

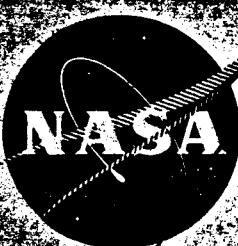
NASA CR-134751
OR 13,320

N75-21668

Unclassified

CSCL 20K G3/39 18592

(NASA-CR-134751) LIFE PREDICTION OF
MATERIALS EXPOSED TO MONOTONIC AND CYCLIC
LOADING: BIBLIOGRAPHY (Martin Marietta
Aerospace, Orlando, Fla.)



LIFE PREDICTION OF MATERIALS EXPOSED TO MONOTONIC AND CYCLIC LOADING - BIBLIOGRAPHY

By James L. Carpenter, Jr., Nestor Moya, and William F. Stuhrke

MARTIN MARIETTA AEROSPACE
Orlando, Florida 32805

Reproduced by
NATIONAL TECHNICAL
INFORMATION SERVICE
US Department of Commerce
Springfield, VA 22151

Prepared for

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER
AEROSPACE SAFETY RESEARCH AND DATA INSTITUTE
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44135

George Mandel, Project Manager

Contract NAS 3-17640
January 1975

1. Report No. NASA CR-134751	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No. <i>N75-21668</i>
4. Title and Subtitle LIFE PREDICTION OF MATERIALS EXPOSED TO MONOTONIC AND CYCLIC LOADING - A BIBLIOGRAPHY		5. Report Date January 1975
7. Author(s) James L. Carpenter, Jr., Nestor Moya, and William F. Stahrke		6. Performing Organization Code
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Martin Marietta Aerospace Orlando, Florida 32805		8. Performing Organization Report No. OR 13,320
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address National Aeronautics and Space Administration Washington, D. C. 20546		10. Work Unit No. 11. Contract or Grant No. NAS 3-17640
15. Supplementary Notes Project Manager: George Mandel Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute, Lewis Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio 44135		13. Type of Report and Period Covered Contractor Report
16. Abstract This <u>Bibliography</u> is comprised of approximately 1200 reference citations related to the mechanics of failure in aerospace structures. Most of the references are for information on life prediction for materials exposed to monotonic and cyclic loading in elevated temperature environments such as that in the hot end of a gas turbine engine. Additional citations listed are for documents on the thermal and mechanical effects on solar cells in the cryogenic vacuum environment; radiation effects on high temperature mechanical properties; and high cycle fatigue technology as applicable to gas turbine engine bearings. The bibliography represents a search of the literature published in the period April 1962 through April 1974 and is largely limited to documents published in the United States. It is a companion volume to NASA CR-134750, Life Prediction of Materials Exposed to Monotonic and cyclic Loading - A Technology Survey.		
<small>Reproduced by NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE U.S. Department of Commerce Springfield, VA 22151</small>		
PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE		
17. Key Words (Suggested by Author(s)) Ananysis Methods Bearings Bibliographies Creep Cyclic Loads Environmental Effects	Gas Turbine Engine High Temperature Life Prediction Low-Cycle Fatigue Thermal Fatigue	18. Distribution Statement Unclassified - Unlimited
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified	

For sale by the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151

N O T I C E

**THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED FROM THE
BEST COPY FURNISHED US BY THE SPONSORING
AGENCY. ALTHOUGH IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT CER-
TAIN PORTIONS ARE ILLEGIBLE, IT IS BEING RE-
LEASED IN THE INTEREST OF MAKING AVAILABLE
AS MUCH INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE.**

FOREWORD

This Bibliography is comprised of approximately 1200 reference citations related to life prediction of materials in the environments defined in the Introduction. The literature search which resulted in the bibliography was begun as a part of NASA Lewis Research Center Contract NAS 3-16681 and continued under Contract NAS 3-17640.

The purpose of this publication is to provide, in easy reference form, a survey of the pertinent literature published in the period 1962-1974. Documents referenced that are dated earlier than this period have been included because of the frequency of their citation as referenced, usually because they are regarded as "classics". It therefore provides a basis for broadening the information base produced for the Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute.

It is recognized that the bibliography is an incomplete listing as any bibliography for such a broad subject must always be. Nevertheless, it is hoped that it will contribute as a guide to those who seek related information. This Bibliography is a companion volume to NASA CR-134752, Life Prediction of Materials Exposed to Monotonic and Cyclic Loading - A Technology Survey.

Preceding page blank

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	iii
INTRODUCTION	i
BIBLIOGRAPHY	5
ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS	59

Preceding page blank v

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography contains more than 1200 reference citations pertaining to life prediction for materials exposed to monotonic and cyclic loading in a selected environment. These reference citations document the work and conclusions of more than 1500 specialists working on the life prediction of aerospace structural materials subject to creep, low-cycle fatigue, and thermal fatigue. Particular areas of emphasis include the thermal/mechanical environment of the hot end of the gas turbine engine and the initiation and propagation of fatigue cracks in smooth and precracked specimens. Other areas included are the interactions between creep, fatigue, and the environment at elevated temperatures, thermal and mechanical fatigue effects on solar cells in the cryogenic vacuum environment, radiation effects on high temperature mechanical properties; and high cycle fatigue technology as applicable to gas turbine bearings.

The bibliography is comprised of citations previously published in NASA CR-121202 under NASA Contract NAS 3-16681 and new citations resulting from significant research of the primary subject under NASA Contract NAS 3-17640. All references are listed alphabetically using the surname of the principal author. When an author could not be identified, a corporate source is cited. The last section of the bibliography is a complete author index, including the names of co-authors.

Each entry includes the author or corporate source, the title, a publication source, and the date. The format used is unique to the purpose of the bibliography. All entries preceded by an asterisk (*) are included in the Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute data base, i.e., ASRDI Forms 102A were completed for them. The remaining citations are either references cited by authors whose work has been abstracted or are valid references that could not be researched under the current contract because of funding limitations. When it could be readily established, the entry has been qualified to show its availability from one or more of the several government or government-sponsored information distribution centers.

Alternative sources for the references in the bibliography are identified as follows:

- "A" Numbers, e.g., A73-12005
Hard copy and/or microfiche of these citations may be purchased from the NASA-sponsored Technical Information Service operated by the AIAA, 750 Third Avenue, New York, New York 10017.
- "AD" Numbers, e.g., AD-734304
Hard copy and/or microfiche/microfilm of AD numbers that are unclassified and unlimited in distribution may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service Springfield, Virginia 22151.
Hard copy and/or microfiche/microfilm of AD numbers that are limited distribution and available only to qualified registered users may be ordered directly from the Defense Documentation Center, Cameron Station, Alexandria, Virginia 22314.
- "N" Numbers, e.g., N69-16367
Hard copy and/or microfiche of these citations may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

The order of precedence for information included in the citations in this bibliography is:

1. Author(s)
2. Title
3. Original source, i.e., technical report number or proceedings, journals, etc.
4. Date of publication
5. Alternative source

A particular effort has been made to highlight the date of publication because of its relevance in a field of research that is continually changing.

In general, the source for all references is an activity in the United States of America. It is recognized that considerable Russian, Japanese, and British literature exists in this subject area and that only a fragment of it is referenced. The problem of translation is a constraint, but more significantly, time did not permit an adequate survey of foreign literature of interest.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Life prediction of materials exposed to monotonic and cycle loading – The works of experts in the life prediction of materials subject to creep, low-cycle fatigue and thermal fatigue are represented. Particular areas of emphasis include the thermal/mechanical environment of the hot end of the gas turbine engine and the initiation and propagation of fatigue cracks in smooth and precracked specimens. Other areas included are the interactions between creep, fatigue, and the environment at elevated temperatures; thermal and mechanical fatigue effects on solar cells in the cryogenic vacuum environment; radiation effects on high temperature mechanical properties; and high cycle fatigue technology as applicable to gas turbine engine bearings.

A

- Abdel-Raouf, H., Plumtree, A., and Topper, T. H.: Effects of Temperature and Deformation Rate on Cyclic Strength and Fracture of Low-Carbon Steel. Cyclic Stress-Strain Behavior - Analysis, Experimentation, and Failure Prediction. ASTM STP No. 519. PP. 28-57. May 1973.
- *Abdel-Raouf, H., Topper, T. H., and Plumtree, A.: Damage Accumulation During Strain Cycling at Different Temperatures and Strain Rates. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 185.1-185.8. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24403.
- Abel, A. and Ham, R. K.: The Cyclic Strain Behavior of Crystals of Al (4%) Cu-II, Low-Cycle Fatigue. Acta Met. Vol. 14. P. 1495. 1966.
- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Design Criteria and Life Prediction Computer Program for Aircraft Structures. AFFDL-TDR-64-56. Douglas Aircraft Co. February 1965.
- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Life Scatter Factors for Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Douglas Paper No. 4807. Douglas Aircraft Co. 1968.
- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Strength Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Part I. Scatter Factors and Design Charts. AFFDL-TR-66-197-PT-1. Douglas Aircraft Co. June 1967.
- Abelkis, P. R. and Bobovski, W. P.: Fatigue Strength Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Part II. Fatigue Life Analysis Computer Program - User's Manual. AFFDL-TR-66-197-PT-2. Douglas Aircraft Co. November 1966.
- Abo El Ata, M. M. and Finnie, I.: On the Prediction of Creep-Rupture Life of Components Under Multiaxial Stress. Creep in Structures 1970. Proc. Symp., 2nd. Goteborg, Sweden. 17-21 August 1970.
- Achter, M. R.: Effect of Environment on Fatigue Cracks. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 181-202. 1967.
- Achter, M. R., Danek, Jr., G. J., and Smith, H. H.: Effect on Fatigue of Gaseous Environments Under Varying Temperature and Pressure. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 227. No. 6. PP. 1296-1301. 1963.
- Adair, A. M. and Roberson, J. A.: The Effects of Microstructure on the Strength and Fracture of 18% Ni (250 Grade) Maraging Steel. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 87-98. December 1969.
- Adams, N. J. I.: Some Comments on the Effect of Biaxial Stress on Fatigue Crack Growth and Fracture. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 983-992. December 1973.
- *Adler, P. N., Deiasi, R., and Geschwind, G.: Influence of Microstructure on the Mechanical Properties and Stress Corrosion Susceptibility of 7075 Aluminum Alloy. Metal Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 3193-3200. December 1972.
- *Ahmad, I., Barranco, J. M., Loomis, K. E., and Hefernan, W. J.: Metal Matrix Composites for High Temperature Application. Watervliet Arsenal, NY. Report WVT-7155. October 1971. Available as AD-734304 and N72-19647.
- Allery, M. B. P. and Birkbeck, G.: Effect of Notch Root Radius on the Initiation and Propagation of Fatigue Cracks. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 325-332. June 1972.
- American Society for Testing and Materials: Damage Tolerance in Aircraft Structures. ASTM STP No. 486. 1971.
- American Society for Testing and Materials: Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. 1967. Available as A67-41941.
- American Society for Testing and Materials: Impact Testing of Metals. ASTM STP No. 466. 1970.
- American Society for Testing and Materials: Stress Corrosion Testing. ASTM STP No. 425. 1967.
- Anderson, W. J., Bamberger, E. N., and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Bearing Life from 400 to 600°F. NASA TN-D-5002. January 1969. Available as N69-16367.
- Anderson, W. J. and Coe, H. H.: High Speed Rolling Element Bearing. NASA-CASE-LEW-10856-1. 16 November 1971. Available as N72-22490 (Patent).
- Anderson, W. J., Coe, H. H., and Scibbe, H. W.: Evaluation of Hollowed/Drilled/Balls in Ball Bearings at DN Values of 2 Million. NASA TM-X-52747. January 1970. Available as N70-19336.
- Anderson, W. J., Fleming, D. P., and Parker, R. J.: The Series Hybrid Bearing - A New High Speed Bearing Concept. ASME Paper 71-LUB-15. ASLE and ASME Joint Lubric. Conf. Philadelphia, PA. 5-7 October 1971. Available as A72-11537.
- Anderson, W. J., Parker, R. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: A Study of Residual Stress Induced During Rolling. ASME Paper 68-LUB-1. ASME and ASLE Lubric. Conf. Atlantic City, NJ. 8-10 October 1968. Available as A68-45540.

- Anderson, W. J., Parker, R. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: A Study of Residual Stress Induced During Rolling. NASA TM-X-52422, NASA Lewis Research Center. 1968. Available as N68-30955.
- Anderson, W. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Effect of Materials - General Background. NASA Lewis Research Center. 1971. Available as N71-26834.
- *Anderson, W. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Bearings: A Review of the State of the Art. NASA-TM-X-71441. 20 October 1973. Available as N73-33389.
- Anderson, W. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Bearings. Mach. Des. Vol. 40. No. 14. PP. 22-39. 13 June 1968.
- Armayo, G. A.: A Study of the Thermal Fatigue Behavior Thin Circular Discs. Thesis. Alabama Univ. 1965.
- Armstrong, P. E. and Brown, H. L.: Dynamic Young's Modulus Measurement Above 1000°C on Some Pure Polycrystalline Metals and Commercial Graphites. Trans. AIME. Vol. 230. No. 5. PP. 962-966. August 1964.
- Arwas, E. B., McGrew, J. M., and Winn, L. W.: New Bearing Concepts for Gas Turbines. SAE Paper 720739. Mechanical Technology, Inc. SAE Nat. Combined Farm, Constr. Ind. Mach. Power Plant Meet. Milwaukee, WI. 11-14 September 1972. Available as A73-12005.
- Atanmo, P. N. and McEvily, Jr., A. J.: On Creep-Fatigue Interaction During Crack Growth. AFOSR-TR-72-2328. October 1972. Available as AD-753688.
- Ault, G. M.: Current Status and Opportunities for Improved High-Temperature Materials for Advanced Turbojet Engines. AIAA Paper 65-741. November 1965.
- Austin, B. A., Reiner, A. N., and Davidson, T. E.: Low Cycle Fatigue Strength of Thick-Walled Pressure Vessels. Watervliet Arsenal. WVT-6819. June 1968. Available as AD-835514.
- B**
- Babilon, C. F., Brownhill, D. J., Nordmark, G., and Sprowls, D. O.: Mechanical Properties, Including Fracture Toughness and Fatigue, Corrosion Characteristics and Fatigue Crack Propagation Rates of Stress-Relieved Aluminum Alloy Hand Forgings. AFML-TR-70-10. February 1970. Available as AD-868376.
- Babitzke, H. R., Siemens, R. E., Asai, G., and Kato, H.: Development of Columbium and Tantalum Alloys for Elevated Temperature Service. Bureau of Mines. Report No. 6558. 1964.
- Bagnetto, L., Schirmer, R. M., and Quigg, H. T.: Smoke Abatement in Gas-Turbines PT.IV. Effects of Manganese Fuel Additive on Deposits and Hot Corrosion of Turbine-Blade Materials. Final Report No. 5806-70. Phillips Petroleum Co. December 1970. Available as AD-880609.
- Baker, H. R. and Singleterry, C. R.: Inhibition of Stress Corrosion Cracking of AISI 4340 Steel in 10% Potassium Nitrate Solution at 100 C. Corrosion. Vol. 28. No. 10. PP. 385-387. October 1972.
- Baldi, R. W.: Experimental Investigation of Fatigue Damage Accumulation. Aircr. Eng. Vol. 44. PP. 4-6. November 1972. Available as A73-13571.
- Bamberger, E. N.: Bearing Fatigue Investigation. NASA CR-72290. General Electric Co. R69-FPD-309. 15 September 1967.
- Bamberger, E. N.: Effect of Materials Metallurgy Viewpoint. Interdisciplinary Approach to the Lubrication of Concentrated Contacts. P. M. Ku, Ed. Proc. Preprint of a NASA Symp. Vol. II. P. 103. July 1969.
- Bamberger, E. N.: Electroslag Melted M-50 Ausformed Bearings Interim Engineering Progress Report. 1 April - 30 June 1970. Report No. R-70AEG322. General Electric Co. 15 July 1970. Available as AD-871654.
- Bamberger, E. N.: Electroslag Melted M-50 Ausformed Bearings Interim Engineering Report. 1 January - 31 March 1970. Report No. R-70AEG482. General Electric Co. 15 May 1970. Available as AD-869612.
- Bamberger, E. N.: Life Adjustment Factors for Ball and Roller Bearings. An Engineering Design Guide. ASME. New York, NY. 1971.
- Bamberger, E. N.: The Effect of Ausforming on the Rolling Contact Fatigue Life of a Typical Bearing Steel. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 89. No. 1. PP. 63-75. January 1967.
- Bamberger, E. N. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Fatigue Lives at 600°F of 120 Millimeter Bore Ball Bearings of AISI M-50, AISI M-1, and WB-49 Steels. NASA TN-D-6156. NASA Lewis Research Center. E-6004. March 1971. Available as N71-21666.
- Banks, B., Oldfield, G. E., and Rawding, H.: Ultrasonic Flaw Detection in Metals. Iliffe Books Ltd. London, England. 1962.

- Barker, J. F.: 1400°F Ultra High Strength Alloy Development Program. Interim Progress Report No. 1. Contract No. AF33(615)-1597. 15 October 1964.
- Barnby, J. T. and Peace, F. M.: The Effect of Carbides on the High-Strain Fatigue of an Austenitic Steel. *Acta Met.* Vol. 19. PP. 1351-1358. 1971.
- Barnett, R. L. and Hermann, P. C.: Proof Testing in Design with Brittle Materials. *J. Spacecr. Rockets*. Vol. 2. No. 6. PP. 956-961. December 1965.
- Barrere, M.: French Turbojet Research Reviewed. AFFTD-HC-23-0617-72. June 1972.
- Barsom, J. M., Imhof, Jr., E. J., and Rolfe, S. T.: Fatigue-Crack Propagation in High Yield-Strength Steels. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. No. 4. PP. 301-318. June 1971.
- Barton, J. R.: Fatigue Damage Detection. February 1971. Available as A72-12498.
- Barton, J. R. and Lankford, Jr., J.: Magnetic Perturbation Inspection of Inner Bearing Races. NASA-CR-2055. 1972.
- Baskin, Y., Harada, Y., and Handwerk, J. H.: Some Physical Properties of Thoria Reinforced by Metal Fibers. *J. Amer. Ceram. Soc.* Vol. 43. No. 9. 1969.
- Bass, C. D. and Harmsworth, C. L.: Fatigue, Tensile and Creep Properties of 17-7 PH TH 1050 and AM 350 SCT Sheet. AFML. December 1969.
- Baughman, R. A.: Effect of Hardness, Surface Finish, and Grain Size on Rolling Contact Fatigue Life of M-50 Bearing Steel. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 82. No. 2. PP. 287-294. June 1960.
- Beachem, C. D.: The Effects of Three Aqueous Environments on High-Stress Low Cycle Fatigue of An 18 Per Cent Nickel Maraging Steel. NRL-MR-1627. June 1965. Available as AD-475863L. See also NRL-MR-1685 and AD-631545.
- *Beaumont, P. W. R. and Tetelman, A. S.: The Fracture Strength and Toughness of Fibrous Composites. Proc. Symp. Failure Modes in Composites. 8-11 May 1972. Boston, MA. Institute of Metals Div. Met. Soc. AIME. PP. 49-80. 1973.
- *Beck, E. J.: Effect of Beta Processing and Fabrication on Axial Loading Fatigue Behavior of Titanium. AFML-TR-69-108. Martin Marietta Denver. 1969.
- Beck, E. J. and Schwartzberg, F. R.: Determination of Mechanical and Thermophysical Properties of Refractory Metals. AFML-TR-65-247. July 1965.
- Bednarski, S. and Shen, C. N.: Gas-Turbine Loading Schedule for Maximum Life of the Hot Gas Path Components. ASME Paper 70-WA/GT-2. General Electric Co. November 1970. Available as A71-14116.
- *Begley, R. T., Cornie, J. A., and Goodspeed, R. C.: Development of Columbium Base Alloys. AFML-TR-67-116. November 1967. Available as AD-824229.
- Begley, R. T., Godshall, J. L., and Harrod, D. L.: Development of Columbium Base Alloys. AFML-TR-65-385. January 1966.
- *Belener, P. R., Bird, R. J., and Wilson, R. W.: "Black Plague" Corrosion of Aircraft Turbine Blades. Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM STP No. 421. PP. 123-145. 1967.
- Belfour Stulen, Inc.: Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook. Vol. I. AFML-TR-68-115. 1968.
- *Bell, W. J. and Benham, P. P.: The Effect of Mean Stress on Fatigue Stress of Plain and Notched Stainless Steel Sheet in the Range from 10 to 10 Million Cycles. Proc. Pacific Area Nat. Meet., 4th. Los Angeles, CA. 1-3 October 1962. ASTM STP No. 338. 1963.
- Bellows, G.: Applying Surface Integrity Principles in Jet Engine Production. *Metals Eng. Quart.* PP. 55-58. November 1972. Available as A73-13272.
- Benjamin, J. S.: Dispersion Strengthened Super-alloys by Mechanical Alloying. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 1. P. 2943. 1970.
- Benjamin, W. D. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Stress Corrosion Cracking Mechanisms in Martensitic High Strength Steels. AFML-TR-67-98. April 1967.
- Bennett, J. A., Holshouser, W. L., and Utech, H. P.: The Importance of Environment in Fatigue Failure of Metals. *Fatigue of Aircraft Structures*. Div. IX. Symp. Vol. 12. Pergamon Press. 1963.
- Benson, D. K. and Grosskreutz, J. C.: Suppression of Fatigue Cracking Through Control of Surface Conditions. AFML-TR-67-343. Midwest Research Institute. September 1968. Available as AD-843591.

