E+01	74.73	68.01
F	18.36	.685	1883				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-55**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 063-6T3
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 458.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.65 MM (0.065 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0
FREQUENCY: 200 CPK
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1218 CYCLES
(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 78.61 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 64.26 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
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CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
6.44	.253	1	.7634E-02	.3006E-03	27.18	24.74
7.17	.280	91	.8664E-02	.3498E-03	29.90	27.21
9.28	.365	332	.9462E-02	.3725E-03	32.61	29.68
10.21	.402	432	.1088E-01	.4285E-03	34.17	31.18
11.14	.439	518	.1092E-01	.4388E-03	35.31	32.13
11.63	.458	563	.1384E-01	.5132E-03	36.42	33.14
12.57	.495	635	.1414E-01	.5567E-03	38.15	34.72
13.94	.549	732	.1121E-01	.4415E-03	39.52	35.96
14.47	.570	779	.2361E-01	.9297E-03	40.42	36.79
15.23	.599	811	.2001E-01	.8192E-03	41.69	37.94
16.31	.642	863	.1672E-01	.6581E-03	42.83	38.90
16.93	.666	908	.2580E-01	.1016E-02	43.78	39.84
17.75	.699	932	.1631E-01	.7218E-03	44.68	40.66
18.32	.721	963	.3246E-01	.1278E-02	45.56	41.44
19.13	.753	988	.4438E-01	.1747E-02	47.01	42.78
20.64	.813	1022	.2893E-01	.1139E-02	48.74	44.36
F 21.97	.865	1068	.5000E-01	.2000E-02	50.73	46.17
F 24.00	.945	1108	.6531E-01	.2571E-02	53.22	48.43
F 26.29	1.035	1143	.9652E-01	.3800E-02	55.85	50.82
F 28.70	1.130	1168	.8259E-01	.3250E-02	58.07	52.84
F 30.35	1.195	1188	.1651E+00	.6580E-02	59.84	54.46
F 32.00	1.260	1198	.1143E+00	.4500E-02	61.32	55.81
F 33.15	1.305	1208	.5880E+00	.2000E-01	63.26	57.57
F 35.69	1.405	1213	.6832E+00	.2375E-01	65.84	59.91
F 38.10	1.500	1217				



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-56**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
 ALLOY TYPE  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION  
 CONSTRAINTS  
 ENVIRONMENTS  
 TEST TEMPERATURES  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
 MAXIMUM STRESS  
 FREQUENCY  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE  
 (MAX) 441 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

UG3-577  
 2024-T861  
 T851  
 UNSTRESSING  
 LAB AIR  
 658.0 K  
 110.55 MM (4.35 IN)  
 110.7 MPa (15.98 KSI)  
 200 CPM  
 658 CYCLES  
 46.41 MPa SORT(M) ( 42.24 KSI SORT(M))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(M)	
8.70	.342	.1978E-02	.7780E-04	18.97	17.26
9.26	.365	.1714E-02	.6749E-04	19.67	17.98
10.02	.394	.1796E-02	.7070E-04	20.44	18.68
10.79	.425	.2540E-02	.1088E-03	21.19	19.25
11.48	.452	.2055E-02	.8089E-04	22.45	19.72
11.87	.467	.3494E-02	.1376E-03	22.15	20.16
12.51	.493	.2458E-02	.9679E-04	22.69	20.65
13.05	.514	.2885E-02	.1136E-03	23.26	21.15
13.74	.541	.3690E-02	.1493E-03	23.90	21.75
14.56	.573	.3226E-02	.1270E-03	24.62	22.40
15.44	.608	.3947E-02	.1894E-03	25.30	23.03
16.20	.638	.2669E-02	.1051E-03	25.77	23.45
16.57	.652	.4402E-02	.1765E-03	26.19	23.83
17.26	.679	.6238E-02	.1668E-03	27.08	24.64
18.03	.741	.6256E-02	.2463E-03	28.13	25.48
20.01	.788	.6399E-02	.2519E-03	29.07	26.49
21.34	.840	.6052E-02	.2303E-03	30.10	27.39
22.83	.899	.8243E-02	.3245E-03	31.09	28.29
24.12	.950	.8103E-02	.3192E-03	32.01	29.09
25.35	.998	.7628E-02	.3003E-03	32.81	29.86
26.59	1.047	.8100E-02	.3169E-03	34.13	31.06
29.27	1.153	.1090E-01	.4292E-03	35.46	32.27
30.84	1.206	.1122E-01	.4417E-03	36.35	33.08
31.99	1.260	.1232E-01	.4849E-03	37.25	33.90
33.46	1.317	.1273E-01	.5014E-03	38.16	34.73
34.85	1.372	.1285E-01	.4746E-03	39.03	35.52
36.20	1.425	.1616E-01	.6361E-03	39.94	36.35
37.76	1.487	.1981E-01	.6224E-03	40.91	37.23
39.28	1.547	.1752E-01	.6896E-03	41.83	38.07
40.72	1.603	.1748E-01	.6883E-03	42.78	38.94
42.36	1.666	.2743E-01	.1048E-02	43.69	39.76
43.65	1.719				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-57**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-118  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 678.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.63 MM (0.064 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRAIN: 117.2 HPA (17.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 280 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2537 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 20 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 03.21 HPA SQRT(M) ( 75.72 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)	
3.34	131	.1615E-03	.6359E-03	11.97	10.89
4.01	158	.2591E-03	.1020E-04	13.00	11.83
4.66	199	.3094E-03	.1214E-04	13.92	12.67
5.28	238	.4273E-03	.1642E-04	14.75	13.42
5.87	231	.4543E-03	.1791E-04	15.57	14.17
6.44	258	.5834E-03	.2240E-04	16.33	14.86
7.12	280	.7922E-03	.3110E-04	17.50	16.30
8.70	342	.8955E-03	.3526E-04	18.78	17.09
9.23	367	.1326E-02	.5220E-04	19.44	17.70
9.99	493	.1569E-02	.5446E-04	20.10	18.29
11.64	419	.1294E-02	.5095E-04	20.72	18.85
11.79	443	.1656E-02	.6514E-04	21.33	19.41
11.94	470	.1743E-02	.7019E-04	21.90	19.93
12.50	492	.1993E-02	.7886E-04	22.45	20.43
13.16	513	.1986E-02	.7821E-04	23.07	21.00
13.42	547	.2105E-02	.8284E-04	23.66	21.53
14.72	672	.2345E-02	.9388E-04	24.21	22.33
15.23	599	.2734E-02	.1076E-03	24.77	22.54
15.88	625	.2825E-02	.1112E-03	25.37	23.39
16.69	657	.2642E-02	.1096E-03	25.95	23.62
17.35	683	.3131E-02	.1233E-03	26.44	24.36
17.94	736	.3426E-02	.1349E-03	26.92	24.50
18.60	732	.2971E-02	.1170E-03	27.72	25.23
21.34	789				
21.38	842	.3487E-02	.1373E-03	28.75	26.16
22.80	894	.3912E-02	.1540E-03	29.74	27.06
24.42	946	.4544E-02	.1789E-03	30.66	27.91
25.44	1000	.4493E-02	.1771E-03	31.56	28.72
26.44	1047	.4367E-02	.1717E-03	32.43	29.81
27.94	1100	.4995E-02	.1967E-03	33.26	30.20
29.32	1147	.5243E-02	.2064E-03	34.11	31.34
3.47	1190	.6170E-02	.2429E-03	34.93	31.79
31.81	1252	.6162E-02	.2426E-03	35.79	32.58
33.24	1324	.7274E-02	.2865E-03	36.67	33.38
34.63	1362	.7431E-02	.2926E-03	37.55	34.18
35.84	1411	.7521E-02	.2961E-03	38.37	34.92
37.26	1467	.8196E-02	.3227E-03	39.20	35.67
38.47	1515	.8431E-02	.3319E-03	40.01	36.41
39.69	1563	.8845E-02	.3478E-03	40.76	37.09
F	42.54	.7442E-01	.1040E-02	42.01	38.23
F	44.21	.8255E-02	.3250E-03	43.39	39.49
F	46.61	.1236E-01	.4793E-03	44.64	40.62
F	48.28	.1331E-01	.5255E-03	46.20	42.34
F	50.96	.1841E-01	.7250E-03	48.16	44.83
F	54.05	.3045E-01	.1200E-02	51.25	46.84
F	56.91	.1540E-01	.6222E-03	54.38	49.49
F	59.02	.3217E-01	.1267E-02	56.38	51.31
F	61.87	.3303E-01	.1300E-02	57.77	52.57
F	69.94	.6634E-01	.2630E-02	59.51	56.16
F	72.02	.6094E-01	.2432E-02	61.81	56.25
F	81.44	.2054E-01	.8875E-02	66.45	63.47
F	84.71	.8890E-01	.3533E-02	71.36	64.34
F	88.91	.9144E-01	.3603E-02	73.59	66.97
F	89.15	.1342E+00	.4250E-02	75.69	68.88
F	92.46	.1524E+00	.6300E-02	77.64	72.87

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-7861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D1-58

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(N)		DELTA(PSI)/DELTA(T)	
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORTING	KSI SORTING
2.91	119			18.61	16.96
3.26	116			18.62	18.62
4.28	107			22.00	20.02
4.66	143			23.35	21.74
4.36	111			25.06	22.41
6.17	243			26.54	24.19
6.74	207			27.00	25.30
7.19	201			29.23	26.42
8.07	138			30.14	27.62
8.81	147			31.60	28.76
9.64	173			33.26	31.27
10.77	146			34.89	31.75
11.44	147			36.04	32.85
12.37	144			37.40	34.03
13.20	170			38.49	35.23
13.78	143			39.52	35.97
14.44	176			40.52	36.88
15.10	140			41.21	37.50
15.81	115			42.08	38.30
16.49	149			43.87	39.20
17.17	174			43.93	39.98
17.42	173			45.00	40.95
18.77	173			46.18	42.02
19.46	174				
21.42	147			47.87	43.97
21.36	144			49.49	45.34
23.06	143			50.93	46.34
24.46	142			52.72	47.97
26.46	141			54.12	49.76
26.44	141			55.65	50.85
28.22	111			57.22	52.07
29.16	119			58.69	53.45
30.92	171			60.23	54.81
32.17	170			61.72	56.17
33.74	132			63.27	57.44
35.13	131			64.13	60.14
F 34.74	144			69.43	63.14
F 41.53	143			71.77	65.31
F 43.61	172			74.44	67.74
F 46.74	140			77.18	70.23
F 49.15	143			79.74	72.97
F 51.69	143			81.49	74.81
F 53.47	143			84.26	76.88
F 56.01	140			86.36	78.44
F 57.40	140			88.42	80.44
F 59.82	145			91.13	82.43
F 62.36	145			94.77	86.24
F 64.29	141				
F 67.67	140				
F 69.47	143				
F 72.14	140				
F 75.31	146				
F 81.25	140				

63-013  
2024-T851  
LONGITUDINAL  
STRESSING  
LAB AIR  
4700 K  
1.64 MM (0.064 IN)  
104.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
R0 CPM  
2024 CYCLES  
NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-59**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 63-576  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFNESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 678.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (0.065 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 20298 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 971 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (MAX) 43.87 MPA SQRT(IN) (39.92 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.37	.133	1	.1809E-03	.7121E-05	11.90	10.83
3.90	.153	2929	.2778E-03	.1894E-04	12.87	11.71
4.60	.181	5462	.4537E-03	.1786E-04	13.91	12.66
5.33	.210	7063	.4898E-03	.1928E-04	14.82	13.49
5.93	.234	8305	.5798E-03	.2263E-04	15.61	14.21
6.55	.258	9374	.7371E-03	.2902E-04	16.51	15.02
7.40	.291	10518	.9589E-03	.3775E-04	17.41	15.84
8.11	.319	11257	.1024E-02	.4030E-04	18.22	16.58
8.87	.349	11999	.1000E-02	.3938E-04	19.21	17.46
9.99	.393	13120	.2174E-02	.8559E-04	20.10	18.29
10.63	.418	13415	.2801E-02	.7880E-04	20.75	18.88
11.33	.446	13764	.1977E-02	.7782E-04	21.41	19.40
12.03	.474	14118	.1666E-02	.6559E-04	21.99	20.01
12.59	.496	14458	.1898E-02	.9479E-04	22.58	20.55
13.33	.525	14765	.2429E-02	.9561E-04	23.24	21.15
14.11	.555	15084	.3047E-02	.1300E-03	23.90	21.75
14.88	.586	15337	.3318E-02	.1306E-03	24.52	22.32
15.59	.614	15553	.3867E-02	.1207E-03	25.04	22.78
16.13	.635	15729	.3619E-02	.1425E-03	25.53	23.24
16.83	.663	15922	.3372E-02	.1328E-03	26.12	23.77
17.61	.694	16154	.4198E-02	.1653E-03	26.79	24.38
18.56	.731	16380	.4323E-02	.1702E-03	27.42	24.96
19.28	.759	16546	.4649E-02	.1830E-03	28.23	25.69
20.73	.816	16858	.4884E-02	.1923E-03	29.23	26.60
22.03	.867	17124	.5378E-02	.2117E-03	30.26	27.54
23.63	.930	17422	.5581E-02	.2197E-03	31.26	28.46
24.91	.981	17650	.6680E-02	.2630E-03	32.21	29.31
26.42	1.040	17877	.6696E-02	.2636E-03	33.26	30.27
28.04	1.104	18119	.7821E-02	.3079E-03	34.26	31.18
29.47	1.160	18302	.8602E-02	.3387E-03	35.21	32.04
30.95	1.219	18474	.8836E-02	.3479E-03	36.28	33.01
32.82	1.292	18685	.1189E-01	.4660E-03	37.32	33.97
34.27	1.349	18807	.1081E-01	.4255E-03	38.30	34.86
35.94	1.415	18962	.1158E-01	.4559E-03	39.28	35.75
37.41	1.473	19089	.1236E-01	.4867E-03	40.23	36.61
39.00	1.535	19217	.1430E-01	.5632E-03	41.20	37.49
40.57	1.597	19327				

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D1-60

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINTS: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MAX) 200 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	63-4112 2024-T861 TRANSVERSE STIFFNESS LLG 476 1.65 MM (.065 IN) 195.0 MPA (28.0 KSI) 200 CPM 2300 CYCLES 50.26 MPA SQRT(IN) (49.74 KSI SQRT(IN))
--	---

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(S)		DELTA STRESS MPA SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE		
3.64	.144	1				
4.12	.162	149	.324E-02	.1277E-03	20.56	18.71
4.61	.181	398	.1943E-02	.7651E-04	21.80	19.84
5.21	.205	552	.3892E-02	.1532E-03	23.11	21.03
5.83	.230	707	.4023E-02	.1584E-03	24.51	22.31
7.12	.280	996	.4460E-02	.1756E-03	26.56	24.17
7.73	.304	1089	.6555E-02	.2581E-03	28.45	25.89
8.56	.337	1231	.5867E-02	.2310E-03	29.81	27.13
9.27	.365	1323	.7648E-02	.3011E-03	31.20	28.39
10.04	.395	1412	.8662E-02	.3410E-03	32.47	29.55
10.78	.424	1506	.7890E-02	.3106E-03	33.74	30.78
11.49	.452	1589	.8584E-02	.3300E-03	34.91	31.77
12.29	.484	1671	.9680E-02	.3811E-03	36.09	32.84
13.04	.514	1734	.1203E-01	.4738E-03	37.27	33.91
13.58	.535	1791	.9336E-02	.3875E-03	38.22	34.78
14.33	.564	1839	.1584E-01	.6196E-03	39.15	35.63
15.18	.598	1886	.1816E-01	.7149E-03	40.29	36.66
15.71	.619	1917	.1712E-01	.6742E-03	41.25	37.54
16.38	.645	1953	.1878E-01	.7361E-03	42.06	38.28
17.00	.669	1980	.2291E-01	.9819E-03	42.93	39.07
17.66	.695	2010	.2193E-01	.8633E-03	43.77	39.83
18.45	.726	2038	.2821E-01	.1111E-02	44.70	40.68
19.14	.753	2069	.2212E-01	.8718E-03	45.64	41.56
20.49	.807	2110	.3296E-01	.1298E-02	46.92	42.70

### TABLE D1-61

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINTS: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MAX) 200 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	0-3-11F 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED LLG 474 1.65 MM (.065 IN) 117.6 MPA (17.07 KSI) 200 CPM 4500 CYCLES 44.83 MPA SQRT(IN) (43.93 KSI SQRT(IN))
--	--

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(S)		DELTA STRESS MPA SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE		
4.65	.181	1				
6.44	.253	433	.4311E-01	.3666E-04	19.37	17.35
7.35	.287	1049	.1575E-01	.6104E-04	19.48	18.15
11.13	.438	1957	.1551E-01	.6173E-04	20.77	19.40
11.70	.461	2185	.2877E-01	.1154E-03	21.47	19.89
12.49	.491	2430	.1374E-01	.1212E-03	22.26	20.07
13.48	.537	2651	.1665E-01	.8550E-04	22.60	20.56
13.74	.539	2844	.2913E-01	.9891E-04	22.99	21.02
13.64	.537	3015	.1714E-01	.6754E-04	23.37	21.22
14.32	.564	3313	.2354E-01	.9284E-04	23.74	21.61
14.87	.591	3551	.1931E-01	.7673E-04	24.74	22.36
15.43	.607	3778	.2781E-01	.1135E-03	24.71	22.49
15.14	.593	3913	.4944E-01	.1749E-03	25.23	22.96
15.47	.598	4033	.2307E-01	.9881E-04	25.64	23.35
15.95	.627	4138	.3454E-01	.1384E-03	25.72	23.68
17.76	.698	4375	.4441E-01	.1748E-03	26.46	24.08
17.91	.705	4439	.2104E-01	.8293E-04	26.44	24.42
18.54	.731	4660	.5208E-01	.2050E-03	27.22	24.77
19.13	.753	4850	.3115E-01	.1224E-03	27.69	25.19
20.10	.791	5045	.5302E-01	.1964E-03	28.28	25.74
21.75	.856	5371	.5364E-01	.1994E-03	29.25	26.62
22.75	.896	5632	.4327E-01	.1703E-03	30.22	27.50
24.28	.956	5877	.5551E-01	.2185E-03	31.11	28.31
25.13	.977	6041	.6412E-01	.2524E-03	32.01	29.13

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D1-61 (CON'T.)

	26.88	1.053	6243	.6652E-02	.2619E-03	32.83	29.88
	27.82	1.095	6374	.7415E-02	.2919E-03	33.67	30.64
	29.86	1.164	6605	.8322E-02	.3276E-03	34.63	31.51
	30.84	1.202	6714	.9078E-02	.3574E-03	35.52	32.32
	33.41	1.315	7025	.9263E-02	.3628E-03	36.77	33.46
	35.72	1.391	7294	.7036E-02	.2775E-03	38.29	34.85
	36.84	1.442	7441	.9213E-02	.3676E-03	39.31	35.78
	38.46	1.517	7611	.1123E-01	.4422E-03	40.29	36.67
	39.64	1.562	7693	.1278E-01	.5031E-03	41.24	37.53
	41.71	1.642	7855	.1297E-01	.5196E-03	42.26	38.46
	43.07	1.696	7931	.1745E-01	.7026E-03	43.31	39.41
	45.47	1.790	8066	.1778E-01	.7300E-03	44.47	40.47
	46.74	1.843	8134	.1879E-01	.7397E-03	45.62	41.51
	48.84	1.923	8204	.2025E-01	.1112E-02	46.66	42.47
	50.26	1.973	8253	.3164E-01	.1248E-02	47.76	43.47
F	51.69	2.035	8295	.3191E-01	.1338E-02	48.66	44.28
F	54.23	2.135	8345	.5083E-01	.2002E-02	49.92	45.43
F	56.39	2.220	8385	.5197E-01	.2175E-02	51.42	46.73
F	58.67	2.310	8414	.7622E-01	.3000E-02	52.86	48.10
F	61.47	2.420	8445	.9313E-01	.3867E-02	54.53	49.63
F	62.75	2.510	8470	.9144E-01	.3600E-02	56.24	51.18
F	65.15	2.565	8495	.9213E-01	.3667E-02	57.50	52.33
F	69.80	2.740	8503	.2963E+00	.1167E-01	59.55	54.19
F	74.23	2.920	8515	.3133E+00	.1233E-01	62.89	57.23
F	76.90	3.030	8525	.2667E+00	.1050E-01	65.73	59.31
F	79.63	3.135	8531	.5334E+00	.2100E-01	67.87	61.77
F	82.56	3.250	8534	.7322E+00	.2875E-01	70.22	64.93
F	84.45	3.325	8537	.6353E+00	.2500E-01	72.34	65.83
F	86.74	3.415	8540	.7622E+00	.3100E-01	74.25	67.57
F	89.50	3.560	8543	.2921E+01	.1150E+00	79.67	72.50

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D1-62**

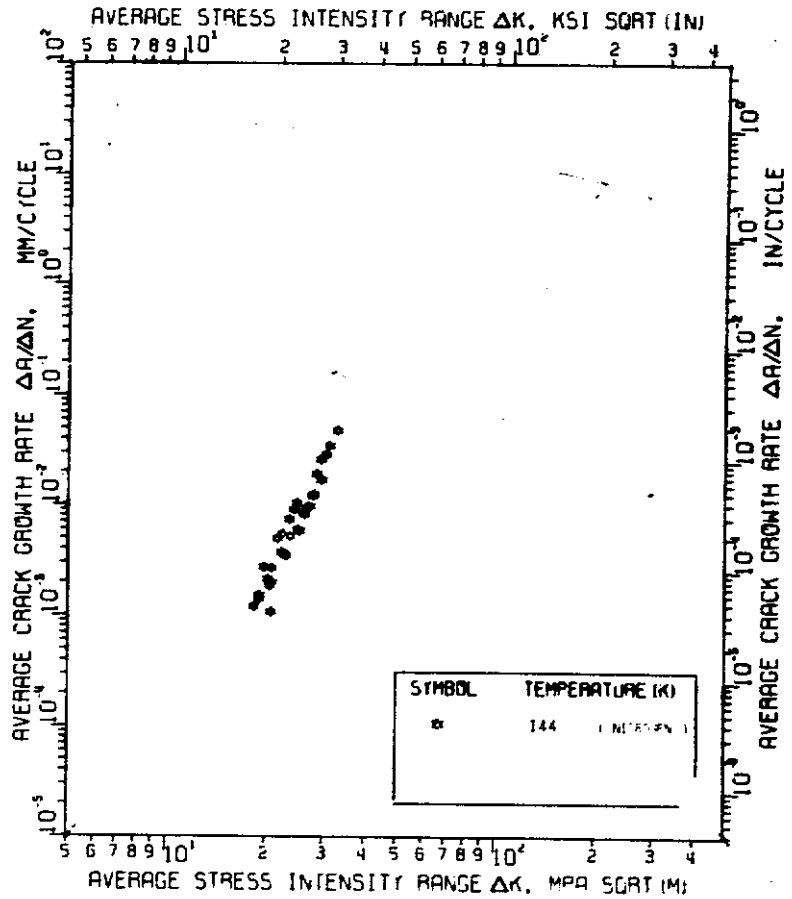
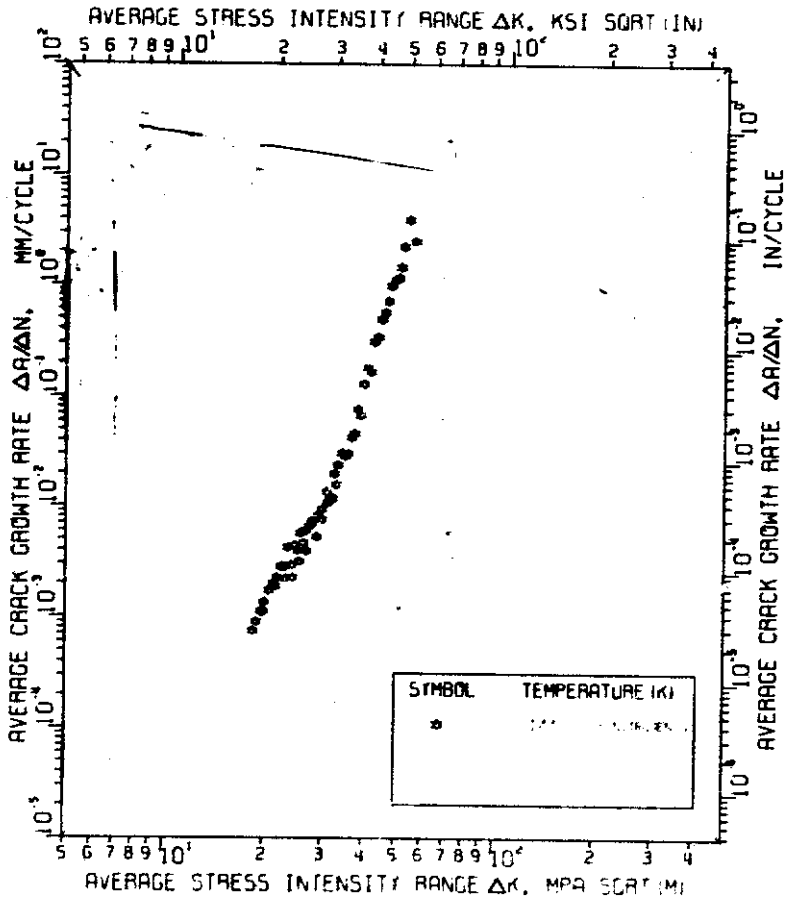
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SPECIMEN NUMBER:  U63-478
ALLOY TYPE:      2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT:     UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:    LAB AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 478.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.66 MM (.0655 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:  118.6 MPA 117.2 KSI
R-RATIO:        200 CPM
FREQUENCY:      7267 CYCLES
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 57.11 MPA SQRT(M) | 51.97 KSI SQRT(IN)
K(IMAX) 60 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE		DELTA(Δ)STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)	
			IN/CYCLE			
7.47	.294	1	.2530E-02	.9961E-04	18.71	17.03
10.03	.395	1016	.1459E-02	.5743E-04	20.43	19.59
10.79	.425	1634	.1889E-02	.7436E-04	21.20	19.29
11.60	.457	1965	.2161E-02	.8507E-04	21.96	19.99
12.41	.489	2340	.2618E-02	.1031E-03	22.80	20.75
13.43	.529	2729	.3117E-02	.1227E-03	23.73	21.60
14.52	.572	3079	.2677E-02	.1055E-03	24.62	22.41
15.52	.611	3453	.3701E-02	.1457E-03	25.36	23.08
16.30	.642	3663	.3352E-02	.1320E-03	26.01	23.67
17.13	.674	3910	.4431E-02	.1745E-03	26.67	24.27
17.95	.707	4096	.6248E-02	.2460E-03	27.35	24.89
18.88	.743	4245	.3846E-02	.1514E-03	28.02	25.50
19.70	.776	4458	.5637E-02	.2219E-03	29.15	26.53
21.91	.863	4850	.6042E-02	.2379E-03	30.39	27.66
23.13	.911	5052	.5901E-02	.2323E-03	31.47	28.64
24.99	.954	5366	.9692E-02	.3812E-03	32.53	29.60
26.20	1.031	5491	.8394E-02	.3305E-03	33.60	30.58
28.15	1.108	5724	.1029E-01	.4050E-03	34.69	31.57
29.48	1.161	5853	.1046E-01	.4116E-03	35.82	32.60
31.59	1.244	6055	.1119E-01	.4404E-03	36.97	33.64
33.05	1.301	6185	.1318E-01	.5189E-03	38.10	34.67
35.14	1.384	6344	.1451E-01	.5714E-03	39.20	35.68
36.54	1.438	6440	.1562E-01	.6150E-03	40.26	36.64
38.52	1.516	6567	.2256E-01	.8884E-03	41.39	37.67
40.17	1.581	6640	.1615E-01	.6360E-03	42.44	38.62
41.89	1.649	6747	.2502E-01	.9852E-03	43.32	39.42
43.00	1.693	6791	.2868E-01	.1129E-02	44.74	40.75
F 46.61	1.835	6917	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	46.42	42.24
F 48.26	1.908	6967	.2286E-01	.9000E-03	47.29	43.03
F 49.40	1.945	7017	.6604E-01	.2600E-02	48.68	44.30
F 50.70	2.075	7067	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	50.25	45.73
F 54.36	2.140	7117	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	51.35	46.73
F 56.13	2.210	7167	.8890E-01	.3500E-02	53.08	48.30
F 59.69	2.350	7287				

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

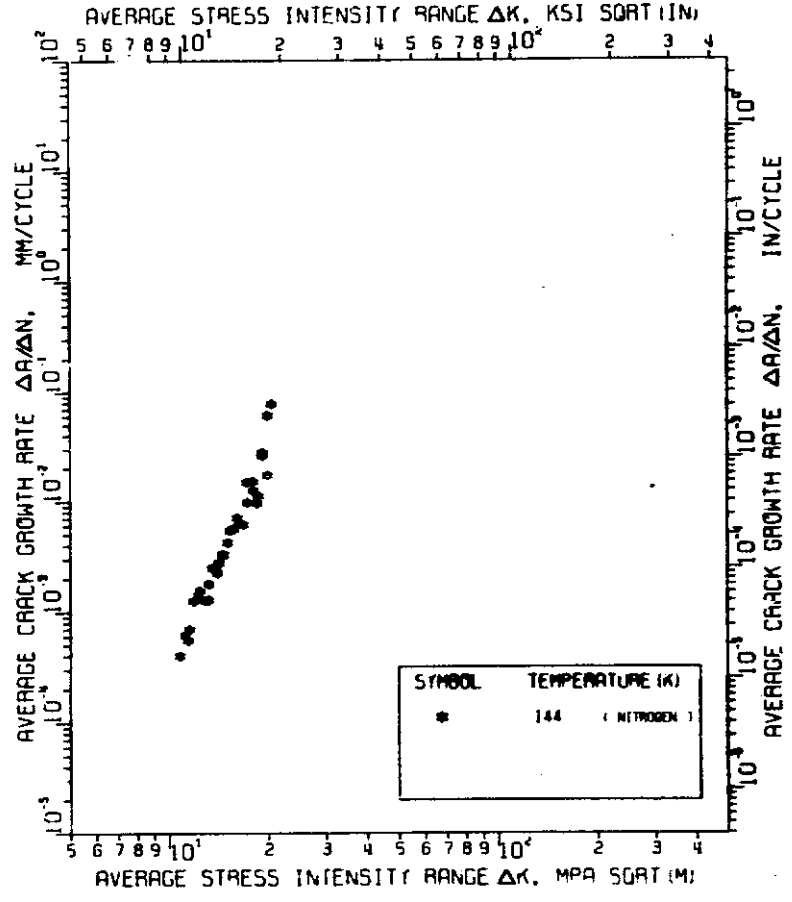
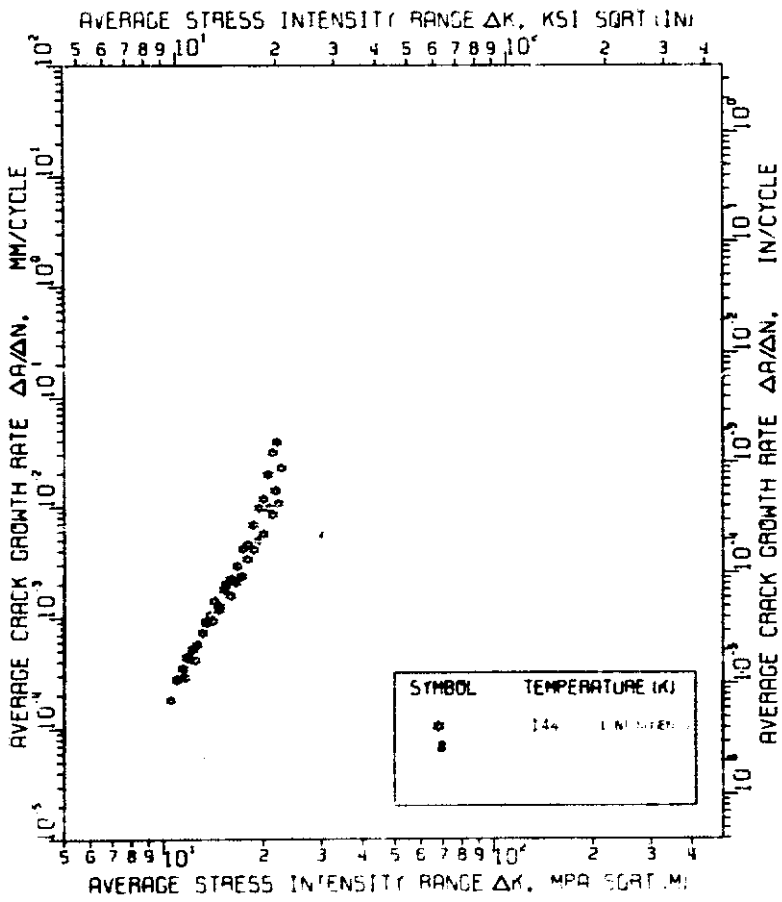
Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY



(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

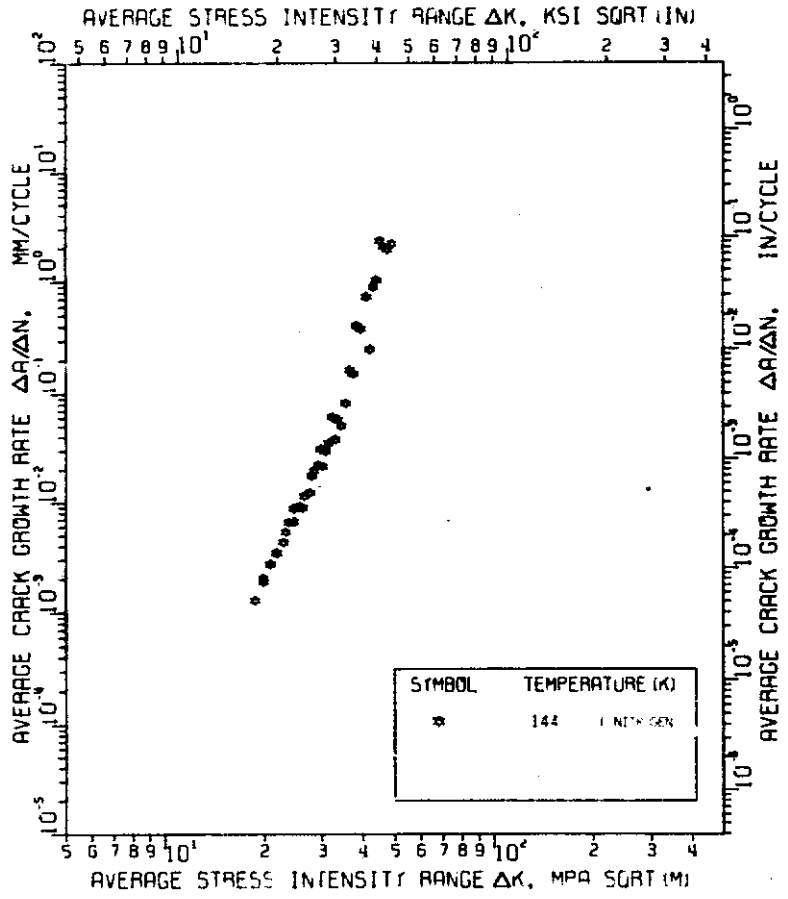
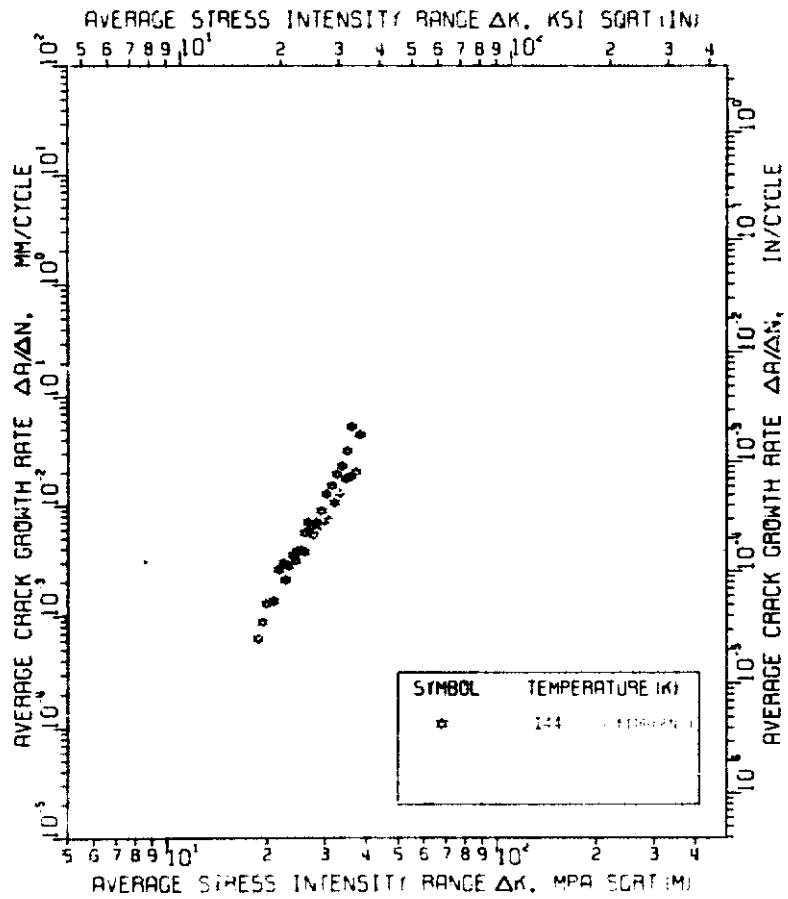
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-60

FIGURE D1-2

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

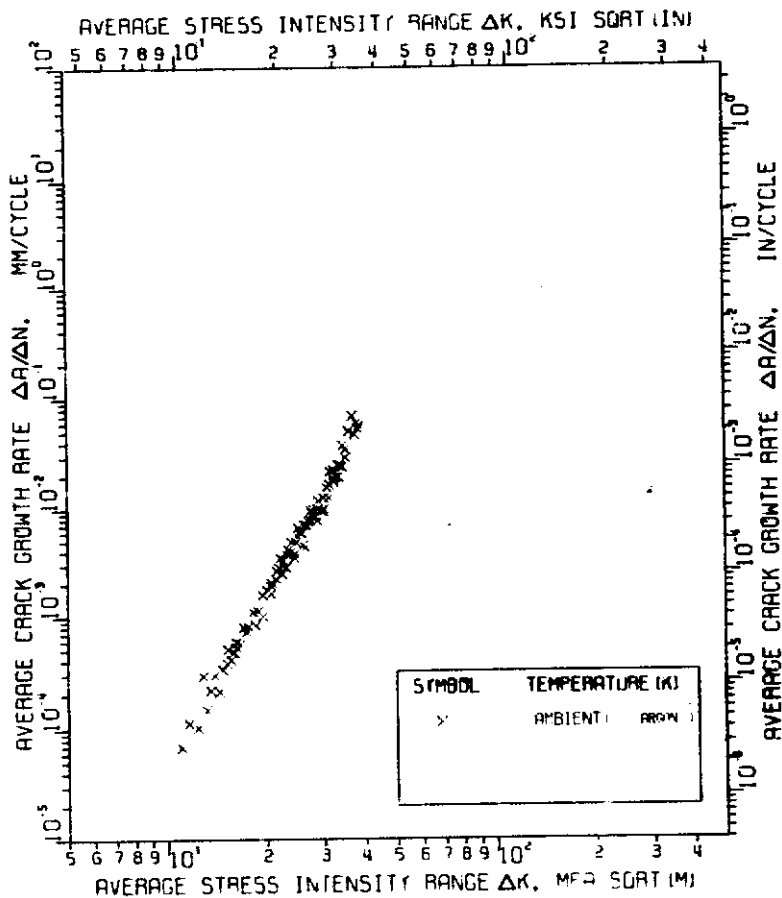
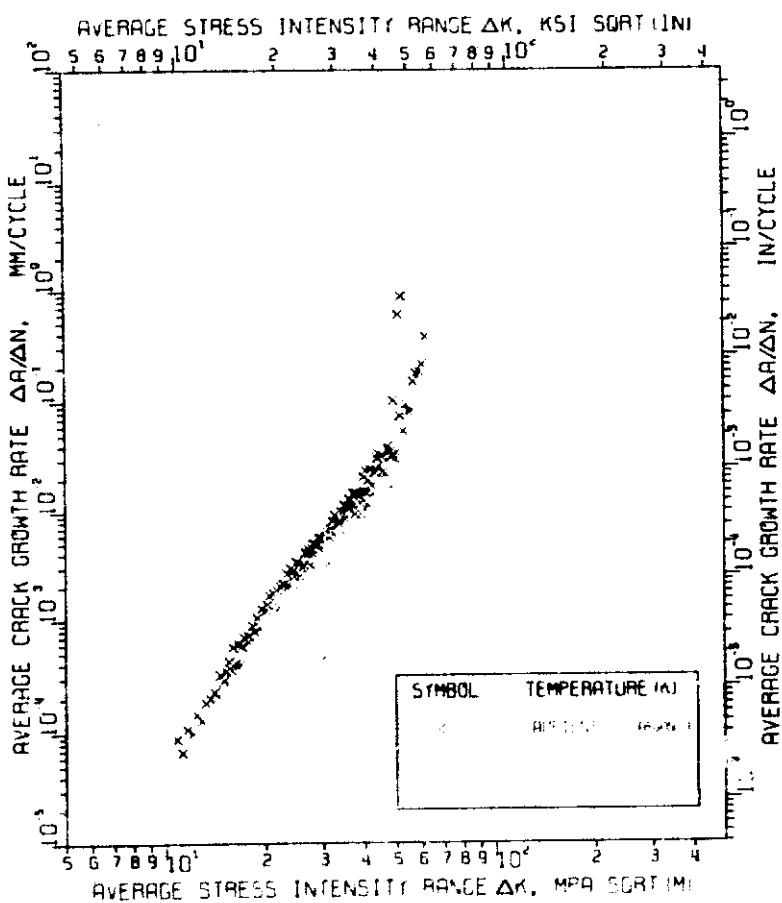
Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

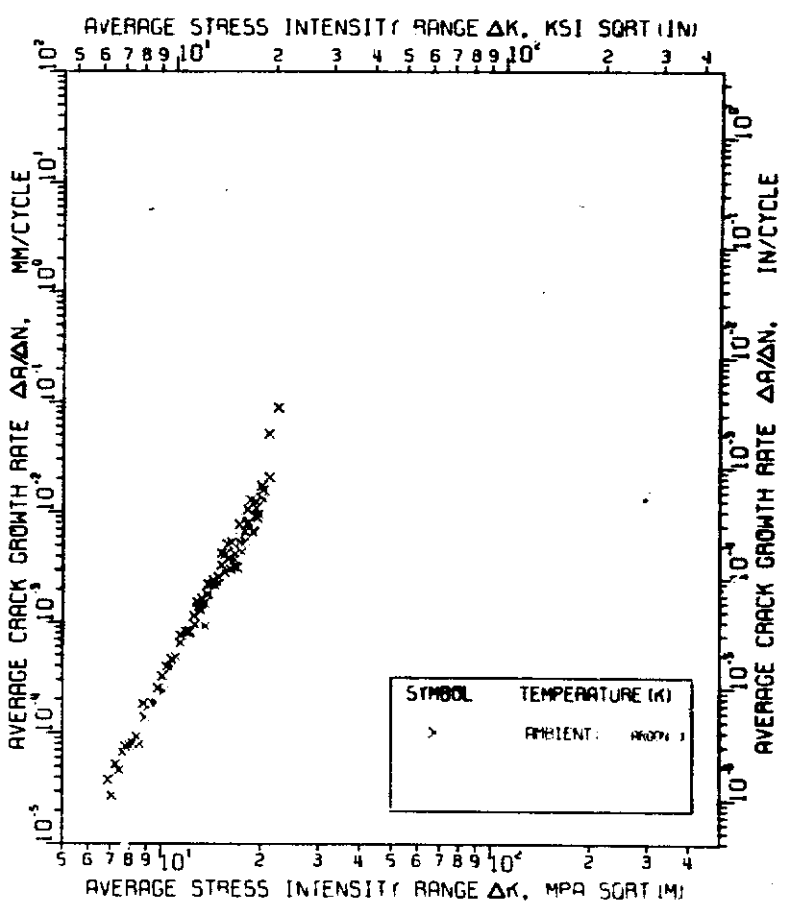
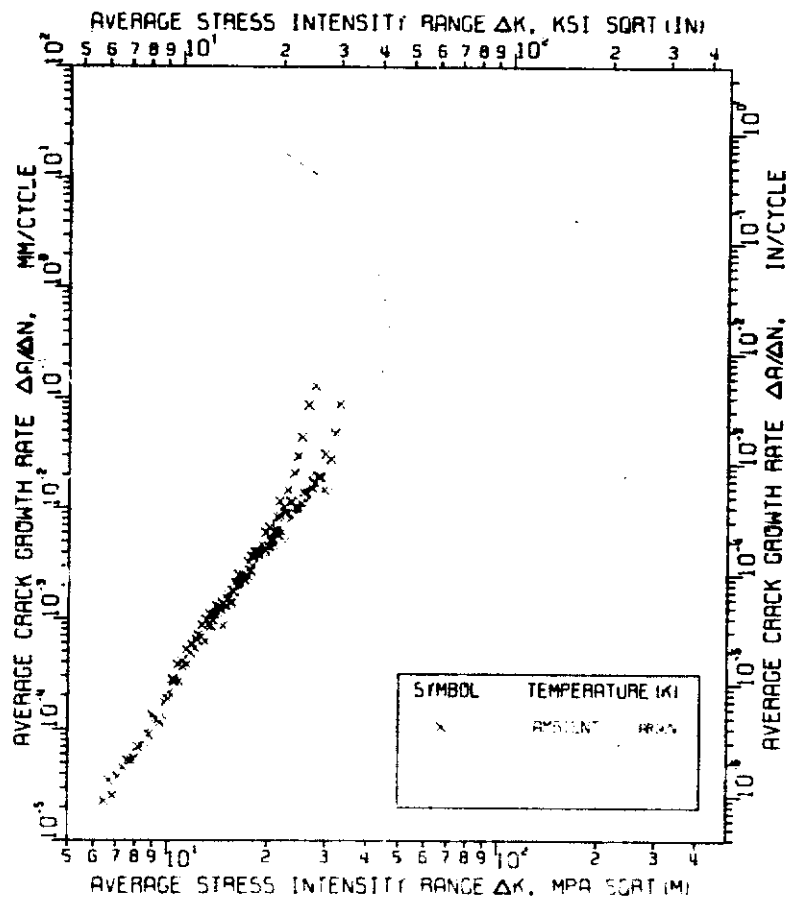
Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

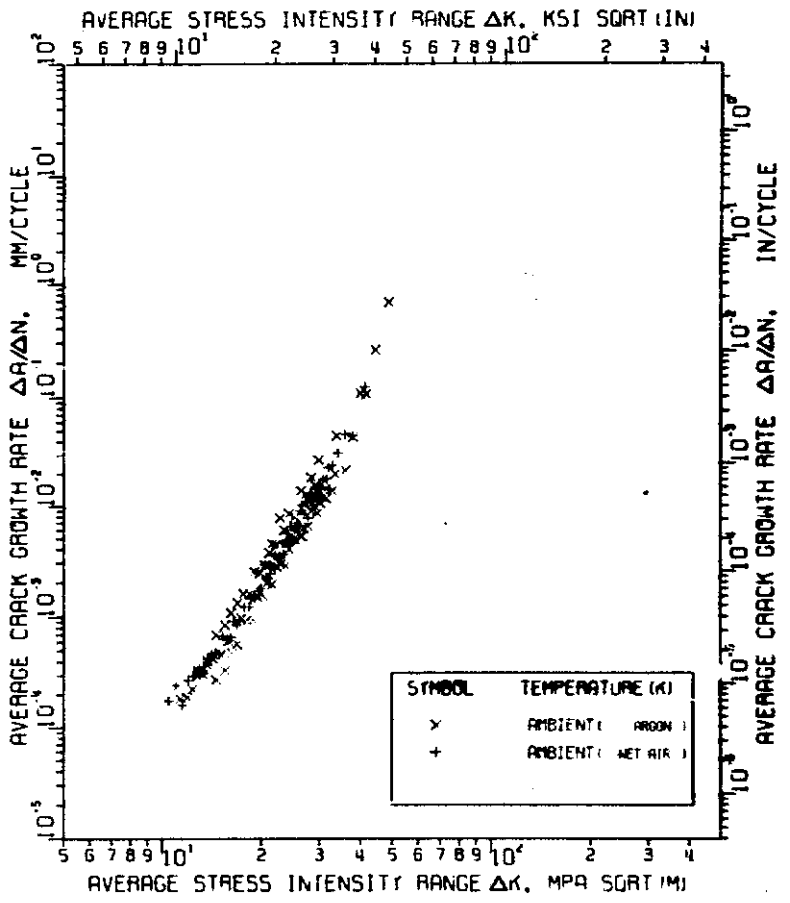
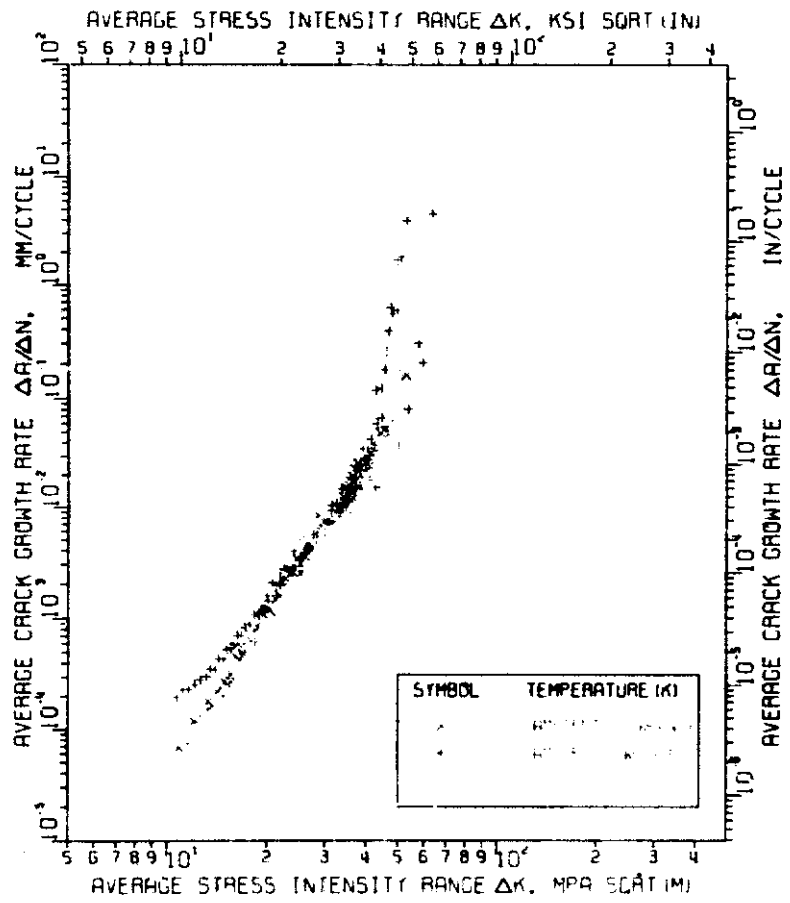
D-63

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST

FIGURE D1-5

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

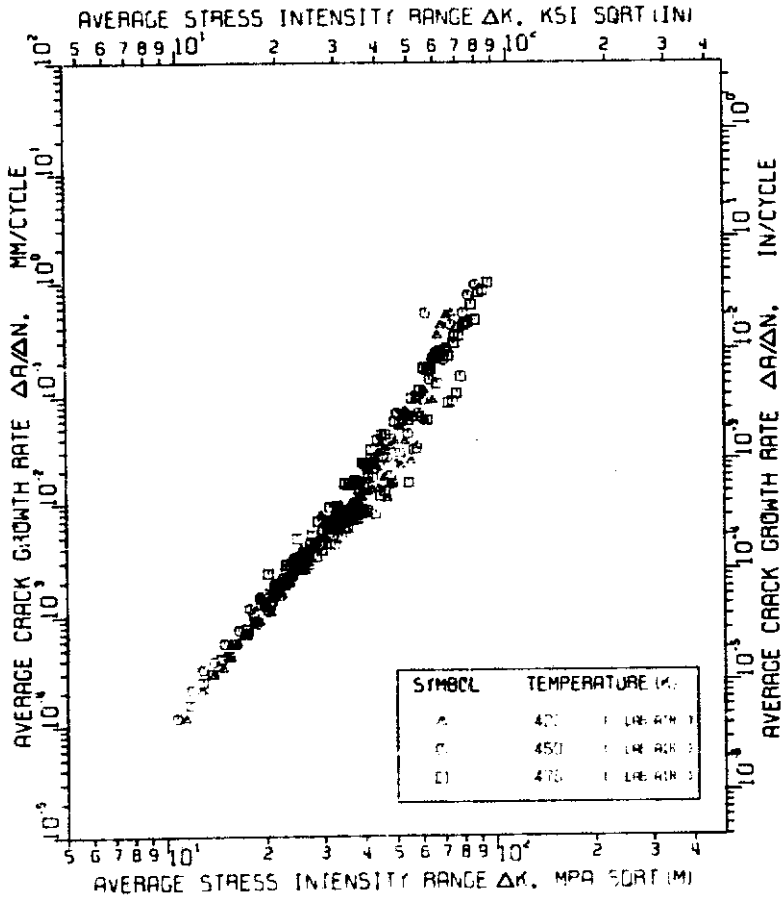
Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

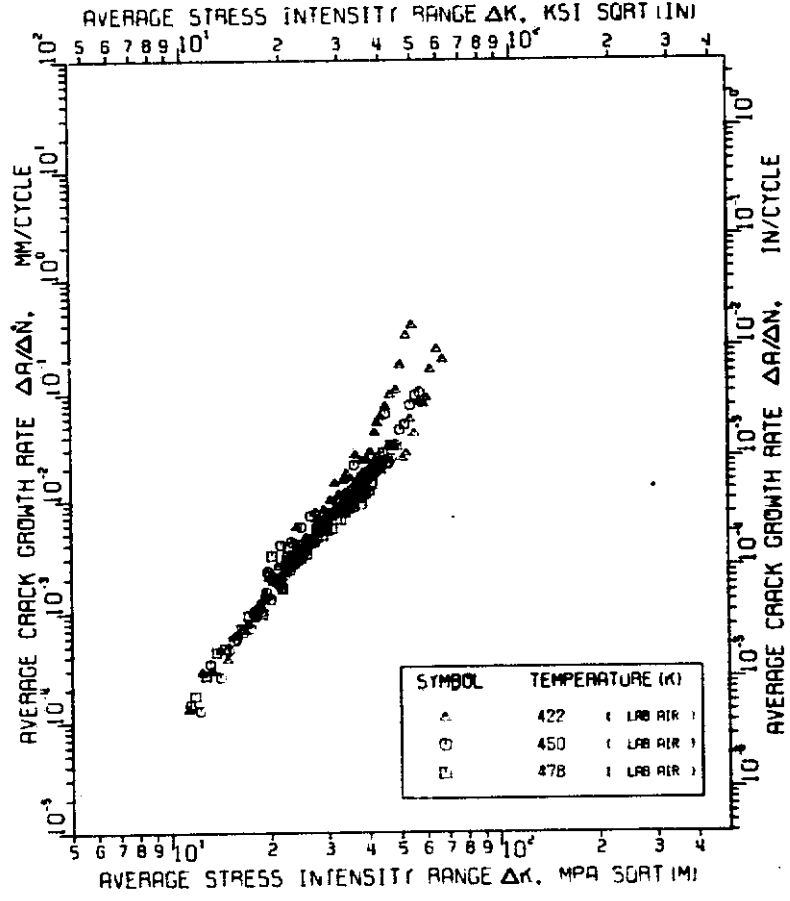
D-64

FIGURE D1-6

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

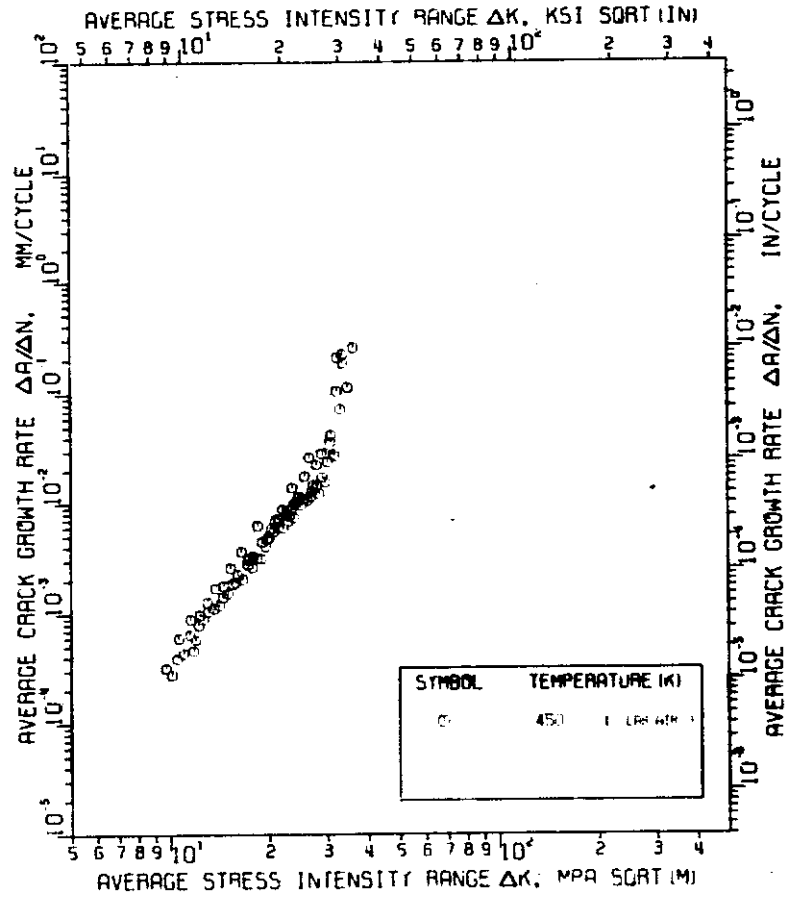
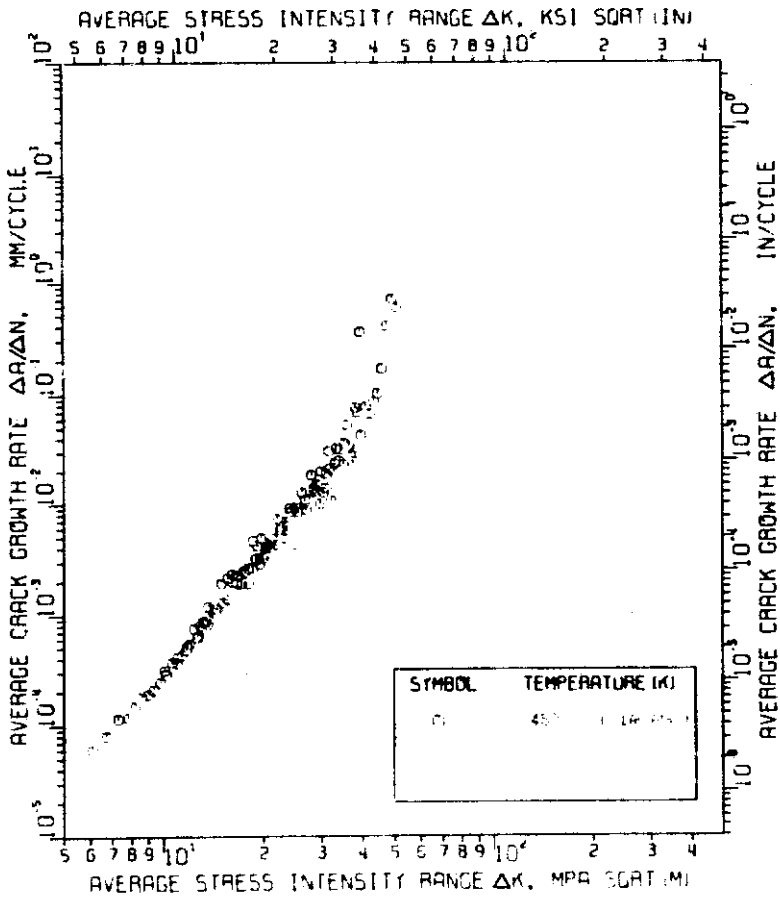
Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

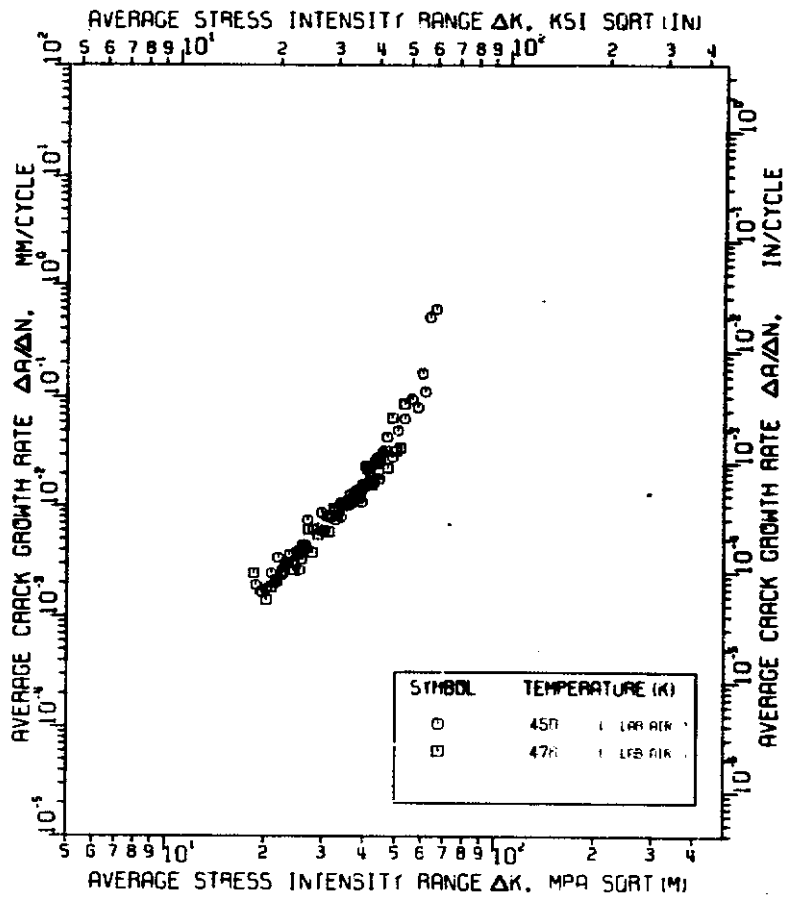
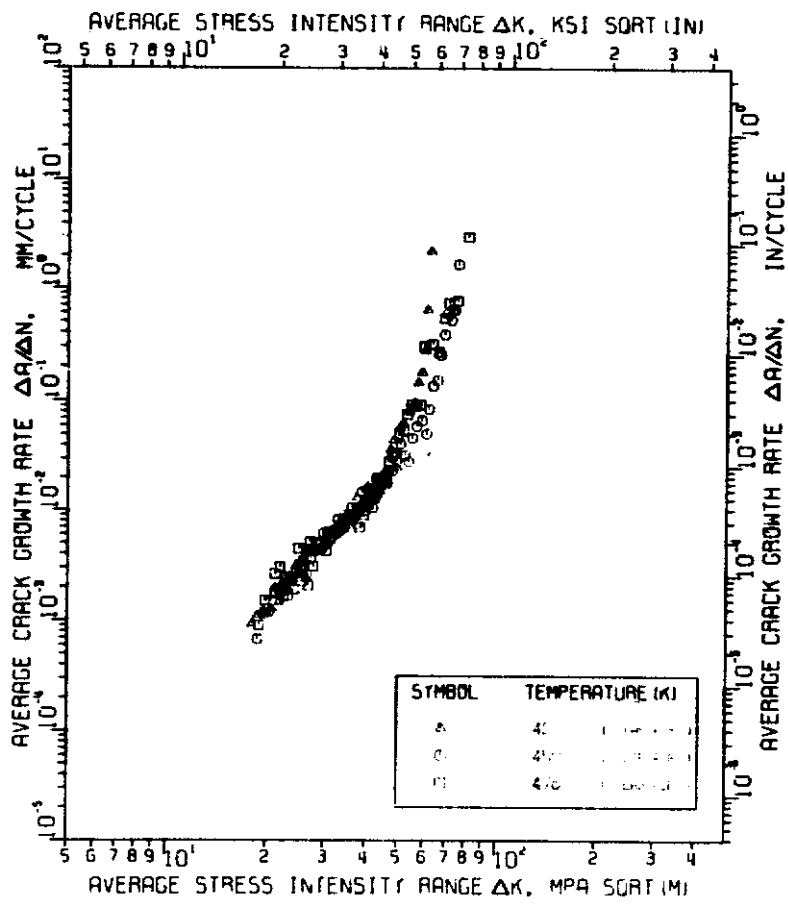
Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 20G cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

FIGURE D1-9

D-67

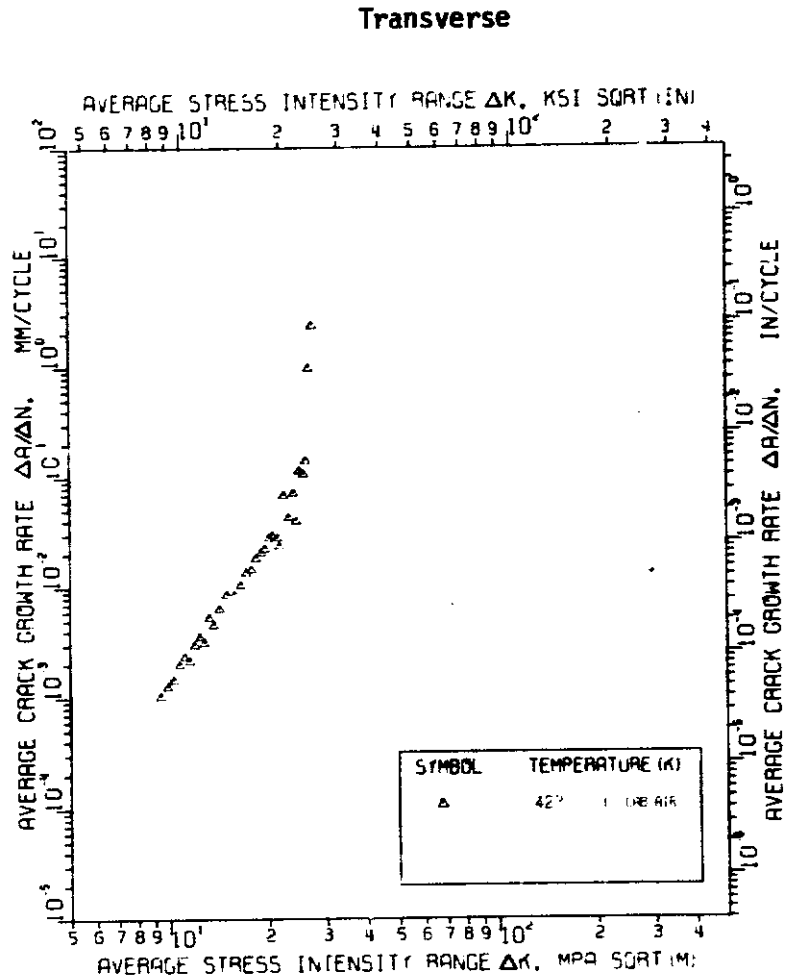
C.4



**FINAL REPORT**

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861

MSC E1153  
October 1974



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 1.60 mm (.063 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-68

FIGURE D1-

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION D2 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D2-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR  
200 CPM TESTS OF 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Constraint</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>		
144 (N <sub>2</sub> )	.05	Stiffened	L	125-2L2	D2-2	D2-1(a)		
				125-1L2	D2-3	D2-1(a)		
			T	125-4T2	D2-4	D2-1(b)		
				125-6T9	D2-5	D2-1(b)		
			.50	Stiffened	L	125-2L3	D2-6	D2-2(a)
						125-1L9	D2-7	D2-2(a)
	T	125-5T1	D2-8	D2-2(b)				
		125-7T5	D2-9	D2-2(b)				
	.05	Unstiffened	L	125-2L13	D2-10	D2-3(a)		
				125-2L1	D2-11	D2-3(a)		
			T	125-5T2	D2-12	D2-3(b)		
				125-4T8	D2-13	D2-3(b)		
298 (Argon)			.05	Stiffened	L	125-2L6	D2-14	D2-4(a)
						125-1L3	D2-15	D2-4(a)
	125-3L3	D2-16				D2-4(a)		
	T	125-4T9			D2-17	D2-4(b)		
		125-5T12			D2-18	D2-4(b)		
		125-3T6			D2-19	D2-4(b)		
	.50	Stiffened	L	125-1L8	D2-21	D2-5(a)		
				125-1L12	D2-22	D2-5(a)		
				125-2L14	D2-23	D2-5(a)		
			T	125-3T10	D2-24	D2-5(b)		
				125-4T11	D2-25	D2-5(b)		
				125-5T3	D2-26	D2-5(b)		
.05	Unstiffened	L	U125-2L7	D2-27	D2-6(a)			
			U125-1L13	D2-28	D2-6(a)			
			U125-4L2	D2-29	D2-6(a)			
		T	U125-6T5	D2-30	D2-6(b)			
			U125-3T2	D2-31	D2-6(b)			

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D2-1. (CONTINUED)

<u>Test Temperature</u> (°K)	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Constraint</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>		
298 (Wet Air)	.05	Unstiffened	L	U125-1L10	D2-32	D2-6(a)		
				U125-2L10	D2-33	D2-6(a)		
				U125-5L1	D2-34	D2-6(a)		
			T		U125-5T4	D2-35	D2-6(b)	
					U125-6T6	D2-36	D2-6(b)	
					U125-1T1	D2-37	D2-6(h)	
422	.05	Stiffened	L	125-1L6	D2-38	D2-7(a)		
				125-6L1	D2-39	D2-7(a)		
			T		125-3T3	D2-40	D2-7(b)	
					125-4T3	D2-41	D2-7(b)	
	.05	Unstiffened	L	U125-1L11	D2-42	D2-9(a)		
				U125-4T7	D2-43	D2-9(b)		
		450	.05	Stiffened	L	125-1L14	D2-44	D2-7(a)
						125-6L6	D2-45	D2-7(a)
	T				125-3T8	D2-46	D2-7(b)	
					125-4T10	D2-47	D2-7(b)	
	.50	Stiffened	L	125-2L9	D2-48	D2-8(a)		
				125-1L7	D2-49	D2-8(a)		
			T		125-6T3	D2-50	D2-8(b)	
					125-3T7	D2-51	D2-8(b)	
	.05	Unstiffened	L	U125-6L2	D2-52	D2-9(a)		
				U125-2L8	D2-53	D2-9(a)		
			T		125-5T5	D2-54	D2-9(b)	
					U125-2T2	D2-55	D2-9(b)	
478	.05	Stiffened	L	125-1L4	D2-56	D2-7(a)		
				125-1L5	D2-57	D2-7(a)		
			T		125-5T7	D2-58	D2-7(b)	
					125-5T9	D2-59	D2-7(b)	
	.05	Unstiffened	L	U125-1L15	D2-60	D2-9(a)		
			T	U125-5T10	D2-61	D2-9(b)		

# FINAL REPORT

NDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D2-2

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST ENVIRONMENT:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)
8.77	.349	.133E-02	.4167E-04	19.18	17.46	19.18	17.46	19.18	17.46	19.18	17.46	19.18	17.46
9.59	.378	.1539E-02	.6044E-04	19.94	18.17	19.94	18.17	19.94	18.17	19.94	18.17	19.94	18.17
10.29	.405	.2046E-02	.8063E-04	20.77	18.91	20.77	18.91	20.77	18.91	20.77	18.91	20.77	18.91
11.22	.442	.2161E-02	.8538E-04	21.62	19.68	21.62	19.68	21.62	19.68	21.62	19.68	21.62	19.68
12.04	.474	.3338E-02	.1314E-03	22.46	20.44	22.46	20.44	22.46	20.44	22.46	20.44	22.46	20.44
13.03	.513	.4727E-02	.1861E-03	23.34	21.29	23.34	21.29	23.34	21.29	23.34	21.29	23.34	21.29
14.12	.556	.5208E-02	.2051E-03	24.22	22.08	24.22	22.08	24.22	22.08	24.22	22.08	24.22	22.08
16.14	.635	.1335E-01	.4175E-03	26.11	23.76	26.11	23.76	26.11	23.76	26.11	23.76	26.11	23.76
17.51	.689	.8964E-02	.3491E-03	27.34	24.62	27.34	24.62	27.34	24.62	27.34	24.62	27.34	24.62
18.54	.730	.1122E-01	.4414E-03	28.34	25.56	28.34	25.56	28.34	25.56	28.34	25.56	28.34	25.56
20.19	.795	.1643E-01	.6467E-03	29.22	26.62	29.22	26.62	29.22	26.62	29.22	26.62	29.22	26.62
21.67	.853	.2186E-01	.8035E-03	30.55	27.99	30.55	27.99	30.55	27.99	30.55	27.99	30.55	27.99
24.09	.948	.2563E-01	.1019E-02	32.05	29.17	32.05	29.17	32.05	29.17	32.05	29.17	32.05	29.17
26.67	1.031	.3372E-01	.1213E-02	33.33	30.66	33.33	30.66	33.33	30.66	33.33	30.66	33.33	30.66
28.96	1.061	.3921E-01	.1386E-02	34.36	30.99	34.36	30.99	34.36	30.99	34.36	30.99	34.36	30.99
28.72	1.131	.6791E-01	.2673E-02	35.22	32.15	35.22	32.15	35.22	32.15	35.22	32.15	35.22	32.15
30.48	1.200												

### TABLE D2-3

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST ENVIRONMENT:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(IN)
4.07	.178	.6371E-01	.2583E-04	18.64	16.79	18.64	16.79	18.64	16.79	18.64	16.79	18.64	16.79
5.44	.214	.1144E-02	.4534E-04	21.73	19.23	21.73	19.23	21.73	19.23	21.73	19.23	21.73	19.23
6.09	.240	.2626E-02	.1034E-03	21.52	19.67	21.52	19.67	21.52	19.67	21.52	19.67	21.52	19.67
6.96	.276	.3786E-02	.1294E-03	22.99	20.32	22.99	20.32	22.99	20.32	22.99	20.32	22.99	20.32
7.93	.312	.6182E-02	.2434E-03	24.57	22.36	24.57	22.36	24.57	22.36	24.57	22.36	24.57	22.36
9.07	.361	.6921E-02	.2720E-03	26.94	23.63	26.94	23.63	26.94	23.63	26.94	23.63	26.94	23.63
9.83	.387	.1224E-01	.4472E-03	27.63	24.96	27.63	24.96	27.63	24.96	27.63	24.96	27.63	24.96
11.52	.454	.1174E-01	.4621E-03	28.77	26.19	28.77	26.19	28.77	26.19	28.77	26.19	28.77	26.19
13.52	.534	.1531E-01	.6091E-03	29.61	26.95	29.61	26.95	29.61	26.95	29.61	26.95	29.61	26.95
14.02	.550	.2779E-01	.1094E-02	31.67	27.87	31.67	27.87	31.67	27.87	31.67	27.87	31.67	27.87
14.70	.580	.1393E-01	.5327E-03	31.76	28.89	31.76	28.89	31.76	28.89	31.76	28.89	31.76	28.89
14.61	.575	.6151E-01	.2411E-02	33.41	30.40	33.41	30.40	33.41	30.40	33.41	30.40	33.41	30.40
15.24	.601	.2117E-01	.8333E-03	34.94	31.82	34.94	31.82	34.94	31.82	34.94	31.82	34.94	31.82
17.14	.675	.3924E-01	.1379E-02	36.64	33.18	36.64	33.18	36.64	33.18	36.64	33.18	36.64	33.18
18.41	.725	.6351E-01	.2532E-02	39.24	34.92	39.24	34.92	39.24	34.92	39.24	34.92	39.24	34.92
20.07	.791	.1101E-00	.4333E-02	39.86	36.28	39.86	36.28	39.86	36.28	39.86	36.28	39.86	36.28
21.21	.835	.1143E-00	.4500E-02	41.34	37.03	41.34	37.03	41.34	37.03	41.34	37.03	41.34	37.03
22.93	.905	.1774E-00	.7000E-02	42.44	39.01	42.44	39.01	42.44	39.01	42.44	39.01	42.44	39.01
24.26	.955	.2341E-00	.1000E-01	44.41	40.41	44.41	40.41	44.41	40.41	44.41	40.41	44.41	40.41
25.53	1.004	.6351E-00	.2600E-01	45.54	41.56	45.54	41.56	45.54	41.56	45.54	41.56	45.54	41.56
27.43	1.081	.9521E-00	.3750E-01	47.21	42.96	47.21	42.96	47.21	42.96	47.21	42.96	47.21	42.96
28.83	1.135	.6985E-00	.2750E-01	48.78	44.19	48.78	44.19	48.78	44.19	48.78	44.19	48.78	44.19
29.37	1.180	.1143E-01	.4500E-01	49.37	45.48	49.37	45.48	49.37	45.48	49.37	45.48	49.37	45.48
31.02	1.245	.1651E-01	.6500E-01	51.27	46.56	51.27	46.56	51.27	46.56	51.27	46.56	51.27	46.56
32.45	1.275	.2332E-01	.8400E-01	52.94	48.20	52.94	48.20	52.94	48.20	52.94	48.20	52.94	48.20

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 129-672 ALL BY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINTS: STRESS ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.24 MM (127.6 MIL) MAXIMUM STRESS: 116.6 MPA (167.2 KSI) FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES Cycles to Failure: 1541		(MIN) 53 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 29.96 MPA SORTING 27.21 KSI SORTING	
---	--	---	--

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA IAI/DELTA IAI MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA I STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTING	KSI SORTING
8.59	.342	1	.239E-02	.233E-04	19.19	17.43
9.64	.381	656	.316E-02	.247E-03	20.12	18.31
10.50	.416	745	.522E-02	.297E-03	20.99	19.11
11.61	.460	919	.406E-02	.291E-03	21.09	19.09
12.36	.487	1111	.024E-02	.326E-03	22.74	21.72
13.40	.528	1236	.162E-01	.561E-03	23.61	21.49
14.78	.582	1298	.147E-01	.570E-03	24.60	22.39
15.71	.618	1399	.382E-01	.1142E-02	25.50	23.21
16.46	.648	1625	.632E-01	.1701E-02	26.41	24.04
17.97	.708	1669	.811E-01	.205E-02	27.71	25.22
19.41	.768	1691				

### TABLE D2-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 129-670 ALL BY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINTS: STRESS ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (127.9 MIL) MAXIMUM STRESS: 106.4 MPA (153.4 KSI) FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES Cycles to Failure: 1097		(MIN) 45 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 33.62 MPA SORTING 27.32 KSI SORTING	
---	--	---	--

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA IAI/DELTA IAI MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA I STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTING	KSI SORTING
4.27	.168	1	.147E-02	.582E-04	18.98	17.28
5.68	.225	149	.448E-02	.1767E-03	21.96	18.96
6.18	.243	736	.857E-02	.3522E-03	22.72	20.66
7.19	.283	676	.168E-01	.556E-03	24.64	22.24
8.29	.324	672	.274E-01	.1.01E-02	26.19	23.46
9.47	.373	1115	.291E-01	.1104E-02	27.40	25.70
10.57	.413	1052				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-6

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
ALLOY TYPE  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION  
CONSTRAINTS  
ENVIRONMENT  
TEST TEMPERATURE  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
R-RATIO  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
(MIN)

LONGITUDINAL  
STRESS  
NITROGEN  
1400 K  
1.25 MM (1/20") THK  
16.67 MPA (2400 PSI)  
220 CMH  
11740 CYCLES  
46.13 MPA (6691 PSI) CONTAINING

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (KSI)
11.73	430	.7156E-03	.2779E-04	11.25
11.41	465	.6431E-03	.1902E-04	11.63
12.49	491	.6157E-03	.3000E-04	11.90
13.29	523	.6977E-03	.3800E-04	12.45
14.45	554	.8734E-03	.3499E-04	12.41
14.91	547	.1297E-02	.5196E-04	13.29
15.71	614	.1721E-02	.6745E-04	13.49
16.72	638	.1445E-02	.5848E-04	13.99
18.23	710	.2274E-02	.8970E-04	14.61
19.54	741	.2166E-02	.8526E-04	15.30
21.03	844	.2507E-02	.9870E-04	15.90
22.47	913	.4475E-02	.1762E-03	16.44
24.07	973	.4496E-02	.1954E-03	17.97
26.18	1031	.4493E-02	.1927E-03	17.52
27.74	1192	.7124E-02	.2835E-03	19.15
29.27	1215	.7723E-02	.3041E-03	19.79
31.52	1627	.7641E-02	.3024E-03	19.24
32.97	1846	.1122E-01	.4410E-03	19.91
34.11	1875	.1134E-01	.4438E-03	20.19
36.71	1846	.1544E-01	.6391E-03	20.40
38.41	1853	.2524E-01	.9938E-03	21.40
39.74	1849	.3225E-01	.1270E-02	22.13
41.39	1831	.4670E-01	.1843E-02	22.74
41.74	1846			20.69

### TABLE D2-7

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
ALLOY TYPE  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION  
CONSTRAINTS  
ENVIRONMENT  
TEST TEMPERATURE  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
R-RATIO  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
(MIN)

175-110  
2024-T861  
LONGITUDINAL  
STRESS  
NITROGEN  
1400 K  
1.25 MM (1/20") THK  
16.67 MPA (2400 PSI)  
220 CMH  
4580 CYCLES  
44.84 MPA (6495 PSI) CONTAINING