- *Berg, C. A. and Salama, M.: Compressive Fatigue in Fiber Reinforced Materials. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. PP. 216-230. June 1972. Available as A72-33319.
- Bergman, P. A.: Hot Corrosion of Gas Turbine Alloys. *Corrosion*. Vol. 23. No. 3. PP. 72-81. 1967.
- Bergman, P. A., Beltran, A. M., and Sims, C. T.: Development of Hot-Corrosion Resistant Alloys for Marine Gas Turbine Service. AD-825801. 1 October 1967.
- Berkovits, A.: Hodographic Approach to Predicting Inelastic Strain at High Temperature. NASA-TN-D-6937. 1972.
- Berkovits, A.: Prediction of Inelastic High Temperature Materials Behavior by Strain-Rate Approach. *J. Eng. Mater. Technol.* Vol. 96. No. 2. PP. 104-108. 1974.
- Berkowitz, J.: Kinetics of Oxidation of Refractory Metals and Alloys at 1000°C. ASD-TDR-62-203, Pt. 2. March 1963.
- Berling, J. T. and Conway, J. B.: A New Approach to the Prediction of Low-Cycle Fatigue Data. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 1. PP. 805-809. 1970.
- Berling, J. T. and Conway, J. B.: A Proposed Method for Predicting the Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of 304 and 316 Stainless Steel. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 245. PP. 1137-1140. May 1969.
- Berling, J. T. and Conway, J. B.: Effect of Hold-Time on the Low-Cycle Fatigue Resistance of 304 Stainless Steel at 1200°F. *Proc. Int. Conf. Pressure Vessel Tech.*, 1st. Delft, Holland. P. 1233. 1969.
- Berling, J. T. and Slot, T.: Effect of Strain Rate on Low-Cycle Fatigue Resistance of AISI 304, 316 and 348 Stainless Steels at Elevated Temperature. *ASTM STP No. 459*. 1969.
- Betran, A. M., Sims, C. T., and Wagenheim, N. T.: The High Temperature Properties of Mar M-509. *J. Metals*. P. 39. September 1969.
- Bisson, E. E. and Anderson, W. J.: Advanced Bearing Technology. *NASA SP-38*. PP. 311-321. 1964.
- Bizon, P. T. and Oldrieve, R. E.: Evaluation of Thermal Fatigue Resistance of NASA WAZ-20 Alloy with Three Commercial Coatings. *NASA-TM-X-xxxxx*. 1974.
- Blackburn, L. D.: Strain-Time Relations During Creep Deformations of Austenitic Stainless Steels. *WADCO Report RM-3*. Rev. 1. December 1970.
- Blackburn, M. J.: Relationship of Microstructure to Some Mechanical Properties of Ti-8Al-1V-1Mo. *Trans. ASM*. Vol. 59. 1966.
- Blake, R. E.: Predicting Structural Reliability for Design Decisions. *J. Spacecr. and Rockets*. March 1967.
- Blatherwick, A. A. and Cers, A. E.: Fatigue, Creep and Stress Rupture Properties of Nicrotung, Super A-286 and Inconel 718. AFML-TR-65-329. September 1965.
- *Blatherwick, A. A. and Cers, A. E.: Fatigue, Creep, and Stress-Rupture Properties of Several Super Alloys. AFML TR-69-12. 1970.
- Blatherwick, A. A. and Cers, A. E.: Fatigue, Creep and Stress Rupture Properties of Ti-13V-11Cr-3Al Titanium Alloy (B120-VCA). AFML-TR-66-293. September 1966.
- *Blatherwick, A. A. and Viste, N. D.: Fatigue Damage During Two-Level Biaxial-Stress Tests AFML-TR-66-355. February 1967 Available as AD-815020.
- Bloom, D. S. and Grant, N. J.: Investigation of Systems Formed by Chromium, Molybdenum, and Nickel. *J. Metals*. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 261-268. 1954.
- Bloomer, N. T. and Roylance, T. F.: A Large Scale Fatigue Test of Aluminum Specimens. *Aeronaut. Quart.* Vol. 16. PP. 307-322. November 1965. Available as A66-15056.
- *Blucher, J. T. and Grant, N. J.: Low Strain Rate, High Strain Fatigue of Aluminum as a Function of Temperature. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 239. June 1967.
- *Blucher, J. T., Knudsen, P., and Grant, N. J.: Effect of Strain Rate and Temperature at High Strains on Fatigue Behavior of SAP Alloys. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 242. August 1968.
- Boettner, R. C., Laird, C., and McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Crack Nucleation and Growth in High Strain Low Cycle Fatigue. *Trans. Met. Soc. AIME*. PP. 233-379. 1965.
- Boley, B. A. and Weiner, J. H.: Theory of Thermal Stresses. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York, NY. 1960.
- Bollenrath, F. and Cornelius, H.: The Effect of Rest Intervals in Works on the Fatigue Strength of Metallic Materials. *Z. Ver. dt. Drg.* Vol. 84. P. 295. 1940. Also *Bull. Brit. Non-Ferr. Metals Res. Assif.* Vol. 135. P. 264. 1940.

- *Boller, K. H.: Effect of Notches on Fatigue Strength of Composite Materials. AFML-TR-69-6. Air Force Materials Lab. WPAFB, OH. July 1969.
- Bornstein, N. S. and De Crescente, M. A.: Relationships Between Compounds of Sodium and Sulphur and Sulfidation. Trans. AIME. Vol. 245. PP. 1947-1952. September 1969.
- Bornstein, N. S. and De Crescente, M. A.: The Role of Sodium in the Accelerated Oxidation Phenomenon Termed Sulfidation. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 2875-2883. October 1971. Available as A71-44288.
- *Bortz, S. A.: Metal-Reinforced Ceramic Composites for Turbine Vanes. March 1972. Available as A72-25643.
- Botic, B., Spencer, W. R., and Stahrke, W. F.: Thermophysiochemical Compatibility Between Metal Carbides and Metal Matrices. AFML-TR-71-134. July 1971. Available as Martin Marietta Corp. Report OR 11,225.
- Bouton, I. and Trent, D. J.: Quantitative Structural Design Criteria by Statistical Methods. Vols. I & II. NAA Space & Info. Div. Reports SID 67-495-1 and SID 67-495-2. May 1967. See also AFFDL-TR-67-107. Vols. 1-3. 1968.
- Bouton, I. and Trent, D. J.: Test Factor of Safety – A New Means for Providing Compliance with Structural Reliability Requirements. NAA Report SID 66-1440. January 1967. Presented AIAA Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 8th. Palm Springs, CA. 29-31 March 1967.
- Bouton, I. and Trent, D. J.: The Unreliability of Structural Reliability. ASM TR-P9-12.4. Presented ASM Mater. Eng. Cong. Philadelphia, PA. October 1969.
- *Bowles, C. Q.: Strain Distribution and Deformation at the Crack Tip in Low Cycle Fatigue. Midwest Research Institute, Kansas City, MO. Final Technical Report AMMRC CR-70-23. June 1970.
- Bowman, J. C.: The Prediction of Fatigue Life in Random Vibration Environments. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 475-492. December 1969.
- Bowring, P., Davies, P. W., and Wiltshire, B.: The Strain Dependence of Density Changes During Creep. Metal Sci. J. Vol. 2. P. 168. 1968.
- Boyle, R. W.: A Method for Determining Crack Growth in Notched Sheet Specimens. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 2. No. 8. PP. 646-651. August 1962.
- Bradbury, E. J., Handcock, P., and Lewis, H.: The Corrosion of Nickel Base Metal in Gas Turbine and Boiler Atmosphere. Metallurgia. Vol. 67. No. 339. PP. 3-14. January 1963.
- Bradley, E. F. and Donachie, Jr., M. J.: The Role of Materials in Flight Propulsion Systems. J. Metals. PP. 25-30. October 1970.
- Bradshaw, F. J. and Wheeler, C.: The Effect of Environment on Fatigue Crack Propagation. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 5. No. 2. P. 112. 1966.
- Bragin, D. Ya and Vasil'ev, G. V.: Some Particularities of Relaxation Stresses in Heat-Resistant Alloys under Vibration. Naukova Dumka. Proc. Eng. – Sci. Conf. Static Dyn. Strength Mater. Des. Elements at High and Low Temp. Kiev.. U.S.S.R. 1967.
- Branger, J.: Life Estimation and Prediction of Fighter Aircraft. Proc. Int. Conf. Struct. Safety and Reliability. Washington, DC. Pergamon Press. 1971.
- Bressanelli, J. P. and Moskowitz, A.: Effects of Strain Rate, Temperature and Composition on Tensile Properties of Metastable Austenitic Stainless Steels. Trans. ASM. Vol. 59. PP. 223-239. 1966.
- Brinkman, C. R. and Korth, G. E.: Low Cycle Fatigue and Hold Time Comparisons of Irradiated and Unirradiated Type 316 Stainless Steel. Metal. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 792-794. March 1974. Available as A74-24116.
- *Brook, R. H. W. and Parry J. S. C.: Cumulative Damage in Fatigue – A Step Towards Its Understanding. J. Mech. Eng. Sci. Vol. II. PP. 243-255. June 1969. Available as A69-36997.
- Brown, B. B.: High Temperature Fatigue Test System. Watervliet Arsenal. WVT-6914. October 1969. Available as AD-698463.
- Brown, M. H., Hale, K. F., and Lagneborg, R.: Correlation Between Observed Creep Behaviour from In-Situ Experiments in the HVEM and Predicted Behaviour from the Recovery Creep Theory. Scr. Met. Vol. 7. PP. 1275-1278. 1973. Available as A74-14612.
- Brown, Jr., W. F., Manson, S. S., Sachs, G., and Sessler, J. G.: Literature Survey on: Influence of Stress Concentration at Elevated Temperature, and the Effects of Non-Steady Load and Temperature Conditions on the Creep of Metals. ASTM STP No. 260. 1959.

- Buchmann, O. A.: Hypersonic Research Engine Project. Phase IIA-Structures and Cooling Development. AiResearch Manuf. Div. AP-67-2161. May 1967. Available as NASA CR-66997.
- *Budiansky, B. and Rice, J. R.: Conservation Laws and Energy-Release Rates. *J. Appl. Mech.* PP. 201-203. March 1973.
- Bui-Quoc, T.: Extension of Unified Theory of Fatigue Damage to Life Prediction at Elevated Temperature. Ecole Polytechnique, Montreal, Canada. December 1973.
- *Buntin, W. D. and Love, T. S.: An Aluminum Sandwich Panel Fatigue Test Under Mach 2.4 Cruising Conditions. *ASTM STP No. 338*. PP. 179-192. 1963.
- Burgreen, D.: Elements of Thermal Stress Analysis. C. P. Press. Jamaica, NY. 1971.
- C**
- Cairns, R. L.: Effect of Annealing on Structure and Properties of a Dispersion Strengthened Superalloy, IN-853. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 5. No. 7. PP. 1677-1684. July 1974.
- *Cairns, R. L. and Benjamin, J. S.: Stress Rupture Behavior of a Dispersion Strengthened Superalloy. *J. Eng. Mater. Technol. Trans. ASME*. PP. 10-14. January 1973.
- Campbell, G.: Hollow Rolling Elements for High-Performance Bearings. Space/Aeronautics. Vol. 50. PP. 86-88. USAF Systems Command. Rand T. Div. September 1968. Available as A69-10294.
- Campbell, J. E.: Shot Peening for Improved Fatigue Properties and Stress-Corrosion Resistance. MCIC-71-02. December 1971. Available as AD-735409.
- Campbell, R. D.: Creep/Fatigue Interaction for 304 Stainless Steel Subjected to Strain Controlled Cycling with Hold Times at Peak Strain. Nat. Cong. Pressure Vessels and Piping. 1st. San Francisco, CA. ASME Paper No. 71-PVP-6. May 1971.
- Carden, A. E.: A Phenomenological Analysis of the Interaction of Creep and Fatigue. PhD Thesis. Connecticut Univ. Storrs, CT. 1972.
- *Carden, A. E.: Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures: A Review of Test Methods. *Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures*. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 195-223. August 1973. Available as A74-10601.
- Carden, A. E.: Time and Cycle Dependent Failure at Elevated Temperatures. *Proc. Inter-Amer. Conf. Mater. Technol.*, 3rd. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. PP. 781-788. 14-17 August 1972.
- Carden, A. E., Kyzer, R. D., and Vogel, W. H.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Three Superalloys under Cyclic-Extension and Cyclic-Temperature Conditions. *Mater. Eng. Conf.* Houston, TX. 3-5 April 1967. Available as A67-25955.
- Carden, A. E., McEvily, Jr., A. J., and Wells, C. H., Eds.: *Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures*. ASTM STP No. 520. August 1973.
- Carden, A. E. and Slede, T. B.: High Temperature Low Cycle Fatigue Experiments on Hastalloy X. *ASTM STP No. 459*. P. 111. November 1969.
- Carman, C. M.: Crack Resistance Properties of High Strength Aluminum Alloys. *Proc. Conf. Fract.*, 1st. Vol. II. PP. 995-1038. Sendai, Japan. 1966. Available as A67-31308.
- *Carman, C. M., Armiento, D. F., and Markus, H.: Low Cycle Fatigue Characteristics of Ultrahigh-Strength Steels. *Proc. Pacific Area Nat. Meet. ASTM*, 4th. Los Angeles, CA. 1-3 October 1962. Frankford Arsenal. Philadelphia, PA. *ASTM STP No. 338*. 1963.
- Carman, C. M. and Katlin, J. M.: Low Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation Characteristics of High Strength Steels. *ASME Trans. J. Basic Eng.*, 88D. PP. 796-800. 1966.
- *Carman, C. M. and Katlin, J. M.: Low Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation Characteristics of High Strength Steels. Paper 66-MET-3. *ASME Metals Eng. Conf.* Cleveland, OH. 18-22 April 1966. Available as A67-16213 and in *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 88. PP. 792-800. December 1966.
- Carman, C. and Shuler, M.: Low Cycle Fatigue Properties of 18 Ni-Co-Mo 250 Maraging Steel. Presented at *ASTM Subcommittee on Electron Fractography*. Schenectady, NY. September 1964.
- Carter, C. S.: Effect of Prestressing on the Stress-Corrosion Resistance of Two High-Strength Steels. Boeing Document D6-25275. May 1970.
- Carter, T. L.: A Study of Some Factors Affecting Rolling-Contact Fatigue Life. *NASA TR-R-60*. 1960.
- Carter, T. L.: Preliminary Studies of Rolling-Contact Fatigue Life of High-Temperature Bearing Materials. *NASA Report RM-E57K12*. 1958.

- Carter, T. L., Zaretsky, E. V., and Anderson, W. J.: Effect of Hardness and Other Mechanical Properties on Rolling Contact Fatigue Life of Four High Temperature Bearing Steels. NASA TN-D-270. 1960.
- Ceschini, L. J., Clark, Jr., W. G., and Spewock, M.: A Procedure for Fatigue Crack Growth Rate Testing in Gaseous Environments. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 12. P. 24. 1972.
- Chaboche, J. L.: Stress Calculations for Lifetime Prediction in Turbine Blades. ONERA TP No. 1097. ASTM Symp. Fatigue at Elevated Temp. Storrs, CT. 18-23 June 1972.
- Chait, R. and Lum, T.: The Influence of Reverted Austenite on Torsional Behavior of 18 Ni(200) Maraging Steel. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 524-525. February 1974.
- Chaku, P. N. and McMahon, Jr., C. J.: The Effect of an Air Environment on the Creep and Rupture Behavior of a Nickel-Base High Temperature Alloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 441-450. February 1974.
- Challenger, K. D. and Motteff, J.: Correlation of Substructure with the Elevated Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue of AISI 304 and 316 Stainless Steels. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 68-79. August 1973.
- Chen, C. and Judd, G.: Stress Corrosion Cracking Susceptibility and Aging Characteristics of Al-Zn-Mg-Ti Alloys. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Troy, NY. Tech. Report No. 5. August 1973. Available as AD-766838.
- Cheng, C. F., Cheng, C. Y., Diercks, D. R., and Weeks, R. W.: Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Types 304 and 316 Stainless Steel at LMFBR Operating Temperatures. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 355-364. August 1973.
- Cheng, C. Y. and Diercks, D. R.: Effect of Hold Time on Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of AISI Type 304 Stainless Steel at 593°C. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 615-617. February 1973.
- Cherepanov, G. P. and Halmanov, H.: On the Theory of Fatigue Crack Growth. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 221-230. June 1972.
- Chevalier, J. L. and Zaretsky, E. V.: An Investigation of the Effect of Carbide Size, Area, and Density on Rolling Element Fatigue. NASA TN-D-6835. 1972.
- *Chevalier, J. L., Zaretsky, E. V., and Parker, R. J.: A New Criterion for Predicting Rolling-Element Fatigue Lives of Through-Hardened Steels. ASME/ASLE. Int. Lubric. Conf. New York, NY. 9-12 October 1972. Available as A73-14342 and ASME Paper 72-LUB-32.
- Chevalier, J. L., Zaretsky, E. V., and Parker, R. J.: A New Criterion for Predicting Rolling-Element Fatigue Lives of Through-Hardened Steels. NASA TM-X-68078. NASA Lewis Research Center. E-6760. 1972. Available as N72-27573.
- Chiarioto, P. T., Morgan, W. C., and Morse, C. R.: Experimental Determination of Temperature and Dynamic Strain Environment of Tubular Combustor Lines in Turbo-Jet Engine. NASA TN-D-204. March 1960.
- Chiu, Y. P., Borgese, S., McCool, J. I., and Tallian, T. E.: Refinement and Evaluation of Rolling Bearing Load-Life. SKF-AL69P016. SKF Industries, Inc. November 1970. Available as AD-884988.
- Chiu, Y. P., Martin, J. A., and McCool, J. I.: Development of a Mathematical Model for Predicting Life of Rolling Bearings. Final Report SKF-AL68P003. SKF Industries, Inc. April 1968. Available as AD-832929.
- Christensen, R. H.: Fatigue of Metals Accelerated by Prolonged Exposure to High Vacuum. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 57. P. 373. 1964.
- Christensen, R. H. and Bellinfante, R. H.: Some Considerations in the Fatigue Design of Launch and Spacecraft Structures. NASA CR-242. June 1965.
- Christensen, R. H. and Denke, P. H.: Crack Strength and Crack Propagation Characteristics of High Strength Metals. ASD-TR-61-207. Douglas Aircraft Co. May 1961.
- Christensen, R. H. and Harmon, M. B.: Limitations of Fatigue-Crack Research in the Design of Flight Vehicle Structures. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 5-23. 1967.
- Christian, R. D.: FAR 23 Fatigue Substantiation Procedures. GAMMA Committee Report Paper No. 710403. ASE Nat. Bus. Aircr. Meet. Wichita, KS. 24-26 March 1971. Available as A71-25133.
- Chuang, K. C. and Marom, E. M.: Feasibility of Using Optical Correlation Technique for Detecting Impending Fatigue Failure. USAAVLABS TR-69-19. Bendix Corp. BRL-4814. April 1969. Available as AD-690216.
- Clark, A. B. J. and Irwin, G. R.: Crack Propagation Behavior. Exp. Mech. June 1966.

- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Effect of Temperature and Section Size on Fatigue Crack Growth in Pressure Vessel Steel. *J. Mater.* Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 134-149. 1971.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Fatigue Crack Growth Characteristics of Heavy Section ASTM A533 Grade B, Class 1 Steel Weldments. *ASME Paper 70-PVP-24*. 1970.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Fatigue Crack Growth Characteristics of Rotor Steels. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* 1970.
- *Clark, Jr., W. G.: Subcritical Crack Growth and Its Effect Upon the Fatigue Characteristics of Structural Alloys. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1. No. 2. PP. 385-397. August 1968.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Ultrasonic Detection of Fracture Initiation and Extension in the W. O. L. Type Fracture Toughness Specimen. *Mater. Eval.* Vol. 25. PP. 185-190. 1967.
- Clark, Jr., W. G. and Ceschini, L. J.: An Ultrasonic Crack Growth Monitor. *Mater. Eval.* August 1969.
- Clark, Jr., W. G. and Trout, Jr., H. E.: Influence of Temperature and Section Size on Fatigue Crack Growth Behavior in Ni-Mo-V Alloy Steel. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. No. 2. 1970.
- Clayton, D., Darlington, M. W., and Hall, M. M.: Tensile Creep Modulus, Creep Lateral Contraction Ratio and Torsional Creep Measurements on Small Nonrigid Specimens. *J. Phys. E.* Vol. 6. PP. 218-226. 1973.
- Clevenson, S. A. and Steiner, R.: Fatigue Life Under Random Loading for Several Power Spectral Shapes. *NASA TR-R-266*. September 1967.
- Clifton, F.: Strength Variability in Structural Materials. *RAE-TR-69015*. Royal Aircraft Establishment. February 1969. Available as AD-858748.
- Cocks, G. J. and Taplin, D. M. R.: The Influence of Grain Boundary Migration on the Fatigue Life of OFHC Copper and Copper Alloy at 490°C. Presented Int. Conf. Fract., 3rd. Munich. Germany. April 1973.
- Cocks, M., Leonard, L., and McCool, J. I.: Structural Studies of Bearing Steel Undergoing Cyclic Stressing. Final Summary Report. Report No. SKF-AL70-C005. SKF Industries, Inc. April 1971. Available as X71-80258 and AD-884448L.
- Coe, H. H., Parker, R. J., and Scibbe, H. W.: Evaluation of Electron-Beam Welded Hollow Balls for High-Speed Ball Bearings. *NASA TM-X-52779*. NASA Lewis Research Center. 1970. Available as N70-25813.
- Coe, H. H., Parker, R. J., and Scibbe, H. W.: Performance of 75-Millimeter Bore Bearings to 1.8 Million DN with Electron-Beam Welded Hollow Balls. Report No. *NASA TN-D-5800*. NASA Lewis Research Center. E-5442. May 1970. Available as N70-26982.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: A Generalized Equation for Predicting High-Temperature, Low Cycle Fatigue, Including Hold Times. *General Electric Report TIS 69-C-401*. December 1969.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: A Note on Low-Cycle Fatigue Laws. *J. Mater.* Vol. 6. PP. 388-402. 1971.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: A Study of the Effects of Cyclic Thermal Stresses on a Ductile Metal Trans. *ASME*. Vol. 76. PP. 931-950. 1954.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Achievement of High Fatigue Resistance in Metals and Alloys. *ASTM STP No. 467*. P. 53. 1970.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: An Investigation of the Cyclic Strain and Fatigue Behavior of a Low-Carbon Manganese Steel at Elevated Temperature. Proc. Int. Conf. Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. The Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. P. 171. 1967.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Cyclic Strain and Fatigue Behavior of Metals in the Creep Range. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 1st. Vol. 3. PP. 1544-1566. 1965.
- *Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Fatigue. *Annu. Rev. Mater. Sci.* Vol. 2. PP. 313-348. 1972.
- *Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Fatigue at High Temperature. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. *ASTM STP No. 520*. PP. 5-34. August 1973.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Fracture. 1969. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.*, 2nd. P. 643. Brighton, England. April 1969.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Life Prediction of Metals Subjected to High Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue. Proc. 1971. Int. Conf. Mater., 2nd. Kyoto, Japan. PP. 234-247. 1973.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Low Cycle Fatigue: A Review. *Appl. Mater. Res.* Vol. 1. No. 3. PP. 129-141. October 1962.

- *Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Predictive Parameters and Their Application to High Temperature, Low Cycle Fatigue Fracture. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 2nd. Brighton, England. Chapman and Hall, Ltd. London, England. 1969.
- *Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Some Physical Aspects of High-Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue. J. Nat. Sci. Soc. Jap. Vol. 21. PP. 186-191. March 1972. Available as A72-29445.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effect of Frequency on the Cyclic Strain and Fatigue Behavior of Cast Rene at 1600°F. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 5. PP. 1053-1060. May 1974.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effect of Frequency on the Cyclic Strain and Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Cast Udimet 500 at Elevated Temperature. Met. Trans. Vol. 12. PP. 3105-3113. November 1971.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effect of High Vacuum on the Low Cycle Fatigue Law. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 1777-1788. July 1972.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effect of Vacuum on the High Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Structural Metals. Int. Conf. Corrosion Fatigue. Storrs, CT. 14-18 June 1971.
- *Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effects of Frequency on High Temperature, Low Cycle Fatigue. AFFDL-TR-70-144. General Electric Co. Schenectady, NY. 15 December 1969.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. The Metals and Metallurgy Trust. PP. 171-197. 1967.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Thermal Stress and Thermal Stress Fatigue. Special Summer Program. MIT. June 1968.
- *Coffin, Jr., L. F. and Goldhoff, R. M.: Predictive Testing in Elevated Temperature Fatigue and Creep: Status and Problems. ASTM STP No. 515. PP. 22-74. October 1972.
- Colcord, P. L. and Kildsig, J. R.: Rolling Contact Fatigue Life Evaluations of Bearing Materials. ASM Mater. Eng. Expo. Cong. Philadelphia, PA. 13-16 October 1969. Available as A70-22555.
- Coleman, T. L.: Trends in Repeated Loads on Transport Airplanes. NASA TN-D-4586. 1968.
- Coleman, T. L. and Hunter, P. A.: Fatigue Loadings on Commercial Transport Airplanes. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 123-130. December 1969.
- Coles, A., Gill, G. J., Dawson, R. A. T., and Watson, S. J.: Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. The Metals and Metallurgy Trust. P. 270. 1967.
- Coles, A. and Skinner, D.: Assessment of Thermal Fatigue Resistance of High Temperature Alloys. J. Roy. Aero. Soc. Vol. 69. P. 343. 1965.
- Collins, H. E.: Development of High Temperature Nickel-Base Alloys for Jet Engine Turbine Bucket Applications. NASA CR-54507. TRW, Inc. 20 June 1967.
- Collins, H. E.: Development of High Temperature Nickel-Base Alloys for Jet Engine Turbine Bucket Applications. NASA CR-54517. 1967.
- Collins, H. E.: Development of High Temperature Nickel-Base Alloys for Jet Engine Turbine Bucket Applications. NASA CR-72011. TRW, Inc. June 1967.
- *Collins, H. E. and Graham, L. D.: Development of Alloy for Cast Air-Cooled Turbine Blades. AFML-TR-72-128. January 1972. Available as AD-744109.
- Comolli, C. R., Newton, R., and Dotson, R. E.: Advanced Bearing Study. Part 2 Bearing Tests. Report No. PWA-FR-3960-PT-2. Pratt and Whitney Aircraft. 8 September 1971. Available as NASA CR-72280 and N71-36818.
- Conn, A. F. and Rudy, A.: High Frequency Fatigue Testing of Udimet 700 at 1400 F. NASA-CR-120958. 1972.
- Conn, A. F. and Thiruvengadam, A.: Experimental Research on High Frequency Fatigue and Dynamic Tensile Tests at Elevated Temperatures. NASA-CR-72618. 1969.
- Conner, L. P., Porter, L. F., and Rolfe, S. T.: Third Progress Report: Development of an HY-180/210 Weldment. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-007 (21) (B-60000-2). 1 January 1968.
- Conway, J. B.: An Analysis of the Relaxation Behavior of AISI 304 and 316 Stainless Steel at Elevated Temperature. General Electric Report No. GEMP-730. December 1969.
- Conway, J. B. and Berling, J. T.: A New Correlation of Low-Cycle Fatigue Data Involving Hold Periods. Met. Trans. Vol. 1 No. 1. PP. 324-325. January 1970.
- Conway, J. B., Berling, J. T., and Stentz, R. H.: A Brief Study of Cumulative Damage in Low-Cycle Fatigue Testing of AISI 304 Stainless Steel at 650°C. Met. Trans. Vol. 1. P. 2034. 1970.

- Conway, J. B., Berling, J. T., and Stentz, R. H.: A Temperature Correlation of the Low Cycle Fatigue Data for 304 Stainless Steel. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 2. P. 3247. 1971.
- *Conway, J. B., Berling, J. T., and Stentz, R. H.: Low-Cycle Fatigue and Cyclic Stress-Strain Behavior of Incoloy 800. Mar-Test, Inc. Cincinnati, OH. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 3. PP. 1633-1637. June 1972.
- Conway, J. B., Berling, J. T., and Stentz, R. H.: New Correlations Involving the Low Cycle Fatigue and Short Term Tensile Behavior of Irradiated and Unirradiated 304 and 316 Stainless Steel. *Nucl. App. Technol.* Vol. 9. P. 31. 1970.
- *Conway, J. B., Berling, J. T., and Stentz, R. H.: Strain Rate and Holdtime Saturation in Low-Cycle Fatigue: Design Parameter Plots. *Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures*. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 637-647. August 1973.
- Conway, J. B., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: High-Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of Advanced Copper-Base Alloys for Rocket Nozzles; Part I - NARloy Z. *NASA-CR-134627*. 1974.
- Conway, J. B., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: High-Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of Advanced Copper-Base Alloys for Rocket Nozzles; Part II - NASA 1.1, Glidcop, and Sputtered Copper Alloys. *NASA-CR-134628*. 1974.
- Conway, J. B., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: High Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of Copper-Base Alloys in Argon; Part I - Preliminary Results for 12 Alloys at 1000 F (538 C). *NASA-CR-121259*. 1973.
- Conway, J. B., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: High Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of Copper-Base Alloys in Argon; Part II - Zirconium-Copper, at 482, 538, and 593 C. *NASA-CR-121260*. 1973.
- Conway, J. B., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: High Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of Copper-Base Alloys in Argon; Part III - Zirconium-Copper, Thermal-Mechanical Strain Cycling, Hold-Time and Notch Fatigue Results. *NASA-CR-121261*. 1973.
- Corbin, P. L. and Naumann, E. C.: Influence of Programming Techniques and of Varying Limit Load Factors on Maneuver Load Fatigue Test Results. *NASA TN-D-3149*. January 1966.
- Corbly, D. M. and Packman, P. F.: On the Influence of Single and Multiple Peak Overloads on Fatigue Crack Propagation in 7075-T6511 Aluminum. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 479-498. June 1973.
- Corbly, D. M., Packman, P. F., and Pearson, H. S.: The Accuracy and Precision of Ultrasonic Shear Wave Flaw Measurements as a Function of Stress on the Flaw. *Mater. Eval.* Vol. 28. P. 103. 1970.
- Cordiano, H. V. and Salerno, V. L.: Fatigue of Structural Elements. Study of Residual Stresses in Linearly Varying Biaxial Stress Fields. *Naval App. Sci. Lab.* April 1967. Available as AD-653068.
- Cornie, J. A.: Development of Precipitation Strengthened Columbium Base Alloys. *AFML-TR-71-51*. December 1971.
- Cornie, J. A. and Begley, R. T.: Investigation of the Effects of Thermal Mechanical Variables on the Creep Properties of High Strength Columbium Alloys. *AFML-TR-69-224*. August 1969.
- Corrow, C. J. and Syniuta, W. D.: The Origin of Microcracks Leading to Rolling Contact Fatigue. *ASME Paper 70-DE-40*. *ASME Des. Eng. Conf. Show*. Chicago, IL. 11-14 May 1970. Available as A70-33509.
- Cottrell, B.: An Interpretation of the Mechanics of Crack Growth by Fatigue. *J. Basic Eng.* PP. 230-236. 1965.
- Creager, J. and Liu, A. F.: The Effect of Reinforcements on the Slow Stable Tear and Catastrophic Failure of Thin Metal Sheet. Paper No. 71-113. *AIAA Aerosp. Sci. Meet.*, 9th. New York, NY. 1971.
- *Crecelius, Jr., W. J., Harris, T. A., Moyer, C. A., Parker, R. J., Sherlock, J. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: How To Apply Life Adjustment Factors for Ball and Roller Bearings. *ASME Paper 72-DE-29*. See also *NASA TM-X-68019*. 16 November 1972.
- *Crews, J. H. and Hardrath, H. F.: A Study of Cyclic Plastic Stresses at a Notch Root. *J. Soc. Exp. Stress Anal.* Vol. 6. No. 6. PP. 313-320. 1966.
- Crichlow, W. J., McMullock, A. J., Young, L., and Melcon, M. A.: An Engineering Evaluation of Fatigue Life in Airframe Structures. *ASE TR-61-434*. Lockheed California Co. March 1962.
- Criscione, E. S., Zartarian, C., and Thompson, J. H.: Recommended Structural Design Approaches for Advanced Aerospace Vehicles. *AFFDL-TR-67-149*. Kaman Corporation. Burlington, MA. September 1969.
- Crooker, T. W.: Basic Concepts of Design Against Structural Failure by Fatigue Crack Propagation. *NRL Report No. 7371*. 1972.

- *Crooker, T. W.: Effect of Tension-Compression Cycling of Fatigue Crack Growth in High Strength Alloys. NRL-7220. Naval Research Lab. January 1971. Available as AD-718321.
- *Crooker, T. W.: Fatigue and Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation in Intermediate-Strength Aluminum Alloys. J. Eng. Mater. Technol. PP. 150-156. July 1973.
- *Crooker, T. W.: The Role of Fracture Toughness in Low-Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation for High-Strength Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 35-43. 1973.
- *Crooker, T. W.: The Role of Fracture Toughness in Low-Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation for High-Strength Alloys. NRL-7422. 20 June 1972. Available as AD-747243.
- Crooker, T. W. and Lange, E. A.: Failure of Structural Alloys by Slow Crack Growth. NRL-6944. October 1969. Available as AD-696936.
- Crooker, T. W. and Lange, E. A.: Low Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation Resistance for Materials for Large Welded Structures. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 94. 1967.
- Cross, H. C.: Materials for Gas Turbine Engines. Metal Prog. Vol. 87. No. 3. PP. 67-74. March 1965.
- Curran, R. M. and Wundt, B. M.: A Program To Study Low Cycle Fatigue and Creep Interaction in Steels at Elevated Temperatures. Current Evaluation of 2-1/4 Chrome 1 Molybdenum Steel in Pressure Vessels and Piping. ASME. PP. 49-82. 1972.
- *Curwen, P. W., Young, W. E., and Furguron, F. G.: Investigation of Air Bearings for Small High-Performance Aircraft Gas Turbines. ASME Gas Turbine and Fluids Eng. Conf. San Francisco, CA. 26-30 March 1972. Available as A72-25632 and ASME 72-GT-38.
- D**
- Dabkowski, D. S., Konkol, P. J., Novak, S. R., and Porter, L. F.: Evaluation of the HY-9-4-20 Steel Weldment System. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-007 (30) (B-61209-1). 2 January 1969.
- *Dapkusas, S. J., Wheatfall, W. L., and Hammond, B. L.: Oxidation and Hot-Corrosion Characteristics of Several Recently Developed Nickel-Base Superalloys. NSRDC Report No. 3925. March 1973. Available as AD-908858L.
- Das, P. K., Chandler, D. C., and Foster, B. K.: The Plastic Bending of Beams and Their Failure by Low Cycle Fatigue. J. Eng. Mater. Technol. PP. 161-169. July 1973.
- Davies, K. B. and Feddersen, C. E.: Evaluation of Fatigue-Crack Growth Rates by Polynomial Curve Fitting. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 116-118. 1973. Available as A74-12537.
- Davies, R. G. and Stolff, N. S.: On the Yield Stress of Aged Ni-Al Alloys. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 233. P. 714. 1965.
- Davis, A. and Courtsouradis, D.: Dry Corrosion of Cobalt, Chromium and Co-Cr, Ni-Cr and Fe-Cr Alloys in Hydrogen Sulfide Atmospheres. Cobalt. Vol. 17. PP. 23-26. December 1962.
- Davis, R. J. and France, E. J.: Effect of Tempering Temperature on the Strength of Strained and Retempered 4340 Steel. SM-41758. Douglas Aircraft Co. Research & Development. July 1962.
- *Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part I - A Review of Pertinent Aspects of Fracture Development of Relevant Concepts of Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-1. January 1971. Available as AD-719757.
- *Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part II - A Review of Pertinent Aspects of Fracture (Theoretical and Analytical Aspects of Fatigue of Metals). AFML-TR-70-202-PT-2. April 1971. Available as AD-725028 and N72-10957.
- *Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part III - A Unified Theory for Fracture of Metal and Alloys. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-3. April 1971. Available as AD-725752 and N72-10457.
- *Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part IV - Fracture Mechanics Analyses for Prediction of Critical Lengths and Velocities of Fatigue Cracks in 7075-T7351 Aluminum Alloy. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-4. March 1971. Available as AD-723285 and N71-31778.

- *Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part V — Experimental Determination of Fracture Toughness and Critical Crack Length of 7075-T7351 Aluminum Alloy Plates. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-5. January 1972. Available as AD-748254.
- Dawson, R. A. T., Elder, W. J., Hill, G. J., and Price, A. T.: High-Strain Fatigue of Austenitic Steels. Int. Conf. Thermal High Strain Fatigue. Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. PP. 239-269. 1967.
- Dawson, V. C. D. and Goeller, J. E.: Fatigue of Thick-Walled High-Pressure Cylinders. NOL TR-70-135. June 1970. Available as AD-716032.
- Dean, A. V.: Investigation Into the Resistance of Various Nickel and Cobalt Base Alloys to Sea Salt Corrosion at Elevated Temperatures. NGTE Report. January 1964.
- De Bogdan, C. E.: Tensile and Fatigue Data for Irradiated and Unirradiated AISI 310 Stainless Steel and Titanium-5% Al-2.5% Sn. Application of the Method of Universal Slopes. NASA-TM-X-68023. 1972.
- Decker, R. F.: Alloy Design, Using Second Phases. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2495-2518. November 1973.
- Deckmann, G.: Hypersonic Research Engine Project. Phase IIA-Structures and Cooling Development. AiResearch Manuf. Div. AP-67-283. 1967. Available as NASA CR-66996.
- Decrescente, M. A. and Bornstein, N. S.: Formation and Reactivity Thermodynamics of Sodium Sulfate with Gas Turbine Alloys. Corrosion. Vol. 24. No. 5. P. 126. 1968.
- *Deel, O. L. and Mindlin, H.: Engineering Data on New and Emerging Structural Materials. AFML-TR-70-252. Battelle Memorial Institute. October 1970. Available as AD-720728.
- Deneff, G. V.: Fatigue Prediction Study. WADD TR-61-153. January 1962.
- De Rijk, P., Hartman, A., Jacobs, F. A., and Nederveen, K.: Some Tests on the Effect of the Environment of the Propagation of Fatigue Cracks in Aluminum Alloys. NLR-TN-M.2182. 1967. Available as N68-31549.
- Derner, W. J., Goodelle, R. A., Root, L. E., and Rung, R.: The Hollow Ended Roller — A Solution for Improving Fatigue Life in Asymmetrically Loaded Cylindrical Roller Bearings. ASME Paper 71-LUB-14. ASLE and ASME Joint Lubric. Conf. Pittsburgh, PA. 5-7 October 1971. Available as A72-11536.
- *Dicus, D. L. and Buckley, J. D.: Effects of High-Temperature Brazing and Thermal Cycling on Mechanical Properties of Hastelloy X. NASA TM-X-2704. January 1973. Available as N73-13529.
- Dillon, O. W.: International J. Eng. Sci. Vol. 2. PP. 327-339. 1964.
- Dolan, T. J.: Designing Structures To Resist Low-Cycle Fatigue. Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 10. P. 18. November 1970.
- Donachie, Jr., M. J. and Bradley, E. F.: Jet Engine Materials for the 1970's. Metal Prog. March 1969.
- Donachie, Jr., M. J., Brody, R. P., and Bradley, E. F.: Miniature Airfoils Test Thermal Fatigue of Aircraft Gas Turbine Alloys. SAE J. Vol. 75. No. 2. PP. 90-93. February 1967
- Donachie, Jr., M. J., Sprague, R. A., Russell, R. N., Boll, K. G., and Bradley E. F.: Sulfidation of Hot Section Alloys in Gas Turbine Engines. In Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM STP No. 421. P. 85. 1967. Available as A68-16757.
- Donachie, Jr., M. J., Varin, J. D., Barkley, S. G., and Sprague, R. A.: Materials for Advanced Air-breathing Aircraft Engines. Presented Mater. Eng. Cong. Detroit, MI. 14-17 October 1968.
- Donahue, R. J., Clark, H. I., Atanmo, P., Kumble, R., and McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Crack Opening Displacement and the Rate of Fatigue Crack Growth. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. P. 209. 1972.
- Doner, M. and Conrad, H.: Deformation Mechanisms in Commercial Ti-50A (0.5 at pct O₂) at Intermediate and High Temperatures (0.3-0.6 Tm). Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2809-2817. December 1973.
- *Dorn, J. E., Ed.: Mechanical Behavior of Materials at Elevated Temperatures. McGraw-Hill, New York, NY. 1961.