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (KSI)
7.14	125	.2132E-02	.6331E-04	11.48
7.43	193	.1707E-02	.6701E-04	13.26
8.21	247	.2240E-02	.8871E-04	14.39
8.51	281	.3340E-02	.1317E-03	14.34
10.07	313	.4382E-02	.1807E-03	15.74
11.04	363	.4710E-02	.1854E-03	16.51
12.44	441	.5471E-02	.2141E-03	17.45
13.57	445	.6434E-02	.2443E-03	17.74
14.17	477	.8340E-02	.3159E-03	19.19
15.44	471	.1213E-01	.4775E-03	19.31
15.47	475	.1415E-01	.5171E-03	19.61
17.34	674	.1443E-01	.5179E-03	20.31
17.31	674	.2657E-01	.1.467E-02	21.67
19.13	763	.2144E-01	.4.444E-03	21.29
20.13	795	.4060E-01	.1.192E-02	21.81
F 21.21	4519	.6947E-01	.2751E-02	22.45
F 22.41	481	.5974E-01	.2351E-02	23.11
F 23.62	433	.9525E-01	.3751E-02	23.58
F 24.35	454	.1.494E-01	.6447E-02	24.17
F 25.14	473	.3174E-01	.1.257E-01	24.84
F 27.14	477	.7621E-01	.3.131E-01	25.74
F 29.44	463	.1.174E-01	.4.251E-01	26.47
F 31.62	482	.1.143E-01	.4.521E-01	27.97
F 32.77	484			25.14

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-8**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(N)		DELTA(Stress Intensity)		
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)	
1.550	.617	1					
11.76	.467	1336	.8479E-01	.2197E-04	11.95	11.29	
12.49	.492	2129	.1481E-02	.5831E-04	11.92	10.98	
13.32	.512	2412	.2810E-02	.7913E-04	11.92	10.95	
13.31	.523	2197	.1586E-02	.6243E-04	12.11	11.22	
14.15	.563	2817	.3177E-02	.1231E-03	12.35	11.24	
14.86	.596	3075	.3382E-02	.1317E-03	12.71	11.56	
15.63	.616	3234	.3465E-02	.1444E-03	13.14	11.98	
16.41	.646	3519	.3433E-02	.1390E-03	13.43	12.19	
16.98	.669	3521	.5578E-02	.2195E-03	13.68	12.45	
17.72	.697	3750	.8491E-02	.2162E-03	13.98	12.70	
18.43	.725	3851	.5594E-02	.2204E-03	14.25	12.97	
19.17	.755	3899	.6471E-02	.2649E-03	14.55	13.24	
21.25	.797	4196	.1379E-01	.4052E-03	14.91	13.57	
22.29	.877	4711	.9835E-02	.3872E-03	15.52	14.12	
23.16	.939	4375	.2131E-01	.8345E-03	16.20	14.74	
25.75	1.034	4619	.3199E-01	.1217E-02	16.94	15.32	
27.47	1.082	4471	.6924E-01	.1939E-02	17.49	15.41	
F	29.72	1.171	4644	.1322E-01	.9203E-02	18.14	16.55
F	31.96	1.215	4474	.1143E-01	.6502E-02	19.77	17.28
F	31.44	1.251	4475	.1316E-01	.6432E-02	19.14	17.41
F	32.99	1.275	4514	.1693E-01	.6657E-02	19.44	17.73
F	36.41	1.371	4518	.4932E-01	.1375E-01	19.47	14.17
F	35.09	1.409	4517	.4191E-01	.7501E-01	21.46	18.40

**TABLE D2-9**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(N)		DELTA(Stress Intensity)		
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)	
6.31	.247	1					
6.41	.252	392	.2353E-02	.9249E-04	11.29	10.27	
7.12	.281	107	.3500E-02	.1378E-03	12.73	10.95	
6.71	.316	428	.3752E-02	.1477E-03	12.73	11.59	
6.71	.303	498	.4680E-02	.1814E-03	13.39	12.18	
6.17	.309	495	.6551E-02	.2574E-03	13.42	12.67	
10.17	.377	1071	.9834E-02	.3973E-03	14.44	13.14	
11.74	.443	1159	.1326E-01	.5214E-03	15.13	13.77	
17.00	.660	1239	.2301E-01	.9380E-03	15.94	14.52	
F	13.21	.520	1243	.1740E-01	.6452E-03	16.61	15.12
F	14.77	.590	1246	.1116E-01	.4008E-02	17.35	15.74
F	14.11	.615	1274	.1347E-01	.5588E-02	17.28	14.62
F	18.10	.719	1284	.3347E-01	.1333E-01	15.20	17.54
F	19.03	.755	1286	.6210E-01	.2588E-01	20.27	14.40
F	21.21	.835	1247	.1774E-01	.7080E-01	21.86	14.16



# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T801 AND 2124-T801

### TABLE D2-10

U129-211  
2024-T801  
LONGITUDINAL  
UNCONSTRAINED  
NITROGEN  
1.25 MM 1.125 IN  
110.0 MPA 117.2 KSI  
200 COP  
2100 CYCLES  
3200 CYCLES

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U129-211  
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T801  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
CONSTRAINTS: UNCONSTRAINED  
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 1.25 MM 1.125 IN  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 110.0 MPA 117.2 KSI  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 200 COP  
FREQUENCY: 2100 CYCLES  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3200 CYCLES  
(MAX) 188 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

33.38 MPA SQRT(IN) 30.34 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
9.15	.368	491	.1487E-02	.5735E-34	19.20	17.48
9.56	.376	799	.1132E-02	.4061E-04	19.74	17.96
9.99	.389	799	.2133E-02	.8397E-04	20.24	18.42
10.55	.415	1111	.1094E-02	.7455E-34	20.93	19.05
11.29	.444	1511	.2464E-02	.1169E-03	21.60	19.65
11.93	.470	1729	.2049E-02	.1121E-03	22.16	20.17
12.50	.492	1914	.4364E-02	.1721E-03	22.71	20.67
13.14	.517	2068	.4725E-02	.1860E-03	23.25	21.16
13.70	.539	2332	.4423E-02	.1742E-03	23.72	21.59
14.22	.561	2445	.5986E-02	.2199E-03	24.29	22.10
15.02	.591	2445	.7572E-02	.2991E-03	24.88	22.64
15.63	.615	2525	.9914E-02	.3746E-03	25.35	23.07
16.17	.637	2562	.9549E-02	.3767E-03	25.91	23.58
16.99	.669	2668	.9616E-02	.3786E-03	26.43	24.06
17.48	.688	2717	.1432E-01	.5638E-03	26.88	24.53
18.14	.714	2764	.1120E-01	.4441E-03	27.39	24.93
18.80	.741	2823	.1664E-01	.6549E-03	28.22	25.60
20.31	.800	2914	.2299E-01	.9033E-03	29.35	26.71
21.83	.860	2980	.2651E-01	.1044E-02	30.35	27.62
23.00	.900	3027	.2060E-01	.1109E-02	31.28	28.44
24.48	.961	3074				

### TABLE D2-11

U129-211  
2024-T801  
LONGITUDINAL  
UNCONSTRAINED  
NITROGEN  
1.25 MM 1.125 IN  
147.0 MPA 124.5 KSI  
200 COP  
2100 CYCLES  
3200 CYCLES

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U129-211  
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T801  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
CONSTRAINTS: UNCONSTRAINED  
ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 1.25 MM 1.125 IN  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 147.0 MPA 124.5 KSI  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 200 COP  
FREQUENCY: 2100 CYCLES  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3200 CYCLES  
(MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE

57.46 MPA SQRT(IN) 52.29 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.71	.184	731	.1291E-02	.5043E-04	19.64	17.69
5.11	.201	731	.1725E-02	.6791E-04	21.14	19.24
6.17	.243	1169	.2794E-02	.1094E-03	22.62	20.59
6.73	.264	1457	.4379E-02	.1724E-03	23.94	21.62
7.21	.284	1754	.6100E-02	.2362E-03	24.64	22.46
7.42	.293	1754	.4135E-02	.1324E-03	25.50	23.20
8.17	.320	1724	.4474E-02	.1341E-03	26.77	24.08
8.75	.342	1742	.1717E-01	.5170E-03	27.20	24.75
9.41	.371	1874	.1434E-01	.4416E-03	28.73	25.69
10.14	.401	1974	.1854E-01	.7318E-03	29.34	26.74
11.09	.434	1922	.2154E-01	.8093E-03	30.36	27.63
11.75	.464	1945	.2744E-01	.1093E-02	31.75	28.64
12.10	.474	1977	.3324E-01	.1308E-02	32.40	29.49
13.17	.520	2027	.3394E-01	.1316E-02	33.90	30.49
14.11	.555	2024	.4731E-01	.2254E-02	34.53	31.42
15.11	.591	2045	.5154E-01	.2025E-02	35.97	32.73
16.01	.625	2174	.1143E-01	.4500E-02	37.40	34.11
17.01	.665	2144	.1744E-01	.6375E-02	38.90	35.48
18.01	.701	2197	.3144E-01	.1200E-01	40.40	36.84
19.07	.741	2047	.4333E-01	.2375E-01	42.54	38.72
20.07	.781	2131	.7197E-01	.2833E-01	44.54	40.42
21.05	.821	2134	.8254E-01	.3250E-01	46.73	42.52
22.01	.861	2184	.1244E-01	.1200E-02	44.97	44.57
23.04	.911	2134	.4477E-01	.1800E-01	52.51	47.78

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2124-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER			US26-678			
SPECIMEN CHARACTERISTICS			2800 PSI			
TEST TEMPERATURE			1744 PSI			
SPECIMEN THICKNESS			1744 PSI			
FATIGUE FREQUENCY			1744 PSI			
CYCLES TO FAILURE			1744 PSI			
MINIMUM			20.67 MPa SORTING			
67 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE			20.10 MPa SORTING			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(SI)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIFI)	KSI SORTING
0.46	.391	1	.1796E-02	.6129E-04	19.93	17.23
0.23	.363	270	.1497E-02	.7760E-04	19.56	17.00
0.45	.360	640	.3791E-02	.1477E-03	20.24	18.42
10.50	.417	801	.4175E-02	.1044E-03	19.92	19.04
11.22	.442	1030	.6931E-02	.2720E-03	21.58	19.57
11.79	.484	1117	.8991E-02	.3170E-03	22.17	20.10
12.65	.498	1223	.1203E-01	.6245E-03	22.04	20.83
13.79	.527	1291	.1145E-01	.6700E-03	23.54	21.43
14.12	.556	1355	.1271E-01	.7761E-03	24.60	22.39
15.45	.624	1447	.2793E-01	.1093E-02	25.06	23.52
17.14	.675	1489	.3801E-01	.1520E-02	26.90	24.30
19.21	.715	1918				

### TABLE D2-13

SPECIMEN NUMBER			US26-678			
SPECIMEN CHARACTERISTICS			2800 PSI			
TEST TEMPERATURE			1744 PSI			
SPECIMEN THICKNESS			1744 PSI			
FATIGUE FREQUENCY			1744 PSI			
CYCLES TO FAILURE			1744 PSI			
MINIMUM			20.08 MPa SORTING			
45 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE			22.17 MPa SORTING			
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(SI)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIFI)	KSI SORTING
4.45	.177	1	.1692E-02	.6617E-04	19.41	17.67
5.28	.218	445	.2894E-02	.1104E-03	20.71	18.05
5.95	.243	767	.4133E-02	.2414E-03	21.58	19.73
6.76	.251	749	.9822E-02	.2292E-03	22.51	20.49
6.79	.267	825	.7511E-02	.3767E-03	23.67	21.54
7.71	.304	922	.2277E-01	.8904E-03	25.16	22.98
9.17	.341	664	.3291E-01	.1296E-02	26.72	24.32
9.70	.385	899				

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T061 AND 2124-T051

### TABLE D2-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-2LE  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 TEST EQUIPMENT: ARCH  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (1.28 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 75.96 MPA (11,000 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 76478 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 62.67 MPA SORTIME 55.21 KSI SORTIME

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(S) MN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSIVITY MPA (KSI) <sup>1/2</sup>	IN (KSI) <sup>1/2</sup>
7.02	.272	1	.8654E-04	.3627E-05	10.73	9.77
7.02	.272	5596	.7214E-04	.3076E-05	11.19	10.18
4.15	.1521	16993	.6739E-04	.2753E-05	11.47	10.62
4.79	.174	24274	.1204E-03	.5103E-05	12.13	11.04
5.73	.204	29444	.1042E-03	.4259E-05	12.56	11.43
10.4	.407	16238	.1261E-03	.7327E-05	12.79	11.82
1.046	.038	79021	.1224E-03	.4794E-05	13.44	12.24
11.15	.401	43432	.1061E-03	.7724E-05	13.90	12.65
20.45	.798	47732	.2711E-03	.1047E-04	14.14	13.05
11.15	.401	70651	.3545E-03	.1411E-04	14.88	13.46
14.17	.554	53374	.3767E-03	.1443E-04	15.32	13.94
14.72	.547	57009	.3772E-03	.1444E-04	15.79	14.37
15.43	.607	58744	.4851E-03	.1835E-04	16.20	14.83
16.72	.648	59765	.6741E-03	.2670E-04	16.77	15.19
17.71	.695	60819	.4667E-03	.1835E-04	17.13	15.53
19.72	.747	62435	.6002E-03	.2623E-04	17.41	15.84
19.71	.704	63657	.4227E-03	.3235E-04	17.37	16.29
21.72	.798	65111	.4644E-03	.3482E-04	14.54	15.41
21.72	.798	66827	.1251E-02	.4924E-04	15.13	17.59
23.71	.926	64737	.1485E-02	.5463E-04	20.22	19.40
25.41	1.016	69737	.1347E-02	.7409E-04	21.24	17.19
27.41	1.043	70744	.2182E-02	.8592E-04	21.40	19.84
29.40	1.145	71433	.2524E-02	.9447E-04	22.45	20.47
1.044	.038	72145				
32.74	1.205	72761	.2584E-02	.1175E-03	23.12	21.04
35.1	1.323	72777	.4465E-02	.1714E-03	23.60	21.56
35.1	1.323	72777	.3714E-02	.1463E-03	24.20	22.11
35.27	1.305	73216	.4234E-02	.1667E-03	24.94	22.69
36.43	1.451	73744	.5402E-02	.2127E-03	25.54	23.26
39.14	1.513	73022	.6023E-02	.2291E-03	26.17	23.82
39.14	1.513	74042	.7137E-02	.2813E-03	26.40	24.39
41.72	1.617	74404	.5713E-02	.2244E-03	27.41	24.94
41.72	1.617	74724	.4574E-02	.3376E-03	28.02	25.50
44.54	1.729	74014	.4137E-02	.3755E-03	28.64	26.07
46.22	1.671	75775	.1104E-01	.3965E-03	29.24	26.51
47.49	1.698	75024	.1270E-01	.5002E-03	29.94	27.15
49.77	1.734	75744	.1162E-01	.4401E-03	30.44	27.71
50.74	1.798	74777	.1170E-01	.5793E-03	30.97	28.19
51.43	2.044	48641	.1463E-01	.5754E-03	31.44	28.65
51.43	2.044	48641	.1463E-01	.5754E-03	32.14	29.21
51.43	2.044	75744	.1463E-01	.5754E-03	32.59	29.75
54.74	2.123	75434	.2155E-01	.9271E-03	33.15	30.35
54.74	2.123	75914	.1774E-01	.7000E-03	34.12	31.05
F	55.44	2.134	.2661E-01	.1044E-02	35.04	31.93
F	52.74	2.471	.3556E-01	.1400E-02	36.07	32.83
F	64.32	2.540	.3944E-01	.1400E-02	36.45	33.53
F	65.24	2.610	.4314E-01	.1700E-02	37.23	34.33
F	64.45	2.635	.6033E-01	.2374E-02	38.77	35.28
F	76.47	2.740	.5040E-01	.2000E-02	39.41	36.27
F	72.40	2.870	.7820E-01	.3000E-02	40.45	37.16
F	75.14	2.951	.1031E+00	.4000E-02	42.14	38.39
F	78.23	3.130	.1397E+00	.5500E-02	43.78	39.77
F	81.33	3.194	.1270E+00	.5000E-02	44.97	40.93
F	82.43	3.255	.2667E+01	.1051E-01	46.24	42.18
F	85.60	3.374	.3410E+02	.1500E-01	47.50	43.32
F	87.50	3.445	.3817E+02	.1500E-01	48.53	44.16
F	88.55	3.491	.1206E+01	.4750E-01	49.64	45.18

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D2-14 (CON'T.)

F	91.06	3.585	76468	.7422E+03	.3088E-01	51.19	45.32
F	93.36	3.675	76471	.9737E+03	.3033E-01	52.99	48.23
F	96.27	3.798	76476	.3189E+01	.7688E-01	56.77	49.84
F	96.17	3.865	76475	.2667E+01	.1898E+00	56.55	51.46
F	103.66	3.978	76476				

**TABLE D2-15**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-1L3  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFNESS  
 SURFACE FINISH: SPON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303° F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.75 MM (.128 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.6 MPa (17.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: .207  
 FREQUENCY: 778 CYCLES  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 22 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE  
 R(MAY) 22 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 49.70 MPa 50(TIM) (45.23 KSI 50(TIM))

GAUGE LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA K(I)/DELTA(N) MPa/CYCLE	DELTA K(II)/DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa 50(TIM)	INTENSIVITY KSI 50(TIM)
2.14	.232	1	.7322E+03	.2983E-04	15.92	14.40
6.46	.262	104	.8791E+03	.3461E-04	16.95	15.06
7.63	.278	151	.9567E+03	.2310E-04	17.15	15.61
7.63	.301	252	.1129E+02	.4444E-04	17.87	16.26
9.52	.327	314	.1401E+02	.5518E-04	19.71	17.53
9.52	.361	372	.1214E+02	.4779E-04	19.49	17.74
14.1	.386	424	.1729E+02	.6805E-04	20.23	18.41
16.1	.418	476	.2324E+02	.1033E-03	20.99	19.11
11.36	.447	494	.1859E+02	.7314E-04	21.57	19.63
11.91	.465	576	.2797E+02	.1171E-03	22.14	20.15
12.79	.495	553	.3613E+02	.1422E-03	22.91	20.75
13.26	.522	577	.3993E+02	.1577E-03	23.42	21.11
13.48	.551	549	.4471E+02	.1763E-03	24.11	21.94
14.45	.585	674	.4891E+02	.1926E-03	24.73	22.50
19.44	.618	613	.5733E+02	.2261E-03	25.27	22.96
19.44	.632	632	.5107E+02	.2611E-03	25.67	23.36
16.63	.661	635	.5923E+02	.2332E-03	26.12	23.77
17.18	.671	655	.7234E+02	.2463E-03	26.66	24.26
17.47	.704	661	.6931E+02	.2729E-03	27.13	24.87
19.31	.744	670	.9474E+01	.3899E-03	28.27	25.72
21.33	.784	683	.1187E+01	.4273E-03	28.34	26.72
21.85	.801	703	.1475E+01	.5111E-03	31.37	27.64
23.13	.811	712	.1416E+01	.5733E-03	31.51	28.58
24.77	.875	724	.1539E+01	.6158E-03	32.49	29.51
26.17	1.027	732	.2074E+01	.1171E-02	33.48	30.47
26.44	1.038	736	.1997E+01	.7471E-03	34.61	31.49
24.46	1.164	749	.4253E+01	.1675E-02	35.91	32.73
72.05	1.262	753	.2172E+01	.8277E-03	37.11	33.78
33.74	1.311	757	.4914E+01	.1944E-02	38.29	34.66
33.23	1.332	761	.4215E+01	.1657E-02	38.27	35.74
36.79	1.444	763	.6744E+01	.2656E-02	41.15	36.72
39.24	1.317	765	.4463E+01	.3451E-02	41.54	37.42
41.66	1.661	770	.9823E+01	.3868E-02	42.92	38.97
42.83	1.674	772	.1127E+02	.4413E-02	43.74	39.84
44.75	1.722	773	.2204E+01	.9734E-02	44.71	40.68
45.49	1.795	777	.2232E+01	.8744E-02	45.77	41.44
47.15	1.856	773	.3915E+01	.1541E-01	46.72	42.52
49.71	1.918	775				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-16**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		129-242		129-243		
SPECMIN ORIENTATIONS:		LONGITUDINAL		LONGITUDINAL		
TEST TEMPERATURE:		27.0°C		27.0°C		
SPECMIN FREQUENCY:		3.00 MHZ		3.00 MHZ		
SPECMIN STRESS:		125.4 MPa		125.4 MPa		
SPECMIN STRAIN:		0.001		0.001		
SPECMIN FREQUENCY:		37.0 CYCLES		37.0 CYCLES		
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		63.10 MPa SORTING		57.02 KSI SORTING		
KIMAX:		2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		
CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(S)		DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SORTING	KSI SORTING
3.66	.144					
3.98	.157	51	.6072E-02	.2375E-03	23.67	21.36
4.46	.176	142	.5494E-02	.2153E-03	24.54	22.46
4.94	.194	191	.4404E-02	.1929E-03	26.34	24.01
5.58	.221	213	.2077E-02	.7901E-03	27.57	25.37
6.11	.236	234	.1464E-02	.7261E-03	28.97	26.32
6.74	.261	251	.2241E-02	.8024E-03	29.92	27.23
6.39	.251	251	.3339E-02	.1313E-02	31.13	28.33
7.12	.276	272	.3111E-02	.1221E-02	32.24	29.37
7.39	.291	294	.5461E-02	.2229E-02	33.57	30.55
8.19	.322	299	.5271E-02	.2176E-02	35.64	32.47
9.43	.371	321	.6341E-02	.2579E-02	37.54	34.16
11.13	.434	331	.9325E-02	.3671E-02	38.40	35.31
11.72	.461	334	.8011E-02	.3150E-02	40.37	36.47
11.42	.451	347	.1311E+02	.5151E+02	41.20	37.48
11.99	.471	351	.1089E+02	.7437E+02	42.37	39.52
12.73	.501	354	.3156E+02	.1213E+02	43.77	39.43
13.47	.536	359	.3407E+02	.1341E+02	45.57	41.56
14.44	.561	362	.4534E+02	.1785E+02	48.25	43.86
14.11	.551	374	.3666E+02	.1443E+02	50.28	50.21
24.13	.950	354				

**TABLE D2-17**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		129-279		129-280		
SPECMIN ORIENTATIONS:		LONGITUDINAL		LONGITUDINAL		
TEST TEMPERATURE:		27.0°C		27.0°C		
SPECMIN FREQUENCY:		3.00 MHZ		3.00 MHZ		
SPECMIN STRESS:		74.5 MPa		74.5 MPa		
SPECMIN STRAIN:		0.001		0.001		
SPECMIN FREQUENCY:		37.0 CYCLES		37.0 CYCLES		
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		GRIP FAILURE		GRIP FAILURE		
CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(S)		DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SORTING	KSI SORTING
7.72	.306					
8.32	.328	10303	.5223E-04	.2056E-05	11.27	10.26
8.91	.347	27137	.3933E-04	.1509E-05	11.63	10.50
9.68	.380	24648	.1523E-03	.5908E-05	12.07	10.99
11.90	.469	34195	.2249E-03	.8894E-05	12.75	11.50
11.50	.456	34623	.1257E-03	.4949E-05	13.34	12.14
12.11	.477	43970	.1197E-03	.4713E-05	13.78	12.46
13.42	.528	47430	.3617E-03	.1424E-04	14.23	12.99

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-18**

SPECIMEN NO. 1080  
SLOTTED TYPE  
SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION  
CONTOUR  
TEST TECHNIQUE  
SPECIMEN TYPE  
MATERIAL  
FREQUENCY  
Cycles to Failure  
KINAVI 1 Cycles Prior to Failure

UAS-0112  
YAS-0111  
STIFFNESS  
381.5 K  
1.25 MM  
110.5 MPA  
74.2 KSI  
288 MPa  
41.5 KSI

58.56 MPA SORTING 46.03 KSI SORTING

CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(N) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQR(TIME)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(TIME)	SECURITY KSI SQR(TIME)	
6.14	.242	1	.7140E-03	.2830E-04	16.74	16.91	
7.29	.287	1437	.6755E-03	.2654E-04	17.60	16.82	
8.27	.327	2957	.6069E-02	.4207E-04	18.54	16.67	
9.47	.363	3676	.5463E-02	.3761E-04	19.24	17.51	
9.51	.374	4646	.5287E-02	.3651E-04	19.78	18.00	
10.12	.396	4640	.5776E-02	.4092E-04	20.30	18.54	
10.49	.402	4819	.5776E-02	.4092E-04	20.30	18.54	
11.37	.447	5212	.5776E-02	.4092E-04	21.34	19.15	
12.17	.477	5676	.2523E-02	.1191E-03	22.31	19.71	
13.77	.507	5739	.3064E-02	.1364E-03	22.99	20.43	
13.77	.502	5892	.4680E-02	.1843E-03	23.41	21.30	
13.97	.509	6125	.4845E-02	.1829E-03	23.91	21.76	
14.44	.508	6133	.6126E-02	.2491E-03	24.47	22.22	
15.11	.535	6240	.4423E-02	.1741E-03	24.92	22.60	
15.33	.615	6356	.7535E-02	.2966E-03	25.45	23.16	
16.41	.646	6660	.5406E-02	.2522E-03	26.06	23.72	
17.14	.675	6774	.6411E-01	.5586E-03	26.71	24.30	
18.11	.716	6837	.1566E-01	.6164E-03	27.42	24.96	
18.98	.747	6602	.1239E-01	.4875E-03	28.37	25.55	
19.73	.777	6759	.1602E-01	.6308E-03	29.94	26.34	
21.31	.839	6857	.2411E-01	.9493E-03	30.12	27.41	
22.99	.925	6926	.2764E-01	.1090E-02	31.03	28.42	
24.43	.952	6979	.5642E-01	.2221E-02	32.42	29.50	
24.41	1.042	7016					
27.74	1.192	7042	.6701E-01	.1892E-02	33.54	30.52	
28.46	1.136	7052	.1116E+00	.4395E-02	34.36	31.27	
30.20	1.195	7066	.9501E-01	.3764E-02	35.17	32.00	
30.29	1.214	7071	.7895E-01	.2990E-02	35.73	32.51	
F	31.75	1.250	7094	.8807E-01	.3546E-02	36.23	32.97
F	34.42	1.355	7090	.1770E+00	.7000E-02	37.46	34.09
F	35.19	1.425	7199	.1770E+00	.7000E-02	38.07	35.37
F	39.23	1.525	7114	.6364E+00	.1600E-01	40.87	36.46
F	40.26	1.595	7110	.9500E+00	.2000E-01	41.34	37.62
F	42.74	1.665	7121	.2316E+01	.4800E-01	42.60	38.77
F	44.17	1.735	7121	.1770E+01	.7000E-01	43.70	39.44
F	47.50	1.870	7122	.3429E+01	.1350E+00	45.39	41.31
F	50.24	1.970	7123	.2560E+01	.1000E+00	47.25	43.00

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-19**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-216  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ROOM  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.23 MM (0.127 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 114.6 MPA (16.72 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7401 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 93 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 31.78 MPA (4605 PSI) 33.66 KSI (5001 PSI)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN		CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MPA/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa Sqrt(In) KSI Sqrt(In)		
3.51	.138	1	.4183E-03	.1647E-04	19.47	14.15
6.42	.253	2147	.6109E-03	.2482E-04	16.96	15.07
7.61	.299	3511	.1371E-02	.6216E-04	17.63	16.64
8.23	.324	4638	.1359E-02	.5357E-04	18.78	17.19
9.14	.359	5311	.1904E-02	.7583E-04	19.78	18.10
10.14	.399	5878	.1364E-02	.7734E-04	21.62	18.77
11.16	.435	6158	.3027E-02	.1628E-03	21.38	19.46
11.71	.461	6348	.4455E-02	.1754E-03	22.09	20.11
12.57	.495	6541	.5344E-02	.2183E-03	23.01	20.94
13.72	.541	6749	.6467E-02	.2626E-03	23.86	21.72
14.52	.572	6869	.8133E-02	.3163E-03	24.65	22.43
15.56	.613	6949	.1221E-01	.4411E-03	26.57	23.73
16.15	.635	7147	.1411E-01	.5552E-03	26.51	24.12
16.11	.629	7147	.2216E-01	.8724E-03	27.66	24.99
17.09	.672	7232	.2548E-01	.1003E-02	28.56	25.83
20.75	.817	7237	.3304E-01	.1301E-02	29.98	27.17
22.79	.897	7359	.4564E-01	.1798E-02	31.25	28.64
24.67	.971	7411				

**TABLE D2-20**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-5111  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ROOM  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.15 MM (0.124 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 192.6 MPA (27.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 192 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 7 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 41.99 MPA (6001 PSI) 34.22 KSI (5001 PSI)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN		CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MPA/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa Sqrt(In) KSI Sqrt(In)		
3.42	.134	1	.4123E-02	.1584E-03	21.93	19.59
4.47	.176	192	.1202E-01	.4734E-03	23.74	21.69
5.07	.200	296	.2370E-01	.8151E-03	26.44	24.88
6.30	.247	319	.2746E-01	.1098E-02	28.59	26.82
7.48	.294	347	.3441E-01	.1355E-02	30.97	27.37
8.44	.332	366	.4809E-01	.3464E-02	31.66	28.81
9.41	.371	383	.3142E+00	.1237E-01	34.64	31.52
11.17	.435	398	.1073E+01	.4247E-01	34.38	34.86
14.18	.554	393				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-21**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(S)		DELTA(Stress) / DELTA(Strain)	
IN	MM		IN/CYCLE	MM/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KG/CM <sup>2</sup> SORT(M)
11.94	.676					
12.64	.697	15877	.4352E-04	.1713E-05	7.61	6.75
13.40	.528	31512	.4822E-04	.1938E-05	7.63	6.99
13.96	.553	38473	.7591E-04	.3146E-05	7.83	7.13
14.72	.580	48011	.7889E-04	.3145E-05	8.02	7.38
15.42	.615	54815	.1314E-03	.5173E-05	8.25	7.51
16.42	.646	62664	.1119E-03	.4813E-05	8.69	7.72
17.32	.682	72138	.9468E-04	.3725E-05	8.72	7.93
18.40	.725	78892	.1667E-03	.6563E-05	8.98	8.17
18.94	.743	81462	.1715E-03	.6751E-05	9.18	8.36
19.77	.778	86712	.1688E-03	.6648E-05	9.35	8.51
21.64	.852	92671	.3244E-03	.1279E-04	9.70	8.82
23.53	.927	153478	.2170E-03	.9329E-05	10.14	9.24
24.88	.976	173729	.4156E-03	.1636E-04	10.57	9.58
26.28	1.035	176495	.8190E-03	.2884E-04	10.85	9.87
27.60	1.047	188937	.9417E-03	.2133E-04	11.16	10.15
28.47	1.137	111059	.9501E-03	.2323E-04	11.64	10.41
31.27	1.192	112638	.9329E-03	.3566E-04	11.74	10.68
31.57	1.23	114099	.8711E-03	.3438E-04	12.03	10.95
33.75	1.301	115698	.1062E-02	.4180E-04	12.33	11.22
34.91	1.351	116481	.1139E-02	.4483E-04	12.62	11.49
36.32	1.418	117783	.1445E-02	.5690E-04	12.93	11.77
37.43	1.474	118549	.1345E-02	.7265E-04	13.28	12.07
39.15	1.541	119482	.1344E-02	.7262E-04	13.59	12.37
40.71	1.633	120134	.2180E-02	.8582E-04	13.91	12.68
42.61	1.678	120942	.2655E-02	.1006E-03	14.29	13.08
44.17	1.735	121553	.2378E-02	.9354E-04	14.63	13.32
45.41	1.813	122140	.2962E-02	.1166E-03	14.98	13.62
47.11	1.855	122642	.3248E-02	.1279E-03	15.28	13.98
48.19	1.924	122946	.3654E-02	.1872E-03	15.60	14.15
50.11	1.919	123249	.3953E-02	.1556E-03	15.90	14.47
51.68	2.134	123636	.4537E-02	.1794E-03	16.10	14.73
53.19	2.134	123949	.4243E-02	.1870E-03	16.52	15.04
54.78	2.138	124288	.5147E-02	.2024E-03	16.48	15.36
56.17	2.214	124646	.5384E-02	.2074E-03	17.17	15.62
57.45	2.211	124794	.5174E-02	.2138E-03	17.49	15.88
59.87	2.316	124877	.6523E-02	.2567E-03	17.72	16.12
61.4	2.317	124974	.6643E-02	.2714E-03	18.78	16.44
61.49	2.417	124810	.7481E-02	.2634E-03	18.43	16.77
61.68	2.511	124849	.8342E-02	.3294E-03	18.74	17.09
61.81	2.511	124849	.8345E-02	.3195E-03	18.18	17.43
63.28	2.649	124821	.1114E-01	.4385E-03	18.97	17.81
64.77	2.714	124861	.1164E-01	.4676E-03	20.00	18.28
71.36	2.771	124311	.1164E-01	.4401E-03	20.37	18.54
72.77	2.945	124410	.2257E-01	.8864E-03	20.47	18.99
74.20	2.915	124511	.1166E-01	.4600E-03	21.17	19.38
75.42	2.945	124413	.7122E-01	.8000E-03	21.59	19.74
77.78	3.070	124715	.1727E-01	.6880E-03	22.24	20.24
81.02	3.171	124660	.2132E-01	.8000E-03	22.58	20.42
81.18	3.271	124961	.2661E-01	.1640E-02	23.62	21.58
86.47	3.411	127045	.4386E-01	.1724E-02	24.57	22.36
91.47	3.641	127112	.9857E-01	.1881E-02	28.72	23.86
95.45	3.915	127162	.2159E-00	.8580E-02	28.60	24.83



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-22**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 105-1112  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFF HARD  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 311.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.21 MM (1.265 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: PCB CDR  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2760 CYCLES  
 (MIN): 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 71.33 MPA SORTING: 64.92 KSI SORTING)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTING	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTING
7.49	.299	1	.1458E-03	.5741E-05	9.34	4.58
8.24	.324	5122	.2322E-03	.9133E-05	9.91	4.93
9.13	.359	8045	.2771E-03	.1091E-04	10.16	5.25
9.49	.373	10221	.4372E-03	.1632E-04	10.49	5.56
10.73	.437	12315	.6797E-03	.2676E-04	11.91	6.93
11.78	.436	13433	.8124E-03	.3222E-04	11.19	10.36
12.22	.481	14826	.7444E-03	.2931E-04	11.92	10.75
12.84	.505	15631	.1102E-02	.4337E-04	12.10	11.01
13.42	.528	16178	.1128E-02	.4434E-04	12.19	11.27
14.49	.565	16771	.1115E-02	.4391E-04	12.75	11.55
14.77	.592	17395	.1984E-02	.6230E-04	13.03	11.66
15.62	.614	17910	.1715E-02	.6752E-04	13.19	12.17
16.36	.643	18341	.1818E-02	.7158E-04	13.46	12.43
16.93	.666	18653	.3422E-02	.1347E-03	13.94	12.68
17.46	.690	18876	.2674E-02	.1053E-03	14.23	12.95
18.36	.722	19131	.2655E-02	.1124E-03	14.51	13.20
19.05	.751	19391	.3338E-02	.1312E-03	14.91	13.57
20.35	.811	19773	.4477E-02	.1763E-03	15.42	14.34
21.54	.853	20073	.4120E-02	.1625E-03	15.92	14.49
22.47	.874	20342	.6151E-02	.2421E-03	16.45	14.97
24.49	.964	20633	.6536E-02	.2513E-03	16.94	15.42
25.72	1.012	20912	.6572E-02	.2627E-03	17.42	15.85
27.12	1.058	21025	.8922E-02	.3524E-03	17.13	16.32
28.61	1.126	21130	.9912E-02	.3822E-03	17.51	16.95
30.45	1.211	21472	.9521E-02	.3744E-03	17.44	17.34
31.74	1.254	21511	.1187E-01	.4674E-03	17.55	17.79
33.42	1.316	21674	.1244E-01	.4845E-03	20.09	18.27
34.93	1.374	21793	.1793E-01	.7054E-03	20.62	18.77
36.71	1.445	21844	.8594E-02	.3384E-03	21.16	19.17
37.56	1.479	21911	.1434E-01	.6453E-03	21.52	19.58
39.44	1.555	22111	.1444E-01	.5861E-03	22.34	20.16
40.71	1.614	22174	.1372E-01	.7744E-03	22.45	20.43
41.99	1.653	22254	.2721E-01	.1071E-02	22.44	21.13
43.41	1.714	22311	.1495E-01	.7461E-03	23.11	21.21
44.57	1.756	22373	.3532E-01	.1391E-02	23.75	21.51
47.49	1.854	22415	.3371E-01	.1239E-02	24.14	22.11
47.24	1.861	22434	.3121E-01	.1304E-02	24.64	22.46
49.11	1.933	22519	.4504E-01	.1774E-02	25.17	22.96
51.24	1.974	22574	.4181E-01	.1744E-02	25.62	23.31
51.82	2.040	22672	.4671E-01	.1839E-02	26.09	23.74
F 51.19	2.034	22644	.8255E-01	.3251E-02	26.54	24.14
F 54.74	2.135	22619	.4343E-01	.1307E-02	27.26	24.81
F 57.15	2.254	22649	.6194E-01	.2421E-02	24.27	25.66
F 57.27	2.237	22639	.1101E-00	.4331E-02	25.12	26.41
F 61.45	2.435	22714	.2544E+00	.1004E-01	24.74	27.19
F 64.39	2.535	22724	.3364E+00	.1563E-01	30.91	24.13
F 67.56	2.661	22732	.4424E+00	.1941E-01	31.45	24.98
F 69.19	2.755	22737	.7366E+00	.2911E-01	33.23	31.16
F 71.46	2.811	22743	.7302E+00	.2875E-01	34.36	31.27
F 74.54	2.915	22745	.4355E+00	.1325E-01	35.11	32.14
F 78.23	3.120	22745				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T061 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-23**

SPECTIMEN NUMBERS		125-2116		125-2116	
SPECTIMEN ORIENTATION		LONGITUDINAL		LONGITUDINAL	
SPECTIMEN TYPE		C-1		C-1	
SPECTIMEN SIZE		1.25 MM (0.125 IN)		1.25 MM (0.125 IN)	
SPECTIMEN THICKNESS		0.254 MM (0.010 IN)		0.254 MM (0.010 IN)	
SPECTIMEN WIDTH		1.25 MM (0.050 IN)		1.25 MM (0.050 IN)	
SPECTIMEN LENGTH		1.25 MM (0.050 IN)		1.25 MM (0.050 IN)	
SPECTIMEN WEIGHT		0.00125 G		0.00125 G	
SPECTIMEN DENSITY		228.6 MPA (33.0 KSI)		228.6 MPA (33.0 KSI)	
SPECTIMEN STRENGTH		63.02 MPA (9091 PSI)		63.02 MPA (9091 PSI)	
SPECTIMEN ELONGATION		54.18 KSI (3717 PSI)		54.18 KSI (3717 PSI)	
SPECTIMEN TENSILE		1171 CYCLES		1171 CYCLES	
SPECTIMEN FAILURE		1171 CYCLES		1171 CYCLES	
SPECTIMEN FAILURE		1171 CYCLES		1171 CYCLES	
CRACK LENGTH MM	CYCLES	DELTA STRESS / DELTA STRAIN		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
		MPa/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
6.81	189	.3075E-02	.1467E-03	14.68	13.18
5.67	223	.3681E-02	.1449E-03	15.61	14.71
6.51	236	.463	.2843E-03	16.91	15.03
7.51	290	.7222E-02	.2856E-03	17.19	16.46
7.66	301	.837	.2827E-03	18.92	17.31
8.57	337	.767	.4437E-03	19.93	19.05
9.46	372	.844	.6143E-03	20.66	19.49
10.12	399	.909	.5713E-03	21.42	20.13
11.12	438	.984	.8934E-03	22.12	21.26
11.69	466	1022	.8841E-03	23.34	22.37
12.61	496	1043	.1374E-02	24.98	24.20
14.39	567	1114	.1977E-02	26.99	25.09
15.60	616	1136	.5322E-01	28.45	26.02
16.32	630	1153	.1410E-00	29.40	28.22
17.32	761	1175	.8934E-01	31.32	
18.32	900	1176	.3271E-01		
19.32	971	1177	.7083E-01		
20.32	971		.1880E-01		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-24**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATIONS  
CONSTRAINTS  
TEST EQUIPMENT  
SPECIMEN VOLUMES  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
KINAXI 23 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

125-3718  
125-3719  
125-3720  
125-3721  
125-3722  
125-3723  
125-3724  
125-3725  
125-3726  
125-3727  
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125-3790  
125-3791  
125-3792  
125-3793  
125-3794  
125-3795  
125-3796  
125-3797  
125-3798  
125-3799  
125-3800

3.23 MM (125-3718)  
74.5 MPa (125-3718)  
41.95 MPa SORTING (39.18 KSI SORTING)

CRACK LENGTH IN MM	CVCL: S	DELTA(IAS)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTING	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTING		
11.26	.664	1	.6163E-04	.1639E-05	7.19	6.55
12.31	.685	25138	.6293E-04	.2678E-05	7.48	6.41
13.16	.518	38678	.7562E-04	.2993E-05	7.76	7.01
13.41	.504	47155	.5465E-04	.2329E-05	7.94	7.16
14.27	.562	55047	.1006E-03	.3965E-05	8.03	7.31
14.37	.589	61592	.1419E-03	.5572E-05	8.24	7.50
15.41	.622	67914	.1144E-03	.4504E-05	8.47	7.71
16.08	.657	75563	.1419E-03	.5583E-05	8.66	7.88
17.23	.678	79421	.1889E-03	.7436E-05	8.96	8.16
18.44	.747	49658	.2619E-03	.1139E-04	9.17	8.52
21.43	.834	94883	.3371E-03	.1229E-04	9.72	9.45
21.84	.561	98894	.5113E-03	.212E-04	10.12	9.21
23.43	.938	12713	.6498E-03	.2558E-04	10.52	9.55
25.4	.997	14642	.8124E-03	.3205E-04	11.41	5.44
26.18	1.047	14513	.1254E-02	.4937E-04	11.12	10.12
27.19	1.094	12729	.1284E-02	.5094E-04	11.59	10.55
31.45	1.215	14963	.1639E-02	.6448E-04	12.37	10.98
32.45	1.274	11745	.1994E-02	.7851E-04	12.47	11.30
34.16	1.345	11164	.1927E-02	.7171E-04	12.77	11.63
35.75	1.417	112519	.2471E-02	.9455E-04	13.19	11.40
37.5	1.459	11931	.4195E-02	.1612E-03	13.67	12.19
38.45	1.531	11353	.2476E-02	.9749E-04	14.70	12.15
41.47	1.609	114327	.4452E-02	.1757E-03	14.15	12.88
43.4	1.603	114671	.3212E-02	.1199E-03	16.44	13.14
43.64	1.718	115131	.4937E-02	.3690E-03	16.42	13.49
44.16	1.817	115343	.3942E-02	.1513E-03	15.39	14.11
44.19	1.837	116147	.4419E-02	.1818E-03	15.70	14.37
51.48	1.871	116329	.8731E-02	.3439E-03	16.05	14.63
51.74	2.033	116517	.7839E-02	.3746E-03	16.37	14.95
53.14	2.042	116711	.9277E-02	.3574E-03	16.84	15.14
54.13	2.133	116817	.1274E-01	.5030E-03	16.37	15.14
55.07	2.192	116933	.1151E-01	.4533E-03	17.17	15.63
56.71	2.233	117033	.1335E-01	.5375E-03	17.43	15.46
58.07	2.244	117133	.2194E-01	.8441E-03	17.74	16.15
59.01	2.347	117133	.2274E-01	.8167E-03	18.14	16.55
59.17	2.445	117313	.1551E-01	.6107E-03	18.51	15.44
61.53	2.452	117401	.1661E-01	.6534E-03	19.78	17.06
64.04	2.529	117400	.311E-01	.1244E-02	15.12	17.40
64.47	2.531	117434	.2474E-01	.1130E-02	15.54	17.78
67.44	2.572	117515	.4447E-01	.3483E-02	21.12	14.72
67.74	2.572	117513	.1151E-02	.4532E-02	21.50	14.76

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D2-25

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		125-4711	
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		2124-T861	
CONSTRAINTS:		TRANSVERSE	
ENVIRONMENT:		STIFFNESS	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		ALUMINUM	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		3.24 MM (0.127 IN)	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		121.6 MPA (17.42 KSI)	
FREQUENCY:		200 CPM	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		9299 CYCLES	
MINIMUM 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE:		48.48 MPA SORTIME( 46.12 KSI SORTIME)	
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM		MPA/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME
IN		IN/CYCLE	KSI SORTIME
7.96	1		
8.42	1462	.4729E-03	1.854E-04
9.56	3343	.4599E-03	1.968E-04
10.34	4613	.7154E-03	2.817E-04
11.18	5290	.8584E-03	3.419E-04
11.88	5947	.1214E-02	4.779E-04
12.53	6451	.1298E-02	5.209E-04
13.21	6956	.1317E-02	5.184E-04
14.00	7225	.3040E-02	1.197E-03
14.67	7552	.2653E-02	1.044E-03
15.34	7815	.4259E-02	1.674E-03
16.97	8667	.3512E-02	1.540E-03
17.44	9229	.5370E-02	2.214E-03
18.99	9430	.5743E-02	2.251E-03
20.20	9637	.5865E-02	2.309E-03
21.62	9766	.1398E-01	4.310E-03
23.58	9828	.1214E-01	4.778E-03
24.80	9812	.1445E-01	5.690E-03
26.79	9898	.2214E-01	9.110E-03
28.12	9137	.3429E-01	1.350E-02
29.55	9189	.3195E-01	1.337E-02
31.70	9219	.3820E-01	1.625E-02
34.25	9271	.7581E-01	3.142E-02
37.14	9254	.1730E+00	6.812E-02
F	9290	.8971E+00	3.533E-01
F	9293	.7197E+00	2.833E-01
F	9295	.6350E+00	2.500E-01
F	9297	.1587E+01	6.253E-01
F	9298	.1270E+01	5.002E-01

### TABLE D2-26

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		125-573	
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		2124-T861	
CONSTRAINTS:		TRANSVERSE	
ENVIRONMENT:		STIFFNESS	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		ALUMINUM	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		3.21 MM (0.126 IN)	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		104.4 MPA (15.04 KSI)	
FREQUENCY:		200 CPM	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		1704 CYCLES	
MINIMUM 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE:		43.16 MPA SORTIME( 39.24 KSI SORTIME)	
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
MM		MPA/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME
IN		IN/CYCLE	KSI SORTIME
4.75	1		
5.47	147	.2487E-02	9.110E-04
6.41	249	.2311E-02	9.040E-04
7.55	419	.5321E-02	1.977E-03
8.17	1071	.4514E-02	1.674E-03
9.34	1174	.6237E-02	2.474E-03
10.71	1341	.1164E-01	4.937E-03
12.00	1571	.3297E-01	1.217E-02
13.41	1511	.4104E-01	1.610E-02
15.00	1518	.5447E-01	2.440E-02
16.70	1511	.7714E-01	3.160E-02
18.00	1511	.5711E-01	2.210E-02

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-27

**SPECIMEN NUMBER**  
**SPECIMEN CONDITION**  
**TEST TECHNIQUE**  
**SPECIMEN TYPE**  
**MARKING SYMBOL**  
**FRAGMENTS**  
**CYCLES TO FAILURE**  
**KINARD** 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

**HAZOP-217**  
**LONGITUDINAL**  
**UNSTIFFENED**  
**1.25 MM 11.25**  
**70.1 MPa 118.9 MPa**  
**49.81 MPa SORTING 48.33 MPa SORTING**

CRACK LENGTH MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA STRESS/DELTA MPA/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa SORTING	INTENSITY ksi SORTING
8.57	.337				
9.25	.365	7143	.9091E-04	.3094E-05	11.90
10.25	.396	13847	.1165E-03	.4585E-05	12.47
10.92	.430	19044	.1854E-03	.6913E-05	13.00
11.55	.450	23269	.1708E-03	.7648E-05	13.56
12.75	.522	20090	.2237E-03	.8887E-05	14.05
13.57	.534	31895	.2192E-03	.8624E-05	14.59
14.10	.555	31774	.3081E-03	.1213E-04	14.96
14.74	.584	35342	.3540E-03	.1394E-04	15.78
15.52	.611	37322	.3591E-03	.1572E-04	15.66
16.28	.641	39777	.3917E-03	.1542E-04	16.07
17.10	.672	40903	.4889E-03	.1925E-04	16.47
17.84	.703	42331	.5372E-03	.2115E-04	16.86
18.66	.734	45839	.6195E-03	.2439E-04	17.25
19.45	.766	44481	.9656E-03	.3882E-04	17.64
20.58	.814	45958	.8195E-03	.3222E-04	18.12
22.27	.877	47552	.1302E-02	.3946E-04	18.78
23.48	.933	48706	.1141E-02	.4494E-04	19.47
25.51	1.004	10155	.1334E-02	.5256E-04	20.18
26.84	1.058	52024	.1747E-02	.7036E-04	20.98
28.53	1.127	51736	.2152E-02	.8488E-04	21.54
30.54	1.214	92033	.2537E-02	.9947E-04	22.31
32.36	1.273	53151	.3214E-02	.1266E-03	23.04
34.19	1.346	53045	.3746E-02	.1475E-03	23.81
36.37	1.434	54011	.4584E-02	.1805E-03	24.61
38.31	1.518	54434	.4705E-02	.1852E-03	25.43
39.79	1.560	54731	.4663E-02	.1955E-03	26.17
41.58	1.641	55112	.6992E-02	.2753E-03	26.78
43.27	1.702	55130	.4174E-02	.3218E-03	27.45
44.76	1.751	55751	.9311E-02	.3664E-03	28.78
46.27	1.822	54039	.9317E-02	.3862E-03	28.68
47.91	1.884	54657	.1113E-01	.4387E-03	29.28
48.63	1.946	55766	.1358E-01	.5311E-03	29.90
50.27	2.007	55846	.1342E-01	.5291E-03	30.51
52.33	2.094	55094	.1353E-01	.5325E-03	31.09
54.16	2.132	54037	.1544E-01	.6634E-03	31.73
55.47	2.182	54196	.1621E-01	.6382E-03	32.41
57.24	2.274	54274	.2264E-01	.8975E-03	33.14
58.47	2.311	54276	.2303E-01	.9058E-03	34.07
61.07	2.414	54442	.2419E-01	.9573E-03	34.93
64.27	2.540	54533	.3172E-01	.1249E-02	35.82
F 65.56	2.602	54547	.3144E-01	.1232E-02	36.78
F 67.36	2.671	54649	.3742E-01	.1390E-02	37.85
F 71.56	2.835	54773	.4574E-01	.1722E-02	38.63
F 77.06	3.035	54843	.5447E-01	.2143E-02	41.40
F 81.71	3.214	54843	.7537E-01	.3125E-02	43.18
F 81.43	3.214	54831	.1276E+02	.5003E-02	44.36
F 92.03	3.605	54933	.1397E+02	.5508E-02	45.80
F 97.43	3.844	54933	.1272E+02	.5003E-02	45.73
F 98.11	3.835	54812	.6445E+02	.1750E-01	48.24
F 98.11	3.844	54813	.1197E+01	.5503E-01	48.48

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-28**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS SPECIMEN ORIENTATION CONSTRAINTS CRACK LENGTHS TEST TEMPERATURES SPECIMEN FREQUENCIES PARTIAL STRESS R-RATIO FREQUENCY CYCLES TO FAILURE (MAX) 26 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	U125-1113 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED ARROW 3.74 MM (1.47 IN) 112.5 MPA (16.2 KSI) 200 CPM 2379 CYCLES 39.64 MPA SORTIME (36.74 KSI SORTIME)
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II)		DELTA(II) STRESS INTENSITY	
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME	KSI SORTIME
6.85	174	.1977E-02	.7704E-04	16.90	19.30
7.39	256	.1814E-02	.7159E-04	17.52	19.96
7.94	313	.0239E-02	.1667E-03	18.31	16.67
8.81	347	.1836E-02	.7224E-04	19.39	17.36
9.35	360	.3538E-02	.1350E-03	19.53	17.86
9.46	380	.4762E-02	.1874E-03	19.21	16.39
10.50	414	.3504E-02	.1537E-03	20.87	14.99
11.19	441	.7771E-02	.3866E-03	21.60	19.66
12.34	474	.7426E-02	.2924E-03	22.34	20.35
12.92	505	.1210E-01	.4796E-03	23.22	21.13
13.95	549	.1038E-01	.3873E-03	24.35	21.89
14.79	592	.1243E-01	.4893E-03	24.74	22.92
15.62	614	.1653E-01	.6507E-03	25.57	23.27
16.72	658	.2388E-01	.9488E-03	26.44	24.00
17.40	711	.1894E-01	.7463E-03	27.14	24.74
18.57	731	.3334E-01	.1311E-02	27.79	25.29
19.37	763	.2698E-01	.1062E-02	28.67	29.98
20.37	852	.3503E-01	.1537E-02	25.77	26.64
21.54	848	.3516E-01	.1542E-02	30.70	27.49
22.35	934	.3584E-01	.1598E-02	31.35	28.93
24.40	976	.4423E-01	.2134E-02	32.52	29.55
26.71	1.036	.8134E-01	.3202E-02	33.63	30.61
29.10	1.136	.1694E+00	.4324E-02	34.95	31.71
29.77	1.144	.1294E+00	.4938E-02	35.99	32.75
31.60	1.244	.2234E+00	.8794E-02	37.30	33.75

**TABLE D2-29**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS SPECIMEN ORIENTATION CONSTRAINTS CRACK LENGTHS TEST TEMPERATURES SPECIMEN FREQUENCIES PARTIAL STRESS R-RATIO FREQUENCY CYCLES TO FAILURE (MAX) 26 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	U125-1112 2124-T851 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED ARROW 3.25 MM (1.28 IN) 225.5 MPA (32.7 KSI) 200 CPM 513 CYCLES 46.77 MPA SORTIME (43.74 KSI SORTIME)
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II)		DELTA(II) STRESS INTENSITY	
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME	KSI SORTIME
3.42	135	.5701E-02	.2244E-03	22.99	20.92
3.41	154	.2961E-02	.1126E-03	24.17	22.08
4.19	185	.7346E-02	.2891E-03	25.12	23.15
4.73	185	.1394E-01	.6121E-03	27.26	24.81
5.60	221	.1215E-01	.4733E-03	28.69	26.30
5.97	235	.2386E-01	.8212E-03	30.01	27.31
6.71	296	.2277E-01	.8944E-03	31.67	28.58
7.15	337	.3312E-01	.1186E-02	32.97	30.11
7.40	332	.5351E-01	.1944E-02	34.50	31.39
8.45	337	.6545E-01	.1711E-02	35.81	32.59
9.16	391	.4104E-01	.1610E-02	37.78	33.74
9.42	387	.8378E-01	.2511E-02	38.27	34.93
1.039	449	.1377E+01	.6214E-02	40.71	37.15

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D2-30

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U129-675  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 COORDINATE SYSTEM: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: ROOM  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.24 MM (0.127 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.2  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6723 CYCLES  
 (KINAY) 97 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 36.33 MPA SORT(M) 31.24 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MP/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS) KSI SORT(M)	DELTA(STRESS) MP SORT(M)	DATE/TIME
8.53	.336	1	.1312E-03	.3986E-05	11.87	16.88
9.31	.367	7779	.1256E-03	.4920E-05	12.38	11.27
10.37	.406	11936	.1452E-03	.5716E-05	12.85	11.89
10.75	.425	18813	.1157E-03	.4954E-05	13.32	12.12
11.61	.457	25840	.6351E-03	.2501E-04	13.96	12.78
12.36	.516	27967	.2332E-03	.9181E-05	14.53	13.22
13.61	.536	30777	.3925E-03	.1388E-04	14.91	13.57
14.45	.565	32874	.4726E-03	.1861E-04	15.25	13.87
14.45	.565	33022	.5383E-03	.2119E-04	15.53	14.13
15.41	.617	34960	.4681E-03	.1443E-04	15.84	14.42
16.37	.643	36269	.4193E-03	.1651E-04	16.19	14.76
16.78	.661	38067	.6579E-03	.2590E-04	16.56	15.87
17.51	.686	39181	.7247E-03	.2853E-04	16.87	16.35
18.73	.740	39836	.5585E-03	.2199E-04	17.89	15.59
19.61	.775	43485	.9713E-03	.3824E-04	17.36	15.68
19.84	.783	43325	.1127E-02	.4649E-04	17.43	16.22
20.79	.813	42549	.1232E-02	.4849E-04	18.42	16.76
21.68	.854	43806	.1391E-02	.5475E-04	18.96	17.25
22.75	.893	44364	.1607E-02	.6307E-04	19.48	17.73
24.05	.947	45175	.1945E-02	.7658E-04	20.27	18.27
25.43	1.011	45830	.2259E-02	.8894E-04	20.77	18.88
21.01	1.071	46672	.3561E-02	.1402E-03	21.53	19.59
25.15	1.147	47218	.3444E-02	.1357E-03	22.24	20.24
31.66	1.227	47656				
13.15	1.0315	48156	.4501E-02	.1429E-03	23.88	20.98
34.41	1.3315	48170	.4811E-02	.3273E-03	23.92	21.67
34.05	1.3411	48137	.7761E-02	.3656E-03	24.40	22.21
37.72	1.4887	48170	.1111E-01	.4401E-03	25.15	22.80
38.74	1.5119	48791	.7214E-02	.2834E-03	25.57	23.24
39.46	1.5354	48830	.9365E-02	.3688E-03	25.98	23.55
41.91	1.6327	48538	.1204E-01	.5096E-03	26.31	23.95
43.0	1.6904	48127	.1175E-01	.4234E-03	26.51	24.40
43.0	1.6904	48127	.1240E-01	.6049E-03	27.37	24.87
43.0	1.6904	48127	.1240E-01	.6049E-03	27.37	25.31
44.74	1.734	48133	.1574E-01	.6213E-03	27.78	25.74
44.74	1.734	48325	.1574E-01	.6425E-03	28.42	26.23
47.41	1.863	48133	.2134E-01	.4970E-03	28.44	26.83
48.72	1.9139	48474	.3451E-01	.1518E-02	30.14	27.43
51.0	1.9946	48111	.3877E-01	.1511E-02	30.71	27.95
53.21	2.0731	48149	.4320E-01	.1583E-02	31.27	28.47
53.21	2.0731	48155	.4424E-01	.2134E-02	31.77	28.95
54.17	2.1137	48127	.4121E-01	.2410E-02	31.76	29.07
54.75	2.138	48137	.7476E-01	.3103E-02	32.72	29.32
55.15	2.147	48117	.5404E-01	.2245E-02	32.59	29.57
55.15	2.211	48125				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-31**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2024-T861 CYCLE TYPE: 1 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 0 LOAD STRAIN: 1 CONSTRAINTS: 1 TEST TEMPERATURE: 25 VIBRATION TECHNIQUE: 1 MAXIMUM STRESS: 30.02 MPA R-RATIO: 0.1 FREQUENCY: 200 Hz CYCLES TO FAILURE: 142 PRIOR TO FAILURE: 142	2124-T851 CYCLE TYPE: 1 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 0 LOAD STRAIN: 1 CONSTRAINTS: 1 TEST TEMPERATURE: 25 VIBRATION TECHNIQUE: 1 MAXIMUM STRESS: 30.02 MPA R-RATIO: 0.1 FREQUENCY: 200 Hz CYCLES TO FAILURE: 142 PRIOR TO FAILURE: 142
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CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(S)/DELTA(M)		DELTA STRESS MPA (PSI)	INTENSITY KSI (MPA)
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE		
0.00	1	.2297E-32	.9022E-04	10.97	19.68
0.19	339	.3657E-02	.1440E-03	23.91	20.03
0.49	442	.0655E-17	.3543E-03	22.78	20.73
0.71	477	.0282E-13	.3261E-03	24.39	21.93
1.00	771	.2152E-01	.8074E-01	25.42	23.13
1.27	777	.1617E-11	.6333E-02	26.10	23.76
1.51	775	.2521E-01	.1190E-02	26.48	24.47
1.71	772	.2133E-01	.8391E-03	27.70	25.21
1.91	776	.3197E-01	.1213E-02	28.47	25.91
2.14	777	.5465E-01	.2144E-02	29.77	27.08
2.39	777	.9377E-01	.3606E-02	31.17	28.37
2.60	774	.7324E-02	.9153E-02	32.54	29.65
2.84	774	.2927E-01	.4955E-02	33.41	30.77
3.04	773	.5745E-03	.2277E-01	35.14	32.01

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-32**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		LOADING RATE	
TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECTION THICKNESS		HARDENING CONDITION		FREQUENCY	
CYCLES TO FAILURE		K1 MAX		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		50.69 MPa SQRT(IN) 93.61 ksi SQRT(IN)	
CRACK LENGTH (IN)	CYCLES	DELTA K1 (IN) /CYCLE	DELTA K1 (IN) /CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) K1 SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) K1 SQRT(IN)		
6.96	.270						
7.91	.296	3196	.2032E-03	.0002E-05	10.74	9.70	
8.20	.323	6493	.1891E-03	.7200E-05	11.23	10.22	
8.63	.340	8821	.2247E-03	.8040E-05	11.63	10.50	
9.45	.372	1184	.2712E-03	.1000E-04	12.06	10.97	
10.11	.398	14403	.2502E-03	.1025E-04	12.55	11.42	
10.72	.424	16722	.2004E-03	.1120E-04	12.97	11.81	
11.17	.448	18215	.3572E-03	.1564E-04	13.36	12.16	
12.10	.477	20222	.3049E-03	.1435E-04	13.76	12.53	
12.63	.497	21722	.3939E-03	.1393E-04	14.13	12.86	
13.12	.515	23142	.4004E-03	.1915E-04	14.49	13.18	
14.17	.538	24751	.5233E-03	.2002E-04	14.92	13.57	
14.63	.574	25019	.4317E-03	.1699E-04	15.27	13.98	
15.21	.599	26759	.6161E-03	.2426E-04	15.55	14.15	
15.91	.624	27844	.6485E-03	.2553E-04	15.90	14.66	
16.73	.639	29079	.8612E-03	.2603E-04	16.29	14.82	
17.33	.641	29947	.6509E-03	.2563E-04	16.64	15.14	
17.45	.714	30666	.8347E-03	.3200E-04	16.93	15.41	
17.48	.728	31282	.9507E-03	.3774E-04	17.22	15.68	
18.73	.757	32037	.5147E-03	.3401E-04	17.56	15.97	
19.77	.778	32575	.1127E-02	.4435E-04	17.90	16.25	
21.40	.842	34037	.1071E-02	.4210E-04	18.37	16.72	
22.36	.880	34921	.1149E-02	.4521E-04	18.97	17.26	
23.75	.935	35411	.1432E-02	.5630E-04	19.50	17.75	
25.12	.985	36824	.1751E-02	.6903E-04	20.09	18.29	
26.30	1.035	37279	.1926E-02	.7191E-04	20.65	18.79	
27.72	1.091	38042	.1594E-02	.7012E-04	21.27	19.32	
28.17	1.148	38821	.2443E-02	.9775E-04	21.92	19.87	
30.67	1.207	39161	.2772E-02	.1091E-03	22.65	20.43	
32.05	1.256	39628	.3420E-02	.1349E-03	23.08	21.01	
33.27	1.311	40023	.2715E-02	.1071E-03	23.61	21.44	
34.41	1.375	40399	.4270E-02	.1657E-03	24.15	21.98	
35.47	1.412	40721	.2844E-02	.1110E-03	24.67	22.65	
37.47	1.431	41030	.4544E-02	.2577E-03	25.20	22.59	
38.08	1.482	41320	.4354E-02	.2462E-03	25.91	23.67	
39.08	1.532	41620	.6520E-02	.2570E-03	26.74	24.33	
40.08	1.615	41934	.4045E-02	.2300E-03	27.42	24.90	
41.18	1.710	42470	.4045E-02	.3146E-03	28.24	25.70	
42.08	1.738	42844	.4045E-02	.3939E-03	29.10	26.68	
43.18	1.870	43171	.1212E-01	.4771E-03	29.40	27.12	
44.28	1.934	43511	.1000E-01	.4292E-03	30.66	27.72	
45.47	2.013	43860	.1444E-01	.5727E-03	31.37	28.28	
46.67	2.070	44211	.1845E-01	.7263E-03	31.78	28.92	
47.87	2.142	44573	.1495E-01	.5890E-03	32.59	29.66	
49.10	2.216	44930	.2102E-01	.8775E-03	33.42	30.32	
50.38	2.243	45290	.2050E-01	.8126E-03	33.97	30.92	
51.60	2.340	45651	.2507E-01	.9072E-03	34.64	31.57	
52.86	2.474	46012	.2547E-01	.1160E-02	35.44	32.25	
54.15	2.515	46373	.2403E-01	.1103E-02	36.24	32.84	
55.45	2.590	46734	.3317E-01	.1393E-02	36.98	33.66	
56.77	2.640	47095	.4402E-01	.1733E-02	37.74	34.55	
58.10	2.717	47456	.4487E-01	.1837E-02	38.51	35.61	
59.44	2.821	47817	.7117E-01	.2875E-02	40.15	36.53	
60.78	2.910	48178	.1390E-01	.4314E-02	40.10	40.13	
62.12	3.035	48539	.5419E-01	.3704E-01	41.43	46.99	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-33**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1025-110  
 DATE OF TEST: 20000102  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LOW STRESS  
 CONDITION: UNSTRESSFED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 68.0 F  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 2024-T861  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 112.4 MPa (16.1 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 8928 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 67.55 MPa SORT(H); 61.47 KSI SORT(H)

CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MPa/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/DELTA(CYCLE)	DELTA(Stress) MPa SORT(H)	DELTA(SITY) KSI SORT(H)
5.39	211	.3126E-03	.1231E-04	14.91	13.57
5.77	1354	.5501E-03	.2197E-04	15.61	14.21
6.42	2519	.1820E-02	.4017E-04	16.44	15.00
7.06	3246	.1120E-02	.4409E-04	17.35	15.79
7.49	3009	.9295E-03	.3896E-04	18.17	16.53
8.60	4639	.1240E-02	.4881E-04	18.92	17.32
9.28	5157	.1635E-02	.6439E-04	19.65	17.88
9.99	9588	.2090E-02	.8227E-04	20.40	18.57
10.76	5963	.2154E-02	.8498E-04	21.09	19.19
11.38	6251	.2438E-02	.9599E-04	21.75	19.79
12.15	6863	.3893E-02	.1415E-03	22.50	20.48
13.01	6403	.4201E-02	.1693E-03	23.15	21.07
13.60	6943	.3222E-02	.1269E-03	23.66	21.53
14.16	7111	.3579E-02	.1409E-03	24.24	22.06
14.5	7335	.6774E-02	.2274E-03	24.98	22.73
15.2	7507	.6574E-02	.2588E-03	25.73	23.42
16.74	7634	.4670E-02	.1838E-03	26.32	23.95
17.34	7764	.9444E-02	.3720E-03	26.47	24.46
17.18	7848	.9784E-02	.3852E-03	27.69	25.20
19.50	7043	.9943E-02	.3484E-03	28.60	26.03
20.40	9107	.1271E-01	.5004E-03	29.54	26.88
22.05	8221	.1141E-01	.4571E-03	30.44	27.71
23.11	9312	.1717E-01	.6754E-03	31.34	28.52
24.67	8339				
24.42	8464	.1775E-01	.6944E-03	32.74	29.38
27.14	8037	.2212E-01	.8710E-03	33.27	30.23
28.46	8791	.2101E-01	.8274E-03	34.17	31.04
F	8730	.3571E-01	.1406E-02	34.74	32.54
F	8750	.5334E-01	.2100E-02	37.44	34.47
F	8791	.5399E-01	.2125E-02	38.42	35.06
F	8820	.4647E-01	.1833E-02	40.57	36.87
F	8844	.9144E-01	.3600E-02	41.66	37.92
F	8865	.1314E+00	.4000E-02	44.31	39.14
F	8876	.1361E+00	.5357E-02	44.23	40.25
F	8870	.2374E+00	.8182E-02	45.57	41.43
F	8870	.2744E+00	.1100E-01	47.11	42.87
F	8903	.5380E+00	.2000E-01	47.24	44.83
F	8920	.7537E+00	.1125E-01	51.47	46.93
F	8912	.1270E+01	.5000E-01	53.45	49.00
F	8915	.1143E+01	.4500E-01	55.50	50.50
F	8915	.1905E+01	.7500E-01	56.43	51.44
F	8917	.2921E+01	.1350E+01	54.15	52.96
F	8914	.6731E+01	.2650E+00	61.64	56.10

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D2-34

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U129-SL1 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 298.7 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.40 MM (0.055 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 225.5 MPA (32.7 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 0 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 273 CPB (MIN) 289 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 26.44 MPA SORTIM; 24.02 KSI SORTIM	U129-SL1 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED NET AIR 298.7 K 1.40 MM (0.055 IN) 225.5 MPA (32.7 KSI) 0 0 273 CPB 26.44 MPA SORTIM; 24.02 KSI SORTIM
---	---

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTIM	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTIM
3.72	147	.7231E-02	.2847E-03	24.11	21.96
4.36	172				

### TABLE D2-35

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U129-S1A ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 298.7 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.21 MM (0.0477 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 200 CPB CYCLES TO FAILURE: 27366 CPB (MIN) 510 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 29.10 MPA SORTIM; 26.44 KSI SORTIM	U129-S1A 2024-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTIFFENED NET AIR 298.7 K 1.21 MM (0.0477 IN) 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI) 0 200 CPB 27366 CPB 29.10 MPA SORTIM; 26.44 KSI SORTIM
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CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTIM	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTIM
1.52	319	.2681E-03	.1056E-04	11.87	10.81
1.23	363	.2665E-03	.1049E-04	12.25	11.15
1.76	384	.3428E-03	.1350E-04	12.62	11.48
1.31	408	.7807E-03	.3109E-04	13.07	11.89
1.20	41	.2937E-03	.1156E-04	13.72	12.49
1.54	74	.4116E-03	.1620E-04	14.29	13.00
1.14	114	.6202E-03	.2442E-04	14.65	13.33
1.31	147	.6677E-03	.2625E-04	14.99	13.65
1.45	169	.7067E-03	.2787E-04	15.36	13.98
1.14	194	.6472E-03	.2745E-04	15.74	14.32
1.48	195	.7044E-03	.3135E-04	16.10	14.66
1.45	194	.6530E-03	.2571E-04	16.41	14.93
1.29	195	.1057E-02	.4147E-04	16.71	15.23
1.40	195	.1105E-02	.4551E-04	17.10	15.56
1.49	195	.1170E-02	.4606E-04	17.44	15.87
1.47	195	.1161E-02	.4649E-04	17.79	16.20
1.48	195	.1712E-02	.6741E-04	18.51	16.86
1.32	195	.1549E-02	.7749E-04	19.17	17.45
1.47	195	.2182E-02	.8690E-04	19.75	17.98
1.40	195	.3187E-02	.1246E-03	20.35	18.52
1.40	195	.3187E-02	.1255E-03	20.74	19.04
1.40	195	.4048E-02	.1593E-03	21.45	19.75
1.41	195	.4174E-02	.1605E-03	22.12	20.04
1.40	195	.5546E-02	.2143E-03	22.54	20.51
1.40	195	.6723E-02	.2647E-03	23.10	21.02
1.40	195	.8307E-02	.3293E-03	23.60	21.56
1.40	195	.7045E-02	.3144E-03	24.28	22.10
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	24.74	22.63
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	25.38	23.09
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	25.95	23.62
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	26.54	24.09
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	27.14	24.52
1.40	195	.1104E-01	.4368E-03	27.74	24.94

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-36**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-674
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING
ENVIRONMENT: WET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.25 MM (0.1338 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.0 MPA (17.0 KSI)
REMARKS: 288 CPM
          267 CYCLES
          31.83 MPA SORTIME ( 20.96 KSI SORTIME)
          147 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress) MPA SORTIME	INTENSITY KSI SORTIME
5.25	.199	1	.7611E-03	.2996E-04	14.43	13.31
5.67	.223	812	.807E-03	.3184E-04	15.48	14.81
6.20	.244	1478	.6702E-03	.2638E-04	16.80	14.96
6.61	.260	2144	.9963E-03	.3883E-04	16.64	15.16
7.27	.286	2751	.1356E-02	.4657E-04	17.42	15.85
7.95	.311	3344	.1318E-02	.5183E-04	18.18	16.54
8.61	.339	3891	.2664E-02	.1027E-03	18.99	17.23
9.38	.369	4186	.2124E-02	.8367E-04	19.72	17.95
10.12	.394	4486	.2851E-02	.1122E-03	20.39	18.66
10.71	.422	4727	.3388E-02	.1216E-03	21.04	19.19
11.43	.446	4961	.2860E-02	.1126E-03	21.73	19.78
12.16	.475	5183	.5962E-02	.2388E-03	22.14	20.36
12.83	.505	5312	.4544E-02	.1791E-03	23.00	20.93
13.44	.529	5447	.7363E-02	.3096E-03	23.56	21.47
14.18	.558	5641	.8706E-02	.3425E-03	24.41	22.22
15.34	.604	5875	.979E-02	.3858E-03	25.31	23.04
16.34	.643	5777	.1433E-01	.5628E-03	26.37	24.08
17.46	.717	5890	.1121E-01	.5998E-03	27.57	25.09
19.62	.774	5946	.2162E-01	.7921E-03	24.70	26.12
20.37	.805	6162	.2587E-01	.1016E-02	24.75	27.08
22.78	.897	6114				

**TABLE D2-37**

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-171
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING
ENVIRONMENT: WET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.3 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.641 MM (0.1338 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 70.12 MPA (10.14 KSI)
REMARKS: 288 CPM
          267 CYCLES
          23.76 MPA SORTIME ( 21.67 KSI SORTIME)
          164 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE
    
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CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress) MPA SORTIME	INTENSITY KSI SORTIME
4.76	.172	133	.6434E-02	.2617E-03	21.70	19.75

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-38

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		125-116					
ALLOY TYPE:		2024-T861					
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		LONGITUDINAL					
CONSTRAINTS:		STIFFENED					
TEST ENVIRONMENT:		LAB AIR					
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		1.28 IN					
MAXIMUM STRESS:		3.23 MM (1.27 IN)					
FREQUENCY:		119.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)					
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		200 CPM					
(KINAV) 347 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		44.01 MPA SORTIME (60.05 KSI SORTIME)					
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
	MM	IN		MPA/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME	KSI SORTIME
	7.45	.293	1	.874E-33	.3443E-04	17.47	16.20
	9.17	.329	1051	.1753E-32	.4147E-04	18.77	17.14
	9.12	.329	1766	.1972E-32	.7762E-04	19.49	17.76
	9.42	.347	2119	.1797E-32	.7074E-04	20.74	19.51
	10.79	.425	2690	.2154E-32	.9267E-04	21.76	19.39
	11.71	.461	3049	.3165E-32	.1215E-03	22.38	20.10
	12.53	.494	3317	.3473E-02	.1367E-03	22.90	20.44
	13.61	.532	3596	.1374E-02	.1324E-03	23.65	21.71
	14.70	.579	3850	.4938E-02	.1944E-03	24.39	22.45
	15.34	.627	4231	.5567E-02	.2192E-03	24.31	23.67
	17.45	.687	4472	.6300E-02	.2450E-03	27.05	24.62
	18.58	.731	4751	.7873E-02	.3102E-03	28.27	25.72
	20.62	.812	4911	.1313E-01	.3996E-03	29.48	26.83
	21.45	.860	5012	.1157E-01	.4554E-03	30.54	27.79
	23.55	.927	5179	.1537E-01	.6050E-03	31.72	28.87
	25.23	.993	5288	.1743E-01	.6864E-03	32.95	29.99
	27.14	1.069	5396	.1571E-01	.6144E-03	34.14	31.07
	28.76	1.132	5531	.2112E-01	.8316E-03	35.23	32.06
	30.43	1.198	5550	.2444E-01	.9623E-03	36.77	32.96
	31.82	1.253	5537	.2501E-01	.9856E-03	37.31	33.96
	33.43	1.332	5717	.2844E-01	.1134E-02	38.40	34.94
	35.23	1.387	5767	.2975E-01	.1171E-02	39.35	35.81
	36.94	1.454	5821	.4124E-01	.1626E-02	40.30	36.68
	38.28	1.507	5856	.4028E-01	.1586E-02	41.28	37.57
	39.37	1.574	5898				

### TABLE D2-39

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		125-811					
ALLOY TYPE:		2024-T861					
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		LONGITUDINAL					
CONSTRAINTS:		STIFFENED					
TEST ENVIRONMENT:		LAB AIR					
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		1.35 MM (1.35 IN)					
MAXIMUM STRESS:		196.8 MPA (28.4 KSI)					
FREQUENCY:		200 CPM					
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		775 CYCLES					
(KINAV) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)					
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)
	MM	IN		MPA/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORTIME	KSI SORTIME
	6.45	.250	1	.1803E-31	.7187E-03	38.38	35.47
	7.37	.281	104	.2281E-31	.8979E-03	41.52	37.79
	8.26	.321	192	.2501E-01	.9849E-03	43.84	39.98
	9.11	.354	251	.3881E-01	.1528E-02	46.26	42.10
	10.26	.400	334	.3445E-01	.1370E-02	48.77	44.32
	11.10	.437	354	.3354E-01	.1357E-02	50.47	46.29
	11.93	.464	403	.4651E-01	.1837E-02	53.07	48.78
	12.44	.489	446	.9997E-01	.3814E-02	55.69	50.78
	13.77	.542	464	.2793E+00	.1132E-01	77.74	73.78
F	14.72	.583	675	.1785E+00	.7724E-02	80.40	73.35
F	16.01	.629	1035	.2113E+00	.9174E-02	84.79	76.71
F	17.24	.678	700	.1851E+00	.7517E-02	85.24	76.23
F	18.11	.714	775	.2267E+00	.8871E-02	86.31	76.97
F	19.43	.764	740	.4447E+01	.1744E-01	91.48	89.98
F	19.47	.763	750				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	19.71	.769	765				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	20.41	.800	769				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	20.70	.810	771				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	20.77	.811	772				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	20.78	.811	773				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)
F	20.77	.810	774				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.9 FTY)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-40

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-373 SPECIMEN CRACK TYPE: THROUGH THICKNESS CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.0 °C SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.254 mm MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.6 MPA (15.9 KSI) FREQUENCY: 288 CPS CYCLES TO FAILURE: 284		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY: 33.43 KSI SQRT(IN) DELTA STRESS INTENSITY: 41.13 MPA SQRT(IN)	
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CRACK LENGTH IN	MM	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)
6.71	172	1	.1279E-02	.5031E-04	17.22	15.67
7.32	187	833	.1203E-02	.5051E-04	18.30	16.68
8.97	228	1498	.1302E-02	.5433E-04	19.27	17.53
9.77	248	2157	.2100E-02	.8606E-04	20.73	18.96
10.49	267	2459	.3291E-02	.1280E-03	21.33	19.42
11.78	298	2063	.4036E-02	.1599E-03	22.32	20.31
12.46	316	3261	.4596E-02	.1794E-03	23.41	21.38
14.21	361	3531	.5661E-02	.2229E-03	24.71	22.13
15.08	382	3644	.6700E-02	.2583E-03	25.16	22.49
16.77	426	3859	.9703E-02	.3820E-03	26.11	23.77
17.44	442	3984	.4622E-02	.2587E-03	26.69	24.47
18.18	462	4096	.6224E-02	.3230E-03	27.58	25.03
19.13	487	4199	.1264E-01	.4979E-03	28.79	26.28
21.61	551	4433	.1398E-01	.5471E-03	30.25	27.93
23.34	597	4506	.1839E-01	.7224E-03	31.27	28.46
24.47	623	4594	.2244E-01	.8835E-03	32.39	29.47
26.27	668	4672	.2712E-01	.1060E-02	33.67	30.68
28.20	716	4746	.3811E-01	.1186E-02	34.93	31.79
30.35	771	4835	.3250E-01	.1282E-02	36.09	32.85
31.84	812	4869	.4994E-01	.1966E-02	37.21	33.47
33.54	858	4894	.4720E-01	.1861E-02	38.42	34.96

### TABLE D2-41

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-473 SPECIMEN CRACK TYPE: THROUGH THICKNESS CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.0 °C SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.254 mm MAXIMUM STRESS: 193.8 MPA (28.0 KSI) FREQUENCY: 288 CPS CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY: 75.21 KSI SQRT(IN) DELTA STRESS INTENSITY: 82.75 MPA SQRT(IN)	
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CRACK LENGTH IN	MM	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	
5.35	136	1	.1452E-01	.5717E-03	34.68	35.82	
7.79	198	291	.5152E-01	.2020E-02	42.52	38.78	
8.79	223	322	.5336E-01	.2131E-02	45.10	41.84	
9.76	248	366	.6750E-01	.2579E-02	48.02	43.78	
11.74	297	402	.7940E-01	.3087E-02	50.68	46.05	
11.32	288	427	.1464E+00	.5764E-02	53.43	48.61	
13.79	349	447	.1244E+00	.4986E-02	58.77	51.67	
14.15	359	472	.2739E+00	.1078E-01	56.54	54.28	
16.34	415	480	.2942E+00	.1139E-01	62.12	56.59	
17.14	433	485	.5192E+00	.2123E-01	64.67	58.85	
18.42	468	493	.3866E+00	.1522E-01	67.58	61.58	
20.16	513	732	.9495E+00	.3734E-01	78.34	84.81	
21.11	537	734	.9410E+00	.3785E-01	72.27	85.77	
F	22.35	800	.1169E+01	.4587E-01	74.43	87.74	
F	23.72	1028	538	.2910E+01	.1146E+00	77.12	78.18
F	24.67	1043	599				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-42**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-1111  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.7 °C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.25 MM (1/20 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 KSI  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 700 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 5720 CYCLES  
 (HANI) 391 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 45.28 MPA SORT(M); 41.21 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/DELTA(LB) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
7.45	.233	1	.6788E-03	.2645E-04	17.57	15.99
7.98	.314	791	.4923E-03	.3907E-04	19.24	16.63
8.72	.342	1814	.11 EC-02	.5849E-04	19.00	17.29
9.12	.367	1932	.1E79E-02	.6594E-04	19.78	17.99
10.16	.430	2434	.1713E-02	.6745E-04	20.58	18.78
10.95	.425	2858	.2001E-02	.7878E-04	21.37	19.41
11.76	.463	3294	.2324E-02	.9953E-04	22.74	20.24
12.44	.525	3721	.2945E-02	.1160E-03	23.17	21.04
13.09	.535	4085	.4271E-02	.1667E-03	23.47	21.72
14.55	.573	4213	.4457E-02	.1833E-03	24.65	22.43
15.53	.611	4423	.5572E-02	.2194E-03	25.45	23.16
16.45	.649	4796	.5311E-02	.2119E-03	26.26	23.98
17.54	.690	4790	.7349E-02	.2893E-03	27.94	25.43
20.41	.919	5236	.1343E-01	.4172E-03	29.77	27.10
22.48	.945	5343	.1264E-01	.4994E-03	31.08	28.29
24.49	.964	5552	.1301E-01	.5122E-03	32.46	29.53
26.41	1.040	5899	.1657E-01	.6504E-03	33.76	30.72
28.16	1.116	5817	.1497E-01	.5494E-03	34.90	31.76
29.44	1.175	5916	.2324E-01	.9152E-03	35.98	32.65
31.37	1.235	5992	.2434E-01	.9593E-03	36.45	33.53
32.43	1.293	6042	.2744E-01	.1046E-02	38.00	34.58
34.44	1.377	6119	.2474E-01	.9741E-03	39.13	35.61
36.41	1.434	6177	.3166E-01	.1143E-02	40.18	36.53
38.72	1.515	6237	.3441E-01	.1355E-02	41.17	37.47
39.72	1.553	6740	.4849E-01	.1791E-02	42.37	38.52
41.71	1.691	6329				