- *Dotson, C. L.: Mechanical and Thermal Properties of High-Temperature Titanium Alloys. AFML-TR-67-41. Southern Research Institute. Birmingham, AL. 1967. Available as AD-814022.
- Doty, R. J.: Fatigue Design Procedure for the American SST Prototype. NASA SP-309. P. 365. Boeing. May 1971
- Doughty, L. E.: An Investigation of the Thermal Fatigue Failure of Circular Discs by Cyclic Thermal Stress. Thesis. Alabama Univ. 1965.
- Dowling, N. E.: Fatigue Failure Predictions for Complicated Stress-Strain Histories. J. Metals. Vol. 7. No. 1. PP. 71-87. March 1972.
- Dresty, J. E. and Devereux, O. F.: The Effect of Specimen Polarization on Fatigue Crack Growth Rates in 7075-T6 Aluminum. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2469-2471. October 1973.
- *Dubensky, R. G.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in 2024-T3 and 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloys at High Stresses. NASA CR-1732. Univ. of Akron, OH. March 1971.
- Dubuc, J. and Biron, A.: Effect of Creep in Low-Cycle Fatigue of Pressure Vessel Steel. J. Eng. Ind. Vol. 92. PP. 67-73. 1970.
- Dubuc, J., Bui-Quoc, T., Bazergui, A., and Biron, A.: Unified Theory of Cumulative Damage in Metal Fatigue. Weld. Res. Counc. Bull. No. 162. 1971.
- Dubuc, J., Vanasse, J., Biron, A., and Bazergui, A.: Evaluation of Pressure Vessel Design Criteria for Effect of Mean Stress in Low-Cycle Fatigue. Proc. Int. Conf. Pressure Vessel Technology. 1st ASME. Part II. PP. 1253-1266. 1969.
- Duckworth, W. E.: The Achievement of High Fatigue Strength in Steel. Metallurgia. PP. 53-55. February 1965.
- *Duliba, O. N. and Rudenko, V. N.: Certain Regularities in the Change of Strength Characteristics of Molybdenum and Niobium in an Oxidizing Medium. AFFTD-HT-23-503-70. Termoprochnost Materialov I Konstruktivnykh Elementov. No. 5. PP. 29-34. 1969. Available as part of AD-717012.
- *Dull, D. L. and Raymond, L.: Thermal and Mechanical Effects on the Corrosion Behavior of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy. J. Electrochem. Soc. Vol. 120. No. 12. PP 1632-1637. December 1973.
- Dunegan, H. L. and Harris, D. O.: Acoustic Emission - A New Nondestructive Testing Tool. Ultrasonics. Vol. 7. No. 3. P. 160. 1969.
- Dunegan, H. L., Harris, D. O., and Tetelman, A. S.: Detection of Fatigue Crack Growth by Acoustic Emission Techniques. Proc. Symp. Nondestruct. Eval. Components Mater. Aerosp. Weapons System. Nucl. Appl., 7th. Amer. Soc. Nondestruct. Testing and Southwest Research Institute. San Antonio, TX. PP. 20-31. 1969.
- *Dunsby, J. A. and Wiebe, W.: Effect of Atmospheric Humidity on Aircraft Structural Alloy Fatigue Life. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 9. No. 2. PP. 15-22. February 1969.
- Duquette, D. J. and Gell, M.: The Effect of Environment on the Elevated Temperature Fatigue Behavior of Nickel-Base Superalloy Single Crystals. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 1899-1905. July 1972.
- Dvorkin, Y. L.: Effect of the Two-Frequency Cyclic Parameters on Fatigue Life of D16T Alloy Specimens. Ind. Lab. Vol. 39. No. 4. PP. 631-633. October 1973. Available as A74-10943.
- E**
- Eberhardt, A. D. and Martin, J. A.: Identification of Potential Failure Nuclei in Rolling Contact Fatigue. ASME Paper 67-WA/CF-1. SKF Industries, Inc. ASME Winter Annu. Meet. Pittsburgh, PA. 12-17 November 1967. See also J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. PP. 932-942. December 1967. A68-16286, and A68-11843.
- Eiselstein, H. E.: Metallurgy of a Columbium Hardened Nickel-Chromium Iron Alloy. ASTM STP No. 369. 1965.
- Eklund, P. R., Herrick, R. C., and Rumbarger, J. H.: Analysis of the Elastic Contact of a Hollow Ball with a Flat Plate. ASME Paper 69-LUBS-5. ASME Lubric. Symp. San Francisco, CA. 17-19 June 1969. Available as A69-34383.
- *Elber, W.: Fatigue Crack Closure Under Cyclic Tension. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. PP. 37-45. 1970.
- *Ellis, J. R. and Esztergar, E. P.: Considerations of Creep-Fatigue Interaction in Design Analysis. Gulf General Atomic Co. ASME. New York, NY. 1971. Available as A72-23199.
- Ellison, E. G. and Andrews, J. M. H.: Biaxial Cyclic High-Strain Fatigue of Aluminum Alloy RR58. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 8. No. 3. PP. 209-219. 1973 Available as A73-37437.

- Ellison, E. G. and Smith, E. M.: Predicting Service Life in a Fatigue-Creep Environment. Symp. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM. Storrs, CT. June 1972.
- Ellison, E. G. and Sullivan, C. P.: The Effect of Superimposed Fatigue on the Creep Behavior of the Nickel-Base Alloy Udimet 700. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 60. PP. 88-89. 1967.
- El-Soudani, S. M. and Pelloux, R. M.: Influence of Inclusion Content on Fatigue Crack Propagation in Aluminum Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 519-531. February 1973.
- Endo, T. and Morrow, J.: Cyclic Stress Strain and Fatigue Behavior of Representative Aircraft Metals. J. Mater. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 159-175. March 1969.
- Endo, T. and Morrow, J.: Monotonic and Completely Reversed Cyclic Stress-Strain and Fatigue Behavior of Representative Aircraft Metals. NAECA-1105. Illinois Univ. June 1966. Available as AD-653282.
- Engle, R. B. and Dunegan, H. L.: Acoustic Emission: Stress Wave Detection as a Tool for Nondestructive Testing and Material Evaluation. Int. J. Non-destruct. Test. Vol. 1. No. 1. P. 109. 1969.
- Erf, R. K., Waters, J. P., Gagosze, R. M., Micheal, R., and Whitney, G.: Nondestructive Holographic Techniques for Structures Inspection. AFML-TR-72-204. October 1972.
- Erhardt, K., Pelloux, R. M., and Grant, N. J.: The Role of Structure, Low Strain Rates, High Strain and Temperature on the Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of 2024-T4 Aluminum Alloy. AFML-TR-69-85. August 1969.
- *Erisman, T. H.: A Parametric Approach to Irregular Fatigue Prediction. NASA SP-309. PP. 429-436. May 1971.
- Erisman, T. H.: Fatigue-Life Prediction Under Irregular Stress Conditions. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 5. P. 207. 1970.
- Esztergar, E. P.: Creep-Fatigue Interaction and Cumulative Damage Evaluations for Type 304 Stainless Steel. ORNL-4757. 1972.
- Esztergar, E. P. and Ellis, J. R.: Cumulative Damage Concept in Creep-Fatigue Life Prediction. Conf. Thermal Stress and Thermal Fatigue. Berkeley, England. 23-26 September 1969.
- Evans, D. J. and Mushovic, N. J.: Behavior of a Nickel Base Superalloy Under the Influence of Thermal Cycling. 1970 Spring Meet. Amer. Inst. Mining Met. Eng., Inst. Metals Div. Las Vegas, NV. 12 May 1970.
- Evans, P. R. V., Owen, N. B., and McCartney, L. N.: Mean Stress Effects on Fatigue Crack Growth and Failure in a Rail Steel. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 183-194. March 1974.

F

- Fahr, D.: Stress and Strain Induced Formation of Martensite and Its Effects on Strength and Ductility of Metastable Austenitic Stainless Steels. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 1883-1892. 1971.
- Feddersen, C. E.: Evaluation and Prediction of the Residual Strength of Center-Cracked Tension Panels. Damage Tolerance in Aircraft Structures. ASTM STP No. 486. PP. 50-78. 1971.
- Feddersen, C. E.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in D6AC Steel Plate for Several Flight Loading Profiles in Dry Air and JP-4 Fuel Environments. AFML-TR-72-20. January 1972.
- Feeney, J. A., McMillan, J. C., and Wei, R. P.: Environmental Fatigue Crack Propagation of Aluminum Alloys at Low Stress Intensity Levels. Met. Trans. Vol. 1. P. 1741. 1970.
- Feinstein, L. and Hruby, R. J.: Surface Crack Detection by Microwave Methods. Presented Symp. Nondestruct. Eval. Aerospace and Weapons Systems Components and Mater., 6th. San Antonio, TX. PP. 17-19. April 1967.
- Feltner, C. E. and Beardmore, P.: Strengthening Mechanisms in Fatigue. Achievement of High Fatigue Resistance in Metals and Alloys. ASTM. (In Publication - 1972).
- Feltner, C. E. and Landgraf, R. W.: Selecting Materials to Resist Low Cycle Fatigue. ASME Paper 69-DE-59. New York, NY. 1969.
- *Fenn, Jr., R. W., Crooks, D. P., and Pasternak, R. C.: New Ductile Beryllium-Aluminum Wrought Alloys. ASTM STP No. 379. PP. 3-14. February 1965.
- *Figge, I. E.: An Empirical Equation Relating Fatigue Limit and Mean Stress. NASA TN-D-3883. April 1967.

- *Figge, I. E.: Residual Strength of Alloys Potentially Useful in Supersonic Aircraft. NASA TN-D-2613. February 1965.
- Figge, I. E. and Newman, Jr., J. C.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Structures with Simulated Rivet Forces. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 71-94. 1967.
- *Finlay, A. S.: A 100 Hour Test of Chromium Alloy Blades in a Rig Turbine. Dept. of Supply. Melbourne, Australia. ARL/ME 320. October 1970. Available as AD-882910.
- Finlay, A. S.: Rig Turbine Testing of Chromium Alloy Blades at Gas Temperatures Up to 1095°C. Dept. of Supply. Note ARL/ME 302. Melbourne, Australia. October 1968.
- Fleck, W. G. and Anderson, R. B.: A Model Study of the Characteristics of Fatigue Crack Extension. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 417-424. December 1969.
- Folias, E. S.: On the Effect of Initial Curvature on Cracked Flat Sheets. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 327-346. 1969.
- Foord, C. A., Hingley, C. G., and Cameron, A.: Pitting of Steel Under Varying Speeds and Combined Stresses. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 91. No. 2. PP. 282-290. April 1969.
- Ford, D. G., Graff, D. G., and Payne, A. O.: Some Statistical Aspects of Fatigue Life Variation. Proc. Symp. Fatigue Aircr. Struct. W. Barrois and E. L. Ripley, Eds. PP. 179-208. Pergamon Press. 1963.
- *Forman, R. G., Kearney, V. E., and Engle, R. M.: Numerical Analysis of Crack Propagation in Cyclic-Loaded Structures. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. No. 3. PP. 459-464. September 1967.
- Forrest, P. G. and Armstrong, K. B.: Investigation of the Thermal-Fatigue Behaviour of Nickel-Chromium-Base Alloys by Strain-Cycling Tests. J. Inst. Met. Vol. 94. PP. 204-213. 1966.
- Forsyth, P. J. E.: Fatigue Damage and Crack Growth in Aluminum Alloys. Acta Met. Vol. 11. P. 703. July 1963.
- Foster, A. D. and Sims, C. T.: FSX 414: An Alloy for Gas Turbines. Metal Progr. PP. 83-85. July 1969.
- Fournier, W. L. and Poesch, J. G.: Dynamic Modulus and Damping in Graphite Composites. Poly. Eng. Sci. Vol. 13. No. 5. PP. 395-397. September 1973. Available as A74-10545.
- Francis, P. H.: The Growth of Surface Microcracks in Fatigue. ASME Paper 69-MET-G. July 1969.
- Frandsen, J. D., Paton, N. E., and Marcus, H. L.: The Influence of Gaseous Environments on Fatigue Crack Growth in a Nickel-Copper Alloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 7. PP. 1655-1661. July 1974.
- Franklin, A. W., Heslop, J., and Smith, R. A.: Some Metallurgical Factors Influencing the Thermal-Fatigue Resistance of Wrought Nickel- and Chromium-Base High-Temperature Alloys. J. Inst. Metals. Vol. 92. P. 313. 1963-1964.
- Freche, J. C.: Progress in Superalloys. NASA TN-D-2495. 1964.
- Freche, J. C., Ashbrook, R. L., and Sandrock, G. D.: High Temperature Cobalt-Tungsten Alloys for Aerospace Applications. J. Eng. Ind. Vol. 87. No. 1. PP. 9-20. 1965.
- Freche, J. C. and Hall, R. W.: NASA Programs for Development of High-Temperature Alloys for Advanced Engines. J. Aircr. Vol. 6. No. 5. PP. 424-431. September - October 1969.
- Freche, J. C. and Hall, R. W.: Progress in NASA Programs for Development of High Temperature Alloys for Advanced Engines. Paper 68-26. ICAS. 1968.
- Freche, J. C. and Waters, W. J.: High Temperature Service Offered by New Nickel-Base Alloys. Foundry. P. 44. July 1964.
- Freche, J. C., Waters, W. J., and Ashbrook, R. L.: The Application of Directional Solidification to a NASA Nickel-Base Alloy (TAZ-8B). Paper 680449. SAE. 1968. See also NASA TN-D-4390. 1968.
- Freche, J. C., Waters, W. J., and Riley, T. J.: A New Series of Nickel-Base Alloys for Advanced-Temperature Applications. Trans. ASM. Vol. 53. PP. 523-537. 1961.
- Freeman, J. W. and Voorhees, H. R.: Creep Damage in Metals. ASTM STP No. 391. 1965.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: Aspects of Cumulative Damage in Fatigue Design. AFML-TR-67-112. April 1967.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: Aspects of Fatigue Damage Accumulation at Elevated Temperatures. Proc. Int. Conf. Mech. Fatigue in Crystalline Solids. 15-17 November 1962. Orlando, FL. Acta Metallurgia. Vol. II. July 1963.
- *Freudenthal, A. M.: Fatigue and Fracture Mechanisms. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 403-414. 1973.

- *Freudenthal, A. M.: Fatigue Damage Accumulation and Testing for Performance Evaluation. AFML-TR-71-50. George Washington Univ. April 1971. Available as AD-884978.
- *Freudenthal, A. M.: Fatigue Mechanisms: Fatigue Performance and Structural Integrity. Final Report. Columbia Univ. December 1969. Available as AD-701415 and N70-27017.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: Life Estimate of Fatigue Sensitive Structures. AFML-TDR-64-300. 1964.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: Reliability Analysis Based on Time to the First Failure. Aircraft Fatigue - Design, Operational, and Economic Aspects. ICAF Symp., 5th. Melbourne, Australia. J. Y. Mann and I. McMillan, Eds. May 1967.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: Statistical Approach to Brittle Fracture. Fracture. Vol. II. H. Liebowitz, Ed. Academic Press. New York, NY. 1968.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: The Expected Time to First Failure. AFML-TR-66-37. February 1966.
- *Freudenthal, A. M.: The Material Aspects of Reliability. Proc. ASTM Pacific Area Nat. Meet., 5th. Seattle, WA. 31 October - 5 November, 1966. See also ASTM STP No. 404.
- Freudenthal, A. M. and Payne, A. O.: The Structural Reliability of Airframes. AFML-TR-64-401. 1964.
- Freudenthal, A. M. and Shinozuka, M.: Structural Safety Under Conditions of Ultimate Load Failure and Fatigue. WADD TR-61-177. Columbia Univ. October 1961. Available as AD-272390.
- G**
- Gallagher, J. P. and Wei, R. P.: Crack Propagation in Steels. Proc. Int. Conf. Corrosion Fatigue. Univ. of Connecticut. Storrs, CT. NACE. June 1971.
- Gamble, R. P. and Tien, J. K.: The Room Temperature Fatigue Behavior of Nickel-Base Superalloy Crystals at Ultrasonic Frequency. United Aircraft Corp. July 1971. Available as A71-34493.
- Garcia, W. M. and Kiessling, M. D.: Titanium's Role in Superjet Engines. Metal Prog. March 1969.
- Garf, N. E. and Kubyak, R. F.: Use of Fiber Optics for Observing the Development of Fatigue Cracks. Prbl. Proch. Mashinostr. No. 3. PP. 105-107. March 1973. Available as A74-24539.
- Garofalo, F., Richmond, C., Domis, W. F., and Von Gemmingen, F.: Stress-Time, Rate-Stress, and Rate-Temperature Relations During Large Deformations in Creep. Proc. Joint Int. Conf. Creep. PP. 1-31. London, England. 1963.
- Gatewood, B. E., Glaser, A. R., and Ulrich, Jr., B. H.: Development of Experimental Testing Programs To Verify Thermal Stress Analysis. AFFDL-TR-66-67. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation. Columbus, OH. June 1966.
- *Gatewood, B. E. and O'Connor, J. S.: Identification of Selected Experimental Data on Thermal Stresses. Final Report. AFFDL-TR-67-100. The Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation. September 1967.
- Gatts, R. R.: Application of a Cumulative Damage Concept to Fatigue. Trans. ASME. Series D. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 83D. No. 4. PP. 529-540. 1961.
- Gay, C., Givens, J., Mastorocco, S., and Sterman, A.: Rene 95 Brazed Joint Metallurgical Program. NASA CR-120957. General Electric Co. Cincinnati, OH. Report TM-72-326. 1972. Available as N72-29564.
- Geiselman, D., Roche, T. K., and Graham, D. L.: Development of Oxidation Resistant, High Strength, Columbium-Base Alloys. Reports 1 through 6. Contract AF 33(615)-3856. September 1966 - December 1971.
- Gell, M. and Leverant, G. R.: The Effect of Temperature on Fatigue Fracture in a Directionally Solidified Nickel-Base Superalloy. Fracture 1969. Proc. Int. Conf. on Fracture, 2nd. Brighton, England. Chapman and Hall, Ltd. London, England. 1969.
- Gell, M. and Leverant, G. R.: The Fatigue of the Nickel-Base Superalloy, Mar-M200, in Single-Crystal and Columnar-Grained Forms at Room Temperature. Trans. AIME. Vol. 242. PP. 1869-1879. September 1968. Available as A68-43056.
- *Gell, M., Leverant, G. R., and Wells, C. H.: The Fatigue Strength of Nickel-Base Superalloys. United Aircraft Corp. 1970. Available as A71-10166. See also ASTM STP No. 467. PP. 113-153.

- Gentile, A. J., Jordan, E. F., and Martin, A. D.: Phase Transformations in High-Carbon, High-Hardness Steels Under Contact Loads. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 233, No. 6. PP. 1085-1093. June 1965.
- Gentile, A. J. and Martin, A. D.: The Effect of Prior Metallurgically Induced Compressive Residual Stress on the Metallurgical and Endurance Properties of Overload Tested Ball Bearings. *ASME Paper 65-WA/CF-7*. November 1965.
- Gerberich, W. W. and Hartbower, C. E.: Monitoring Crack Growth of Hydrogen Embrittlement and Stress Corrosion Cracking by Acoustic Emission. *Proc. Conf. Fundamental Aspects Stress Corrosion Cracking*. Ohio State Univ. Columbus, OH. 1967.
- Gerberich, W. W. and Hartbower, C. E.: Some Observations on Stress-Wave Emission as a Measure of Crack Growth. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3. PP. 185-192. 1967.
- Gerberich, W. W., Hemmings, P. L., and Zackay, V. F.: Fracture and Fractography of Metastable Austenites. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 2. PP. 2243-2253. 1971.
- Gerberich, W. W., Thomas, G., Parker, E. R., and Zackay, V. F.: Metastable Austenites: Decomposition and Strength. *Proc. Int. Conf. Strength Metals Alloys*, 2nd. Asilomar, CA. PP. 894-899. August 1970.
- *Gerdman, D. A., Berner, W. E., Cherry, J. A., and Petrak, G. J.: The Evaluation of Materials for Aerospace Systems. AFML-TR-69-178. Summary Report. Univ. of Dayton Research Institute. UDRI-TR-69-15. June 1969. Available as AD-857617.
- Getsov, L. B. and Dondoshanskii, V. K.: Theoretical Method of Evaluating the Thermal Resistance of Turbine Blades and Its Experimental Testing. *Strength of Materials*. Vol. 4, No. 6. PP. 745-749. March 1973. Available as A73-29616.
- *Getsov, L. B., Malygin, A. F., Fedosov, A. I., Balandin, Y. F., and Kuptsova, N. I.: Investigation of Small-Cycle Thermal and Mechanical Fatigue of Nickel-Based Alloys. AFFTD-HC-23-2028-71. December 1967. Available as AD-742689.
- Gill, S. S., Ed.: *The Stress Analysis of Pressure Vessels and Pressure Vessel Components*. Pergamon Press. Oxford, England. P. 133. 1970.
- Gillis, P. P.: Manson-Coffin Fatigue. *Acta Met.* Vol. 14. P. 1673. 1966.
- Gilmore, C. M., MacDonald, D. E., and Wood, W. A.: Some Fracture Modes in Metal Fatigue. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5, No. 4. PP. 947-952. December 1973.
- *Glenny, R. J. E.: The Influence of Specimen Geometry on Thermal Fatigue Behavior. *Thermal and High Strain Fatigue*. PP. 346-363. The Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. 1967.
- Glenny, R. J. E. and Barnes, J. F.: Some Materials and Cooling Techniques Applicable to Air-Breathing Engines at High Flight Speed. *J. Aircr.* Vol. 3, No. 6. PP. 507-514. November 1966.
- Glenny, R. J. E. and Northwood, J. E.: Some Observations on the Thermal-Fatigue Behavior of Casting-Alloys for Gas-Turbine Blading. *Foundry Trade J.* PP. 607-620. 4 November 1965.
- Glenny, R. J. E. and Taylor, T. A.: A Study of Thermal-Fatigue Behavior of Metals. *J. Inst. Metals*. Vol. 88. PP. 449-461. 1960.
- Goebel, J. A. and Pettit, F. S.: The Influence of Sulfides on the Oxidation Behavior of Nickel-Base Alloys. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 1. PP. 3421-3429. December 1970. Available as A71-15787.
- Goldhoff, R. M.: Creep Recovery in Heat Resistant Steels. *Advances in Creep Design*. PP. 81-109. Halsted Press. New York, NY. 1971.
- *Goldhoff, R. M.: Towards the Standardization of Time-Temperature Parameters Usage in Elevated Temperature Data Analysis. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 174.1-174.8. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24408.
- Goldhoff, R. M. and Beattie, H. J.: The Correlation of High-Temperature Properties and Structures in 1 Cr-Mo-V Forging Steels. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 233. P. 1743. 1965.
- Goldhoff, R. M. and Hahn, G. J.: Correlation and Extrapolation of Creep-Rupture Data of Several Steels and Superalloys Using Time-Temperature Parameters. *ASM Publication No. D8-100*. PP. 199-247. 1970.
- Goldhoff, R. M. and Woodford, D. A.: The Evaluation of Creep Damage in Cr-Mo-V Steel. *ASTM STP No. 515*. 1972.
- Goode, R. J., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Huber, R. W.: Procedures for Fracture Toughness Characterization and Interpretations to Failure-Safe Design for Structural Titanium Alloys. *Weld. Res. Counc. Bull.* No. 134. October 1968.

- Gorbakon, A. A., Lebedev, T. A., and Marinets, T. K.: The Effect of Mechanical Heat Treatment on the Cyclic Strength of Heat Resistant Alloys. AFFTD-HT-23-1140-68. March 1969. Available as AD-694179.
- Gowda, C. V. B., Topper, T. H., and Leis, B. N.: Crack Initiation and Propagation in Notched Plates Subject to Cyclic Inelastic Strains. Proc. Int. Conf. Mech. Behavior Mater. Vol. 2. No. 506. Kyoto, Japan. August 1971.
- Graham, P. H.: A Kinetic Model for Crack Growth Predictions. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 313-320. December 1969.
- *Gran, R. J., Orazio, Jr., F. D., Paris, P. C., Irwin, G., and Hertzberg, R.: Investigation and Analysis Development of Early Life Aircraft Structural Failures. AFFDL-TR-70-149. March 1971. Available as AD-884990.
- Gray, H. R.: Hot-Salt Stress Corrosion of Titanium Alloys. Aerospace Structural Materials. NASA SP-227. PP. 251-268. 1970.
- Greene, A., Sieber, H., Wells, D., and Wolfe, T.: Research Investigation To Determine Mechanical Properties of Nickel and Cobalt-Base Alloys for Inclusion in Military Handbook 5. Vol. 1. AFML-TDR-64-116. October 1964.
- Greene, B. N., Kellogg, D. H., Oberle, H. J., and Sattar, S. A.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy. ASM Paper D8-24.4. United Aircraft Corp. October 1968. Available as A69-19669.
- *Gridnev, V. N., Yegorshina, T. V., Yefimov, A. I., and Khazanov, M. S.: A Study of the Structure of Surface Layers and Heat-Resistant Cast Stator Blades Under Steady and Non-steady Heating. AFFTD-HT-23-770-67. 1965. Available as AD-678310.
- Griffith, J. E. and Baldwin, W. M.: Failure Theories for Generally Orthotropic Materials. Developments in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics. Vol. 1. 1962.
- Grosskreutz, J. C.: A Critical Review of Micro-mechanisms in Fatigue. Proc. Sagamore Army Materials Research Conf., 10th. In Fatigue - An Interdisciplinary Approach. J. J. Burke, N. L. Reed, and V. Weiss, Eds. Syracuse Univ. Press. Syracuse, NY. PP. 27-59. 1964.
- Grosskreutz, J. C.: Fatigue Mechanisms in the Sub-Creep Range. ASTM STP No. 459. P. 5. 1971.
- Grosskreutz, J. C., Shaw, G. G., and Benson, D. K.: The Effect of Inclusion Size and Distribution on Fatigue of 2024-T4 Aluminum. AFML-TR-69-121. 1969.
- Grover, H. L. and Mittenbergs, A. A.: Current Problems in Prevention of Fatigue. DMIC-S-25. Battelle Memorial Institute. June 1968. Available as AD-842706.
- Gunderson, A. W.: Elevated Temperature Mechanical Properties of Two Cast Aluminum Alloys. AFML-TR-69-100. May 1969.
- Gunderson, A. W., Gegel, H. L., and Lyon, S. R.: Fatigue Behavior of Diffusion Bonded Ti-6Al-4V Having Very Small Defects. In Titanium Science and Technology. Vol. 1. R. I. Jaffe and H. M. Burte, Eds. Plenum Press. New York, NY. 1973.
- Gupta, T. K.: Resistance to Crack Propagation in Ceramics Subjected to Thermal Shock. J. Mater. Sci. Vol. 8. PP. 1283-1286. 1973. Available as A73-44031.
- H**
- Hahn, G. T. and Simon, R. C.: A Review of Fatigue Crack Growth in High Strength Aluminum Alloys and the Relevant Metallurgical Factors. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 523-540. September 1973.
- *Halford, G. R.: Cyclic Creep-Rupture Behavior of Three High Temperature Alloys. NASA TN-D-6309. May 1971.
- Halford, G. R.: Temperature Effects on the Strain Range Partitioning Approach for Creep Fatigue Analysis. NASA TM-X-68023. 1972
- *Halford, G. R., Hirschberg, M. H., and Manson, S. S.: Temperature Effects on the Strainrange Partitioning Approach for Creep Fatigue Analysis. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 658-669. August 1973.
- *Halford, G. R. and Manson, S. S.: Application of a Method of Estimating High-Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Materials. ASM Trans. Vol. 61. PP. 94-102. 1968.
- Hall, L. R. and Finger, R. W.: Fracture and Fatigue Growth of Partially Embedded Flaws. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 235-264. December 1969.

- Halliday, J. and Hananel, A. S.: C-5A Center Fuselage Stress Analysis. Report LG1US46-4-3. Vol. I. Rev. C. August 1971. Available as AD-887968L.
- Ham, R. K.: The Metallurgy of Fatigue. RD/L/M-149. Central Electricity Research Labs. England. 1967.
- Ham, R. K. and Broom, T.: The Mechanism of Fatigue Softening. Phil. Mag. Vol. 7. P. 95. 1962.
- Ham, R. K. and Wayman, M. L.: The Fatigue and Tensile Fracture of TD-Nickel. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 239. P. 721. 1967.
- Hamilton Standard: Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior Under Biaxial Strain Distribution. HSTP-67-16-T. AROD 4872-3-E. September 1967. Available as AD-827214.
- Hamrock, B. J. and Anderson, W. J.: Arched-Outer-Race Ball-Bearing Analysis Considering Centrifugal Forces. NASA TN-D-6765. NASA Lewis Research Center. E-6767. April 1972. Available as N72-21470.
- Hamstad, N. A. and Mukherjee, A. K.: The Dependence of Acoustic Emission on Strain Rate in 7075-T6 Aluminum. Exp. Mech. PP. 33-41. January 1974. Available as A74-16055.
- Hanau, H.: New Concepts in Bearing Designs and Applications. Industrial Tectonics, Inc. Compton, CA. PP. 20-23. 1965.
- *Hancock, J. R.: The Initiation and Growth of Fatigue Breaks in Filament Reinforced Aluminum Alloys. ASTM STP No. 497. PP. 483-502. 1972. Available as A72-25480.
- Hangen, E. B. and Hritz, J. A.: A Redefinition of Endurance Life Design Strength Criteria by Statistical Methods. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 685-700. December 1969.
- Harada, Y., Baskin, Y., and Handwerk, J. G.: Calcination and Sintering Study of Thoria. J. Amer. Ceramics Soc. Vol. 45. No. 16. PP. 253-257. 1962.
- *Hardrath, H. F.: Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics. AIAA Paper No. 70-512. Presented AIAA/ASME Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 11th. Denver, CO. 22-24 April 1970. Published in J. Aircr. Vol 8. No. 3. PP. 129-142. March 1971.
- *Hardrath, H. F.: Fatigue and Fracture. NASA SP-292. PP. 209-218. November 1971.
- *Hardrath, H. F.: Structural Integrity in Aircraft. J. Test. Eval. Vol. 1. No. 1 PP. 3-12. January 1973.
- Hardt, R. W., Gambino, J. R., and Bergman, P. A.: Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM STP No. 421. P. 64. June 1966.
- Harmsworth, C. L.: Low Cycle Fatigue Evaluation of Titanium, 6Al-6V-2Sn and 300 M Steel for Landing Gear Applications. AFML-TR-69-48. June 1969.
- Harmsworth, C. L. and Bass, C. D.: Fatigue Behavior of Titanium Castings. ASME Publication 69-GT-22. March 1969.
- Harrigan, Jr., W. C.: Creep Fracture Characteristics of Weld-Repaired Cast Ti-6 Al-4V. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 565-572. March 1974. Available as A74-24093.
- Harrigan, Jr., W. C., Barrett, C. R., and Nix, W. D.: Effects of Shock Loading and Cold Rolling on the Structure and High Temperature Creep Properties of γ Strengthened Ni-18.6 Pct. Cr-4.3 Pct. Al. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 205-216. January 1974.
- *Harris, D. O. and Dunegan, H. L.: Prediction of Fatigue Lifetime by Combined Fracture Mechanics and Acoustic Emission Techniques. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 459-474. December 1969.
- Harris, T. A.: On the Effectiveness of Hollow Balls in High Speed Thrust Bearings. ASLE Trans. Vol. 11. PP. 290-294. Amer. Soc. Lubric. Eng. Annu. Meet., 23rd. Cleveland, OH. 6-9 May 1968. Available as A69-10908.
- Harris, W. J.: Metallic Fatigue. P. 166. Pergamon Press. 1961.
- *Harrison, G. F. and Tilly, G. P.: The Static and Cyclic Creep Properties of Three Forms of a Cast Nickel Alloy. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24409.
- Hartbower, C. E., Gerberich, W. W., and Crimmins, P. P.: Characterization of Fatigue-Crack Growth by Stress-Wave Emission. NAS 1-4902. 1966.
- Hartbower, C. E., Gerberich, W. W., and Liebowitz, H.: Investigation of Crack-Growth Stress-Wave Relationships. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 2. PP. 291-308. 1968.
- *Hartbower, C. E., Morais, C. F., Reuter, W. G., and Crimmins, P. P.: Acoustic Emission from Low-Cycle High-Stress-Intensity Fatigue. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 765-789. 1973.

- Harting, D. R.: The S-N Fatigue Life Gage - Direct Measuring Cumulative Fatigue Damage. Proc. SESA Int. Cong. Exp. Mech., 2nd. 28 September - 1 October 1965. In Exp. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 19A-24A. February 1966. Available as A66-19806.
- Hartman, A. and Schijve, J.: The Effect of Environment and Load Frequency on the Crack Propagation Law for Macro Fatigue Crack Growth in Aluminum Alloys. NRL MP-68001U. 1968.
- Haryslak, L. W. and Pollini, R. J.: Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM STP No. 421 P. 146. June 1966.
- Hatch, A. J., Rosenberg, H. W., and Erbin, E. F.: Effect of Environment on Cracking in Titanium Alloys. ASTM STP No. 397. PP. 122-136. 1966.
- Hauffe, K.: Oxidation of Metals. Plenum Press. New York, NY. 1965.
- Haviland, G. P. and Tiffany, C. F.: Understanding the USAF Structural Integrity Program. Astronaut. Aeronaut. PP. 67-70. July 1973.
- Hay, D. R. and Scala, E.: Effect of Carbon Addition on the Shear Modulus of Tungsten and Tungsten .3% Rhenium Alloy. Fall Meet. AIME. Chicago, IL. 30 October - 3 November 1966.
- Hayden, H. W. and Floreen, S.: Effects of Various Modes of Loading on the Stress Corrosion Cracking of a Maraging Steel. Corrosion. Vol. 27. PP. 429-433. Martin Marietta RIAS. 1971.
- Hayden, H. W. and Floreen, S.: The Ductility and Toughness of Iron-Nickel Alloys in Liquid Mercury. Phil. Mag. Vol. 20. No. 163. PP. 135-145. July 1969.
- *Hayden, H. W. and Floreen, S.: The Fatigue Behavior of Five Grained Two-Phase Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 561-568. February 1973.
- Hayhurst, D. R.: A Biaxial-Tension Creep-Rupture Testing Machine. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 8. No. 2. PP. 119-123. 1973. Available as A73-31617.
- *Hayhurst, D. R.: Creep Rupture Under Multi-Axial States of Stress. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 20. PP. 381-390. 1972 Available as A73-13981.
- Hayhurst, D. R. and Leckie, F. A.: The Effect of Creep Constitutive and Damage Relationships Upon the Rupture Time of a Solid Circular Torsion Bar. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 21. PP 431-446. 1973. Available as A74-18256.
- Healy, M. S., Marschall, C. W., Halden, F. C., and Hyler, W. S.: The Fatigue Behavior of Materials for Supersonic Transport. NASA CR-215. 1965
- Heimerl, G. J., Baucom, R. M., Manning, C. R., and Braski, D. N.: Stability of Four Titanium Alloy and Four Stainless Steel Sheet Materials After Exposures Up to 22,000 Hours at 550°F (561°K). NASA TN-D-2607. 1965.
- Heller, R. A. and Heller, A. S.: A Probabilistic Approach to Cumulative Fatigue Damage in Redundant Structures. Fatigue Institute Report 17. Contract NONR 266-91. Columbia Univ. New York, NY. 1965.
- Henry, M. F.: Crack Initiation and Early Growth in Low-Cycle Fatigue - A Progress Report. General Electric TIS Report 72CRD100. March 1972.
- *Henry, M. F., Solomon, H. D., and Coffin, Jr., L. F.: A Comprehensive Characterization of the High Temperature Fatigue Behavior of A286. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 182.1-182.7. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24412.
- Herrick, R. C. and Rumbarger, J. H.: Analysis of the Elastic Contact of a Hollow Ball with a Flat Plate. Final Technical Report. 1 January - 31 May 1968. Report No. F-C2166-1. Franklin Institute. January 1969. Available as AFFDL-TR-68-123, X69-15926 and AD-851361.
- Hertzberg, R. W. and Von Euw, E. F. J.: Crack Closure and Fatigue Striations in 2024-T3 Aluminum Alloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 887-889. March 1973.
- Hickel, R. O., Warren, E. L., and Kaufman, A.: Experimental Investigation of the Flow, Oxidation, Cooling, and Thermal Fatigue Characteristics of a Laminated Porous Sheet Material. NASA-TN-D-6664. 1972.
- Hill, G. J.: The Failure of Wrought 1% Cr-Mo-V Steels in Reverse-Bending High-Strain Fatigue at 550°C. Int. Conf. Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. PP. 312-327. 1967
- *Hill, R. J. and Stuhrke, W. F.: The Preparation and Properties of Cast Boron-Aluminum Composites. Fibre Sci. Technol. Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 25-42. January 1968.
- Hirschberg, M. H., Spera, D. A., and Klima, S. J.: Cyclic Creep and Fatigue of TD-NiCr (Thoria-Dispersion-Strengthened Nickel-Chromium), TD-Ni, and NiCr Sheet at 1200 C. NASA-TN-D-6649. 1972
- Hirt, M. A. and Fisher, J. W.: Fatigue Crack Growth in Welded Beams. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 415-429. 1973.

- Hitzl, L. C. and Sherby, O. V.: A Fundamental Look at Creep-Rupture Parameters as Applied to Several Heat-Resistant Steels. Presented ASM Mater. Eng. Expo. and Cong. Detroit, MI. October 1968.
- Ho, C. L., Marcus, H. L., and Buck, O.: Ultrasonic Surface-Wave Detection Techniques in Fracture Mechanics. Exp. Mech. January 1974.
- *Hoch, P., Masarik, V., and Cihal, V.: Problems Connected with Hardening of Chromium-Rich Ni-Cr Alloys. FTD HC-23-384-71. State Research Institute of Material Protection. Prague, Czechoslovakia. 1970. Available as AD-733807.
- Hoenig, S. A., Savitz, C. A., Ott, W. A., Russel, T. A., and Ali, M. T.: Applications of Exoelectron Emission to Nondestructive Evaluation of Alloying, Crack Growth, Fatigue, Annealing, and Grinding Processes. Testing for Prediction of Material Performance in Structures and Components. ASTM STP No. 515. PP. 107-125. October 1972. Available from Library of Congress as 72-79572.
- *Hoeppner, D. W.: Corrosion Fatigue Considerations in Material Selection and Engineering Design. LR-24710. Lockheed-California Co. Burbank, CA. August 1971. Available as AD-888425.
- Hoeppner, D. W. and Goss, G. L.: A Fretting-Fatigue Damage Threshold Concept. Wear. Vol. 27. PP. 61-70. 1974. Available as A74-19084.
- Hoeppner, D. W. and Krupp, W. E.: Prediction of Component Life by Application of Fatigue Crack Growth Knowledge. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6, No. 1. PP. 47-70. March 1974.
- Hoff, N. J., Ed.: Creep in Structures. Academic Press. 1962.
- *Hoffman, C. A. and Welton, J. W.: Metallographic Study of Dispersion-Strengthened Alloys After Failure in Stress Rupture. NASA TN-D-3527. August 1966.
- Holliday, L.: Composite Materials. Elsevier Publication Co. New York, NY. PP. 91-126. 1966.
- *Holmes, P. W.: Evaluation of Drilled-Ball Bearings at DN Values to Three Million (2 Experimental Skid Study and Endurance Tests). NASA CR-2005. Pratt and Whitney Aircraft. PWA-4325. April 1972. Available as N72-22503.
- Holt, G. G.: Thermal Fatigue Testing of Chromium Alloy Guide Vanes. Dept. of Supply. ARL/ME 295. Melbourne, Australia. May 1968.
- Honeycutt, C. R., Margin, T. F., Sawyer, J. C., and Steigerwald, E. A.: Elevated Temperature Fatigue of TZC Molybdenum Alloy Under High Frequency and High Vacuum Conditions. Trans. ASM. Vol. 60. P. 450. 1967.
- Hooke, F. H.: The Fatigue Life of Safe Life and Fail-Safe Structures – A State-of-the-Art Review. ARL/SM 334. Aeronautical Research Labs. Melbourne, Australia. June 1971.
- *Hoover, W. R. and Hertzberg, R. W.: The Fatigue Characteristics of Unidirectionally Solidified AL-Al₃Ni Eutectic Alloy. Trans. Amer. Soc. Metals. Vol. 61. PP. 769-776. 1968.
- Horton, K. E., Hallander, J. M., and Foley, D. D.: Thermal-Stress and Low-Cycle Fatigue Data on Typical Materials. ASME Paper 65-GTP-13. 1965.
- *Hosier, J. C. and Tillack, D. J.: Inconel Alloy 617, A New High Temperature Alloy. Western Metal Tool Expo. Conf. Los Angeles, CA. 13-17 May 1972. See also Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 12. PP. 51-55. August 1972.
- *Howe, P. W. H.: Mathematical Techniques Applying to the Thermal Fatigue Behaviour of High Temperature Alloys. Aero. Quart. Vol. 13. Part 4. PP. 368-396. November 1962.
- Howes, M. A. H.: Additional Thermal Fatigue Data on Nickel- and Cobalt-Base Superalloys. (Thermal Fatigue Data – Part 1). NASA-CR-121211. 1973.
- Howes, M. A. H.: Additional Thermal Fatigue Data on Nickel- and Cobalt-Base Superalloys. (Metallography – Part 2). NSAS-CR-121212. 1973.
- Howes, M. A. H.: Thermal Fatigue Data on 15 Nickel- and Cobalt-Base Alloys. IITRI Report B6078-38. 1970.
- Hsu, T. M.: Investigation of Fatigue Crack Growth Under Simple Variable-Amplitude Loading. Lockheed-Georgia Co. SMN-372. February 1973.
- Huang, J. L.: Progress Report No. 9 and 10 on the Study of the Vibration Characteristics of Bearings. SKF Report No. AL71L038. 1961. Available as AD-413693.
- *Hudson, C. M.: An Experimental Investigation of the Effects of Vacuum Environment on the Fatigue Life, Fatigue-Crack-Growth Behavior and Fracture Toughness of 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy. NC State Univ. Raleigh. Univ. Microfilm No. 72-24.082.