**TABLE D2-43**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-477  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.7 °C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.25 MM (1/20 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.2 KSI  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 4970 CYCLES  
 (HANI) 194 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 41.63 MPA SORT(M); 37.88 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/DELTA(LB) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
7.26	.246	1	.1365E-02	.4192E-04	17.60	16.01
8.72	.335	1491	.1363E-02	.5746E-04	18.58	16.91
10.16	.344	2089	.1800E-02	.7400E-04	19.60	17.93
11.16	.437	2496	.2324E-02	.9154E-04	20.54	18.79
12.17	.447	2814	.3124E-02	.1192E-03	21.71	19.76
13.29	.523	3131	.1364E-02	.1324E-03	22.77	20.68
14.24	.552	3414	.4375E-02	.1722E-03	23.57	21.65
15.16	.574	3547	.6267E-02	.2467E-03	24.48	22.25
16.53	.665	3735	.5452E-02	.2304E-03	25.37	23.09
17.45	.695	3930	.7944E-02	.3124E-03	26.31	23.94
18.87	.747	4056	.9866E-02	.3406E-03	27.27	24.78
20.45	.975	4157	.1564E-01	.6173E-03	28.30	25.75
22.14	.981	4290	.1372E-01	.5356E-03	29.50	26.94
24.46	.971	4399	.2274E-01	.8978E-03	31.10	28.38
27.14	1.070	4523	.2174E-01	.8098E-03	32.76	29.81
29.31	1.154	4543	.3537E-01	.1393E-02	34.37	31.23
31.74	1.251	4654	.2914E-01	.1147E-02	35.93	32.68
33.11	1.311	4792	.4486E-01	.1766E-02	37.12	33.78
34.32	1.375	4746	.3671E-01	.1445E-02	38.12	34.69
36.19	1.433	4772	.5632E-01	.2217E-02	39.89	35.57

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-44**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 12F-1114 LOT TYPE: 2124-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: STIFFNESS ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 489.9 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (0.1280 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.5 MPA (17.2 KSI)	FREQUENCY: 200 CPM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7377 CYCLES (N/A) 462 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 47.2 MPA SQRT(IN) 43.33 KSI SQRT(IN)
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(SI) MN/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
7.76	238	.1029E-02	17.5F
8.14	371	.1174E-02	18.4F
8.42	351	.1443E-02	19.2C
8.7	373	.1967E-02	19.8B
11.24	443	.1435E-02	20.5A
1.78	425	.2355E-02	21.17
11.52	454	.2364E-02	22.5F
13.76	342	.3344E-02	23.81
14.34	417	.3817E-02	24.4B
14.29	437	.5142E-02	25.21
14.14	480	.5770E-02	25.9F
17.79	473	.6595E-02	26.5A
14.72	474	.6935E-02	27.31
14.77	497	.9511E-02	27.4F
19.41	504	.6467E-02	28.5B
2.44	325	.8295E-02	28.33
22.3	542	.1145E-01	30.61
23.4	514	.9346E-02	31.52
24.41	562	.1523E-01	32.7A
24.17	574	.1595E-01	33.7A
27.7	544	.1314E-01	34.7A
24.9	593	.1484E-01	35.4F
31.31	602	.1655E-01	36.5A
32.43	612	.1959E-01	37.53
33.97	617	.2302E-01	38.5A
35.76	624	.2193E-01	39.5A
37.4	638	.2715E-01	40.45
38.47	573	.1214E-01	41.34
39.93	643	.1134E-01	42.23
41.34	641	.1172E-01	43.0E
42.47	652	.1347E-01	43.91
44.11	654	.4644E-01	44.4B
46.31	653		46.77

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-45

		SPECIMEN NUMBERS			
		ALLOY TYPES			
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		LONGITUDINAL	
		CONSTRAINTS		STRESS	
		CYCLE RANGES		LOAD	
		SPECIMEN TYPES		LOAD	
		MAXIMUM STRESS		LOAD	
		FREQUENCIES		LOAD	
		CYCLES TO FAILURE		LOAD	
		KINEM		NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE			
	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA K(I)/DELTA S(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY IN/ROOT IN	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY IN/ROOT IN
	9.37 .423	1	.1847E-01	.4123E-03	36.92 33.68
	7.35 .555	323	.1996E-01	.6263E-03	40.91 36.86
	7.84 .618	422	.2753E-01	.1084E-02	42.09 39.03
	8.41 .693	492	.2552E-01	.1005E-02	45.16 41.18
	9.59 .755	553	.2797E-01	.1101E-02	47.93 43.29
	11.71 .843	633	.3238E-01	.1275E-02	49.95 45.46
	11.59 .913	698	.4388E-01	.1594E-02	52.17 47.47
	12.01 .993	738	.4324E-01	.1703E-02	54.42 49.52
	13.58 1.369	783	.4369E-01	.1720E-02	56.35 51.28
	14.34 1.129	818	.4979E-01	.1803E-02	57.48 52.67
	14.99 1.190	846	.5785E-01	.2278E-02	59.66 54.29
	16.11 1.261	881	.6115E-01	.2408E-02	61.58 56.04
	16.79 1.322	917	.6677E-01	.2629E-02	63.50 57.79
	17.53 1.404	938	.8405E-01	.3309E-02	65.36 59.61
	18.71 1.473	959	.8641E-01	.3402E-02	67.39 61.33
	19.65 1.568	981	.9512E-01	.3745E-02	69.20 62.98
	21.47 1.612	998	.8617E-01	.3343E-02	71.75 64.66
	21.46 1.691	1021	.1364E+01	.5377E-02	73.15 66.67
	22.42 1.755	1035	.1364E+01	.5371E-02	74.87 68.13
	23.23 1.830	1047	.1532E+01	.6630E-02	76.65 69.76
	24.15 1.912	1059	.1736E+01	.6836E-02	78.86 71.76
	25.17 1.998	1073	.1179E+01	.4647E-02	80.98 73.69
	26.19 2.063	1087	.2714E+01	.7929E-02	83.22 75.73
	27.51 2.156	1110	.2986E+01	.1176E-01	85.97 78.15
	28.71 2.201	1114	.3545E+01	.1396E-01	89.47 81.42
F	31.43 2.427	1120	.1960E+00	.7322E-02	93.38 84.98
F	32.22 2.537	1135	.3267E+00	.1283E-01	97.79 88.99
F	34.66 2.731	1150			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	36.54 2.877	1165			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	34.68 3.043	1179			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	41.16 3.235	1190			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	43.31 3.453	1200			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	45.34 3.582	1215			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	47.21 3.717	1239			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	43.44 3.449	1213			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	51.30 3.362	1215			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	51.40 4.047	1217			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	54.31 4.276	1219			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	57.76 4.548	1221			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	59.14 4.632	1222			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	61.75 4.662	1223			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)
F	64.42 5.114	1224			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-46

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-318  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 3.23 MM (127.9 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 437 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 277 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 48.62 MPA SORT(M); 36.96 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
7.79	.307	1	.1495E-02	.5729E-04	17.26	15.71
7.80	.307	444	.1418E-02	.5582E-04	18.07	16.45
8.42	.335	995	.1724E-02	.6786E-04	19.92	17.13
9.17	.361	1373	.2295E-02	.9036E-04	15.57	17.91
9.93	.391	1705	.2995E-02	.1182E-03	20.77	18.90
11.56	.455	2331	.3245E-02	.1279E-03	21.46	19.49
12.21	.481	2514	.3295E-02	.1297E-03	22.64	20.45
12.30	.48	2741	.4423E-02	.1741E-03	23.07	20.99
13.53	.533	2844	.5269E-02	.2074E-03	23.69	21.56
14.31	.563	3033	.6231E-02	.2455E-03	24.74	22.51
15.48	.629	3331	.9431E-02	.3714E-03	26.27	23.91
18.76	.741	3521	.1232E-01	.4827E-03	24.14	25.65
2.092	.324	3431	.1796E-01	.6923E-03	25.47	27.18
22.61	.891	3738	.1935E-01	.7226E-03	30.95	28.17
23.47	.944	3971	.2234E-01	.8812E-03	32.08	29.20
25.97	1.019	4156	.1782E-01	.7014E-03	33.16	30.17
27.12	1.068	4126	.2697E-01	.1.064E-02	34.21	31.14
23.7	1.143	4137	.3143E-01	.1237E-02	35.49	32.66
32.24	1.269	4249	.3944E-01	.1568E-02	37.31	33.95
31.47	1.314	4324	.4562E-01	.1795E-02	38.14	34.71
34.94	1.372	4361				

### TABLE D2-47

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-410  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 3.35 MM (125.0 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 233 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 455 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 46.45 MPA SORT(M); 37.96 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
7.09	.277	1	.1403E-01	.6313E-03	37.44	34.44
6.98	.274	164	.3387E-01	.1205E-02	40.23	36.41
6.73	.268	211	.4311E-01	.1897E-02	47.52	39.78
6.74	.267	244	.4463E-01	.1753E-02	45.25	41.18
11.05	.439	246	.6.87E-01	.2396E-02	47.64	43.35
11.39	.447	314	.8261E-01	.3252E-02	49.63	45.17
12.65	.495	325	.1.17E+00	.3961E-02	51.74	47.29
13.43	.534	349	.1.329E+00	.4.57E-02	53.94	49.09
14.35	.563	342	.1.127E+00	.4.643E-02	56.04	51.02
15.13	.592	373	.1.745E+00	.7.26E-02	58.25	53.11
15.44	.608	344	.2.045E+00	.8273E-02	61.53	55.9
14.10	.555	337	.2.444E+00	.9794E-02	63.44	57.74
14.30	.562	411	.1.247E+00	.4.891E-02	65.46	60.63
19.97	.782	419	.2.365E+00	.9313E-02	67.49	61.79
21.19	.839	425	.4.378E+00	.1.634E-01	73.24	63.92
22.74	.894	433	.3.962E+00	.1.568E-01	73.12	66.54
24.37	.963	441	.4.573E+00	.1.796E-01	74.14	69.51
27.74	1.091	443	.6.473E+00	.2.551E-01	71.31	73.77
24.8	.975	447	.4.577E+00	.1.373E-01	45.49	77.30
24.35	.958	454	.1.375E+01	.5413E-01	44.35	40.40
31.05	1.229	455	.1.804E+01	.7057E-01	30.34	42.12

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-48**

CRACK LENGTH IN K(1)	CYCLES I	DELTA(K1)/DELTA(K1) IN/CYCLE		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA (KSTIN)	INTENSITY KSI (KSTIN)
		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE		
7.50	1469	.613E-03	.1963E-04	10.17	9.17
1.036	3741	.641E-03	.1912E-04	10.51	9.26
11.09	4753	.641E-03	.252E-04	10.97	9.46
11.01	7298	.8184E-03	.3727E-04	11.29	10.28
12.41	4513	.9181E-03	.3714E-04	11.64	10.59
12.41	6654	.9177E-03	.3574E-04	11.95	10.87
13.09	7342	.1251E-02	.6427E-04	12.28	11.18
14.65	7842	.1187E-02	.5461E-04	12.64	11.50
15.08	8123	.1316E-02	.5354E-04	13.01	11.83
15.11	9711	.1531E-02	.6744E-04	13.37	12.16
17.25	9811	.1915E-02	.7741E-04	13.71	12.49
14.72	7171	.246E-02	.9743E-04	14.23	12.95
14.61	1744	.2437E-02	.9596E-04	14.70	13.38
21.03	10443	.322E-02	.1274E-03	15.12	13.76
22.49	11376	.3423E-02	.1348E-03	15.64	14.27
23.67	11636	.3654E-02	.1433E-03	16.21	14.74
23.43	12174	.4677E-02	.1833E-03	16.74	15.24
24.44	12325	.4667E-02	.1837E-03	17.33	15.77
24.12	12541	.3441E-02	.2142E-03	17.47	16.21
24.37	12737	.6819E-02	.2445E-03	18.24	16.80
31.04	13714	.956E-02	.2194E-03	18.77	17.12
31.41	13142	.6799E-02	.441E-03	19.14	17.43
31.03	13359	.956E-02	.3754E-03	19.51	17.74
34.05	13517	.897E-02	.3513E-03	20.11	18.30
36.0	13677	.9314E-02	.3935E-03	20.53	18.68
37.05	13767	.9194E-02	.3717E-03	20.93	19.04
34.55	13883	.1172E-01	.4704E-03	21.34	19.42
41.07	14744	.9574E-02	.3772E-03	21.79	19.83
42.07	14744	.1162E-01	.4183E-03	22.40	20.38
43.45	14347	.1517E-01	.5347E-03	23.01	20.94
45.07	14613	.1191E-01	.4374E-03	23.57	21.45
47.41	14817	.1678E-01	.6674E-03	24.15	21.97
49.36	14754	.1427E-01	.5612E-03	24.75	22.53
51.42	14843	.1745E-01	.6671E-03	25.33	23.05
52.11	14943	.1974E-01	.7792E-03	25.91	23.58
54.41	15025	.2142E-01	.9213E-03	26.57	24.18
54.62	15111	.2294E-01	.8257E-03	27.19	24.75
54.29	1514	.2407E-01	.9449E-03	27.78	25.29
54.45	1514	.244E-01	.9716E-03	28.45	25.89
57.09	15249	.2277E-01	.8944E-03	29.11	26.49
57.03	15347	.2445E-01	.9824E-03	29.73	27.06
57.71	15446	.2741E-01	.9217E-03	30.35	27.65
57.3	15448	.321E-01	.1266E-02	31.12	28.32
59.64	15512	.3227E-01	.1249E-02	31.67	28.99
F	700.7	2.335	15723	.5312E-01	33.45
F	74.17	3.275	15779	.4164E-01	35.19
F	73.76	3.141	15824	.3649E-01	36.38
F	5.941	3.135	15844	.7415E-01	36.59
F	42.04	3.231	15854	.3311E-01	37.11
F	83.95	3.315	15914	.952E-01	37.41
F	55.32	3.355	15924	.6351E-01	38.56
F	87.63	3.432	15949	.9652E-01	39.46
F	49.03	3.525	15974	.5584E-01	40.42
F	90.43	3.584	15993	.7621E-01	41.28
F	33.47	3.682	16119	.1271E+00	42.69
			.1144E+01	.4501E-02	43.54

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**D2-48 (CON'T.)**

F	94.61	3.725	16029				
F	94.39	3.795	16039	.1770E+00	.7800E-02	46.48	46.48
F	97.79	3.880	16049	.1397E+00	.8900E-02	49.30	49.29
F	99.92	3.930	16059	.2030E+00	.8600E-02	48.47	42.29
F	81.73	6.885	16649				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 8.9 FTV)
F	80.76	6.885	16674				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 8.9 FTV)
F	89.16	6.148	16677				(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 8.9 FTV)

**TABLE D2-49**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION  
CONSTRAINTS  
TEST TO FAILURE TYPE  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
R-TOOTH  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
(MAX) 33 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

129-117  
2024-T861  
LONGITUDINAL  
SYMPTOMATIC  
LPM 218  
480 PSI  
3.27 MM (12.78 IN)  
105.8 MPA (24.6 KSI)  
2768 CYCLES  
200 CPT  
95.61 MPA SORTIM (21.46 KSI) SORTIM (7

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA K (1) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA K (2) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTIM	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORTIM	
7.46	.294	1					
9.17	.322	214	.3041E-02	.1397E-03	15.36	13.98	
9.77	.335	413	.2939E-02	.1244E-03	16.23	14.77	
13.10	.537	823	.3537E-02	.1550E-03	17.12	15.58	
14.79	.584	943	.5942E-02	.2300E-03	17.74	16.18	
11.74	.467	1105	.5796E-02	.2242E-03	19.47	16.81	
12.49	.497	1732	.7725E-02	.3041E-03	19.17	17.45	
13.43	.531	1242	.8110E-02	.3194E-03	19.91	18.12	
14.77	.589	1421	.7540E-02	.2944E-03	21.57	18.72	
15.00	.534	1411	.8839E-02	.3872E-03	21.12	19.22	
17.45	.681	1747	.1107E-01	.3938E-03	21.65	19.78	
16.71	.662	1822	.1178E-01	.4627E-03	22.34	20.18	
16.17	.639	1675	.1277E-01	.5024E-03	22.55	20.52	
17.47	.712	1714	.1347E-01	.5332E-03	23.38	21.08	
19.15	.770	1742	.1464E-01	.6568E-03	23.51	21.49	
19.02	.754	1845	.1330E-01	.5270E-03	24.14	21.97	
22.38	.884	1840	.2147E-01	.8472E-03	24.90	22.57	
21.47	.845	1969	.2132E-01	.7921E-03	25.52	23.32	
23.17	.912	2035	.1914E-01	.7152E-03	26.44	24.06	
24.71	.973	2097	.2655E-01	.1049E-02	27.24	24.63	
25.43	1.017	2134	.2444E-01	.9774E-03	28.34	25.55	
27.19	1.077	2170	.3305E-01	.1301E-02	28.41	26.22	
24.00	1.019	2222	.2435E-01	.1108E-02	28.54	26.98	
F	31.21	1.238	2294	.3574E-01	.1479E-02	31.64	27.92
F	34.57	1.365	2334	.3556E-01	.1401E-02	32.45	28.83
F	36.46	1.435	2418	.4444E-01	.1754E-02	33.91	30.86
F	39.15	1.510	2474	.4762E-01	.1875E-02	34.92	31.78
F	39.75	1.565	2513	.3691E-01	.1671E-02	39.91	32.58
F	41.53	1.635	2643	.5527E-01	.2333E-02	36.67	33.37
F	43.11	1.735	2573	.5427E-01	.2333E-02	37.63	34.24
F	45.18	1.775	2694	.7112E-01	.2400E-02	38.59	35.12
F	46.77	1.824	2623	.1474E+00	.5402E-02	40.86	36.46
F	51.74	2.031	2844	.1119E+00	.6402E-02	41.42	37.86
F	43.47	2.178	2673	.9652E-01	.3802E-02	43.25	39.16
F	55.51	2.195	2844	.1524E+00	.6608E-02	44.74	40.35
F	57.17	2.251	2899	.1121E+00	.4333E-02	45.77	41.16
F	62.32	2.375	2714	.1547E+00	.6258E-02	46.49	42.48

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D2-50

SPECIMEN NUMBER		AGE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINTS		CRACK LENGTH		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE	1	2	1	2	IN	MM	°F	°C	IN	MM	MPA	KSI	PER MIN	PER MIN	1	2
9.19	A376	1154		0529E-01	0221E-04	10.03		9.13											
9.79	A393	2014		0602E-03	0270E-04	10.37		9.44											
11.78	A474	2813		0961E-03	0191E-04	10.74		9.77											
11.96	A471	4192		0657E-01	0361E-04	11.24		10.24											
12.49	A517	4642		0130E-02	0545E-04	11.76		10.71											
13.47	A531	5796		0115E-02	0517E-04	12.12		11.33											
14.19	A510	5747		0455E-02	0573E-04	12.43		11.31											
15.06	A533	6746		0499E-02	0746E-04	12.70		11.66											
15.79	A626	6723		0477E-02	0768E-04	13.14		12.00											
17.49	A698	7444		0243E-02	0957E-04	13.70		12.47											
18.31	A724	7752		0202E-02	0952E-04	14.23		12.95											
18.51	A758	8031		0397E-02	0445E-03	14.64		13.32											
21.79	A438	8732		0751E-02	0477E-03	15.19		13.52											
22.45	A701	8640		0539E-02	0178E-03	15.43		14.40											
24.61	A348	9751		0234E-02	0669E-03	16.65		14.97											
24.84	A377	9642		0279E-02	0207E-03	17.24		15.50											
27.94	A111	9895		0374E-02	0294E-03	17.54		16.05											
31.93	A134	11253		0614E-02	0289E-03	18.34		16.73											
32.11	A137	11457		0745E-02	0309E-03	18.77		17.36											
33.14	A131	10736		0804E-02	0315E-03	19.59		17.82											
34.16	A137	10455		0214E-02	0363E-03	20.14		19.36											
37.15	A440	11031		0164E-01	0494E-03	21.24		18.90											
38.21	A543	11172		0249E-01	0491E-03	21.39		19.47											
41.75	A122	11318		0440E-01	0574E-03	22.37		20.09											
43.11	A147	11424		0584E-01	0623E-03	22.71		20.66											
45.11	A154	11443		0174E-01	0723E-03	23.64		21.35											
46.18	A147	11443		0217E-01	0673E-03	24.27		22.09											
46.51	A191	11754		0237E-01	0920E-03	24.97		22.60											
52.15	A193	11852		0204E-01	0903E-03	25.40		23.30											
54.74	A135	11417		0674E-01	0444E-02	26.46		24.08											
57.44	A271	12035		0372E-01	0566E-02	27.40		24.43											
61.49	A189	12078		0434E-01	0598E-02	28.34		25.42											
62.17	A477	12129		0440E-01	0175E-02	28.29		26.66											
65.47	A775	12157		0402E-01	0390E-02	30.14		27.43											
67.11	A554	12177		0925E-01	0375E-02	30.94		28.16											
69.45	A731	12137		0270E-01	0500E-02	31.77		28.92											
71.71	A111	12712		0270E-01	0367E-01	33.07		30.00											
74.96	A131	12223		0364E-00	0120E-01	34.44		31.38											
76.75	A122	12712		0246E-01	0900E-02	35.51		32.40											
82.74	A130	12442		0294E-00	0110E-01	36.72		33.42											
84.17	A131	12747		0414E-00	0163E-01	37.62		34.42											
87.14	A140	12242		0752E-00	0300E-01	39.22		35.69											
89.79	A535	12255		0150E-01	0250E-01	40.54		37.60											
97.74	A130	12256		0747E-01	0245E-00	43.22		39.34											

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T851 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-51**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-377  
 DELTA TYPE: 2024-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 1000000000  
 CRYSTALLINITY: 57.5%  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 121.0 °C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.21 MM  
 PART NO: 100.0 MPA (120.0 KSI)  
 PREVIOUSLY TESTED: 1350 Cycles  
 Cycles to Failure: 1349  
 K1 MAX: 1 Cycles Prior to Failure 62.93 MPA SORTING 57.27 KSI SORTING

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA K1 / DELTA IN / CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSIVITY MPA SORTING	DELTA STRESS INTENSIVITY KSI SORTING
7.44	.293	1	.3892E-02	.1532E-03	19.21
7.47	.293	110	.3672E-02	.1446E-03	18.73
9.01	.355	245	.4302E-02	.1694E-03	18.39
9.25	.364	450	.4357E-02	.1719E-03	17.03
9.71	.385	689	.5120E-02	.2131E-03	17.45
11.24	.445	871	.2544E-02	.3129E-03	17.95
11.99	.472	750	.1547E-01	.6093E-03	18.60
12.32	.473	821	.1674E-01	.5741E-03	19.42
12.81	.504	891	.1646E-01	.5841E-03	19.49
13.44	.530	929	.1736E-01	.6033E-03	20.52
14.14	.559	967	.2274E-01	.8171E-03	21.36
14.92	.597	1032	.2384E-01	.8130E-03	21.71
15.39	.604	1082	.4103E-01	.1614E-02	22.44
16.17	.638	1077	.1582E-01	.6230E-03	23.20
16.15	.634	1191	.2584E-01	.1175E-02	24.00
16.34	.645	1191	.4912E-01	.1933E-02	24.05
17.44	.685	1275	.3600E-01	.1339E-02	26.21
17.74	.695	1290	.9527E-01	.2333E-02	26.90
18.10	.715	1323	.1316E-01	.6000E-02	28.09
18.96	.746	1344	.9595E-01	.3542E-02	29.67
19.11	.755	1349	.4310E-01	.1700E-01	30.85

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-52**

		SPECIMEN NUMBER		MDC-612		
		SPECMEN CATEGORY		LONGITUDINAL		
		CONSTRAINT		UNSTRESS		
		TEST TEMPERATURE		420° F		
		SPECMEN THICKNESS		1.35 MM (0.053 IN)		
		PAPIRPUP THICKNESS		145.4 MPA (20.6 KSI)		
		RATIO		288		
		CYCLES TO FAILURE		1800 CYCLES		
		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		NET STRESS GREATER THAN 7.9 FTY		
CRACK LENGTH MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(N) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQRRT(IN)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQRRT(IN)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQRRT(IN)
6.11	.492	1	.9153E+02	.3684E+03	32.56	29.63
6.15	.494	249	.1364E+01	.6175E+03	25.10	31.94
6.47	.525	716	.1477E+01	.5795E+03	37.50	34.13
7.44	.592	394	.1417E+01	.7156E+03	39.32	35.79
8.10	.637	462	.2117E+01	.4333E+03	41.37	37.60
8.75	.684	533	.3187E+01	.1253E+02	43.13	39.25
9.71	.733	536	.3415E+01	.1344E+02	44.72	40.89
10.29	.803	596	.2560E+01	.1165E+02	46.55	42.36
10.39	.804	633	.4607E+01	.1817E+02	48.59	44.22
11.07	.819	662	.4377E+01	.1640E+02	50.34	45.41
12.43	.979	897	.4377E+01	.2391E+02	52.32	47.34
13.35	1.031	727	.4677E+01	.1822E+02	53.94	49.09
14.13	1.112	749	.7034E+01	.2770E+02	55.93	50.81
14.36	1.170	772	.8341E+01	.2504E+02	57.48	52.31
15.43	1.273	737	.6785E+01	.2455E+02	59.00	53.69
16.24	1.243	819	.6591E+01	.2595E+02	60.53	55.08
17.13	1.349	838	.7127E+01	.2803E+02	62.32	56.62
17.91	1.403	853	.4262E+01	.3567E+02	63.91	58.07
19.67	1.470	869	.1271E+00	.4210E+02	65.41	59.53
20.45	1.610	890	.1229E+01	.4437E+02	66.13	62.00
21.15	1.668	904	.1474E+00	.5807E+02	70.71	64.35
22.11	1.733	919	.1497E+00	.5895E+02	72.31	65.81
22.45	1.779	927	.2145E+00	.4209E+02	74.01	67.35
24.40	1.921	941	.2214E+01	.4714E+02	76.45	69.57
24.45	2.240	976	.2191E+00	.4622E+02	82.26	74.86
26.41	2.020	1023	.3271E+00	.1280E+01	54.57	46.15
28.14	2.234	1033			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
40.37	3.224	1043			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
43.33	3.459	1051			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
45.31	3.615	1055			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
47.79	3.763	1058			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
49.44	3.926	1061			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
52.00	4.036	1063			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
53.73	4.228	1064			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
55.60	4.378	1065			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
57.85	4.555	1066			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
60.75	4.764	1067			NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D2-53

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1 LOT TYPE: 1 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 1 CONSTRAINT: 1 ENVIRONMENT: 1 TEST TEMPERATURE: 1 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1 MAXIMUM STRAIN: 1 RATE: 1 FREQUENCY: 1 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1 K(MPa) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 1	U125-214 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTRESSING LAB #18 450 #1 1.23 MM (1.230 #1) 110.0 MPA (11.7 KSI) 200 CPM 70% CYCLES 91.46 MPA SORTIME( 83.4) KSI SORTIME(1)
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CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(SI)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE		DELTA(Stress) INTENSIFY MPa SORTIME	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SORTIME	KSI SORTIME
0.14	.014	822	.0343E-01	.3559E-04	17.57	14.99
0.17	.017	1623	.1138E-02	.4471E-04	19.44	16.83
0.24	.024	2120	.1201E-02	.4727E-04	19.79	17.55
1.071	.1071	2635	.2114E-02	.8321E-04	20.17	19.35
1.157	.1157	3125	.1437E-02	.7232E-04	21.15	19.25
1.206	.1206	3125	.2280E-02	.8975E-04	22.32	20.04
1.304	.1304	3844	.3803E-02	.1182E-03	22.90	21.03
1.407	.1407	4214	.7593E-02	.1414E-03	23.44	21.73
1.504	.1504	4749	.5334E-02	.2180E-03	24.93	22.48
1.677	.1677	4751	.5627E-02	.2215E-03	26.05	23.70
1.807	.1807	4891	.6135E-02	.2408E-03	27.14	24.72
1.904	.1904	5017	.7472E-02	.3099E-03	27.84	25.37
2.111	.2111	5181	.8467E-02	.3333E-03	28.93	26.24
2.307	.2307	5390	.9356E-02	.3565E-03	30.34	27.35
2.400	.2400	5734	.1189E-01	.4481E-03	31.79	28.48
2.604	.2604	6190	.1447E-01	.5699E-03	32.53	29.49
2.816	.2816	6794	.1777E-01	.5622E-03	33.49	30.45
2.904	.2904	5932	.1576E-01	.6294E-03	34.93	31.79
3.002	.3002	4095	.2149E-01	.8614E-03	36.12	32.87
3.192	.3192	6085	.2191E-01	.8233E-03	37.34	34.02
3.401	.3401	6153	.2506E-01	.9868E-03	38.52	35.65
3.494	.3494	6210	.1795E-01	.7045E-03	39.44	35.94
3.633	.3633	6243	.2603E-01	.1145E-02	40.40	36.77
4.001	.4001	6347	.2649E-01	.1174E-02	41.44	37.75
4.177	.4177	6392	.2661E-01	.1156E-02	42.44	38.66
4.379	.4374	6447	.2774E-01	.1094E-02	43.17	39.67
4.491	.4491	6494	.3102E-01	.1330E-02	44.35	40.36
4.675	.4640	6551	.3309E-01	.1303E-02	45.41	41.33
4.853	.4811	6611	.3589E-01	.1413E-02	46.56	42.35
5.004	.4974	6667	.4214E-01	.1668E-02	47.64	43.35
F 5.012	2.170	6711	.8242E-01	.3245E-02	49.71	48.24
F 5.704	2.275	6751	.5334E-01	.2180E-02	52.12	47.43
F 6.107	2.365	6791	.5715E-01	.2250E-02	53.74	48.91
F 6.108	2.440	6851	.4783E-01	.1879E-02	55.17	50.17
F 6.403	2.525	6861	.7197E-01	.2833E-02	58.50	51.42
F 6.602	2.615	6836	.6591E-01	.2571E-02	58.33	52.81
F 6.801	2.685	6921	.7112E-01	.2803E-02	59.46	54.11
F 7.007	2.730	6946	.1347E+00	.4290E-02	61.94	55.57
F 7.101	2.810	6971	.1316E+00	.4000E-02	62.95	57.32
F 7.300	3.012	6936	.1219E+00	.4080E-02	65.13	59.27
F 7.407	3.125	7014	.1207E+00	.4750E-02	67.31	61.25
F 8.002	3.170	7031	.1101E+00	.4333E-02	68.99	62.70
F 8.203	3.265	7041	.2413E+00	.9400E-02	72.71	64.35
F 8.404	3.360	7048	.2221E+00	.1071E-01	72.67	66.09
F 8.608	3.435	7054	.2752E+00	.1083E-01	74.25	67.57
F 8.801	3.520	7055	.5962E+00	.2300E-01	76.42	69.54
F 9.102	3.615	7044	.4926E+00	.1908E-01	76.08	71.96
F 9.400	3.715	7067	.2467E+00	.3333E-01	81.89	74.34
F 9.607	3.730	7069	.9525E+00	.3750E-01	84.15	76.58
F 9.700	3.850	7070	.1524E+01	.6080E-01	96.15	78.68



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-54**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 128-878  
 ALL CYCLES  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.24 MM (1/2 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.6 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 670 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 326 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (MAX) 48.47 MPA SORT(M) 17.31 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(M) MP/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/DELTA(MI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa Sqrt(M)	DELTA(KSI Sqrt(IN))
7.17	.282	1	.1321E-02	.8205E-04	17.49	15.91
8.12	.320	725	.1499E-02	.8897E-04	18.46	16.40
8.91	.351	1749	.1810E-02	.7127E-04	19.44	17.70
9.97	.392	1839	.2162E-02	.8511E-04	20.76	18.53
11.09	.421	2160	.3623E-02	.1505E-03	21.44	19.51
12.71	.480	2503	.4487E-02	.1974E-03	22.57	20.54
13.13	.517	2754	.5899E-02	.2224E-03	23.58	21.44
14.02	.550	2954	.5709E-02	.2292E-03	24.57	22.32
15.37	.605	3149	.6751E-02	.2659E-03	25.74	23.17
16.01	.626	3311	.8296E-02	.3266E-03	26.14	23.82
17.43	.686	3425	.9223E-02	.3631E-03	27.74	24.81
18.64	.742	3551	.9714E-02	.3821E-03	27.90	25.30
19.01	.756	3615	.1347E-01	.5293E-03	29.71	26.13
21.02	.827	3755	.1411E-01	.5550E-03	29.92	27.14
22.03	.863	3859	.1573E-01	.6199E-03	30.92	28.14
23.04	.909	3961	.1475E-01	.7372E-03	32.79	29.20
25.75	1.015	4191	.2514E-01	.9127E-03	37.47	31.46
26.14	1.018	4151	.2715E-01	.1.090E-02	34.99	31.75
31.07	1.224	4631	.3355E-01	.1321E-02	36.14	32.59
33.39	1.315	4221	.3644E-01	.1421E-02	37.71	33.46
34.92	1.376	4354	.3644E-01	.1372E-02	38.15	34.72

**TABLE D2-55**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: U125-2T2  
 ALL CYCLES  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESS  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 22.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.24 MM (1/2 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.9 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1041 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (MAX) 97.20 MPA SORT(M) 86.45 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(M) MP/CYCLE	DELTA(IN)/DELTA(MI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa Sqrt(M)	DELTA(KSI Sqrt(IN))
6.67	.263	545	.9364E-02	.3569E-03	35.44	31.25
7.71	.307	631	.1738E-01	.6844E-03	40.15	34.50
8.51	.335	710	.1581E-01	.7799E-03	42.29	36.47
9.06	.357	772	.2835E-01	.1116E-02	44.58	40.57
11.57	.456	820	.4377E-01	.1736E-02	46.95	42.72
11.75	.463	855	.3705E-01	.1459E-02	48.93	44.53
12.00	.474	891	.5886E-01	.2238E-02	50.96	46.29
12.97	.511	910	.9142E-01	.3599E-02	52.91	48.15
13.64	.537	924	.8631E-01	.3399E-02	54.77	49.84
14.30	.563	952	.1.044E+00	.4117E-02	57.01	51.88
15.57	.613	961	.1758E+00	.6713E-02	59.19	53.87
16.47	.649	974	.1402E+00	.6307E-02	61.29	55.77
17.76	.700	994	.1443E+00	.5843E-02	63.42	57.77
19.75	.778	1000	.2121E+00	.8352E-02	66.36	60.12
21.22	.832	1010	.2479E+00	.9748E-02	68.56	62.42
21.64	.852	1015	.3552E+00	.1399E-01	70.96	64.55
24.11	1.013	1030	.4425E+00	.1742E-01	75.11	68.35
25.44	1.015	1033	.4530E+00	.1516E-01	79.22	72.09
28.44	1.119	1037	.1402E+01	.5521E-01	83.54	74.83
31.11	1.224	1039	.2864E+01	.1.049E+00	85.60	81.36

TABLE D2-56

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 129-114  
 TYPE OF TEST: 2124-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 TEST TECHNIQUE: 180 AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 550.0 R  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.23 MM (0.1270 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.0 MPa (1572 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 700 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 5350 CYCLES  
 (MIN): 496 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 47.46 MPa SORTIME 65.19 KSI SORTIME

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K1)/DELTA (K2) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (K1)/DELTA (K2) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS MPa SORTIME)	DELTA (STRESS KSI SORTIME)
7.69	0.303	1	.1183E-02	.4659E-04	18.12	16.69
8.35	0.368	1217	.1940E-02	.7243E-04	19.03	17.32
10.44	0.411	1870	.1733E-02	.6805E-04	19.96	18.16
11.16	0.447	2307	.1739E-02	.6831E-04	20.98	19.16
12.36	0.490	2755	.2907E-02	.1133E-03	21.93	19.87
13.9	0.549	3115	.3253E-02	.1281E-03	22.67	21.63
14.14	0.560	3241	.3654E-02	.1439E-03	23.58	21.46
15.9	0.612	3757	.4163E-02	.1639E-03	24.44	22.27
16.15	0.632	3701	.3798E-02	.1499E-03	25.17	22.91
17.74	0.699	3835	.5148E-02	.2028E-03	26.77	23.45
17.82	0.702	4106	.6283E-02	.2474E-03	26.44	24.10
18.00	0.709	4199	.6971E-02	.2692E-03	27.36	24.90
20.43	0.800	4721	.5687E-02	.2239E-03	28.50	26.94
22.14	0.870	4755	.1214E-01	.3941E-03	29.88	27.01
24.70	0.965	4414	.1122E-01	.4419E-03	30.91	28.04
26.42	1.031	4059	.9931E-02	.3871E-03	31.93	29.28
27.12	1.054	5111	.1324E-01	.5213E-03	32.97	30.48
29.17	1.143	5213	.1519E-01	.5981E-03	34.10	31.11
30.46	1.203	6317	.1031E-01	.6421E-03	35.34	32.17
32.16	1.262	5397	.1984E-01	.7419E-03	36.33	33.67
33.73	1.328	5676	.1921E-01	.7497E-03	37.35	33.99
35.76	1.404	5116	.2527E-01	.9997E-03	38.57	35.06
37.82	1.476	3613	.2202E-01	.8671E-03	39.71	36.14
39.03	1.537	5644	.3018E-01	.1188E-02	40.76	37.07
40.57	1.597	5731	.3270E-01	.1287E-02	41.89	37.96
42.73	1.682	5777	.4693E-01	.1848E-02	42.84	38.99
43.63	1.718	5814	.2420E-01	.9927E-03	43.78	39.85
45.28	1.782	5863	.3367E-01	.1326E-02	44.57	40.55

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-57**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		K(MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE:		NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY:	
		125-115		2024-T861		LONGITUDINAL		STRESS		LAB AIR		3.35 MM (0.132 IN)		195.4 MPA (28.0 KSI)		200 CPS		456 CYCLES					
CHUCK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(S)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA (KPT/IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI (KPT/IN)																
5.97	0.235	1	.1221E+01	.4428E+03	37.74	33.71																	
5.94	0.234	226	.1919E+01	.7995E+03	40.77	37.18																	
6.15	0.242	752	.2964E+01	.1164E+02	43.37	39.60																	
6.44	0.253	10	.4283E+01	.1686E+03	45.71	41.40																	
6.66	0.262	449	.7389E+01	.1333E+02	47.31	43.40																	
1.75	0.069	502	.4676E+01	.1841E+02	50.15	45.65																	
11.74	0.462	844	.8247E+01	.2146E+02	52.44	47.74																	
12.73	0.501	532	.5147E+01	.2020E+02	54.35	49.04																	
13.54	0.533	815	.7393E+01	.2994E+02	56.63	51.53																	
14.41	0.567	642	.6146E+01	.2341E+02	58.56	53.38																	
15.45	0.608	170	.6980E+01	.2711E+02	61.52	55.68																	
16.35	0.643	146	.8713E+01	.3471E+02	62.52	56.90																	
17.15	0.673	719	.8917E+01	.3511E+02	64.64	58.83																	
18.19	0.716	742	.9847E+01	.3794E+02	66.45	60.68																	
19.10	0.752	757	.1303E+02	.5131E+02	68.71	61.84																	
19.98	0.787	749	.1419E+02	.5584E+02	70.05	63.75																	
21.9	0.861	796	.1307E+02	.5501E+02	72.21	65.72																	
22.1	0.873	733	.1794E+02	.7051E+02	74.41	67.73																	
23.75	0.933	813	.1771E+02	.6949E+02	76.63	69.74																	
24.14	0.951	823	.2280E+02	.9011E+02	78.60	71.83																	
25.17	1.002	832	.1898E+02	.7471E+02	80.94	73.87																	
26.41	1.039	845	.2387E+02	.9330E+02	83.17	75.87																	
27.47	1.078	854	.3482E+02	.1274E+03	87.31	79.17																	
29.81	1.137	864	.4142E+02	.1481E+03	91.41	83.85																	
F	31.84	2.51	876	.4675E+02	.1621E+03	97.65	88.86																
F	34.32	2.75	891					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	35.35	2.91	916					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	39.24	3.33	916					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	42.0	3.31	926					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	43.69	3.44	931					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	46.23	3.64	936					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	48.0	3.74	941					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	51.17	3.99	948					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	53.35	4.24	949					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	57.3	4.49	952					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	63.49	4.75	954					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															
F	62.49	4.34	956					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY															

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# FINAL REPORT

TABLE D2-58

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 125-577  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CORROSION: STIFFNESS  
 TEST ENVIRONMENT: 68.0 F  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 68.0 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.6 MPa (17.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 Hz  
 Cycles to Failure: 4219 Cycles  
 Cycles to Failure Prior to Failure: 37.67 Cycles  
 KINAM: 562 Cycles  
 41.17 MPa SQRT(IN) 37.67 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(K)/DELTA(IN) MPa SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
7.68	373	.2427E-02	.9556E-04
8.99	437	.1941E-02	.7643E-04
9.97	1021	.2665E-02	.1.49E-01
11.47	1234	.2447E-02	.1114E-01
11.30	1576	.3781E-02	.1449E-01
13.13	2014	.4314E-02	.1699E-01
13.86	2178	.5489E-02	.2161E-01
14.52	2249	.5719E-02	.2252E-01
15.36	2444	.6252E-02	.2462E-01
16.01	2591	.8117E-02	.3196E-01
17.32	2711	.6377E-02	.3191E-01
18.13	2811	.1374E-01	.5411E-01
19.27	2834	.1359E-01	.5351E-01
20.34	3117	.1204E-01	.4742E-01
22.34	3137	.1271E-01	.5000E-01
23.63	3233	.2304E-01	.1145E-02
25.03	3242	.2193E-01	.8239E-01
26.91	3372	.1774E-01	.6985E-01
24.65	3471	.2537E-01	.9985E-01
31.37	3538	.2198E-01	.8259E-01
31.59	3546	.2921E-01	.1153E-02
32.93	3644	.3943E-01	.1551E-02
34.57	3684	.3106E-01	.1223E-02
35.53	3717		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-59**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 129-877  
 BLOT TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CRYSTALLINITY: 2124-T851  
 CONSTRAINTS: STIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: CAN AIR  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (0.128 IN)  
 PAWLOP SYMMETRY: 195.0 MPA (28.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 700 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA K(I)/DELTA I MM/CYCLE	DELTA K(I)/DELTA I IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPA (KSI)	INTENSIVITY K(I) (IN)
6.32	0.498	112	.1417E-01	.5578E-03	30.16	32.90
7.25	.571	130	.1549E-01	.7157E-03	30.62	35.15
8.14	.641	200	.3546E-01	.1396E-02	41.19	37.60
9.16	.714	241	.4303E-01	.1693E-02	43.62	39.60
10.10	.792	335	.4503E-01	.1772E-02	46.37	41.92
11.07	.863	393	.3227E-01	.1271E-02	48.24	43.90
11.94	.930	415	.5259E-01	.1992E-02	50.14	45.63
12.70	1.000	451	.5875E-01	.2313E-02	52.11	47.60
13.35	1.051	465	.9307E-01	.3664E-02	54.25	49.37
13.92	1.074	455	.4604E-01	.1813E-02	55.59	50.59
14.12	1.110	530	.1282E+01	.5046E-02	57.53	52.35
14.19	1.125	531	.9311E-01	.3667E-02	59.49	54.60
14.11	1.106	545	.1303E+00	.5129E-02	62.10	56.51
14.70	1.137	543	.1274E+00	.5017E-02	64.25	58.67
14.51	1.134	595	.1479E+00	.5824E-02	66.74	60.74
14.70	1.150	591	.2179E+00	.8565E-02	69.26	63.03
14.74	1.159	611	.1641E+00	.6463E-02	72.17	65.60
14.56	1.136	633	.2240E+00	.8033E-02	76.16	69.31
14.17	1.107	743	.3366E+00	.1207E-01	80.05	72.06
14.01	1.109	650	.4801E+00	.1890E-01	83.42	75.92
14.00	1.105	655	.6402E+00	.2520E-01	86.91	79.10
F	14.17	663	.6921E+00	.2725E-01	91.69	83.44
F	14.35	693	.9351E+00	.2106E-01	97.06	89.05
F	17.71	791			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.41	896			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.59	700			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.21	700			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.70	705			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.10	706			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	19.00	707			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## TABLE D2-60

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CATEGORY: 1  
 CONSTRAINTS: 1  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 112.0 MPa (16.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 5882  
 (MAX) 429 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 50.34 MPa SORT(M); 45.11 KSI SORT(M)

SIZE: 4115  
 LOAD: 10000  
 UNITS: MPa  
 LAB: 4115  
 3.24 MM (1.275 IN)  
 112.0 MPa (16.2 KSI)  
 200 CPS  
 5882 CYCLES

CRACK LENGTH MM	LNNGTH IN	CYCLES	DEL TATA / DELTAIN MM/CYCLE	DELTA IN / CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPa SORT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SORT(M)
7.74	.304	1				
8.15	.329	429	.1315E-02	.5176E-04	17.96	16.35
9.19	.358	926	.1474E-02	.5803E-04	18.67	16.99
9.77	.385	1247	.1444E-02	.5842E-04	19.43	17.60
10.35	.407	1521	.2114E-02	.8321E-04	20.04	18.27
11.00	.432	1851	.1505E-02	.7500E-04	20.96	18.82
11.60	.460	2045	.2485E-02	.1175E-03	21.32	19.48
12.36	.447	2327	.2823E-02	.1112E-03	21.97	20.08
13.27	.523	2537	.4300E-02	.1717E-03	22.70	20.66
14.22	.560	2828	.3285E-02	.1293E-03	23.53	21.41
15.37	.590	2994	.4800E-02	.1921E-03	24.27	22.09
16.47	.626	3132	.6121E-02	.2402E-03	24.98	22.73
17.15	.677	3385	.5684E-02	.2238E-03	25.87	23.55
18.77	.739	3663	.7726E-02	.3042E-03	27.01	24.58
19.64	.770	3660	.8209E-02	.3232E-03	27.92	25.41
21.12	.828	3844	.8209E-02	.3232E-03	28.77	26.18
22.45	.896	3944	.1018E-01	.4007E-03	29.84	27.16
24.13	.940	4133	.1047E-01	.4279E-03	30.95	28.17
25.56	1.016	4254	.1192E-01	.4653E-03	32.02	29.14
27.19	1.071	4384	.1249E-01	.4919E-03	33.26	30.08
28.35	1.122	4475	.1388E-01	.5463E-03	34.05	30.98
29.66	1.181	4543	.1431E-01	.5635E-03	34.97	31.83
31.41	1.237	4669	.1652E-01	.6506E-03	35.92	32.69
33.15	1.313	4765	.2325E-01	.7974E-03	37.01	33.60
34.11	1.335	4867	.1529E-01	.6020E-03	37.17	34.69
35.74	1.438	4954	.1866E-01	.7345E-03	36.17	35.61
37.31	1.487	5010	.2212E-01	.8669E-03	40.37	36.66
38.17	1.518	5095	.2104E-01	.8285E-03	41.31	37.32
40.78	1.612	5162	.2589E-01	.1019E-02	41.91	38.14
42.43	1.670	5236	.2574E-01	.1013E-02	42.79	38.94
43.74	1.722	5249	.3361E-01	.1205E-02	43.71	39.76
45.00	1.769	5230	.3395E-01	.1218E-02	44.70	40.68
46.73	1.840	5340	.3639E-01	.1432E-02	45.62	41.52
48.47	1.921	5385	.3751E-01	.1477E-02	46.50	42.32
49.15	1.956	5431	.3755E-01	.1321E-02	47.42	43.16

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D2-61**

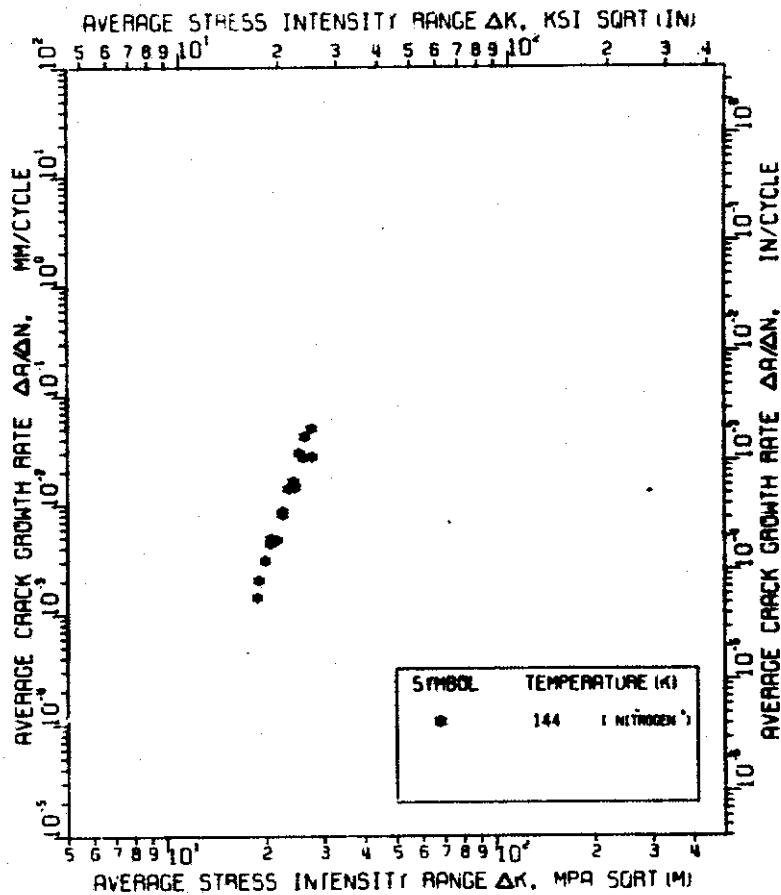
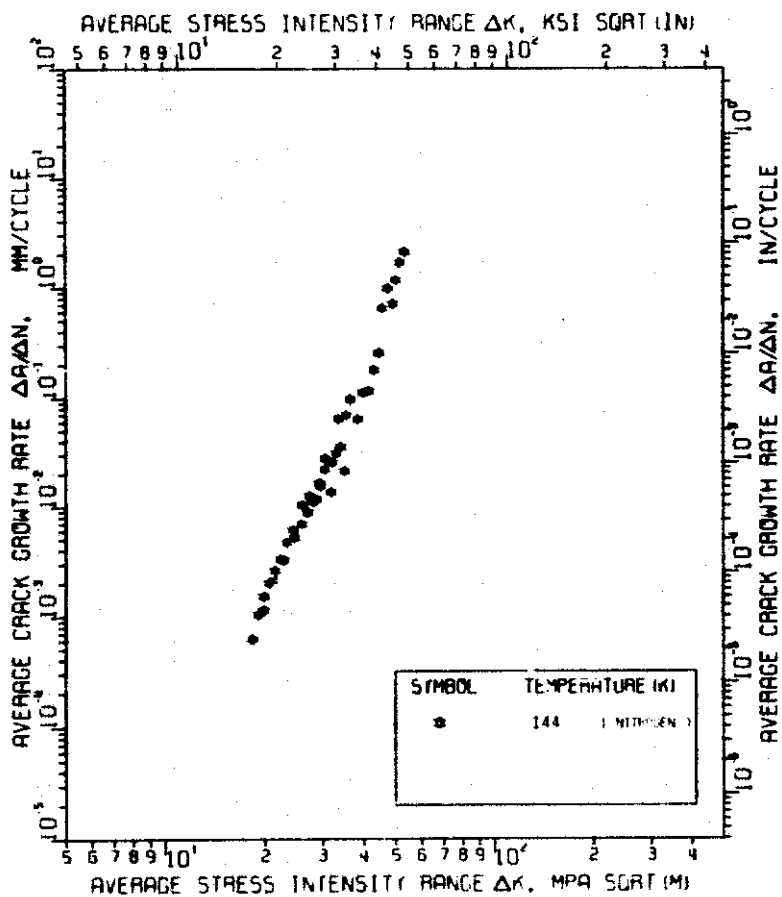
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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 0125-5111
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
INSTRUMENT: LAW AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 278.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.25 MM (0.1280 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.7 MPA (15.92 KSI)
R-RATIO: .25
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 5283 CYCLES
K(MAX) 736 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 42.43 MPA SQRT(IN) 38.99 KSI SQRT(IN)
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES I	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
8.36	.329					
9.17	.361	561	.1447E-02	.5696E-04	18.73	17.05
10.11	.398	864	.3102E-02	.1221E-03	19.66	17.99
11.03	.425	1305	.1577E-02	.6179E-04	20.48	18.64
12.00	.464	2075	.2604E-02	.1025E-03	21.78	19.82
14.21	.559	2428	.3975E-02	.1565E-03	23.33	21.23
15.19	.598	2648	.4451E-02	.1752E-03	24.36	22.17
16.25	.640	2872	.4764E-02	.1877E-03	25.21	22.95
17.09	.673	2990	.7691E-02	.3028E-03	25.99	23.85
17.95	.697	3114	.6464E-02	.2545E-03	26.66	24.26
18.62	.733	3206	.7233E-02	.2848E-03	27.26	24.81
19.43	.781	3347	.8593E-02	.3383E-03	27.98	25.46
20.76	.817	3525	.5223E-02	.2056E-03	28.78	26.19
23.17	.908	3678	.1993E-01	.6272E-03	29.97	27.27
24.49	.964	3768	.1450E-01	.5709E-03	31.29	28.48
26.50	1.043	3882	.1761E-01	.6936E-03	32.48	29.56
27.90	1.099	3994	.1258E-01	.4466E-03	33.63	30.61
29.20	1.153	4078	.1695E-01	.6473E-03	34.56	31.48
31.80	1.221	4153	.2211E-01	.8765E-03	35.57	32.37
32.56	1.282	4249	.1619E-01	.6379E-03	36.64	33.34
34.76	1.380	4349	.2282E-01	.8848E-03	37.84	34.43
36.40	1.436	4422	.2359E-01	.9288E-03	39.08	35.56
38.19	1.504	4467	.3610E-01	.1508E-02	40.15	36.94

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

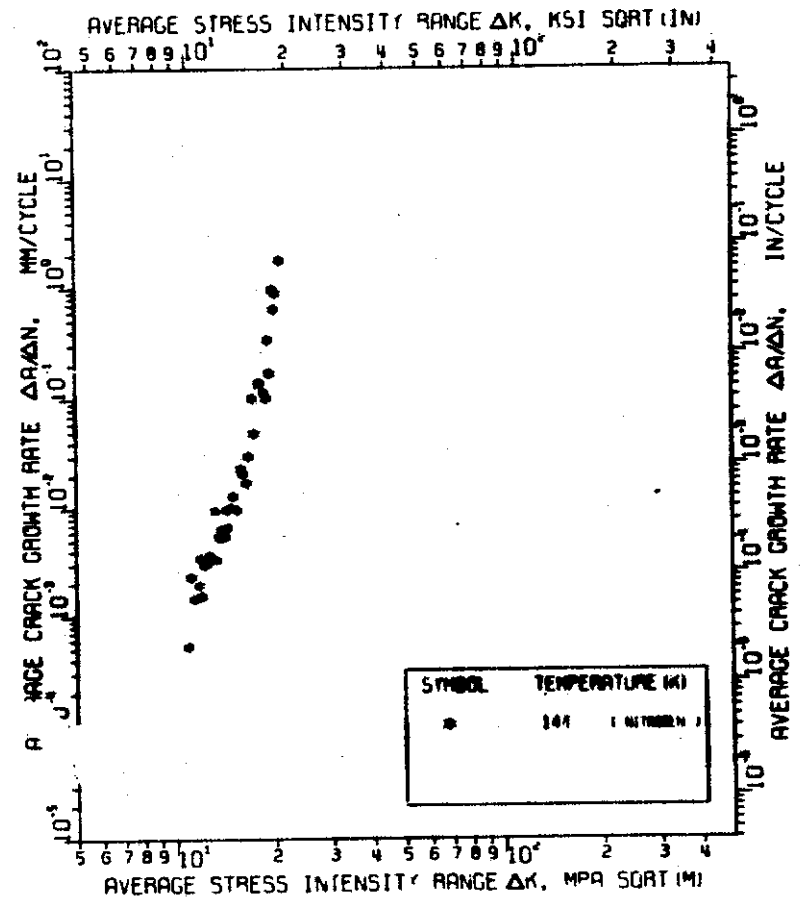
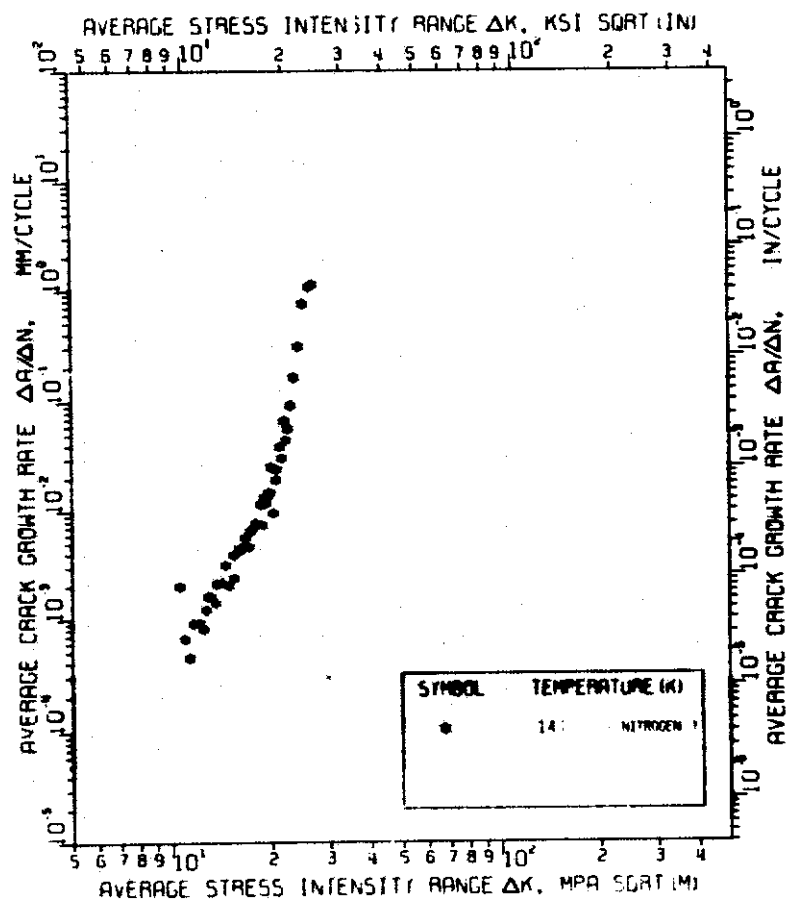
D-115

FIGURE D2-1



(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

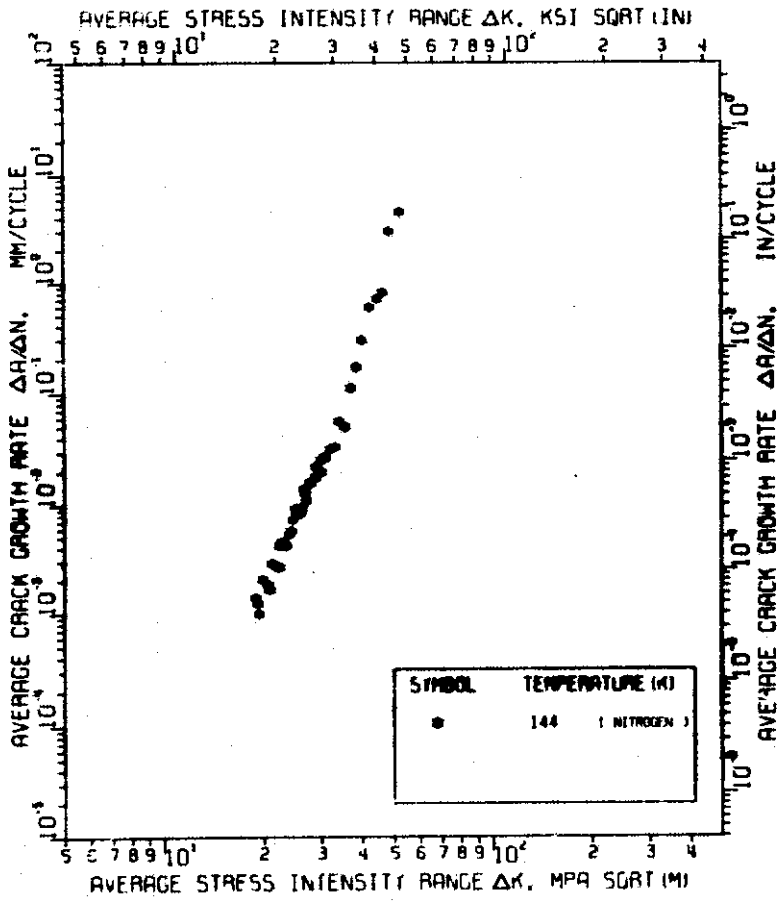
Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

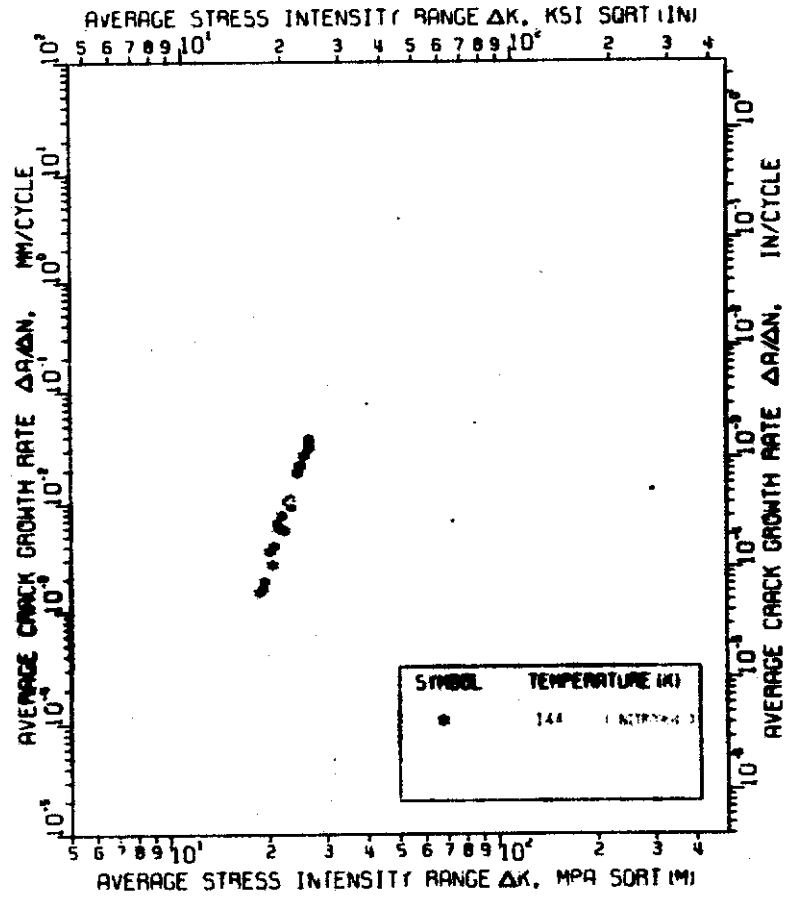
Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

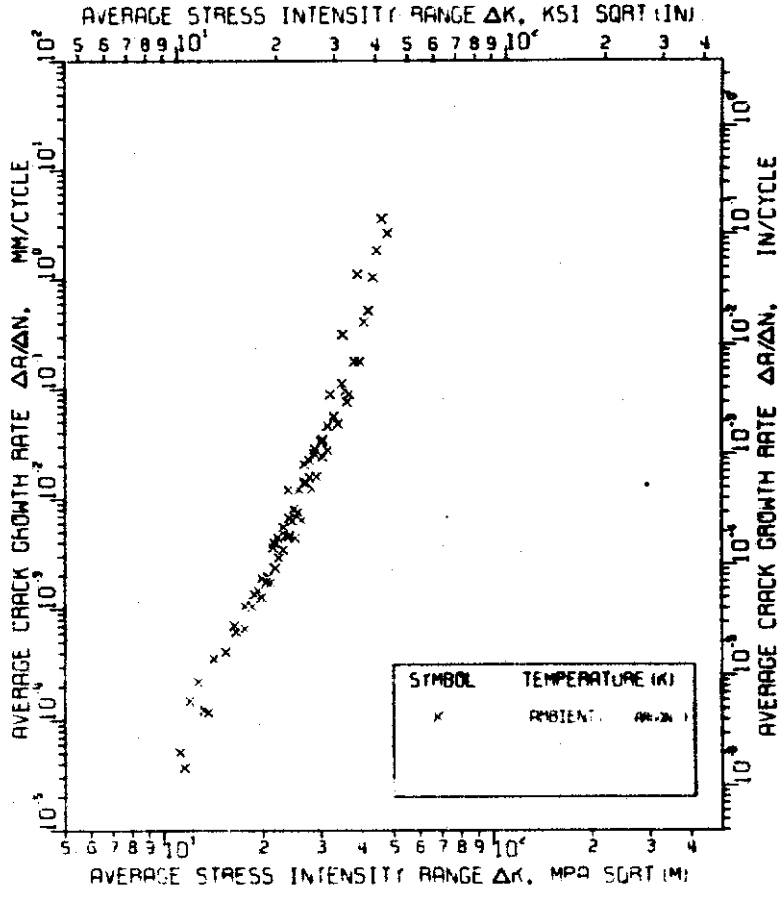
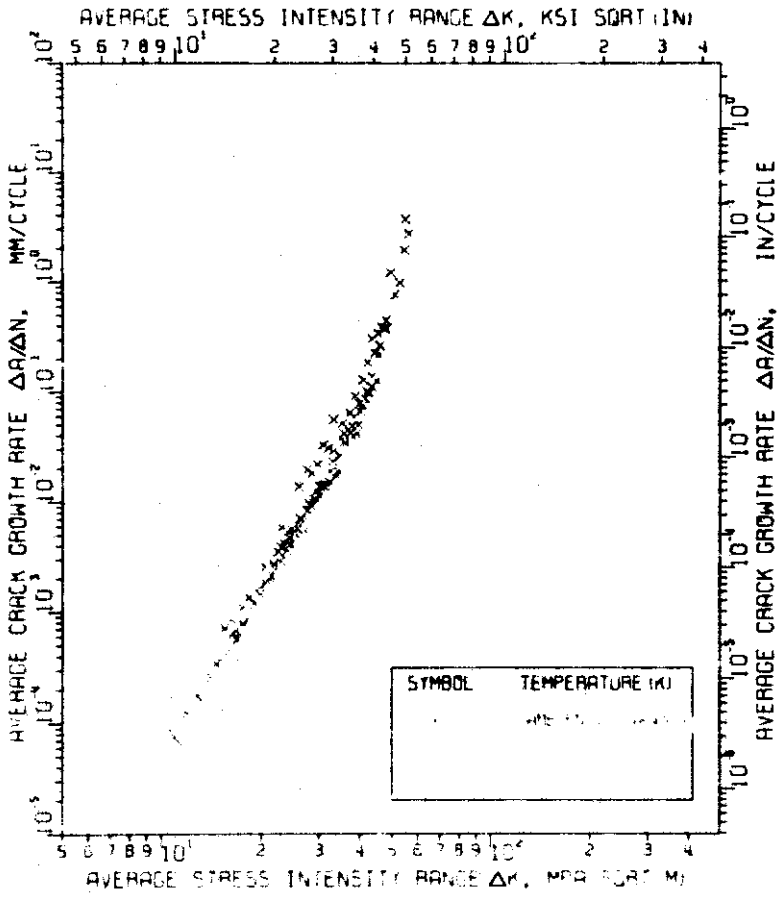
Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

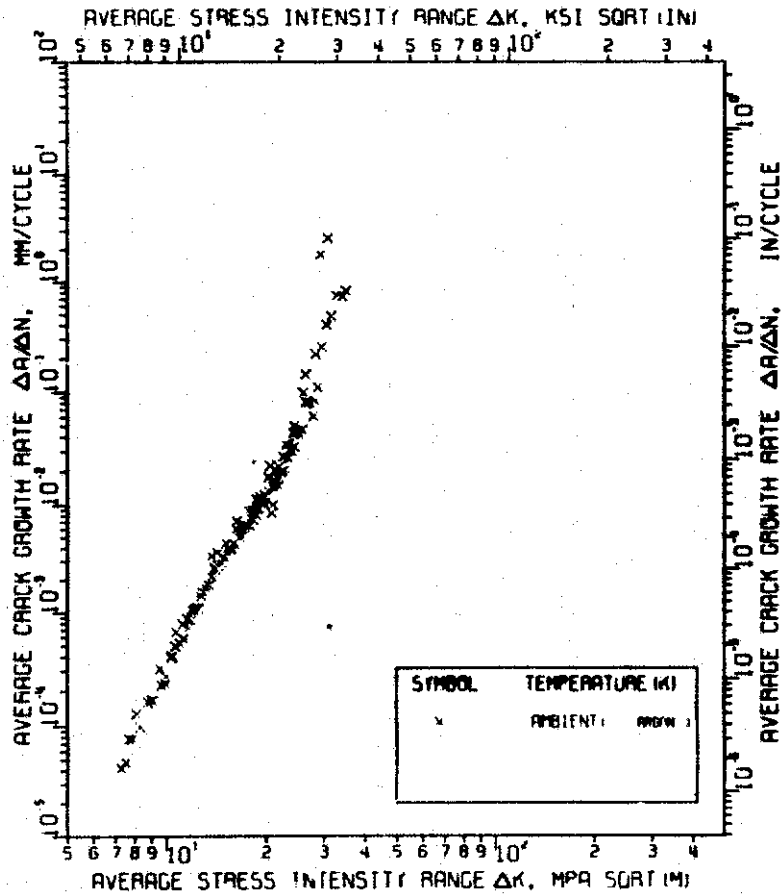
Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

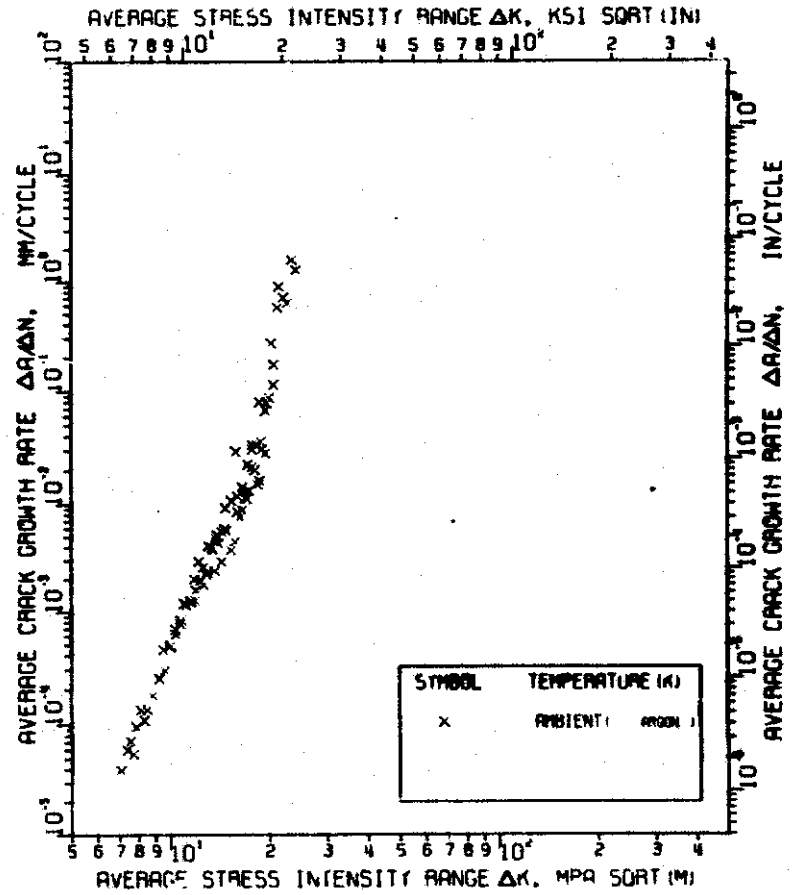
Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

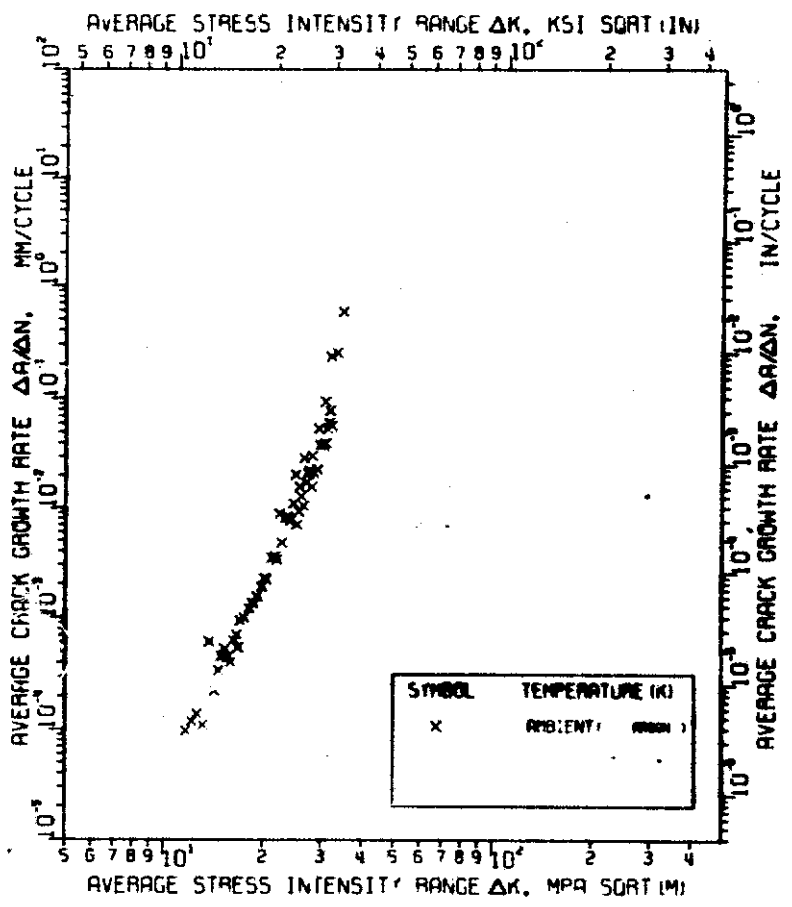
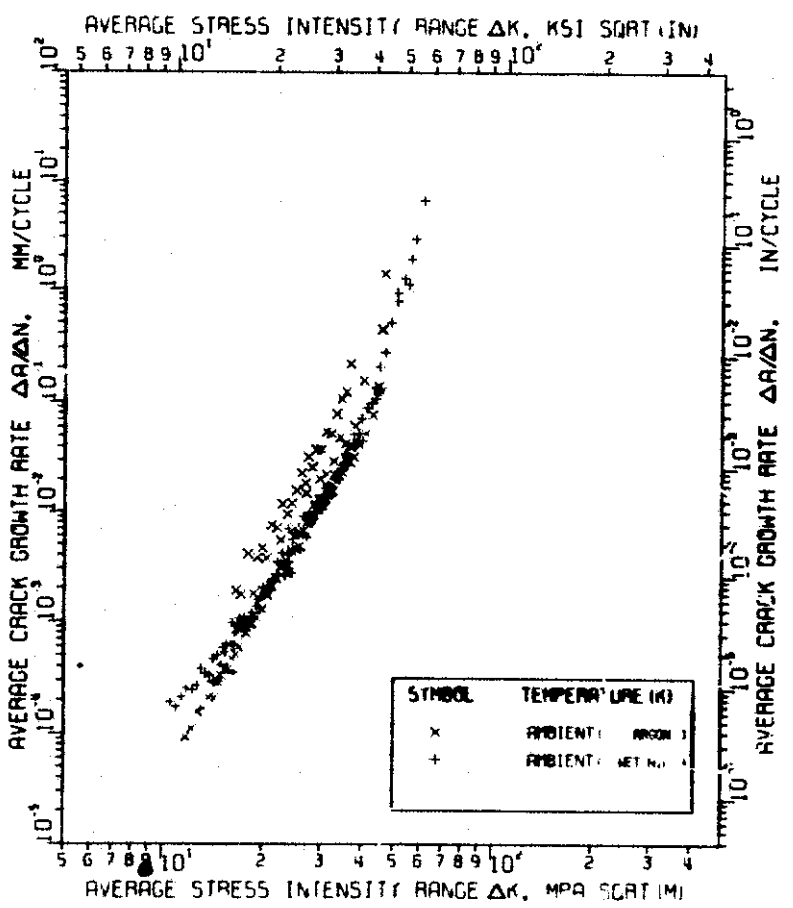
Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

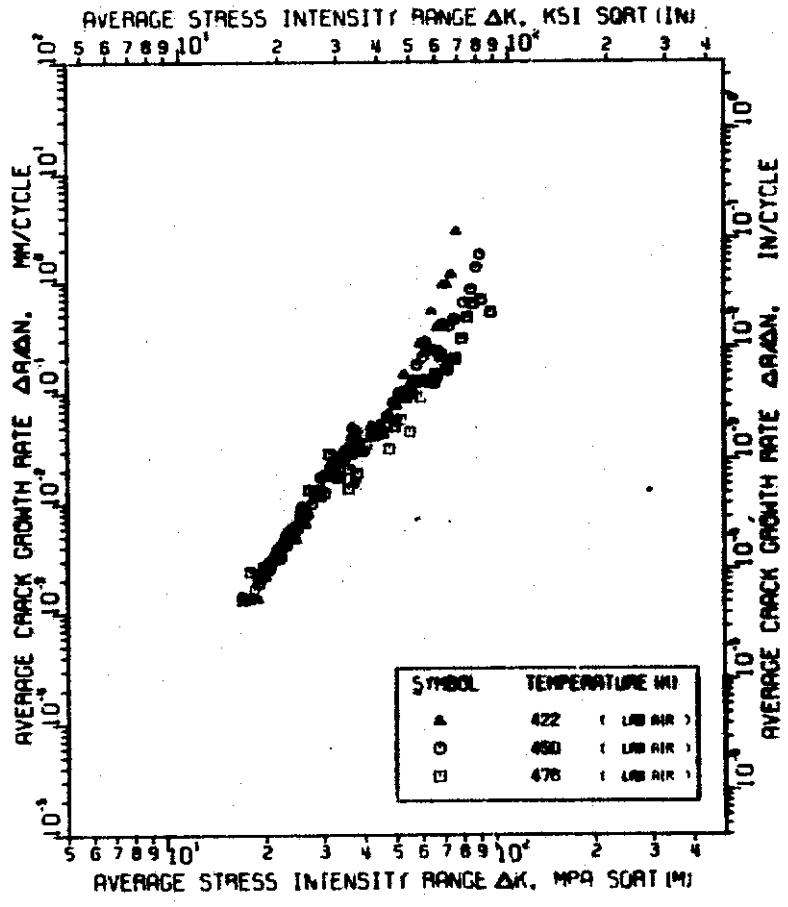
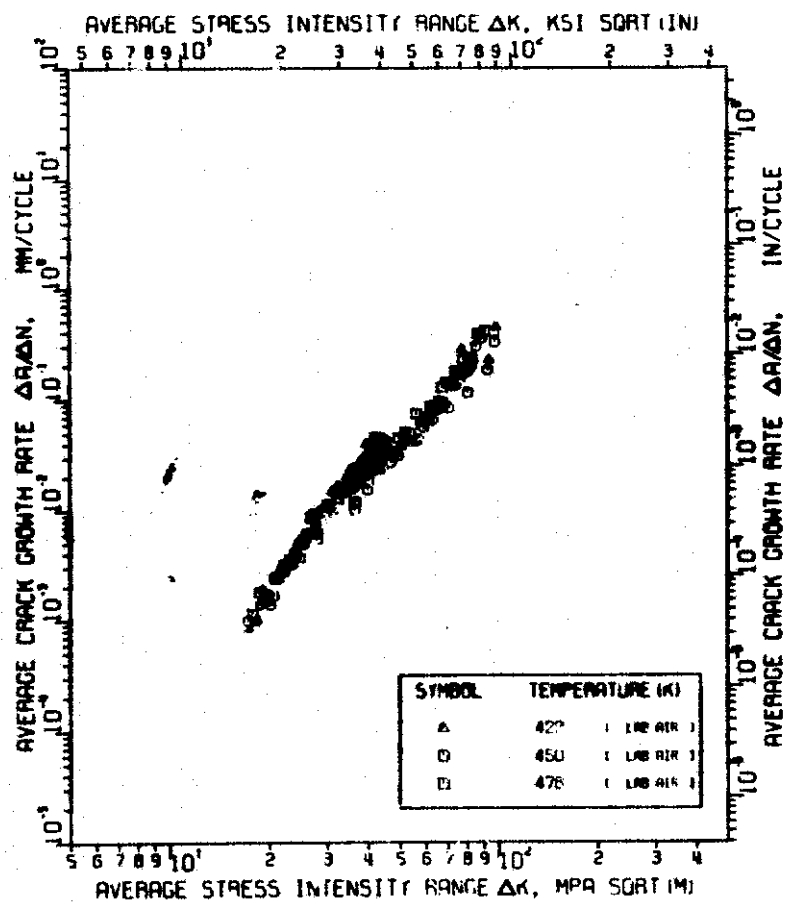
Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

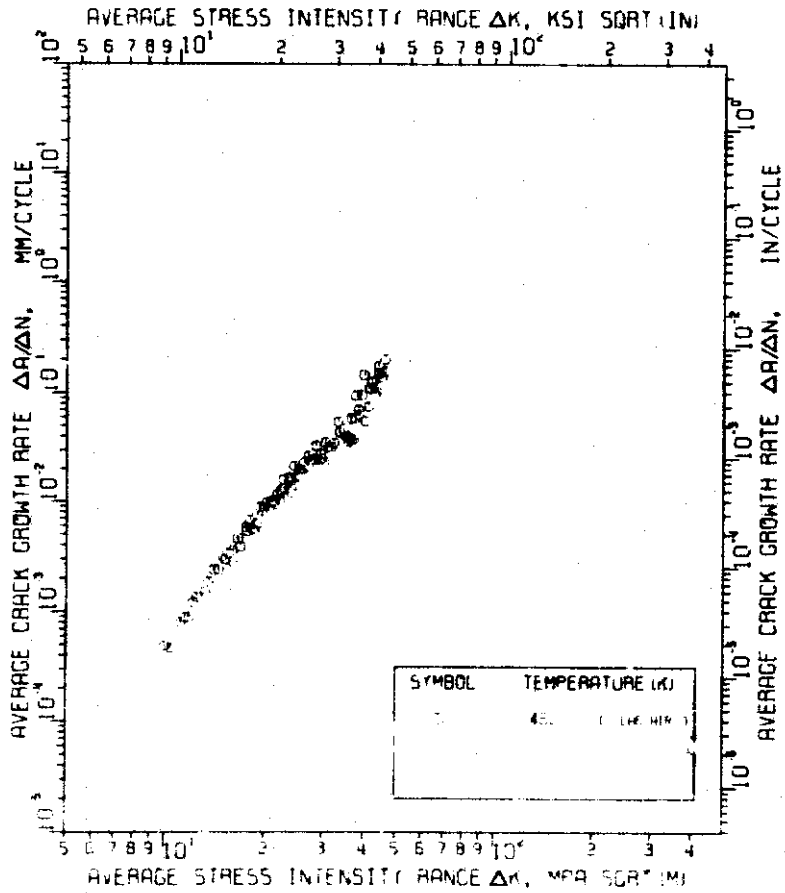
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-121

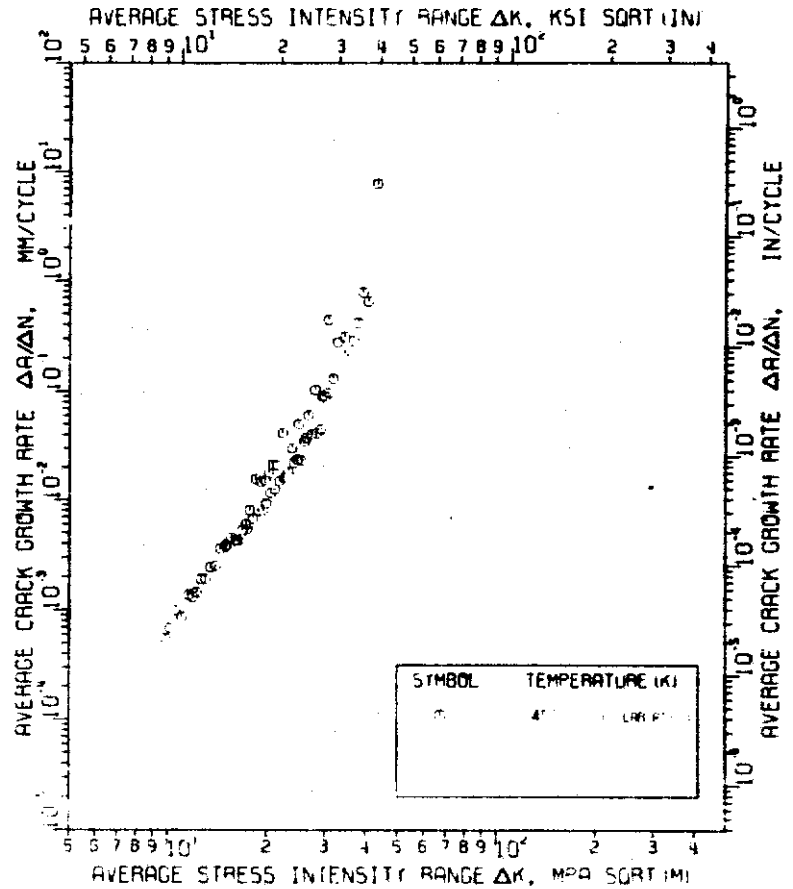
MCGRAW-HILL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST

FIGURE D2-7

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

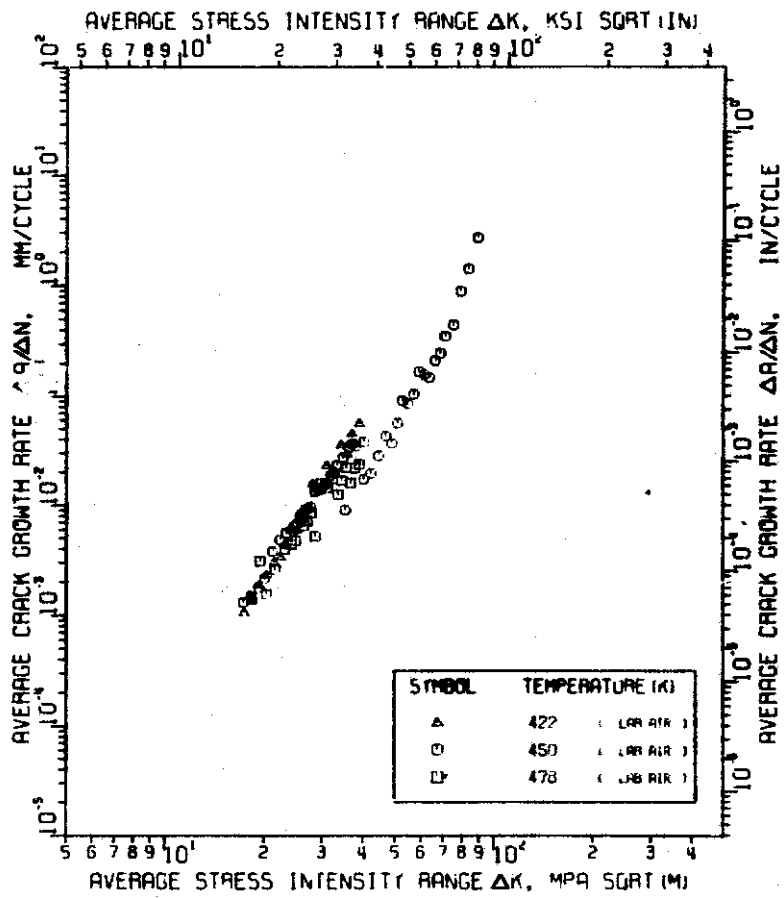
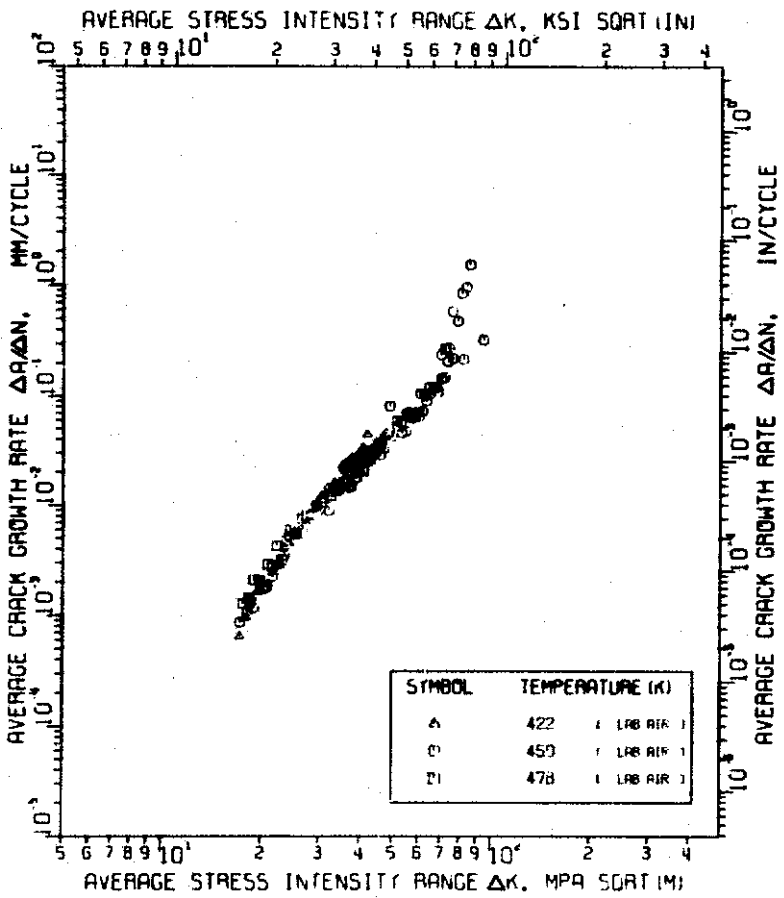
Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Stiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 3.18 mm (.125 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY



**SECTION D3 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861**

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**D-125**

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D3-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR  
200 CPM TESTS OF 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>
144 (N <sub>2</sub> )	.05	L	250-1L4	D3-2	D3-1(a)
			250-2L1	D3-3	D3-1(a)
		T	250-1T3	D3-4	D3-1(b)
			250-2T4	D3-5	D3-1(b)
298 (Argon)	.05	L	250-4L3	D3-6	D3-2(a)
			250-3L1	D3-7	D3-2(a)
		T	250-2T1	D3-8	D3-2(b)
			250-2T9	D3-9	D3-2(b)
			250-2T5	D3-10	D3-2(b)
			.50	L	250-3L9
298 (Wet Air)	.05	L	250-3L3	D3-12	D3-4(a)
			250-1L3	D3-13	D3-4(a)
			250-2L2	D3-14	D3-4(a)
		T	250-2T11	D3-15	D3-4(b)
			250-1T9	D3-16	D3-4(b)
			250-3T2	D3-17	D3-4(b)
422	.05	L	250-1L1	D3-18	D3-5(a)
			250-4L2	D3-19	D3-5(a)
		T	250-1T5	D3-20	D3-6(b)
450	.05	L	250-3L13	D3-21	D3-5(a)
			250-3L5	D3-22	D3-5(a)
		T	250-4T2	D3-23	D3-5(b)
			250-4T3	D3-24	D3-5(b)
478	.05	L	250-3L11	D3-25	D3-5(a)
		T	250-1T7	D3-26	D3-5(b)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-2**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECTIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECTIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
253-214		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		144.0 K		6.27 MM (0.247 IN)		119.4 MPA (17.2 KSI)		2.0 CMH		3367 CYCLES	
(MIN)		42 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		32.12 MPA SQRT(IN)		(29.23 KSI SQRT(IN))											
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(IN)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)								
0.77	.145		1	.9564E-03	.3767E-04		19.11		17.39								
0.66	.132		719	.1213E-02	.4746E-04		19.07		16.74								
.23	.433		1259	.1187E-02	.4673E-04		20.50		14.74								
10.90	.429		1924	.1079E-02	.4397E-04		21.27		19.32								
11.54	.434		2244	.2451E-02	.1122E-01		21.07		19.91								
12.27	.443		2514	.4774E-02	.1879E-01		22.63		20.40								
13.20	.523		2717	.1478E-02	.1369E-01		23.44		21.33								
14.16	.554		2962	.1471E-01	.5513E-03		24.29		22.11								
15.14	.590		3042	.0794E-02	.3096E-01		25.01		22.76								
15.76	.621		3111	.1779E-01	.7007E-03		25.51		21.22								
16.42	.646		3134	.1451E-01	.5714E-03		25.99		23.65								
16.93	.666		3177	.1649E-01	.6593E-03		26.39		24.11								
17.43	.686		3211	.2740E-01	.1179E-02		26.94		24.52								
18.33	.722		323E	.3182E-01	.1293E-02		27.77		25.23								
19.44	.766		3271	.4541E-01	.1787E-01		28.55		25.98								
20.63	.400		3295	.6985E-01	.2790E-02		29.21		26.44								
21.23	.836		3335	.4665E-01	.1877E-02		29.72		27.15								
21.91	.463		3323	.1513E+00	.5942E-02		30.25		27.57								
22.49	.493		3324														

**TABLE D3-3**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECTIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECTIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
253-211		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		144.0 K		6.45 MM (0.254 IN)		140.7 MPA (20.3 KSI)		203 CMH		184 CYCLES	
(MIN)		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		61.52 MPA SQRT(IN)		(17.13 KSI SQRT(IN))											
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(IN)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)								
3.90	.154		1	.9296E-03	.3657E-04		18.77		17.05								
4.77	.188		933	.2119E-02	.8329E-04		20.10		19.24								
5.21	.205		1139	.2445E-02	.1002E-03		21.12		19.22								
5.40	.228		1372	.1711E-02	.6717E-04		21.81		19.87								
5.96	.235		1407	.1471E-01	.5796E-03		22.81		21.76								
6.87	.271		1529	.1584E-01	.6157E-01		24.29		22.11								
7.67	.332		1580	.1071E-01	.7369E-03		25.04		23.37								
8.57	.337		1620	.9228E-01	.2098E-02		27.11		24.67								
9.51	.374		1648	.1123E+00	.4422E-02		29.81		27.13								
F	12.32	.485	1671	.1778E+00	.7088E-02		32.85		29.89								
F	14.13	.556	1881	.5183E+00	.2088E-01		36.89		31.75								
F	15.62	.615	1884	.6358E+00	.2987E-01		38.57		33.25								
F	16.89	.665	1886	.1924E+01	.6303E-01		38.12		34.69								
F	18.41	.725	1887														

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2124-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D3-4

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-173 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINED: UNSTRESSING TEST ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 150 ± 1 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 8.50 MM (1/2 IN) HARTMANN STRIP: 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI) FRACTURE SURFACE: 200 CPM Cycles to Failure: 208 Cycles K(MAX): 2 Cycles Prior to Failure   33.76 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 33.76 KSI SQRT(IN))		250-173 2124-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTRESSING NITROGEN 150 ± 1 K 8.50 MM (1/2 IN) 117.2 MPA (17.0 KSI) 200 CPM 208 Cycles 33.76 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 33.76 KSI SQRT(IN))
--	--	---

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
9.90	.216	1	
6.60	.260	1967	.9633E-03 .2210E-04 15.28 13.90
7.39	.291	2954	.7939E-03 .3126E-04 16.43 14.95
8.42	.332	3690	.1488E-02 .9537E-04 17.47 15.96
9.09	.356	3947	.2684E-02 .1029E-03 18.40 16.74
9.96	.377	4861	.4133E-02 .1627E-03 18.99 17.28
10.23	.403	4266	.3244E-02 .1278E-03 19.57 17.81
11.08	.436	4388	.7806E-02 .2780E-03 20.32 18.49
12.34	.486	4515	.9840E-02 .3394E-03 21.31 19.39
13.16	.518	4544	.2870E-01 .1117E-02 22.25 20.25
13.86	.545	4559	.4623E-01 .1823E-02 22.92 21.46
15.33	.403	4583	.7819E-01 .2762E-02 23.84 21.69
15.77	.621	4589	.8865E-01 .3497E-02 24.63 22.41
16.28	.638	4587	.2134E+00 .8400E-02 24.98 22.73
17.29	.641	4589	.9447E+00 .2193E-01 25.59 23.28
18.94	.746	4594	.3249E+00 .1299E-01 26.64 24.25
20.76	.817	4596	.9131E+00 .3599E-01 27.95 25.43
21.23	.938	4598	.2318E+01 .9129E-02 28.79 26.19
22.41	.882	4599	.1142E+01 .4655E-01 29.37 26.72
25.49	1.134	4600	.3088E+01 .1214E+00 30.85 28.18

### TABLE D3-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-274 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINED: UNSTRESSING TEST ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 150 ± 1 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 8.40 MM (1/2 IN) HARTMANN STRIP: 164.4 MPA (23.8 KSI) FRACTURE SURFACE: 215 CPM Cycles to Failure: 215 Cycles K(MAX): 3 Cycles Prior to Failure   30.42 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 27.68 KSI SQRT(IN))		250-274 2124-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTRESSING NITROGEN 150 ± 1 K 8.40 MM (1/2 IN) 164.4 MPA (23.8 KSI) 215 CPM 215 Cycles 30.42 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 27.68 KSI SQRT(IN))
--	--	---

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.36	.174	1	
4.70	.185	703	.9217E-03 .2051E-04 14.47 14.09
5.38	.219	1675	.6115E-03 .2437E-04 19.63 17.87
5.95	.234	2014	.1429E-02 .7594E-04 20.43 18.93
7.11	.280	2104	.1234E-01 .4867E-03 22.45 21.63
9.28	.365	2144	.5715E-01 .2364E-02 24.17 22.40
10.78	.424	2147	.4491E+00 .1765E-01 27.86 25.36

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-6**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 TEST TYPE: FRACTURE  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 38.5 mm  
 MAXIMUM PRESSURE: 79.2 MPa (114.9 KSI)  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2024  
 K(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 49.89 MPa SQRT(M) / 45.40 KSI SQRT(IN)

CPACK LENGTH MM	CPACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE		
9.07	.357	21631	.3065E-04	.1522E-05	12.30	11.19
9.72	.383	21631	.9360E-04	.3600E-05	12.67	11.53
11.22	.442	26945	.5115E-04	.2016E-04	13.09	11.91
11.64	.459	28594	.1133E-03	.4461E-05	13.48	12.27
11.48	.452	32412	.2990E-03	.1004E-04	13.81	12.57
12.16	.479	19047	.2591E-03	.1020E-04	14.16	12.88
12.54	.490	36974	.2303E-03	.9301E-05	14.49	13.15
13.17	.518	39173	.2799E-03	.1102E-04	14.78	13.43
13.74	.541	41221	.2753E-03	.1084E-04	15.10	13.74
4.41	.587	43652	.1952E-03	.1556E-04	15.47	14.10
15.10	.595	45397	.3971E-03	.1503E-04	15.84	14.42
15.80	.622	47169	.4486E-03	.1766E-04	16.20	14.74
16.46	.648	48827	.6101E-03	.2402E-04	16.55	15.06
17.19	.677	49820	.2789E-03	.1090E-04	16.82	15.31
17.54	.693	51071	.7201E-03	.2866E-04	17.09	15.55
18.27	.719	52081	.8891E-03	.3185E-04	17.43	15.86
18.91	.744	52869	.1120E-02	.4419E-04	18.07	16.45
21.05	.825	54893	.4349E-03	.3303E-04	18.84	17.14
22.19	.874	56169	.1164E-02	.4581E-04	19.67	17.87
24.47	.963	58128	.2238E-02	.9810E-04	20.50	18.65
26.12	1.129	58863	.2158E-02	.8447E-04	21.12	19.72
27.36	1.177	59442	.2331E-02	.9176E-04	21.71	19.78
29.61	1.142	60145	.1779E-02	.1472E-03	22.34	20.37
30.47	1.203	60539	.4597E-02	.1810E-03	23.07	21.99
32.74	1.273	60944	.6072E-02	.1997E-03	23.43	21.78
34.74	1.348	61417	.4431E-02	.2488E-03	24.76	22.53
36.46	1.415	61669	.1078E-01	.4245E-03	25.54	23.24
38.63	1.521	61473	.1321E-01	.4202E-03	26.29	23.92
41.27	1.605	61994	.1619E-01	.4374E-03	26.96	24.54
42.06	1.646	62105	.2060E-01	.5110E-03	27.68	25.19
43.96	1.730	62194	.2527E-01	.5947E-03	28.45	25.87
45.86	1.812	62272	.2777E-01	.1093E-02	29.14	26.56
47.75	1.883	62343	.4585E-01	.1797E-02	29.97	27.21
49.44	1.944	62378	.5637E-01	.2219E-02	31.47	28.44
F 55.67	2.170	62447	.8295E-01	.3259E-02	33.05	30.18
F 57.28	2.255	62517	.5716E-01	.2253E-02	33.62	31.40
F 58.42	2.303	62427	.1813E+00	.1507E-01	34.26	31.18
F 61.32	2.375	62532	.1377E+00	.4400E-02	35.19	32.71
F 57.75	2.513	62557	.1016E+00	.4033E-02	36.35	33.18
F 54.77	2.550	62567	.2044E+00	.8124E-02	36.97	33.61
F 66.42	2.615	62575	.3175E+00	.1257E-01	37.77	34.34
F 64.33	2.547	62581	.6132E+00	.2375E-01	38.71	35.23
F 71.74	2.745	62585	.7421E+00	.7100E-01	41.00	36.80
F 73.79	2.905	62589	.7620E+00	.1707E-01	41.10	37.41
F 74.71	2.944	62591	.1441E+01	.7293E-01	42.41	38.50
F 74.09	3.111	62594	.2413E+01	.4900E-01	44.00	40.24
F 81.41	3.205	62596	.1915E+01	.7537E-01	45.18	41.12
F 83.31	3.283	62595	.2921E+01	.1152E+01	46.55	42.16
F 84.23	3.345	62596				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D3-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 25J-311 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.8 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.43 MM (0.253 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 276.5 MPA (40.0 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 230 CYCLES CYCLES TO FAILURE: 184 (KIMAX) 47 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 25.23 MPA (3.65 KSI) (??)	25J-311 2024-T861 LONGITUDINAL UNSTIFFENED AIR 299.8 K 6.43 MM (0.253 IN) 276.5 MPA (40.0 KSI) 0 230 CYCLES 184 25.23 MPA (3.65 KSI) (??)
--	--

CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (A) PRESS INTENSITY MPA (KSI)	DELTA (B) PRESS INTENSITY MPA (KSI)
3.41	0.134	1	.6826E-02	.2215E-03	23.77	71.0.
3.97	0.156	1.1				

### TABLE D3-8

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 25J-311 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED ENVIRONMENT: AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.8 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.43 MM (0.253 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 276.5 MPA (40.0 KSI) R-RATIO: 0 FREQUENCY: 230 CYCLES CYCLES TO FAILURE: 4448 (KIMAX) 115 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 27.15 MPA (3.92 KSI) (??)	25J-311 2024-T861 TRANSVERSE UNSTIFFENED AIR 299.8 K 6.43 MM (0.253 IN) 276.5 MPA (40.0 KSI) 0 230 CYCLES 4448 27.15 MPA (3.92 KSI) (??)
--	---

CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (A) PRESS INTENSITY MPA (KSI)	DELTA (B) PRESS INTENSITY MPA (KSI)
4.51	0.176	1	.1191E-03	.4296E-05	11.87	13.40
9.31	0.366	7064	.1362E-03	.4381E-05	12.37	13.77
9.40	0.391	1159	.1442E-03	.4631E-05	12.75	14.00
10.62	0.414	1575	.2269E-03	.6932E-05	13.17	14.49
11.29	0.445	1873	.1729E-03	.4631E-05	13.49	14.73
11.40	0.448	2224	.2381E-03	.4372E-05	13.98	15.22
12.76	0.502	2484	.2933E-03	.1143E-04	14.76	15.74
13.21	0.520	2732	.3363E-03	.1316E-04	14.89	15.77
13.95	0.549	2958	.2993E-03	.1177E-04	15.17	15.74
14.72	0.583	3211	.3862E-03	.1512E-04	15.46	16.07
15.29	0.602	3362	.3731E-03	.1311E-04	15.77	16.30
15.71	0.618	3484	.7627E-03	.3071E-04	16.07	16.50
16.41	0.650	3593	.5690E-03	.2240E-04	16.38	16.91
17.10	0.673	3692	.8886E-03	.4467E-04	16.77	17.21
17.45	0.703	3785	.7794E-03	.3068E-04	17.17	17.50
18.74	0.738	3892	.8267E-03	.4265E-04	17.71	18.12
20.32	0.809	4043	.1583E-02	.4233E-04	18.47	18.77
21.82	0.859	4182	.2081E-02	.7877E-04	19.14	19.42
23.47	0.924	4274	.3128E-02	.1231E-03	20.04	19.24
25.90	1.019	4343	.4139E-02	.1679E-03	20.46	19.97
27.21	1.071	4376	.6420E-02	.3315E-03	21.42	19.50
28.86	1.128	4393	.1126E-01	.4431E-03	22.17	20.17
30.79	1.212	4412	.1433E-01	.5640E-03	22.95	20.89
32.52	1.280	4420	.1787E-01	.6944E-03	23.69	21.55
34.43	1.356	4439	.3826E-01	.1191E-02	24.45	22.25
36.37	1.432	4442	.4615E-01	.1617E-02	25.31	23.04
38.82	1.520	4445				

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D3-9

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-275
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING
ENVIRONMENT: AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.8 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.34 MM (2.50 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 110.5 MPA (15.9 KSI)
FREQUENCY: 280 CPW
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 17397 CYCLES
K(MAX): 157 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 23.81 MPA SORT(M) 21.57 KSI SORT(M)
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
3.71	.146	1	.9039E-04	.3612E-05	12.81	11.66
4.52	.178	8149	.2714E-03	.1069E-04	13.90	12.73
5.29	.208	32834	.3732E-03	.1469E-04	14.96	13.62
5.92	.233	12712	.5072E-03	.2154E-04	15.84	14.43
6.67	.262	14072	.7822E-03	.2769E-04	16.75	15.25
7.36	.290	19983	.1086E-02	.4275E-04	17.47	16.21
8.09	.314	18111	.1819E-02	.7149E-04	18.00	17.11
9.16	.361	16477	.2633E-02	.1037E-03	19.49	17.74
9.81	.386	16723	.3494E-02	.1372E-03	20.27	18.40
10.50	.417	16945	.3999E-02	.1574E-03	20.88	19.00
11.14	.439	17046	.6003E-02	.3191E-03	21.47	19.54
11.81	.465	17149	.1352E-01	.5321E-03	22.20	20.20
12.71	.503	17236				

### TABLE D3-10

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-275
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING
ENVIRONMENT: AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.8 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.34 MM (2.50 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.6 MPA (28.4 KSI)
FREQUENCY: 280 CPW
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 197 CYCLES
K(MAX): 49 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 25.37 MPA SORT(M) 21.77 KSI SORT(M)
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORT(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORT(M)
3.70	.146	1	.4972E-02	.1944E-03	21.70	19.74
4.42	.173	147				

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D3-11

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 208-319
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
CAVITATION: NONE
TEST TEMPERATURE: 300° F
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.22 MM (0.2450 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 152.6 MPa (217.2 KSI)
SPECIMEN WIDTH: 208 MM
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 16086 CYCLES
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 42.82 MPa SORTIME: 20.97 KSI SORTIME
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(N) MP/CYCLE	DELTA(N)/DELTA(M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORTIME	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORTIME
6.92	.107	1	.1733E+01	.6822E+05	6.77	6.13
6.94	.178	4347	.2567E+03	.9070E+06	7.35	6.69
6.96	.218	7676	.3783E+03	.1490E+06	7.92	7.21
6.98	.258	9643	.4449E+03	.1751E+06	8.35	7.60
7.00	.298	10744	.6574E+03	.2598E+06	8.71	7.93
7.02	.291	11777	.6923E+03	.2724E+06	9.09	8.27
7.04	.315	17516	.9630E+03	.3793E+06	9.42	8.57
7.06	.338	13591	.1042E+02	.4102E+06	9.76	8.86
7.08	.348	14131	.1130E+02	.5149E+06	10.10	9.19
7.10	.376	14131	.1633E+02	.6416E+06	10.47	9.52
7.12	.401	14523	.2103E+02	.8278E+06	10.94	9.85
7.14	.431	14876	.3507E+02	.1381E+03	11.24	10.26
7.16	.469	14153	.4304E+02	.1696E+03	11.77	10.67
7.18	.512	15256	.5774E+02	.2273E+03	12.11	11.02
7.20	.536	15495	.1043E+02	.7244E+06	12.38	11.25
7.22	.565	15651	.1225E+01	.7147E+03	12.77	11.62
7.24	.604	15734	.1391E+01	.9477E+03	13.30	12.11
7.26	.640	15739	.2032E+01	.6000E+03	13.73	12.49
7.28	.682	16452	.2129E+01	.8332E+03	14.18	12.90
7.30	.725	15013	.3625E+01	.1348E+02	14.62	13.31
7.32	.769	15015	.3707E+01	.1479E+02	14.98	13.63
7.34	.796	15056	.4204E+01	.1655E+02	15.28	13.90
7.36	.826	15073	.3196E+01	.1737E+02	15.51	14.20
7.38	.874	16000	.7395E+01	.2912E+02	15.96	14.53
7.40	.912	16013	.6298E+01	.2479E+02	16.31	14.84
7.42	.937	16027	.5695E+01	.2242E+02	16.67	15.17
7.44	.975	16046	.1605E+03	.6333E+02	17.21	15.66
7.46	.985	16054	.1924E+00	.4033E+02	17.72	16.13
7.48	1.031	16067	.2437E+03	.9843E+02	18.18	16.54
7.50	1.059	16074	.7203E+03	.2749E+01	18.72	17.03
7.52	1.021	16076	.7734E+03	.3045E+01	19.39	17.37
7.54	1.245	16077	.6473E+03	.2648E+01	19.55	17.79
7.56	1.321	16083	.8441E+03	.3528E+01	20.18	18.30
7.58	1.392	16082	.9942E+03	.3550E+01	20.62	18.77
7.60	1.427	16083	.1647E+01	.7645E+01	21.09	19.28
7.62	1.504	16084				



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D3-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
0-113		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		SEASIDE		250 °F		0.125 IN		75.2 MPA (10.9 KSI)		200 CPM		4693 CYCLES	
(MAX) 842 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		14.45 MPA (SQR(TIM))		13.15 KSI (SQR(TIM))															
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δa)/DELTA (ΔN)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA (SQR(TIM))	KSI (SQR(TIM))												
3.58	.141	1	.8037E-04	.3322E-05	7.98	7.26													
4.47	.172	9273	.1038E-03	.4086E-05	8.65	7.87													
4.96	.195	15837	.1249E-03	.4917E-05	9.29	8.45													
5.79	.228	21637	.1512E-03	.5952E-05	9.87	8.98													
6.35	.250	25353	.1829E-03	.7199E-05	10.35	9.42													
7.00	.276	28049	.1937E-03	.7626E-05	10.87	9.89													
7.71	.304	32504	.1990E-03	.7937E-05	11.35	10.23													
8.32	.327	35616	.2913E-03	.9882E-05	11.79	10.73													
8.97	.353	38237	.3116E-03	.1227E-04	12.23	11.13													
9.63	.379	40332	.3950E-03	.1398E-04	12.68	11.54													
10.35	.407	42371	.3287E-03	.1263E-04	13.11	11.93													
10.99	.433	44351	.3895E-03	.1534E-04	13.52	12.30													
11.68	.460	46141																	

### TABLE D3-13

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
0-113		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		SEASIDE		250 °F		0.125 IN		111.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)		200 CPM		1893 CYCLES	
(MAX) 554 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		25.22 MPA (SQR(TIM))		22.95 KSI (SQR(TIM))															
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (Δa)/DELTA (ΔN)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA (SQR(TIM))	KSI (SQR(TIM))												
3.69	.145	1	.2682E-03	.1056E-04	12.58	11.45													
4.24	.167	2883	.4539E-03	.1787E-04	13.61	12.38													
5.13	.194	3809	.9495E-03	.2128E-04	14.62	13.30													
5.67	.223	4998	.5328E-03	.2098E-04	15.42	14.03													
6.23	.245	6042	.9073E-03	.3572E-04	16.20	14.82													
7.04	.277	6935	.8742E-03	.442E-04	17.13	15.59													
7.64	.301	7624	.1187E-02	.4675E-04	17.87	16.26													
8.32	.323	8197	.1292E-02	.5086E-04	18.59	16.91													
8.92	.351	8663	.1717E-02	.6037E-04	19.26	17.62													
9.79	.385	9161	.2094E-02	.8197E-04	20.11	18.30													
10.35	.409	9451	.2618E-02	.1031E-03	20.73	18.87													
11.03	.434	9695	.3415E-02	.1345E-03	21.71	19.39													
11.59	.456	9854	.3175E-02	.1250E-03	21.93	19.94													
12.34	.474	10095	.4992E-02	.1965E-03	22.57	21.54													
12.99	.511	10225	.5023E-02	.1977E-03	23.16	21.38													
13.66	.538	10354	.7118E-02	.2802E-03	23.71	21.57													
14.23	.561	10439																	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D3-14

	SPECIMEN NUMBER: 253-212		
	ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861		
	SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL		
	CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING		
	ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR		
	TEST TEMPERATURE: 289.8 K		
	SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.57 MM (0.259 IN)		
	MAXIMUM STRESS: 225.0 MPA (32.7 KSI)		
	R-RATIO: 0		
	FREQUENCY: 20.000		
	CYCLES TO FAILURE: 64		
K(MAX)	64 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	25.72 MPA SQRT(IN) (23.60 KSI SQRT(IN))	

CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (CTP) SSC INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
1.55		.140	1	.4407E-02	.1717E-01	23.56	21.43
4.14		.161	135				

### TABLE D3-15

	SPECIMEN NUMBER: 750-2111		
	ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861		
	SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE		
	CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING		
	ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR		
	TEST TEMPERATURE: 289.8 K		
	SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.75 MM (0.266 IN)		
	MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPA (10.8 KSI)		
	R-RATIO: 0		
	FREQUENCY: 20.000		
	CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2		
K(MAX)	2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	30.55 MPA SQRT(IN) (27.40 KSI SQRT(IN))	

CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (CTP) SSC INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
4.35		.171	9267	.7534E-04	.2968E-05	7.91	7.27
5.11		.201	18392	.1173E-03	.4235E-05	8.67	7.95
5.57		.219	20731	.1157E-03	.4557E-05	9.27	8.46
6.27		.247	24622	.1164E-03	.6455E-05	9.66	8.79
6.86		.270	27856	.1026E-03	.7149E-05	12.17	11.76
7.52		.296	31664	.1734E-03	.6861E-05	10.55	10.09
8.11		.319	34167	.2157E-03	.9274E-04	11.11	10.41
8.46		.348	37354	.2513E-03	.9882E-05	11.56	10.77
9.46		.372	39193	.2491E-03	.1134E-04	12.02	11.09
10.33		.399	41321	.3187E-03	.1255E-04	12.44	11.32
11.20		.421	42862	.3644E-03	.1490E-04	12.86	11.68
11.45		.451	44854	.3739E-03	.1472E-04	13.24	12.05
12.17		.479	46159	.5126E-03	.2014E-04	13.67	12.46
12.86		.506	47324	.6423E-03	.2529E-04	14.07	12.81
13.41		.529	48241	.5975E-03	.2752E-04	14.44	13.14
14.06		.553	49254	.6324E-03	.2492E-04	14.77	13.46
14.69		.578	50651	.8224E-03	.3159E-04	15.12	13.76
15.46		.612	50941	.9211E-03	.3674E-04	15.51	14.12
16.31		.642	51747	.1015E-02	.3945E-04	15.94	14.50
16.93		.666	52224	.1247E-02	.4692E-04	16.29	14.82
17.70		.697	52744	.1489E-02	.5859E-04	16.64	15.14
18.39		.724	53165	.1737E-02	.6820E-04	17.01	15.47
19.63		.773	53808	.1962E-02	.7732E-04	17.44	15.89
20.93		.824	54429	.2096E-02	.8257E-04	18.04	16.44
22.20		.874	54814	.3312E-02	.1374E-03	18.65	16.96
23.62		.930	55105	.4849E-02	.1909E-03	19.24	17.53
24.92		.993	55757	.9242E-02	.2072E-03	19.85	18.17
26.16		1.070	55901	.8103E-02	.3190E-03	20.40	18.67
27.52		1.086	55607	.1740E-01	.5275E-03	20.96	19.08
28.79		1.114	55689	.1546E-01	.6645E-03	21.52	19.58
30.35		1.195	55759	.1946E-01	.7667E-03	22.10	20.11
31.89		1.256	55829	.2574E-01	.1014E-02	22.73	20.69
33.76		1.329	55879	.3724E-01	.1404E-02	23.42	21.31
35.67		1.407	55910	.4672E-01	.1439E-02	24.17	21.99
37.38		1.471	55938	.9204E-01	.2024E-02	24.88	22.66
38.80		1.528	55954	.8898E-01	.1904E-02	25.50	23.21
39.62		1.560	55965	.7412E-01	.2918E-02	26.94	23.81
42.89		1.688	55979	.2338E+00	.4204E-02	26.74	24.33
44.66		1.758	55981	.4423E+00	.1741E-01	27.72	25.23
47.10		1.856	55996	.6157E+00	.3210E-01	28.54	25.97

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D3-16

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 200-179		ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE		CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED	
TEST TEMPERATURE: 29.8°C		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.15 MM (0.242 IN)		MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.0 MPA (17.1 KSI)		FREQUENCY: 200 CPM	
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 196		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 146		24.86 MPA SORTING (21.98 KSI SORTING)		127 CYCLES	
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(B) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTING	KSI SORTING
3.78	.145		1	.3940E-03	.1397E-04	12.67	11.53
4.35	.171		1041	.4994E-03	.1793E-04	13.77	12.53
5.14	.202		3584	.6328E-03	.2491E-04	16.81	13.49
5.86	.231		4722	.7871E-03	.3099E-04	15.64	14.25
6.41	.252		5619	.8265E-03	.3254E-04	16.28	14.81
6.86	.269		5943	.1234E-02	.4457E-04	17.01	15.60
7.62	.300		8971	.1425E-02	.5610E-04	17.79	16.19
8.20	.323		6981	.1925E-02	.7578E-04	18.52	16.87
8.80	.340		7334	.2443E-02	.9617E-04	19.17	17.66
9.66	.372		7569	.4779E-02	.1685E-03	19.97	18.13
10.13	.399		7726	.4998E-02	.1864E-03	21.44	19.71
10.94	.432		7894	.7620E-02	.2802E-03	21.20	19.38
11.60	.456		7977	.1029E-01	.4051E-03	21.95	19.38
12.36	.447		8053	.1891E-01	.7408E-03	22.59	20.66
12.98	.511		8084				

### TABLE D3-17

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 200-217		ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE		CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED	
TEST TEMPERATURE: 29.8°C		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.15 MM (0.242 IN)		MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.2 MPA (28.1 KSI)		FREQUENCY: 200 CPM	
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 127		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 13		22.46 MPA SORTING (20.38 KSI SORTING)		127 CYCLES	
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(B) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTING	KSI SORTING
3.35	.132		1	.6968E-02	.2645E-03	20.37	14.52
4.15	.159		127				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-18**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 257-111  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB A10  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 422.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.76 MM 1.75 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 46.2 MPa 122.5 KSI  
 RATIO: 200  
 FREQUENCY: 4899 CYCLES  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 73.64 MPa SORT(M) 66.46 KSI SORT(M)  
 # (MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	MPa SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)
3.81	.151								
4.42	.174		6149	.9672E-04	.3792E-05		9.23		9.49
5.04	.198		12272	.9071E-04	.3886E-05		9.98		9.79
5.63	.222		18417	.1463E-03	.5671E-05		10.61		9.66
6.40	.255		21609	.1653E-03	.6907E-05		11.31		10.29
6.98	.275		24320	.2063E-03	.8123E-05		11.92		10.85
7.76	.306		26633	.3033E-03	.1192E-04		12.48		11.35
8.31	.327		28297	.3324E-03	.1339E-04		13.03		11.86
9.01	.355		30072	.3911E-03	.1549E-04		13.57		12.32
9.77	.385		31764	.4511E-03	.1776E-04		14.10		12.83
10.46	.411		33103	.5017E-03	.1979E-04		14.63		13.31
11.09	.437		34439	.4488E-03	.1909E-04		15.11		13.75
11.57	.455		35101	.6453E-03	.2540E-04		15.57		14.11
12.50	.492		36273	.8537E-03	.3361E-04		15.98		14.55
13.14	.517		37800	.7999E-03	.3133E-04		16.51		15.02
13.65	.538		37553	.1009E-02	.4207E-04		16.88		15.76
14.38	.566		38387	.8694E-03	.3623E-04		17.24		15.72
15.25	.600		39275	.8811E-03	.3861E-04		17.77		16.18
15.85	.624		39839	.1054E-02	.4149E-04		18.22		16.58
16.51	.650		40282	.1502E-02	.5914E-04		18.68		16.92
17.14	.675		40714	.1443E-02	.4603E-04		18.97		17.27
17.61	.693		41144	.1108E-02	.4180E-04		19.29		17.56
18.34	.723		41636	.1523E-02	.5996E-04		19.64		17.97
19.03	.749		42027	.1712E-02	.6739E-04		20.04		18.74
20.27	.798		42623	.2078E-02	.8108E-04		20.56		19.71
21.39	.842		43167	.2066E-02	.8174E-04		21.20		19.29
22.77	.896		43820	.3033E-02	.1194E-03		21.86		19.89
24.00	.948		44032	.3179E-02	.1290E-03		22.54		20.53
25.49	1.004		44420	.3698E-02	.1439E-03		23.24		21.15
27.18	1.076		44827	.4150E-02	.1634E-03		24.02		21.86
28.46	1.121		45128	.4312E-02	.1698E-03		24.75		22.52
29.85	1.175		45372	.5621E-02	.2213E-03		25.39		23.10
31.87	1.215		45947	.5886E-02	.2286E-03		25.95		23.62
32.10	1.264		45727	.6816E-02	.2603E-03		26.48		24.10
33.20	1.307		45871	.7695E-02	.3014E-03		27.03		24.59
34.47	1.357		46046	.7257E-02	.2857E-03		27.58		25.39
35.65	1.434		46193	.8943E-02	.3167E-03		28.14		25.61
36.87	1.452		46323	.9388E-02	.3696E-03		28.69		26.11
38.01	1.496		46449	.9011E-02	.3948E-03		29.23		26.88
39.23	1.544		46562	.1082E-01	.4261E-03		29.76		27.08
F	80.90	3.500	48132	.3164E-01	.1240E-02		41.58		37.84
F	92.37	3.625	48147	.2117E+00	.8333E-02		57.39		52.22
F	94.49	3.720	48162	.1609E+00	.6333E-02		59.57		54.17
F	97.92	3.855	48177	.2286E+00	.9803E-02		61.91		56.34
F	101.35	3.990	48185	.4286E+00	.1687E-01		64.74		59.18
F	104.52	4.115	48191	.5292E+00	.2083E-01		68.13		62.88



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-20**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
 ALL OF TYPE 1  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATIONS  
 CONSTRAINTS  
 ENVIRONMENT 1  
 TEST TEMPERATURE 1  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS 1  
 MAXIMUM STRESS 1  
 FREQUENCY 1  
 Cycles to Failure 1  
 (MAX) : Cycles Prior to Failure 1

26-174  
 2-24-T861  
 Y-ANISOTROPY  
 UNSTIFFENED  
 LAB AIR  
 422.0 K  
 6.75 MM (0.266 IN)  
 118.6 MPa (17.2 KSI)  
 200 CPM  
 5687 Cycles  
 73.32 MPa SQRT(IN) (66.73 KSI SQRT(IN))

SPAC LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES 1	DELTA K (K)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
5.48	.432					
5.73	.455	743	.4051E+03	.517E+04	21.27	13.35
6.33	.499	1291	.1696E+02	.6677E+04	22.07	23.06
6.94	.546	2329	.1293E+02	.5079E+04	23.12	21.04
7.60	.604	3066	.7007E+02	.7911E+04	24.77	22.10
8.36	.658	3553	.2803E+02	.1107E+05	25.47	23.18
8.97	.716	3465	.4151E+02	.1674E+05	26.90	24.12
9.79	.770	4253	.1945E+02	.1559E+05	27.61	25.12
10.61	.837	6563	.5510E+02	.7549E+05	28.85	26.27
11.20	.882	4750	.6059E+02	.2345E+05	29.90	27.21
11.93	.940	4931	.9748E+02	.3838E+05	30.83	28.06
12.16	.956	4964	.6603E+02	.2600E+05	31.48	29.66
12.96	1.020	5094	.1252E+01	.4927E+03	32.20	29.30
13.62	1.073	5207	.1184E+01	.4647E+03	33.21	30.22
14.43	1.136	5259	.3092E+01	.1217E+02	34.20	31.12
15.11	1.190	5321	.2202E+01	.4668E+03	35.18	32.01
15.87	1.249	5379	.2602E+01	.1324E+02	36.11	32.46
16.64	1.310	5408	.3157E+01	.1243E+02	37.10	33.76
17.42	1.411	5493	.4917E+01	.1936E+02	38.40	34.95
19.77	1.557	5533	.6994E+01	.2754E+02	40.37	36.74
21.50	1.693	5571	.9076E+01	.3573E+02	42.60	38.77
F	22.73	1.790	.9174E+01	.3613E+02	44.44	40.44
F	24.51	1.930	.1775E+00	.6944E+02	46.31	42.14
F	26.12	2.057	.2147E+00	.8451E+02	48.43	44.17
F	27.43	2.149	.2886E+00	.1018E+01	50.49	46.04
F	29.79	2.346	.3730E+00	.1460E+01	52.97	48.20
F	31.49	2.479	.3383E+00	.1191E+01	55.10	50.35
F	34.41	2.719	.5860E+00	.2307E+01	58.49	53.23
F	35.84	2.822	.1424E+01	.5591E+01	61.61	56.17
F	38.06	2.996	.2223E+01	.8740E+01	64.30	59.56
F	40.23	3.164	.4351E+01	.1713E+00	67.44	61.74

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-21**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.93	.312	1	.1963E-02	.6193E-04	18.25	16.61
9.67	.378	426	.1607E-02	.6329E-04	19.03	17.32
9.34	.368	890	.1876E-02	.7384E-04	19.76	17.98
9.95	.392	1213	.3982E-02	.1413E-03	20.46	18.62
11.09	.421	1419	.4433E-02	.1391E-03	21.18	19.27
11.38	.448	1621	.4209E-02	.1657E-03	21.91	19.96
12.17	.479	1817	.4716E-02	.1857E-03	22.60	20.66
12.81	.504	1945	.4489E-02	.2341E-03	23.28	21.37
13.59	.535	2038	.6260E-02	.2445E-03	23.86	21.71
14.12	.556	2121	.6611E-02	.3390E-03	24.49	22.29
14.98	.590	2221	.1495E-01	.4488E-03	25.14	22.88
15.64	.613	2261	.1698E-01	.4323E-03	25.78	23.46
16.46	.647	2341	.1177E-01	.4643E-03	26.45	24.17
17.10	.673	2396	.1942E-01	.7644E-03	27.10	24.66
17.98	.708	2441	.1618E-01	.6372E-03	27.74	25.26
18.61	.733	2482	.1651E-01	.7287E-03	28.31	25.76
19.35	.762	2520	.2466E-01	.1168E-02	29.24	26.61
20.06	.821	2571	.1067E-01	.1267E-02	30.71	27.95
20.95	.803	2639	.3776E-01	.1486E-02	32.11	29.23
24.34	.958	2676	.4513E-01	.1777E-02	33.40	30.41
26.23	1.031	2717	.6661E-01	.2672E-02	34.69	31.57
27.53	1.084	2737	.7326E-01	.2884E-02	35.88	32.65
29.14	1.147	2759	.774E-01	.3347E-02	37.06	33.73
30.65	1.199	2776	.9145E-01	.3237E-02	38.31	34.86
32.25	1.271	2798	.8573E-01	.3358E-02	39.49	35.91
33.27	1.311	2817	.1734E+00	.4793E-02	40.67	36.97
34.98	1.377	2821	.1376E+00	.5182E-02	41.84	37.93
35.76	1.409	2828				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 298-7113  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23°C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.10 MM (0.23 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.0 MPA (17.0 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CYCLES  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 Cycles to Failure: 96 Cycles Prior to Failure  
 K(MAX): 44.23 MPA SQRT(IN) (40.25 KSI SQRT(IN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D3-22**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 22-314  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 ENVIRONMENT: CAN AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 451.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.12 MM (0.241 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.4 MPA (28.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 1287 Cycles  
 K(MAX): 1 Cycles Prior to Failure: 64.34 MPA SQRT(IN) (58.55 KSI SQRT(IN))

	CPACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(I) MN/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
	1.93	115			
	3.95	165	.1715E-02	.6790E-04	19.34
	5.65	199	.4959E-02	.1892E-03	22.13
	5.64	222	.7785E-02	.3084E-03	24.13
	6.25	246	.8601E-02	.3386E-03	25.46
F	6.96	274	.1344E-01	.4292E-03	25.87
F	7.92	312	.1495E-01	.5066E-03	26.49
F	9.63	355	.3157E-01	.1243E-02	30.42
F	11.15	399	.3725E-01	.1467E-02	32.37
F	11.00	433	.3404E-01	.1363E-02	34.01
F	12.61	446	.6492E-01	.2440E-02	35.96
F	13.44	494	.9213E-01	.1273E-02	38.11
F	14.62	515	.1146E+00	.4667E-02	40.26
F	17.14	575	.1273E+00	.5030E-02	42.52
F	19.30	642	.1799E+00	.7043E-02	46.93
F	21.34	767	.2032E+00	.8070E-02	47.55
F	23.24	842	.2391E+00	.9374E-02	49.91
F	24.75	915	.2563E+00	.1000E-01	51.91
F	26.46	1044	.4445E+00	.1753E 01	63.74
F	28.73	1264	.7197E+00	.2833E-01	55.90
F	31.46	1286	.1003E+01	.4250E-01	58.34
F	31.37	1287	.5083E+00	.2050E-01	59.77
F	32.38	1288	.1016E+01	.4000E-01	60.54



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D3-23

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		R-RATIO:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		250-612		2024-T861		TRANSVERSE		UNSTRESSING		LAM AIR		453.0 K		6.32 MM (249.0 IN)		120.7 MPA (17.4 KSI)		300 CPM		4965 CYCLES	
K(MAX)		1		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		INLET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI															
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA SQRT (M)	INTENSITY	KSI SQRT (IN)												
6.40	.254	1	.1737E-02	.6843E-04	25.73	23.42															
9.07	.354	2491	.2461E-02	.1126E-03	28.27	25.72															
10.00	.394	3233	.7445E-02	.3132E-03	30.60	27.85															
12.19	.483	3733	.9107E-02	.3502E-03	32.78	29.43															
13.15	.5135	3941	.1423E-01	.5631E-03	34.08	31.02															
14.09	.5509	4273	.1551E-01	.6105E-03	35.41	32.22															
15.11	.5913	4235	.1835E-01	.7237E-03	36.99	33.66															
16.48	.648	4354	.2448E-01	.9639E-03	38.75	35.36															
17.83	.7034	4464	.1573E-01	.1407E-02	40.37	36.74															
19.01	.7497	4530	.4723E-01	.1771E-02	41.86	38.39															
20.17	.7999	4584	.4459E-01	.1755E-02	43.37	39.42															
21.31	.8478	4635	.4449E-01	.1956E-02	44.95	40.98															
22.75	.8991	4697	.6571E-01	.2587E-02	46.46	42.64															
24.33	.9636	4741	.7065E-01	.2742E-02	48.04	44.63															
26.17	1.040	4793	.1718E+00	.6764E-02	52.13	47.44															
29.09	1.129	4827	.1264E+00	.4975E-02	55.40	50.42															
31.05	1.244	4854	.1514E+00	.5961E-02	57.65	52.66															
32.33	1.286	4875	.3196E+00	.1258E-01	61.47	55.94															
36.33	1.440	4931	.4078E+00	.1636E-01	67.80	61.71															
F	40.41	3,181	4920	.1679E+00	.1447E-01	73.71	65.71														
F	42.81	3,155	4932	.4257E+00	.1673E-01	74.27	71.34														
F	46.43	3,656	4951	.9120E+00	.2017E-01	86.16	74.30														
F	48.74	3,878	4959																		
F	51.14	4,027	4961																		
F	55.73	4,786	4964																		
F	57.66	4,541	4966																		

### TABLE D3-24

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		R-RATIO:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		250-613		2024-T861		TRANSVERSE		UNSTRESSING		LAM AIR		453.0 K		6.32 MM (249.0 IN)		145.4 MPA (21.4 KSI)		300 CPM		1241 CYCLES	
K(MAX)		1		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		57.04 MPA SQRT (M)		46.27 KSI SQRT (IN)													
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MPA SQRT (M)	INTENSITY	KSI SQRT (IN)												
2.62	.103	1	.1796E-02	.7879E-04	18.46	16.46															
3.65	.144	574	.3816E-02	.1593E-03	20.97	19.35															
4.61	.174	775	.1829E-02	.7201E-04	22.20	20.20															
4.65	.183	939	.1478E-01	.5818E-03	24.34	22.15															
F	6.24	.245	1016	.1616E-01	.6000E-03	27.18	24.66														
F	7.25	.246	1116	.3217E-01	.1247E-02	29.03	26.42														
F	8.22	.323	1346	.4106E-01	.1617E-02	31.04	28.25														
F	9.45	.372	1178	.5671E-01	.2233E-02	32.84	29.89														
F	10.30	.405	1191	.1109E+00	.4367E-02	34.89	31.76														
F	11.96	.471	1236	.8497E-01	.3344E-02	37.83	33.70														
F	13.07	.515	1213	.1757E+00	.6417E-02	38.63	35.19														
F	14.12	.556	1225	.3207E+00	.1262E-01	40.24	36.67														
F	15.41	.607	1229	.2582E+00	.1017E-01	41.71	37.94														
F	16.18	.637	1232	.2836E+00	.1117E-01	42.80	39.95														
F	17.03	.671	1235	.7000E+00	.2775E-01	44.28	42.38														
F	18.44	.726	1237	.7429E+00	.2925E-01	46.12	44.97														
F	19.93	.784	1234	.1029E+01	.4058E-01	47.68	47.39														
F	20.95	.825	1240																		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE 03-25**

*SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-3111 *ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 *SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL *CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED *ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR *TEST TEMPERATURE: 478.0 °K *SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.22 MM (0.245 IN) *MAXIMUM STRESS: 118.0 MPA (17.1 KSI) *FRACTURE TYPE: 280 LBS *CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6197 CYCLES *CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	(MIN) 1 CYCLES
--	----------------

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A) / DELTA (B) MM / CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPA SORT(IN)	INTENSITY KSI SORT(IN)
5.66	.447	1			
6.35	.500	792	.1885E-02	.6635E-04	21.99
6.86	.540	1267	.1885E-02	.7087E-04	23.06
7.42	.586	2023	.1886E-02	.6679E-04	24.00
8.71	.686	2909	.2921E-02	.1150E-03	25.56
9.56	.742	3310	.4157E-02	.1677E-03	27.23
10.85	.856	3761	.5741E-02	.2276E-03	28.45
11.84	.935	4149	.5320E-02	.2096E-03	30.54
13.32	1.049	4531	.7550E-02	.2972E-03	32.27
14.17	1.116	4677	.1162E-01	.6576E-03	33.82
15.54	1.224	4910	.1137E-01	.4474E-03	35.29
16.83	1.325	5066	.1533E-01	.6037E-03	37.01
17.99	1.416	5201	.2034E-01	.8009E-03	38.57
19.23	1.514	5333	.1863E-01	.7359E-03	40.08
22.32	1.757	5824	.3235E-01	.1273E-02	42.77
24.24	1.912	5533	.6863E-01	.2623E-02	45.91
25.11	1.977	5866	.2610E-01	.1027E-02	47.65
26.77	2.104	5702	.5944E-01	.2342E-02	49.22
27.14	2.137	5731	.2544E-01	.1003E-02	50.51
29.09	2.291	5776	.4671E-01	.3414E-02	52.00
30.10	2.370	5803	.7493E-01	.2450E-02	51.94
31.37	2.470	5836	.7485E-01	.3026E-02	55.46
32.76	2.590	5862	.1371E+00	.6217E-02	57.27
34.18	2.701	5891	.1008E+00	.3966E-02	59.23
35.37	2.785	5907	.1405E+00	.5533E-02	61.10
36.80	2.898	5929	.1362E+00	.5362E-02	63.05
38.60	3.024	5944	.1604E+00	.6317E-02	65.14
40.53	3.191	5974	.1536E+00	.5443E-02	64.34
42.90	3.378	6012	.1690E+00	.6661E-02	72.26
44.87	3.533	6027	.1572E+00	.6149E-02	76.29
45.98	3.622	6052	.4922E-01	.7512E-02	70.37
48.15	3.733	6072	.2145E+00	.6802E-02	81.00
51.03	4.018	6087	.3811E+00	.1501E-01	88.46
52.99	4.170	6112		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
54.13	4.241	6117		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
56.24	4.429	6127		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
57.32	4.513	6132		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
59.66	4.696	6147		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
62.49	4.932	6157		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
63.77	4.992	6167		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
65.71	5.174	6177		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
67.32	5.290	6182		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
68.84	5.462	6187		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
71.07	5.596	6192		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
72.96	5.743	6195		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	
74.37	5.896	6196		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 5.9 FTY)	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

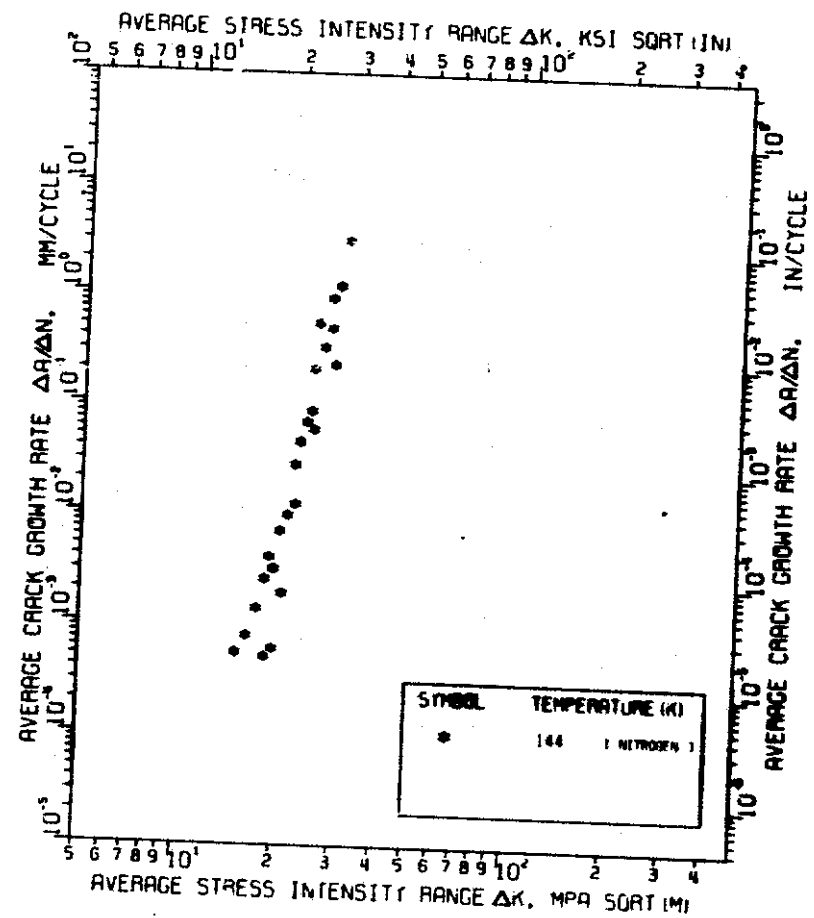
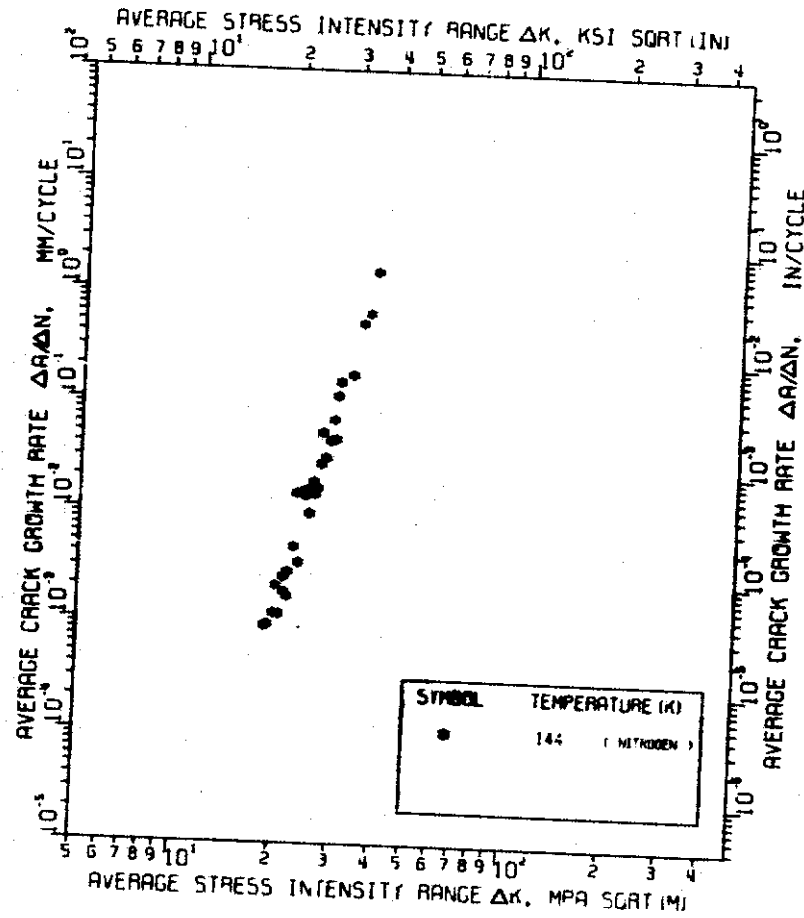
**TABLE D3-26**

		SPECIMEN NUMBER				250-177	
		SOLID TYPE				2024-T861	
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION				FRAC MECHANICS	
		CONSTRAINTS				UNSTRESS	
		FIXTURES				LAP JNT	
		TEST TEMPERATURE				270°K	
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS				6.63 MM 1.260 IN	
		MAXIMUM STRESS				112.6 MPa 117.2 KSI	
		FREQUENCY				280 CPS	
		CYCLES TO FAILURE				6458 CYCLES	
		K(MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI	
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA(N)	DELTA STRESS	INTEGRATED	INTEGRATED	
IN			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)	
6.91	.456						
7.17	.591	1435	.1557E-02	.7687E-04	23.13	21.05	
9.27	.671	1077	.1890E-02	.4414E-03	25.15	22.88	
9.72	.726	2541	.3469E-02	.1367E-03	25.63	24.24	
10.14	.748	2878	.5672E-02	.2154E-03	26.07	25.55	
12.14	.853	3094	.6486E-02	.2554E-03	25.24	26.65	
11.66	.919	3331	.7976E-02	.3147E-03	30.38	27.65	
12.73	.903	3440	.7595E-02	.2990E-03	21.16	26.54	
13.22	1.041	3675	.1276E-01	.5025E-03	32.44	29.52	
14.22	1.120	7759	.1301E-01	.5121E-03	33.79	30.75	
15.16	1.146	1844	.1586E-01	.6243E-03	35.01	31.86	
15.00	1.231	1048	.1569E-01	.7752E-03	36.09	32.84	
17.02	1.231	4009	.1703E-01	.6786E-03	36.76	33.63	
17.17	1.392	4564	.2380E-01	.1094E-02	37.78	34.50	
19.17	1.423	4116	.3291E-01	.1296E-02	38.43	35.34	
19.91	1.489	4150	.4780E-01	.1606E-02	39.93	36.34	
21.37	1.649	4224	.4359E-01	.1716E-02	41.32	37.60	
21.72	1.710	4294	.4715E-01	.1856E-02	43.07	39.19	
22.38	1.824	4727	.5781E-01	.2276E-02	44.71	40.69	
24.17	1.858	4354	.8463E-01	.3332E-02	46.19	42.04	
26.98	2.046	4332	.9900E-01	.3898E-02	47.08	43.76	
28.99	2.293	4441	.1224E+02	.4834E-02	51.19	46.58	
30.16	2.377	4454	.1549E+02	.7288E-02	53.92	49.07	
F	39.71	4531	.2107E+02	.8294E-02	60.33	54.98	
F	40.47	4551	.2165E+02	.8524E-02	64.23	62.09	
F	43.22	4568	.3235E+02	.1274E-01	72.46	65.94	
F	48.15	4594	.3715E+02	.1463E-01	75.76	72.59	
F	49.71	4604	.3333E+02	.1311E-01	87.04	79.21	
F	51.43	4614					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	55.47	4624					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	57.75	4634					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	60.93	4644					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	64.16	4649					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	67.22	4654					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI
F	71.11	4658					NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTYI

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(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

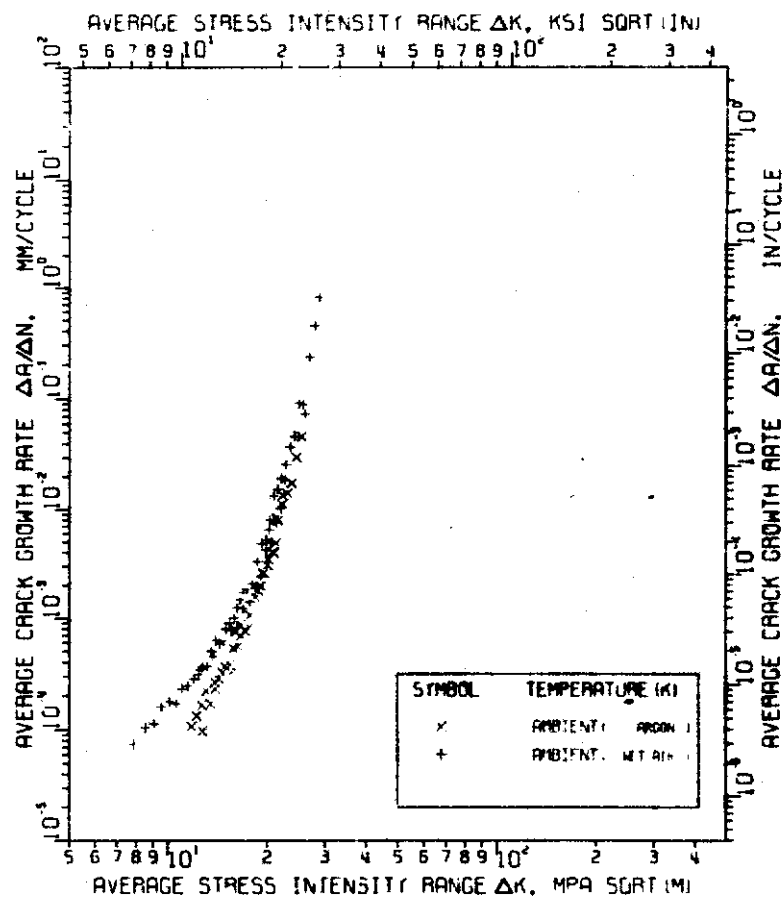
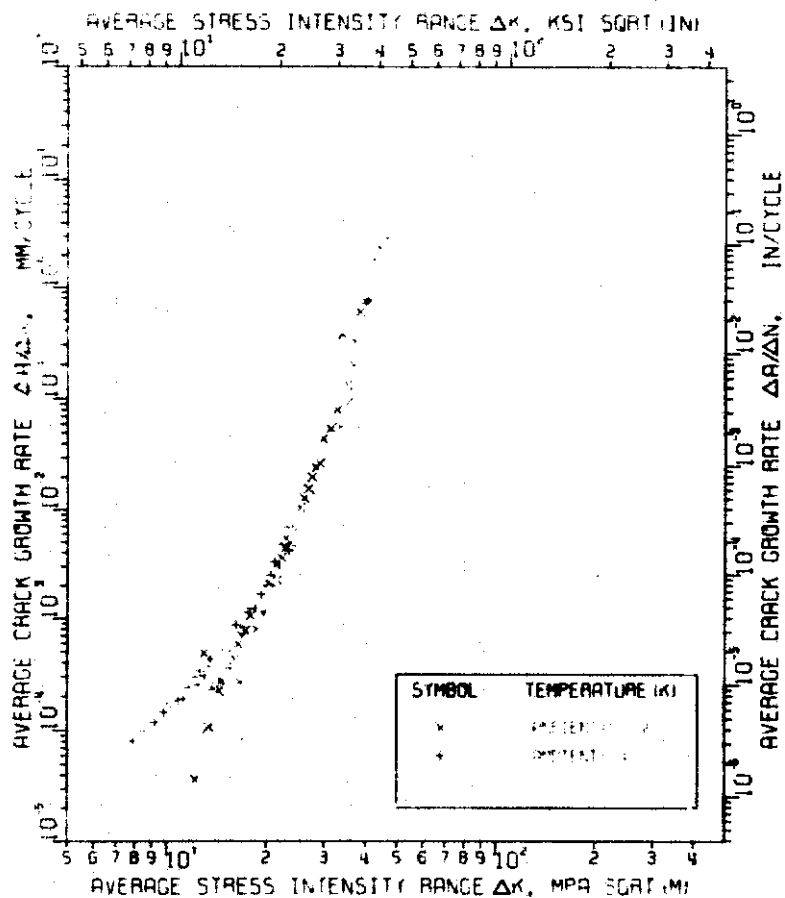
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST  
D-144

FIGURE D3-1

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

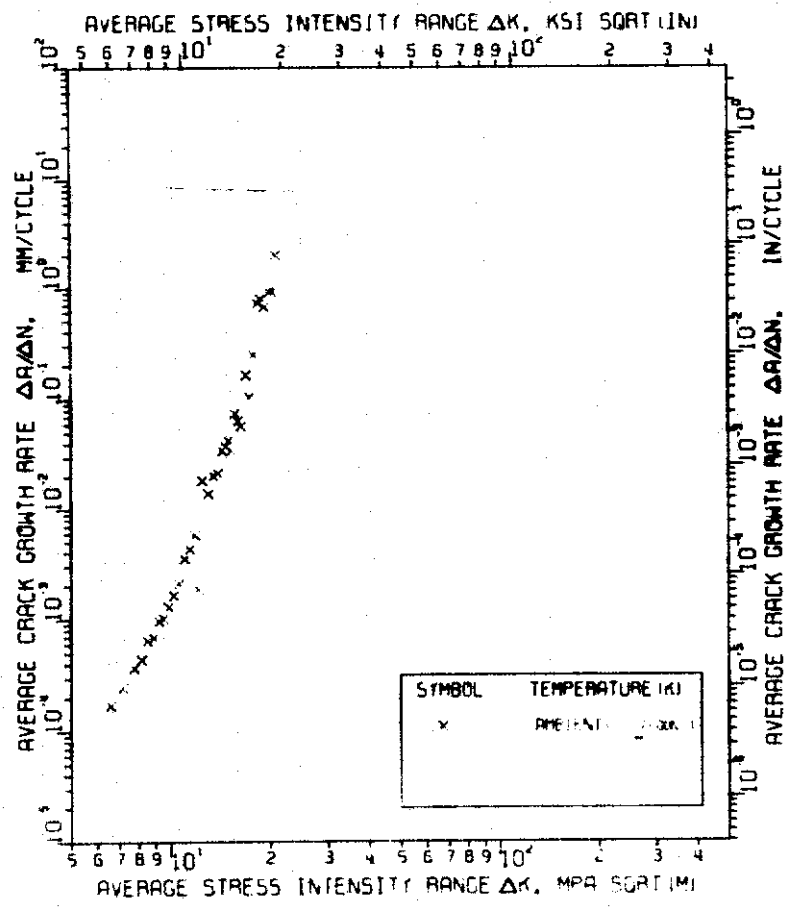
Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

Longitudinal



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST

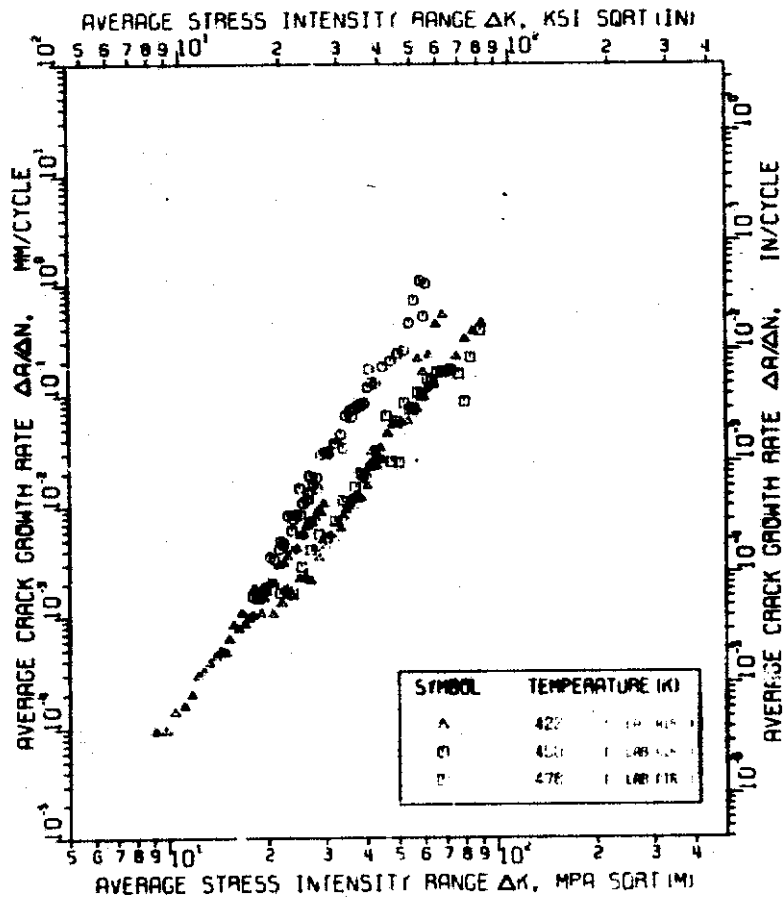
D-146

FIGURE D3-3

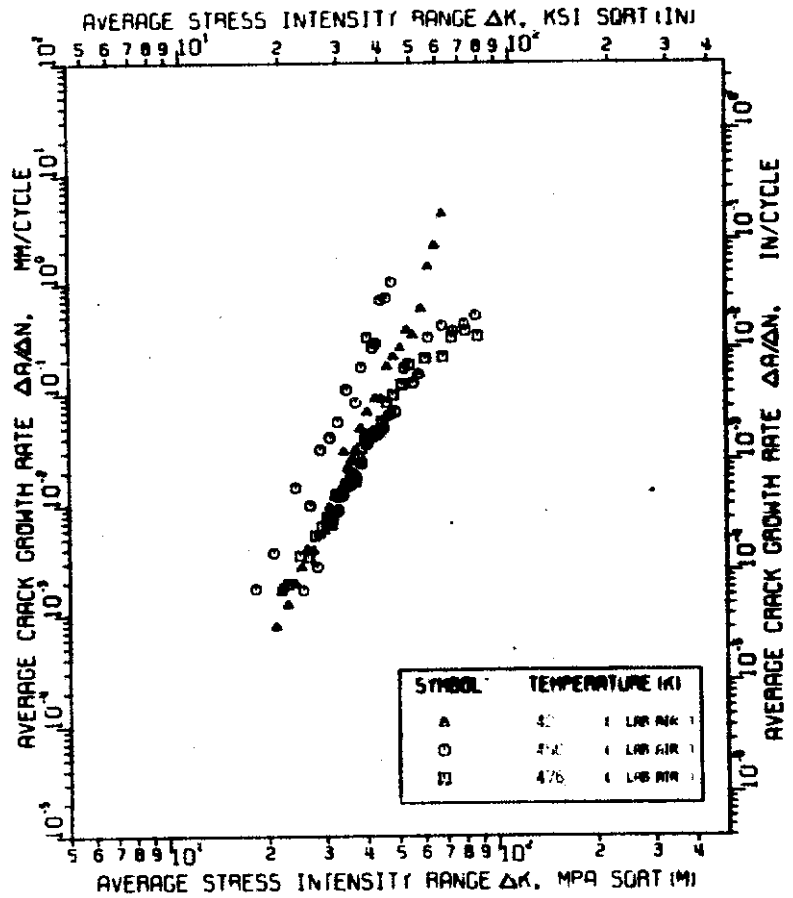
D-147

FIGURE 03-4

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2024-T861

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION D4 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861  
AND 2124-T851 (CYCLIC FREQUENCY: 20 CPM)

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D-149



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D4-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR 20 CPM TESTS OF  
6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

<u>Test Temperature</u> (°K)	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Alloy</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>
298 (Argon)	.05	T	2024-T861	250-4T6	D4-2	D4-1(a)
				250-3T4	D4-3	D4-1(a)
			2124-T851	2T7-253-3	D4-4	D4-1(b)
				3T3-256-2	D4-5	D4-1(b)
				1T4-259-3	D4-6	D4-1(b)
298 (Wet Air)	.05	T	2024-T861	250-1T12	D4-7	D4-1(a)
				250-1T11	D4-8	D4-1(a)
				250-1T8	D4-9	D4-1(a)
			2124-T851	3T5-253-2	D4-10	D4-1(b)
				5T2-256-2	D4-11	D4-1(b)
				2T6-259-2	D4-12	D4-1(b)
450	.05	T	2024-T861	250-1T1	D4-13	D4-2(a)
				250-2T2	D4-14	D4-2(a)
				250-2T6	D4-15	D4-2(a)
			2124-T851	2T4-253-1	D4-16	D4-2(b)
				1T6-256-3	D4-17	D4-2(b)
				5T5-259-1	D4-18	D4-2(b)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D4-2**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
10.01	.394	1				
10.09	.429	3212	.2721E-03	.1071E-04	12.06	11.72
11.36	.447	6291	.1933E-03	.6025E-05	13.27	12.68
12.12	.477	11872	.1377E-03	.4427E-05	13.66	12.41
13.00	.515	15492	.2671E-03	.1056E-04	14.14	12.47
13.66	.538	16808	.4299E-03	.1692E-04	14.57	13.26
14.14	.557	18261	.3295E-03	.1297E-04	14.86	14.53
14.66	.577	20088	.2815E-03	.1109E-04	15.17	13.77
15.11	.595	21274	.7789E-03	.1492E-04	15.39	14.11
15.82	.623	22700	.4988E-03	.1564E-04	15.72	14.29
16.00	.646	24769	.5461E-03	.2191E-04	16.03	14.59
17.25	.679	25144	.6188E-03	.2476E-04	16.39	14.92
18.02	.709	26504	.5622E-03	.2213E-04	16.87	15.29
19.04	.752	27884	.6881E-03	.2709E-04	17.27	15.68
20.35	.801	29310	.9947E-03	.3915E-04	17.79	16.19
20.81	.819	29852	.8398E-03	.3337E-04	18.27	16.96

**TABLE D4-3**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.24	.127	1				
3.53	.139	665	.4437E-03	.1747E-04	19.46	17.71
3.79	.149	684	.1344E-01	.5289E-03	20.26	18.82

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**TABLE D4-4**

277-253-1  
2124-T861  
TRANSPVERSE  
UNSTIFFENED  
ARGON  
311.5 K  
6.58 MM (0.2590 IN)  
214.7 MPA (31.1 KSI)  
20 CPM  
1678 CYCLES  
54.22 MPA SQRT(M) (49.74 KSI SQRT(IN))

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 277-253-1  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSPVERSE  
CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 311.5 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.58 MM (0.2590 IN)  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 214.7 MPA (31.1 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 20 CPM  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1678 CYCLES  
K(MAX): 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE		DELTA (A) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M)	
			IN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KSI SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
10.39	.409	1	.2253E-02	.8957E-04	24.54	22.16
11.21	.441	364	.2419E-02	.9507E-04	25.67	23.14
11.96	.468	644	.5478E-02	.2156E-03	26.37	24.10
12.93	.509	837	.4178E-02	.1844E-03	27.25	24.40
13.54	.533	982	.6316E-02	.2376E-03	27.85	25.35
14.10	.555	1075	.6464E-02	.2545E-03	28.41	25.44
14.63	.575	1193	.9004E-02	.3546E-03	29.28	26.64
15.05	.585	1293	.1296E-01	.5179E-03	30.33	27.60
16.76	.664	1362	.1641E-01	.6688E-03	31.32	28.50
17.96	.707	1433	.2997E-01	.1100E-02	32.15	29.25
18.56	.731	1453	.5947E-01	.2318E-02	33.60	31.58
F	21.21	.834	.2222E-01	.8750E-03	35.14	31.98
F	22.10	.770	.7197E-01	.2833E-02	36.47	37.15
F	24.26	.955	.2961E-01	.1167E-02	37.68	34.29
F	25.15	.990	.5715E-01	.2253E-02	38.51	35.24
F	26.29	1.035	.7620E-01	.3003E-02	39.42	35.88
F	27.43	1.080	.1345E+00	.5294E-02	41.66	37.91
F	32.00	1.240	.4233E+00	.1667E-01	43.89	39.94
F	33.27	1.310	.5089E+00	.2000E-01	44.75	43.73
F	34.29	1.390	.8259E+00	.3289E-01	45.78	41.63
F	35.94	1.415	.1778E+01	.7000E-01	47.02	42.79
F	37.72	1.485	.2667E+01	.1090E+00	48.66	44.29
F	40.39	1.590	.2948E+01	.1000E+00	50.54	46.13
F	42.93	1.690				

**TABLE D4-5**

377-244-2  
2124-T851  
TRANSPVERSE  
UNSTIFFENED  
ARGON  
311.5 K  
6.58 MM (0.2590 IN)  
214.7 MPA (31.1 KSI)  
20 CPM  
417 CYCLES  
53.72 MPA SQRT(M) (48.88 KSI SQRT(IN))