- *Hudson, C. M.: Effect of Stress Ratio on Fatigue-Crack-Growth in 7075-T8 and 2024-T3 Aluminum Alloy Specimens. NASA TN-D-5390. August 1969. Available as N69-34704.
- Hudson, C. M.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Several Titanium and Stainless Steel Alloys and One Superalloy. NASA TN-D-2331. 1964.
- *Hudson, C. M.: Investigation of Fatigue Crack Growth in Ti-8Al-1Mo-IV (Duplex-Annealed) Specimens Having Various Widths. NASA TN-D-3879. March 1967.
- Hudson, C. M.: Investigation of the Effect of Vacuum Environment on the Fatigue and Fracture Behavior of 7075-T6. J. Vac. Sci. Technol. Vol. 9. No. 6. PP. 1424-1427. November-December 1972. Available as A73-15764.
- *Hudson, C. M.: Studies of Fatigue Crack Growth in Alloys Suitable for Elevated Temperature Applications. NASA TN-D-2743. April 1965.
- *Hudson, C. M. and Hardrath, H. F.: Effects of Changing Stress Amplitude on the Rate of Fatigue-Crack Propagation in Two Aluminum Alloys. NASA TN-D 960. September 1961.
- *Hudson, C. M. and Hardrath, H. F.: Investigation of the Effects of Variable-Amplitude Loadings on Fatigue Crack Growth Propagation Patterns. NASA TN-D-1803. August 1963.
- *Hudson, C. M. and Raju, K. N.: Investigation of Fatigue-Crack Growth Under Simple Variable-Amplitude Loading. NASA TN-D-5702. March 1970.
- Hudson, C. M. and Scardina, J. T.: Effect of Stress Ratio on Fatigue-Crack Growth in 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Sheet. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 3. P. 429. April 1969.
- Hyatt, M. V.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of High Strength Aluminum Alloys. The Boeing Co. D6-24840. June 1972. Available as AD-905675L.
- IIig, W. and Castle, C. B.: Fatigue of Four Stainless Steels and Three Titanium Alloys Before and After Exposure to 550°F (561°K) Up to 8800 Hours. NASA TN-D-2899. 1965.
- *IIig, W. and Imai, L. A.: Fatigue of Four Stainless Steels, Four Titanium Alloys and Two Aluminum Alloys Before and After Exposure to Elevated Temperatures for Up to Three Years. NASA TN-D-6145. April 1971.
- Imai, Y. and Nishi, Y.: Effect of Molybdenum Upon the High-Temperature Oxidation and the V₂O₅ Attack on Ni-Cr-Base Alloys. Science Reports of the Research Inst. Tohoku Univ. Vol. 14. No. 6. PP. 347-362. 1962.
- Impellizeri, L. F.: Cumulative Damage Analysis in Structural Fatigue. Effects of Environmental and Complex Load. History on Fatigue Life. ASTM STP No. 462. PP. 40-68. 1970.
- Impellizeri, L. F.: Development of a Scatter Factor Applicable to Aircraft Fatigue Life. ASTM STP No. 404. PP. 136-156. 1966.
- Ingham, J. and Grandage, J. M.: Investigation Into the Probability Distribution of the Crack Propagation Rate in Fabricated Structures. Aeronautical Research Labs. Melbourne, Australia. February 1967.
- Irving, P. E. and Beevers, C. J.: The Effect of Air and Vacuum Environments on Fatigue Crack Growth Rates in Ti-6Al-4V. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 391-398. February 1974.
- Irving, P. E., Robinson, J. L., and Beevers, C. J.: Fatigue Crack Closure in Titanium and Titanium Alloys. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 105-108. 1973. Available as A74-12534.
- Itagaki, H. and Shinozuka, M.: Application of Monte Carlo Technique to Fatigue Failure Analysis Under Random Loading. Technical Report No. 16. (NSF-GK 3858 and 24925). Columbia Univ. July 1971.
- I
- IIig, W.: Factors in Evaluating Fatigue Life of Structural Parts. NASA TN-D-725. April 1961.
- IIig, W.: Fatigue Tests on Notched and Unnotched Sheet Specimens of 2024-T3 and 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloys and of SAE 4130 Steel with Special Consideration of the Life Range from 2 to 10,000 Cycles. NACA TN-3866. 1956.
- Jack, A. R. and Price, A. T.: The Use of Crack Initiation and Growth Data in the Calculation of Fatigue Lives of Specimens Containing Defects. Metal Constr. Brit. Weld. J. Vol. 3. PP. 416-419. November 1971. Available as A72-11098.
- Jackson, E. G.: Rolling-Contact Fatigue Evaluations of Bearing Materials and Lubricants. ASLE Trans. Vol. 2. No. 1. PP. 121-128. 1959.

J

- Jacobs, A. J.: Optimizing the Combination of Strength and Stress Corrosion Resistance of 7075 Aluminum by Thermal-Mechanical Treatments.** Rocketdyne. Report R-7822. April 1969. Available as AD-851514.
- Jacobson, M. J.: Acoustic Fatigue Design Information for Fiber Reinforced Structures.** AFFDL-TR-68-107. Northrop Corp. NOR 68-92. October 1968.
- Jacoby, G. H.: Comparison of Fatigue Lives Under Conventional Program Loading and Digital Random Loading. Effects of Environment and Complex Load History on Fatigue Life.** ASTM STP No. 462. PP. 184-202. January 1970.
- Jaffee, R. I. and Burte, H. M., Eds.: Titanium Science and Technology.** 4 Vols. Plenum Press. New York, NY. 1973.
- Jahnke, L. P.: Titanium in Jet Engines.** Paper presented Titanium '69. Cincinnati, OH. 16-17 April 1969.
- James, L. A.: Environmentally Aggravated Fatigue Cracking of Zircaloy-2.** Nucl. Appl. Technol. Vol. 9. PP. 260-267. 1970.
- James, L. A.: Fatigue-Crack Growth in 20% Cold-Worked Type 316 Stainless Steel at Elevated Temperatures.** Nucl. Technol. Vol. 16. PP. 316-322. 1972.
- James, L. A.: Hold-Time Effects on the Elevated Temperature Fatigue-Crack Propagation of Type 304 Stainless Steel.** Nucl. Technol. Vol. 16. PP. 521-530. 1972.
- James, L. A.: Some Preliminary Observations on the Extension of Cracks Under Static Loadings at Elevated Temperatures.** Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. PP. 347-349. 1972.
- James, L. A.: The Effect of Elevated Temperature Upon the Fatigue-Crack Propagation Behavior of Two Austenitic Stainless Steels.** Mech. Behavior of Mater. Vol. 3. PP. 341-352. 1972.
- James, L. A.: The Effect of Elevated Temperature Upon the Fatigue-Crack Propagation of Type 304 Stainless Steel.** Nucl. Technol. Vol. 14. No. 2. PP. 163-170. 1972.
- *James, L. A.: The Effect of Frequency Upon the Fatigue-Crack.** Proc. 1971 Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech. Part 1. ASTM STP No. 513. PP. 218-229. September 1972.
- *James, L. A.: The Effect of Stress Ratio on the Elevated Temperature Fatigue-Crack Propagation of Type 304 Stainless Steel.** Nucl. Technol. Vol. 14. PP. 163-170. May 1972. Available as A72-27663.
- James, L. A. and Schwenk, E. B.: Fatigue-Crack Propagation of Type 304 Stainless Steel at Elevated Temperatures.** Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 491-496. 1971.
- Jaske, C. E. and Mindlin, H.: Elevated-Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of 2 1/4 Cr-1 Mo and 1 Cr-1 Mo-1/4 V Steels.** Symp. 2 1/4 Cr-1 Mo Steel in Pressure Vessels and Piping. ASME. PP. 137-210. 1971.
- *Jaske, C. E., Mindlin, H., and Perrin, J. S.: Combined Low-Cycle Fatigue and Stress Relaxation of Alloy 800 and Type 304 Stainless Steel at Elevated Temperatures.** ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 365-376. August 1973.
- Jaske, C. E., Mindlin, H., and Perrin, J. S.: Cyclic Stress-Strain Behavior of Two Alloys at High Temperature.** ASTM STP No. 519. December 1971.
- *Jaske, C. E., Mindlin, H., and Perrin, J. S.: Development of Elevated Temperature Fatigue Design Information for Type 316 Stainless Steel.** ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24414.
- Jaske, C. E., Mindlin, H., and Perrin, J. S.: Influence of Hold-Time and Temperature on the Low-Cycle Fatigue of Incoloy 800.** J. Eng. Ind. Vol. 94. PP. 930-934. 1972.
- Jaske, C. E., Mindlin, H., and Perrin, J. S.: Low-Cycle Fatigue and Creep Fatigue of Incoloy Alloy 800.** Battelle Columbus Labs. BMI-1921. February 1972.
- Jhansale, H. R. and Topper, T. H.: Equipment for Cyclic Deformation and Fatigue Studies in Pure Bending.** Paper No. 1726. SESA Fall Meeting. Boston, MA. 1970.
- Joffa, R. E., Robinson, J. F., and Shackelford, L. A.: The Compliant Ball Bearing.** Presented Amer. Ord. Assoc. Ball Bearing Conf. Dartmouth College, NH. 4-6 September 1968. Available as X69-15411, AD-850544L and IDEP-104.20.30.40-C1-20.

- *Johnson, C. R. and Grimsley, J. D.: Short-Time Stress Rupture of Prestressed Titanium Alloys Under Rapid Heating Conditions. NASA TN-D-6052. November 1970. Available as N71-11669.
- Johnson, H. H. and Paris, P. C.: Sub-Critical Flaw Growth. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1, P. 3. 1968. Available as A68-38058.
- Johnson, K. L.: Strength of Surfaces in Rolling Contact. Proc. Can. Cong. Appl. Mech. Quebec, Canada. 22-26 May 1967. P. 3-191 to 3-205. Available as A69-11989.
- Johnson, L. G.: The Statistical Treatment of Fatigue Experiments. Elsevier Publication Co. New York, NY. 1965.
- *Johnston, J. R. and Ashbrook, R. L.: Oxidation and Thermal Fatigue of Nickel and Cobalt Base Alloys in a High Velocity Gas Stream. NASA TN-D-5376. August 1969.
- Jones, R. E.: Fatigue Crack Growth Retardation After Single-Cycle Peak Overload in Ti-6Al-4V Titanium Alloy. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5, No. 3. PP. 585-604. 1973.
- Joseph, P. J.: Feasibility of Detecting Impending Fatigue Failure in Metals by Observation of Surface Chemical and Physical Phenomena. Cornell Aeronautical Lab. CAL-NM-2555-P-1. April 1969. Available as AD-856384.
- Joshi, N. R. and Green, Jr., R. E.: Ultrasonic Detection of Fatigue Damage. Eng. Fract. Mech. P. 577. 1972.
- Jost, G. S.: The Fatigue of 24S-T Aluminum Alloy Wings Under Asymmetric Spectrum Loading. ARL/SM-225. February 1964.
- Jost, G. S. and Verinder, F. E.: A Survey of Fatigue Life Variability in Aluminum Alloy Aircraft Structures. Aero. Res. Labs. Melbourne, Australia. February 1971. Available as AD-886963.
- Ju, F. D.: A Criterion for Dynamic Low Cycle Shear Fracture. ME-39AFOSR-69-0999TR. Univ. of New Mexico. March 1969. Available as AD-688233.
- Ju, F. D., Yao, J. T. P., and Liu, T. T.: On the Criterion of Low Cycle Shear Fracture. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 265-270. December 1969.
- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Procedures for Stress-Corrosion Cracking Characterization and Interpretation to Failure-Safe Design for High-Strength Steels. NRL-6988. November 1969. Available as AD-703210.
- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Stress-Corrosion Cracking Characteristics of Alloys of Titanium in Salt Water. NRL Report No. 6564. 21 July 1967.
- *Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Stress-Corrosion-Cracking Characterization Procedures and Interpretations to Failure-Safe Use of Titanium Alloys. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 91, PP. 614-617. December 1969. Available as A70-21456.

K

- Kachanov, L. M.: Rupture Time Under Creep Conditions. Contributions to Problems of Continuum Mechanics, in Honor of 70th Birthday of N. I. Muskhelishvili. Philadelphia, PA. 1961.
- Kalish, D. and Kulin, S. A.: Thermo-mechanical Treatments Applied to Ultra-High Strength Steels. Final Technical Report. Man Labs, Inc., for Contract NOW-64-0356-C. April 1965. Available as AD-614806.
- Kanazawa, K., Iwanaga, S., and Kunio, T.: Investigation of Low Cycle Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. Bull. ISME. Vol. 12, No. 50. PP. 188-199. April 1969.
- Kang, T. S.: Fatigue Crack Tip Deformation and Fatigue Crack Propagation. PhD Dissertation. Washington State Univ., Pullman. 1967.
- Kang, T. S. and Liu, H. W.: Fatigue Crack Tip Deformation and Fatigue Crack Propagation. NASA-CR-120890. 1972.
- Karlashov, A. V. and Shevelia, V. V.: Some Surface Phenomenon Problems in Corrosion Fatigue. Soviet Mater. Sci. Vol. 2. PP. 313-315. July-August 1966. Available as A68-17400.
- *Kashtalyan, Y. A.: Elasticity Characteristics for Tungsten-Molybdenum Alloys at Standard and High Temperatures. AFFTD-HT-23-770-67. 1965. Available as AD-678310.
- Katcher, M.: Crack Growth Retardation under Aircraft Spectrum Loads. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5, No. 3. PP. 793-818. December 1973. Available as A74-22501.
- Katcher, M.: Fatigue Crack Growth in Diffusion Bonded Stiffened Skin Structure. AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 15th. Las Vegas, NV. Paper No. 74-384. 17-19 April 1974.
- Kaufman, D. F. and Isserow, S.: Research for Development of a Superior Titanium Alloy for Use to 1200°F. January 1967. Available as AD-824000.

- *Kaufman, J. G.: Progress in Fracture Testing of Metallic Materials. Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 463. PP. 3-21. 1970.
- *Kaufman, M., and Wasielewski, G. E.: Development of Hot-Corrosion Resistant Nickel-Base Alloys for Marine Gas Turbine Service. NAVSHIPRANLAB NO. 8-613. 1 July 1970. Available as AD-874591.
- Kawamoto, M., Tanaka, T., and Nakajima, H.: Effects of Several Factors on Thermal Fatigue. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 719-758. December 1966.
- Kececioglu, D., Chester, L. B., and Gardner, E. O.: Sequential Cumulative Fatigue Reliability. Proc. Annu. Reliability Maintainability Symp. IEEE. PP. 533-539. 1974.
- Kececioglu, D., Chester, L. B., Nolf, Jr., C. F., Stultz, J. D., and Vaze, A.: Interactions Among the Various Phenomena Involved in the Design of Dynamic and Rotary Machinery and Their Effects in Reliability; Volume I - Basic Report of Reduced Results and Utilization Thereof. Contract N00014-67-A-0209-0002. August 1972. Available as AD-762440.
- *Kendall, E. G. and McClelland, J. D.: Non-Metallic Materials for High Temperature Structural Applications. ASTM STP No. 379. February 1965.
- *Kenig, M. J.: Some Anomalies in Creep and Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Metals. J. Mater. Vol. 7. No. 1. PP. 60-63. March 1972. Available as A72-25879.
- Kenig, M. J. and Dillon, O. W.: Developments In Mechanics. Proc. Midwestern Mech. Conf., 9th. Vol. 3. 1967.
- Kenig, M. J. and Dillon, O. W.: J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 33. No. 4. PP. 906-916. 1966.
- Kenig, M. J. and Gold, L.: Developments In Mechanics. Vol. 5. Proc. Midwestern Mech. Conf., 11th. PP. 781-794. 1969.
- *Kennedy, C. R.: Effect of Stress State on High-Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue. ASTM STP No. 338. PP. 92-104. October 1962.
- Kenneford, A. S., Joyce, M. M., and Turner, S.: The Effect of Carbon Content on the Fatigue and Mechanical Properties of Carbon Steel. Roy. Amer. Res. Dev. Est. October 1965. Available as AD-474317.
- *Kent, W. B.: Development Study of Compositions for Advanced Wrought Nickel-Base Superalloys. NASA CR-120934. Cyclops Corp. Bridgefield, PA. January 1972. Available as N72-26441.
- Kent, W. B.: Wrought Nickel-Base Superalloys. NASA CR-72687. Cyclops Corp. Bridgefield, PA. March 1970.
- Kepple, R. K. and Mattson, R. L.: Rolling Element Fatigue and Macroresidual Stress. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 92. No. 1. PP. 76-82. January 1970.
- Kiddle, F. E.: The Influence of a Single Application of Heat on Fatigue Crack Propagation on DTD 5070A (RR 58) Aluminum Alloy Sheet. RAE TR-72108. 1972.
- Kinoshita, M., Kono, K., and Shingai, K.: Estimation of Fatigue Crack Propagation Life of Steel Plates and of Structural Member Model of Ship Hull. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 563-584. September 1973
- Kitagawa, M. and Morrow, J.: Creep Deformation Behavior of Metals Under Repeated Stress Reversals. NASA-CR-72949. 1971.
- Klein, M. J. and Metcalfe, A. G.: Effect of Solute Interactions in Columbium (Nb) on Creep Strength. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2449-2454. October 1973.
- Klein, M. J. and Metcalfe, A. G.: Effect of Solutes in Binary Columbium (Nb) Alloys on Creep Strength. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2441-2448. October 1973.
- Kleinert, G. W.: Contemporary Approach to Commercial Powerplant Development. SAE Paper 710449. General Electric Co. May 1971. Available as A71-28327.
- Klesnil, M. and Lukas, P.: Influence of Strength and Stress History on Growth and Stabilization of Fatigue Cracks. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 77-92. March 1972.
- Klima, S. J. and Freche, J. C.: Ultrasonic Detection and Measurement of Fatigue Cracks in Notched Specimens. Exp. Mech. Vol. 9. No. 5. PP. 193-202. 1969. Available as NASA-TN-D-47872. 1968.

- *Koenig, H. A., Vogel, W., and Cernoch, L.: Elasto-plastic Cyclic Analysis of Structural Members. Proc. Gas Turbine Fluids Eng. Conf. Products Show. 26-30 March 1972. ASME Paper 72-GT-1. March 1972. Available as A72-25604.
- Koff, B. L.: Graphite Fan Blade Development. SAE Paper 710771. General Electric Co. September 1971. Available as A72-10265.
- Kofstad, P. and Kvernes, I.: Studies of Oxidation of Niobium Alloys at Very High Temperatures. AFML-TR-67-40. 1967.
- Krafft, J. M., Sullivan, A. M., and Boyle, R. W.: Effect of Dimensions on Fast Fracture Instability of Notched Sheets. Proc. Crack Propagation Symp. Vol. 1. PP. 8-28. College of Aeronautics, Cranfield, England. 1961.
- Kramer, I. R.: Influence of the Surface Layer on the Plastic Flaw Deformation of Aluminum Single Crystals. Trans. TMS-AIME. Vol. 233. No. 8. PP. 1462-1467. August 1965.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effect of Surface Alloying on the Creep Behavior of Ti and Al Alloys. Martin Marietta Corp. Denver Div. Contract N00019-67-C-0423. 1968.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effect of the Surface Layer Stress on Transient Creep of Polycrystalline Aluminum. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 60. PP. 310-317. September 1967. Available as A67-40054.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effect of Vacuum Environment on Mechanical Behavior. Martin Marietta Corp. Denver, CO. MCR-73-14. February 1973. AD-760529.
- *Kramer, I. R., and Balasubramanian, N.: Enhancement of the Creep Resistance of Metals. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 431-436. February 1973.
- Kramer, I. R. and Haehner, C.: Low Temperature Recovery of Polycrystalline Aluminum. Acta Met. Vol. 15. No. 2. PP. 199-202. February 1967.
- Kramer, I. R. and Kumar, A.: Relaxation and Cyclic Hardening of the Surface Layer of Copper. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. No. 5. PP. 1223-1227. May 1972. Available as AD-768576/1.
- Kramer, I. R. and Kumar, A.: Study of the Effects of Diffused Layers on the Fatigue Strength of Commercial Titanium Alloys. AFML-TR-70-185. September 1970.
- Kramer, I. R. and Podlaseck, S. E.: Effect of Vacuum Environment on the Mechanical Behavior of Materials. Martin Marietta Corp. RM-102 (Contract AF49(638)-946). 1961.
- *Krempl, E.: An Inelastic Stress-Strain Law for Elevated Temperature and Slowly Time Varying Loads. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. No. 4. PP. 365-382. December 1972. Available as A73-15235.
- Krempl, E. and Walker, C. D.: Effect of Creep-Rupture Ductility and Hold Time on the 1000 F Strain-Fatigue Behavior of a 1 Cr-1 Mo-0.25V Steel. Fatigue at High Temperature. ASTM STP No. 459. PP. 75-99. November 1969.
- Krempl, E. and Wundt, B. M.: Hold-Time Effects in High-Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue. A Literature Survey and Interpretive Report. ASTM STP No. 489. 1971.
- Krisch, A.: Creep Tests on 2-1/4 Per Cent Chromium 1 Per Cent Molybdenum Steel in Bainitic Condition. In Advances in Creep Design. PP. 251-261. Halsted Press, New York, NY. 1971.
- *Krivonogov, G. S., Matveyev, V. V., Bocharova, L. A., Solonina, O. P., Alekseyenko, M. F., and Chaykovskiy, B. S.: High-Temperature Vibration Strength of Certain Steels and Alloys Based on Titanium and Aluminum. AFFTD-HT-23-503-70. Termoprochnost Materialov i Konstruktivnykh Elementov. No. 5. PP. 9-18. 1969. Available as part of AD-717012.
- Krogstad, R. S. and Moss R.: Physics and Non-destructive Testing. Proc. Symp. Physics and NDT. Dayton, OH. PP. 9-21. 28-30 September 1965. Available as N66-16734 and AD-624582.
- Kufaev, V. N.: Fatigue Strength of High-Hot-Strength Materials Under Nonsteady State Loading. Consultants Bureau Div. Plenum Publishing Corp. New York, NY. 1972. Available as A73-14010.
- Kufaev, V. N. and Pogrebnjak, A. D.: Effect of Program Parameters on the Fatigue Life of Heat-Resistant Material Subjected to Fatigue Loading. Strength of Materials. PP. 622-626. July 1970. Available as A71-33407.
- Kumaran, S. and Ramachandran, E. G.: Fatigue Properties of Aircraft Materials at Elevated Temperatures. J. Aeronat. Soc. India. Vol. 22. PP. 189-193. August 1970. Available as A71-23204.
- *Kuriat, R. I., Dubinin, V. P., and Tret'yachenko, G. N.: Effect of Thermal Fatigue on Material Life. AFFTD-HT-23-770-67. 1965. Available as part of AD-678310.
- Kurtz, P. H.: A Probabilistic Model of Fatigue Failure. Proc. Annu. Reliability Maintainability Symp. IEEE. PP. 528-532. 1974.