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 377-244-2  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSPVERSE  
CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 311.5 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.58 MM (0.2590 IN)  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 214.7 MPA (31.1 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 20 CPM  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 417 CYCLES  
K(MAX): 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE		DELTA (A) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(M)	
			IN/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	KSI SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.15	.282	1	.9244E-02	.7641E-03	31.31	24.49
7.81	.307	72	.1624E-01	.6317E-03	33.47	31.60
9.43	.371	171	.1764E-01	.6947E-03	36.66	33.95
11.24	.443	274	.1729E-01	.6806E-03	38.93	35.43
11.74	.464	317	.2742E-01	.1055E-02	40.24	36.63
12.81	.504	344	.1730E-01	.1444E-02	42.01	38.23
13.93	.548	374	.2597E-01	.2186E-02	43.64	39.75
14.47	.568	392	.1184E+00	.4674E-02	45.24	41.14
14.70	.570	401	.1719E+00	.6747E-02	46.43	42.26
16.51	.640	414	.2997E+01	.1174E+00	48.95	44.55
19.51	.764	405				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D4-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 116-299-7 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING ENVIRONMENT: ROOM TEST TEMPERATURE: 295.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.76 MM (269 INI) MAXIMUM STRESS: 172.9 MPa (50.1 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.15 FREQUENCY: 20 CPS CYCLES TO FAILURE: 168 CYCLES (KINAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	58.8: MPA SORT(MI) 53.51 KSI SORT(INI)
---	--

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORT(IN) KSI SORT(INI)
2.62	.103	67	.8447E-02	.3324E-01
2.78	.109	67	.8447E-02	.3324E-01
3.21	.127	117	.9717E-02	.3439E-03
3.77	.149	137	.2837E-01	.1193E-02
4.91	.193	153	.6329E-01	.2492E-02
5.75	.228	160	.1469E-00	.4570E-02
7.49	.291	165	.4207E-00	.1684E-01

### TABLE D4-7

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 202-2112 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING ENVIRONMENT: ROOM TEST TEMPERATURE: 295.0 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.37 MM (250 INI) MAXIMUM STRESS: 74.5 MPa (21.8 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.15 FREQUENCY: 20 CPS CYCLES TO FAILURE: GRIP FAILURE	58.8: MPA SORT(MI) 53.51 KSI SORT(INI)
--	--

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORT(IN) KSI SORT(INI)
7.75	.305	1	.2672E-03	.1052E-04
8.74	.345	3789	.2384E-03	.9386E-05
9.45	.372	6733	.2250E-03	.8856E-05
9.88	.389	8583	.4114E-03	.1621E-04
10.76	.425	10780	.3786E-03	.1491E-04
11.35	.447	12294	.5831E-03	.2244E-04
12.22	.481	13785	.6046E-03	.7383E-04
12.95	.510	15014	.6167E-03	.2428E-04
13.49	.539	16199	.5764E-03	.2269E-04
14.22	.560	17150	.4123E-03	.1197E-04
15.11	.594	18195	.8014E-03	.3155E-04
15.92	.627	19214	.9778E-03	.7857E-04
16.66	.656	19979	.1237E-02	.4970E-04
17.24	.679	20442	.1471E-02	.6574E-04
17.87	.703	20822		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T8G1 AND 2124-T8G1**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D4-8**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 253-1T31
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T8G1
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: MCT AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 312.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.12 MM (0.241 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 117.6 MPA (17.02 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.25
FREQUENCY: 20 CPN
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 8769 CYCLES
(KIMAX) 246 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 24.61 MPA SQRT(M) ( 22.41 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.17	164	.3315E-03	.1703E-04	13.65	12.42
5.15	2959	.6448E-03	.2149E-04	14.81	13.47
5.79	4127	.6673E-03	.2541E-04	15.36	13.98
5.98	4434	.5595E-03	.2203E-04	15.57	14.17
6.41	4661	.9058E-03	.3566E-04	16.17	14.68
6.88	5477	.1101E-02	.4336E-04	17.17	15.59
7.75	6292	.1236E-02	.4869E-04	18.02	16.44
8.38	6937	.1773E-02	.6942E-04	18.77	17.26
9.08	7194	.2187E-02	.8962E-04	19.48	17.77
9.69	7481	.3236E-02	.1274E-03	20.31	18.44
10.67	7781	.5626E-02	.2219E-03	21.11	19.21
11.27	8121	.5994E-02	.2356E-03	21.81	19.93
12.16	8121	.8332E-02	.3281E-03	22.43	20.41
12.54	8121	.1849E-01	.7281E-03	23.03	21.06

**TABLE D4-9**

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 253-1T4
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T8G1
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: MCT AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE: 312.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.35 MM (0.250 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 198.5 MPA (28.9 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.25
FREQUENCY: 166 CPN
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 165 CYCLES
(KIMAX) 165 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 34.21 MPA SQRT(M) ( 31.12 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
4.73	1				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D4-10

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	375-292-2
ALLOY TYPE:	2124-T851
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	WET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE:	297.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	6.37 MM (0.251 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	217.0 MPa (31.5 KSI)
FREQUENCY:	2.05
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	1403 CYCLES
K(MAX) 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	54.91 MPa SQRT(IN) (49.97 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
9.99	.392	1			23.91	21.77
10.53	.415	267	.2103E-02	.4519E-04	24.82	22.59
11.50	.453	457	.5893E-02	.2845E-03	25.68	23.37
12.06	.475	574	.4771E-02	.1878E-03	26.96	24.17
13.13	.516	764	.5791E-02	.2122E-03	27.69	25.20
14.20	.559	989	.7222E-02	.3085E-03	28.61	26.04
14.92	.587	1000	.1119E-01	.4408E-03	29.33	26.69
15.64	.616	1072	.1202E-01	.4733E-03	30.02	27.32
16.33	.643	1133	.6328E-02	.2491E-03	31.08	28.29
16.70	.657	1189	.2074E-01	.8167E-03	31.75	28.99
17.51	.689	1227	.1044E-01	.4110E-03	32.36	29.44
18.13	.714	1286	.2554E-01	.1005E-02	32.98	30.01
18.84	.742	1314	.1265E-01	.4981E-03	33.70	30.67
19.51	.768	1367	.1734E-01	.6827E-03	34.66	31.52
20.46	.804	1422	.7213E-01	.1269E-02	35.66	32.45
21.65	.852	1499	.3743E-01	.1473E-02	36.79	33.48
22.85	.910	1491	.5425E-01	.2136E-02	37.83	34.43
24.37	.959	1519	.4578E-01	.1802E-02	38.72	35.24
25.38	.999	1541	.5691E-01	.2240E-02	39.60	36.06
26.57	1.046	1562	.1268E+00	.4975E-02	40.50	36.85
27.58	1.086	1573	.9749E-01	.7046E-02	41.54	37.82
28.85	1.134	1583	.1213E+00	.4774E-02	42.77	38.92
30.31	1.193	1599	.2837E+00	.1105E-01	44.06	40.10
31.90	1.263	1601	.5762E+00	.2268E-01	45.01	41.06
33.72	1.328	1604	.2603E+00	.1025E-01	45.83	41.70
34.52	1.358	1617	.4725E+00	.1858E-01	46.92	42.70
35.92	1.414	1610	.7445E+00	.3010E-01	48.28	43.74
37.45	1.474	1612	.7238E+00	.2838E-01	50.62	46.07
39.41	1.549	1615	.2102E+01	.8274E-01		
41.81	1.725	1617				

### TABLE D4-11

SPECIMEN NUMBER:	573-250-2
ALLOY TYPE:	2124-T851
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:	TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT:	UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT:	WET AIR
TEST TEMPERATURE:	297.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	6.38 MM (0.251 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS:	217.0 MPa (31.5 KSI)
FREQUENCY:	2.05
CYCLES TO FAILURE:	1403 CYCLES
K(MAX) 215 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:	37.37 MPa SQRT(IN) (33.67 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPa SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
3.53	.139	1			22.91	20.85
4.31	.170	512	.1529E-02	.4018E-04	25.64	23.33
5.51	.217	947	.2744E-02	.1940E-03	28.33	25.78
6.47	.245	1203	.3765E-02	.1442E-03	30.16	27.45
7.10	.280	1347	.4392E-02	.1774E-03	31.89	29.02
8.05	.317	1453	.4974E-02	.3537E-03	34.03	31.47
9.19	.362	1589				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D4-12

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SPECIMEN NUMBER: 210-280-2
ALLOY TYPE: 210-280-2
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: 25.0 K
TEST TEMPERATURE: 25.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.34 MM (0.250 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 326.3 MPA (47.1 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.25
FREQUENCY: 453 CYCLES
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 20 CYCLES
K(MAX): 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 55.51 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 50.52 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(IN)		DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.49	.198	1	.1810E-02	.7126E-04	28.44	25.88
2.87	.117	209	.8179E-02	.3229E-03	31.98	29.74
3.74	.147	315	.1398E-01	.5345E-03	35.25	32.08
4.49	.177	371	.2743E-01	.1388E-02	38.87	35.47
5.51	.217	407	.6194E-01	.2440E-02	42.51	39.48
6.44	.274	422	.4818E-01	.1897E-02	45.34	41.28
7.16	.282	437	.5116E-01	.2054E-02	47.14	42.90
7.52	.296	444	.2379E+00	.9350E-02	48.47	44.11
8.00	.319	446	.2392E+00	.9269E-02	51.00	46.41
9.17	.361	451				

### TABLE D4-13

```

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 250-113
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED
ENVIRONMENT: 25.0 K
TEST TEMPERATURE: 25.0 K
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.75 MM (0.266 IN)
MAXIMUM STRESS: 195.9 MPA (28.4 KSI)
R-RATIO: 0.25
FREQUENCY: 866 CYCLES
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 23 CYCLES
K(MAX): 163 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 28.20 MPA SQRT(IN) ( 25.46 KSI SQRT(IN))
    
```

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(IN)		DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.92	.113	1	.2619E-02	.1370E-03	18.82	17.13
3.59		255	.5833E-02	.1942E-03	20.64	19.82
4.27	.168	391	.4743E-02	.1867E-03	22.54	21.51
5.06	.199	557	.1011E-01	.7979E-03	24.31	22.12
5.79	.228	629	.1104E-01	.4347E-03	25.96	23.63
6.48	.259	701				

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# FINAL REPORT

TABLE D4-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		K(MAX)	
290-272		2124-T851		TRANSVERSE		UNSTRESSING		100 °F		6.18 MM (.243 IN)		372.4 MPA (53.9 KSI)		20 CPS		16 CYCLES		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.9 PVV)	
CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES		DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)													
MM		IN		MM/CYCLE		IN/CYCLE		MPA SORT(M)		KSI SORT(IN)									
17.47	.688	1		.9324E+02	.1671E-01	56.16	51.11												

TABLE D4-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		K(MAX)	
290-276		2124-T851		TRANSVERSE		UNSTRESSING		100 °F		6.50 MM (.256 IN)		118.6 MPA (17.2 KSI)		20 CPS		1676 CYCLES		39.68 MPA SORT(M); 36.11 KSI SORT(IN)	
CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES		DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)													
MM		IN		MM/CYCLE		IN/CYCLE		MPA SORT(M)		KSI SORT(IN)									
9.86	.392	2		.1961E-02	.1559E-03	19.53	17.74												
9.99	.393	237		.3720E-02	.1468E-03	20.33	18.56												
10.62	.418	407		.6339E-02	.2499E-03	20.79	19.10												
11.33	.446	518		.4445E-02	.1753E-03	21.66	19.70												
12.00	.473	670		.7501E-02	.2995E-03	22.31	20.30												
12.75	.502	764		.7767E-02	.3053E-03	22.96	21.49												
13.46	.529	858		.1037E-01	.4002E-03	23.74	21.60												
14.52	.572	962		.1515E-01	.5466E-03	24.58	22.17												
15.42	.607	1021		.1336E-01	.5298E-03	25.47	23.18												
16.66	.656	1114		.1559E-01	.6117E-03	26.28	23.92												
17.45	.687	1165		.1723E-01	.6773E-03	26.91	24.69												
18.24	.718	1211		.2084E-01	.8274E-03	27.46	24.97												
19.81	.770	1238		.2310E-01	.9112E-03	28.12	25.77												
20.57	.810	1314		.3311E-01	.1303E-02	29.38	26.73												
21.66	.853	1367		.3159E-01	.1242E-02	30.34	27.63												
23.33	.917	1394		.4550E-01	.1799E-02	31.51	28.67												
24.90	.983	1434		.5429E-01	.2177E-02	32.64	29.70												
26.50	1.048	1465		.5697E-01	.2243E-02	33.74	30.71												
28.18	1.109	1491		.6218E-01	.2448E-02	34.81	31.72												
29.86	1.175	1522		.7275E-01	.2866E-02	35.71	32.51												
30.87	1.215	1534		.8264E-01	.3267E-02	36.58	33.16												
32.46	1.277	1551		.9121E-01	.3591E-02	37.37	34.01												
33.46	1.317	1564																	



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## TABLE D4-16

SPECIMEN NUMBER		214-293-1				
ALLOY TYPE		214-293-1				
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		TRANSVERSE				
CONSTRAINT		UNRESTRICTED				
FIXTURE		LDC 100				
TEST TEMPERATURE		69.4 K				
SPECIMEN THICKNESS		6.41 MM (0.2525 IN)				
MAXIMUM STRESS		129.0 MPa (18.6 KSI)				
R-RATIO		0.2				
FREQUENCY		2100 CPM				
CYCLES TO FAILURE		11967 CYCLES				
(MIN) 677 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		53.86 MPa (SPT) (7.8 KSI) (SPT)				
CRACK LENGTH	DELTA K(I)/DELTA(I)	DELTA K(II)/DELTA(II)	DELTA K(III)/DELTA(III)	DELTA K(IV)/DELTA(IV)		
MM	IN	MPA/√CYCLE	IN/√CYCLE	MPa (SPT) (KSI)		
10.52	0.427	9.00	0.9719E-03	0.3436E-04	18.40	17.11
10.95	0.451	1459	0.1187E-02	0.4539E-04	19.43	17.68
11.44	0.481	2184	0.1353E-02	0.4145E-04	20.32	18.22
12.00	0.504	2831	0.1598E-02	0.5347E-04	20.60	18.75
12.47	0.530	3119	0.1669E-02	0.5189E-04	21.17	19.23
12.95	0.551	3871	0.1415E-02	0.5571E-04	21.72	19.76
13.47	0.581	4034	0.1403E-02	0.5423E-04	22.21	20.23
13.96	0.605	4799	0.1625E-02	0.6197E-04	22.66	20.62
14.46	0.626	4736	0.1389E-02	0.5390E-04	23.09	21.02
14.94	0.659	5174	0.2244E-02	0.8757E-04	23.61	21.47
15.44	0.693	9481	0.1936E-02	0.7822E-04	24.14	21.97
15.95	0.717	5737	0.3373E-02	0.1329E-03	24.67	22.45
16.44	0.756	6132	0.2587E-02	0.1009E-03	25.14	23.06
16.95	0.812	6855	0.2710E-02	0.1054E-03	26.18	23.83
17.44	0.841	7238	0.3157E-02	0.1247E-03	27.25	24.80
17.95	0.900	7619	0.3837E-02	0.1432E-03	28.32	25.77
18.44	0.939	7961	0.4374E-02	0.1727E-03	29.78	26.65
18.95	1.000	8379	0.4587E-02	0.1806E-03	30.10	27.65
19.44	1.078	8799	0.5667E-02	0.2231E-03	31.47	28.64
19.95	1.137	8665	0.5586E-02	0.2199E-03	32.28	29.18
20.46	1.194	8876	0.7577E-02	0.3022E-03	33.08	29.94
20.95	1.219	9432	0.6617E-02	0.2605E-03	33.58	30.53
21.44	1.269	9187	0.6650E-02	0.2618E-03	34.37	31.21
21.95	1.319	9371				
22.44	1.379	9856	0.7545E-02	0.3131E-03	35.11	31.85
22.95	1.446	9732	0.1021E-01	0.4021E-03	36.06	32.40
23.44	1.516	9961	0.7503E-02	0.3118E-03	37.16	33.72
23.95	1.578	10082	0.1276E-01	0.4828E-03	38.01	34.61
24.44	1.636	10297	0.1277E-01	0.5004E-03	38.89	35.39
24.95	1.693	10291	0.1297E-01	0.5104E-03	39.63	36.17
25.44	1.774	10396	0.1381E-01	0.5053E-03	40.30	36.88
25.95	1.851	10476	0.1473E-01	0.5794E-03	41.33	37.34
26.44	1.931	10574	0.1421E-01	0.5595E-03	41.41	38.05
26.95	1.987	10694	0.1541E-01	0.6467E-03	42.50	38.76
27.44	1.998	10733	0.1581E-01	0.7722E-03	43.45	39.50
27.95	1.945	10827	0.1627E-01	0.6349E-03	44.10	40.22
28.44	2.053	10977	0.2000E-01	0.8229E-03	44.37	40.92
28.95	2.097	10945	0.1544E-01	0.6471E-03	45.77	41.61
29.44	2.145	10998	0.2421E-01	0.1117E-02	46.40	42.23
29.95	2.194	11045	0.1767E-01	0.6939E-03	47.06	42.92
30.44	2.292	11133	0.2087E-01	0.8194E-03	47.71	43.62
30.95	2.248	11139	0.2549E-01	0.1004E-02	48.58	44.14
31.44	2.340	11212	0.2500E-01	0.9868E-03	49.37	44.98
31.95	2.386	11253	0.2475E-01	0.1117E-02	50.19	45.59
32.44	2.471	11273	0.2905E-01	0.1144E-02	50.91	46.24

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# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## TABLE D4-17

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (N)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT (M)	KSI SQRT (IN)
2.98	.101					
3.16	.124	529	.1106E-02	.4356E-04	19.59	17.83
3.81	.150	935	.1589E-02	.6296E-04	21.59	19.6F
4.42	.174	1228	.2089E-02	.8224E-04	23.46	21.35
4.96	.195	1437	.3030E-02	.1193E-03	25.06	22.81
6.06	.238	1863	.4276E-02	.1684E-03	27.17	24.72
6.77	.267	1810	.4864E-02	.1915E-03	29.32	26.68
7.42	.292	1888	.8353E-02	.3288E-03	30.85	28.08
8.01	.316	1977	.6664E-02	.2624E-03	32.18	29.29
8.94	.352	2093	.7937E-02	.3129E-03	33.74	30.70
9.89	.382	2176	.9389E-02	.3578E-03	35.38	32.20
10.83	.418	2253	.1268E-01	.4993E-03	36.97	33.84
11.36	.446	2308	.1220E-01	.4832E-03	38.46	35.30
11.99	.472	2343	.2748E-01	.1063E-03	39.65	36.38
12.65	.498	2395	.1205E-01	.4745E-03	40.77	37.40
13.40	.528	2437	.1472E-01	.7763E-03	41.94	38.17
14.00	.551	2403	.2502E-01	.7883E-03	43.04	39.17
F 17.27	.680	2567	.3142E-01	.1237E-02	46.05	41.91
F 19.18	.755	2625	.3284E-01	.1293E-02	49.83	45.15
F 20.83	.823	2667	.3431E-01	.1544E-02	52.31	47.66
F 21.97	.865	2697	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	54.19	49.72
F 23.37	.920	2724	.5174E-01	.2037E-02	56.87	53.44
F 24.76	.978	2737	.1075E+00	.4231E-02	57.67	52.48
F 26.84	1.055	2771	.5975E-01	.2353E-02	60.86	54.45
F 28.32	1.115	2784	.1172E+00	.4615E-02	62.03	56.45
F 29.57	1.145	2733	.1467E-01	.3331E-02	63.73	58.33
F 31.88	1.255	2814	.1524E+00	.4400E-02	66.86	59.94
F 33.15	1.225	2824	.1271E+00	.6300E-02	67.96	61.45
F 35.31	1.330	2834	.2153E+00	.1530E-02	69.06	63.67
F 38.86	1.470	2854	.1778E+00	.7300E-02	73.2F	66.67
F 41.51	1.515	2853	.3300E+00	.1330E-01	76.24	69.38
F 43.65	1.595	2864	.5040E+00	.2600E-01	76.63	71.55
F 45.34	1.745	2867	.4577E+00	.1800E-01	81.37	74.15
F 47.17	1.655	2872	.5920E+00	.2331E-01	83.64	76.16

178-258-3  
2124-T851  
2024-T861  
UNSTIFFENED  
LAB AIR  
430.0 C  
5.38 MM (.211 IN)  
217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
28 CPM  
2073 CYCLES  
89.16 MPA SQRT (M) | 81.16 KSI SQRT (IN)

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

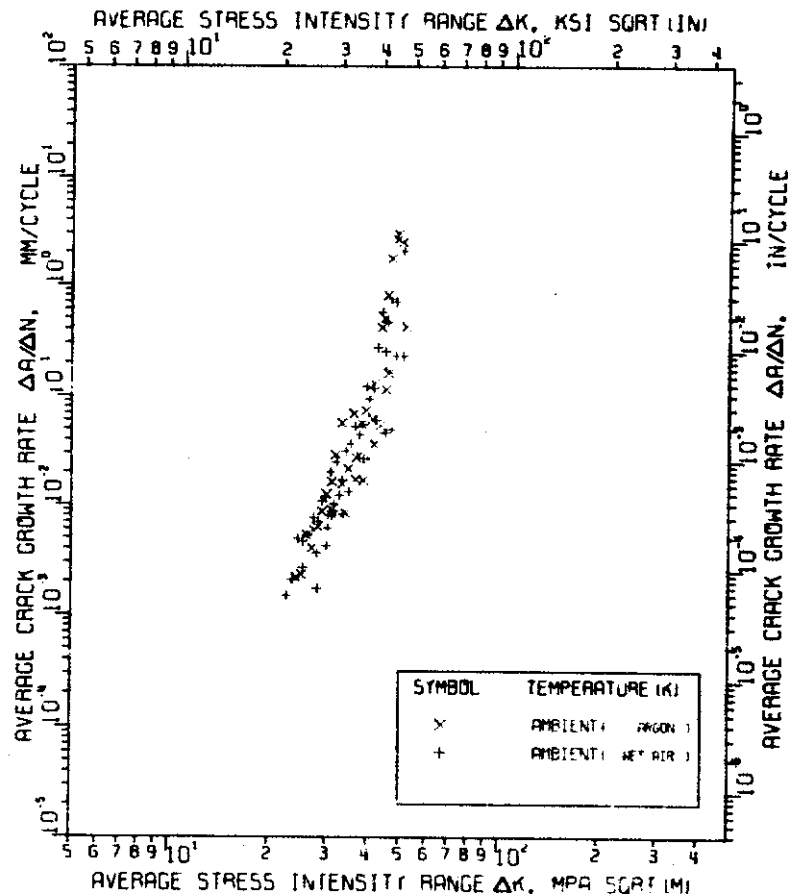
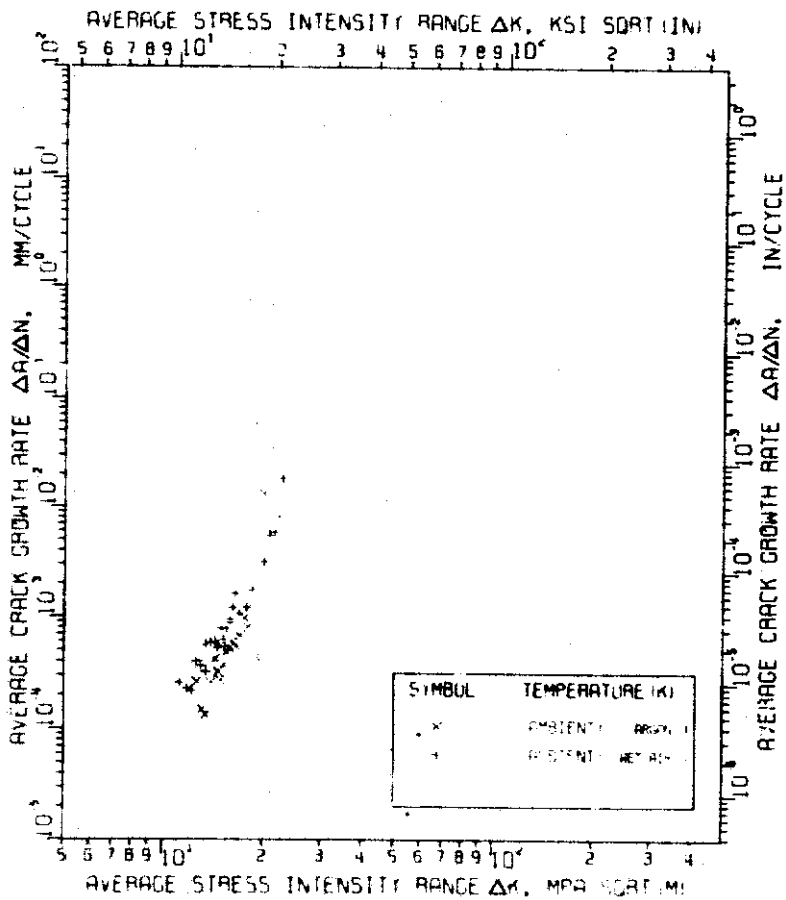
## TABLE D4-18

CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA K(IA)/DELTA MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPA (SQRT IN)	INTENSITY KSI (SQRT IN)
2.98	.101	1	.2639E-02	.1037E-03	27.54	25.86
3.09	.122	202	.4824E-02	.1899E-03	30.30	27.65
3.79	.149	346	.6578E-02	.2747E-03	33.19	31.21
4.42	.174	437	.7108E-02	.2877E-03	35.94	32.70
5.28	.205	543	.1567E-01	.6171E-03	38.42	34.96
5.79	.228	581	.1952E-01	.8111E-03	40.39	36.76
6.35	.258	617	.1226E-01	.4829E-03	42.50	38.68
7.09	.279	677	.2328E-01	.9133E-03	44.72	40.70
7.78	.306	707	.2203E-01	.8908E-03	47.16	42.92
8.74	.344	749	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
9.57	.377	766	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
10.74	.407	788	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
13.69	.421	881	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
10.96	.431	889	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
12.28	.483	819	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	18.88	.740	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	20.32	.800	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	22.48	.885	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	25.48	1.000	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	27.43	1.088	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	31.50	1.240	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	35.18	1.385	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	38.35	1.510	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			
F	41.02	1.615	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)			

SPECIMEN NUMBER: STS-259-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 58.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 5.94 MM (1.2340 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 307.6 MPA (44.6 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 20 CPS  
 Cycles to Failure: 899 Cycles  
 (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

(a) Transverse, 2024-T861

(b) Transverse, 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Stress Ratio: .05

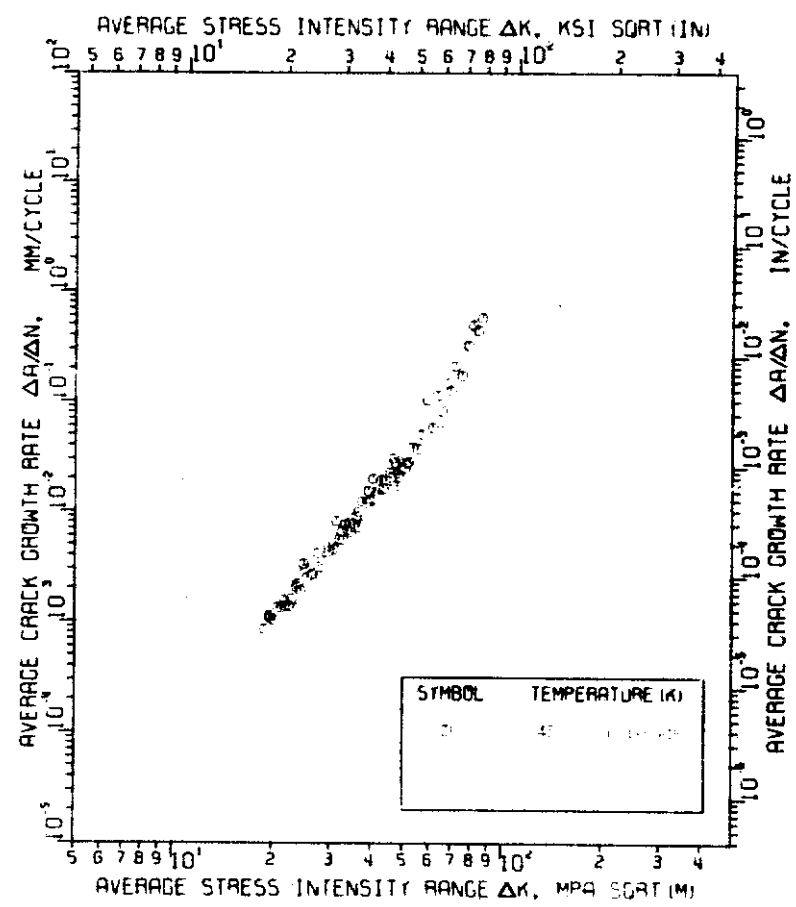
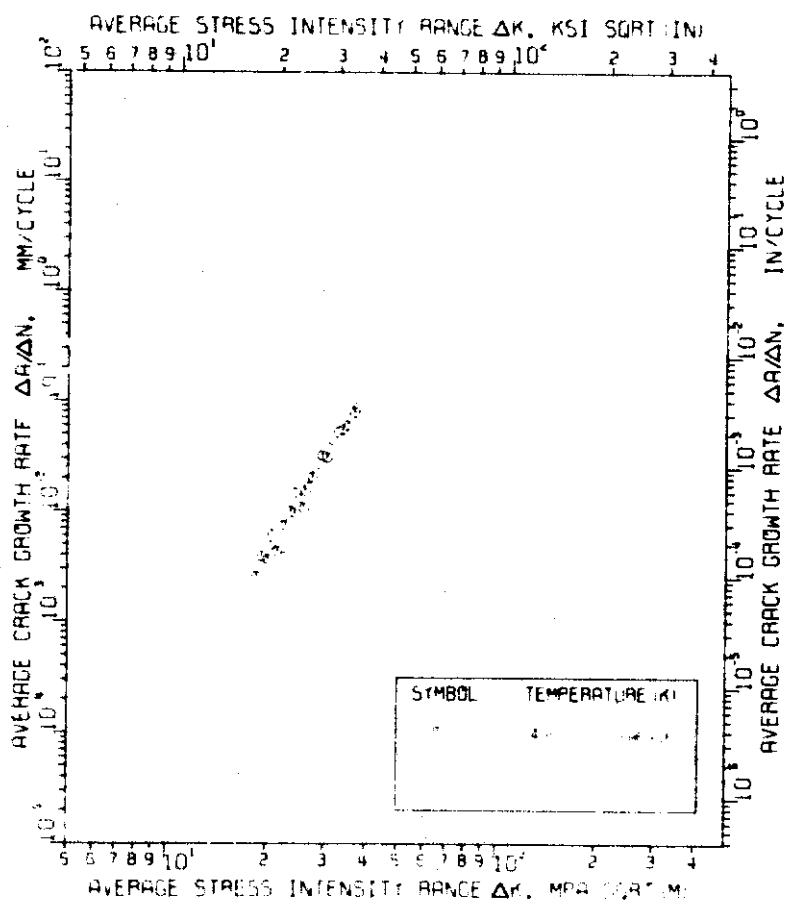
Constraint: Unstiffened

Frequency: 20 cpm

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Transverse, 2024-T861

(b) Transverse, 2124-T851



Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Stress Ratio: .05

Constraint: Unstiffened

Frequency: 200 cpm

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST

D-162

FIGURE D4-1

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION D5 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR 200 CPM TESTS OF  
6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851**

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>	
144 (N <sub>2</sub> )	.05	L	2L2-256-1	D5-2	D5-1(a)	
			3L2-259-2	D5-3	D5-1(a)	
	.50	L	2T3-256-1	D5-4	D5-1(b)	
			2T1-259-1	D5-5	D5-1(b)	
	298 (Argon)	.05	L	3L1-253-1	D5-6	D5-2(a)
				2L1-256-3	D5-7	D5-2(a)
		.50	L	3L2-259-3	D5-8	D5-2(a)
				2T1-259-3	D5-9	D5-2(b)
.05		T	1T6-256-2	D5-10	D5-2(b)	
			1T1-253-3	D5-11	D5-2(b)	
298 (Wet Air)	.05	L	3L1-253-3	D5-12	D5-3(a)	
			1L2-256-1	D5-13	D5-3(a)	
	.50	L	3L7-259-1	D5-14	D5-3(a)	
			2T4-253-2	D5-15	D5-3(b)	
	.05	T	1T8-256-1	D5-16	D5-3(b)	
			2T4-259-3	D5-17	D5-3(b)	
	.50	L	L	1L1-253-3	D5-18	D5-4(a)
				2L3-256-3	D5-19	D5-4(a)
.05		T	T	1L3-259-1	D5-20	D5-4(a)
				3T5-253-4	D5-21	D5-4(b)
.50		T	T	3T3-256-3	D5-22	D5-4(b)
				3T8-259-1	D5-23	D5-4(b)
298 (Wet Air)	.05	L	2L2-253-4	D5-24	D5-3(a)	
			3L3-256-1	D5-25	D5-3(a)	
	.50	L	L	1L3-259-2	D5-26	D5-3(a)
				3T5-253-3	D5-27	D5-3(b)
	.05	T	T	5T5-259-2	D5-28	D5-3(b)
				3L1-253-2	D5-29	D5-4(a)
	.50	L	L	1L2-256-2	D5-30	D5-4(a)
				5L5-259-2	D5-31	D5-4(a)
.05	T	T	2T7-253-1	D5-32	D5-4(b)	
			5T2-256-1	D5-33	D5-4(b)	
			1T8-256-3	D5-34	D5-4(b)	
			1T4-259-1	D5-35	D5-4(b)	

D-164

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

TABLE D5-1. (CONTINUED)

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I. D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>
422	.05	L	1L1-253-1	D5-36	D5-5(a)
		T	3T5-253-1	D5-37	D5-5(b)
450	.05	L	2L2-253-2	D5-38	D5-5(a)
			3L3-256-2	D5-39	D5-5(a)
			4L3-259-2	D5-40	D5-5(a)
	T	2T4-253-3	D5-41	D5-5(b)	
		3T3-256-1	D5-42	D5-5(b)	
		2T6-259-1	D5-43	D5-5(b)	
478	.50	L	2L3-256-2	D5-44	D5-6(a)
			4L3-259-3	D5-45	D5-6(a)
	T	2T3-256-3	D5-46	D5-6(b)	
		2T1-259-2	D5-47	D5-6(b)	
478	.05	L	1L1-253-4	D5-48	D5-5(a)
		T	2T4-253-4	D5-49	D5-5(b)



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-2**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINTS		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		MINIMUM STRESS		FRAC. SURFACE		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
212-206-1		1124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		200 °F		.040 IN		113.06 MPA		1102.89 KSI		200 CPM		1000 CYCLES	
(MAX)		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE															
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress)	MPA SQRT(IN)	INTENSITY	KSI SQRT(IN)									
4.04	.159	1	.7804E-03	.2994E-04	23.79	21.65											
4.41	.174	482	.8167E-03	.3216E-04	24.93	22.69											
4.87	.192	1044	.1372E-02	.5401E-04	27.11	24.67											
6.10	.240	1945	.6382E-02	.2513E-03	29.48	26.83											
6.86	.270	2064	.4999E-02	.1968E-03	31.36	28.94											
7.80	.307	2252	.2641E-02	.1040E-03	33.11	30.14											
8.56	.336	2533	.3591E-02	.1414E-03	34.27	31.28											
9.06	.357	2875	.7427E-02	.2924E-03	35.91	32.68											
10.13	.399	2*23	.7514E-02	.2900E-03	37.52	34.14											
10.79	.425	2907	.1006E-01	.3961E-03	38.68	35.29											
11.43	.450	2971	.1114E-01	.4388E-03	39.72	36.14											
11.98	.472	3023	.2333E-01	.9186E-03	41.88	37.20											
12.79	.504	3055	.1514E-01	.5961E-03	42.50	38.68											
13.94	.549	3131	.1423E-01	.4423E-03	43.77	39.44											
14.38	.566	3173	.1138E-01	.4480E-03	44.34	41.35											
14.87	.577	3195	.2204E-01	.8696E-03	44.95	41.91											
15.18	.597	3218	.1964E-01	.7356E-03	45.94	41.85											
16.02	.631	3263	.2664E-01	.1049E-02	47.45	43.18											
17.13	.675	3305	.2216E-01	.8725E-03	48.59	44.22											
17.58	.692	3325	.9584E-01	.3775E-02	50.14	45.63											
F 19.20	.750	3347	.4762E-01	.1876E-02	53.96	49.39											
F 21.11	.811	3423	.3255E-01	.3250E-02	57.51	52.34											
F 24.76	.925	3443	.1016E+00	.4030E-02	59.52	54.16											
F 26.29	1.035	3458	.1524E+00	.6030E-02	61.41	55.49											
F 27.81	1.195	3468	.2393E+00	.9444E-02	63.66	57.92											
F 29.97	1.381	3477	.6393E+00	.2503E-01	66.46	61.40											
F 32.51	1.580	3481	.5352E+00	.2503E-01	68.45	63.20											
F 35.15	1.782	3485	.1216E+01	.4757E-01	72.31	67.81											
F 37.46	1.975	3487	.1681E+01	.6501E-01	74.65	69.83											
F 39.12	2.168	3494	.3177E+01	.1290E+00	77.47	73.46											
F 42.29	2.465	3489	.2921E+01	.1150E+00	80.87	78.59											
F 45.21	2.743	3493	.2921E+01	.1150E+00	84.20	76.02											
F 48.13	3.095	3491	.1791E+02	.7350E+00	86.31	87.85											
F 50.14	3.420	3492															

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-3**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 3L2-259-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 COORDINATE: TRANSVERSE  
 ENVIRONMENT: UNSTRESSFREENITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 146.5 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.32 MM (0.249 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 320.6 MPA (46.5 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 2300 CYCLES  
 Cycles to Failure: 2351  
 K(INA): 2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 92.46 MPA SQRT(IN) (84.16 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.56	121	.9212E-03	26.65
3.00	121	.1720E-02	32.08
3.98	1094	.2508E-02	35.74
4.78	1768	.2132E-02	39.14
5.20	1964	.5245E-02	40.35
5.98	1710	.5554E-02	43.23
6.84	1868	.8993E-02	41.14
7.73	1967	.9825E-02	42.57
8.41	2047	.1292E-01	50.75
8.92	2082	.1258E-01	52.02
9.56	2133	.2489E-01	54.12
10.43	2169	.1607E-01	63.20E-03
10.95	2201	.2632E-01	9969E-03
11.76	2233	.2515E-01	.1148E-02
12.34	2253	.4397E-01	.1731E-02
14.54	2303	.4972E-01	.1880E-02
14.99	2313	.1135E+00	.4478E-02
16.13	2323	.9292E-01	.3658E-02
16.69	2329	.1643E+00	.6468E-02
18.98	2340	.2074E+00	.1132E-01
20.22	2344	.1868E+01	.4175E-01
25.92	1.885	2351	

**TABLE D5-4**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 3L2-259-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 COORDINATE: TRANSVERSE  
 ENVIRONMENT: UNSTRESSFREENITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 146.5 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.50 MM (0.256 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 2080 CYCLES  
 Cycles to Failure: 1411  
 K(INA): 12 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 46.62 MPA SQRT(IN) (44.25 KSI SQRT(IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
3.85	152	.1674E-02	23.64
4.49	177	.2352E-02	25.55
5.25	207	.4619E-02	30.18E-03
6.23	249	.2977E-02	.1172E-03
6.61	260	.6768E-02	.2665E-03
7.15	281	.1165E-01	.4546E-03
7.89	311	.1234E-01	.4872E-03
9.01	355	.2611E-01	.1228E-02
10.65	396	.2111E-01	.4313E-03
10.56	416	.3019E-01	.1932E-02
12.47	491	.1135E+00	.4468E-02
13.71	547	.2244E+00	.8473E-02
15.73	619	1411	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D5-5

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		271-299-1	
ALLOY TYPE:		2024-T861	
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		LONGITUDINAL	
CONSTRAINT:		UNSTRESSING	
ENVIRONMENT:		NITROGEN	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		100.0 K	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		6.14 MM (0.241 IN)	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		368.2 MPA (53.5 KSI)	
FREQUENCY:		200 CPS	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		168 CYCLES	
KIMAX:		54.16 MPA (SORTIM)	49.29 KSI (SORTIM)
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN)/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) / MPa (SORTIM) / KSI (SORTIM)
2.30	1	.4697E-02	.1833E-03
2.50	61	.1624E-01	.6607E-03
3.69	136	.0279E-01	.2472E-02
4.78	156	.1891E+00	.7444E-02
6.29	162	.1689E+00	.6698E-02
F	164	.7493E+00	.2958E-01
F	165		

### TABLE D5-6

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		311-291-1	
ALLOY TYPE:		2124-T851	
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		LONGITUDINAL	
CONSTRAINT:		UNSTRESSING	
ENVIRONMENT:		NITROGEN	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		100.0 K	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		6.50 MM (0.256 IN)	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		168.7 MPA (24.3 KSI)	
FREQUENCY:		200 CPS	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		2565 CYCLES	
KIMAX:		61.84 MPA (SORTIM)	56.10 KSI (SORTIM)
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN)/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) / MPa (SORTIM) / KSI (SORTIM)
7.71	1	.1919E-03	.7755E-05
7.66	3429	.2454E-03	.9674E-05
9.97	4143	.3164E-03	.1247E-04
5.46	11429	.3491E-03	.1375E-04
17.90	13264	.3854E-03	.1499E-04
11.13	14991	.7474E-03	.2942E-04
11.91	19495	.5317E-03	.2093E-04
12.71	18444	.5744E-03	.2164E-04
12.71	17547	.1749E-02	.4133E-04
13.77	18172	.1683E-02	.4267E-04
14.14	18444	.1845E-02	.6516E-04
14.04	19774	.1173E-02	.4604E-04
15.65	20057	.2033E-02	.8037E-04
16.56	70498	.1643E-02	.6449E-04
17.34	20966	.2117E-02	.8333E-04
17.91	71236	.2421E-02	.9532E-04
18.56	21511	.2624E-02	.1151E-03
19.51	21427	.3531E-02	.1540E-03
21.27	22258	.3499E-02	.1374E-03
22.67	22175	.5195E-02	.2321E-03
23.63	22441	.4234E-02	.1655E-03
24.45	23043	.5497E-02	.2322E-03
26.00	23313	.6124E-02	.2373E-03
27.23	23117		
24.61	23724	.8404E-02	.2602E-03
27.13	23027	.7567E-02	.2973E-03
31.24	24150	.8632E-02	.3344E-03
33.61	24204	.9890E-02	.3882E-03
34.42	24474	.6472E-02	.2627E-03
36.56	24730	.1617E-01	.3996E-03
37.19	24655	.2175E-01	.8680E-03
38.41	24655	.1594E-01	.6743E-03
41.21	24911	.1261E-01	.4140E-03
41.59	25025	.1307E-01	.5147E-03
43.17	25094	.2314E-01	.9110E-03
44.72	25147	.2744E-01	.1089E-02

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-7**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 312-299-3  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 2124-T851  
 CONSTRAINT: LONGITUDINAL  
 ENVIRONMENT: UNSTRESSFED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: NITROGEN  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 4.32 MM (0.170 IN) W  
 FREQUENCY: 320.0 HPA (466.5 KSI)  
 NAVIPOP STRESS: 200  
 NAVIPOP STRAIN: 200  
 Cycles to Failure: 4675 Cycles  
 (MIN) 1 Cycles Prior to Failure: 95.48 MPA SORTIME (66.02 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH MM	DELTA I (A) / DELTA (M)	DELTA I (A) / DELTA (M)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTIME	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORTIME		
6.00	.274					
7.60	.299	1062	.6849E-03	.2300E-04	16.44	14.96
8.43	.332	1687	.1327E-02	.5216E-04	17.25	15.70
9.04	.366	2224	.1122E-02	.4419E-04	18.02	16.39
9.71	.392	2633	.1494E-02	.6510E-04	18.67	16.99
10.34	.407	2845	.2451E-02	.1162E-03	19.31	17.57
10.99	.417	2996	.1710E-02	.6733E-04	19.74	17.96
F 11.67	.451	3413	.2101E-02	.8273E-04	20.27	18.48
F 12.44	.471	3713	.3302E-02	.1300E-03	21.12	19.22
F 13.72	.548	4813	.4191E-02	.1650E-03	22.11	20.12
F 14.99	.590	4263	.5100E-02	.2000E-03	23.10	21.00
F 15.87	.623	4463	.4466E-02	.1750E-03	24.05	21.80
F 17.49	.695	4663	.8090E-02	.3500E-03	25.10	22.64
F 18.80	.740	4813	.7620E-02	.3000E-03	26.21	23.00
F 19.94	.785	4913	.1143E-01	.4500E-03	27.05	24.62
F 21.09	.830	4993	.1429E-01	.5620E-03	27.80	25.37
F 22.35	.880	5853	.2117E-01	.8333E-03	28.73	26.14
F 23.11	.910	5103	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	29.43	26.78
F 24.38	.945	5143	.2220E-01	.8750E-03	29.99	27.29
F 25.27	.995	5103	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	30.72	27.95
F 26.54	1.045	5213	.4233E-01	.1667E-02	31.93	28.72
F 27.30	1.075	5233	.3810E-01	.1500E-02	32.22	29.32
F 29.88	1.145	5253	.8090E-01	.3500E-02	33.03	30.06
F 30.35	1.195	5268	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	34.00	30.94
F 32.00	1.240	5272	.1051E+00	.6500E-02	34.92	31.70
F 33.53	1.320	5288	.1524E+00	.4000E-02	35.90	32.67
F 35.91	1.415	5297	.2940E+00	.1800E-01	37.07	33.73
F 36.73	1.416	5301	.2222E+00	.8750E-02	38.83	34.61
F 37.05	1.498	5304	.3810E+00	.1500E-01	38.45	35.17
F 39.37	1.550	5307	.5000E+00	.2000E-01	39.45	35.90
F 40.89	1.610	5309	.7620E+00	.3000E-01	40.37	36.73
F 44.07	1.735	5310	.3175E+01	.1250E+00	41.77	38.01
F 45.97	1.810	5311	.1505E+01	.7500E-01	43.29	39.40
F 52.32	2.060	5312	.8390E+01	.2500E+00	45.77	41.65

**TABLE D5-8**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 312-299-3  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 2124-T851  
 CONSTRAINT: LONGITUDINAL  
 ENVIRONMENT: UNSTRESSFED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: NITROGEN  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 4.32 MM (0.170 IN) W  
 FREQUENCY: 320.0 HPA (466.5 KSI)  
 NAVIPOP STRESS: 200  
 NAVIPOP STRAIN: 200  
 Cycles to Failure: 4675 Cycles  
 (MIN) 2 Cycles Prior to Failure: 85.67 MPA SORTIME (61.61 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH MM	DELTA I (A) / DELTA (M)	DELTA I (A) / DELTA (M)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORTIME	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORTIME		
2.72	.137					
4.11	.162	2420	.5754E-03	.2205E-04	16.61	15.12
5.53	.218	3289	.1631E-02	.6421E-04	19.74	17.96
6.62	.261	3670	.2473E-02	.1131E-03	22.17	20.10
7.73	.304	3921	.4487E-02	.1715E-03	24.10	21.94
9.26	.357	4135	.6185E-02	.2435E-03	26.00	23.74
10.21	.402	4237	.1139E-01	.4470E-03	27.96	25.44
12.57	.495	4334	.2320E-01	.9132E-03	32.43	27.69
13.50	.534	4396	.1760E-01	.6930E-03	32.64	29.71
14.93	.588	4471	.3872E-01	.1524E-02	34.11	31.05
16.47	.648	4451	.7677E-01	.3223E-02	35.85	32.82
19.00	.712	4467	.1010E+00	.3970E-02	37.66	34.27
24.09	.949	4473	.1302E+01	.3944E-01	41.78	38.82

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-9**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.65	.104	1	.2636E-03	.1078E-04	14.38	13.19
1.05	.123	1524	.4680E-03	.1839E-04	15.27	13.96
3.37	.133	2221	.9739E-03	.3823E-04	16.26	14.89
3.99	.157	2867	.1564E-02	.1405E-03	17.65	15.39
4.61	.181	3031	.4449E-02	.1750E-03	18.87	17.13
5.14	.202	3193	.5556E-02	.2187E-03	19.76	17.98
5.59	.220	3231	.6055E-02	.7344E-03	20.74	18.70
6.26	.247	3345	.2432E-01	.1115E-02	21.87	19.47
6.83	.269	3265	.4504E-01	.1790E-02	23.07	21.01
7.79	.307	3366	.4551E-01	.1792E-02	24.03	21.87
8.06	.317	3392	.3679E-01	.1404E-02	24.67	22.34
8.45	.333	3433	.3813E-01	.1500E-02	24.11	22.84
8.87	.348	3412	.9673E-01	.3809E-02	25.87	23.68
9.41	.371	3419	.3393E+00	.1336E-01	27.41	25.12
11.45	.451	3425	.1104E+01	.4772E-01	29.67	26.96
F	12.43	3426	.1435E+01	.5692E-01	31.17	28.37
F	13.97	3427				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-288-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSIFIED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.32 MM (1.260 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 304.1 MPA (44.0 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1427 CYCLES  
 KIMAX: 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE | 64.05 MPA SQRT(M) | 48.24 KSI SQRT(IN)

**TABLE D5-10**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	KSI SQRT(IN)
7.02	.276	1	.2923E-02	.1110E-03	16.84	15.34
8.30	.327	475	.2334E-02	.9188E-04	17.94	16.13
9.05	.356	775	.4424E-02	.1742E-03	18.79	17.10
9.96	.392	982	.5462E-02	.7151E-03	19.49	17.74
10.47	.412	1075	.7954E-02	.1133E-03	20.89	19.11
F	12.45	1387	.2794E-01	.1102E-02	22.64	21.95
F	14.35	1437	.1183E+00	.4511E-02	23.63	21.41
F	15.49	1447	.1774E+00	.7002E-02	24.45	22.25
F	16.38	1452	.4657E+00	.1811E-01	25.34	23.36
F	17.74	1455	.1524E+01	.6002E-01	26.44	24.36
F	19.30	1456				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 176-256-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSIFIED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.40 MM (1.250 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1427 CYCLES  
 KIMAX: 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE | 54.05 MPA SQRT(M) | 49.19 KSI SQRT(IN)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-11**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 114-255-3  
 SIZE: 114-255-3  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNIFORM STRESS  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 144.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.14 MM (5.49E-01)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 152.4 MPA (22.1 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 20675  
 (K(MAN) 3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE) 83.1A MPA SQRT(M) ( 57.49 KSI SQRT(IN))

	SPARK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(SI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS) MPA SQRT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
	6.95	.274	1	.1437E-03	.5650E-05	11.98
	7.52	.296	3995	.1328E-03	.5227E-05	11.91
	7.98	.314	7391	.2640E-03	.1059E-04	12.24
	8.52	.335	9402	.3009E-03	.1185E-04	12.73
	9.19	.362	11639	.4208E-03	.1263E-04	13.19
	9.89	.366	13535	.5135E-03	.2022E-04	13.75
	10.42	.426	15521	.6493E-03	.3243E-04	14.35
	11.62	.458	18454	.7871E-03	.3399E-04	14.77
	12.13	.478	17105	.1245E-02	.4692E-04	15.15
	12.83	.535	17669	.1358E-02	.4344E-04	15.63
	13.71	.540	18315	.1543E-02	.6077E-04	16.13
	14.51	.572	18846	.2943E-02	.1158E-03	16.63
	15.45	.588	19157	.4058E-02	.1913E-03	17.37
	17.17	.676	19512	.4818E-02	.1896E-03	18.20
	18.01	.741	19853	.8243E-02	.3245E-03	19.04
	20.12	.792	20012	.1084E-01	.4267E-03	19.81
	21.89	.862	20375	.1189E-01	.7442E-03	20.41
	23.36	.920	20253	.1573E-01	.5949E-03	21.44
	25.40	1.000	20387	.1949E-01	.7658E-03	22.27
	26.46	1.161	21466	.3334E-01	.1312E-02	23.01
	28.67	1.129	20510	.4555E-01	.1749E-02	23.65
	29.77	1.172	20542	.2357E-01	.9279E-03	24.24
F	31.37	1.235	20613	.6353E-01	.2533E-02	24.71
F	32.03	1.280	20620	.1779E+00	.7210E-02	25.06
F	32.89	1.295	20625	.7693E-01	.4030E-02	25.34
F	33.27	1.310	20633	.1779E+00	.7303E-02	25.41
F	34.16	1.345	20635	.2332E+00	.8000E-02	26.02
F	34.18	1.385	20640	.1778E+00	.7000E-02	26.43
F	36.07	1.420	20644	.1524E+00	.6400E-02	26.74
F	36.83	1.459	20652	.2540E+00	.1303E-01	27.21
F	38.13	1.480	20654	.1693E+00	.8647E-02	27.69
F	39.12	1.540	20661	.3913E+00	.1500E-01	28.15
F	40.25	1.585	20664	.2543E+00	.1003E-01	28.49
F	40.77	1.574	20666	.7623E+00	.3007E-01	28.76
F	41.53	1.638	20657	.8843E+00	.1533E-01	29.11
F	42.42	1.671	20664	.1143E+01	.4593E-01	29.57
F	43.76	1.715	20649	.1147E+01	.4533E-01	30.01
F	44.70	1.750	20671	.1797E+01	.5593E-01	30.57
F	46.10	1.819	20671	.1779E+01	.7303E-01	31.21
F	47.04	1.885	23472			24.41

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D5-12

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 311-253-3  
ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: LONGITUDINAL  
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
TEST EQUIPMENT: 30-TON  
SPECIMEN TYPE: CT  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 6.48 MM (255.1 N) / 144.1 MPa (20.9 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 200 Hz  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 28310 CYCLES  
KIMANI: 916 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE! 48.78 MPa (S0RTIM) ( 37.11 KSI (S0RTIM))

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPa SQR(TIM)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SQR(TIM)
3.63	.143	1	.1358E-03	.9314E-05	15.09
4.39	.161	3445	.2674E-03	.1053E-04	16.06
4.66	.183	5544	.3974E-03	.1487E-04	17.05
5.21	.205	7686	.3067E-03	.1523E-04	17.99
5.77	.227	8544	.4142E-03	.1631E-04	18.95
6.40	.252	10074	.6307E-03	.2515E-04	19.93
7.26	.278	11694	.7333E-03	.2769E-04	21.92
7.38	.281	12293	.7846E-03	.2774E-04	22.10
8.63	.340	13333	.1009E-02	.3956E-04	23.25
9.65	.380	14344	.1333E-02	.5248E-04	24.54
10.69	.421	15129	.1292E-02	.5005E-04	25.00
11.75	.463	15945	.1322E-02	.5994E-04	26.97
12.75	.502	16654	.2309E-02	.9049E-04	27.91
13.45	.529	16906	.2347E-02	.9225E-04	29.67
14.38	.554	17177	.3413E-02	.1344E-03	29.42
14.97	.559	17436	.2150E-02	.8496E-04	30.17
15.54	.612	17732	.3109E-02	.1224E-03	30.79
16.23	.638	17914	.3314E-02	.1325E-03	31.45
16.88	.665	18119	.5734E-02	.2062E-03	32.19
17.72	.698	18245	.7279E-02	.1291E-03	32.97
18.34	.722	19464	.4184E-02	.1647E-03	33.42
19.18	.763	18594	.5862E-02	.2399E-03	33.36
19.49	.767	18732	.4682E-02	.1783E-03	34.61
22.29	.739	18877			
21.72	.835	19024	.6281E-02	.2473E-03	35.34
22.47	.895	19172	.8862E-02	.3371E-03	36.35
23.14	.911	19252	.8342E-02	.3300E-03	37.19
23.44	.941	19335	.8502E-02	.3536E-03	37.80
24.53	.970	19394	.1257E-01	.4949E-03	38.43

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-13**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		CUTTING METHOD		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		
MIMAKI		3		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		94.07 MPa (SQRT IN)		85.61 KSI (SQRT IN)		112-250-1		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTRESSING		ARGON		
302.6 K		5.93 MM (1/2 IN)		1277 CYCLES		217.2 MPa (SQRT IN)		131.9 KSI (SQRT IN)		200 CMM		200 CMM		200 CMM		200 CMM		200 CMM		
CRACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLE	MM/CYCLE	DELTA K I / DELTA IN	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSIFI	MPa (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSIFI	MPa (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSIFI	MPa (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSIFI	MPa (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)	DELTA STRESS INTENSIFI	MPa (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)
6.47	.114	1482	.9947E-03	.7816E-14	25.07	27.47														
6.67	.255	1861	.2751E-02	.1943E-03	28.24	25.70														
7.11	.283	2137	.2337E-02	.9212E-04	30.18	27.46														
7.93	.312	2324	.4791E-02	.1496E-03	31.76	24.91														
8.92	.351	2519	.4434E-02	.1405E-03	33.64	33.41														
9.53	.375	2615	.5237E-02	.2479E-03	35.21	32.14														
14.11	.398	2845	.7121E-02	.2806E-03	36.32	31.25														
11.46	.451	2822	.1149E-01	.4509E-03	38.09	34.47														
12.03	.509	2909	.1377E-01	.4607E-03	40.56	35.31														
13.28	.527	2924	.2224E-01	.4775E-03	42.15	34.70														
14.45	.569	2979	.2141E-01	.4432E-03	43.77	33.47														
F	17.40	.585	3031	.5467E-01	.7151E-02	46.88	42.70													
F	19.14	.754	3177	.4444E-01	.1752E-02	48.92	46.47													
F	20.70	.815	3103	.5317E-01	.2007E-02	52.22	47.92													
F	22.35	.880	3131	.5703E-01	.2167E-02	54.70	44.47													
F	24.35	.963	3163	.6773E-01	.2667E-02	56.77	51.17													
F	26.53	1.074	3183	.5714E-01	.2251E-02	58.80	53.51													
F	27.30	1.075	3207	.4402E-01	.1602E-02	61.63	53.17													
F	28.23	1.125	3214	.1014E+00	.4207E-02	62.65	57.22													
F	30.44	1.070	3224	.1051E+00	.4502E-02	64.57	54.70													
F	32.26	1.070	3234	.1774E+00	.7307E-02	66.51	53.52													
F	34.67	1.155	3244	.2159E+00	.8602E-02	68.97	57.27													
F	36.07	1.420	3254	.1434E+00	.7227E-02	71.14	64.74													
F	38.11	1.401	3261	.5582E+00	.2302E-01	73.24	64.47													
F	39.51	1.455	3261	.4449E+00	.2752E-01	75.27	64.46													
F	41.15	1.423	3265	.4258E+00	.3252E-01	76.47	71.14													
F	43.18	1.701	3267	.1124E+01	.4222E-01	79.06	71.95													
F	45.17	1.495	3267	.2476E+01	.4752E-01	83.07	75.36													
F	47.14	2.115	3271	.3144E+01	.1232E+00	87.61	71.73													



TABLE D5-14

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 317-259-1  
 BY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 299.8 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.37 MM (0.249 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 393.2 MPA (56.6 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPP  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 48 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 5 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 80.78 MPA SORT(M) ( 73.52 KSI SORT(M))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (A)/ MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (S)/ MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SORT(M)
2.92	39	.126E-01	.411E-03	33.66
3.43	129	.567E-02	.221E-03	36.36
3.99	243	.495E-02	.195E-03	39.32
4.46	273	.194E-01	.608E-03	41.97
4.65	295	.854E-02	.334E-03	43.56
5.12	321	.190E-01	.741E-03	45.32
5.49	337	.214E-01	.844E-03	47.02
5.97	353	.301E-01	.118E-02	48.87
6.31	363	.746E-01	.138E-02	50.82
7.37	389	.804E-01	.159E-02	53.63
8.08	404	.476E-01	.187E-02	56.80
8.78	414	.694E-01	.273E-02	59.35
9.40	424	.628E-01	.246E-02	61.65
10.37	431	.138E+00	.949E-02	64.33
10.74	435	.917E-01	.761E-02	66.49
11.45	440	.141E+00	.957E-02	68.19
12.39	445	.188E+00	.741E-02	70.71
13.24	458	.174E+00	.679E-02	73.38
13.99	459	.149E+00	.598E-02	75.69

TABLE D5-15

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 276-253-2  
 BY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 302.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.43 MM (0.253 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 148.8 MPA (21.5 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPP  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1585 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 40 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 41.51 MPA SORT(M) ( 37.78 KSI SORT(M))

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (A)/ MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (S)/ MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)	INTENSITY KSI SORT(M)
3.58	3212	.183E-03	.608E-05	14.62
3.91	6153	.191E-03	.715E-05	15.24
4.44	7676	.787E-03	.278E-04	16.65
5.52	8923	.754E-03	.297E-04	18.22
6.46	9867	.792E-03	.312E-04	19.51
7.21	10422	.145E-02	.572E-04	20.60
8.02	11262	.114E-02	.452E-04	21.78
8.90	11924	.175E-02	.688E-04	23.10
10.14	12833	.287E-02	.105E-03	25.21
12.57	13122	.480E-02	.197E-03	27.16
13.73	13387	.615E-02	.242E-03	28.34
14.07	13661	.951E-02	.217E-03	29.33
15.72	13996	.808E-02	.315E-03	30.27
16.88	13664	.128E-01	.475E-03	31.17
17.62	13771	.828E-02	.322E-03	31.98
18.58	13817	.268E-01	.969E-03	32.67
19.63	13844	.376E-01	.148E-02	33.83
20.69	13889	.232E-01	.915E-03	34.72
21.64	13951	.288E-01	.113E-02	35.83
23.48	14885	.638E-01	.248E-02	38.87

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**TABLE D5-18**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 111-253-3  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: 0°  
 CRACK TYPE: THROUGH THICKNESS  
 GOVERNMENT: NASA  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 28.0 °C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 3.0 mm  
 PARTIUM STRESS: 146.1 MPA (20.9 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.25  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2185 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 35 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 82.97 MPA SORTING; 75.99 KSI SORTING

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA K <sub>I</sub> /DELTA MM/CYCLE	DELTA K <sub>I</sub> /DELTA IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MP SORTING	INTENSITY KSI SORTING
10.35	.408	1	.3304E-03	.1301E-04	13.44	12.23
11.96	.471	5793	.4382E-03	.2363E-04	14.22	12.94
12.64	.498	6425	.5394E-03	.1992E-04	14.65	13.33
13.43	.529	8474	.8237E-03	.3243E-04	15.09	13.73
14.23	.559	9414	.1234E-02	.4871E-04	15.48	14.09
14.84	.594	10835	.9645E-03	.3797E-04	15.41	14.39
15.43	.608	10644	.8767E-03	.3428E-04	16.11	14.66
15.95	.628	11244	.1048E-02	.4127E-04	16.43	14.95
16.67	.656	11931	.1864E-02	.4286E-04	16.78	15.27
17.38	.681	12923	.9338E-03	.3676E-04	17.13	15.59
18.07	.711	13339	.1532E-02	.6638E-04	17.94	15.96
18.94	.746	13912	.1191E-02	.4688E-04	18.45	16.43
20.17	.794	14978	.1508E-02	.5935E-04	19.54	17.00
21.41	.851	15495	.2841E-02	.8035E-04	19.34	17.61
23.07	.908	16610	.3877E-02	.1210E-03	19.44	18.15
24.14	.952	16975	.3161E-02	.1221E-03	20.45	18.61
25.38	.999	17360	.3717E-02	.1188E-03	21.97	19.05
26.55	1.045	17744	.3275E-02	.1289E-03	21.94	19.64
28.14	1.110	18249	.3369E-02	.1278E-03	22.14	20.16
29.26	1.152	18597	.4080E-02	.1921E-03	22.78	20.56
30.74	1.212	18934	.5634E-02	.2220E-03	23.77	21.13
31.74	1.250	19041	.5199E-02	.2047E-03	23.67	21.54
32.90	1.290	19316	.1013E-01	.3986E-03	24.14	21.97
34.09	1.342	19424				
35.58	1.411	19613	.7560E-02	.3134E-03	24.47	22.45
36.84	1.442	19763	.7044E-02	.2773E-03	25.19	22.92
37.73	1.486	19877	.9636E-02	.3794E-03	25.62	23.31
39.15	1.541	19987	.1183E-01	.5050E-03	26.12	23.77
40.84	1.600	20174	.1248E-01	.5089E-03	26.70	24.30
42.17	1.658	20233	.1574E-01	.6048E-03	27.30	24.84
43.37	1.724	20297	.1274E-01	.5832E-03	27.44	25.34
44.47	1.751	20344	.1637E-01	.6448E-03	28.10	25.75
46.03	1.812	20444	.1844E-01	.7304E-03	28.82	26.23
47.45	1.858	20449	.2746E-01	.1096E-02	29.62	26.77
49.48	1.917	20561	.1584E-01	.7815E-03	29.74	27.25
49.94	1.956	20611	.2394E-01	.9420E-03	30.43	27.69
51.39	2.023	20671	.2524E-01	.9933E-03	30.97	28.19
52.46	2.091	20713	.3364E-01	.1361E-02	31.54	28.74
54.67	2.152	20769	.3224E-01	.1270E-02	32.24	29.34
56.25	2.214	20834	.2627E-01	.9554E-03	32.44	29.97
58.41	2.307	20873	.6347E-01	.2381E-02	33.74	30.72
60.79	2.373	20914	.3644E-01	.1439E-02	34.50	31.44
62.25	2.451	20952	.4557E-01	.1794E-02	35.14	32.28
64.97	2.554	21004	.6191E-01	.2437E-02	36.10	33.12
66.92	2.614	21034	.6949E-01	.2736E-02	37.41	34.06
69.25	2.724	21049	.1354E+02	.6123E-02	38.40	34.95
71.26	2.798	21054	.2109E+02	.7911E-02	39.36	35.82
72.58	2.857	21054	.1402E+02	.7441E-02	40.16	36.56
74.54	2.934	21070	.4496E+02	.1927E-01	41.30	37.31

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-19**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 217-256-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPa (51.5 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 17 Cycles Prior to Failure  
 79.20 MPa SQRT(IN) 72.37 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
6.86	.269	2421	.4591E-03	.1299E-04	16.7	15.20
7.17	.272	2724	.1195E-02	.4290E-04	19.09	16.47
9.42	.371	3734	.1973E-01	.7786E-04	19.26	17.62
10.71	.422	4759	.2761E-02	.1046E-03	20.33	18.50
11.44	.440	4825	.1490E-02	.5746E-04	20.79	18.92
12.70	.461	4834	.2075E-01	.4247E-03	21.63	19.68
13.72	.474	4954	.6345E-02	.7499E-03	23.06	20.99
15.07	.531	5231	.5457E-02	.2149E-01	24.32	22.14
16.43	.647	5479	.9737E-02	.3833E-03	25.24	23.01
17.54	.690	5593	.1294E-01	.5094E-03	26.14	23.70
18.42	.725	5861	.1113E-01	.4382E-03	26.67	24.27
19.21	.746	5732	.1050E-01	.4193E-03	27.29	24.94
20.13	.793	5823	.1333E-01	.5245E-03	28.25	25.71
21.89	.862	5952	.1837E-01	.7094E-03	29.66	26.99
24.28	.953	6090	.2400E-01	.9449E-03	30.83	28.36
24.37	.999	6129	.3174E-01	.1230E-02	32.44	29.52
29.09	1.145	6249	.2928E-01	.1153E-02	33.80	31.76
29.45	1.167	6265	.5677E-01	.2235E-02	34.34	31.25
30.78	1.212	6287	.1119E+00	.4522E-02	37.17	33.83
38.82	1.528	6357				

**TABLE D5-20**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 217-259-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPa (51.5 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 Cycles to Failure: 7 Cycles Prior to Failure  
 76.43 MPa SQRT(IN) 71.37 KSI SQRT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.35	.092	1	.2297E-02	.9343E-04	17.27	15.72
2.83	.111	211	.3636E-02	.1432E-03	19.13	17.41
3.52	.136	403	.4594E-02	.1793E-03	21.11	19.21
4.21	.166	452	.1691E-01	.6653E-03	22.82	20.77
4.82	.190	598	.3604E-01	.1102E-02	24.31	22.12
5.42	.213	698	.7427E-01	.4565E-03	25.87	23.54
6.17	.243	839	.3037E-01	.1147E-02	27.38	24.92
6.81	.268	860	.2762E-01	.1030E-03	28.94	26.37
7.24	.287	861	.1067E+00	.4200E-02	29.58	26.89
7.81	.308	885	.1120E+00	.4410E-02	30.81	27.85
8.37	.330	897	.1464E+00	.5790E-02	31.81	28.93
9.11	.359	895	.1300E+00	.5150E-02	33.16	30.39
9.76	.384	700	.9119E-01	.7043E-02	34.13	31.37
11.22	.442	735	.1305E+01	.5137E-01	36.58	33.79
F	12.83	787				
F	13.21	729	.3311E+00	.1591E-01	38.42	34.62

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-21**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 175-203-4  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN CONDITION: UNSUBSTRATED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 300 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 PART NUMBER: 12119  
 CIRCUMFERENCE: 0.75 IN  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 12119  
 (MARK) 14 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 64.33 MPa SORT(H); 58.54 KSI SORT(H)

CRACK LENGTH IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (H) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPa SORT(H)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(H)
11.20	.644	2374	.421E-03	.1654E-04	12.92	11.76
12.20	.680	3993	.5675E-03	.2234E-04	13.49	12.28
12.74	.681	4889	.4077E-03	.3193E-04	13.91	12.65
13.23	.621	5203	.4922E-03	.3513E-04	14.20	12.92
13.53	.633	5763	.5404E-03	.2127E-04	14.42	13.12
14.69	.674	6940	.9760E-03	.3043E-04	14.82	13.48
15.47	.689	7496	.1425E-02	.5611E-04	15.33	13.95
16.20	.638	8055	.1315E-02	.5179E-04	15.72	14.31
17.03	.689	8930	.1676E-02	.4600E-04	16.11	14.66
17.96	.691	8878	.1647E-02	.6405E-04	16.44	14.96
18.31	.721	9166	.2049E-02	.1003E-03	16.76	15.26
18.81	.741	9390	.2211E-02	.1708E-04	17.06	15.53
19.62	.772	9696	.2618E-02	.1031E-03	17.37	15.81
21.25	.837	10144	.3673E-02	.1446E-03	17.94	16.33
22.77	.896	10660	.4650E-02	.1034E-03	18.66	16.98
24.12	.950	10672	.6675E-02	.2670E-03	19.29	17.56
25.60	1.000	10807	.7991E-02	.3146E-03	19.90	18.11
26.94	1.061	11001	.9305E-02	.3663E-03	20.51	18.66
28.97	1.140	11243	.8370E-02	.3295E-03	21.20	19.30
30.30	1.193	11399	.1140E-01	.4922E-03	21.89	19.92
31.94	1.250	11505	.1125E-01	.4420E-03	22.49	20.47
33.71	1.327	11602	.1026E-01	.7191E-03	23.18	21.09
35.26	1.388	11606	.1040E-01	.7274E-03	23.83	21.69
36.41	1.433	11751	.1797E-01	.8919E-03	24.36	22.17
38.06	1.530	11804	.4639E-01	.1020E-02	25.06	22
40.70	1.682	11871	.2763E-01	.1000E-02	25.90	23.00
42.61	1.678	11929	.3209E-01	.1295E-02	26.62	24.23
43.77	1.723	11957	.4127E-01	.1625E-02	27.21	24.76
46.75	1.841	12003	.6510E-01	.2566E-02	28.01	25.49
49.50	1.949	12041	.7192E-01	.2832E-02	28.12	26.50
50.74	1.930	12061	.6223E-01	.2658E-02	29.90	27.21
52.56	2.050	12076	.8700E-01	.3468E-02	30.40	27.66
54.04	2.127	12085	.1022E+00	.5992E-02	31.05	28.26
55.15	2.172	12098	.1264E+00	.4917E-02	31.44	28.82
55.54	2.199	12194	.1137E+00	.6475E-02	22.93	29.14

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**DOC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D5-22

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (Δ) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
6.96	.274		
8.96	.350	1731	17.17
9.96	.391	2033	18.73
12.41	.488	2284	20.62
13.95	.533	2464	22.03
16.13	.635	2522	23.59
18.51	.729	2589	25.54
20.39	.803	2613	27.13
22.90	.902	2621	28.70
26.78	1.054	2624	30.47

SPECIMEN NUMBERS: 313-266-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 303.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.43 MM (1.251 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPa (31.2 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 cps  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2627 CYCLES  
 K(MAX): 3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 64.24 MPa SQRT(IN) (58.51 KSI SQRT(IN))

### TABLE D5-23

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES I	DELTA (Δ)/DELTA (Δ) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (Δ) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT(IN) KSI SQRT(IN)
2.27	.089		
2.75	.108	131	16.55
3.23	.127	193	18.01
3.80	.151	237	19.61
4.25	.167	241	20.90
4.79	.194	251	22.24

SPECIMEN NUMBERS: 314-253-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: ARGON  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 298.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.16 MM (1.250 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 171.1 MPa (24.1 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 5  
 FREQUENCY: 200 cps  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 265 CYCLES  
 K(MAX): 15 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 45.81 MPa SQRT(IN) (41.49 KSI SQRT(IN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-24**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSFREENK ENVIRONMENT: MPT AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 291.7 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.43 MM (.287 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 146.1 MPA (20.9 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.4 FREQUENCY: 200 CPP CYCLES TO FAILURE: 12035 CYCLES K(MAX): 1.93 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 39.69 MPA SORTING: 16.12 KSI SORTING	212-253-6 2124-T851 LONGITUDINAL UNSTRESSFREENK MPT AIR 291.7 K 1.43 MM (.287 IN) 146.1 MPA (20.9 KSI) 0.4 200 CPP 12035 CYCLES 39.69 MPA SORTING: 16.12 KSI SORTING
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN		CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTING KSI SORTING		
3.67	.144	1	.3633E-03	.1430E-04	15.37	13.95
4.31	.173	1747	.5627E-03	.2216E-04	16.70	15.19
5.15	.203	3237	.6274E-03	.2627E-04	17.92	16.30
5.74	.226	4140	.6641E-03	.3432E-04	18.93	17.23
6.41	.252	4919	.7477E-03	.2926E-04	15.44	14.09
6.48	.255	5644	.6277E-03	.3416E-04	20.73	18.87
7.54	.298	6373	.1190E-02	.4687E-04	21.64	19.70
7.28	.286	6964	.1066E-02	.4196E-04	22.51	20.48
7.46	.294	7435	.1135E-02	.5255E-04	23.14	21.26
8.59	.337	8053	.1996E-02	.7791E-04	24.71	22.05
10.24	.403	8344	.1914E-02	.7557E-04	25.15	22.89
11.25	.447	8814	.1777E-02	.6974E-04	26.32	23.84
11.74	.462	9174	.2279E-02	.1094E-03	26.90	24.39
12.46	.491	9455	.3116E-02	.1227E-03	27.49	25.20
13.33	.525	9735	.2326E-02	.9157E-04	28.47	26.01
13.91	.549	9944	.2544E-02	.1043E-03	29.07	26.84
14.44	.569	10144	.3454E-02	.1354E-03	29.64	27.98
15.24	.592	10357	.4305E-02	.1696E-03	30.27	27.55
16.44	.647	10644	.4524E-02	.1794E-03	30.34	28.17
16.42	.646	10644	.3175E-02	.1250E-03	31.54	28.74
16.35	.647	10636	.4675E-02	.1841E-03	32.26	29.36
17.42	.701	11021	.4692E-02	.1847E-03	32.04	29.94
18.34	.724	11142	.6104E-02	.2405E-03	33.44	30.80
19.73	.777	11362				
21.12	.831	11572	.6634E-02	.2612E-03	34.29	31.93
22.30	.878	11727	.7634E-02	.3006E-03	36.21	32.87
23.41	.922	11842	.9632E-02	.3791E-03	37.21	33.88

**TABLE D5-25**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 313-256-1 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSFREENK ENVIRONMENT: MPT AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 291.7 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.30 MM (.248 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.4 FREQUENCY: 200 CPP CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2494 CYCLES K(MAX): .855 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 34.53 MPA SORTING: 31.42 KSI SORTING	313-256-1 2124-T851 LONGITUDINAL UNSTRESSFREENK MPT AIR 291.7 K 6.30 MM (.248 IN) 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI) 0.4 200 CPP 2494 CYCLES 34.53 MPA SORTING: 31.42 KSI SORTING
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN		CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTING KSI SORTING		
3.64	.144	1	.1422E-02	.5598E-04	23.23	21.14
4.44	.175	561	.2279E-02	.8954E-04	25.37	23.08
5.24	.205	892	.1764E-02	.6730E-04	26.88	24.39
5.56	.219	1103	.3702E-02	.1458E-03	28.84	25.51
6.21	.245	1280	.3586E-02	.1589E-03	29.93	27.24
7.19	.283	1524	.7305E-02	.2876E-03	31.89	29.02
8.02	.316	1639				

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

### TABLE D5-26

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 113-299-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.32 MM (0.249 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 332.6 MPA (48.8 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.2  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1188 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 6 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 81.20 MPA SORT(M) 73.89 KSI SORT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(IN)
2.52	.099	1	.1377E-02	.5421E-04	29.02	27.14
3.02	.119	369	.3164E-02	.1249E-03	32.92	29.98
3.73	.147	591	.5295E-02	.2069E-03	36.32	33.09
4.49	.177	736	.8142E-02	.3363E-03	39.96	36.37
5.45	.215	849	.1318E-01	.4809E-03	42.93	39.87
6.01	.237	984	.1837E-01	.7293E-03	46.97	43.92
6.86	.258	934	.2727E-01	.1074E-02	46.85	42.64
7.38	.279	953	.2362E-01	.9386E-03	48.97	44.92
7.79	.307	983	.2598E-01	.1084E-02	51.10	46.51
8.43	.332	1088	.4064E-01	.1608E-02	53.85	48.27
9.04	.356	1023	.2466E-01	.9788E-03	55.29	50.32
9.93	.391	1059	.4108E-01	.1646E-02	57.31	52.15
10.43	.411	1071	.4639E-01	.1826E-02	59.12	53.68
11.22	.442	1088	.3869E-01	.1523E-02	60.98	55.58
11.80	.466	1183	.4295E-01	.1691E-02	62.39	56.77
12.27	.483	1114	.3089E-01	.1231E-02	64.21	58.44
13.20	.528	1138	.8657E-01	.3408E-02	68.85	63.11
13.72	.548	1144	.9842E-01	.3868E-02	67.82	61.72
14.63	.576	1154	.1092E+00	.4388E-02	69.57	63.31
15.17	.597	1159	.9883E-01	.3846E-02	71.10	64.78
15.98	.629	1168	.1831E+00	.7288E-02	73.39	66.79
17.00	.672	1174	.2249E+00	.8848E-02	75.90	69.87
18.28	.717	1174				

### TABLE D5-27

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 115-293-3  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.53 MM (0.257 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 143.0 MPA (20.7 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.2  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 667 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 618 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 24.05 MPA SORT(M) 26.46 KSI SORT(IN)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORT(IN)
3.04	.121	1	.6321E-03	.7488E-04	15.37	13.99
4.46	.183	1297	.7281E-03	.2834E-04	16.77	15.22
5.40	.213	2336	.9256E-03	.7644E-04	17.99	16.37
6.22	.245	3221	.1379E-02	.5414E-04	19.14	17.42
6.94	.273	3743	.1347E-02	.5304E-04	20.17	18.32
7.40	.299	4234	.2044E-02	.8234E-04	21.24	19.33
8.47	.337	4699	.3044E-02	.7665E-04	22.19	20.19
9.47	.357	4454	.7147E-02	.1236E-03	22.82	21.77
9.58	.377	5114	.2584E-02	.1017E-03	23.49	21.38
10.18	.401	5349	.3621E-02	.1425E-03	24.27	22.25
11.03	.426	5529	.4264E-02	.1642E-03	24.97	22.72
11.45	.441	5881	.5374E-02	.2131E-03	25.74	23.42
12.21	.481	5824	.6862E-02	.2644E-03	26.55	24.12
12.85	.506	5917	.7855E-02	.3092E-03	27.23	24.78
13.57	.534	6809				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MCC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D5-28

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		SPECIMEN DESCRIPTION:		TEST CONDITIONS:	
311-289-2		311-289-2		311-289-2	
SPECIMEN ORIGIN:		SPECIMEN ORIGIN:		SPECIMEN ORIGIN:	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		TEST TEMPERATURE:	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
R(MAN)		R(MAN)		R(MAN)	
4 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		41.48 MPA SORT(M)		37.75 KSI SORT(M)	

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY)
MM		MM/CYCLE	KSI SORT(M)
2.33	1	.0402E-02	32.90
3.06	97	.0007E-01	37.13
3.96	96	.0001E-02	33.79

### TABLE D5-29

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		SPECIMEN DESCRIPTION:		TEST CONDITIONS:	
311-289-2		311-289-2		311-289-2	
SPECIMEN ORIGIN:		SPECIMEN ORIGIN:		SPECIMEN ORIGIN:	
TEST TEMPERATURE:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		TEST TEMPERATURE:	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
R(MAN)		R(MAN)		R(MAN)	
6 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		79.28 MPA SORT(M)		72.15 KSI SORT(M)	

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY)
MM		MM/CYCLE	KSI SORT(M)
0.00	1	.2081E-03	11.01
0.03	4925	.4137E-03	12.45
0.09	7003	.6396E-03	12.96
1.08	8599	.3400E-03	13.34
1.18	10072	.6535E-03	12.71
1.17	11110	.5995E-03	14.21
1.27	12796	.8207E-03	14.91
1.42	14520	.7907E-03	15.66
1.50	16147	.1033E-02	16.35
1.50	17434	.1587E-02	17.05
1.62	19316	.1111E-02	17.71
1.66	19413	.1725E-02	18.29
2.02	20086	.1935E-02	18.89
2.27	20810	.1539E-02	19.51
2.33	21641	.2984E-02	20.10
2.45	22064	.2756E-02	20.62
2.57	22487	.3396E-02	21.20
2.72	22781	.1771E-02	21.66
2.82	23205	.6642E-02	22.32
2.90	23485	.3798E-02	22.90
3.13	23800	.9613E-02	23.36
3.14	23946	.5435E-02	23.98
3.23	24254	.9538E-02	24.51
3.26	24429	.4677E-02	25.18
3.43	24734	.7462E-02	25.62
3.49	24776	.7041E-02	26.17
3.63	24910	.8527E-02	26.69
3.81	25093	.7511E-02	27.15
4.15	25224	.1123E-01	27.63
4.24	25344	.1484E-01	28.29
4.44	25440	.1177E-01	28.92
4.61	25594	.1493E-01	29.35
4.71	25654	.2282E-01	29.74
4.96	25754	.1864E-01	30.64
5.03	25837	.2201E-01	31.20
5.17	25888	.2201E-01	31.75
5.15	25968	.3195E-01	32.44
5.29	26026	.1512E-01	33.41
5.78	26092	.5154E-01	34.14
6.73	26129	.6977E-01	35.54
6.50	26172	.1167E-01	36.47
6.82	26192	.4433E-01	37.50
7.07	26201		



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-30**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINTS: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MIN) 4166 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	815-250-2 2124-T851 LONGITUDINAL UNSTRESSING NET SECTION 297.8 K 6.53 MM (0.258 IN) 217.27 MPA (31.5 KSI) 200 CPM 13176 CYCLES 33.89 MPA SORTIME (30.86 KSI SORTIME)	
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(KI) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTIME KSI SORTIME	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTIME	
3.29	.130	1	.1018E-03	.7159E-05	11.31	10.30
3.61	.142	1761	.1365E-03	.1440E-04	12.00	10.92
4.19	.163	3733	.4356E-03	.1719E-04	12.05	11.69
4.79	.187	4612	.5915E-03	.2171E-04	13.73	12.90
5.42	.213	8821	.8760E-03	.3449E-04	14.57	13.26
6.03	.237	6514	.9464E-03	.2151E-04	15.30	13.92
6.58	.259	7526	.6490E-03	.2555E-04	16.07	14.44
6.99	.275	8159	.8670E-03	.3416E-04	16.93	15.05
7.73	.304	9088				

**TABLE D5-31**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINTS: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MIN) 14 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	815-250-2 2124-T851 LONGITUDINAL UNSTRESSING NET SECTION 297.8 K 6.30 MM (0.248 IN) 104.9 MPA (15.0 KSI) 200 CPM 2911 CYCLES 23.76 MPA SORTIME (67.13 KSI SORTIME)	
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CRACK LENGTH MM IN	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(KI) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SORTIME KSI SORTIME	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SORTIME	
2.28	.090	1	.6883E-03	.2717E-04	18.01	16.39
3.29	.130	1477	.1923E-02	.1544E-03	20.10	18.29
3.69	.144	1567	.3086E-02	.1207E-03	20.78	18.91
3.77	.148	1607	.3996E-02	.1022E-03	21.75	19.79
4.35	.171	1812	.3063E-02	.1206E-03	23.48	21.38
5.12	.202	2782	.1510E-02	.1344E-03	25.29	23.41
5.68	.224	2242	.4146E-02	.1644E-03	26.32	23.95
6.01	.244	2367	.6761E-02	.2737E-03	27.45	24.16
6.91	.272	2469	.7965E-02	.3136E-03	29.39	26.75
7.00	.276	2493	.7775E-02	.3032E-03	32.27	29.77
8.92	.351	2859	.1041E-01	.7774E-03	34.71	31.48
1.66	.065	2494	.4764E-01	.1954E-02	36.11	33.87
11.61	.457	2917				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-32**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 217-263-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: MET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 288.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 251.3 KSI  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 5.38 MM (21.15 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 10.12 MPA (12.22 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 21.00 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 16640 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 10 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 50.85 MPA SORTIME (46.28 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTIME KSI SORTIME
7.56	1	.3387E-03	10.99
8.09	1559	.4946E-03	11.42
8.61	2752	.4977E-03	11.84
9.13	3672	.7261E-03	12.27
10.01	4878	.9522E-03	12.73
10.91	5933	.1047E-02	13.24
11.69	6203	.1798E-02	13.75
12.68	7007	.1327E-02	14.25
13.48	7613	.2085E-02	14.69
14.28	7990	.1955E-02	15.11
15.05	8391	.3281E-02	15.64
16.31	8775	.2628E-02	16.18
17.18	9107	.6722E-02	16.71
18.45	9296	.3795E-02	17.24
19.42	9551	.6281E-02	17.95
21.49	9881	.1000E-01	18.87
23.49	10001	.9255E-02	19.92
24.43	10102	.9760E-02	19.94
25.48	10290	.1066E-01	20.40
26.56	10391	.3154E-01	21.15
28.08	10471	.5800E-01	22.27
32.04	10523	.3117E-01	23.19
33.69	10576	.5784E-01	23.92
35.75	10612	.1760E+00	24.88
38.97	10620		

**TABLE D5-33**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 512-256-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: MET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 301.5 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 251.3 KSI  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 6.27 MM (24.72 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 21.11 MPA (131.5 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 20.00 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1475 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 49.14 MPA SORTIME (42.92 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTIME KSI SORTIME
6.86	1	.1890E-02	16.28
7.39	292	.1918E-02	16.74
7.77	564	.2285E-02	17.22
8.20	732	.9936E-02	17.74
8.74	787	.5629E-02	18.49
10.66	1125	.6724E-02	20.45
11.79	1295	.1295E-01	21.55
13.08	1395	.1442E-01	22.49
15.07	1455	.4657E-01	23.44
16.37	1485	.1812E-01	24.46
16.91	1515	.4448E-01	25.26
17.40	1535	.1180E+00	26.27
19.18	1551	.1797E+00	27.47
21.57	1561	.3467E+00	28.74
22.99	1567	.2947E+00	29.94
24.03	1571	.1200E+01	31.10
26.42	1573	.4191E+01	32.25
31.51	1574		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D5-34

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 178-256-3  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 297.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.50 MM (0.256 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 216.5 MPA (31.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPN  
 Cycles to Failure: 2420 Cycles  
 K(MAX) 507 Cycles Prior to Failure: 31.88 MPA SORT(M); 29.1 KSI SORT(I)

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(I)
3.46	.138	1	.6405E-03	.2679E-04	11.68	10.63
3.46	.155	727	.1439E-02	.4665E-04	12.67	11.93
4.75	.187	1291	.2763E-02	.1079E-03	13.65	12.42
5.32	.210	1531	.2490E-02	.1134E-03	14.53	13.23
6.09	.240	1766	.5417E-02	.2137E-03	15.46	14.11
6.89	.271	1913				

### TABLE D5-35

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 178-256-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NET AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 297.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.50 MM (0.256 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 175.5 MPA (25.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPN  
 Cycles to Failure: 281 Cycles  
 K(MAX) 1 Cycles Prior to Failure: 55.52 MPA SORT(M); 51.43 KSI SORT(I)

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (I)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(I)
2.26	.089	1	.4788E-02	.1895E-03	16.60	15.11
2.40	.110	114	.1644E-01	.6674E-03	17.95	16.34
3.11	.123	133	.7662E-02	.3317E-03	18.76	17.17
3.34	.132	163	.9133E-02	.4595E-03	19.56	17.90
3.68	.145	200	.8194E-02	.3226E-03	20.37	19.54
3.93	.155	231	.7416E-01	.1345E-02	21.16	19.25
4.27	.168	241	.1310E+00	.5198E-02	22.41	20.48
4.43	.194	246	.7799E-01	.3078E-02	23.66	21.93
5.32	.210	251	.3475E-01	.1368E-02	24.54	22.33
5.71	.226	262	.8892E-01	.3508E-02	26.66	24.26
7.31	.288	280				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-36**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 111-233-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 288 °C  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: CT  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 164.0 MPa  
 MINIMUM STRESS: 121.0 MPa  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7663  
 (MIN) 100 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

111-233-1  
 LONGITUDINAL  
 CT  
 288 °C  
 164.0 MPa  
 121.0 MPa  
 7663 CYCLES  
 (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 2.0 MPa)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQR(T)/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQR(T)/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQR(T)
5.83	.459					
6.70	.527	1797	.1329E-02	.5234E-04	27.42	24.95
7.40	.583	1742	.1166E-02	.1747E-03	29.11	26.49
8.15	.642	2437	.2199E-02	.8463E-04	30.51	27.46
8.92	.703	3072	.2410E-02	.9520E-04	32.12	29.23
13.92	.860	4134	.3783E-02	.1489E-03	34.73	31.61
11.81	.930	4522	.4481E-02	.1811E-03	37.31	33.95
12.61	.993	4844	.4896E-02	.1927E-03	38.76	35.27
13.23	1.042	5113	.4782E-02	.1851E-03	39.95	36.36
16.16	1.268	5967	.8594E-02	.3360E-03	43.41	39.50
17.93	1.418	6118	.1372E-01	.5482E-03	47.37	42.82
18.58	1.456	6233	.1019E-01	.4080E-03	48.32	43.98
19.25	1.516	6370	.1116E-01	.4395E-03	49.36	44.98
20.25	1.594	6489	.1676E-01	.6597E-03	50.49	46.13
21.70	1.709	6695	.1414E-01	.5565E-03	52.55	47.83
22.98	1.809	6825	.1460E-01	.7717E-03	54.62	49.71
24.26	1.918	6983	.1626E-01	.6376E-03	56.57	51.48
25.43	2.002	7073	.2802E-01	.1024E-02	58.44	53.18
27.26	2.147	7216	.2564E-01	.1010E-02	60.76	55.29
29.31	2.338	7302	.4770E-01	.1878E-02	63.81	58.27
33.19	2.377	7340	.4669E-01	.1813E-02	66.15	60.20
31.62	2.490	7395	.5224E-01	.2057E-02	68.85	61.93
33.25	2.618	7464	.4719E-01	.1898E-02	70.61	64.26
37.66	2.965	7583	.7597E-01	.2991E-02	75.91	69.09
39.30	3.094	7617	.8862E-01	.3489E-02	81.64	74.30
42.13	3.318	7675	.9778E-01	.3869E-02	86.22	78.66

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# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**TABLE D5-37**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 445-2072-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.35 MM (0.250 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 146.8 MPa (21.1 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.05  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7800 CYCLES  
 (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) MM/CYCLE	DELTA (A)/DELTA (B) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa (KSI)	INTENSITY KSI SQRT(IN)
5.76	.454	1	.1909E-02	.7515E-04	27.58	25.10
6.92	.545	1223	.1635E-02	.6436E-04	29.67	26.82
7.92	.632	1951	.2916E-02	.1140E-03	31.02	29.23
8.44	.664	2579	.2742E-02	.1096E-03	32.58	29.65
9.12	.718	3071	.3874E-02	.1527E-03	33.99	31.74
9.93	.792	3448	.3746E-02	.1317E-03	35.37	32.19
11.63	.937	3905	.4374E-02	.1722E-03	36.81	33.49
11.50	.909	4122	.6996E-02	.2754E-03	38.43	34.97
12.54	.995	4598	.7247E-02	.2869E-03	39.97	36.18
13.38	1.063	4838	.1079E-01	.4248E-03	41.50	37.42
14.43	1.134	5032	.1006E-01	.3961E-03	43.14	39.26
14.35	1.208	9219	.6998E-02	.2519E-03	44.63	40.61
16.33	1.294	9514	.1594E-01	.7867E-03	46.67	42.47
17.46	1.414	9690	.1478E-01	.6827E-03	48.77	44.74
18.98	1.495	9814	.1433E-01	.6864E-03	50.27	46.75
19.49	1.574	9951	.1844E-01	.7299E-03	51.71	47.76
21.87	1.744	8054	.1874E-01	.7187E-03	53.06	48.29
21.77	1.714	6157	.2441E-01	.9618E-03	54.98	50.33
23.43	1.943	6286	.2971E-01	.1169E-02	57.25	52.11
24.76	1.949	6777	.4295E-01	.1691E-02	60.58	55.12
27.72	2.183	6515	.4444E-01	.1947E-02	64.77	58.48
29.60	2.331	6591	.7763E-01	.2899E-02	67.70	61.61
F 31.84	2.507	6652	.5591E-01	.2164E-02	70.72	64.36
F 33.21	2.615	6727	.9151E-01	.4583E-02	73.68	66.87
F 35.04	2.759	6742	.8886E-01	.3498E-02	76.51	69.53
F 36.59	2.881	6777	.1.12E+00	.4663E-02	79.18	72.14
F 37.84	2.987	6822	.1287E+00	.6291E-02	82.54	75.11
F 41.06	3.154	6842	.1511E+00	.6945E-02	86.33	78.56
F 41.77	3.273	6862			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 43.16	3.398	6894			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 45.20	3.559	6912			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 46.76	3.682	6917			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 48.86	3.846	6932			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 49.93	3.911	6947			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 51.64	4.133	6957			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 54.48	4.297	6967			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 55.05	4.406	6974			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 57.99	4.567	6986			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 61.57	4.749	6993			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 62.43	4.916	6994			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 65.83	5.168	6996			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 67.32	5.321	6999			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 71.25	5.631	7001			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F 72.38	5.749	7001			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-39**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		HARDNESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY	
CRACK LENGTH IN	IN	CYCLES	MM/CYCLE	DELTA(KA)/DELTA(SI) MP/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MP(SQRTIN)	INTENSITY KI(SQRTIN)	INTENSITY PSI(SQRTIN)												
2.47	.897	1		.4893E-03	.3503E-04	19.19	17.46												
3.02	.119	603		.1659E-02	.6531E-04	21.24	19.37												
3.73	.147	1034		.1679E-02	.6413E-04	23.37	21.27												
4.41	.174	1444		.2194E-02	.8638E-04	25.14	27.92												
5.34	.199	1734		.3019E-02	.1109E-03	27.13	24.69												
5.92	.233	2027		.4051E-02	.1491E-03	27.85	26.43												
6.64	.262	2177		.3590E-02	.1571E-03	30.60	27.85												
7.29	.287	2339		.4666E-02	.1829E-03	32.04	29.10												
8.00	.315	2491		.6303E-02	.2363E-03	33.54	30.56												
8.77	.345	2619		.5404E-02	.2159E-03	34.93	31.78												
9.39	.368	2722		.5233E-02	.2060E-03	36.19	32.94												
10.14	.397	2867		.7001E-02	.2704E-03	37.47	34.19												
10.94	.427	2973		.8494E-02	.3346E-03	38.47	35.34												
11.50	.453	3051		.1280E-01	.5038E-03	39.44	36.39												
12.17	.479	3183		.1344E-01	.5291E-03	41.18	37.47												
12.91	.508	3154		.1233E-01	.4854E-03	42.59	38.75												
13.08	.547	3237		.1405E-01	.5538E-03	43.93	39.97												
14.58	.574	3247		.1432E-01	.5638E-03	45.70	40.95												
15.26	.601	3334		.2205E-01	.8601E-03	46.12	41.97												
16.35	.632	3370		.2662E-01	.1040E-02	47.31	43.05												
16.94	.663	3400		.2674E-01	.1053E-02	48.56	44.19												
17.75	.699	3434		.2350E-01	.9263E-03	49.72	45.25												
18.65	.727	3464		.3253E-01	.1261E-02	50.74	46.17												
19.20	.756	3487																	
20.23	.797	3420		.3144E-01	.1234E-02	51.97	47.29												
21.10	.827	3540		.3804E-01	.1497E-02	53.20	48.41												
21.61	.851	3556		.3826E-01	.1506E-02	54.12	49.25												
22.63	.991	3574		.5607E-01	.2234E-02	55.20	50.24												
23.61	.929	3596		.6433E-01	.1748E-02	56.51	51.47												
24.43	.962	3615		.5478E-01	.2197E-02	57.67	52.48												
F	26.33	1.825	3639	.5738E-01	.2259E-02	59.21	53.88												
F	27.56	1.845	3669	.5988E-01	.2888E-02	61.16	55.46												
F	28.45	1.120	3644	.5927E-01	.2333E-02	62.64	57.08												
F	29.72	1.170	3699	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	63.45	58.19												
F	30.99	1.220	3714	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	65.47	59.58												
F	32.77	1.290	3724	.1188E+00	.4667E-02	67.28	61.22												
F	34.54	1.360	3744	.1189E+00	.4667E-02	69.36	63.12												
F	35.59	1.475	3754	.1143E+00	.4505E-02	71.74	64.66												
F	37.18	1.464	3764	.1397E+00	.5588E-02	72.52	66.88												
F	38.77	1.525	3774	.1491E+00	.6588E-02	74.27	67.59												
F	43.77	1.609	3784	.2032E+00	.8000E-02	76.37	69.58												
F	41.91	1.650	3789	.2286E+00	.9888E-02	78.18	71.15												
F	43.18	1.700	3794	.2540E+00	.1008E-01	79.55	72.48												
F	44.45	1.750	3799	.2540E+00	.1008E-01	81.70	73.71												
F	45.45	1.805	3804	.2794E+00	.1183E-01	82.52	75.89												
F	47.94	1.885	3889	.4364E+00	.1688E-01	84.47	76.87												
F	50.04	1.970	3814	.4319E+00	.1788E-01	86.87	79.05												
F	51.94	2.045	3817																

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T061 AND 2124-T051**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-40**

CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA K (KI)/DELTA (KI) IN/CYCLE		DELTA STRESS PPA (PSI)	INTENSITY KSI (MPa)
		MIN/CYCLE	MAX/CYCLE		
2.91	1	.2066E-02	.1892E-03	10.03	25.91
3.34	313	.4137E-02	.1689E-03	31.71	28.86
4.14	587	.6281E-02	.2465E-03	36.96	31.82
4.95	636	.7274E-02	.2903E-03	37.88	34.48
5.67	734	.8299E-02	.3258E-03	46.53	36.88
6.53	890	.1269E-01	.6994E-03	43.64	39.71
7.61	923	.1369E-01	.7471E-03	66.29	42.33
8.29	956				
9.02	1046				
10.65	1092				
11.56	1133				
12.34	1168				
12.97	1199				
F 13.33	1212				
F 14.39	1242				
F 15.62	1262				
F 16.89	1277				
F 17.91	1287				
F 18.67	1294				
F 20.45	1302				
F 21.46	1307				
F 22.73	1312				
F 24.38	1316				
F 26.83	1319				
F 27.18	1321				
F 29.21	1323				
F 30.40	1324				
F 31.88	1325				
F 33.78	1326				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 413-250-2  
 SPECIMEN CATEGORY: LONGITUDINAL  
 TEST CONFIGURATION: UNIFORM STRESS  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: CTS  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70 F  
 FREQUENCY: 500 Hz  
 RATIO: 1:1  
 MINIMUM STRESS: 307.8 MPa  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 166.6 MPa  
 RATIO: 1:1  
 FAILURE MODE: FCG  
 FAILURE TYPE: FCG  
 FAILURE LOCATION: 1/2 L  
 FAILURE MECHANISM: FCG



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-41**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS: 270-283-3  
 LOG TYPE: 1212-1212  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 270  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.44 MM (0.253 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 109.0 MPA (15.8 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10000 CYCLES  
 KIMAX: 516 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 42.21 MPA SORTIM (6.12 KSI SORTIM)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A1)/DELTA (A2) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTIM	KSI SORTIM
6.99	.275	1	.4032E-03	.1432E-04	15.68	14.27
7.59	.299	1239	.5202E-03	.2004E-04	16.73	14.86
8.20	.323	2414	.6490E-03	.3306E-04	17.05	15.92
9.20	.350	3354	.1104E-02	.4704E-04	17.87	16.27
9.89	.369	4199	.1230E-02	.4874E-04	18.79	17.10
10.97	.432	5032	.1355E-02	.5315E-04	19.43	17.70
11.45	.455	5463	.1733E-02	.6412E-04	20.10	18.34
12.46	.491	5987	.2145E-02	.8445E-04	20.87	19.00
13.20	.521	6331	.2563E-02	.1008E-03	21.57	19.63
14.17	.550	6713	.2454E-02	.9861E-04	22.19	20.19
14.78	.581	6986	.2526E-02	.9943E-04	22.84	21.79
15.86	.625	7388	.3709E-02	.1440E-03	23.55	21.43
16.68	.654	7587	.4675E-02	.1801E-03	24.44	22.24
16.70	.721	7959	.4966E-02	.1959E-03	25.33	23.95
19.08	.751	8115	.4175E-02	.1604E-03	26.34	24.79
21.63	.812	8407	.4166E-02	.1222E-03	27.29	24.46
22.49	.885	8714	.4641E-02	.1614E-03	28.51	25.94
24.34	.959	8927	.5644E-02	.2271E-03	29.47	26.76
26.70	.999	9111	.1771E-01	.6973E-03	30.34	27.65
27.36	1.077	9221	.1094E-01	.4233E-03	31.44	28.72
29.22	1.141	9404	.1399E-01	.5534E-03	32.64	29.74
31.09	1.222	9535	.2186E-01	.8426E-03	33.86	31.82
33.21	1.308	9734	.1403E-01	.6311E-03	35.17	31.94
35.25	1.384	9761	.2070E-01	.7994E-03	36.14	32.91
36.89	1.452	9842	.2106E-01	.8292E-03	37.24	33.73
38.13	1.541	9944	.2527E-01	.9904E-03	38.44	35.2
41.17	1.617	10025	.2594E-01	.1416E-02	39.57	36.01
42.94	1.691	10277				

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

### TABLE D5-42

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 411-255-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 25.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.40 MM (0.252 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 57.12 MPA (82.5 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.15  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2560 CYCLES  
 (MINAX) 60 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE ( 57.12 MPA (82.5 KSI) ) ( 51.94 KSI (3071 IN))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A1)/DELTA (A2) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)
2.37	.093	1	.159E-02	.615E-04	19.14	17.42
3.11	.122	697	.1905E-02	.7926E-04	21.66	19.70
4.00	.154	1221	.2727E-02	.1074E-03	23.99	21.83
4.70	.184	1513	.3843E-02	.1511E-03	25.86	23.53
5.29	.208	1664	.5931E-02	.2374E-03	27.49	25.31
5.99	.236	1785	.6761E-02	.2661E-03	29.32	26.69
6.05	.239	1912	.7265E-02	.2860E-03	31.04	28.24
7.52	.296	2005	.9855E-02	.3800E-03	32.58	29.65
8.31	.327	2084	.1199E-01	.4720E-03	33.94	31.32
8.90	.350	2134	.1174E-01	.4622E-03	35.13	31.97
9.48	.373	2183	.1514E-01	.5960E-03	36.39	33.12
10.23	.403	2231	.2275E-01	.8956E-03	37.82	34.40
11.01	.433	2267	.1774E-01	.6984E-03	38.97	35.47
11.56	.455	2298	.2824E-01	.1112E-02	39.96	36.37
12.15	.478	2319	.4374E-01	.1722E-02	41.06	37.36
12.85	.506	2335	.6176E-01	.2444E-02	42.22	38.42
13.56	.534	2352	.3774E-01	.1486E-02	43.43	39.52
F	14.35	.565	.2963E-01	.1167E-02	44.74	40.72
F	15.24	.600	.4697E-01	.1833E-02	46.49	42.31
F	16.64	.655	.6652E-01	.2619E-02	48.55	44.18
F	18.03	.710	.5292E-01	.2083E-02	50.44	45.91
F	19.30	.760	.8467E-01	.3333E-02	52.21	47.51
F	20.57	.810	.1111E+00	.4375E-02	53.67	48.84
F	21.46	.845				

### TABLE D5-43

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 210-233-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 25.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 6.32 MM (0.249 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 307.7 MPA (44.6 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.15  
 FREQUENCY: 280 CPM  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 518 CYCLES  
 (MINAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE ( NET STRESS GREATER THAN 3.9 FTY)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A1)/DELTA (A2) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)
3.00	.118	1	.1273E-01	.5010E-03	29.82	27.14
3.62	.143	51	.6510E-02	.1774E-03	32.50	29.66
4.29	.169	197	.6449E-02	.2539E-03	35.22	32.36
4.95	.195	303	.1187E-01	.4574E-03	37.40	34.94
5.46	.214	363	.3711E-01	.1461E-02	40.04	36.44
6.48	.254	373	.3432E-01	.1391E-02	42.60	39.77
7.03	.277	386	.1317E+00	.5145E-02	51.43	46.78
F	12.56	.495				
F	13.72	.542				
F	16.51	.650				
F	18.41	.725				
F	21.57	.850				
F	24.51	.965				
F	26.92	1.060				
F	29.34	1.155				
F	31.57	1.240				

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-45**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		413-259-3	
SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION:		LONGITUDINAL	
TEST ENVIRONMENT:		UNSTIFFENED	
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		LAP JEWEL	
MAXIMUM STRESS:		6.32 MM (0.249 IN)	
FREQUENCY:		307.5 MPa (44.6 KSI)	
CYCLES TO FAILURE:		2420 CYCLES	
KIMANI 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)	
CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS) INTENSITY (KSI SQ RT IN)
3.32	1	.1203E-02	.9091E-04
3.65	447	.1769E-02	.6964E-04
4.40	913	.3161E-02	.1244E-03
5.11	1134	.3839E-02	.1918E-03
5.67	1295	.4102E-02	.1619E-03
6.35	1450	.4211E-02	.1658E-03
7.08	1624	.4909E-02	.3398E-03
7.91	1724	.1128E-01	.4442E-03
8.22	1802		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
10.12	1891		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
10.59	1941		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
11.40	1975		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
12.23	2017		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
13.11	2059		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
13.71	2079		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
14.22	2088		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	15.47	2134	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	17.02	2173	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	18.16	2224	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	19.55	2254	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	20.07	2284	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	21.34	2314	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	22.96	2334	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	24.30	2354	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	25.15	2364	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	25.67	2384	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	26.48	2394	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	28.61	2434	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	29.84	2484	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	31.20	2414	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	32.64	2420	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	33.91	2421	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	34.92	2422	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
F	37.08	2423	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

TABLE D5-46

		SPECIMEN NUMBER ALLOY TYPE SPRITCHEN ORIENTATION CONSTRAINT ENVIRONMENT TEST TEMPERATURE SPECIMEN THICKNESS MAXIMUM STRESS FREQUENCY CYCLES TO FAILURE (MIN) 10 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				211-246-3 2124-T851 TRANSVERSE UNSTRESSING LBR 8M K 0.4C MM (1.25E-1) 217.5 MPA (31.6 KSI) 200 985 CYCLES (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.0 FTY)	
CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (A)/DELTA (M) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS) MPA (KPT) (M)	INTENSITY KSI (ORTLINE)	
	2.57	131			10.82	9.85	
	3.74	147	2558	.4564E-03	.1795E-04	11.63	
	5.07	230	4252	.7818E-03	.7078E-04	12.91	
	5.77	227	4871	.1151E-02	.4526E-04	13.59	
	6.23	245	5164	.1435E-02	.6044E-04	14.23	
	6.94	273	5682	.1771E-02	.5399E-04	14.92	
	7.51	297	5941	.2205E-02	.4073E-04	14.71	
	9.11	359	6895	.2493E-02	.4238E-04	17.02	
	9.67	381	6866	.3259E-02	.1285E-03	17.61	
	11.43	411	7042	.3534E-02	.1391E-03	17.61	
	11.07	436	7253	.3814E-02	.1503E-03	18.23	
	11.69	460	7417	.3814E-02	.1491E-03	18.76	
	12.24	485	7569	.3787E-02	.1491E-03	19.24	
	13.11	516	7803	.4111E-02	.1619E-03	19.45	
	13.82	544	7809	.5931E-02	.2752E-03	21.43	
	14.57	574	7874	.5533E-02	.2178E-03	21.99	
	15.57	612	7999	.1744E-01	.4268E-03	23.07	
	16.71	658	8139	.8255E-02	.3248E-03	23.78	
F	17.02	673	8202	.4146E-02	.1207E-03	24.64	
F	17.55	695	8271	.4052E-02	.1914E-03	25.23	
F	18.54	733	8371	.9334E-02	.7676E-03	25.56	
F	20.19	795	8471	.4892E-02	.3500E-03	26.14	
F	22.10	870	8541	.1651E-01	.6503E-03	27.08	
F	23.37	920	8651	.4914E-01	.6503E-03	27.08	
F	24.03	945	8691	.1732E-01	.4914E-03	28.35	
F	24.89	980	8731	.1814E-01	.7143E-03	29.44	
F	26.82	1055	8771	.1547E-01	.6253E-03	30.10	
F	28.81	1115	8811	.2222E-01	.8740E-03	30.82	
F	29.84	1175	8841	.4762E-01	.1475E-02	31.54	
F	31.37	1235	8911	.5340E-01	.2002E-02	32.82	
F	33.43	1315	8931	.8811	.1337E-02	33.79	
F	35.31	1393	8951	.1337E-01	.1337E-02	34.59	
F	37.54	1460	8971	.2541E-01	.1003E-02	35.70	
F	38.99	1535	9021	.6773E-01	.2667E-02	36.91	
F	40.51	1595	9041	.1525E-01	.7750E-02	38.03	
F	42.16	1663	9081	.7112E-01	.7873E-02	38.76	
F	45.47	1793	9291	.3175E-01	.1253E-02	39.33	
F	47.75	1840	9175	.5843E-01	.2002E-02	40.17	
F	49.24	1940	9115	.7823E-01	.3000E-02	41.13	
F	51.55	1991	9125	.4255E-01	.7290E-02	41.13	
F	51.82	2044	9132	.1101E+05	.4333E-02	42.61	
F	57.72	2115	9137	.1524E+05	.4103E-02	44.29	
				.1624E+06	.6003E-02	45.43	
				.1411E+07	.9544E-02	46.24	
						47.12	
						(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.0 FTY)	
						(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.0 FTY)	

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-47**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:  
ALLOY TYPE:  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:  
CONSTRAINTS:  
ENVIRONMENT:  
TEST TEMPERATURE:  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:  
MAXIMUM STRESS:  
R-RATIO:  
FREQUENCY:  
CYCLES TO FAILURE:

214-200-2  
2124-T851  
TRANSVERSE  
UNSTRESSING  
1.0  
450.0 K  
6.63 MM (0.261 IN)  
3:7.0 MPA (44.6 KSI)  
AD  
200.0 CM  
2015 CYCLES

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (a)/DELTA (a) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	RSI SQRT(IN)
2.94	.100	1				
3.17	.125	567	.1124E-02	.4426E-04	14.56	17.25
3.80	.153	815	.2063E-02	.1127E-03	16.19	14.73
4.77	.180	1026	.4183E-02	.1647E-03	17.93	16.32
9.35	.211	1135	.7395E-02	.2911E-03	19.39	17.65
6.45	.254	1246	.7880E-02	.3071E-03	20.95	19.17
7.29	.287	1350	.8108E-02	.3192E-03	22.62	20.50
8.10	.319	1465	.6991E-02	.2752E-03	23.94	21.79
8.86	.349	1517	.1468E-01	.5750E-03	25.14	22.80
9.67	.381	1685			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
10.30	.409	1683			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
11.12	.438	1743			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
11.89	.466	1791			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.9 FTY)	
12.69	.500	1834			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
13.79	.543	1877			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
14.41	.567	1910			(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	17.02	.678	1938		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	18.06	.740	1963		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	20.70	.815	1988		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	21.97	.865	1996		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	23.11	.910	2016		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
F	25.40	1.000	3012		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

TABLE D5-48

SPECIMEN NUMBER:  
ALLOY TYPE:  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:  
CORRECTION:  
CONTROLMETHOD:  
TEST TECHNIQUE:  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS:  
MAXIMUM STRESS:  
N-RATIO:  
PRECRACKING:  
CYCLES TO FAILURE:  
K(MAX) 67% CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE:

11-233-6  
LONGITUDINAL  
LONGITUDINAL  
NONE  
NONE  
NONE  
6.53 MM (0.257 IN.)  
140.8 MPA (21.3 KSI)  
200 CPM  
8499 CYCLES  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 3.9 FTY)

CPACK MM	LFNGTH IN	CYCLES I	DELTA K(I)/DELTA S(I) MM/CYCLE	DELTA K(I)/DELTA S(I) IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MPA SQRT (MM)	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI SQRT (IN)
5.69	.648		.1880E-02	.6219E-04	27.05	24.62
6.51	.613	1047	.2569E-02	.1011E-03	29.74	26.16
7.24	.570	1626	.2459E-02	.1047E-03	30.35	27.62
8.06	.534	2222	.3707E-02	.1459E-03	33.32	31.33
11.20	.409	3421	.4410E-02	.1739E-03	36.05	32.80
11.63	.469	3761	.5685E-02	.2210E-03	37.35	33.99
11.76	.426	4018	.6202E-02	.2457E-03	38.59	35.12
12.68	.492	4747	.6450E-02	.2697E-03	39.84	36.26
13.25	1.043	4477	.6418E-02	.2680E-03	41.12	37.42
14.72	1.104	4718	.7842E-02	.3309E-03	42.29	38.49
14.70	1.157	4894	.6427E-02	.2540E-03	43.28	39.78
15.25	1.201	5056	.1154E-01	.4347E-03	44.56	41.05
16.31	1.286	5244	.7757E-02	.3660E-03	46.33	42.16
17.42	1.179	5524	.1020E-01	.4033E-03	48.38	44.32
18.97	1.493	5827	.1120E-01	.4411E-03	50.75	45.18
20.63	1.024	6133	.1475E-01	.5789E-03	53.28	48.49
22.31	1.757	6332	.1744E-01	.6892E-03	56.15	51.10
24.41	1.722	6573	.1432E-01	.7211E-03	58.78	53.90
25.75	2.128	6719	.2214E-01	.8718E-03	61.07	55.51
27.28	2.144	6857	.2492E-01	.9809E-03	64.46	58.61
30.08	2.369	7682	.1737E-01	.6721E-03	67.94	61.47
31.17	2.454	7829	.3743E-01	.1318E-02	71.01	64.42
34.23	2.446	7392	.3747E-01	.1475E-02	75.67	68.46
36.47	2.672	7512	.3902E-01	.1572E-02	80.21	72.99
39.09	3.178	7641	.4594E-01	.1809E-02	87.19	79.35
43.36	3.412	7828				
44.11	3.473	7857				
44.68	3.676	7855				
44.61	3.859	8225				

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 3.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 3.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 3.9 FTY)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D5-49**

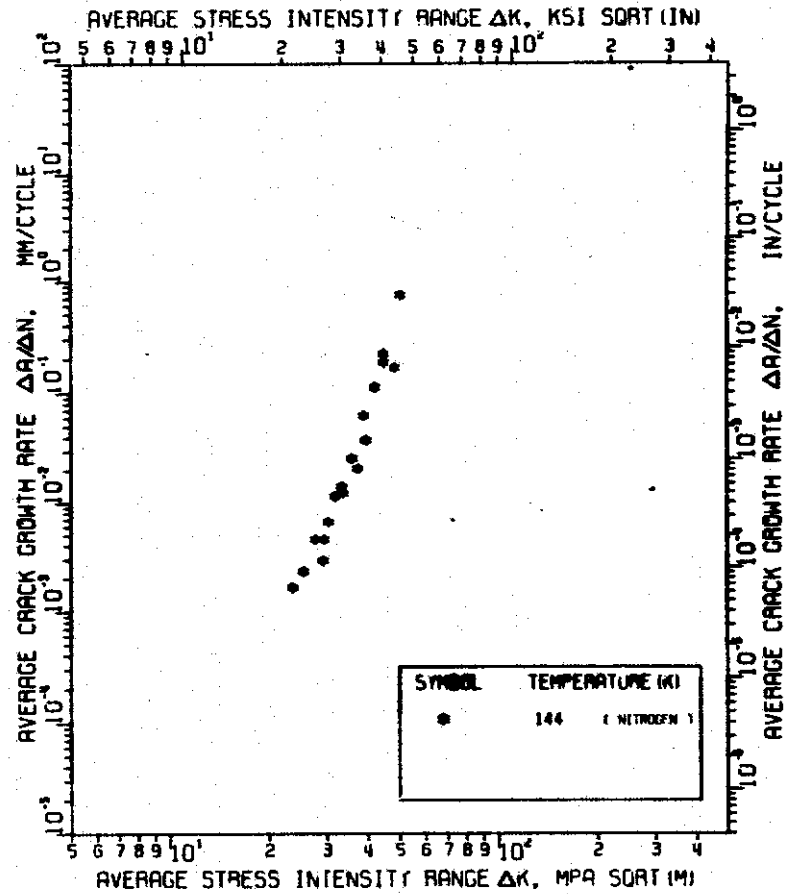
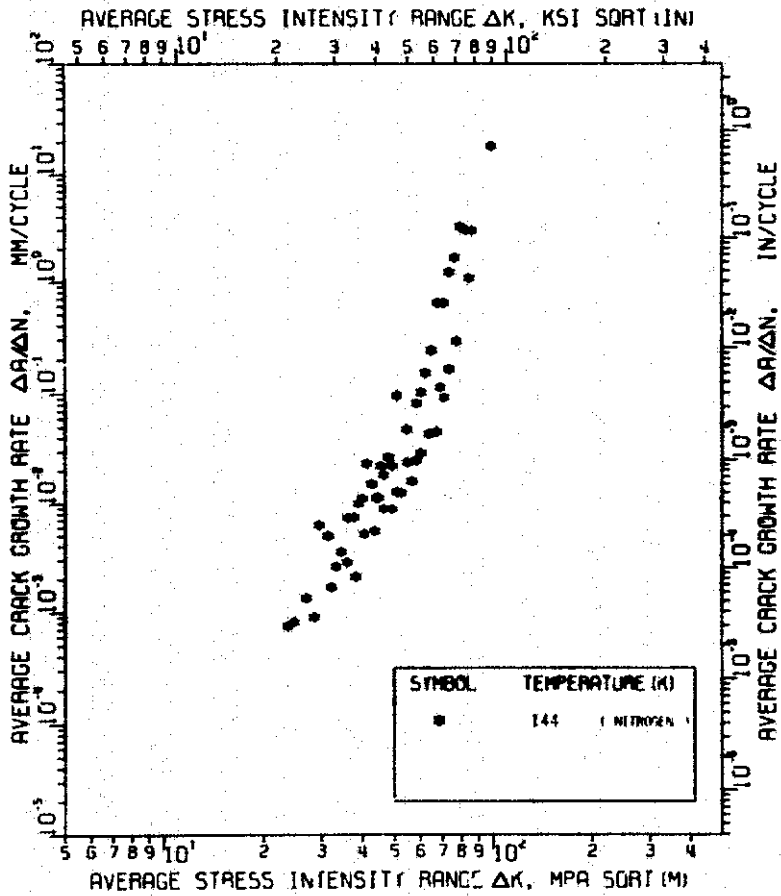
			SPECIMEN NUMBER: ALLOY TYPE: SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: CONSTRAINTS: ENVIRONMENT: TEST TEMPERATURE: SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS: R-RATIO: FREQUENCY: CYCLES TO FAILURE: (MAX) 237 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		274-223-6 2024-T861 TENSILE UNSTIFFENED LAB AIR 475°C 6.68 MP (1.250 SA) 144.2 MPA (21.13 MST) 78 200 CPM 7300 CYCLES (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(S)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(S)/DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT(IN)
6.08	.479	1	.149E-02	.649E-04	27.95	25.44
6.46	.506	103F	.264E-02	.1040E-03	29.62	27.44
7.06	.617	1721	.397E-02	.1566E-03	31.59	29.74
8.65	.644	2146	.1596E-02	.6292E-04	32.7C	29.76
8.99	.700	2522	.4521E-02	.1703E-03	33.69	31.66
9.73	.766	2852	.6876E-02	.1920E-03	35.44	32.25
10.09	.858	3327	.3360E-02	.1323E-03	36.69	33.19
11.14	.977	3477	.5964E-02	.2304E-03	37.63	34.25
11.97	.943	3756	.5543E-02	.2102E-03	38.87	35.37
12.59	.991	3977	.5891E-02	.2319E-03	40.09	36.68
13.42	1.057	4261	.9562E-02	.3765E-03	41.6C	37.68
14.19	1.117	4421	.6393E-02	.2122E-03	42.87	39.11
15.24	1.230	4811	.8612E-02	.3190E-03	44.59	42.58
16.36	1.288	5071	.8479E-02	.333E-03	46.96	42.74
18.28	1.419	5524	.1725E-01	.6791E-03	49.50	45.36
19.66	1.544	5684	.1773E-01	.6893E-03	51.18	46.94
20.49	1.610	5819	.1464E-01	.5699E-03	52.51	47.79
21.42	1.696	5947	.1257E-01	.4271E-03	53.56	48.73
21.86	1.721	6029	.1278E-01	.1290E-02	54.94	50.31
23.25	1.431	6114	.1711E-01	.6745E-03	57.47	52.03
24.79	1.952	6294	.4087E-01	.1679E-02	59.43	56.79
26.27	2.063	6367	.3360E-01	.1331E-02	61.39	55.87
27.32	2.151	6429	.3062E-01	.1204E-02	63.25	57.56
28.67	2.290	6511	.3207E-01	.1294E-02	65.17	59.27
29.67	2.336	6578	.4723E-01	.1859E-02	67.19	61.15
31.11	2.453	6639	.4923E-01	.1939E-02	69.06	63.67
32.11	2.599	6716	.4447E-01	.1751E-02	74.5C	67.48
36.34	2.862	6866	.1051E+00	.4137E-02	80.23	71.11
39.18	3.095	6923	.8642E-01	.3432E-02	84.91	77.29
41.04	3.231	6951	.1043E+00	.4265E-02	90.05	81.75
43.91	3.457	7016				
46.42	3.655	7058				
49.68	3.912	7093				

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 1.9 FTY)  
(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)



(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

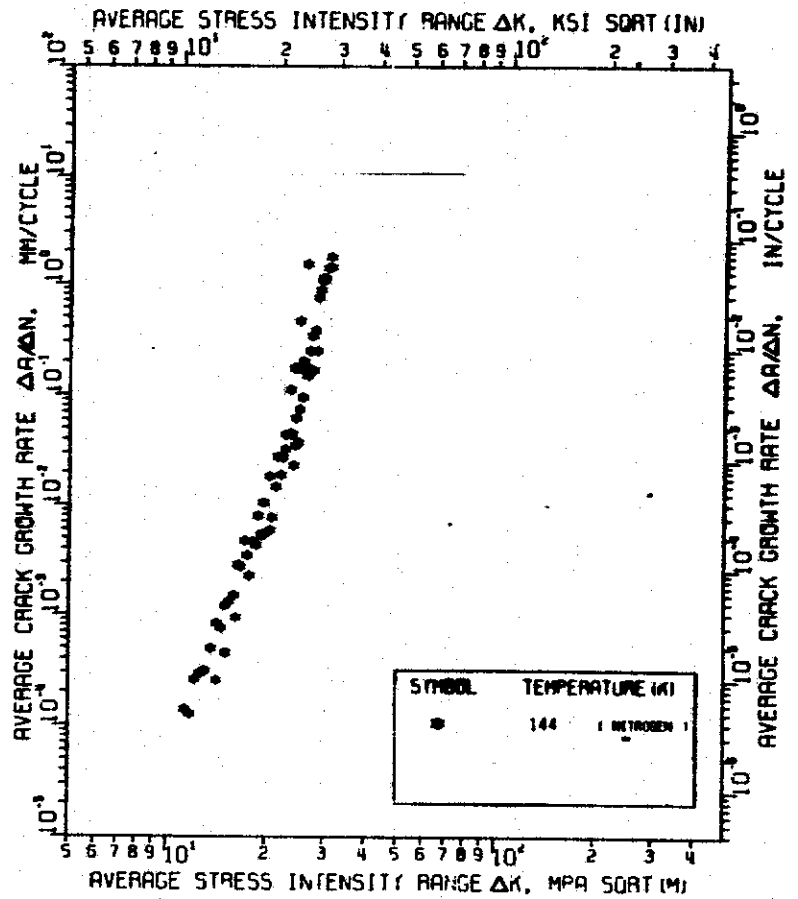
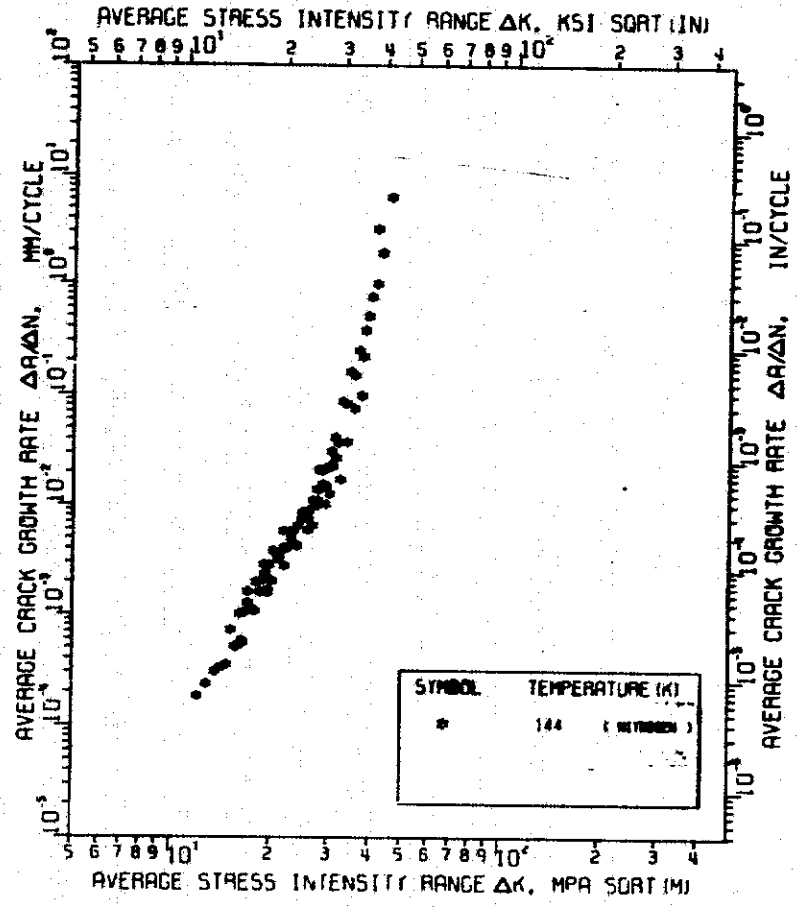
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-198

FIGURE DS-1

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .50

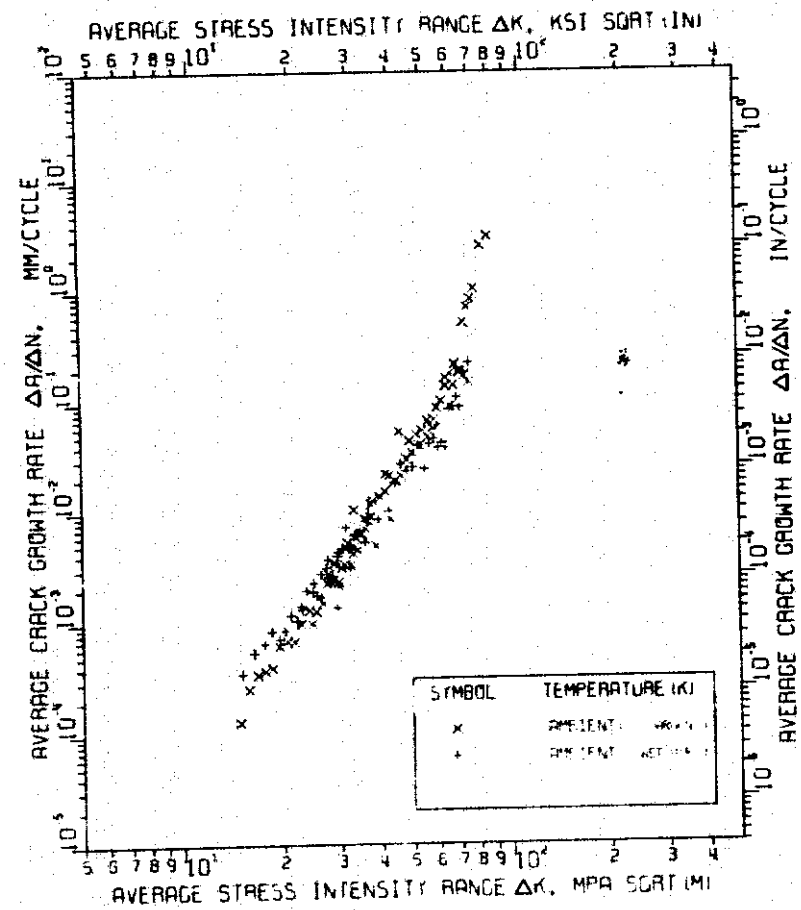
Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

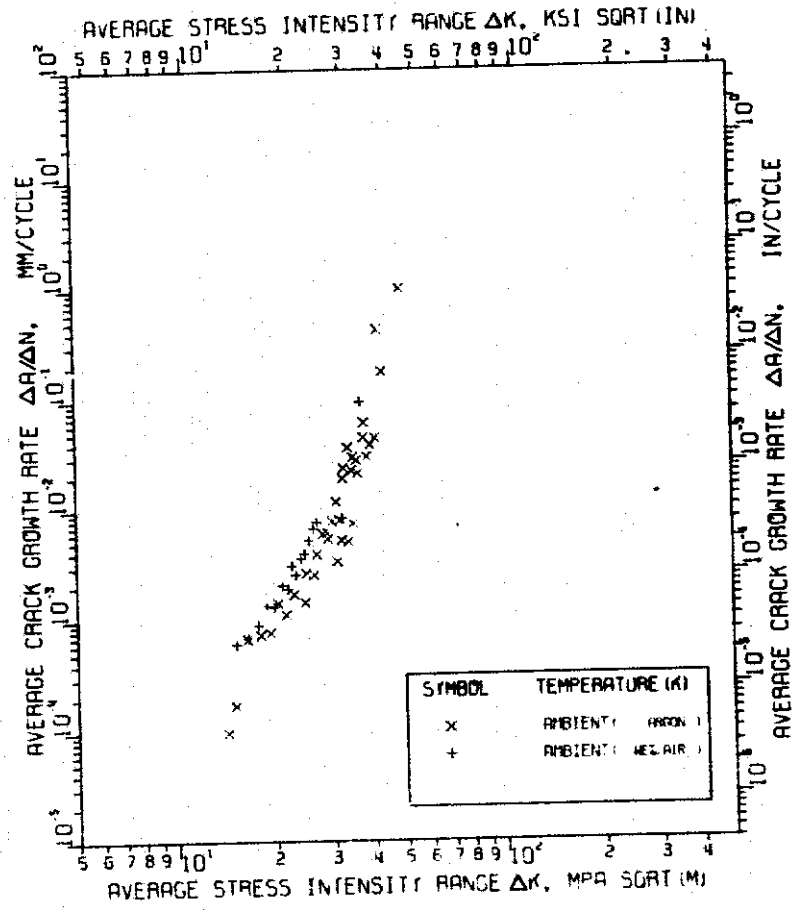
Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal



(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

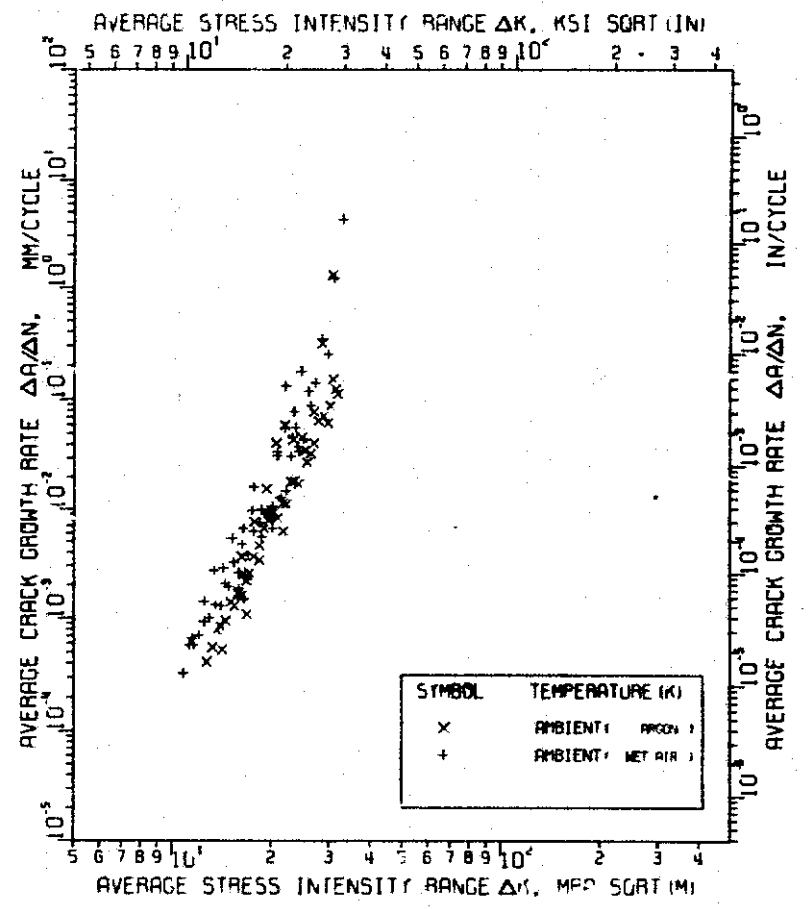
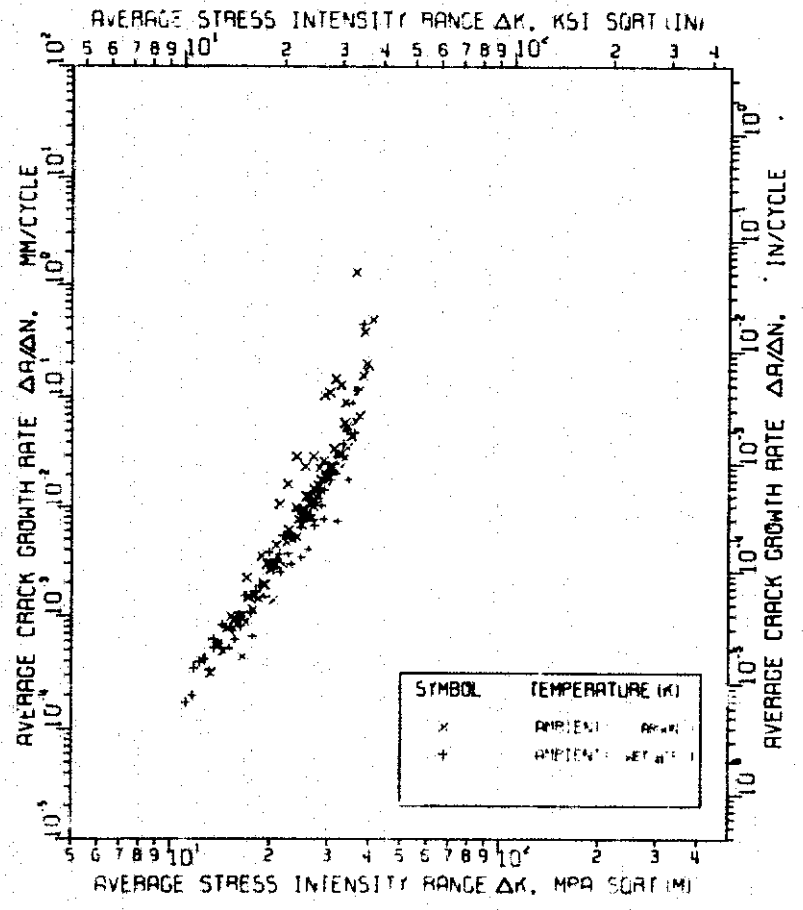
MCDONNELL DOUGLAS AERONAUTICS COMPANY - EAST

D-200

FIGURE D5-3

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

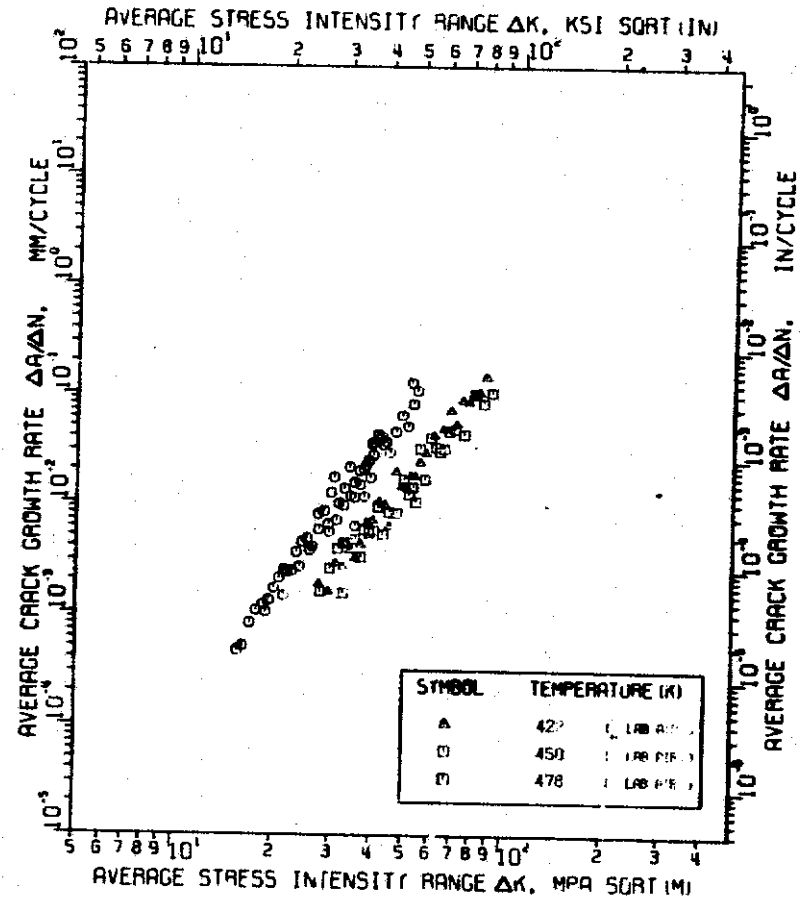
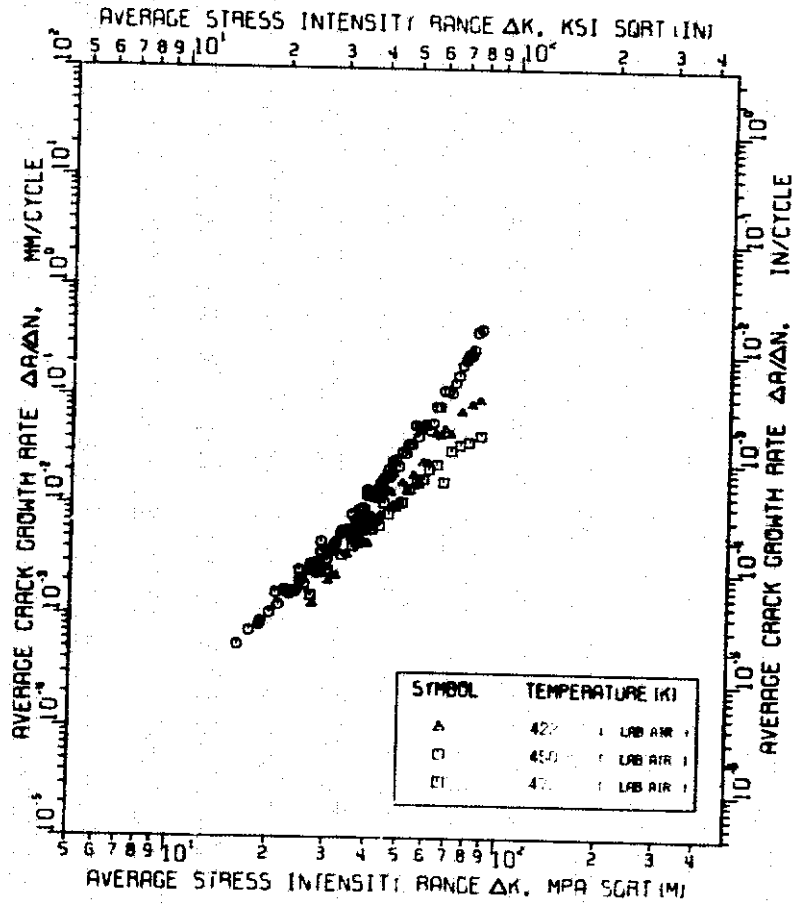
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-201

FIGURE D5-4

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

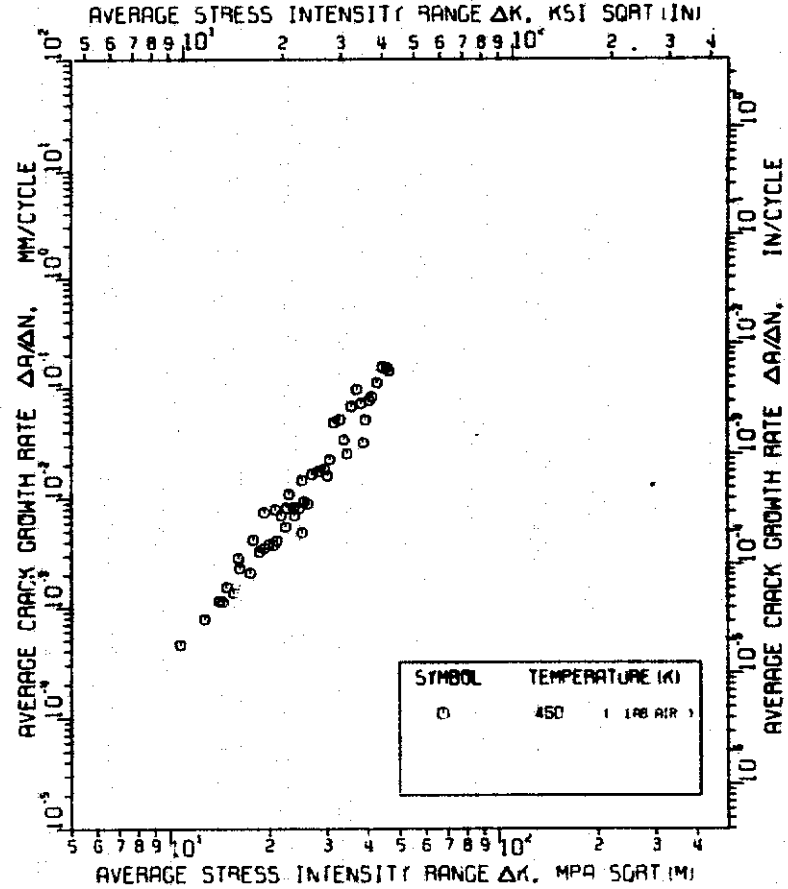
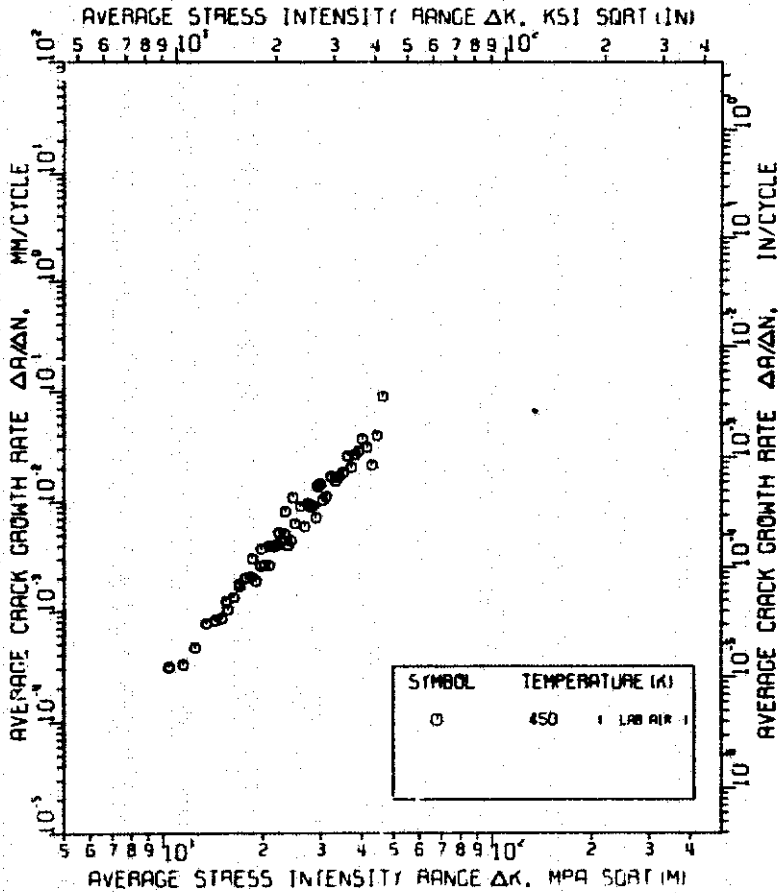
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-202

FIGURE D5-5

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 6.35 mm (.250 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

NDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION D6 - - FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 11.47 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851

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D-205

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-1. SUMMARY OF SPECIMEN TEST CONDITIONS FOR 200 CPM TESTS OF  
11.47 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851.**

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I. D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>	
144	.05	L	4L4-456-1	D6-2	D6-1 (a)	
			4L4-459-2	D6-3	D6-1 (a)	
	.50	L	4L11-456-2	D6-6	D6-2 (a)	
			4L3-459-2	D6-7	D6-2 (a)	
	.05	T	3T7-456-1	D6-4	D6-1 (b)	
			3T6-459-2	D6-5	D6-1 (b)	
.50	T	3T2-456-2	D6-8	D6-2 (b)		
		5T4-459-1	D6-9	D6-2 (b)		
298 (Argon)	.05	L	4L12-453-1	D6-10	D6-3 (a)	
			4L7-456-2	D6-11	D6-3 (a)	
			4L7-459-1	D6-12	D6-3 (a)	
	.50	L	4L9-453-1	D6-16	D6-4 (a)	
			5L4-456-2	D6-17	D6-4 (a)	
			4L10-459-2	D6-18	D6-4 (a)	
	.05	T	1T3-453-1	D6-19	D6-4 (b)	
			5T3-456-1	D6-20	D6-4 (b)	
			3T2-459-1	D6-21	D6-4 (b)	
	298 (Wet Air)	.05	L	4L9-453-3	D6-22	D6-3 (a)
				5L6-456-2	D6-23	D6-3 (a)
				5L6-459-1	D6-24	D6-3 (a)
.50		L	5L2-453-1	D6-28	D6-4 (a)	
			4L10-456-1	D6-29	D6-4 (a)	
			5L4-459-1	D6-30	D6-4 (a)	
.05		T	1T3-453-3	D6-25	D6-3 (b)	
			1T5-456-2	D6-26	D6-3 (b)	
			2T5-459-2	D6-27	D6-3 (b)	
.50		T	1T7-453-2	D6-31	D6-4 (b)	
			1T2-456-2	D6-32	D6-4 (b)	
			3T4-459-2	D6-33	D6-4 (b)	



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

TABLE D6-1 (Continued)

<u>Test Temperature (°K)</u>	<u>Stress Ratio</u>	<u>Test Direction</u>	<u>Specimen I.D.</u>	<u>Data Table No.</u>	<u>Figure No.</u>	
422	.05	L	5L1-453-3	D6-34	D6-5(a)	
		T	2T8-453-1	D6-35	D6-5(b)	
450	.05	L	5L1-453-2	D6-36	D6-5(a)	
			4L8-456-1	D6-37	D6-5(a)	
			4L2-459-2	D6-38	D6-5(a)	
		T	2T5-456-1	D6-39	D6-5(b)	
			2T8-459-2	D6-40	D6-5(b)	
			5T3-459-1	D6-41	D6-5(b)	
		.50	L	4L2-453-1	D6-42	D6-6(a)
			5L3-456-1	D6-43	D6-6(a)	
			4L11-459-1	D6-44	D6-6(a)	
		T	1T3-453-2	D6-45	D6-6(b)	
			3T4-456-1	D6-46	D6-6(b)	
			6T1-459-1	D6-47	D6-6(b)	
478	.05	L	4L12-453-2	D6-48	D6-5(a)	
		T	2T2-453-1	D6-49	D6-5(b)	

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-2**

414-488-1  
 LONGITUDINAL  
 UNSTIFFENED  
 NOTCHED  
 11.52 MM (4.53 IN)  
 219.5 MPA (31.9 KSI)  
 280 RPM  
 6649 CYCLES

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 414-488-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NOTCHED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 11.52 MM (4.53 IN)  
 COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION: 219.5 MPA (31.9 KSI)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 280 RPM  
 FREQUENCY: 6649 CYCLES  
 R-RATIO: 1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6649  
 MINMAX: 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 74.74 MPA SORT(M) 71.66 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(S) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)
2.64	184	.4162E-03	20.94
3.91	368	.7866E-03	24.53
5.07	454	.1450E-02	27.64
6.33	540	.2432E-02	30.88
7.58	599	.5070E-02	33.88
9.21	620	.8450E-02	36.45
13.94	634	.1593E-01	38.72
11.72	642	.2196E-01	40.78
12.93	647	.2989E-01	42.78
14.15	651	.4762E-01	44.88
15.58	654	.5339E-01	47.01
16.97	657	.8172E-01	49.22
18.62	659	.7578E-01	51.49
20.19	661	.1947E+00	53.51
21.56	662	.1543E+00	55.23
22.79	663	.4203E+00	59.00
27.41	1,079	.1273E+01	64.95
32.91	1,280	.1911E+01	66.39
F	36.42	1.395	67.91
F	38.42	1.512	69.99

**TABLE D6-3**

414-489-2  
 LONGITUDINAL  
 UNSTIFFENED  
 NOTCHED  
 11.44 MM (4.50 IN)  
 203.3 MPA (29.5 KSI)  
 230 RPM  
 1783 CYCLES

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 414-489-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: NOTCHED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 11.44 MM (4.50 IN)  
 COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION: 203.3 MPA (29.5 KSI)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 230 RPM  
 FREQUENCY: 1783 CYCLES  
 R-RATIO: 1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1783  
 MINMAX: 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 86.56 MPA SORT(M) 74.72 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(S) STRESS INTENSITY MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)
2.67	174	.8413E-03	27.28
3.39	174	.2164E-02	30.37
4.14	174	.3895E-02	31.74
4.94	174	.4781E-02	33.08
5.45	174	.8721E-02	34.31
5.17	174	.1209E-01	35.94
6.41	174	.1911E-01	41.66
7.14	174	.2125E-01	42.74
7.69	174	.2775E-01	44.97
9.21	174	.6514E-01	47.17
9.62	174	.8172E-01	49.27
10.14	174	.8172E-01	49.27
11.10	174	.7170E-01	51.94
12.07	174	.7170E-01	53.47
13.06	174	.3149E+01	56.34
17.11	174	.4541E+01	61.56
26.01	1,147	.3163E+01	74.17

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY**

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-4**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 377-458-1 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED CAVITY COMMENTS: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 148.9 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.68 MM (0.459 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.5 FREQUENCY: 288 CPR CYCLES TO FAILURE: 429 CYCLES KINAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 62.51 MPA SOPT(M) ( 9.09 KSI SOPT(I))				<table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">CRACK LENGTH</th> <th style="text-align: left;">CYCLES</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA(Stress Intensity)</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">MM</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MM/CYCLE</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>2.66</td><td>.139</td><td>.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3.22</td><td>.127</td><td>2032</td><td>.275E-03 .1786E-04 19.44 14.05</td></tr> <tr><td>3.76</td><td>.148</td><td>2845</td><td>.629E-03 .2479E-04 21.61 14.67</td></tr> <tr><td>4.33</td><td>.170</td><td>3173</td><td>.918E-03 .3617E-04 23.26 21.17</td></tr> <tr><td>4.78</td><td>.198</td><td>3710</td><td>.2219E-02 .8694E-04 24.69 22.47</td></tr> <tr><td>5.52</td><td>.217</td><td>3963</td><td>.2915E-02 .1146E-03 26.27 23.91</td></tr> <tr><td>5.19</td><td>.244</td><td>3984</td><td>.3175E-01 .1251E-02 28.31 25.49</td></tr> <tr><td>6.77</td><td>.297</td><td>411F</td><td>.188CE-01 .7403E-03 29.47 26.82</td></tr> <tr><td>9.14</td><td>.361</td><td>4226</td><td>.217E+00 .8477E-02 32.64 29.74</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>25.43</td><td>1.031</td><td>4129 .8143E+01 .3206E+0 48.68 44.12</td></tr> </tbody> </table>			CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)	2.66	.139	.1		3.22	.127	2032	.275E-03 .1786E-04 19.44 14.05	3.76	.148	2845	.629E-03 .2479E-04 21.61 14.67	4.33	.170	3173	.918E-03 .3617E-04 23.26 21.17	4.78	.198	3710	.2219E-02 .8694E-04 24.69 22.47	5.52	.217	3963	.2915E-02 .1146E-03 26.27 23.91	5.19	.244	3984	.3175E-01 .1251E-02 28.31 25.49	6.77	.297	411F	.188CE-01 .7403E-03 29.47 26.82	9.14	.361	4226	.217E+00 .8477E-02 32.64 29.74	F	25.43	1.031	4129 .8143E+01 .3206E+0 48.68 44.12
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)																																																			
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)																																																			
2.66	.139	.1																																																				
3.22	.127	2032	.275E-03 .1786E-04 19.44 14.05																																																			
3.76	.148	2845	.629E-03 .2479E-04 21.61 14.67																																																			
4.33	.170	3173	.918E-03 .3617E-04 23.26 21.17																																																			
4.78	.198	3710	.2219E-02 .8694E-04 24.69 22.47																																																			
5.52	.217	3963	.2915E-02 .1146E-03 26.27 23.91																																																			
5.19	.244	3984	.3175E-01 .1251E-02 28.31 25.49																																																			
6.77	.297	411F	.188CE-01 .7403E-03 29.47 26.82																																																			
9.14	.361	4226	.217E+00 .8477E-02 32.64 29.74																																																			
F	25.43	1.031	4129 .8143E+01 .3206E+0 48.68 44.12																																																			

**TABLE D6-5**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 376-459-2 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T861 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED CAVITY COMMENTS: NITROGEN TEST TEMPERATURE: 148.9 K SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.46 MM (0.451 IN) MAXIMUM STRESS: 100.2 MPA (14.4 KSI) R-RATIO: 0.5 FREQUENCY: 288 CPR CYCLES TO FAILURE: 751 CYCLES KINAX) 9 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 36.46 MPA SOPT(M) ( 5.26 KSI SOPT(I))				<table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">CRACK LENGTH</th> <th style="text-align: left;">CYCLES</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA(Stress Intensity)</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">MM</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MM/CYCLE</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>4.4</td><td>.171</td><td>748</td><td>.5725E-02 .2254E-03 20.91 17.12</td></tr> </tbody> </table>			CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)	4.4	.171	748	.5725E-02 .2254E-03 20.91 17.12
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)															
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SOPT(M) KSI SOPT(I)															
4.4	.171	748	.5725E-02 .2254E-03 20.91 17.12															

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-6**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 411-456-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN CRIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIPPED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: NITROGEN  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.641 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 11.51 KSI (79.27 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 28156  
 (KINAV) 16 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 76.59 MPA SORTIME ( 87.88 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II) IN/CYCLE	DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTIME	DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORTIME
2.65	.124	1	.5845E-04	.2222E-05	10.71	9.74
3.92	.139	15457	.1084E-03	.7416E-05	12.39	11.27
4.74	.156	21896	.4792E-03	.1887E-04	14.19	12.91
6.10	.240	24737	.5083E-03	.3576E-04	15.75	14.33
7.23	.285	25907	.1654E-02	.6512E-04	17.05	15.51
8.18	.330	26472	.3440E-02	.1354E-03	18.50	16.84
9.98	.333	27145	.8346E-02	.3286E-03	19.95	18.15
11.33	.444	27306	.8714E-02	.3431E-03	21.21	19.38
12.71	.510	27455	.1305E-01	.5143E-03	22.47	20.65
14.21	.560	27580	.1388E-01	.5386E-03	23.97	21.45
15.39	.604	27663	.2354E-01	.9049E-03	24.41	22.21
17.11	.642	27710	.2344E-01	.9244E-03	25.92	23.22
18.19	.714	27799	.1620E-01	.6379E-03	26.49	24.47
19.99	.787	27931	.2500E-01	.9875E-03	27.04	25.54
21.60	.841	27961	.4240E-01	.1669E-02	28.15	26.82
23.02	.928	27937	.3214E-01	.1265E-02	30.06	27.36
24.14	.952	28031	.5841E-01	.2221E-02	31.34	28.25
25.93	1.021	28054	.1259E+03	.4147E-02	32.27	29.37
27.31	1.110	28143	.9167E-01	.3699E-02	33.14	31.58
34.99	1.177	28156				

**TABLE D6-7**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 413-459-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN CRIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIPPED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: NITROGEN  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.641 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 11.51 KSI (79.27 MPa)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 R-RATIO: 0.1  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 4040  
 (KINAV) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 78.77 MPA SORTIME ( 87.88 KSI SORTIME)

CRACK LENGTH IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II) IN/CYCLE	DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORTIME	DELTA( STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORTIME
2.65	.122	1	.4004E-03	.1578E-04	14.12	12.85
3.29	.179	1492	.6374E-03	.2391E-04	15.67	14.26
4.36	.186	2417	.1312E-02	.5166E-04	17.04	15.50
4.55	.141	3095	.3889E-02	.1522E-03	18.74	16.69
5.71	.219	3485	.7422E-02	.3347E-03	19.78	17.98
F 6.14	.244	3743	.9549E-02	.2350E-03	20.99	19.18
F 6.74	.267	3443	.2915E-01	.1138E-02	22.77	20.73
F 8.47	.314	3900	.2504E-01	.1145E-02	24.79	22.56
F 9.44	.377	3074	.2455E-01	.9667E-03	26.04	23.49
F 11.11	.436	3048	.6545E-01	.2575E-02	27.36	24.90
F 11.62	.457	3948	.7101E-01	.2875E-02	28.76	26.45
F 13.10	.515	4038	.1270E+03	.5000E-02	30.65	27.90
F 14.75	.545	4010	.2159E+03	.8400E-02	32.54	29.63
F 17.51	.611	4028	.1774E+03	.7000E-02	34.18	31.10
F 17.42	.655	4033	.4657E+03	.1833E-01	35.35	32.17
F 18.41	.741	4036	.6685E+03	.2750E-01	36.74	33.44
F 21.19	.775	4034	.2012E+03	.8000E-01	38.40	34.95
F 22.72	.971	4030				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-8**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES 1	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(IN)	KSI SORT(IN)
2.95	.121		.1072E-03	.4222E-05	10.31	9.30
3.10	.125	9051	.2306E-03	.9070E-05	11.46	10.43
3.90	.154	0979	.6122E-03	.2410E-04	12.90	11.30
4.53	.178	10000	.2601E-02	.1050E-03	13.32	12.12
5.03	.198	10193	.0249E-02	.3260E-03	14.75	13.42
6.70	.264	10395	.1600E-01	.6644E-03	16.41	14.94
7.01	.277	10461	.1036E-00	.7220E-02	18.50	16.91
13.75	.423	10477				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.40 MM  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 213.2 MPA (30.9 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPH  
 R-RATIO: 0  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10477  
 (KINAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 40.63 MPA SORT(M) ( 58.43 KSI SORT(IN))

**TABLE D6-9**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES 1	DELTA (A)/DELTA (IN)		DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(IN)	KSI SORT(IN)
2.77	.109		.2332E-03	.9101E-05	13.47	12.25
3.19	.126	1020	.9805E-03	.3766E-04	14.99	13.27
3.00	.118	2656	.2405E-01	.9706E-03	15.62	14.22
4.22	.166	2473	.1029E-00	.4052E-02	16.46	16.75
6.09	.241	2499				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 ENVIRONMENT: NITROGEN  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 1.40 MM  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 211.7 MPA (30.4 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPH  
 R-RATIO: 0  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 2499  
 (KINAX) 3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 41.01 MPA SORT(M) ( 57.32 KSI SORT(IN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-10**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		412-457-1		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		ARGON		325.8 K		11.69 MM (4.602 IN)		200 CPD		1731 CYCLES	
(MIN)		2 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		57.09 MPa SQR(TIME)		64.31 KSI SQR(TIME)													
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCL'S	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY)	MPa SQR(TIME)	KSI SQR(TIME)										
3.76		.148	1	.2539E-03	.9941E-05	15.40	14.01												
4.28		.169	2155	.3749E-03	.1491E-04	16.35	14.88												
4.79		.189	3346	.2591E-03	.1174E-04	17.56	15.98												
5.27		.203	4737	.4169E-03	.1641E-04	19.97	17.27												
5.83		.227	6127	.5159E-03	.2031E-04	21.23	18.61												
6.43		.253	9971	.7344E-03	.2946E-04	21.57	19.43												
7.03		.279	11371	.1354E-02	.4149E-04	22.79	20.74												
7.64		.301	12772	.1124E-02	.4426E-04	23.84	21.53												
8.24		.324	17612	.1344E-02	.5291E-04	24.31	22.16												
8.84		.345	13074	.1513E-02	.5733E-04	24.78	23.01												
9.44		.368	13522	.2226E-02	.8113E-04	26.40	24.03												
10.04		.391	13822	.2491E-02	.9095E-04	27.18	24.92												
10.64		.414	14196	.2519E-02	.9917E-04	28.16	25.63												
11.24		.437	14474	.3472E-02	.1367E-03	28.41	26.27												
11.84		.460	14654	.3275E-02	.1289E-03	29.51	26.95												
12.44		.483	14844	.4235E-02	.1594E-03	31.60	27.85												
13.04		.506	15165	.4492E-02	.1930E-03	31.79	28.93												
13.64		.529	15478	.5473E-02	.2312E-03	32.91	29.99												
14.24		.552	15821	.7469E-02	.2942E-03	34.15	31.28												
14.84		.575	16122	.6372E-02	.2508E-03	35.29	32.11												
15.44		.598	16534	.8729E-02	.3437E-03	36.37	33.09												
16.04		.621	16122	.1345E-01	.5294E-03	37.47	34.06												
16.64		.644	16215	.1202E-01	.4732E-03	38.52	35.25												
17.24		.667	16328	.2126E-01	.8370E-03	44.90	40.46												