- Kutumbarao, V. V. P. and RamaRao, P.: Effect of Grain Size on the Creep and Creep Rupture Behaviour of a Cr-Mn-N Austenitic Stainless Steel. *Scr. Met.* Vol. 7. PP. 1003-1010. 1973. Available as A74-10899.
- Kuzmanovic, B. O. and Willems, N.: Influence of Rest Periods on the Fatigue Strength of Structural Steel. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 687-694. December 1972.
- Kuznetsov, N. D. and Tseitlin, V. I.: The Problem of Equivalent Testing of Gas Turbines. *Strength of Materials*. PP. 980-985. October 1970. Available as A71-35452.
- L
- Laird, C.: Fatigue Crack Propagation. *Stress Corrosion Testing*. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 542. 1967.
- Laird, C.: The Influence of Metallurgical Structure on the Mechanisms of Fatigue Crack Propagation. *Fatigue Crack Propagation*. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 131. 1967.
- Laird, C. and Smith, G. C.: Crack Propagation in High Stress Fatigue. *Phil. Mag.* Vol. 7. P. 847. 1962.
- *Lake, F. N. and Smeal, C. R.: Process Development for Precision Forging Columbium Base Alloys. AFML-TR-67-94. April 1967. Available as AD-814808.
- Land, D. W., Williams, R. R., and Rinehart, W. A.: Testing Superalloys at 2000°F (1367°K) and 2200°F (1478°K) in a Mach 4.6 Airstream. McDonnell Douglas Corp. Report MDC Q0449. NASA CR-120913. N72-26440. April 1972.
- Landgraf, R. W.: The Resistance of Metals to Cyclic Deformation. Achievement of High Fatigue Resistance in Metals and Alloys. ASTM STP No. 467. PP. 3-36. 1970. Available as A71-10162.
- Landgraf, R. W., Morrow, J., and Endo, T.: Determination of the Cyclic Stress-Strain Curve. *J. Mater.* Vol. 4. PP. 176-188. 1969.
- Lange, E. A., Puzak, P. P., and Cooley, L. A.: Standard Method for the 5/8-Inch Dynamic Tear Test. NRL Report No. 7159. 27 August 1970.
- Langer, B. F.: Design of Pressure Vessels for Low Cycle Fatigue. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 84. No. 3. PP. 389-402. September 1962.
- *Latanision, R. M., Sedricks, A. J., and Westwood, A. R. C.: Surface-Sensitive Mechanical Behavior of Metals. *Honda Memorial Series of Materials Science. Structure and Properties of Metal Surfaces*. Maruzen Co., Ltd. Pub. Tokyo, Japan. PP. 499-538. 1973.
- Latanision, R. M. and Staehle, R. W.: Plastic Deformation of Electrochemically Polarized Nickel Single Crystals. *Acta Met.* Vol. 17. No. 3. PP. 307-319. March 1969.
- Latanision, R. M. and Westwood, A. R. C.: Surface and Environment Sensitive Mechanical Behavior. In *Advances in Corrosion Science and Technology*. M. G. Fontana and R. W. Staehle, Eds. Vol. 1. PP. 51-146. Plenum Press. New York, NY. 1970.
- Lawrence, F. V. and Munse, W. H.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Butt Welds Containing Joint Penetration Defects. *Weld. Res. Supp.* PP. 221-s-226-s. May 1973.
- *Lazan, B. J.: Creep and Fatigue Properties Under Cyclic Loading at Elevated Temperatures. Proc. Symp. Current Aeronaut. Fatigue Problems. Rome, Italy. 23-25 April 1963. PP. 3-48. Pergamon Press. 1965.
- Lazan, B. J.: Stress-Strain-Time Relations for Idealized Materials. ASTM STP No. 325. 1962.
- Lazarev, E. M. and Ugaste, Y. E.: Effect of Molybdenum on High-Temperature Creep of Niobium. Consultants Bureau. Div. Plenum Publishing Corp. New York, NY. PP. 306-308. 1972. Available as A73-14018.
- *Lebedev, K. P., Gintsburg, Y., Yermolayeva, N. P., and Oknov, S. M.: Development and Investigation of Cast Heat-Resistant Steel PZH1 for Working Temperatures of 600-750°C. Leningrad Polytechnic Inst. No. 295. PP. 45-64. 1968. Available as AD-701980, N70-28619, and AFFTD-HT-23-209-69.
- *Lee, H. H. and Uhlig, H. H.: Corrosion Fatigue of Type 4140 High Strength Steel. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 3. PP. 2924-2957. November 1972.
- Leggett, H., Cook, J. L., and Schwab, D. E.: Techniques for Elevated Temperature Testing of Thin Superalloys. *Metals Eng. Quart.* Vol. 6. No. 5. PP. 31-37. 1966. Available as A67-13553.
- Leis, B. N., Gowda, C. V. B., and Topper, T. H.: Cyclic Inelastic Deformation and the Fatigue Notch Factor. Proc. ASTM Symp. Cyclic Stress-Strain Behaviour. Analysis, Experimentation and Failure. Bal Harbor, FL. 7-8 December 1971.

- Lemkey, F. D., Bayles, B. J., and Salkind, M. J.: Research Investigation of Phase-Reinforced High Temperature Alloys Produced Directly from the Melt. AMRA-CR-6405/4. United Aircraft Corp. UACRLD910. July 1965. Available as AD-622302.
- *Leonard, L., Cocks, M., and McCool, J. I.: Structural Studies of Bearing Steel Undergoing Cyclic Stressing. SKF Report No. AL70C005. April 1971. Available as AD-884448L.
- Lepin, G. F., Krishnal, M. A., and Agulov, V. T.: Creep with Stepwise Change in Temperature. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 15. No. 1-2. PP. 46-48. July 1973. Available as A73-41033.
- *Leven, M. M.: The Interaction of Creep and Fatigue for a Rotor Steel. Exp. Mech. PP. 353-372. September 1973.
- Leverant, G. R.: The Fatigue Behavior of a Dispersion Strengthened Metal. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 239. P. 1992. 1967.
- Leverant, G. R., Gell, M., and Hopkins, S. W.: Effect of Strain Rate on the Flow Stress and Dislocation Behavior of a Precipitation-Hardened Nickel-Base Alloy. Mater. Sci. Eng. Vol. 8. No. 3. PP. 125-133. September 1971.
- Lewis, H. and Smith, R. A.: Corrosion of High Temperature Nickel-Base Alloys by Sulfate-Chloride Mixtures. Int. Cong. Metallic Corrosion, 1st. London, England. PP. 202-214. April 1961.
- Leybold, H. A.: The Effects of Combined Prior Stress and Atmospheric Corrosion on the Fatigue Life of Aluminum Alloys. NASA TN-D-2359. 1964.
- Li, C. Y., Talda, P. M., and Wei, R. P.: The Effect of Environments on Fatigue Crack Propagation in an Ultra-High-Strength Steel. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. P. 29. 1967.
- Liebowitz, H.: Fracture, An Advanced Treatise. H. Liebowitz, Ed. Academic Press. New York, NY. 1968.
- Lindborg, U.: Creep Cracks and the Concept of Damage. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 16. PP. 323-328. September 1968. Available as A68-44575.
- Lindholm, V. S. and Davidson, D. L.: Low Cycle Fatigue with Combined Thermal and Strain Cycling. ASTM STP No. 520. P. 473. 1973.
- Lipsitt, H. A.: A Technique for Turbine Bucket Failure Prediction. ONRL-M-1-69. Office of Naval Research. London, England. January 1969.
- Lipsitt, H. A.: Crack Propagation in Cumulative Damage Fatigue Tests. Proc. AF Sci. Eng. Symp., 11th. 1964.
- Lipsitt, H. A., Frank, D. F., and Smith, G. C.: Miner's Law: What Price Conformity? AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 113-116. December 1969.
- Liptai, R. G., Harris, D. O., Engle, R. B., and Tatro, C. A.: Acoustic Emission Techniques in Materials Research. Int. J. Nondestruct. Test. Vol. 3. PP. 215-275. December 1971. Available as A72-13225.
- *Lister, E.: State-of-the-Art Summary, Aircraft Power Plant Turbines. NAPTC-ATD-131 Naval Air Propulsion Test Center. Trenton, NJ. August 1967. Available as AD-822189.
- Littman, W. E. and Widmer, R. L.: Propagation of Contact Fatigue from Surface to Subsurface Origins. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 88. No. 3. PP. 624-636. September 1966.
- Liu, A. F. and Creager, M.: On the Slow Stable Crack Growth Behavior of Thin Aluminum Sheet. 1971. Int. Conf. Mech. Behavior Mater. Kyoto, Japan. 1971.
- Liu, H. W.: An Analysis of Fatigue Crack Propagation. NASA-CR-2032. 1972.
- Liu, H. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation and the Stresses and Strains in the Vicinity of a Crack. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 3. No. 4. P. 229. 1964.
- Liu, H. W.: Size Effects on Fatigue Crack Propagation. Aerospace Research Labs. WPAFB Report ARL-64-68. April 1964.
- Livshits, B. G. and Rymashevskiy, G. A.: K-state and Connecting Forces of Single-Phase Solid Solutions on a Nickel Base. FMM. Vol. 13. No. 2. 1962.
- Llewellyn, G.: Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM STP No. 421. P. 3. June 1966.
- Lockhart, R. J.: Composite Turbine Engine Components. Final Report. IITRI Project G8027. Ford Motor Co. April 1968.
- Loechele, L. W.: The Effects of Section Size on the Transition Temperature in Steel. Martin Marietta Corp. Denver, CO. HSST-TR-2. 1969.
- Loginov, H. E.: Investigation of the Influence of Technological and Metallurgical Factors in the Endurance of Heat-Resistant Alloys Used in Engine Construction. Materialy. Kazan Conf. Young Student Workers. Kazan, Tatknigoizdat. U.S.S.R. 1967.

- *Loss, F. J.: Engineering Significance of Statistical and Temperature-Induced Fracture Mechanics Toughness Variations on Fracture-Safe Assurance. *J. Eng. Ind. Trans. ASME.* PP. 137-144. February 1973.
- Low, J. R., Stein, D. F., Turkalo, A. M., and Laforce, R. P.: Alloy and Impurity Effects on Temper Brittleness of Steel. *Trans. Met. Soc. AIME.* Vol. 242. No. 1. PP. 14-24. January 1968.
- *Lowell, C. E., Grisaffe, S. J., and Deadmore, D. L.: Oxidation of TD Nickel at 1050 and 1200°C as Compared to Three Grades of Nickel of Different Purity. *Oxidation of Metals.* Vol. 4. No. 2. 1972. Available as A72-40915.
- Lowndes, Jr., H. B.: Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory. Correlation Between Full Scale Fatigue Test and Service Experience. Presented Int. ICAF. Stockholm, Sweden. May 1969.
- Lund, C. H. and Wagner, H. J.: Oxidation of Nickel and Copper-Base Superalloys. DMIC Report No. 214. Battelle Memorial Institute. 1 March 1965.
- Lundberg, B. K. O. and Eggwertz, S.: A Statistical Method for Fail-Safe Design with Respect to Aircraft Fatigue. *Proc. Cong. ICAS.* 2nd. Pergamon Press. 1960.
- Lundberg, B. K. O. and Sigge, E.: Development of Statistical Methods for Designing Aircraft with Respect to Fatigue. *Aero. Res. Inst. of Sweden.* September 1961. Available as AD-631350.
- M**
- *Mahoney, M. W. and Paton, N. E.: The Effect of Oxide Thickness on the Hot Salt Stress Corrosion Susceptibility of Ti-6Al-4V. *Corrosion-NACE.* Vol. 28. No. 10. PP. 374-377. October 1972.
- *Mahorter, R. G.: Examination of J52 and J57 Turbine Blades for Suspected Hot Corrosion (Sulfidation). *NADC-MA-6819.* 18 April 1968. Available as AD-832599L.
- *Malashenko, I. S. and Movcehan, B. A.: Investigation of the Effect of Complex Alloying on the Physico-chemical Properties of Niobium. *AFFTD-HT-23-770-67.* 1965. Available as AD-678310.
- Mangiapane, J. A., O'Connor, J. J., and Sundt, C. V.: Development of Hollow Turbine Disks. United Aircraft Corp. 1968. Available as A69-22345.
- Manson, S. S.: A Simple Procedure for Estimating High Temperature Low-Cycle Fatigue. *Exp. Mech.* Vol. 8. No. 8. PP. 349-355. 1968.
- Manson, S. S.: Approaches to Life-Prediction Problems in Creep Rupture and Fatigue at High Temperatures. *Aerospace Struct. Mater. NASA-SP-227.* PP. 19-42. 1970.
- *Manson, S. S.: Avoidance, Control, and Repair of Fatigue Damage. *Metal Fatigue Damage-Mechanism, Detection, Avoidance, and Repair.* ASTM STP No. 495. PP. 254-346. 1971. Available as A72-12500.
- Manson, S. S.: Behavior of Materials Under Conditions of Thermal Stress. *NACA Report 1170.* 1954. Supersedes NACA TN-2933.
- Manson, S. S.: Creep Under Nonsteady Temperatures and Stresses. In *Mechanical Behavior of Materials at Elevated Temperatures.* J. E. Dorn, Ed. PP. 419-473. McGraw-Hill. 1961.
- *Manson, S. S.: Design Considerations for Long Life at Elevated Temperatures. *Proc. Int. Conf. Creep.* 1963-1964. Vol. 178. Part 3A. London, England. October 1963.
- Manson, S. S.: Discussion Given at International Conference on Thermal Stresses and Thermal-Fatigue. Berkeley, England. *NASA-TM-X-52732.* 1969.
- *Manson, S. S.: Fatigue: A Complex Subject—Some Simple Approximations. *NASA Lewis Research Center. Cleveland, OH. Exp. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 7. PP. 193-226. July 1965.
- *Manson, S. S.: Interfaces Between Fatigue, Creep and Fracture. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. No. 1. PP. 327-363. March 1966. Available as A66-38105.
- Manson, S. S.: Interpretive Report on Cumulative Fatigue Damage in the Low Cycle Range. *Weld. Res.* New York, NY. Vol. 43. No. 8. PP. 344S-352S. 1964. Available as NASA-RP-310. 1964
- Manson, S. S.: New Directions in Materials Research Dictated by Stringent Future Requirements. *NASA TM-X67885.* 1971. Available as N71-32349.
- *Manson, S. S.: The Challenge To Unify Treatment of High Temperature Fatigue — A Partisan Proposal Based on Strainrange Partitioning. *Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures.* ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 744-782. August 1973.
- *Manson, S. S.: Thermal Stress and Low Cycle Fatigue. McGraw-Hill. 1966.

- Manson, S. S.: Time-Temperature Parameters for Creep-Rupture Analysis. ASM Publication No. D8-100. January 1970.
- *Manson, S. S. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: A Survey of the Effects of Nonsteady Load and Temperature Conditions on the Creep of Metals. ASTM STP No. 260. PP. 63-104. December 1959.
- Manson, S. S. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Influences of Stress Concentrations at Elevated Temperatures and the Effects of Nonsteady Load and Temperature Conditions on the Creep of Metals. ASTM STP No. 260. 1959.
- Manson, S. S. and Ensign, C. R.: A Specialized Model for Analysis of Creep-Rupture Data by the Minimum Commitment, Station-Function Approach. NASA-TN-X-52999. 1971.
- Manson, S. S. and Ensign, C. R.: Discussion of Cumulative Damage Analysis in Structural Fatigue. ASTM STP No. 462. PP. 69-72. 1970.
- *Manson, S. S., Freche, J. C., and Ensign, C. R.: Application of a Double Linear Damage Rule to Cumulative Fatigue. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 384-412. 1967.
- Manson, S. S. and Halford, G. R.: A Method of Estimating High-Temperature Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of Materials. Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. PP. 154-170. 1967.
- Manson, S. S. and Halford, G. R.: An Overview of High Temperature Material Fatigue; Aspects Covered by the 1973 International Conference on Creep and Fatigue. ASTM, ASME, I.M.E., Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. 1973.
- *Manson, S. S. and Halford, G. R.: An Overview of High Temperature Material Fatigue; Aspects Covered by the 1973 International Conference on Creep and Fatigue. Proc. Low Cycle High Temperature Fatigue Specialists Meeting. AGARD. Washington, DC. April 1974.
- Manson, S. S. and Halford, G. R.: Thermal and High-Strain Fatigue. Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. PP. 154-170. 1967.
- Manson, S. S., Halford, G. R., and Hirschberg, M. H.: Creep-Fatigue Analysis by Strain-Range Partitioning. Symp. Des. Elevated Temperature Environment. ASME. PP. 12-24. May 1971.
- Manson, S. S., Halford, G. R., and Spera, D. A.: The Role of Creep in High-Temperatuure Low-Cycle Fatigue. A. E. Johnson Memorial Volume Nat. Eng. Lab. Glasgow, Scotland. 1970.
- *Manson, S. S., Halford, G. R., and Spera, D. A.: The Role of Creep in High Temperature Low Cycle Fatigue. In Advances in Creep Design. PP. 229-249. Halsted Press. New York, NY. 1971. Available as A72-37712.
- Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: Fatigue Behavior in Strain Cycling in the Low and Intermediate Cycle Range. Fatigue — An Interdisciplinary Approach. J. J. Burke, N. L. Reed, and V. Weiss, Eds. PP. 133-178. Syracuse Univ. Press. 1964.
- *Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Notched Specimens by Consideration of Crack Initiation and Propagation. NASA TN-D-3146. June 1967.
- Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: The Role of Ductility, Tensile Strength, and Fracture Toughness in Fatigue. J. Franklin Inst. Vol. 290. No. 6. PP. 539-548. December 1970.
- Manson, S. S., Nachtigall, A. J., Ensign, C. R., and Freche, J. C.: Further Investigation of a Relation for Cumulative Fatigue Damage in Bending. J. Eng. Ind. Vol. 87. No. 1. PP. 25-35. February 1965.
- Manson, S. S. and Spera, D. A.: Discussion to The Low-Cycle Fatigue Characteristics of a Nickel-Base Superalloy at Room Temperature, by C. H. Wells and C. P. Sullivan. Trans. ASM. Vol. 58. No. 4. PP. 749-751. 1965.
- *Marek, P., Perlman, M., Pense, A. W., and Tall, L.: Fatigue Tests on a Welded Beam with Pre-Existing Cracks. Report No. FEL-Reprint-70-10. Lehigh Univ. Presented AWS Annu. Meet., 51st. Cleveland, OH. 8-12 June 1970.
- Margolin, H., Farrar, P., and Greenfield, M. A.: Thermo-Mechanical Strengthening of High Strength Titanium Alloys. AFML-TR-67-380. New York Univ. August 1967. Available as AD-830323.
- Marinet, T. K. and Pustovoit, V. K.: A Machine for Studying the Influence of Variables of Temperature and Power Conditions on the Fatigue Resistance of Refractory Alloys. AFFTD-MT-24-493-68. February 1969. Available as AD-688730.
- *Marlowe, D. E. and Steel, J. S.: A Fatigue Crack Initiation Detector. J. Mater. Vol. 7. No. 11. PP. 28-31. National Bureau of Standards. 1972. Available as A72-25823.