**TABLE D6-11**

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINT:		ENVIRONMENT:		TEST TEMPERATURE:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		412-466-2		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		ARGON		258.1 K		13.98 MM (5.502 IN)		200 CPD		4563 CYCLES	
(MIN)		3 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		1.677 MPa SQR(TIME)		97.16 KSI SQR(TIME)													
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCL'S	DELTA(A)/DELTA(H)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(StRESS INTENSITY)	MPa SQR(TIME)	KSI SQR(TIME)										
2.62		.103	1	.8459E-03	.3329E-04	29.48	14.54												
3.16		.124	1235	.1447E-02	.5634E-04	23.69	21.56												
3.70		.145	1072	.1581E-02	.6232E-04	26.54	24.43												
4.24		.166	2771	.3139E-02	.1234E-03	26.91	27.22												
4.78		.187	3202	.1344E-02	.1153E-03	31.54	29.62												
5.32		.208	3437	.8364E-02	.2129E-03	35.21	31.10												
5.86		.229	3744	.7231E-02	.2447E-03	38.17	34.76												
6.40		.250	4021	.1344E-01	.5349E-03	41.76	37.27												
6.94		.271	4140	.1254E-01	.5197E-03	41.41	37.11												
7.48		.292	4217	.2611E-01	.1147E-02	45.37	41.25												
8.02		.313	4252	.1211E-01	.4402E-02	46.42	42.59												
8.56		.334	4307	.3302E-01	.1300E-02	49.17	44.02												
9.10		.355	4357	.3317E-01	.1305E-02	50.77	46.17												
9.64		.376	5437	.7547E-01	.2972E-02	54.47	49.53												
10.18		.397	6457	.1474E+01	.7789E-02	61.62	56.07												
10.72		.418	4435	.7197E+01	.2833E+01	67.47	61.36												
11.26		.439	4435	.2735E+01	.1675E+00	74.45	68.24												
11.80		.460	4412	.5757E+01	.2267E+00	81.11	72.92												

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D6-12

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851		517-489-1	
		ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL	
		SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: CONSTRAINT:		UNSTIFFENED	
		TEST ENVIRONMENT: TEMPERATURE:		ARGON 299.8 K	
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS:		11.44 MM (0.45 IN) 303.4 MPA (43.7 KSI)	
		FREQUENCY:		200 CPS	
		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		231 CYCLES	
(MIN) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE				79.69 MPA SORT(M) ( 11.44 KSI SORT(M))	

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)
2.93 .113	1	.1292E-01	.9080E-03
3.73 .147	48	.1292E-01	.9080E-03
4.71 .185	162	.2226E-01	.1113E-02
6.37 .251	221	.5204E-00	.2205E-01
F 11.44 .411	129	.1440E-01	.9025E-01
F 13.47 .527	210		

### TABLE D6-13

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851		212-651-3	
		ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL	
		SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: CONSTRAINT:		UNSTIFFENED	
		TEST ENVIRONMENT: TEMPERATURE:		ARGON 299.8 K	
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: MAXIMUM STRESS:		11.44 MM (0.45 IN) 140.0 MPA (20.3 KSI)	
		FREQUENCY:		200 CPS	
		CYCLES TO FAILURE:		1427 CYCLES	
(MIN) 600 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE				34.68 MPA SORT(M) ( 31.56 KSI SORT(M))	

CRACK LENGTH MM IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(M) MM/CYCLE IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M) KSI SORT(M)
3.87 .151	1	.1570E-03	.6211E-05
4.45 .175	1078	.2726E-03	.1073E-04
5.24 .206	7838	.4146E-03	.1632E-04
5.45 .213	8245	.3474E-03	.1360E-04
6.39 .251	11146	.6275E-03	.2470E-04
7.14 .281	12158	.6318E-03	.2487E-04
7.46 .293	12954	.8748E-03	.3460E-04
8.41 .331	14761	.1169E-02	.4603E-04
9.42 .371	16794	.9336E-03	.3676E-04
11.00 .437	19668	.1733E-02	.6822E-04
11.00 .437	19877	.2338E-02	.8024E-04
11.48 .452	18711	.2423E-02	.9526E-04
11.99 .472	16422	.2309E-02	.9091E-04
12.78 .503	16763	.2127E-02	.8373E-04
13.31 .524	17012	.3339E-02	.1196E-03
13.86 .543	17175	.3478E-02	.1309E-03
14.26 .560	17988	.4623E-02	.1820E-03
14.47 .568	17855	.3905E-02	.1413E-03
17.74 .698	18237	.8732E-02	.3438E-03
19.16 .754	18368		

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D6-14

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 214-488-1			
		ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851			
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
		CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED			
		ENVIRONMENT: AIRCON			
		TEST TEMPERATURE: 288.0 K			
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.78 MM (0.460 IN)			
		MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.2 MPA (31.5 KSI)			
		R-RATIO: 0.0			
		FREQUENCY: 200 CPS			
		CYCLES TO FAILURE: 172 CYCLES			
KINAXI		1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		50.14 MPA SQRT(M) ( 65.84 KSI SQRT(IN))	

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)
2.45	.112		
3.77	.147	.1754E+02	.6925E-04
4.31	.174	.2519E+02	.9916E-04
7.74	.329	.4682E+02	.1914E-01
9.77	.387	.2191E+01	.8468E-03
9.11	.359	.7587E+02	.3144E-03
11.11	.437	.4425E+01	.1742E-02
16.44	.645	.1527E+03	.7589E-02

### TABLE D6-15

		SPECIMEN NUMBER: 172-459-1			
		ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851			
		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE			
		CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED			
		ENVIRONMENT: AIRCON			
		TEST TEMPERATURE: 288.0 K			
		SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.44 MM (0.450 IN)			
		MAXIMUM STRESS: 192.6 MPA (27.8 KSI)			
		R-RATIO: 0.0			
		FREQUENCY: 200 CPS			
		CYCLES TO FAILURE: 16 CYCLES			
KINAXI		16 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		33.64 MPA SQRT(M) ( 42.01 KSI SQRT(IN))	

CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(M)	DELTA(Stress Intensity)
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)
2.45	.112		



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 211-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-16**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 419-493-1  
 SPECIMEN ORIGIN: LONG BEACH-7881  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 TEST TECHNIQUE: ARGON  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: 2024-T861  
 PART: PAKIPUN  
 FREQUENCY: 11.03 MHZ  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 146.2 MPA (20.9 KSI)  
 112.66 MPA SQRT(Y) (102.53 KSI SQRT(Y))

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(Y) MN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity) KSI SQRT(Y)	DELTA(Stress Intensity) MPa SQRT(Y)		
6.73	.265	1	.6935E-04	.2731E-05	10.67	9.71	
7.20	.283	6758	.7760E-04	.3655E-05	11.07	10.28	
7.79	.307	14411	.1537E-03	.7627E-05	11.96	10.92	
8.54	.336	18249	.1973E-03	.7481E-05	11.96	10.89	
8.94	.352	20361	.2835E-03	.1116E-04	12.36	11.29	
9.72	.383	23127	.4093E-03	.1611E-04	12.94	11.77	
11.09	.421	25444	.4900E-03	.1929E-04	13.43	12.22	
11.28	.444	26694	.6254E-03	.2462E-04	13.75	12.51	
11.73	.462	27415	.5250E-03	.2667E-04	14.05	12.78	
12.07	.483	28443	.6187E-03	.2436E-04	14.42	13.12	
13.01	.512	29819	.8241E-03	.2457E-04	14.78	13.45	
13.54	.533	30436	.7034E-03	.2769E-04	15.18	13.80	
14.33	.564	31819	.8674E-03	.3415E-04	15.56	14.15	
14.99	.589	32322	.9578E-03	.3770E-04	15.91	14.47	
15.65	.617	33062	.1214E-02	.4779E-04	16.29	14.81	
16.37	.640	33656	.1163E-02	.4645E-04	16.64	15.14	
17.04	.671	34213	.1422E-02	.5597E-04	16.98	15.46	
17.72	.698	34691	.1232E-02	.4852E-04	17.28	15.73	
18.26	.719	35128	.1474E-02	.5813E-04	17.57	15.99	
18.86	.743	35539	.1397E-02	.7470E-04	17.91	16.29	
19.64	.773	35911	.2341E-02	.9226E-04	18.43	16.77	
21.01	.828	36544	.2471E-02	.9725E-04	18.74	17.32	
22.25	.876	37135	.3771E-02	.1495E-03	19.62	17.96	
23.00	.929	37394	.4664E-02	.1828E-03	20.22	18.46	
24.91	.991	37873	.5222E-02	.1977E-03	20.75	18.88	
26.11	1.074	37893	.9703E-02	.3821E-03	22.45	21.40	
F	34.77	1.369	38737	.1356E-01	.5341E-03	25.22	22.95
F	37.67	1.479	39013	.1524E-01	.6188E-03	26.12	23.77
F	39.29	1.547	39115	.2173E-01	.8161E-03	26.42	24.41
F	41.11	1.618	39213	.2911E-01	.1144E-02	28.32	25.50
F	45.29	1.743	39247	.3702E-01	.1192E-02	29.11	26.49
F	46.11	1.735	39331	.2927E-01	.1153E-02	29.72	27.15
F	48.74	1.811	39451	.4219E-01	.2448E-02	30.42	27.59
F	51.14	1.974	39570	.5411E-01	.2131E-02	31.74	28.25
F	52.78	2.078	39536	.4169E-01	.1618E-02	31.57	28.73
F	54.33	2.139	39775	.3974E-01	.1564E-02	32.17	29.28
F	56.16	2.217	39814	.5956E-01	.2345E-02	32.44	29.99
F	47.63	2.285	39824	.7366E-01	.2901E-02	33.51	30.49
F	55.92	2.339	39834	.7322E-01	.2745E-02	34.12	31.23
F	61.49	2.421	39834	.6157E-01	.2385E-02	35.14	32.01
F	63.84	2.515	39812	.8527E-01	.3357E-02	36.11	32.77
F	67.94	2.677	39749	.1179E+01	.4365E-02	37.65	34.06
F	71.17	3.053	39814	.2722E+01	.7995E-02	42.55	38.73
F	76.04	3.011	39835	.1477E+01	.5802E-01	47.73	43.43
F	91.73	3.612	39835	.5793E+01	.2175E+01	49.77	45.29
F	92.41	3.647	39837	.9217E+01	.3550E-01	51.78	47.10
F	74.69	3.728	39841	.6495E+01	.2730E-01	52.79	48.13
F	71.61	3.176	39841	.3700E+01	.1441E+01	54.99	49.95

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-17**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4110-459-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 297.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (0.451 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 141.2 MPa (20.4 KSI)  
 FAILURE MODE: FRACTURE  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 217  
 MINIMUM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10  
 100% CYCLES TO FAILURE: 217

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLE S	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRRESS INTENSIFIY) MPA (KPTI)	INTENSIFIY KSI (KPTI)
2.77	.117		.1122E-03	.4416E-05	17.92	9.98
3.57	.143	577	.9373E-04	.3631E-05	11.37	10.45
4.11	.169	1677	.1447E-03	.7417E-05	17.31	12.11
5.25	.207	3777	.2936E-03	.1159E-04	14.49	17.55
6.71	.264	7577	.6348E-03	.3287E-04	16.51	15.12
7.97	.314	1277	.6505E-03	.2751E-04	17.75	16.17
9.11	.359	2877	.1678E-02	.6609E-04	18.90	17.20
10.19	.403	2967	.1677E-02	.7742E-04	20.34	19.24
11.17	.448	3077	.7457E-02	.1358E-03	21.07	19.17
12.41	.498	1077	.4619E-02	.1493E-03	22.15	20.16
13.45	.535	1077	.6209E-02	.2444E-03	23.35	21.16
14.3	.562	1707	.1167E-01	.4534E-03	24.14	22.15
16.34	.651	1707	.1464E-01	.5774E-03	25.37	23.19
17.77	.707	3177	.1419E-01	.6374E-03	26.37	23.98
19.11	.752	3177	.1908E-01	.7667E-03	27.67	24.95
20.41	.811	3177	.2991E-01	.1161E-02	28.44	25.90
22.3	.897	3177	.3667E-01	.1442E-02	29.44	26.93
23.57	.928	3137	.6164E-01	.2427E-02	31.74	29.16
26.35	1.037	3137	.5391E-01	.2127E-02	32.50	29.62
28.97	1.122	3147	.6124E-01	.2411E-02	33.77	30.73
30.16	1.187	3147	.6346E-01	.2341E-02	35.31	31.46
32.45	1.278	3147	.1617E+00	.6135E-02	36.56	33.36
36.50	1.397	3197	.1494E+00	.5841E-02	38.17	34.74
37.44	1.474	3197	.1417E+00	.7133E-02	39.41	35.87
39.61	1.555	3157	.2734E+00	.1174E-01	40.64	36.99
41.53	1.635	3157	.4251E+00	.1674E-01	41.92	39.13

**TABLE D6-18**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4110-459-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 297.3 K  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (0.451 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 141.2 MPa (20.4 KSI)  
 FAILURE MODE: FRACTURE  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 217  
 MINIMUM CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10  
 100% CYCLES TO FAILURE: 217

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLE S	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRRESS INTENSIFIY) MPa (KPTI)	INTENSIFIY KSI (KPTI)
2.77	.117		.5210E-03	.2153E-04	17.92	9.98
3.57	.143	174	.1530E-02	.4127E-04	14.49	17.55
4.11	.169	174	.2460E-02	.1141E-03	21.15	19.16
4.11	.169	214	.1120E-02	.4117E-04	17.92	10.45

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-19**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 1Y3-453-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: 2124-T851  
 CONSTRAINTS: TENSILE  
 ENVIRONMENT: UNSTIFFENED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: ROOM  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 208  
 FATIGUE STRESS: 11.47 MM (1.650 IN)  
 FREQUENCY: 140.0 MPA (20.3 KSI)  
 Cycles to Failure: 208 Cycles  
 (NOM) 1 Cycles From to Failure: 72.72 MPA SORTING (10.19 KSI SORTING)

CHUCK LENGTH MM	TH IN	CYCLES	DELTA K1/DELTA IN MP/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY MP (KSI)	INTENSITY KSI (MP)	
6.43	.251	1	.6440E-04	.2536E-05	10.32	9.40
7.14	.283	4734	.8015E-04	.3156E-05	10.70	9.73
7.64	.301	14247	.1255E-03	.4941E-05	11.38	10.08
8.27	.325	19254	.1492E-03	.7449E-05	11.51	10.44
8.97	.350	22542	.2734E-03	.1078E-04	11.95	10.87
9.37	.377	25040	.3201E-03	.1260E-04	12.30	11.27
10.27	.404	27039	.3881E-03	.1523E-04	12.94	11.68
11.12	.430	29192	.3084E-03	.1214E-04	13.21	12.02
11.51	.453	30747	.4578E-03	.1802E-04	13.46	12.25
11.97	.468	31134	.1041E-02	.4098E-04	13.97	12.59
12.79	.513	32436	.1149E-02	.4523E-04	14.28	12.99
13.45	.525	33112	.1134E-02	.4464E-04	14.64	13.33
14.13	.536	33619	.1015E-02	.3997E-04	15.02	13.67
14.88	.546	34247	.1561E-02	.7716E-04	15.40	14.02
15.45	.613	34695	.1596E-02	.6285E-04	15.74	14.42
16.14	.637	34644	.2142E-02	.9221E-04	16.34	14.68
16.78	.650	35332	.2312E-02	.7921E-04	16.38	14.91
17.55	.631	35724	.7777E-03	.3062E-03	16.74	15.23
18.26	.714	35813	.4523E-02	.1938E-03	17.12	15.58
19.11	.740	35091	.4717E-02	.1857E-03	17.51	15.94
19.71	.746	36155	.3792E-02	.1493E-03	18.63	16.77
F	23.11	.910	.1129E-01	.4444E-03	19.59	17.83
F	25.15	.990	.3714E-01	.1370E-02	20.17	18.54
F	27.40	1.105	.3175E-01	.1750E-02	20.99	19.10
F	31.15	1.135	.9715E-01	.2250E-02	21.72	19.77
F	32.34	1.275	.5040E-01	.2000E-02	22.59	20.56
F	33.41	1.335	.5040E-01	.2000E-02	23.10	21.21
F	33.41	1.335	.6771E-01	.2667E-02	24.00	21.84
F	33.46	1.475	.3049E-01	.1200E-02	24.77	22.48
F	41.35	1.590	.7103E-01	.2875E-02	25.56	23.26
F	43.10	1.700	.1347E+00	.5500E-02	26.67	24.27
F	44.83	1.765	.1101E+00	.4333E-02	27.52	25.05
F	46.49	1.810	.1651E+00	.6500E-02	28.16	25.63
F	46.32	1.930	.2822E+00	.1111E-01	28.97	26.38
F	51.67	1.935	.2064E+00	.8125E-02	29.79	27.11
F	52.12	2.100	.2359E+00	.9266E-02	30.43	27.69
F	53.55	2.110	.2117E+00	.8333E-02	31.01	28.22
F	55.90	2.145	.3810E+00	.1500E-01	31.84	28.79
F	59.41	2.145	.5380E+00	.2000E-01	32.43	29.51
F	59.41	2.265	.7622E+00	.3000E-01	33.15	30.12
F	59.15	2.325	.3744E+00	.1200E+00	34.99	31.02
F	64.35	2.335	.2285E+00	.9000E-01	35.21	32.04
F	65.31	2.535	.1524E+00	.6000E-01	36.02	32.79

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D6-20

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851 ALLOY TYPE: TRANSVERSE SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: UNSTIFFENED CONSTRAINTS: ARCON ENVIRONMENT: 23°C W TEST TEMPERATURES: 11.62 MM (4.60 IN) SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 17.67 MPa (131.5 KSI) MAXIMUM STRESS: 23 COP FREQUENCY: 23 COP CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6994 CYCLES (MAX) 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 45.51 MPa (SORTIM) 61.62 KSI (SORTIM)	<table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">CRACK LENGTH</th> <th style="text-align: left;">CYCLES</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">MM</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MM/CYCLE</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN/CYCLE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2.73</td> <td>.106</td> <td>1</td> <td>11.74</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.49</td> <td>.153</td> <td>2F45</td> <td>12.79</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5.31</td> <td>.210</td> <td>5794</td> <td>11.99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6.41</td> <td>.252</td> <td>8693</td> <td>13.42</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7.68</td> <td>.295</td> <td>6197</td> <td>16.02</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.43</td> <td>.348</td> <td>6281</td> <td>17.41</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13.51</td> <td>.564</td> <td>6297</td> <td>20.56</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	2.73	.106	1	11.74	3.49	.153	2F45	12.79	5.31	.210	5794	11.99	6.41	.252	8693	13.42	7.68	.295	6197	16.02	8.43	.348	6281	17.41	13.51	.564	6297	20.56
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)																																		
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE																																		
2.73	.106	1	11.74																																		
3.49	.153	2F45	12.79																																		
5.31	.210	5794	11.99																																		
6.41	.252	8693	13.42																																		
7.68	.295	6197	16.02																																		
8.43	.348	6281	17.41																																		
13.51	.564	6297	20.56																																		

### TABLE D6-21

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2124-T851 ALLOY TYPE: TRANSVERSE SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: UNSTIFFENED CONSTRAINTS: ARCON ENVIRONMENT: 23°C W TEST TEMPERATURES: 11.32 MM (4.46 IN) SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 17.51 MPa (126.3 KSI) MAXIMUM STRESS: 23 COP FREQUENCY: 23 COP CYCLES TO FAILURE: 265 CYCLES (MAX) 45 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 32.69 MPa (SORTIM) 26.75 KSI (SORTIM)	<table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">CRACK LENGTH</th> <th style="text-align: left;">CYCLES</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">MM</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN</th> <th style="text-align: left;">MM/CYCLE</th> <th style="text-align: left;">IN/CYCLE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2.13</td> <td>.084</td> <td>1</td> <td>15.56</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.32</td> <td>.091</td> <td>50</td> <td>14.16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.34</td> <td>.092</td> <td>100</td> <td>16.49</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.65</td> <td>.107</td> <td>220</td> <td>14.70</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)	MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	2.13	.084	1	15.56	2.32	.091	50	14.16	2.34	.092	100	16.49	2.65	.107	220	14.70
CRACK LENGTH	CYCLES	DELTA (a)/DELTA (i)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY)																						
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE																						
2.13	.084	1	15.56																						
2.32	.091	50	14.16																						
2.34	.092	100	16.49																						
2.65	.107	220	14.70																						

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-22**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
ALL CYCLE TYPES  
ORIENTATION  
CONSTRAINT  
ENVIRONMENT  
TEST TEMPERATURE  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
POSTPUP STRESS  
R-RATIO  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
(KIMAP) 303 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

419-493-3  
2124-T861  
LONGITUDINAL  
UNSTRESSING  
NET 210  
NET 210  
NET 210  
11.57 MM (4.554 IN)  
1225 MPA (175.2 KSI)  
200 CPS  
24499 CYCLES  
52.81 MPA (SORTING) 41.26 KSI (SORTING)

CRACK LENGTH P IN	IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) MPA/CYCLE	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) KSI/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY PPA (K/IN) <sup>1/2</sup>	DELTA STRESS INTENSITY KSI (IN) <sup>1/2</sup>
3.14	.123					
3.77	.140	2741	.2251E-03	.4869E-05	11.75	10.70
4.55	.15	5649	.272E-03	.1095E-04	12.92	11.75
5.18	.204	7737	.327E-03	.1290E-04	13.98	12.72
5.41	.229	8949	.4134E-03	.1794E-04	14.05	13.52
6.54	.255	17433	.513E-03	.2088E-04	15.77	14.50
7.14	.297	11674	.5649E-03	.2224E-04	16.64	15.10
7.99	.315	12652	.7081E-03	.2724E-04	17.52	15.94
9.47	.345	11929	.7673E-03	.3021E-04	18.42	16.76
10.7	.374	14745	.8243E-03	.3261E-04	15.70	17.57
12.34	.415	16474	.1122E-02	.4023E-04	20.08	18.27
11.74	.436	16221	.944E-03	.3716E-04	20.80	18.93
11.40	.436	14617	.1724E-02	.641E-04	21.39	19.67
12.42	.445	17250	.1111E-02	.4374E-04	22.92	20.84
13.75	.523	17455	.1462E-02	.5754E-04	22.40	20.75
13.91	.546	18254	.156E-02	.618E-04	23.47	21.36
14.4E	.556	18518	.1635E-02	.6437E-04	23.98	21.82
15.45	.544	18490	.2190E-02	.8228E-04	24.44	22.28
15.71	.61E	19199	.202E-02	.7961E-04	25.01	22.76
16.74	.643	19497	.2161E-02	.8272E-04	25.53	23.23
17.11	.664	19831	.164E-02	.7740E-04	26.35	23.71
17.73	.638	20140	.237E-02	.9393E-04	26.60	24.21
18.77	.714	20312	.2654E-02	.1144E-03	27.09	24.65
19.1	.740	21734	.2761E-02	.1047E-03	27.54	25.10
20.37	.801	21019	.310E-02	.1222E-03	28.34	25.83
21.1	.844	21328	.3576E-02	.1404E-03	25.20	24.65
22.67	.892	21667	.3685E-02	.1431E-03	30.14	27.43
23.42	.942	21952	.4337E-02	.1708E-03	21.73	20.24
25.15	.998	22270	.5145E-02	.2027E-03	21.97	20.09
26.4E	1.040	22459	.5542E-02	.2182E-03	32.84	29.74
26.70	1.112	22454	.6972E-02	.2745E-03	33.79	30.78
29.44	1.175	22745	.1437E-01	.5643E-03	34.47	31.73
F 30.46	1.215	22939	.8194E-02	.3224E-03	35.81	32.59
F 32.13	1.295	23114	.6195E-02	.2435E-03	36.55	33.26
F 33.91	1.115	23329	.9110E-02	.3590E-03	37.53	34.16
F 35.49	1.435	23459	.1189E-01	.4667E-03	38.67	35.19
F 37.28	1.450	23759	.1397E-01	.5530E-03	35.67	36.10
F 39.35	1.510	23659	.1270E-01	.5000E-03	48.51	38.87
F 40.13	1.590	23729	.388E-01	.1408E-02	41.47	37.74
F 41.27	1.625	23755	.220E-01	.908E-03	42.38	38.57
F 42.47	1.530	23734	.2794E-01	.1188E-02	43.17	39.29
F 44.23	1.743	23859	.3348E-01	.1282E-02	44.08	40.12
F 45.47	1.790	23909	.2540E-01	.1080E-02	44.95	40.91
F 46.99	1.490	23959	.3348E-01	.1200E-02	45.42	41.70
F 48.28	1.920	24034	.2740E-01	.1080E-02	46.78	42.50
F 49.53	1.950	24050	.2540E-01	.1080E-02	47.45	43.22
F 51.11	2.020	24109	.314E-01	.1400E-02	48.46	44.10
F 53.74	2.130	24156	.4123E-01	.1782E-02	49.67	45.20

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-23**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURE		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
KIMAX		2 CYCLES		RIGHT		TO		FAILURE		76.01 KSI		SORTINI		76.01 KSI	
CHACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLE	MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS)	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI
2.49	.336	1	.9146E-03	.3691E-04	25.34	14.51									
7.75	.346	173	.1707E-02	.6721E-04	24.13	21.76									
9.1	.347	204	.2573E-02	.1116E-01	27.35	24.49									
9.17	.343	264	.3775E-02	.1446E-01	33.17	27.45									
7.42	.342	247	.5713E-02	.2245E-01	32.79	31.46									
8.43	.345	3143	.8749E-02	.3444E-01	35.75	32.17									
9.49	.349	3127	.1147E-01	.4122E-01	37.54	34.17									
11.4	.337	3342	.1871E-01	.6185E-01	35.34	36.74									
12.66	.344	3442	.1871E-01	.6185E-01	43.47	34.42									
13.64	.343	3712	.2325E-01	.9154E-01	45.43	41.74									
14.77	.329	3751	.3351E-01	.1555E-02	47.17	47.49									
15.41	.322	3779	.7431E-01	.1414E-02	48.44	44.70									
17.4	.358	3714	.4457E-01	.1673E-01	57.74	45.71									
18.73	.714	3434	.5559E-01	.2149E-02	57.74	45.71									
19.42	.772	3744	.5437E-01	.2337E-02	54.57	44.42									
21.4	.374	3744	.6313E-01	.2557E-02	55.41	51.33									
22.32	.374	3758	.8134E-01	.3154E-02	54.27	53.03									
25.23	.343	3743	.8717E-01	.3434E-02	47.37	54.78									
26.74	1.143	3744	.1173E-01	.4617E-02	47.37	56.76									
29.77	1.133	3744	.1777E-01	.5445E-02	54.44	54.14									
31.12	1.233	3774	.2351E-01	.1005E-01	55.47	53.19									
36.32	1.443	3744	.8314E-01	.3247E-01	74.37	67.44									
39.44	1.57	3747	.1184E-01	.4477E-01	76.41	72.72									
46.5	1.813	374	.2744E-01	.8544E-01											

**TABLE D6-24**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURE		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
KIMAX		1 CYCLES		RIGHT		TO		FAILURE		72.73 KSI		SORTINI		72.73 KSI	
CHACK LENGTH	IN	CYCLE	MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I)	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS)	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI	MPA SORTINI	INTENSITY	KSI SORTINI
2.44	.174	47	.4343E-02	.1713E-03	12.30	29.40									
2.47	.117	154	.1324E-02	.1384E-03	34.17	31.10									
3.23	.127	713	.5377E-02	.2117E-03	35.35	32.64									
3.34	.131	711	.1427E-01	.5475E-03	36.35	37.43									
3.54	.134	243	.6477E-02	.2544E-03	37.43	34.43									
4.75	.166	243	.1521E-01	.5994E-03	47.34	36.72									
4.71	.155	311	.2104E-01	.8254E-03	43.74	37.36									
5.23	.201	327	.3317E-01	.1370E-02	45.44	41.34									
7.76	.227	334	.4764E-01	.1477E-02	47.34	41.54									
9.47	.274	341	.1314E-01	.1374E-02	57.44	47.11									
7.7	.274	340	.1314E-01	.1374E-02	57.44	47.11									
7.34	.244	371	.1534E-01	.2124E-02	54.41	44.44									
9.12	.174	341	.7434E-01	.1454E-02	54.74	51.4									
9.7	.174	347	.2244E-01	.9444E-02	67.44	54.19									
11.41	.344	347	.3474E-01	.1447E-01	54.17	51.18									

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-25**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 173-453-3  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION: UNSTRESSING  
 COATING: NONE  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 70°F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.031 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 134.8 MPa (196.2 KSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 10650 CYCLES  
 KIMANI 1 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 65.60 MPa (94.7 KSI) 51.60 MPa (74.8 KSI)

	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) PP/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa (KSI)	INTERSECT KSI (MPa)
	3.43	134	.3545E-03	.1396E-04	14.19	12.92
	3.49	139A	.4478E-03	.2550E-04	14.52	14.13
	4.41	2A37	.7850E-03	.2775E-04	17.36	15.52
	5.02	4C75	.1099E-02	.4320E-04	18.31	16.66
	5.47	4713	.9002E-03	.3544E-04	19.17	17.45
	6.47	572A	.1346E-02	.5330E-04	22.95	18.25
	7.45	5P11	.1473E-02	.5790E-04	20.9A	19.18
	8.74	6P12	.1427E-02	.5616E-04	21.51	19.76
	8.76	6F77	.1054E-02	.7295E-04	22.5A	20.55
	9.62	7C1A	.1710E-02	.6759E-04	23.49	21.38
	10.27	7414	.2163E-02	.8506E-04	24.22	22.04
	11.45	7E45	.2472E-02	.9731E-04	24.87	22.63
	12.07	7A2A	.2585E-02	.1175E-03	25.57	23.27
	12.11	8142	.2465E-02	.9703E-04	26.24	23.88
	12.64	8361	.3089E-02	.1531E-03	26.97	24.54
	13.48	8E71	.5593E-02	.2343E-03	27.77	25.28
	14.15	8I95	.9769E-02	.3846E-03	29.43	26.78
F	16.76	8958	.7620E-02	.3098E-03	31.37	28.55
F	18.25	9150	.5715E-02	.2250E-03	32.59	29.66
F	19.43	9350	.8467E-02	.3333E-03	33.66	30.63
F	20.73	9F3A	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	34.97	31.73
F	22.22	9E38	.7620E-02	.3600E-03	35.84	32.61
F	22.49	9738	.1777E-01	.7000E-03	36.53	33.24
F	23.14	9759				
F	25.15	9798	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	37.41	34.05
F	26.42	9A38	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	38.44	36.98
F	27.65	9B71	.3175E-01	.1250E-02	39.45	39.90
F	29.08	9C08	.4657E-01	.1833E-02	40.50	36.86
F	30.23	9C58	.2200E-01	.9000E-03	41.48	37.75
F	31.49	9C58	.8265E-01	.3750E-02	42.55	38.73
F	33.65	9977	.8890E-01	.3500E-02	43.85	39.41
F	36.17	9994	.1609E+00	.6333E-02	45.42	41.33
F	36.37	10C13	.1651E+00	.6500E-02	46.93	42.78
F	37.72	10C23	.1405E+00	.7500E-02	46.23	43.98
F	39.62	10C33	.4319E+00	.1700E-01	45.72	45.25
F	41.78	10C3A	.5180E-00	.2000E-01	51.44	46.81
F	44.32	10C41	.2200E+00	.9000E-02	52.79	48.04
F	45.67	10C48	.7620E+00	.3000E-01	54.94	49.18
F	47.75	10C51	.6150E+00	.2500E-01	55.58	50.58
F	49.56	10C54	.2390E+01	.8250E-01	57.80	52.84
F	51.45	10C56	.3603E+01	.1450E+00	62.30	55.33
F	57.51	10C57				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

### TABLE D6-26

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		ORIGIN-ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST ENVIRONMENT:		TEST THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		R-RATIO:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		175-458-2				TRANVERSE		MCT AIR		254.0 K		11.77 MM (4.633 IN)		217.1 MPA (31.4 KSI)		200 CPM		2174 CYCLES		52.53 MPA SORT(M) ( 47.80 KSI SORT(M))	
K(IHAX)	1	CYCLES	PRIOR TO FAILURE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MPa SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)												
2.37	.393	1		.5465E-03	.2152E-04		16.67		16.99												
2.55	.112	894		.1312E-02	.5164E-04		28.65		19.61												
3.41	.134	1310		.2182E-02	.8591E-04		22.32		20.31												
4.24	.159	1601		.2322E-02	.9134E-04		23.92		21.77												
4.51	.174	1803		.4874E-02	.1002E-03		29.63		23.32												
5.31	.204	1977		.8753E-02	.3446E-03		27.45		24.98												
5.95	.234	2051		.8482E-02	.3536E-03		28.82		26.23												
6.45	.254	2106		.3413E-01	.1344E-02		30.91		29.13												
7.51	.308	2144		.1884E-03	.3973E-02		34.41		31.31												
9.83	.397	2166		.1159E-01	.4559E-01		41.42		37.70												
F	15.62	.615	2171	.2261E-01	.8906E-01		47.68		43.48												
F	17.88	.734	2172	.4264E-03	.1600E-01		45.61		45.15												
F	18.29	.720	2173																		

### TABLE D6-27

SPECIMEN NUMBER:		ALLOY TYPE:		ORIGIN-ORIENTATION:		CONSTRAINTS:		TEST ENVIRONMENT:		TEST THICKNESS:		SPECIMEN THICKNESS:		MAXIMUM STRESS:		R-RATIO:		FREQUENCY:		CYCLES TO FAILURE:	
		278-469-2				TRANVERSE		MCT AIR		205.0 K		11.65 MM (4.587 IN)		172.9 MPA (25.1 KSI)		200 CPM		11 CYCLES		31.18 MPA SORT(M) ( 24.39 KSI SORT(M))	
CRACK LENGTH	MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I)	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(Stress Intensity)	MPa SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)												
2.23	.689		1																		

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# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-28**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS		SPYCIEM C...		TEST TEMPERATURES		SPECIMEN TYPE		MAXIMUM STRESS		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
SL2-453-1		LONEST...		UNSTIFFENED		21.66 MPa (3121 PSI)		143.2 MPa (20800 KSI)		45200 CYCLES	
KINAK)		537 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE		62.93 MPa (9071 PSI)		57.27 KSI (3947 PSI)					
CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPa (KSI)
3.51	.130										
4.30	.169	8363	.9424E-04	.3718E-05	7.93	7.22					
4.85	.191	12824	.1298E-03	.5184E-05	8.59	7.82					
5.49	.216	16447	.1601E-03	.6610E-05	9.14	8.31					
6.31	.249	20242	.2108E-03	.8498E-05	9.76	8.88					
6.95	.274	22714	.2504E-03	.1017E-04	10.35	9.42					
7.57	.298	24709	.3119E-03	.1228E-04	10.81	9.46					
8.35	.330	27299	.3163E-03	.1245E-04	11.36	10.34					
9.17	.361	29120	.4261E-03	.1678E-04	11.92	10.85					
9.90	.390	31112	.3877E-03	.1525E-04	12.43	11.31					
10.62	.418	32386	.5232E-03	.2060E-04	12.90	11.74					
11.36	.447	33348	.7675E-03	.3022E-04	13.35	12.15					
12.04	.474	34461	.5229E-03	.2059E-04	13.78	12.54					
12.92	.509	35796	.7774E-03	.3061E-04	14.24	12.96					
13.48	.531	36502	.7749E-03	.3067E-04	14.66	13.34					
14.09	.553	37113	.9200E-03	.3625E-04	14.97	13.62					
14.74	.580	37774	.1385E-02	.4453E-04	15.32	13.94					
15.69	.618	38200	.1305E-02	.5138E-04	15.72	14.34					
16.21	.618	38477	.1384E-02	.5305E-04	16.14	14.69					
16.89	.645	39337	.1583E-02	.6233E-04	16.45	14.97					
17.43	.686	39888	.1417E-02	.5577E-04	16.76	15.25					
18.25	.718	40153	.1764E-02	.6946E-04	17.10	15.56					
18.94	.745	40535	.1802E-02	.7094E-04	17.47	15.90					
19.73	.777	40709	.2137E-02	.8409E-04	17.93	16.23					
21.42	.843	41487	.2509E-02	.1145E-03	19.42	16.77					
22.54	.916	41932	.2611E-02	.1020E-03	19.34	17.37					
23.97	.944	42351	.3324E-02	.1309E-03	19.66	17.89					
25.13	.995	42551	.5325E-02	.1974E-03	20.23	18.41					
F	27.14	42802	.9275E-02	.3652E-03	20.93	19.04					
F	28.45	43032	.6350E-02	.2590E-03	21.64	19.65					
F	29.46	43202	.5302E-02	.2000E-03	22.12	20.13					
F	30.95	43432	.7622E-02	.3003E-03	22.65	20.61					
F	32.78	43632	.6350E-02	.2500E-03	23.22	21.13					
F	34.24	43752	.1185E-01	.4667E-03	23.44	21.70					
F	35.56	43932	.1218E-01	.4080E-03	24.51	22.30					
F	37.00	44022	.1524E-01	.6000E-03	25.12	22.86					
F	39.07	44132	.2286E-01	.9000E-03	25.98	23.55					
F	41.40	44202	.2932E-01	.8000E-03	26.71	24.33					
F	42.87	44277	.1493E-01	.6667E-03	27.34	24.92					
F	44.45	44252	.2371E-01	.9333E-03	27.94	25.47					
F	46.47	44412	.2932E-01	.8000E-03	29.53	25.97					
F	46.74	44452	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	28.95	26.38					
F	48.11	44422	.2343E-01	.1000E-02	25.40	26.84					
F	49.28	44552	.2340E-01	.1000E-02	25.99	27.38					
F	52.12	44655	.2697E-01	.1002E-02	30.45	28.08					

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-29**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		R-RATIO		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	
410-496-1		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		MET AIR		330.0 K		11.61 MM (0.4571 IN)		212.2 MPA (30.5 KSI)		0.5		210 CPP		12466 CYCLES		93.9% (RTIME) 85.47 KSI (SORTIME)	
CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPA (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)																	
2.59	.112	1	.2254E-03	.8873E-05	10.44	9.86																	
3.75	.148	5163	.6392E-03	.2005E-04	12.72	11.58																	
4.91	.196	7543	.7742E-03	.3144E-04	14.45	13.15																	
6.26	.247	9243	.1374E-02	.5484E-04	16.00	14.56																	
7.61	.296	10147	.2211E-02	.8722E-04	17.17	15.41																	
9.11	.343	10041	.3103E-02	.1293E-03	18.67	16.75																	
9.32	.371	11149	.4164E-02	.1641E-03	19.94	18.10																	
11.29	.444	11338	.5245E-02	.2069E-03	21.07	17.14																	
12.19	.484	11638	.1014E-01	.4009E-03	22.00	20.42																	
13.49	.531	11714	.1024E-01	.4033E-03	23.00	20.43																	
14.73	.580	11837	.1541E-01	.6067E-03	24.11	21.94																	
16.23	.639	11934	.1501E-01	.6034E-03	25.17	22.47																	
17.32	.692	12047	.2033E-01	.8006E-03	26.21	21.45																	
19.17	.751	12043	.2415E-01	.9804E-03	27.42	24.56																	
20.02	.812	12157	.2009E-01	.7404E-03	28.34	25.41																	
21.72	.856	12212	.2498E-01	.9830E-03	29.14	26.71																	
23.47	.924	12242	.3303E-01	.1303E-02	30.14	27.42																	
24.65	.971	12317	.3063E-01	.1206E-02	31.27	28.46																	
26.74	1.033	12363	.6274E-01	.2472E-02	32.49	29.75																	
29.11	1.142	12413	.5926E-01	.2294E-02	33.47	30.42																	
29.41	1.178	12429	.1143E+01	.4030E-02	34.56	31.45																	
31.19	1.224	12441	.4084E+01	.1724E-01	35.77	32.56																	
31.42	1.232	12444	.4444E+01	.1767E-01	37.04	33.41																	
33.05	1.419	12451	.6477E+01	.2717E-01	38.14	34.41																	
37.43	1.474	12453	.4411E+00	.1494E-01	39.14	35.41																	
39.15	1.549	12457	.6444E+01	.2451E-01	40.11	37.05																	
41.45	1.601	12461	.1315E+01	.5144E-01	42.27	38.44																	
44.06	1.754	12463	.3244E+01	.1277E+00	43.34	40.45																	

**TABLE D6-30**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		R-RATIO		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	
516-458-1		2124-T851		LONGITUDINAL		UNSTIFFENED		MET AIR		330.0 K		11.64 MM (0.4581 IN)		183.6 MPA (26.5 KSI)		0.5		200 CPP		54.07 MPA (SOFTIME) 42.44 KSI (SOFTIME)			
CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(I) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPA (SQRT IN)	KSI (SQRT IN)																	
2.22	.087	1	.2142E-02	.8439E-04	15.44	15.33																	
2.77	.117	231	.3178E-02	.1254E-03	17.40	16.37																	
3.92	.155	235	.4302E-02	.1576E-03	18.32	17.22																	
5.11	.199	334	.2244E-02	.8452E-04	20.34	18.52																	
5.49	.213	651	.6654E-02	.2624E-03	21.54	19.42																	
4.21	.165	437	.1917E-01	.7545E-03	23.04	20.47																	
5.04	.198	741	.1331E-01	.5204E-02	24.56	22.63																	
6.71	.265	745	.1746E-01	.2944E-02	26.04	23.70																	
6.08	.239	751	.6244E-01	.2462E-02	27.13	24.49																	
6.71	.264	751	.5534E-01	.2177E-02	28.41	25.45																	
7.31	.284	772																					

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-31**

177-463-7  
2124-T851  
TRANSVERSE  
UNSTIFFENED  
6-T 316  
200 K  
11.44 MM 1.6533 INI  
140.7 MPA (20.3 KSI)

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 177-463-7  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: 6-T 316  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 200 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.44 MM 1.6533 INI  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 140.7 MPA (20.3 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 200 CPW  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 14546 CYCLES  
(MIN) 522 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 35.24 MPA SORT(M) 74.74 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)
6.72	.265	1	.349E-03	.1359E-04	11.44	9.47
7.11	.280	1182	.3730E-03	.1477E-04	11.44	9.49
7.49	.293	4656	.4076E-03	.1762E-04	11.44	11.49
7.87	.306	5869	.5430E-03	.2146E-04	11.44	11.91
8.25	.320	6923	.4172E-03	.3296E-04	12.44	11.32
8.63	.333	7039	.4431E-03	.3319E-04	12.44	11.91
9.01	.347	9511	.4792E-03	.3461E-04	13.44	12.18
9.39	.360	9537	.1354E-02	.5107E-04	13.44	12.64
9.77	.374	10213	.1342E-02	.4133E-04	14.44	12.42
10.15	.387	10737	.1307E-02	.5147E-04	14.44	13.23
10.53	.401	11290	.1396E-02	.5471E-04	14.44	13.54
10.91	.414	11802	.1727E-02	.6742E-04	15.44	13.46
11.29	.428	11979	.1573E-02	.7744E-04	15.44	14.11
11.67	.441	12234	.2543E-02	.1194E-03	16.44	14.42
12.05	.455	12501	.2849E-02	.1137E-03	16.44	14.73
12.43	.468	12925	.1584E-02	.7412E-04	16.44	15.11
12.81	.482	13077	.3687E-02	.1449E-03	16.44	15.29
13.19	.495	13273	.4306E-02	.1577E-03	17.44	15.65
13.57	.509	13516	.6541E-02	.2575E-03	17.44	16.33
13.95	.522	13854	.4375E-02	.3297E-03	17.44	17.09

**TABLE D6-32**

172-466-2  
2124-T851  
TRANSVERSE  
UNSTIFFENED  
6-T 316  
200 K  
11.13 MM 1.6380 INI  
211.3 MPA (31.5 KSI)

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 172-466-2  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: 6-T 316  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 200 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.13 MM 1.6380 INI  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 211.3 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 200 CPW  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 7695 CYCLES  
(MIN) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE 53.69 MPA SORT(M) 41.64 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)
3.46	.136	1	.2426E-03	.9550E-05	10.64	9.72
3.66	.144	4423	.6917E-03	.2702E-04	12.71	11.57
3.86	.151	4942	.3157E-02	.1243E-03	14.70	13.30
4.06	.159	7324	.9993E-02	.3777E-03	16.53	15.04
4.26	.167	7497	.2559E-01	.1008E-02	16.53	16.84
4.46	.175	7572	.8143E+00	.3222E-01	21.42	19.06
F	4.66	7578	.1549E+00	.6103E-02	24.10	22.01
F	4.86	7593	.1279E+03	.4250E-02	24.67	22.45
F	5.06	7547	.5508E+00	.2200E-01	25.48	23.19
F	5.26	7592	.3348E+00	.1200E-01	26.23	23.87
F	5.46	7591	.1736E+00	.6833E-02	26.56	24.15

**TABLE D6-33**

374-459-2  
2124-T851  
TRANSVERSE  
UNSTIFFENED  
6-T 316  
200 K  
11.46 MM 1.6510 INI  
172.7 MPA (24.9 KSI)

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 374-459-2  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: TRANSVERSE  
CONSTRAINTS: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: 6-T 316  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 200 K  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.46 MM 1.6510 INI  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 172.7 MPA (24.9 KSI)  
FREQUENCY: 200 CPW  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 587 CYCLES  
(MIN) 506 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 31.29 MPA SORT(M) 24.47 KSI SORT(M)

CRACK LENGTH MM	IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(IN) MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SORT(M)	KSI SORT(M)
2.25	.089	1				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-34**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECFIMN CONSTRACTIONS		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		R-RATIO		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MM	IN	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)
2.15	.125	3913E-03	.1333E-04	13.4A	12.83	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76	11.76
3.95	.156	6389E-03	.2389E-04	15.2A	13.91	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47	16.47
4.71	.175	6748E-03	.2697E-04	16.5A	15.89	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71	17.71
5.08	.216	8518E-03	.3397E-04	17.7A	16.12	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79	18.79
6.14	.242	9830E-03	.3919E-04	18.7A	17.92	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
6.41	.25A	5995	.4762E-04	19.7A	17.97	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77	20.77
7.53	.310	6667	.4909E-04	20.7A	18.09	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59	21.59
8.71	.337	7218	.5935E-04	21.5A	19.64	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57
9.42	.351	7616	.8527E-04	22.5A	20.38	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67	23.67
9.41	.37A	7918	.7169E-04	23.6A	21.11	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10	24.10
10.27	.404	8330	.8104E-04	24.1A	21.93	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78	24.78
11.16	.415	8731	.1023E-03	24.7A	22.72	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A	25.6A
11.47	.465	8982	.9943E-04	25.6A	23.37	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A	26.4A
12.48	.441	9272	.1230E-03	26.4A	24.11	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A	27.2A
13.13	.375	9639	.1345E-03	27.2A	24.81	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91
13.18	.500	9817															
14.65	.575	9936															

**TABLE D6-35**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECFIMN CONSTRACTIONS		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		R-RATIO		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE	
MM	IN	MM	IN	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MM	IN	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)	MPA (ORT)	MPA (INT)
2.42	.138	2729E-03	.1075E-04	14.9A	13.60	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17	16.17
2.34	.116	6818E-03	.1817E-04	16.47	14.99	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A	17.9A
3.56	.140	3281	.2392E-04	17.9A	16.27	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51	19.51
4.10	.161	4193	.4339E-04	19.5A	17.76	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A	21.2A
5.31	.147	5017	.5799E-04	21.2A	19.37	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57	22.57
5.62	.228	5498															
6.35	.230	5848															

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T061 AND 2124-T061**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-36**

SPECTRA NUMBER 111-493-2  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION 2124-T061  
CONSTRAINTS LONGITUDINAL  
TEST TEMPERATURE UNSTRESSING  
SPECIMEN TYPE LAB 21M  
MAXIMUM STRESS 11.43 MPa (16.58 KSI)  
FREQUENCY 101.00 HPA (14.8 KSI)  
CYCLES TO FAILURE 28974  
(MIN) 546 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE 54.67 MPa (SRTIM) 45.75 KSI (SRTIM)

CRACK MM	LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MPa/CYCLE	DELTA(SI)/DELTA(SI) KSI/CYCLE	DELTA STRESS MPa (SRTIM)	DELTA STRESS KSI (SRTIM)
2.97	.117					
3.66	.144	5932	.1158E-03	.4561E-05	10.87	9.62
4.47	.176	11188	.1349E-03	.6008E-05	11.70	10.65
5.17	.204	13695	.2791E-03	.1099E-04	12.75	11.60
5.72	.225	15391	.3242E-03	.1277E-04	13.95	12.33
6.38	.251	16024	.4203E-03	.1646E-04	14.29	13.00
7.03	.277	18234	.5110E-03	.2012E-04	15.34	13.69
7.71	.303	19415	.5590E-03	.2201E-04	15.78	14.36
8.96	.353	23114	.7847E-03	.3085E-04	16.79	15.20
9.55	.376	21865	.6850E-03	.2697E-04	17.69	16.10
10.22	.403	22554	.9786E-03	.3853E-04	18.79	16.85
13.80	.425	23143	.9834E-03	.3872E-04	18.87	17.17
11.55	.455	23943	.9431E-03	.3714E-04	19.47	17.72
12.17	.479	24600	.9313E-03	.3667E-04	20.36	18.26
12.70	.500	25120	.1274E-02	.4976E-04	20.55	18.70
13.25	.523	25445	.1201E-02	.4643E-04	21.02	19.13
14.12	.552	26052	.1277E-02	.4926E-04	21.55	19.62
14.65	.577	26564	.1238E-02	.4873E-04	22.10	20.11
15.20	.598	26963	.1389E-02	.5467E-04	22.56	20.53
15.78	.621	27360	.1454E-02	.5725E-04	22.99	20.92
16.62	.656	27914	.1758E-02	.6920E-04	23.53	21.41
17.33	.642	28297	.1533E-02	.6037E-04	24.10	21.93
17.91	.715	28604	.1911E-02	.7524E-04	24.57	22.36
18.40	.728	28974	.1582E-02	.6230E-04	24.95	22.74
19.22	.756	29421	.1571E-02	.6186E-04	25.44	23.16
19.95	.787	29762	.2309E-02	.9091E-04	25.76	23.63
20.47	.814	30021	.2648E-02	.1042E-03	26.47	24.09
21.37	.841	30340	.2174E-02	.8574E-04	26.94	24.51
22.74	.837	30830	.2524E-02	.9937E-04	27.54	25.15
23.24	.917	31234	.1644E-02	.6407E-04	28.26	25.72
24.75	.956	31494	.3614E-02	.1423E-03	28.76	26.17
26.43	.942	31730	.2557E-02	.1164E-03	29.28	26.65
25.54	1.136	31833	.3145E-02	.1238E-03	29.58	27.01
26.47	1.136	32264	.3454E-02	.1360E-03	30.27	27.55
29.16	1.133	32619	.3781E-02	.1489E-03	31.09	28.29
24.76	1.131	32812	.5692E-02	.2241E-03	31.43	28.96
32.34	1.116	33042	.4174E-02	.1637E-03	32.50	29.57
31.59	1.203	33376	.6037E-02	.1590E-03	33.10	30.21
32.77	1.216	33645	.4481E-02	.1754E-03	33.90	30.81
34.17	1.343	33901	.8249E-02	.2066E-03	34.65	31.53
35.46	1.316	34115	.6189E-02	.2424E-03	35.43	32.24
36.03	1.445	34359	.5689E-02	.2240E-03	36.22	32.96
36.53	1.517	34641	.7677E-02	.3023E-03	37.12	33.76
40.07	1.575	34735	.6534E-02	.2731E-03	38.82	34.60
41.32	1.627	34876	.7199E-02	.2834E-03	38.41	35.32
43.15	1.711	35141	.9171E-02	.3501E-03	39.72	36.14
44.51	1.740	35312	.1103E-01	.3919E-03	40.52	36.97
F	47.57	1.470	1.534E-01	.7828E-03	41.95	38.09
F	48.51	1.410	1.318E-01	.6000E-03	43.01	39.14
F	48.31	1.305	1.279E-01	.1103E-02	43.70	39.77
F	50.30	2.010	1.185E-01	.4667E-03	44.76	40.37
F	51.60	2.010	1.614E-01	.6364E-03	44.98	40.86
F	52.75	2.175	1.270E-01	.5007E-03	45.43	41.36
F	54.14	2.114	1.552E-01	.6111E-03	46.13	41.98
F	55.17	2.184	2.540E-01	.1000E-02	46.92	42.70
F	56.30	2.240	1.905E-01	.7500E-03	47.75	43.45
			.1524E-01	.6000E-03	48.41	44.08

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D6-36 (CON'T.)

F	57.4E	7.27E	16193	.228E-01	.900E-03	49.00	44.60
F	58.4E	7.31E	16141	.254E-01	.100E-02	45.74	45.26
F	60.0E	7.34E	16131	.247E-01	.ACDCE-03	50.44	45.90
F	61.2E	7.44E	16243	.381E-01	.150E-02	51.74	46.72
F	62.4E	7.44E	16233				

**TABLE D6-37**

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 16193-1  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 288 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.075 IN  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.51 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 3716  
 (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KA1)/DELTA(N)		DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) MPA SQRT(IN)		
			MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)	
2.50	.101	1	.9020E-03	.3994E-04	19.88	18.09	
3.33	.131	638	.1473E-02	.6080E-04	22.42	20.48	
4.18	.165	1413	.2190E-02	.8623E-04	24.90	22.66	
5.09	.200	1827	.3361E-02	.1323E-03	26.92	24.98	
5.74	.226	2022	.4253E-02	.1674E-03	28.48	25.85	
6.33	.248	2154	.3806E-02	.1530E-03	30.32	27.32	
7.15	.282	2372	.5278E-02	.2074E-03	31.74	29.06	
8.06	.318	2545	.6131E-02	.2414E-03	33.75	30.72	
8.92	.351	2644	.7514E-02	.2961E-03	35.50	32.30	
9.85	.388	2834	.8357E-02	.3290E-03	37.09	33.76	
11.63	.418	2931	.1322E-01	.4625E-03	39.43	35.88	
12.47	.491	3081	.1325E-01	.5219E-03	41.71	37.96	
13.73	.525	3146	.1622E-01	.6384E-03	43.14	39.26	
14.24	.561	3232	.1384E-01	.5649E-03	44.61	40.60	
15.19	.598	3271	.1898E-01	.7473E-03	45.88	41.75	
15.49	.626	3374	.1561E-01	.7721E-03	47.77	43.02	
17.05	.671	3367	.2009E-01	.7910E-03	48.59	44.31	
17.83	.702	3406	.2667E-01	.1651E-02	45.80	45.32	
18.61	.733	3435	.3323E-01	.1193E-02	50.44	46.36	
19.46	.766	3463	.3560E-01	.1398E-02	52.19	47.41	
20.27	.798	3446	.3749E-01	.1476E-02	51.74	48.49	
21.21	.815	3511	.4623E-01	.1780E-02	54.36	49.47	
21.44	.832	3426	.4664E-01	.3804E-02	55.37	51.35	
22.66	.892	3534	.3267E-01	.3642E-02	57.37	51.96	
F	24.51	.965	3554	.7174E-01	.2830E-02	58.77	53.92
F	26.16	1.031	3777	.8196E-01	.3271E-02	61.45	56.28
F	28.71	1.131	3834	.1313E-01	.4211E-02	64.95	58.80
F	31.73	1.211	3627	.1103E-01	.4727E-02	57.41	51.77
F	32.49	1.245	3637	.1444E-01	.6251E-02	65.45	61.47
F	34.43	1.331	3661	.1451E-01	.6534E-02	73.27	68.63
F	34.73	1.525	3641	.2249E-01	.8464E-02	72.77	69.46
F	41.64	1.644	3634	.2840E-01	.1134E-01	91.33	73.72
F	44.41	1.705	3725	.5233E-01	.2740E-01	93.33	75.74
F	47.31	1.807	3739	.6421E-01	.2744E-01	95.33	76.76
F	49.05	1.859	3713				
F	50.1	2.114	3712				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-38**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINT		ENVIRONMENT		TEST SPEED (IN/SEC)		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)	
(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1	(KINAX)	1
412-459-7	2124-T851	LONGITUDINAL	UNSTIFFENED	LAB AIR	657 IN	11.44 MPa (165.1 KSI)	107.0 MPa (154.1 KSI)	730 CP	799 CYCLES												
26.97	26.87	29.27	30.27	36.39	35.60	44.36	40.10	48.19	43.85												
1.47	744	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
1.79	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
2.19	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
2.46	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
3.24	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
4.37	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
5.59	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
6.78	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
8.11	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
9.59	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
11.17	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
12.81	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
14.51	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
16.27	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
18.08	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
20.94	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
23.86	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
26.83	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
29.85	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
32.91	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
36.02	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
39.17	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
42.36	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
45.59	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
48.86	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
52.17	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
55.52	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
58.91	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
62.34	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
65.81	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
69.32	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
72.87	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
76.46	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
80.09	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
83.76	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
87.47	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
91.22	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
95.01	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
98.84	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
102.71	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
106.62	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
110.57	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
114.56	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
118.59	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
122.66	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
126.77	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
130.92	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
135.11	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
139.34	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
143.61	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
147.92	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
152.27	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
156.66	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
161.09	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
165.56	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
170.07	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
174.62	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
179.21	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
183.84	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
188.51	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
193.22	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
198.07	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
202.96	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
207.89	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
212.86	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
217.87	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
222.92	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
228.01	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
233.14	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
238.31	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
243.52	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												
248.77	714	430	730	511	740	511	771	511	791												

# FINAL REPORT

MDC E1153  
October 1974

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

### TABLE D6-39

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 2024-T861-1  
 ALL OF TYPE: 2024-T861-1  
 SPECIMEN CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC ORIENTATION: UNSTRESSING  
 CORRECTION: NONE  
 ENVIRONMENT: AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 200 °C  
 SPECIMEN TO THICKNESS RATIO: 1.5  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 60.01 MPa  
 RATIO OF MAXIMUM STRESS TO FAILURE: 0.91  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 31379  
 (K MAX) 50 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE: 60.01 MPa SORTING: 54.01 KSI SORTING

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(NI) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORTING	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(NI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SORTING	
3.72	.119	1	.1172E-03	.4616E-03	10.57	9.42	
3.66	.143	572	.2387E-03	.8049E-02	11.56	12.52	
4.19	.171	8623	.2461E-03	.1047E-04	12.50	13.38	
4.99	.196	11170	.3174E-03	.1251E-04	13.40	12.19	
5.70	.224	13369	.4349E-03	.1712E-04	14.22	12.94	
6.36	.249	14838	.4271E-03	.1603E-04	14.93	13.58	
6.91	.272	16248	.5341E-03	.2133E-04	15.53	14.23	
7.51	.320	17553	.4418E-03	.1738E-04	16.30	14.94	
8.14	.322	18843	.7334E-03	.2769E-04	16.99	15.46	
8.35	.352	19945	.9846E-03	.3884E-04	17.67	16.08	
9.06	.376	20559	.6135E-03	.2415E-04	18.38	16.73	
17.46	.412	22033	.1611E-02	.6344E-04	19.19	17.47	
11.35	.447	22582	.1162E-02	.4674E-04	19.49	18.10	
12.24	.474	23181	.1126E-02	.4435E-04	20.43	18.59	
12.41	.497	23733	.1423E-02	.5694E-04	21.01	19.12	
13.43	.529	24256	.9519E-03	.3748E-04	21.72	19.77	
14.39	.566	25258	.1531E-02	.6126E-04	22.38	20.32	
14.37	.591	25653	.1134E-02	.5264E-04	22.77	20.72	
14.52	.611	26163	.2111E-02	.8307E-04	23.18	21.10	
14.6	.632	26317	.1775E-02	.6987E-04	23.58	21.46	
14.69	.653	26614	.2119E-02	.8344E-04	24.01	21.85	
17.23	.678	26914	.2567E-02	.1011E-03	24.44	22.26	
17.43	.712	27151	.3170E-02	.1214E-03	24.47	22.63	
17.36	.723	27323	.2795E-02	.1105E-03	25.29	23.10	
14.48	.747	27547	.2625E-02	.1075E-03	25.72	23.48	
14.49	.772	27749	.3334E-02	.1319E-03	26.14	23.79	
21.21	.736	27967	.4374E-02	.1724E-03	26.64	24.26	
21.12	.732	28175	.3106E-02	.1223E-03	27.18	24.73	
21.78	.757	28346	.4480E-02	.1921E-03	27.62	25.14	
23.46	.764	28526	.3974E-02	.1515E-03	28.04	25.52	
23.16	.814	28642	.5647E-02	.2221E-03	28.48	25.91	
23.41	.817	28813	.3851E-02	.1516E-03	28.47	26.27	
24.28	.916	29037	.4642E-02	.1827E-03	28.44	26.74	
24.47	1.018	29221	.5781E-02	.2276E-03	30.14	27.45	
24.55	1.047	29333	.5652E-02	.2146E-03	30.49	28.28	
24.25	1.112	29497	.6207E-02	.2444E-03	31.86	28.99	
24.46	1.100	29632	.1293E-01	.4302E-03	32.55	29.72	
24.32	1.217	30026	.8235E-02	.3242E-03	33.65	30.62	
F	32.79	1.231	1253	.7201E-02	.2035E-03	34.61	31.58
F	34.15	1.346	3847	.1038E-01	.4046E-03	35.61	32.41
F	34.23	1.426	30844	.1339E-01	.5271E-03	36.70	33.48
F	37.36	1.435	30773	.1437E-01	.7234E-03	37.64	34.38
F	39.69	1.563	30867	.2207E-01	.9043E-03	38.79	35.38
F	41.48	1.648	30961	.3095E-01	.1203E-02	40.05	36.45
F	44.11	1.736	31035	.3427E-01	.1344E-02	41.31	37.54
F	46.27	1.822	31294	.5851E-01	.2225E-02	42.57	38.76
F	48.53	1.913	31134	.6574E-01	.2588E-02	44.18	40.21
F	51.48	2.043	31195	.1324E+00	.5212E-02	46.14	42.08
F	53.32	2.178	31215	.4610E-01	.1815E-02	47.90	43.59
F	57.41	2.276	31269	.9208E-01	.3625E-02	49.42	44.98
F	60.39	2.377	31297	.1223E+00	.4817E-02	51.34	46.72
F	64.36	2.522	31327	.1204E+00	.4760E-02	53.45	48.64
F	67.58	2.641	31352	.1434E+00	.5667E-02	55.70	50.67
F	70.47	2.794	31374				



# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-40**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.46	.137	1	.1197E+02	.4712E+04	19.47	17.66
3.17	.125	592	.1466E+02	.7349E+04	21.49	19.92
4.11	.167	1019	.3315E+02	.1137E+03	24.24	21.88
4.64	.143	1249	.3306E+02	.1421E+03	25.71	23.38
5.22	.216	1411	.4594E+02	.2597E+03	27.47	25.11
6.4	.248	1535	.1117E+01	.4357E+03	29.44	26.79
9.39	.271	1612	.1134E+01	.4464E+03	31.24	28.46
7.18	.312	1641	.1774E+01	.6405E+03	33.23	31.24
4.78	.346	1744	.2655E+01	.1144E+02	35.17	32.00
9.53	.374	1776	.3644E+01	.1436E+02	37.11	33.76
1.144	.427	1819	.5934E+01	.2179E+02	38.77	35.29
11.23	.453	1871	.6595E+01	.2596E+02	40.17	36.74
12.47	.449	1875	.9483E+01	.3892E+02	41.91	38.14
13.51	.536	1847	.8844E+01	.3482E+02	43.65	39.72
14.59	.574	1858	.1275E+00	.5621E+02	45.11	41.05
19.47	.604	1865	.3627E+00	.1428E+01	47.35	43.64
F 19.38	.724	1873	.2472E+00	.8551E+02	51.55	46.92
F 22.55	.964	1883	.2921E+00	.1157E+01	54.72	49.16
F 22.11	.806	1888	.4648E+01	.1832E+00	58.00	52.78
F 26.66	1.150	1894	.1530E+01	.7608E+01	62.39	56.51
F 28.59	1.126	1897				

**TABLE D6-41**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II)		DELTA STRESS INTENSITY	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(IN)	KSI SQRT(IN)
2.89	.134	1	.3575E+02	.1408E+03	26.46	25.91
3.43	.134	212	.7205E+02	.2816E+03	31.97	29.06
4.17	.164	319	.1662E+01	.6542E+03	35.02	31.87
4.97	.196	367	.3954E+01	.1557E+02	38.16	34.73
5.88	.231	390	.4469E+01	.1956E+02	41.06	37.37
6.67	.263	436	.1381E+00	.9433E+02	43.55	39.72
7.50	.295	412	.3562E+00	.1403E+01	46.03	43.71
F 9.64	.380	419				
F 10.41	.410	422				
F 11.42	.450	423				
F 12.60	.496	424				

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-42**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS: 612-451-1  
 ALL OT TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINTS: UNSUPPORTED  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 100.0 °F  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 0.031 IN  
 HARPING: NONE  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 30 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 8.5 SVCS)

CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) PM/CYCLE	DELTA (K)/DELTA (M) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) PSI SQRT IN	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI SQRT IN
3.31	1	.5523E-04	.2174E-05	6.09	5.54
4.63	23918	.9632E-04	.3792E-05	6.45	6.23
5.42	32113	.4869E-04	.1917E-05	7.24	6.99
5.82	40382	.9789E-04	.3822E-05	7.64	6.95
6.67	49160	.1631E-03	.6422E-05	8.12	7.39
7.44	53886	.1617E-03	.6365E-05	8.51	7.74
8.13	57223	.1502E-03	.5936E-05	8.79	8.08
8.67	60412	.1616E-03	.6361E-05	9.09	8.27
9.17	64767	.1808E-03	.7116E-05	9.19	8.55
9.66	67458	.3705E-03	.1463E-04	9.74	8.86
10.57	69920	.2228E-03	.8773E-05	10.11	9.28
11.22	72838	.2139E-03	.8423E-05	10.39	9.45
11.75	75345	.3673E-04	.1445E-05	10.51	9.58
11.95	77806	.9719E-03	.3826E-04	10.81	9.86
13.01	79499	.3567E-03	.1482E-04	11.21	10.28
13.69	80904	.3939E-03	.1551E-04	11.49	10.45
14.32	82506	.3505E-03	.1380E-04	11.74	10.68
14.94	84157	.4529E-03	.1783E-04	12.00	10.92
15.54	85672	.4404E-03	.1891E-04	12.27	11.17
16.24	87249	.4831E-03	.1773E-04	12.53	11.41
16.92	88847	.4564E-03	.1954E-04	12.78	11.63
17.54	90373	.5752E-03	.2267E-04	13.07	11.85
18.19	90373	.5217E-03	.2052E-04	13.35	12.05
18.74	92058	.6144E-03	.2427E-04	13.64	12.27
19.43	93119	.5597E-03	.2201E-04	13.72	12.48
20.15	94218	.7487E-03	.3026E-04	13.94	12.69
20.71	95172	.6517E-03	.2721E-04	14.18	12.90
21.34	96084	.6839E-03	.2692E-04	14.41	13.11
22.01	96960	.7274E-03	.2865E-04	14.67	13.30
22.58	97747	.9113E-03	.3197E-04	14.84	13.52
23.00	98750	.9570E-03	.3752E-04	15.24	13.74
23.35	99340	.8488E-03	.3420E-04	15.35	13.92
24.03	100000	.8478E-03	.3480E-04	15.61	14.20
24.44	100640	.8585E-03	.3774E-04	15.91	14.48
24.87	101270	.1277E-02	.4164E-04	16.17	14.67
25.17	101770	.1128E-02	.4280E-04	16.47	14.95
25.51	102130	.1141E-02	.4645E-04	16.40	15.24
25.87	102440	.1311E-02	.5175E-04	17.20	15.65
26.74	103110	.1354E-02	.5347E-04	17.51	15.83
27.17	103400	.1444E-02	.6374E-04	18.31	16.41
27.54	103710	.1771E-02	.8931E-04	18.97	16.77
28.03	104060	.1878E-02	.8547E-04	19.47	17.12
28.57	104470	.2405E-02	.9152E-04	19.72	17.44
29.17	104870	.1945E-02	.7158E-04	19.94	17.78
29.71	105270	.2671E-02	.1017E-03	19.95	18.10
30.27	105680	.2581E-02	.1016E-03	20.11	18.10
30.87	106090	.2614E-02	.1029E-03	20.77	18.87
31.57	106500	.2497E-02	.1131E-03	21.17	19.22
32.37	106910	.3044E-02	.1356E-03	21.54	19.61
33.17	107320	.3485E-02	.1532E-03	21.33	19.99
34.07	107730	.1761E-01	.6414E-03	22.34	20.33
35.07	108140	.1843E-01	.6527E-03	24.37	20.99
36.17	108550	.1707E-01	.6727E-03	24.37	21.84
37.37	108960	.4410E-01	.1851E-02	24.75	22.51
38.67	109370	.4435E-01	.1712E-02	25.53	23.24
40.07	109780	.4815E-01	.1704E-02	26.17	24.01

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

## D6-42 (CON'T.)

F	61.65	2.427	114932	.5769E-02	.2771E-03	27.15	24.75
F	61.64	2.514	115311	.1554E-01	.6117E-03	28.35	25.53
F	66.91	2.631	115537	.9451E-02	.3603E-03	29.96	26.35
F	66.92	2.713	115766	.1114E-01	.4387E-03	29.64	26.97
F	71.71	2.794	115929	.1477E-01	.5816E-03	30.35	27.62
F	72.49	2.970	116176	.1552E-01	.6111E-03	31.33	28.24
F	74.42	2.931	116176	.1807E-01	.7114E-03	31.93	28.96
F	77.11	3.036	116324	.1991E-01	.7839E-03	32.96	29.99
F	81.22	3.157	116479	.1205E-01	.4748E-03	33.97	31.07
F	81.86	3.223	116617	.3295E-01	.1203E-02	34.72	31.59
F	93.37	3.316	116646	.3349E-01	.1201E-02	35.64	32.46
F	96.11	3.390	116756	.2863E-01	.1127E-02	36.44	33.28
F	97.64	3.452	116811	.3718E-01	.1464E-02	37.66	34.09
F	91.25	3.353	116880	.4623E-01	.1820E-02	39.25	35.72
F	94.87	3.735	116980	.4194E-01	.3226E-02	41.91	38.14
F	99.95	3.935	117042				

## TABLE D6-43

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 513-456-1  
ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
TEST TEMPERATURE: 450 F  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.48 MM (4.520 IN)  
MAXIMUM STRESS: 217.3 MPA (31.5 KSI)  
R-RATIO: 0.50  
FREQUENCY: 200 CPM  
CYCLES TO FAILURE: 11061 CYCLES  
(MINUS) 37 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(K)/DELTA(SI) IN/CYCLE	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) MPA (SQRT IN)	DELTA (STRESS INTENSITY) KSI (SQRT IN)
2.65	.104	1	.3182E-03	.1253E-04	10.77	9.76
3.61	.141	2574	.5271E-03	.2074E-04	12.17	11.12
4.39	.173	4747	.7177E-03	.2759E-04	13.25	12.16
5.17	.204	5213	.9826E-03	.3869E-04	14.27	12.97
5.47	.211	6037	.1314E-02	.5173E-04	15.22	13.85
5.87	.231	6645	.1211E-02	.4765E-04	16.14	14.60
7.24	.285	7120	.2504E-02	.7531E-04	16.49	15.37
8.9	.349	7764	.2311E-02	.8931E-04	17.48	16.25
9.3	.366	7942	.4789E-02	.1692E-03	18.64	16.96
9.2	.379	8312	.2335E-02	.9981E-04	19.24	17.53
11.29	.445	8774	.7614E-02	.9914E-04	19.94	18.15
11.2	.434	8849	.3335E-02	.1313E-03	20.67	18.74
11.77	.461	9177	.3473E-02	.1525E-03	21.72	19.41
12.42	.490	9248	.5594E-02	.2202E-03	21.79	19.83
12.98	.511	9257	.7741E-02	.2772E-03	22.24	20.28
13.34	.523	9430	.4412E-02	.3471E-03	22.77	20.73
14.15	.557	9536	.1167E-01	.4174E-03	23.33	21.23
14.44	.566	9574	.9821E-02	.3908E-03	23.91	21.76
15.16	.593	9641	.9014E-02	.3412E-03	24.64	22.46
16.43	.643	9774	.1344E-01	.5167E-03	25.40	23.12
17.42	.686	9814	.1033E-01	.4174E-03	25.94	23.62
17.94	.704	9872	.9831E-02	.3471E-03	26.44	24.18
18.4	.731	9944	.1135E-01	.4469E-03	27.10	24.72
21.1	.847	10219				

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# FINAL REPORT

STRUCTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## D6-43 (CON'T.)

	21.47	.447	10175	.1137E-01	.6477E-03	18.14	29.63
	21.51	.443	10238	.1159E-01	.6439E-03	20.64	29.68
	22.44	.445	10259	.2752E-01	.1043E-02	24.39	28.47
F	24.45	.392	10243	.2331E-01	.9179E-03	29.96	27.26
F	26.71	1.012	10477	.1334E-01	.5384E-03	31.20	28.48
F	27.64	1.010	10511	.3127E-01	.1231E-02	32.69	29.29
F	28.44	1.124	10555	.2966E-01	.1010E-02	32.37	30.88
F	30.11	1.134	10615	.2545E-01	.1014E-02	33.67	30.78
F	31.74	1.236	10651	.3242E-01	.1276E-02	34.67	31.55
F	32.44	1.246	10697	.3485E-01	.1529E-02	35.64	32.27
F	33.74	1.331	10743	.3991E-01	.1871E-02	36.21	32.96
F	34.34	1.377	10745	.3511E-01	.1382E-02	36.92	33.60
F	36.37	1.432	10794	.3104E-01	.1222E-02	37.71	34.32
F	37.11	1.553	10841	.4734E-01	.1864E-02	38.38	35.56
F	41.45	1.642	10891	.7324E-01	.2883E-02	43.67	37.02
F	43.74	1.722	10925	.5842E-01	.2300E-02	41.74	39.17
F	46.17	1.417	10943	.6151E-01	.2530E-02	43.24	39.38
F	47.24	1.521	10942	.1123E+03	.4421E-02	44.64	40.62
F	57.14	1.271	11030	.3675E+03	.1367E-01	44.13	43.88
F	61.44	1.379	11034				

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)

## TABLE D6-44

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 411-459-1 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL CONSTRAINTS: UNSTRESSING ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR TEST TEMPERATURE: 70.0 K FREQUENCY: 11.49 MH (445.21 IN) SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 107.2 MPA (146.5 KSI) MAXIMUM STRESS: 200 CDP R-RATIO: 238 CVELCS FREQUENCY: 238 CVELCS CYCLES TO FAILURE: 238 CVELCS (MAX): 1 CYCLED PRIOR TO FAILURE	(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)
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CRACK LENGTH	DELTA(I)/DELTA(II)	DELTA(II)/DELTA(III)	DELTA(III)/DELTA(IV)	DELTA(IV)/DELTA(V)	DELTA(V)/DELTA(VI)	DELTA(VI)/DELTA(VII)	DELTA(VII)/DELTA(VIII)
MM	IN	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SORT(II)	KSI SORT(II)	MPA SORT(III)	KSI SORT(III)
2.71	.107	.9621E-03	.3787E-04	15.33	13.67		
3.74	.133	.2329E-02	.7986E-04	17.67	15.86		
4.60	.189	.2177E-02	.8552E-04	19.74	17.96		
5.53	.224	.3532E-02	.1393E-03	21.15	19.29		
6.36	.254	.5473E-02	.2154E-03	22.20	20.29		
6.98	.275	.7342E-02	.2772E-03	23.50	21.38		
7.87	.311	.7640E-02	.3004E-03	24.97	22.36		
8.35	.329	.9324E-02	.3671E-03	25.50	23.21		
9.12	.359						
9.76	.384						
10.7	.417						
F	14.17	.558	2561				
F	15.51	.611	2617				
F	17.51	.689	2659				
F	19.00	.748	2732				
F	20.02	.788	2719				
F	21.53	.860	2763				
F	23.74	.934	2766				
F	25.51	1.005	2786				
F	26.80	1.055	2796				
F	28.17	1.109	2806				
F	29.68	1.169	2816				
F	31.24	1.230	2826				
F	33.32	1.312	2834				
F	35.27	1.386	2837				

(NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTV)

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**NDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-45**

SPECIMEN NUMBERS  
S1C1 TYPE1  
SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION1  
CONSTRAINTS  
TEST TEMPERATURES  
SPECIMEN THICKNESS  
MAXIMUM STRESS  
FREQUENCY  
CYCLES TO FAILURE  
MINIMUM 2013 CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE

173-483-2  
2124-T851  
TRANSVERSE  
UNSTRESSING  
LAW  
11.48 MM 11.48 MM  
102.9 MPA 115.0 KSI  
39.27 MPA SORTING 39.76 KSI SORTING

CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	$K(I/TATAI/\Delta TAIN)$ IN/CYCLE	$\Delta K$ IN/CYCLE	STRESS INTENSITY KSI SORTING
3.44	139	.5637E-04	.2215E-05	5.36
4.12	158	.4301E-04	.1693E-05	5.71
4.43	174	.6223E-04	.2449E-05	6.05
5.04	139	.9011E-04	.3548E-05	6.43
5.67	223	.1269E-03	.4995E-05	6.80
6.10	248	.1461E-03	.5759E-05	7.13
6.48	271	.1419E-03	.5585E-05	7.45
7.45	295	.2129E-03	.7987E-05	7.79
8.16	322	.2667E-03	.1047E-04	8.12
8.74	348	.3392E-03	.1335E-04	8.48
9.39	305	.3240E-03	.1276E-04	8.66
9.96	334	.4312E-03	.1590E-04	8.93
10.56	416	.4203E-03	.1686E-04	9.19
11.19	441	.4511E-03	.1776E-04	9.45
11.81	455	.5791E-03	.2290E-04	9.78
12.41	445	.5822E-03	.2213E-04	9.94
13.07	512	.6530E-03	.2783E-04	10.18
13.67	536	.5509E-03	.2326E-04	10.41
14.19	508	.7047E-03	.2774E-04	10.64
14.97	546	.7519E-03	.2960E-04	10.89
15.47	611	.6477E-03	.2556E-04	11.10
16.07	633	.7155E-03	.2857E-04	11.32
16.65	617	.9665E-03	.3806E-04	11.54
17.13	652	.8337E-03	.3240E-04	11.75
17.47	720	.9384E-03	.3577E-04	11.95
18.49	752	.1231E-02	.4447E-04	12.15
19.26	774	.1084E-02	.4269E-04	12.35
20.33	801	.1192E-02	.4541E-04	12.56
21.25	833	.1304E-02	.4710E-04	12.80
21.79	878	.1394E-02	.4647E-04	13.03
22.17	831	.1501E-02	.4911E-04	13.23
23.38	815	.1572E-02	.4745E-04	13.45
23.87	841	.1534E-02	.4614E-04	13.69
24.85	846	.1833E-02	.5218E-04	13.89
25.17	841	.1381E-02	.4637E-04	14.09
25.45	1034	.1404E-02	.4718E-04	14.28
26.73	1052	.2119E-02	.7447E-04	14.52
27.47	1037	.2171E-02	.8352E-04	14.82
28.75	1040	.2451E-02	.9649E-04	15.14
30.31	1034	.3524E-02	.1427E-03	15.49
31.09	1043	.3377E-02	.1324E-03	15.47
32.95	1034	.4024E-02	.1546E-03	15.25
34.73	1034	.4307E-02	.1693E-03	15.27
35.42	1034	.4152E-02	.1490E-03	15.98
36.74	1042	.5039E-02	.2247E-03	15.31
38.11	1052	.5005E-02	.2325E-03	15.46

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-46**

SPECIMEN NUMBER		ALLOY TYPE		SPECIMEN ORIENTATION		CONSTRAINTS		ENVIRONMENT		TEST TEMPERATURE		SPECIMEN THICKNESS		MAXIMUM STRESS		FREQUENCY		CYCLES TO FAILURE		CYCLES PRIOR TO FAILURE	
CHACK	LENGTH			DELTA(A)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(II)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(III)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(IV)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(V)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(VI)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(VII)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(VIII)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(IX)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(X)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XI)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XII)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XIII)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XIV)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XV)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XVI)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XVII)/DELTA(I)	DELTA(XVIII)/DELTA(I)
MM	IN	CYCLES	MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)	MPA (ORTM)
	7.93	115																			
	1.56	1914	.3356E-03	.1303E-04	10.95	10.95															9.97
	4.43	2496	.1352E-02	.5324E-04	12.46	12.46															11.34
	5.44	3536	.8331E-03	.3273E-04	13.74	13.74															13.52
	9.76	3657	.2519E-02	.1031E-03	14.64	14.64															14.76
	7.10	4103	.2905E-02	.1144E-03	15.72	15.72															16.31
	7.47	4307	.2905E-02	.1105E-03	16.55	16.55															15.56
	3.37	4639	.6844E-02	.2694E-03	17.25	17.25															19.74
	8.75	4747	.1115E-02	.1147E-03	17.43	17.43															16.23
	9.33	4741	.1081E-01	.4174E-03	14.33	14.33															16.68
	9.00	4771	.2177E-02	.8174E-04	15.75	15.75															17.05
	1.25	4803	.7411E-02	.2741E-03	19.71	19.71															17.48
	11.78	4904	.1905E-01	.7621E-03	20.25	20.25															17.48
	13.96	4944	.1241E-01	.4924E-03	21.47	21.47															19.24
	13.07	5107	.1111E-01	.4333E-03	22.20	22.20															21.79
	14.07	5101	.1490E-01	.6686E-03	23.17	23.17															21.35
	15.79	5224	.1241E-01	.7000E-03	23.44	23.44															21.74
	16.44	5247	.3735E-01	.1274E-02	24.60	24.60															22.41
	17.07	5310	.1744E-01	.7066E-03	25.75	25.75															23.07
	18.42	5345	.3207E-01	.1294E-02	26.21	26.21															23.85
	13.44	5373	.2237E-01	.8033E-03	25.37	25.37															24.58
	20.44	5414	.3617E-01	.1490E-02	27.45	27.45															25.16
F	21.44	5404	.2457E-01	.1129E-02	28.51	28.51															25.94
F	21.44	5404	.2921E-01	.1151E-02	28.51	28.51															26.57
F	22.46	5444	.1344E-01	.1317E-02	25.84	25.84															27.18
F	21.44	5514	.4494E-01	.1947E-02	30.45	30.45															27.32
F	20.44	5544	.4744E-01	.1843E-02	31.05	31.05															28.80
F	26.44	5574	.5421E-01	.2174E-02	32.44	32.44															24.05
F	27.44	5604	.7451E-01	.2933E-02	33.15	33.15															30.20
F	28.42	5609	.7795E-01	.3167E-02	33.41	33.41															31.95
F	31.44	5634	.7111E-01	.2401E-02	30.45	30.45															31.40
F	31.44	5634	.1131E-01	.4457E-02	35.95	35.95															32.08
F	31.44	5634	.4494E-01	.2127E-02	36.19	36.19															32.43
F	31.44	5634	.4524E-01	.3774E-02	37.18	37.18															33.44
F	35.45	5634	.4524E-01	.4951E-02	34.51	34.51															34.05
F	34.44	5643	.2477E-01	.6556E-02	35.74	35.74															36.14
F	33.44	5707	.1564E-02	.3351E-02	42.37	42.37															37.78
F	42.47	5724	.1704E-01	.6701E-02	41.43	41.43															34.16
F	41.22	5724	.1844E-01	.7417E-02	43.70	43.70															34.70
F	44.35	5731	.6844E-01	.2701E-01	43.44	43.44															34.16
F	44.41	5737	.2127E-02	.4371E-02	44.35	44.35															41.05
F	47.07	5737	.9117E-01	.3551E-01	44.47	44.47															40.44

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OF POOR QUALITY

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-47**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(KI)		DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	NSI SQRT(IN)
2.72	.107	1	.1093E-02	.6374E-04	14.17	12.90
3.19	.122	705	.4371E-02	.1603E-04	15.91	14.40
3.73	.147	861	.5070E-02	.1996E-03	17.30	15.75
4.34	.171	942	.1070E-01	.6211E-03	19.25	17.51
5.04	.222	1103	.2391E-01	.9419E-03	21.13	19.22
6.18	.251	1134	.3524E-01	.1387E-02	22.60	20.57
7.36	.290	1162	.2744E-01	.1098E-02	23.97	21.72
F 7.94	.313	1193	.1224E-01	.6033E-02	24.60	22.39
F 8.32	.328	1213	.2540E-01	.1000E-02	25.26	22.99
F 8.43	.348	1231				
F 10.22	.402	1253				
F 10.97	.421	1273				
F 11.39	.468	1283				
F 13.75	.541	1293				
F 14.30	.563	1298				
F 15.99	.630	1323				
F 16.57	.652	1335				
F 17.96	.707	1327				
F 19.65	.771	1318				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 671-459-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2024-T861  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (4.50 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 307.3 MPA (44.6 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.2  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 1309 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: (NET STRESS GREATER THAN 0.9 FTY)

**TABLE D6-48**

CRACK LENGTH		CYCLES	DELTA(KI)/DELTA(KI)		DELTA(STRESS INTENSITY)	
MM	IN		MM/CYCLE	IN/CYCLE	MPA SQRT(M)	NSI SQRT(IN)
6.83	.269	1	.6849E-03	.2697E-04	19.95	17.79
7.32	.288	713	.8021E-03	.3150E-04	20.19	18.37
7.76	.306	1264	.1294E-02	.5094E-04	21.07	19.10
8.66	.341	1958	.1356E-02	.5337E-04	22.00	20.02
9.22	.363	2373	.1713E-02	.6745E-04	22.76	20.71
9.91	.390	2777	.1566E-02	.6165E-04	23.47	21.36
11.42	.410	3099	.2144E-02	.8439E-04	24.19	22.01
11.16	.439	3445	.2087E-02	.8216E-04	25.00	22.75
11.47	.468	3767	.2526E-02	.9945E-04	26.14	23.70
13.26	.522	4336	.3103E-02	.1221E-03	27.25	24.80
14.13	.552	4583	.2923E-02	.1151E-03	26.12	25.59
15.99	.590	4911	.3024E-02	.1191E-03	26.99	26.29
16.60	.614	5113	.4283E-02	.1696E-03	29.65	26.98
16.57	.652	5341	.3240E-02	.1276E-03	30.32	27.59
17.11	.670	5477	.3117E-02	.1227E-03	30.76	27.99
17.52	.690	5640	.7710E-02	.3035E-03	31.34	28.52
18.29	.720	5739	.4499E-02	.1771E-03	31.94	29.07
18.47	.743	5863	.7474E-02	.2944E-03	32.64	29.71
19.47	.782	6022	.7656E-02	.3014E-03	33.31	30.32
20.40	.813	6072	.7325E-02	.2766E-03	33.94	30.79
21.34	.830	6154	.6694E-02	.2243E-03	34.45	31.35
21.74	.844	6312	.6422E-02	.2686E-03	35.07	31.91
22.56	.848	6417	.1071E-01	.4214E-03	35.82	32.60
23.66	.932	6513	.6351E-02	.2347E-03	36.50	33.22
24.23	.954	6614	.7321E-02	.2961E-03	37.17	33.78
25.19	.992	6732				

SPECIMEN NUMBER: 4112-453-2  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN ORIENTATION: LONGITUDINAL  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTIFFENED  
 ENVIRONMENT: LAB AIR  
 TEST TEMPERATURE: 23.0 C  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 11.43 MM (4.50 IN)  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 137.0 MPA (19.8 KSI)  
 R-RATIO: 0.2  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 673 CYCLES  
 (MAX) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 19.68 MPA SQRT(M) (15.09 NSI SQRT(IN))

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**TABLE D6-49**

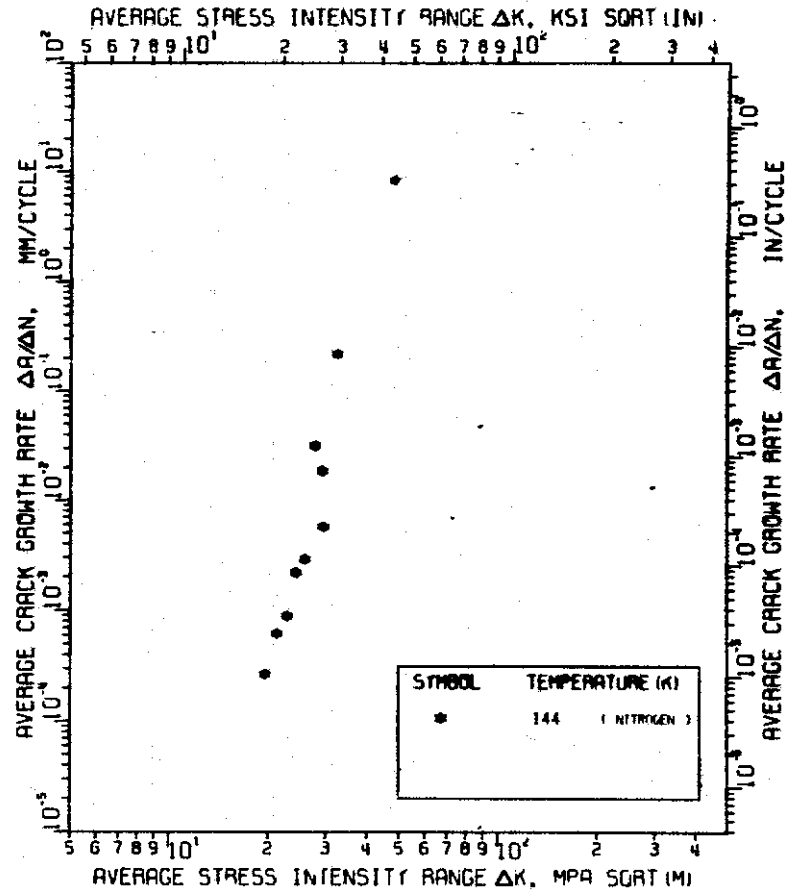
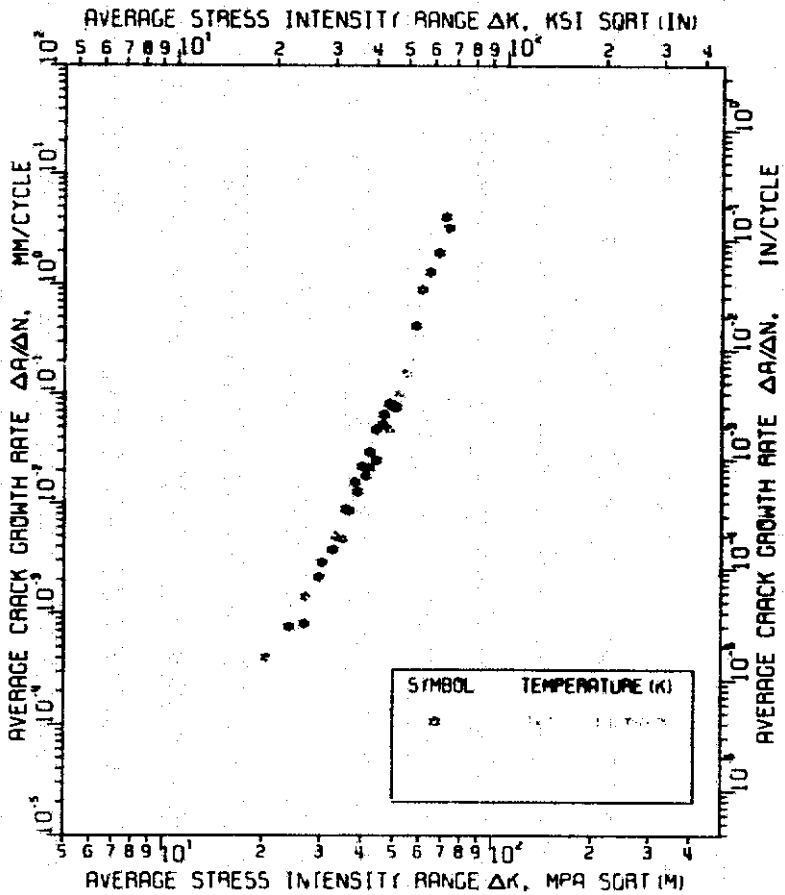
SPECIMEN NUMBER: 272-453-1  
 ALLOY TYPE: 2124-T851  
 SPECIMEN CRYSTALLINITY: TRANSVERSE  
 CONSTRAINT: UNSTRESSING  
 TEST ENVIRONMENT: 16" AIR  
 SPECIMEN THICKNESS: 178.0 N  
 MAXIMUM STRESS: 11.41 MPa (16400 PSI)  
 FREQUENCY: 200 CPS  
 CYCLES TO FAILURE: 6386 CYCLES  
 (MIN) 1 CYCLE PRIOR TO FAILURE: 88.62 MPa SORTIM (128.65 KSI SORTIM)

CRACK LENGTH MM	CRACK LENGTH IN	CYCLES	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) MM/CYCLE	DELTA(A)/DELTA(N) IN/CYCLE	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) MPa SORTIM	DELTA(STRESS INTENSIVITY) KSI SORTIM
7.27	.277	1	.6743E-03	.2655E-04	16.09	18.18
7.59	.295	824	.1364E-02	.4185E-04	20.59	18.93
8.27	.324	1420	.1571E-02	.5947E-04	21.49	19.56
8.42	.337	1413	.1555E-02	.7790E-04	22.27	20.26
9.47	.373	2150	.1976E-02	.7740E-04	23.01	20.94
10.04	.395	2438	.1773E-02	.6992E-04	23.68	21.55
10.42	.418	2764	.2747E-02	.1082E-03	24.33	22.14
11.14	.440	2955	.2414E-02	.1110E-03	25.05	22.90
11.31	.459	3025	.2715E-02	.1065E-03	25.92	23.44
12.55	.496	3477	.3020E-02	.1195E-03	26.57	24.18
13.17	.525	3721	.3595E-02	.1415E-03	27.24	24.84
13.98	.551	3938	.4681E-02	.1844E-03	27.90	25.39
14.52	.572	4014	.4199E-02	.1716E-03	28.41	25.85
15.13	.592	4134	.1071E-01	.4021E-03	29.25	26.62
F 16.26	.640	4238	.6196E-02	.2400E-03	30.55	27.00
F 17.78	.710	4536	.8196E-02	.2400E-03	31.94	29.06
F 19.37	.754	4736	.9692E-02	.3800E-03	33.66	30.63
F 21.72	.855	5034	.9525E-02	.3750E-03	34.44	32.29
F 23.67	.910	5236	.9317E-02	.3667E-03	34.91	31.52
F 25.12	.945	5354	.1604E-01	.6333E-03	34.35	34.90
F 26.43	1.071	5534	.1397E-01	.5500E-03	35.94	36.26
F 28.43	1.115	5804	.1775E-01	.7000E-03	41.04	37.36
F 31.1	1.235	5726	.2132E-01	.8000E-03	42.40	34.67
F 32.84	1.295	5806				
F 35.15	1.425	6034	.3505E-01	.1400E-02	44.57	40.56
F 37.77	1.495	5954	.3164E-01	.1200E-02	48.41	42.26
F 39.74	1.595	6034	.3044E-01	.1200E-02	47.44	43.26
F 41.1	1.615	6034	.6445E-01	.1700E-02	48.74	44.35
F 43.7	1.655	6034	.5100E-01	.2000E-02	45.97	45.44
F 45.94	1.675	6034	.8360E-01	.2500E-02	50.94	46.35
F 47.31	1.737	6034	.6647E-01	.2625E-02	42.34	47.65
F 48.47	1.733	6134	.1180E+00	.4250E-02	54.49	44.95
F 50.42	1.800	6134	.6037E-01	.2375E-02	57.35	52.19
F 52.21	1.845	6034	.1143E+00	.4500E-02	58.46	51.39
F 54.74	1.947	6034	.7620E-01	.3000E-02	59.66	54.29
F 56.44	2.021	6034	.9525E-01	.3750E-02	60.94	55.48
F 57.77	2.075	6034	.1774E+00	.7000E-02	62.34	56.74
F 60.84	2.145	6034	.1524E+00	.6000E-02	63.62	57.89
F 63.15	2.400	6034	.1705E+00	.7500E-02	64.30	59.11
F 63.95	2.444	6034	.2189E+00	.8500E-02	66.57	60.58
F 65.15	2.565	6034	.2704E+00	.1100E-01	68.70	61.89
F 66.75	2.630	6034	.2790E+00	.1100E-01	65.14	62.93
F 67.94	2.677	6034	.1504E+00	.7500E-02	70.51	64.18
F 68.45	2.720	6034	.2542E+00	.1000E-01	71.94	65.41
F 71.17	2.810	6034	.3302E+00	.1300E-01	73.14	66.56
F 71.77	2.845	6034	.2521E+00	.1150E-01	75.17	64.41
F 74.15	2.934	6034	.6028E+00	.2000E-01	77.67	71.69
F 76.15	3.015	6034	.1001E+00	.4250E-01	74.90	72.73
F 81.12	3.174	6034	.1587E+00	.6200E-01	80.56	75.14



(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch) Constraint: Unstiffened

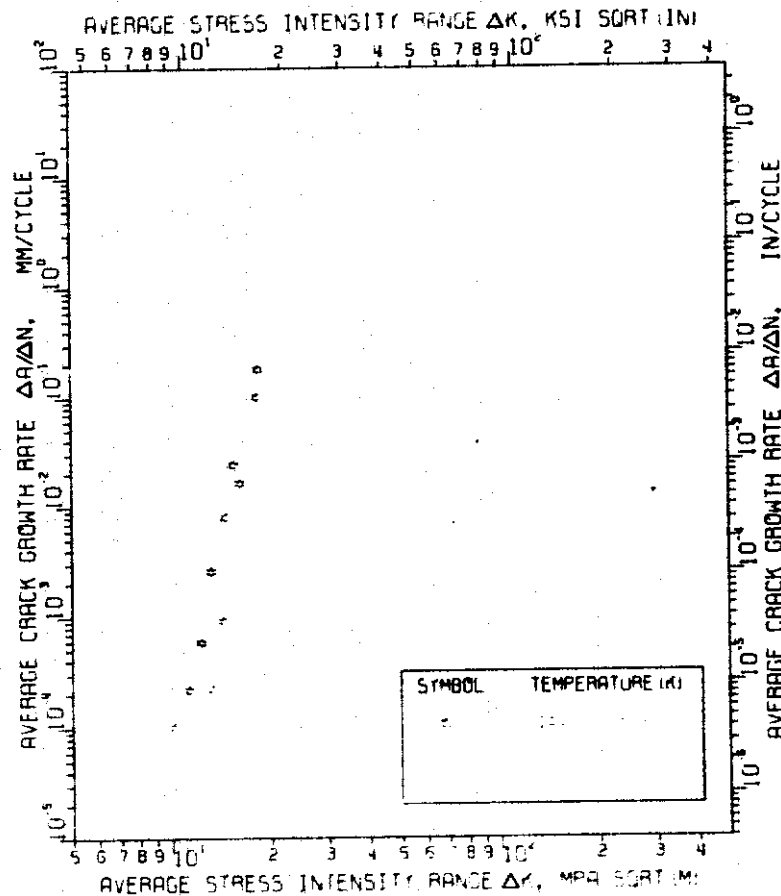
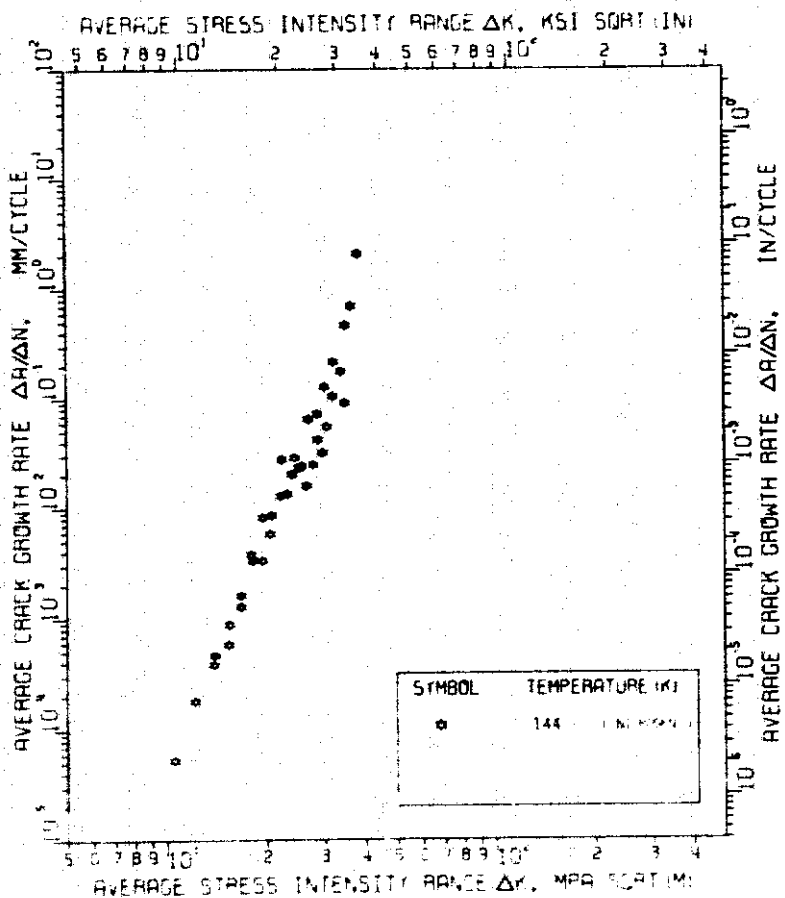
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-239

FIGURE D6-1

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .50

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)    Constraint: Unstiffened

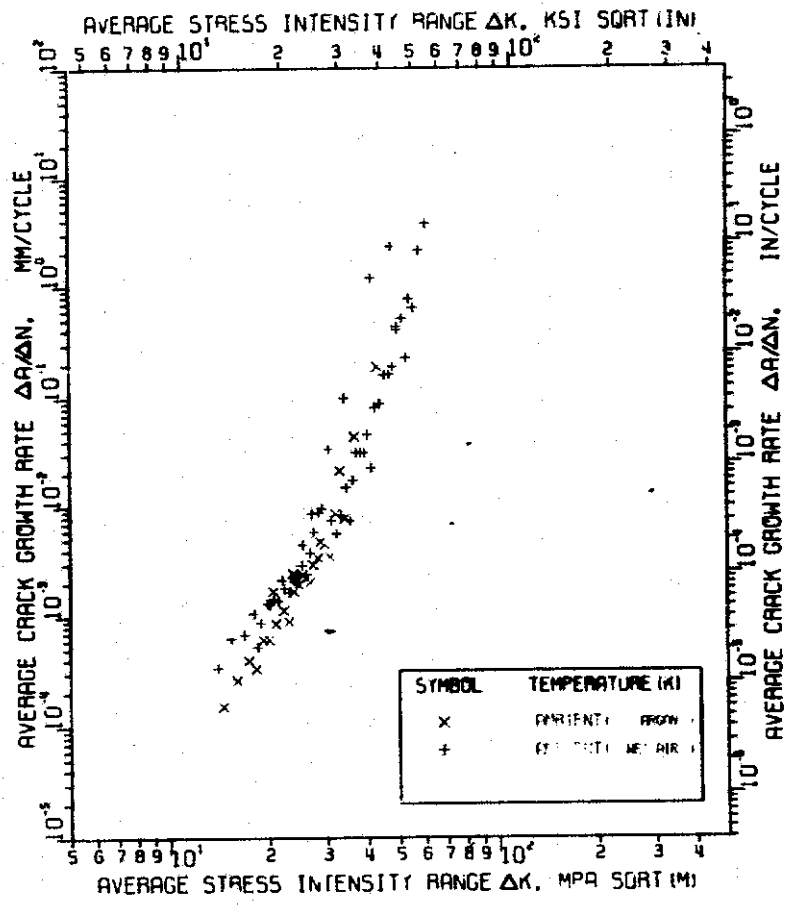
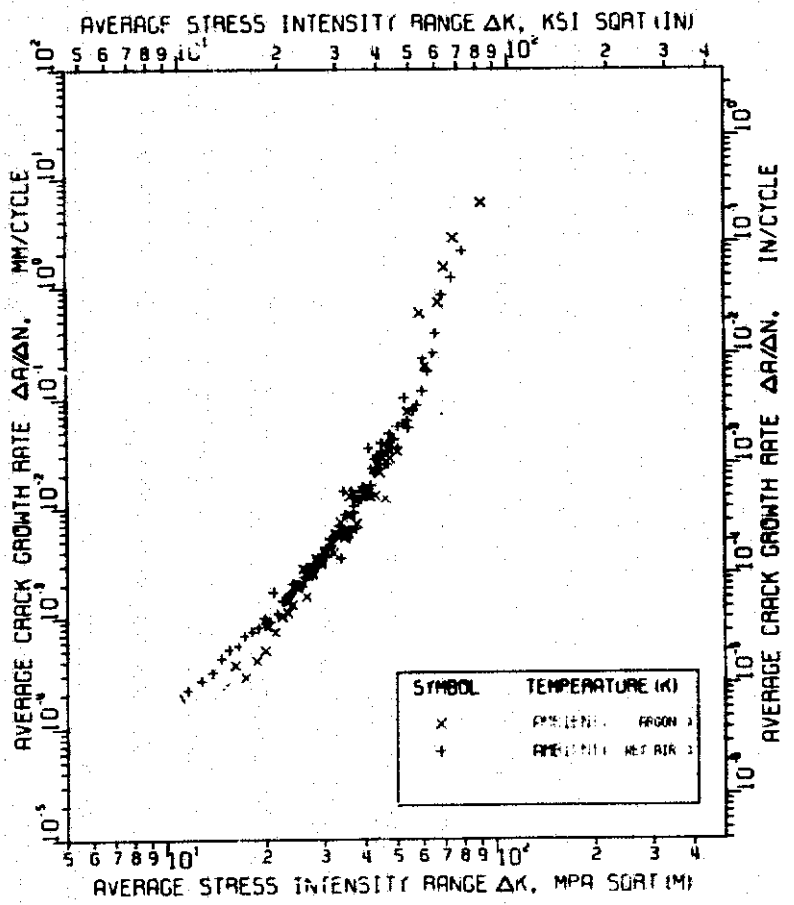
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-240

FIGURE D6-2

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

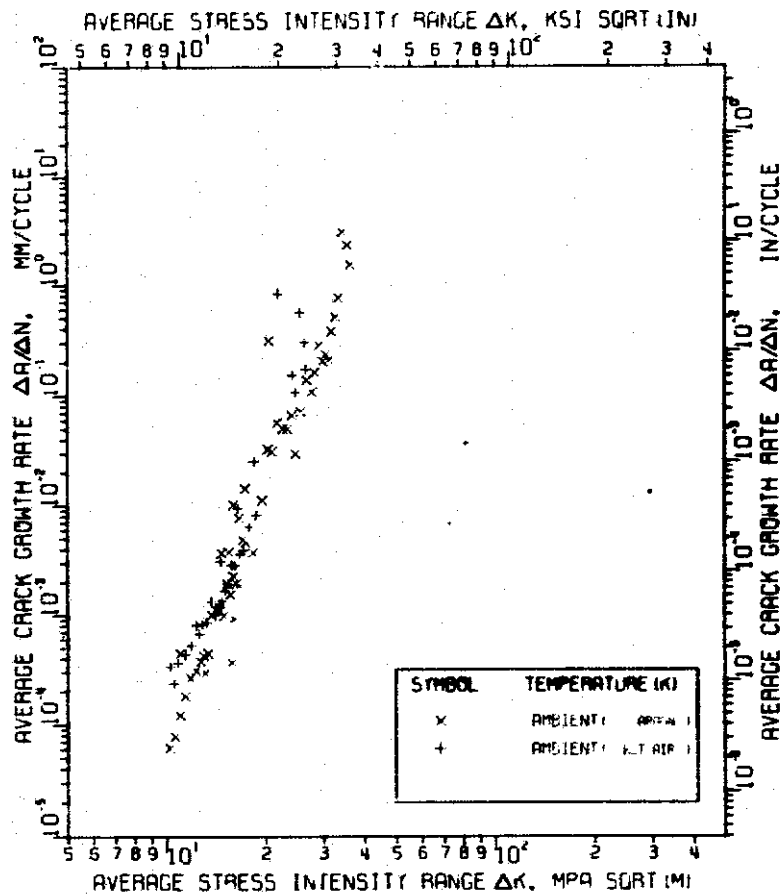
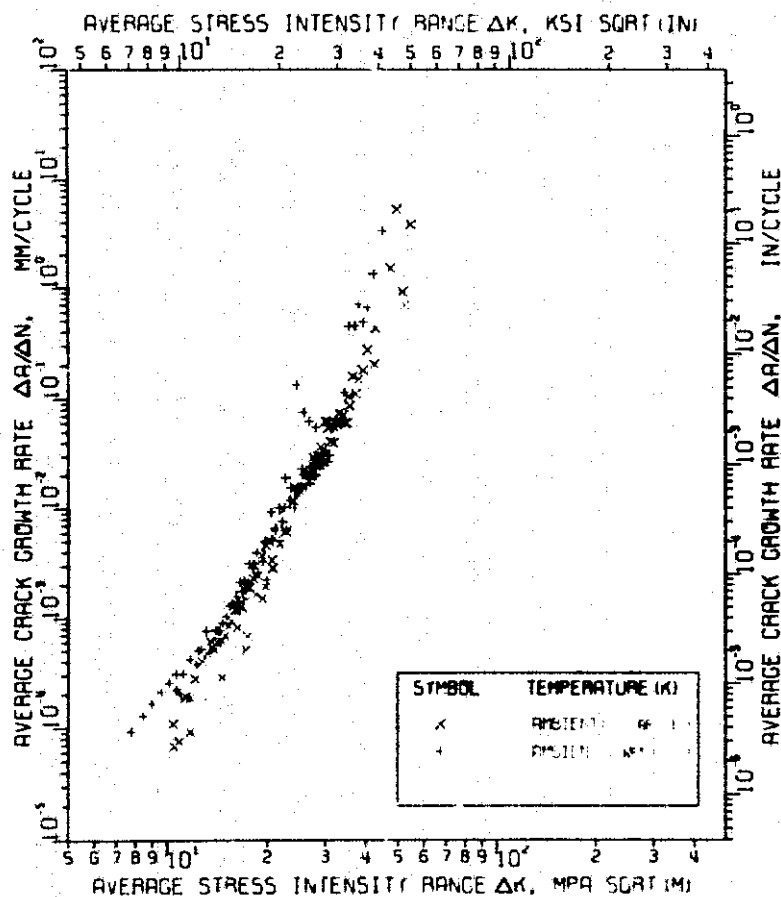
AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-241

FIGURE D6-3

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .50

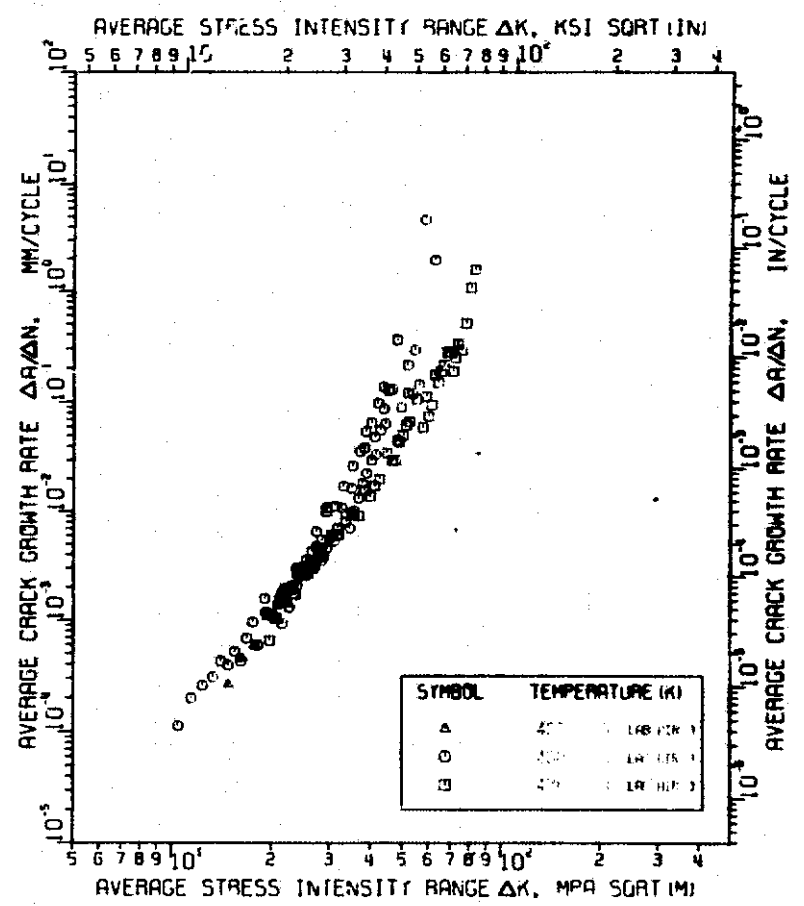
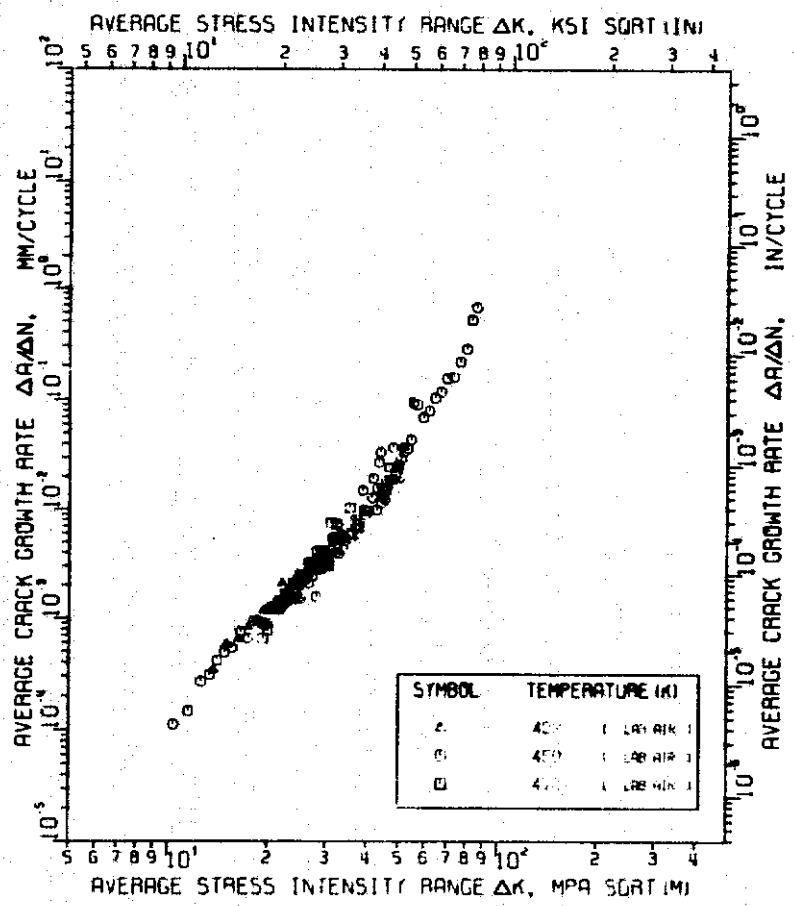
Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch) Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

(a) Longitudinal

(b) Transverse



Alloy: 2124-T851

Stress Ratio: .05

Frequency: 200 cpm

Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)

Constraint: Unstiffened

AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY

D-243

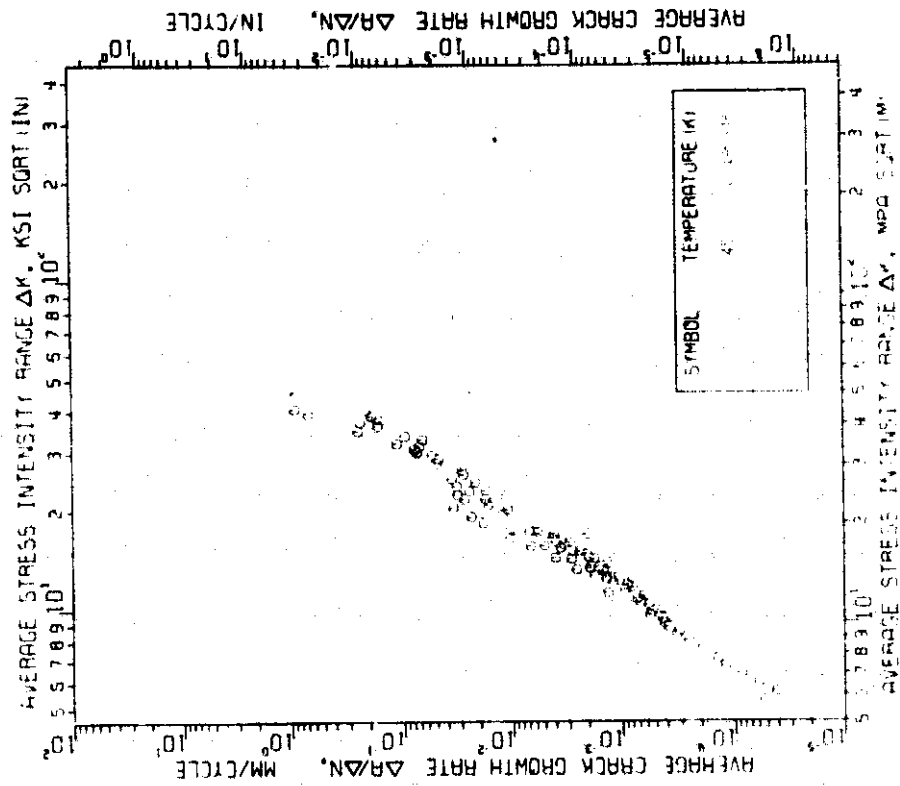
FIGURE D6-5

# FINAL REPORT

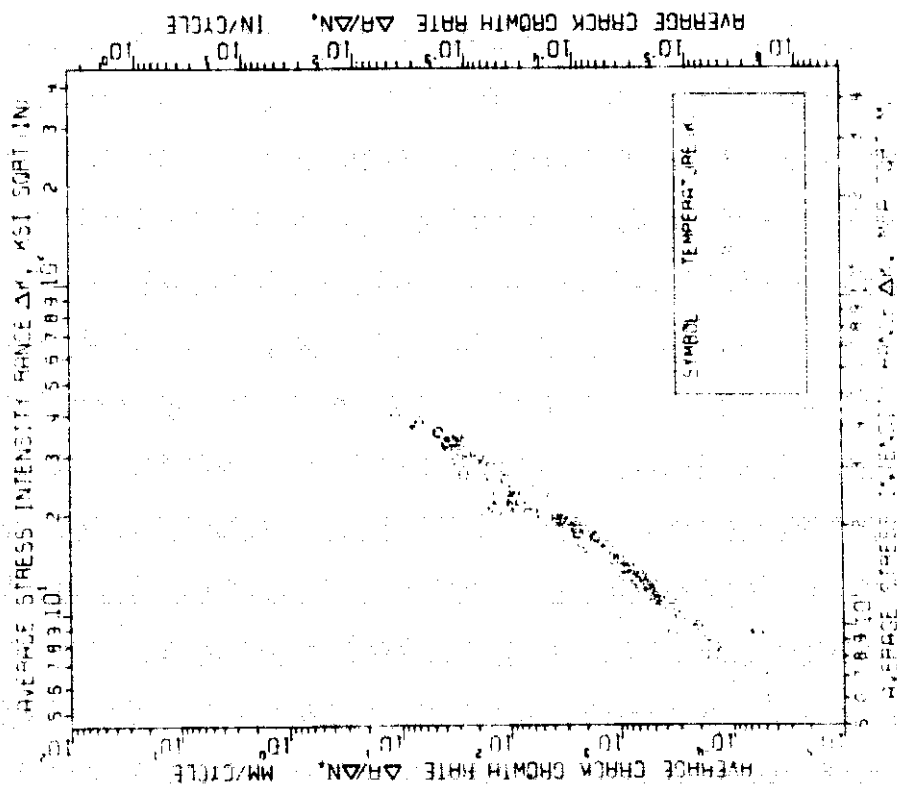
**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**

**(b) Transverse**



**(a) Longitudinal**



**Frequency: 200 cpm**

**Stress Ratio: .50**

**Constraint: Unstiffened**

**Thickness: 11.47 mm (.450 inch)**

**Alloy: 2124-T851**

**AVERAGE CRACK GROWTH RATE AS A FUNCTION OF STRESS INTENSITY**

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T861

MDC E1193  
October 1974

## Appendix E

### ANALYSIS OF CYCLIC TEST DATA

The following tables contain the results of an extensive analysis of the cyclic test data presented in Appendix D. This data was analyzed using both the Forman (Equation 4-3) and the Colliepriest (Equation 4-4) model for crack growth under cyclic loading conditions. The analysis employed a regression/convergence technique in which the rate coefficients and exponents for each model were determined using least squares techniques and the  $K_C$  and  $\Delta K_0$  values were optimized using iterative convergence routines. This technique is described in greater detail in Section 4.2.2.

A number of conventions have been followed in the preparation of the tables contained in this Appendix. Failure to converge on a  $K_C$  or  $\Delta K_0$  value is denoted by "FC". In addition, the results of each analysis are expressed in both SI units and the equivalent English system of units. Because the units on the coefficient term for the Forman and Paris rate models (i.e., C and C(P), respectively) are a function of the exponent term, the values of these parameters are reported in the appropriate data tables only as "SI UNITS" or "ENGLISH UNITS". For the Forman model, the coefficient term has units of

$$\frac{(\text{growth rate units})}{(\text{stress intensity units})^{n-1}}$$

For the Paris model, this term has units of

$$\frac{(\text{growth rate units})}{(\text{stress intensity units})^n}$$

When reported as SI units, these parameters yield a growth rate with units of m/cycle provided stress intensity has units of  $\text{MPa}\sqrt{\text{m}}$ . When reported in English

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

units, these parameters yield a growth rate with units of inch/cycle, provided stress intensity has units of  $\text{ksi}\sqrt{\text{in}}$ .

Since both models account for stress ratio effects, both analyses were conducted first using data from only one stress ratio ( $R = .05$ ) and then using data from both stress ratios. Because of the large quantity of information contained in this appendix, the tabulated results are divided into the same sections as those used in Appendix D; na

<u>Section</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Alloy</u>	<u>Thickness</u>	
			<u>mm</u>	<u>in</u>
E1	200	2024-T861	1.60	.063
E2	200	2024-T861	3.18	.125
E3	200	2024-T861	6.35	.250
E4	20	2024-T861 2124-T851	6.35	.250
E5	200	2124-T851	6.35	.250
E6	200	2124-T851	11.47	.450



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## SECTION E1. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA FOR 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

TABLE E1-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 1.60 mm (.063 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	K <sub>c</sub>		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	63.2	57.5	.8214 E-12	.2043 E-10	5.870	.127
	T	44.2	40.2	.2142 E-10	.5881 E-9	4.825	.078
298 (ARGON)	L	74.0	67.3	.1554 E-8	.4851 E-7	3.461	.141
	T	57.6	52.4	.8477 E-10	.2414 E-8	4.438	.031
422	L	81.8	74.4	.9367 E-8	.3066 E-6	2.958	.109
	T	179.8	163.6	.2658 E-8	.8045 E-7	3.788	.196
450	L	99.9	90.9	.5407 E-8	.1702 E-6	3.262	.078
	T		*		FC	*	*
478	L	117.6	107.0	.5975 E-8	.1897 E-6	3.284	.182
	T		*		FC	*	*

E-4

TABLE E1-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling restrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)		STHD. DEV.	
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	$C_2$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		n(P)
144	L	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	
	T	12.4	11.2	43.9	39.9	.3950 E-5	.1555 E-3	3.609	.6483 E-13	.4365 E-11	5.695	.080
294 (AFSON)	L	7.8	7.1	79.5	72.3	.2295 E-5	.9034 E-4	4.238	.1829 E-10	.1016 E-8	3.652	.130
	T	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	
422	L	8.6	7.9	86.2	78.5	.3270 E-5	.1287 E-3	3.669	.8576 E-10	.4561 E-8	3.190	.098
	T	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	
450	L	1.4	1.3	145.6	132.5	.4155 E-6	.1636 E-4	7.372	.8126 E-10	.4323 E-8	3.195	.069
	T	8.1	7.3	102.0	92.8	.5302 E-5	.2087 E-3	4.337	.5493 E-10	.2985 E-8	3.420	.054
478	L	3.9	3.5	166.8	151.8	.2675 E-5	.1053 E-3	6.524	.3587 E-10	.1958 E-8	3.468	.183
	T	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	

E-5

TABLE E1-3 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 1.60 mm (.063 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_c$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L		*		FC	*	*
	T	55.1	50.1	.4021 E-12	.9647 E-11	6.255	.107
298 (ARGON)	L	76.7	69.8	.2894 E-9	.8557 E-8	4.038	.029
	T	53.0	48.2	.4975 E-9	.1489 E-7	3.910	.119
298 (WET)	L	67.5	61.4	.6670 E-9	.2013 E-7	3.818	.467
	T	50.1	45.6	.6631 E-9	.2005 E-7	3.802	.019
422	L	65.6	59.71	.3787 E-7	.1302 E-5	2.441	.025
	T				NT <sup>+</sup>		
450	L	80.1	72.8	.2416 E-7	.8124 E-6	2.671	.041
	T	71.5	65.0	.1154 E-6	.4040 E-5	2.248	.046
478	L	85.9	78.2	.3206 E-8	.1013 E-6	3.337	.121
	T	67.1	61.0	.1098 E-6	.3859 E-5	2.206	.052

+ NO SPECIMENS TESTED

TABLE E1-4  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling unrestrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	$C_1$	ENGLISH UNITS	$C_2$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	N(P)	
144	L	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	6.2	5.6	85.3	77.6	.1676 E-5	.6598 E-4	5.540	.3119 E-11	.1827 E-9	4.214	.026
	T	6.1	5.6	59.3	54.0	.1497 E-5	.5892 E-4	4.868	.4824 E-11	.2845 E-9	4.289	.121
294 (WET)	L	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*
422	L	12.3	11.2	66.0	60.1	.3891 E-5	.1532 E-3	2.580	.1297 E-9	.6822 E-8	3.077	.024
	T					NT*						
450	L	11.8	10.7	81.8	74.5	.4978 E-5	.1960 E-3	3.053	.9964 E-10	.5279 E-8	3.149	.034
	T	10.0	9.1	73.1	66.5	.4488 E-5	.1767 E-3	2.807	.3965 E-9	.2038 E-7	2.829	.046
478	L	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC $\Delta K_0$	*	*	*	*	*	*

\* NO SPECIMENS TESTED

TABLE E1-5 OPTIMIZED FOREMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 1.60 mm (.063 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05 & .50, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_{IC}$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	61.2	55.7	.8357 E-10	.2356 E-8	4.545	.227
	T	42.9	39.1	.1487 E-8	.4628 E-7	3.493	.105
298 (ARGON)	L	72.8	66.3	.2659 E-8	.8404 E-7	3.331	.176
	T	45.4	41.3	.1105 E-8	.3439 E-7	3.495	.114
450	L	107.7	98.0	.8206 E-8	.2630 E-6	3.183	.094
	T	74.8	68.0	.1451 E-7	.4784 E-6	2.880	.103

TABLE E1-6

OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 1.60 mm (.063 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 & .50 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling restrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_o$		$K_c$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa√m	Ksi√in	MPa√m	Ksi√in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	$C_2$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	N(P)	
144	L	6.3	5.7	65.6	59.7	.1130 E-5	.4449 E-4	5.733	.4661 E-12	.2908 E-10	4.885	.176
	T	9.7	8.8	42.8	38.9	.2779 E-5	.1094 E-3	2.366	.1840 E-9	.9787 E-8	3.193	.168
294 (ARGON)	L	5.1	4.6	79.2	72.1	.1023 E-5	.4026 E-4	4.457	.6064 E-10	.3242 E-8	3.245	.165
	T	5.7	5.2	48.0	43.7	.6442 E-6	.2536 E-4	3.812	.2939 E-10	.1619 E-8	3.567	.105
450	L	4.8	4.4	110.1	100.2	.1957 E-5	.7704 E-4	4.191	.4480 E-7	.2270 E-7	2.657	.227
	T	7.7	7.0	76.5	69.6	.2957 E-5	.1164 E-3	3.088	.5405 E-9	.2744 E-7	2.696	.134

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## SECTION E2. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA FOR 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

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E-11



TABLE E2-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 3.18 mm (.125 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	K <sub>c</sub>		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	60.0	54.6	.5756 E-11	.1503 E-9	5.359	.086
	T		*		FC	*	*
298 (ARGON)	L	61.5	56.0	.4234 E-10	.1174 E-8	4.718	.096
	T	41.9	38.1	.1767 E-11	.4475 E-10	5.680	.086
422	L		*		FC	*	*
	T	88.1	80.2	.7581 E-8	.2396 E-6	3.331	.091
450	L		*		FC	*	*
	T	133.8	121.8	.1189 E-7	.3743 E-6	3.374	.070
478	L		*		FC	*	*
	T		*		FC(K <sub>c</sub> )	*	*

E-12

TABLE E2-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling restrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_c$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	N(P)	
144	L	12.4	11.3	64.9	59.0	.1098 E-4	.4323 E-3	4.836	.3530 E-13	.2411 E-11	5.846	.081
	T	*	*	*	*	FC		*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	5.7	5.2	71.3	64.9	.1483 E-5	.5838 E-4	6.136	.6514 E-12	.4058 E-10	4.868	.093
	T	6.7	6.1	46.8	42.6	.9004 E-6	.3545 E-4	5.832	.2742 E-13	.1903 E-11	6.016	.085
422	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )			*	*	*	*
	T	13.4	12.4	89.9	81.8	.2088 E-4	.8220 E-3	3.369	.7294 E-10	.4010 E-8	3.541	.073
450	L	13.6	12.4	180.4	164.2	.3596 E-4	.1416 E-2	3.510	.9084 E-9	.4619 E-7	2.713	.046
	T	12.4	11.3	123.2	112.2	.3097 E-4	.1219 E-2	3.819	.1583 E-9	.8525 E-8	3.324	.055
478	L	11.3	10.3	196.8	179.1	.3541 E-4	.1394 E-2	4.310	.3112 E-9	.1629 E-7	3.020	.031
	T	12.2	11.1	150.6	137.1	.3469 E-4	.1366 E-2	3.681	.5860 E-9	.3040 E-7	2.925	.069

TABLE E2-3 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 3.18 mm (.125 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING UNRESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	58.4	53.2	.9268 E-12	.2284 E-10	5.967	.049
	T	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )		*	*
298 (ARGON)	L	*	*	FC		*	*
	T	52.1	47.4	.1299 E-11	.3223 E-10	5.893	.174
298 (WET)	L	66.0	60.0	.1950 E-5	.5622 E-8	4.306	.075
	T	37.4	34.1	.4325 E-9	.1305 E-7	3.819	.049
422	L	*	*	FC		*	*
	T	*	*	FC		*	*
450	L	133.0	121.0	.1945 E-7	.6280 E-6	3.103	.112
	T	99.7	90.8	.4281 E-7	.1416 E-5	2.848	.103
478	L	*	*	FC		*	*
	T	*	*	FC		*	*

E-14

TABLE E2-4  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling unrestrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	$N(P)$			
						SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	6.5	5.9	70.9	64.5	.2094 E-5	.8245 E-4	7.419	.1180 E-13	.8331 E-12	6.199	.044
	T	15.3	13.9	39.6	36.0	.1400 E-4	.5513 E-3	3.889	.5963 E-16	.5073 E-14	8.173	.032
294 (ARGON)	L	7.6	6.9	96.4	87.7	.9938 E-5	.3912 E-3	6.549	.3934 E-12	.2520 E-10	5.165	.344
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )			*	*	*	*
294 (WET)	L	0.55	0.50	82.9	75.4	.2892 E-7	.1139 E-5	8.412	.4868 E-10	.2628 E-8	3.350	.034
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )			*	*	*	*
422	L	12.4	11.3	92.2	83.9	.1459 E-4	.5746 E-3	3.886	.1723 E-10	.9776 E-9	3.876	.012
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )			*	*	*	*
450	L	12.2	11.1	128.6	117.0	.2006 E-4	.7896 E-3	3.770	.1536 E-9	.8175 E-8	3.202	.102
	T	13.3	12.1	1020	92.9	.2157 E-4	.8492 E-3	3.163	.2970 E-9	.1567 E-7	3.104	.082
478	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )			*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )			*	*	*	*

E-15

TABLE E2-5 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 3.18 mm (.125 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05 & .50, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	56.4	51.3	.1016 E-8	.3055 E-7	3.856	.309
	T	*		FC( $K_C$ )		*	*
298 (ARGON)	L	71.7	65.3	.3321 E-9	.9567 E-8	4.314	.345
	T	48.3	44.0	.7854 E-10	.2147 E-8	4.868	.700
450	L	129.1	117.5	.1589 E-6	.5424 E-5	2.514	.104
	T	102.0	92.8	.4697 E-7	.1505 E-5	2.956	.356

TABLE E2-6

OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 3.18 mm (.125 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
(.05 & .50 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency, buckling restrained)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)		EQUATION (4-4)		STND. DEV.		
		MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	$n(P)$			
						SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS			
144	L	5.7	5.2	61.2	55.7	.1290 E-5	.5080 E-4	5.116	.4172 E-11	.2467 E-9	4.317	.180
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	4.6	4.2	78.9	71.8	.1442 E-5	.5678 E-4	5.981	.5612 E-11	.3289 E-9	4.221	.254
	T	3.1	2.8	54.5	49.6	.2202 E-6	.8671 E-5	6.970	.8386 E-12	.5222 E-10	4.863	.228
450	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## SECTION E3. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861

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TABLE E3-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 6.35 mm (.250 inch) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	52.2	47.5	.4946 E-16	.9022 E-15	9.163	.147
	T	35.3	32.1	.3804 E-18	.5859 E-17	10.956	.672
298 (ARGON)	L	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )		*	*
	T	28.1	25.6	.1562 E-11	.4030 E-10	5.485	.048
298 (WET)	L	28.5	25.9	.9966 E-8	.3432 E-6	2.421	.013
	T	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )		*	*
422	L	158.7	144.4	.4776 E-8	.1479 E-6	3.549	.123
	T	81.6	74.3	.1617 E-11	.4103 E-10	5.659	.053
450	L	*	*	FC		*	*
	T	*	*	FC		*	*
478	L	*	*	FC		*	*
	T	*	*	FC		*	*

E-20



TABLE E3-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	N(P)	
144	L	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
294 (NET)	L	0.09	0.08	36.9	33.6	.4018 E-8	.1582 E-6	5.509	.1347 E-8	.6301 E-7	1.830	.012
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
422	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	8.5	7.7	111.0	101.1	.7762 E-5	.3056 E-3	7.920	.5536 E-14	.3893 E-12	6.153	.058
450	L	11.8	10.7	138.2	125.8	.9703 E-4	.3820 E-2	5.776	.2815 E-11	.1725 E-9	4.693	.042
	T	*	*	*	*	FC	*	*	*	*	*	*
478	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC	8	8	8	8	*	*

E-21

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION E4. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH)  
THICK 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851 (CYCLIC FREQUENCY: 20 CPM)

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E-23

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C-6

TABLE E4-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 6.35 mm (.250 inch) THICK 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 20 cpm)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ALLOY	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
298 (ARGON)	2024-T861		*	FC( $K_C$ )		*	*
	2124-T851	57.5	52.3	.3521 E-12	.8704 E-11	5.938	.661
298 (WET)	2024-T861	25.3	23.0	.6746 E-8	.2307 E-6	2.496	.036
	2124-T851	61.0	55.5	.9289 E-12	.2348 E-10	5.701	.485
450	2024-T861	132.8	120.8	.1791 E-9	.4887 E-8	4.889	.025
	2124-T851	99.3	90.3	.8477 E-8	.2743 E-6	3.081	.036

E-24

TABLE E4-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2024-T861 AND 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 20 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ALLOY	$\Delta K_0$		$K_{IC}$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	$C_2$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	$n(P)$	
294 (ARGON)	2024-T861	*	.	*			FC $\Delta K_0$	*		*	*	*
	2124-T851	*		*			FC $\Delta K_0$	*		*	*	*
294 (WET)	2024-T861	7.7	7.0	25.3	23.0	.4453 E-6	.1753 E-4	2.259	.1993 E-10	.1122 E-8	3.799	.037
	2124-T851	*		*			FC $\Delta K_0$	*		*	*	*
450	2024-T861	4.0	3.6	201.6	183.5	.2046 E-4	.8056 E-3	9.914	.9227 E-12	.5851 E-10	5.056	.026
	2124-T851	7.4	6.8	116.8	106.3	.4119 E-5	.1621 E-3	4.723	.3777 E-10	.2054 E-8	3.429	.035

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION E5. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851

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E-27

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TABLE E5-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 6.35 mm (.250 inch) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	103.1	93.8	.6724 E-11	.1833 E-9	4.899	.634
	T	58.2	53.0	.4802 E-12	.1205 E-10	5.774	.114
298 (ARGON)	L	95.3	86.7	.4152 E-0	.1253 E-7	3.822	.111
	T	53.2	48.4	.2643 E-10	.7421 E-9	4.585	.316
298 (WET)	L	99.6	90.7	.1015 E-7	.3330 E-6	2.935	.066
	T	40.9	37.2	.9913 E-8	.3336 E-6	2.666	.065
422	L	203.4	185.1	.3636 E-8	.1145 E-6	3.373	.036
	T		*		FC	*	*
450	L	108.5	98.7	.8441 E-8	.2734 E-6	3.071	.019
	T		*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )	*	*
478	L		*		FC	*	*
	T		*		FC	*	*

E-28

TABLE E5-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_{IC}$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	MPa $\sqrt{m}$	ksi $\sqrt{in}$	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	$n(P)$			
						SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	*	*	*	*	FC		*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	8.4	7.7	106.2	96.7	.2831 E-5	.1114 E-3	5.032	.3907 E-11	.2223 E-9	3.971	.116
	T	3.1	2.8	60.4	55.0	.1282 E-6	.5048 E-5	6.330	.2021 E-11	.1187 E-9	4.239	.300
294 (WET)	L	4.4	4.0	136.3	124.1	.1598 E-5	.6290 E-4	5.583	.4934 E-10	.2639 E-8	3.249	.068
	T	12.4	11.3	40.2	36.6	.2283 E-5	.8988 E-4	2.035	.4873 E-10	.2659 E-8	3.462	.065
422	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC		*	*	*	*	*
450	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*
	T	10.2	9.2	87.0	79.1	.7137 E-5	.2810 E-3	4.054	.1967 E-10	.1105 E-8	3.775	.093
478	L	16.0	14.6	290.4	264.3	.2454 E-4	.9660 E-3	3.551	.7799 E-9	.3869 E-7	2.452	.018
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*	*	*	*

TABLE E5-3 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 6.35 mm (.250 inch) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05 & .50, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$K_C$		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	102.2	93.0	.7572 E-9	.2286 E-7	3.816	.855
	T	62.9	57.2	.2583 E-10	.6957 E-9	5.026	.879
298 (ARGON)	L	93.7	85.3	.2790 E-8	.8770 E-7	3.389	.408
	T	66.8	60.8	.2030 E-9	.5883 E-8	4.252	.536
298 (WET)	L	85.2	77.5	.1067 E-7	.3535 E-6	2.834	.150
	T	67.0	60.9	.2953 E-9	.8468 E-8	4.362	.409
405	L	125.6	114.3	.9771 E-8	.3154 E-6	3.107	.047
	T	141.7	129.0	.4280 E-8	.1319 E-6	3.596	.102



TABLE E5-4  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 6.35 mm (.250 INCH) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 & .50 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2) $C_1$		$C_2$	EQUATION (4-4) $C(P)$		N(P)	STND. DEV.
		MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	1.04	.95	120.1	109.3	.3302 E-7	.1300 E-5	8.497	.5818 E-11	.3210 E-9	3.580	.330
	T	*		*		FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*		*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	1.83	1.67	155.2	141.2	.2341 E-6	.9217 E-5	8.883	.2886 E-11	.1657 E-9	4.002	.229
	T	8.6	7.8	77.7	70.7	.3772 E-5	.1485 E-3	5.000	.1467 E-11	.8857 E-10	4.539	.469
294 (WET)	L	7.6	6.9	96.1	87.4	.2137 E-5	.8413 E-4	3.834	.9947 E-10	.5208 E-9	3.025	.125
	T	*		*		FC( $K_C$ )		*		*	*	*
450	L	9.0	8.2	100.6	91.5	.4025 E-5	.1585 E-3	3.030	.7612 E-9	.3799 E-7	2.516	.186
	T	9.0	8.2	114.9	104.5	.8421 E-5	.3315 E-3	3.591	.4731 E-9	.2430 E-7	2.820	.218

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

SECTION E6. ANALYSIS OF FLAW GROWTH RATE DATA  
FOR 11.47 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851

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TABLE E6-1 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 11.43 mm (.450 inch) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05, f = 200 cpm)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	K <sub>C</sub>		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	83.5	76.0	.1604 E-12	.3946 E-11	5.992	.084
	T		*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )	*	*
298 (ARGON)	L	100.8	91.7	.4824 E-10	.1360 E-8	4.542	.230
	T	47.4	43.1	.1410 E-9	.4224 E-8	3.900	.122
298 (WET)	L	86.7	78.9	.1694 E-8	.5276 E-7	3.489	.087
	T	66.3	60.3	.2794 E-10	.7695 E-9	4.791	.548
422	L		*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )	*	*
	T		*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )	*	*
450	L	99.2	90.3	.8119 E-8	.2637 E-6	3.040	.053
	T	67.1	61.1	.3724 E-9	.1109 E-7	3.964	.255
478	L		*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )	*	*
	T	95.5	86.9	.3113 E-8	.9781 E-7	3.394	.059

TABLE E6-2  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 11.43 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_{IC}$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STHD. DEV.
		MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS	N(P)	
144	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	5.7	5.2	51.8	47.2	.3105 E-6	.1222 E-4	4.713	.1604 E-11	.9348 E-10	4.277	.121
294 (NET)	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $K_C$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
422	L	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
450	L	0.06	0.05	187.5	170.7	.8387 E-8	.3302 E-6	9.724	.4568 E-9	.2258 E-7	2.414	.058
	T	*	*	*	*	FC( $\Delta K_0$ )	*	*	*	*	*	*
478	L	15.9	14.4	62.0	56.4	.4411 E-5	.1737 E-3	2.187	.7028 E-10	.3743 E-8	3.207	.046
	T	14.2	12.9	99.8	90.9	.1298 E-4	.5111 E-3	3.630	.1788 E-10	.9996 E-9	3.720	.055

TABLE E6-3 OPTIMIZED FORMAN RATE PARAMETERS  
 FOR 11.43 mm (.450 inch) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (R = .05 & .50, f = 200 cpm, BUCKLING RESTRAINED)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	K <sub>C</sub>		C		n	STND. DEV.
		MPa m	ksi in	SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	78.9	71.8	.5441 E-9	.1631 E-7	3.894	.589
	T	51.3	46.7	.4973 E-9	.1478 E-7	3.982	2.74
298 (ARGON)	L	112.2	102.1	.1380 E-9	.3926 E-8	4.445	.407
	T	72.8	66.3	.5910 E-10	.1629 E-8	4.782	1.21
298 (WET)	L	*		FC(K <sub>C</sub> )		*	*
	T	65.0	59.2	.7687 E-9	.2301 E-7	3.907	.986
450	L	102.7	93.5	.9112 E-8	.2959 E-6	3.044	.114
	T	98.1	89.3	.2379 E-8	.7260 E-7	3.701	.344

TABLE E6-4  
 OPTIMIZED COLLIEPRIEST RATE PARAMETERS FOR 11.43 mm (.450 INCH) THICK 2124-T851 ALUMINUM  
 (.05 & .50 stress ratio, 200 cpm frequency)

TEMPERATURE (°K)	ORIENTATION	$\Delta K_0$		$K_C$		EQUATION (4-2)			EQUATION (4-4)			STND. DEV.
		MPa√m	ksi√in	MPa√m	ksi√in	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C(P)$	N(P)			
						SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		SI UNITS	ENGLISH UNITS		
144	L	2.2	2.0	107.4	97.8	.9730 E-7	.3831 E-5	8.922	.3824 E-12	.2316 E-10	4.569	.193
	T	*		*		FC( $K_C$ )		*	*		*	*
294 (ARGON)	L	4.4	4.0	145.9	132.8	.1663 E-5	.6551 E-4	7.662	.1140 E-11	.6785 E-10	4.386	.208
	T	*		*		FC( $\Delta K_0$ )		*	*		*	*
294 (WET)	L	3.3	3.0	102.2	93.0	.6377 E-6	.2510 E-4	5.962	.2635 E-10	.1439 E-8	3.470	.135
	T	0.17	0.16	129.5	117.9	.1085 E-8	.4272 E-7	13.994	.1490 E-11	.8744 E-10	4.232	.563
450	L	4.5	4.1	109.2	99.4	.1318 E-5	.5189 E-4	4.407	.2632 E-9	.1343 E-7	2.754	.179
	T	*		*		FC( $K_C$ )		*	*		*	*

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

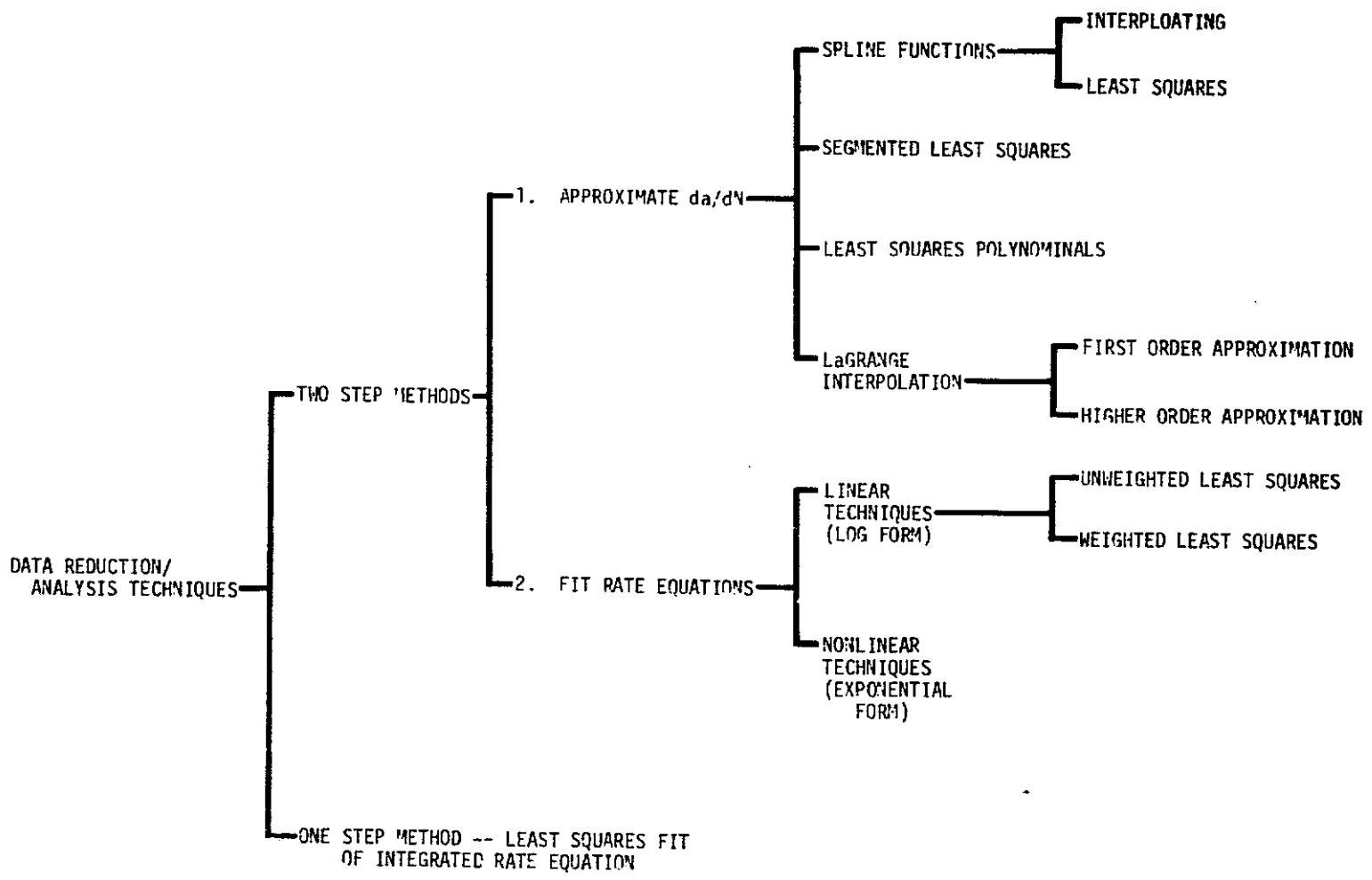
## Appendix F

### ALTERNATIVE CYCLIC DATA ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES

No standard technique has as yet been established to reduce raw specimen data (i.e., stress/crack length/cycle measurements) to  $(da/dN, \Delta K)$  data or to analyze this data to establish the growth rate parameters associated with the Forman and Colliepriest rate models, equations (4-3) and 4-4). As a result, several techniques were considered, as summarized in Figure F-1.

Basically, two different approaches can be used to evaluate the growth rate parameters associated with these models. The more commonly used approach consists of two steps; first, approximations are used to establish the derivative of the  $(N,a)$  data; second, the desired rate equations are fit to this approximated data. As shown in Figure F-1, several techniques were considered for approximating the first derivative. The first considered involved the use of a spline function to fit the  $(N,a)$  data; this function is essentially a continuous segmented smooth function whose segments are sets of cubic polynomials. Two types were considered; the first, known as an interpolating spline function, produces a curve that is constrained to pass through each data point. Such a curve would not be desirable for this application, since experimental error could introduce unrealistic inflection points for  $da/dN$ . The second type considered involved the use of least squares regression techniques to fit the sets of cubic polynomials. While this technique may have been applicable, it was not investigated because it has only been developed relatively recently and the necessary computer software was not readily available.

The second approximation technique considered involved a segmented least squares approach in which the range of the independent variable (i.e.,  $N$ ) was broken up into three approximately equal intervals. The data in each of the first two



DATA REDUCTION/ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES CONSIDERED FOR CYCLIC TESTING

F-2

FIGURE F-1



# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

intervals (corresponding to low and midrange N values) was fit by a polynomial in a least squares manner with the second polynomial constrained so that the two polynomials would have point and slope continuity at the point between the first and second segments. A rational function  $(bN+c)/(N+d)$  constrained to have point and slope continuity with the second polynomial at the point between the second and third segments then fit to the last segment in a least squares manner. A rational function was chosen for the third segment since the magnitude of the crack length values in this range seems to grow as though the desired curve were asymptotically approaching a vertical line. The curve fits using this approach showed too many points of inflection for this segmenting approach to be considered a good mathematical method.

A third approximation technique was considered which involved finding a low order polynomial,  $p$ , which passed through the point  $(N_i, a_i)$  and was fit in a least squares manner to the points closest to it. The derivative at the point  $(N_i, a_i)$  was then computed as:

$$\frac{da_i}{dN_i} = p'(N_i) \quad (F-1)$$

For example, if the flaw growth rate was desired for the sixth point in a series of  $(N, a)$  measurements, a low order polynomial passing through the sixth point would be fit in a least squares manner to data points 4, 5, 7, 8 in the data set. The resulting polynomial would be differentiated and then evaluated for the value of  $(N)$  at the sixth data point. Although this technique has been used successively for data reduction (Reference F-1), it was not investigated further because other techniques seemed to be more promising.

The fourth approximation technique considered involved LaGrange interpolation. Calculating the derivative using the LaGrange polynomial of second or

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T151

MDC E1153  
October 1974

higher degree was considered but not pursued because of the sensitivity of the technique to experimental error. Due to economic restraints and time limitations, a first order approximation (i.e., a simple divided difference) was finally adopted, as described in Section 4.2.1. The data reduction results indicated that this technique probably gives an adequate approximation to the derivative.

Once the first derivative of the (N,a) data was approximated, the resulting rate data had to be fit to the various rate models. Both linear and nonlinear techniques were investigated. The linear techniques involved the use of logarithmic transformations as described in Section 4.2.2; since the use of such transformations can introduce distortions into the analysis, both weighted and unweighted analyses were conducted. For this preliminary analysis, only the Forman rate model, equation (4-3), was investigated. As expressed in equation (4-9), the linearized form of this model is:

$$\ln \left[ \frac{da}{dN} \cdot \left\{ (1-R) K_C - \Delta K \right\} \right] = \ln C + n \ln \Delta K \quad (F-2)$$

The unweighted least squares fit of the data to the linearized Forman model yielded values for C and n which resulted in a fairly good fit. However, it was observed that large residual values appeared as the dependent transformed variable in equation (F-2) became large. This effect, shown in Figure F-2, results from the nature of the logarithmic transformation used to linearize equation (4-3). This equation has the form

$$Y = CX^n \quad (F-3)$$

The residual can be expressed as:

$$r_i = CX_i^n - Y_i \quad (F-4)$$

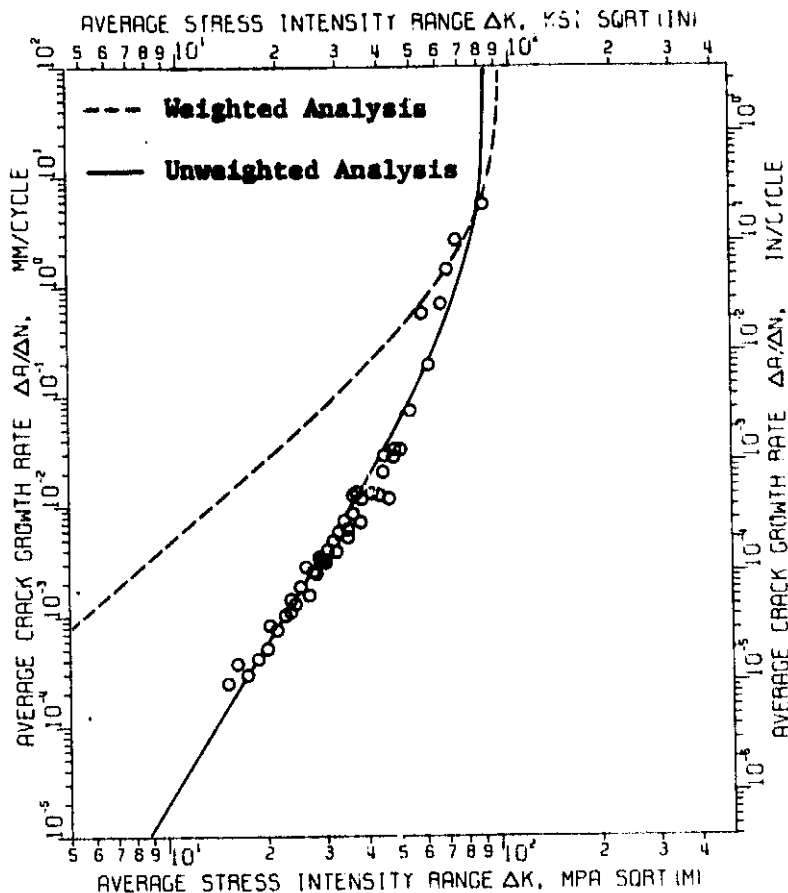
If logarithmic transformations are used, the residual becomes:

$$d_i = (\log C) + n \log X_i - \log Y_i \quad (F-5)$$

# FINAL REPORT

**FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851**

**MDC E1153  
October 1974**



**FIGURE F-2**

**COMPARISON OF WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED LEAST SQUARES ANALYSES OF CYCLIC DATA**

**(Data from Appendix D, Figure D5-3a)**

If  $\sum d_i^2$  is minimized, the relative importance of the error for large values of  $Y$  is reduced. If  $Y$  has a small error  $\Delta Y$ , the error in  $\log Y$  has an error roughly equivalent to  $\Delta Y/Y$ . Therefore,

$$d_i \approx \frac{r_i}{Y_i} \tag{F-6}$$

Minimizing  $\sum d_i^2$  is roughly equivalent to minimizing  $\sum (r_i/Y_i)^2$ . As a result, performing a least squares regression using logarithmic values unintentionally

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

weights the error for small values of  $Y$  more than that for the larger values. (It has been assumed that  $X_i$  contains no error; this not really true, since  $X = \Delta K$ , and thus contains some experimental error because this term is a function of the crack length,  $a$ .)

To weight all errors approximately equally, the quantity

$$\sum Y_i^2 d_i^2$$

must be minimized. This was attempted with the  $(N_i, a_i)$  data but the results were not satisfactory because the weights  $Y_i^2$  varied over several orders of magnitude. This resulted in the larger data points completely dominating the remainder of the points in the fitting process. As shown in Figure F-2, the results were predictably poor for the range where the transformed variable,  $Y_i$ , was very small although there was reasonable agreement with the curve for the unweighted fit when  $da/dN$  was large.

An alternative weighting technique has been suggested (Reference 7-2); it involves the use of a weighting factor equal to the inverse square root of the sum of the squares of the expected errors in  $\log (da/dN)$  and  $\log (\Delta K)$ . To employ this technique, an estimate of error would have to be made for every data point; such a procedure was considered too lengthy for the quantity of data generated under this program.

Nonlinear techniques were also investigated in an attempt to evaluate the parameters associated with equation (4-3) directly, without resorting to logarithmic transformations. In this investigation the value of  $K_C$  was also varied using a bisection technique within the least squares program to minimize the sum of the squares of the residuals. The results of this procedure are shown in Figure F-3. Unfortunately, the resulting fit showed poor agreement with the data for the range where  $da/dN$  was small. Reasonable agreement was obtained for the larger  $da/dN$  values.

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

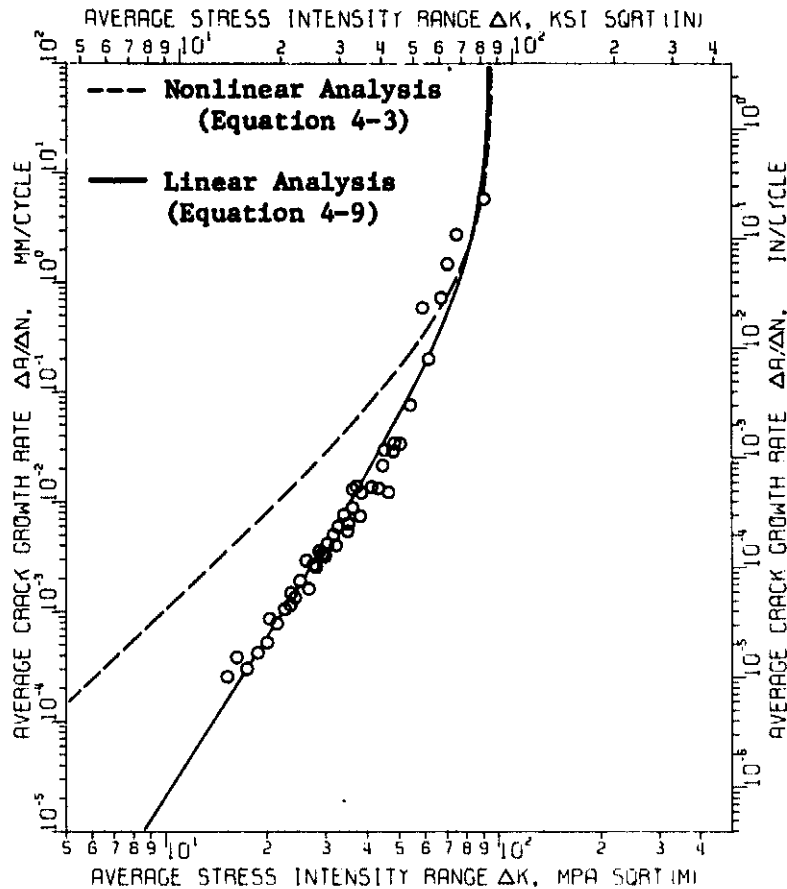


FIGURE F-3

COMPARISON OF LINEAR AND NON-LINEAR LEAST SQUARES ANALYSES OF CYCLIC DATA

(Data from Appendix D, Figure D5-3a)

The two step data reduction/analysis methods described above all introduce unknown amounts of analytical error; each suffers from the following defects:

- o the derivative,  $da/dN$ , is approximated and not directly measured, thus introducing analytical error;
- o the error in the "independent" variable,  $\log(\Delta K)$ , is ignored when the rate equations are linearized; and

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

- o the sum of the squares of the errors in the dependent variable (crack length) is not minimized.

These difficulties would be overcome if the integrated form of the rate equations were fit directly to the empirical data. For example, the integrated form of equation (4-3) can be written as:

$$N = \alpha a^{1-m} + \beta a^{1-m} \sqrt{a} + \gamma \quad (F-7)$$

where

$$\alpha = \frac{2(1-R)K_C}{C(2-n)(\Delta\sigma\sqrt{\pi})^n}$$

$$\beta = \frac{-2}{C(3-n)(\Delta\sigma\sqrt{\pi})^{n-1}}$$

$$m = n/2 = [1.5\beta(1-R)K_C + \alpha\Delta\sigma\sqrt{\pi}] / [\beta(1-R)K_C + \alpha\Delta\sigma\sqrt{\pi}] \quad (F-8)$$

$$\Delta\sigma = \sigma_{\max} - \sigma_{\min}$$

$\gamma$  = constant of integration

Once  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$  and  $m$  are determined, we can calculate:

$$n = 2m \quad (F-9)$$

$$C = -2/[3-n]\beta(\Delta\sigma\sqrt{\pi})^{n-1} \quad (F-10)$$

$$da/dN = a^m / [(1-m)\alpha + (1.5-m)\beta\sqrt{a}] \quad (F-11)$$

However, calculating  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ , and  $m$  directly from the data  $(N_i, a_i)$  is a nontrivial problem. The quantity to be minimized is:

$$g = \sum [a_i - h(N_i; \alpha, \beta, \gamma, m)]^2 \quad (F-12)$$

where  $h$  is the implicit function  $a = h(N)$  defined by equation (F-8). Unfortunately this means that all coefficients  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ , and  $m$  appear nonlinearly.

Finding the values of the coefficients which minimize  $g$  requires solving the following system of nonlinear equations:

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

$$\begin{aligned} \partial g / \partial \alpha &= 2 \Sigma a_i F_i &= 0 \\ \partial g / \partial \beta &= 2 \Sigma a_i \sqrt{a_i} F_i &= 0 \\ \partial g / \partial \gamma &= 2 \Sigma a_i^m F_i &= 0 \\ \partial g / \partial m &= -2 \Sigma [\alpha + \beta \sqrt{a_i}] [a_i \log a_i] F_i &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (F-13)$$

where

$$F_i = (a_i - h(N_i; \alpha, \beta, \gamma, m)) / [\alpha(1-m) + \beta(1.5-m)\sqrt{a_i}]$$

From equation (F-9) it is seen that  $m$  can be expressed explicitly in terms of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  so that one equation of system (F-13) is redundant. Nevertheless, solution of the "reduced" system still is a formidable problem. An attempt to numerically solve it for some hypothetical data values showed that unless the starting estimate for the solution was very good, convergence could not be achieved.

The effort required to find a practical method for solving system (F-13) was beyond the scope of this study.

## References:

- (F-1) C. E. Feddersen, W. S. Hyler, "Fracture and Fatigue-Crack Propagation Characteristics of 7075-T7351 Aluminum Alloy Sheet and Plate," Battelle Memorial Institute Report No. G8902 (March, 1970).
- (F-2) T. W. Orange, "Some Effects of Experimental Error in Fracture Testing," NASA-TM-X-68285 (August, 1973).

# FINAL REPORT

FRACTURE MECHANICS DATA FOR  
2024-T861 AND 2124-T851

MDC E1153  
October 1974

## Appendix G

### CONVERSION FACTORS \*

<u>TO CONVERT FROM</u>	<u>TO</u>	<u>MULTIPLY BY</u>
Fahrenheit	kelvin	$T_K = (5/9)(T_F + 459.67)$
inch	centimeter	2.54
inch	millimeter	$2.54 \times 10^{+1}$
kip	kilonewton	4.448221
kip	meganewton	$4.448221 \times 10^3$
kip/inch <sup>2</sup> (ksi)	megapascal	6.894757
ksi $\sqrt{\text{in}}$	MPa $\sqrt{\text{m}}$	1.099003
lbf	newton	4.448221
lbf/inch <sup>2</sup> (psi)	pascal	$6.895757 \times 10^3$
psi $\sqrt{\text{in}}$	Pa $\sqrt{\text{m}}$	$1.099003 \times 10^3$

\* From: E. A. Mechtly, "The International System of Units", NASA SP-7012, 1973.