- Martin, D. E.: Plastic Strain Fatigue in Air and Vacuum. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 87. P. 850. 1965.
- *Martin, G. and Schillings, T.: The Early Detection of Fatigue Damage. NA-69-701. North American Rockwell. August 1969. Available as AD-859086.
- Martin, J. A., Borgese, S. F., and Eberhardt, A. D.: Structural Studies of Bearing Steel Undergoing Cyclic Stressing. Third Summary Report. SKF Report No. AL 678M050. 1967. Available as AD-816316.
- *Martin, J. A. and Eberhardt, A. D.: Identification of Potential Failure Nuclei in Rolling Contact Fatigue. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. No. 4. PP. 932-942. December 1967.
- Martsenko, K. N., Astaf'ev, A. A., and Burova, N. I.: Effect of Austenitizing Temperature on the Properties of Steel Kh5N12M3TYu. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 15. No. 5-6. PP. 475-477. November 1973. Available as A74-14693.
- *Mason, W. P. and MacDonald, D. E.: The Use of High Power Ultrasonics (Macrosonics) in Studying Fatigue in Metals. Report No. TR-6. George Washington Univ. Institute for the Study of Fatigue Fracture and Structural Reliability. March 1971.
- Matlock, D. K. and Nix, W. D.: The Effect of Sample Size on the Steady State Creep Characteristics of Ni-6 pct W. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 6. PP. 1401-1412. June 1974.
- Mattavi, J. L.: Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior Under Biaxial Strain Distribution. United Aircraft Corp. Report SMP 6606. April 1966. Available as AD482345.
- *Maxwell, R. D. J., Kirkby, W. T., and Heath-Smith, J. R.: Influence of Heat on Crack Propagation and Residual Strength and Its Relation to the Supersonic Aircraft Fatigue Problem. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 231.1-231.9. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24423.
- May, M. J. and Honeycombe, R.: J. Ind. Metals. Vol. 92. P. 41. 1963.
- Mayes, P. F. and Hancock, P.: Grain-Boundary Sliding and Recrystallization of Nimonic 108 During Creep. Metal Sci. J. Vol. 7. PP. 69-75. 1973. Available as A73-31352.
- McClaren, S. W. and Best, J. H.: Low Cycle Fatigue Design Data on Materials in a Multi-Axial Stress Field. RTD-TDR-63-4094. AFML. November 1963.
- McClintock, F. A. and Argon, A. S.: Mechanical Behavior of Materials. Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., Inc. 1966.
- McCool, J. I.: Load Ratings and Fatigue Life Prediction for Ball and Roller Bearings. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 97. No. 1. PP. 16-22. January 1970.
- McDaniels, D. L. and Signorelli, R. A.: Stress-Rupture-Properties of Tungsten Wire From 1200° to 2500°F. NASA TN-D-3467. 1966.
- McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Fatigue Crack Growth and the Strain Intensity Factor. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 451-459. December 1969.
- McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Structural Fatigue - Bibliography and Summary of Research. Final Report. AD-771502. September 1973. Available as N74-18539.
- *McEvily, Jr., A. J. and Wells, C. H.: On the Applicability of Fracture Mechanics to Elevated Temperature Design. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 230.1-230.7. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24421.
- *McGuire, M. F.: Stress Corrosion Cracking and Hydrogen Embrittlement in 410 Stainless Steel. Case Western Reserve Univ. Cleveland, OH. Univ. Microfilms No. 72-26, 185. June 1972.
- McHenry, H. I.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Steel Alloys at Elevated Temperature. ERR-FW-1029. General Dynamics Corp. September 1970.
- McHenry, H. I.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Steel Alloys at Elevated Temperature. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ. September 1970.
- McIntyre, P.: Advanced Methods for Monitoring Fatigue Crack Growth. Presented Soc. Environ. Eng. Special Tech. Fatigue Test. Symp. London, England. 13 February 1974.
- *McMahon, Jr., C. J.: Environment-Assisted Fracture in Engineering Alloys. Part 1 - Cyclic Loading and Future Work. J. Eng. Mater. Technol. Trans. ASME. PP. 133-141. July 1973.
- *McMahon, Jr., C. J.: Environment-Assisted Fracture in Engineering Alloys. Part 2 - Cyclic Loading and Future Work. J. Eng. Mater. Technol. Trans. ASME. PP. 142-149. July 1973.

- McMahon, Jr., C. J. and Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Mechanisms of Damage and Fracture in High-Temperature, Low-Cycle Fatigue of a Cast Nickel-Based Superalloy.** Met. Trans. Vol. 1. PP. 3443-3450. 1970.
- ***McMillan, J. C. and Hyatt, M. V.: Development of High-Strength Aluminum Alloys with Improved Stress-Corrosion Resistance.** D6-60074, Boeing Co., Renton, WA. 31 May 1967. Available as AD-820137.
- McMillan, J. C. and Pelloux, R. M.: Fatigue Crack Propagation Under Programmed and Random Loads.** Boeing Scientific Research Labs. July 1966. Available as AD-650417.
- McMillan, J. C. and Pelloux, R. M.: Fracture Propagation Under Program and Random Loads. Fatigue Crack Propagation.** ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 505-532. 1967.
- Meheringer, F. J. and Felgar, R. P.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Two Nickel-Base Alloys by Thermal Stress Cycling.** J. Basic Eng. Vol. 82. No. 3. PP. 661-670. September 1960.
- Meleka, A. H.: Combined Creep and Fatigue Properties.** Met. Rev. Vol. 7. No. 25. PP. 43-93. 1962.
- Melloy, G. F., Slimmon, P. R., and Podgursky, P. P.: Optimizing the Boron Effect.** Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2279-2289. October 1973.
- Mendelson, A., Roberts, Jr., E., and Manson, S. S.: Optimization of Time-Temperature Parameters for Creep and Stress Rupture. With Application to Data From German Cooperative Long-Time Creep Program.** NASA-TN-D-2975. 1965.
- Mendiratta, M. G.: Tensile Properties to 650°C and Deformation Structures in a Precipitation-Strengthened Ti-Al Alloy.** Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 5. PP. 1231-1238. May 1974.
- Merkin, A. M.: A Fatigue History of the F-105 Aircraft.** AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 779-832. December 1969.
- Mihalism, J. R.: Sigma Formation in Nickel-Rich Nickel-Cobalt-Chromium-Aluminum-Titanium-Carbon Alloys at 1650°F.** AIME. Vol. 239. P. 180. 1967.
- Miller, G. A.: The Dependence of Fatigue-Crack Growth Rate on the Stress Intensity Factor and the Mechanical Properties of Some High-Strength Steels.** Trans. Amer. Soc. Metals. Vol. 61. No. 3. PP. 442-448. September 1968.
- Miller, G. A., Avery, D. H., and Backofen, W. A.: Fatigue Crack Growth in Some Copper Base Alloys.** Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 236. P. 1667. 1966.
- Miller, J. J., Fujczak, R. R., and Winters, D. C.: The Measurement and Analysis of Fatigue Crack Growth in Cylindrical Shapes.** ASME Fracture and Flaws Symp. 1973.
- Miller, K. J.: The Effect of Strain Rate on Low-Endurance Torsional Fatigue in an Alloy Steel (EN 25).** Proc. Int. Conf. Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. Inst. of Metals. London, England. P. 225. 1967.
- Miller, K. J. and Chandler, D. C.: High Strain Torsion Fatigue of Solid and Tubular Specimens.** Proc. Inst. Mech. Engrs. Vol. 184. P. 440. 1969-1970.
- ***Miller, K. J. and Hatter, D. J.: Increases in Fatigue Life Caused by the Introduction of Rest Periods.** J. Strain Anal. Vol. 7. No. 1. PP. 69-73. 1972. Available as A72-17802.
- ***Miller, M., Newman, D., Slepitis, J., and Snyderman, N.: Vectored Thrust Cruise Propulsion Development Program. Supplemental Materials Section.** Vol. 1. CPC R982. Vol. 1. Curtiss-Wright Corp. February 1968. Available as AFAPL-TR-67-159 and AD 387349.
- Miner, M. A.: Cumulative Damage in Fatigue.** Trans. ASME. Series A. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 67. No. 3. PP. 159-164. 1945.
- Mitchell, T. E. and Raffo, P. L.: Mechanical Properties of Some Tantalum Alloys.** Can. J. Phys. Vol. 45. No. 2. PP. 1047-1062. 1967.
- Mock, J. A.: Metallidized Metals Master Heat, Wear, Oxidation.** Mater. Eng. P. 57. May 1970.
- Montelbano, T., Brett, J., Castleman, L., and Seigle, L.: Nickel Induced Recrystallization of Doped Tungsten.** Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 242. No. 9. PP. 1973-1979. September 1968.
- Moon, D. M. and Sabol, G. P.: Fatigue Deformation in Precipitation Hardened Nickel-Based Alloys.** 1970. Available as A71-21570.
- Moon, D. P., Simon, R. C., and Favor, R. J.: The Elevated Temperature Properties of Selected Superalloys.** Battelle Memorial Institute. Columbus, OH. ASTM Data Series DS7-S1. 1968.
- Moore, C. C., Perkins, P. A., and Smeaton, D. A.: Flanged-Mounted Ball-Bearing Fatigue Tests.** ASME Paper 67-WA/CF-2. General Electric Co. ASME Fluids Eng. Conf. Chicago, IL. 8-11 May 1967. See also J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. PP. 919-931. Available as A68-16285 and A68-11844.

- Moore, J. F., Tsang, S., Coate, F. M., Weinstein, D. S., and Hoenig, G.: The Early Detection of Fatigue Damage. NA-70-640. North American Rockwell. November 1970. Available as AD-715630.
- *Moore, R. L., Nordmark, G. E., and Kaufman, J. G.: Fatigue and Fracture Characteristics of Aluminum Alloy Cylinders Under Internal Pressure. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 51-63. Alcoa Aluminum. 1972.
- Morgan, A. W. and Wyllie, D.: A Survey of Failures of Roller Bearings in Grease Lubricated Electrical Machinery. AOL-53. Admiralty Oil Lab. Cobham, England. November 1968. Available as AD-849922.
- Morral, F. R.: Corrosion of Cobalt and Cobalt Alloys. Corrosion. P. 307. 1 July 1969.
- Morrison, T. W., Tallian, T., Walp, H. O., and Baile, G. H.: The Effect of Material Variables on the Fatigue Life of AISI 52100 Steel Ball Bearings. ASLE Trans. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 347-364. November 1962.
- Morrison, T. W., Walp, H. O., and Remorenko, R. P.: Materials in Rolling Element Bearings for Normal and Elevated (450°F) Temperature. ASLE Trans. Vol. 2. No. 1. PP. 129-146. 1959.
- *Morrossi, J. L. and Falco, J. J.: Survey of Hot Corrosion Test Rigs. AMMRC MS72-1. January 1972. Available as AD-901941L.
- Morrow, J., Halford, G. R., and Millan, J. F.: Optimum Hardness for Maximum Fatigue Strength of Steels. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 1st. Vol. 3. Yokobori, Kawasaki, and Swedlow, Eds. Jap. Soc. Strength and Fract. Mater. PP. 1611-1635. 1966.
- Morrow, J. and Johnson, T. A.: Correlation Between Cyclic Strain Range and Low Cycle Fatigue Life of Metals. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 30-32. January 1965.
- Morrow, J., Wetzel, R. M., and Topper, T. H.: Laboratory Simulation of Structural Fatigue Behavior. Effects of Environment and Complex Load History on Fatigue Life. ASTM STP No. 462. PP. 74-91. 1970.
- Morton, T. M., Harrington, R. M., and Bjeletich, J. G.: Acoustic Emissions of Fatigue Crack Growth. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 691-198. September 1973.
- Mossakovskii, V. I. and Rybka, M. T.: Generalization of the Griffith-Sneddon Criterion for the Case of a Non-Homogeneous Body. PMM. Vol. 28. PP. 1061-1069. 1964.
- Mostovoi, A. S., Kozlov, A. A., Frolova, L. K., and Churakov, A. A.: Determining the Life and Design Element on the Basis of Some Concepts of the Mechanism of Fatigue Failure. Strength of Materials. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 273-279. October 1972. Available as A73-14011.
- Mowbray, D. F. and Slot, T.: Note on Stress and Strain Distribution in a Notched Plate Specimen During Cyclic Loading. J. Basic Eng. PP. 379-382. September 1969.
- *Mowbray, D. F. and Woodford, D. A.: Observations and Interpretation of Crack Propagation Under Conditions of Transient Thermal Strain. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 179.1-179.11. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24424.
- Mowbray, D. F., Woodford, D. A., and Brandt, D. E.: Thermal Fatigue Characterization of Cast Cobalt and Nickel-Base Superalloys. Conf. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. Storrs, CT. 1972.
- Moyer, G. J. and Sinclair, G. M.: Cyclic Strain Accumulation Under Complex Multiaxial Loading. Proc. Int. Conf. Creep., 1st. Inst. Mech. Eng. Vol. 2. P. 47. 1963.
- Mughrabi, H.: Investigations of Plastically Deformed Copper Single Crystals in the Stress-Applied State-1. Phys. Status Solidi. Vol. 39. No. 1. PP. 317-327. May 1970.
- *Mukherjee, B.: A Note on the Analysis of Fatigue Crack Growth Data. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. PP. 449-452. 1972. Available as A73-15241.
- *Mukherjee, B. and Burns, D. J.: Regression Models for the Effect of Stress Ratio on Fatigue Crack Growth Rate. Probabilistic Aspects of Fatigue. PP. 43-60. ASTM STP No. 511. 1972. Available as A73-13231.
- Munro, H. G.: The Determination of Fatigue Crack Growth Rates by a Data Smoothing Technique. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 366-368. 1973. Available as A74-12566.
- Muralidharan, R. and Levy, S.: Prediction of Transient Thermal Stresses in Air-Cooled Turbine Buckets. Part 1. Transient Stress Evaluation of Cooled Turbine Buckets. Report No. S-69-1023. General Electric Co. Schenectady, NY. January 1969.

- Muro, H. and Tsushima, N.: Microstructural, Microhardness and Residual Stress Changes Due to Rolling Contact. Wear. Vol. 15. No. 5. PP. 309-330. May 1970.
- Murphy, H. J., Sims, C. T., and Heckman, G. R.: Long-Time Structures and Properties of Three High-Strength, Nickel-Base Alloys. Trans. AIME. Vol. 239. PP. 1961-1978. 1967.
- Murphy, M. C. and Branch, G. D.: Properties and Microstructures of 12 Per Cent Cr-Mo-V-Nb Creep Resistant Steel. J. Iron Steel Inst. London, England. PP. 206-266. 1968.
- Murphy, M. V. V. and Bapu Rao, M. N.: Stress in a Cylindrical Shell Weakened by an Elliptic Hole with Major Axis Perpendicular to Shell Axis. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 37. PP. 539-541. June 1970. Available as A70-34981.
- Murray, J. D. and Truman, R. J.: The High Temperature Properties of Cr-Ni-Nb and Cr-Ni-Mo Austenitic Steels. Joint Int. Conf. Creep I.M.E. Sect. 5. PP. 55-69. 1963.

N

- Nachtigall, A. J.: Comparison of Tensile Properties of 304L and 310S Stainless Steels in Liquid Helium. NASA-TM-X-52703. 1969.
- Nachtigall, A. J.: Strain Cycling Fatigue Behavior of Ten Structural Metals Tested in Liquid Helium (4 K), in Liquid Nitrogen (78 K), and in Ambient Air (300 K). NASA-TN-D-7532. 1974.
- Nachtigall, A. J., Klima, S. J., and Freche, J. C.: Fatigue Behavior of Rocket Engine Materials to -452 F (4 K). J. Mater. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 425-443. 1968.
- Nachtigall, A. J., Klima, S. J., and Freche, J. C.: Fatigue of Liquid Rocket Engine Metals at Cryogenic Temperatures to -452 F (4 K). NASA-TN-D-4274. 1967.
- Nachtigall, A. J., Klima, S. J., Freche, J. C., and Hoffman, C. A.: The Effect of Vacuum on the Fatigue and Stress-Rupture Properties of S-816 and Inconel 550 at 1500 F. NASA-TN-D-2898. June 1965.
- National Materials Advisory Board: Hot Corrosion in Gas Turbines. Report NMAB 260. May 1970.
- Naumann, E. C.: Evaluation of the Influence of Load Randomization and of Ground-Air-Ground Cycles on Fatigue Life. NASATN-D-1584. 1964. Available as N64-32426.
- *Naumann, E. C.: Fatigue Under Random and Programmed Loads. NASA-TN-D-2629. 1965.
- Naumann, E. C.: Variable-Amplitude Fatigue Tests with Particular Attention to the Effects of High and Low Loads. NASA TN-D-1522. December 1962.
- Nazarov, E. G.: Alloying and the Heat Resistance of Alloys. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 15. No. 1-2. PP. 53-56. July 1973. Available as A73-41035.
- *Nekhendzi, Y. A. and Lebedev, K. P.: Heat Resistant Casting Alloy Containing Nitrogen for Temperatures of 600-670°C. Leningrad Polytechnic Inst. U.S.S.R. No. 295. PP. 45-64. 1968. Available as AD-701980, N70-28619, and FTD-HT-23-209-69.
- Nemec, J.: The Propagation of Fatigue Cracks Starting from Defects and Notches in Metal Bodies. Nucl. Eng. Des. Vol. 12. PP. 33-38. 1970.
- *Nessler, C. G.: Final Report on Joining Techniques for Fabrication of High-Temperature Superalloy Blades. PWA-4333. December 1971. Available as AFML-TR-71-237 and AD-743107
- *Nessler, C. G.: Joining Techniques for Fabrication of High Temperature Superalloy Blades. Pratt and Whitney Aircraft. East Hartford, CT. Report No. PWA-4120. December 1970. Available as AD-885203L.
- Neuber, H.: Theory of Stress Concentration for Shear Strained Prismatical Bodies with Arbitrary Nonlinear Stress Strain Law. J. Appl. Mech. PP. 544-550. December 1961.
- *Nikitina, L. P. and Revyakina, N. N.: Comparative Test for Thermal Cycling of Nickel Alloys. Trans. Central Scientific Res. Des. Inst. Boilers and Turbines. No. 69. PP. 159-166. 1966. U.S.S.R. Available as AD-686989.
- *Nikitina, L. P. and Revyakina, N. N.: Comparative Testing for Thermal Cycling of Nickel Alloys for the Blades of Gas Turbines. Trudy. TsKTI. Issue 53. P. 157. U.S.S.R. 1965.
- Nordmark, G. E.: Axial Stress Fatigue Strength of Plain Sheet Specimens and Riveted Butt Joints in High Strength Aluminum Alloys. Alcoa Report No. 12-63-12. June 1963.
- Nordmark, G. E. and Kaufman, J. G.: Fatigue-Crack Propagation Characteristics of Aluminum Alloys in Thick Sections. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 193-204. June 1972.

- Nordmark, G. E., Lifka, B. W., Hunter, M. S., and Kaufman, J. G.: Stress-Corrosion and Corrosion-Fatigue Susceptibility of High-Strength Aluminum Alloys. AFML-TR-70-259. November 1970. Available as AD-720857.
- Norris, E. B., Viaclovsky, S. A., and Whiting, A. R.: An Ultrasonic Detection System for Determining Crack Initiation and Rate of Crack Propagation in Low Cycle Fatigue Testing. Symp. Non-destruct. Eval. Components Mater., 7th. San Antonio, TX. P. 32. 1969.
- Novikov, N. V. and Znachkovskii, Y.: Fracture of Aluminum and Titanium Alloys at Low Temperatures. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 15. No. 5-6. PP. 388-390. November 1973. Available as A74-14687.
- O**
- Obrien, J. L.: Future Research in Rolling Contact Fatigue. ASME Paper 67-WA/CF-4. Arthur D. Little, Inc. ASME Winter Annu. Meet. Pittsburgh, PA. 12-17 November 1967. Available as A68-11846.
- Ohji, K. and Marin, J.: A Review of Research on Low-Cycle Fatigue. NASA-CR-68704. 1965.
- Ohji, K. and Marin, J.: Review of Uniaxial and Biaxial Low Cycle Fatigue. NASA-CR-68645. 1965.
- Ohji, K., Miller, W. R., and Marin, J.: Cumulative Damage and Effect of Strain in Low-Cycle Fatigue of a 2024-T351 Aluminum Alloy. Presented ASTM Winter Annu. Meet. Chicago, IL. 7-11 November 1965. See also J. Basic Eng. Vol. 88. No. 4. PP. 801-809. December 1966.
- Ohmura, T., Pelloux, R. M., and Grant, N. J.: High Temperature Fatigue Crack Growth in a Cobalt Base Superalloy. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 909-922. December 1973.
- Ohnasty, B., Moore, V. S., Stetson, A. R., and Compton, W. A.: Test Manual Evaluation of Composite Materials for Gas Turbine Engines. AFML-TR 66-156. Part 3. March 1968. Available as AD-831243.
- Ohtani, H., Feng, H. C., and McMahon, Jr., C. J.: New Information on the Mechanism of Temper Embrittlement of Alloy Steels. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 516-518. February 1974.
- Oikawa, H. and Karashima, S.: On the Stress Exponent and the Rate-Controlling Mechanism of High-Temperature Creep in Some Solid Solutions. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 5. PP. 1179-1182. May 1974.
- Oldroyd, P. W. J., Burns, D. J., and Benham, P. P.: Strain Hardening and Softening of Metals Produced by Cycles of Plastic Deformation. Proc. Inst. Mech. Engrs. Vol. 150. 1965-1966.
- Opinsky, A. J.: Bend Fatigue of Two Iron-Nickel-Base Superalloys at Elevated Temperature. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 451-461. August 1973.
- Organ, F. E. and Gell, M.: The Effect of Frequency on the Elevated Temperature Fatigue of a Nickel-Base Superalloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 943-952. April 1971.
- Orr, R. L., Sherby, O. V., and Dorn, J. E.: Correlations of Rupture Data for Metals at Elevated Temperatures. Trans. Amer. Soc. Metals. Vol. 46. P. 113. 1954.
- Owen, M. J., Dukes, R., and Smith, T. R.: Fatigue and Failure Mechanisms in GRP with Special Reference to Random Reinforcements. Proc. Reinforced Plastics Conf., 23rd. Section 9B. New York, NY. SPI Paper No. 14-A. 1968.
- Owen, M. J. and Rose, R. G.: Polyester Flexibility Versus Fatigue Behavior. Mod. Plast. Vol. 47. No. 11. PP. 130-138. November 1970.
- P**
- Packman, P. F., Pearson, H. S., Owens, J. S., and Young, G.: Definition of Fatigue Cracks Through Nondestructive Testing. J. Mater. P 666. September 1969.
- Paris, P. C.: The Growth of Cracks Due to Variations in Loads. PhD Thesis. Lehigh Univ. 1962.
- *Paris, P. C. and Erdogan, F.: A Critical Analysis of Crack Propagation Laws. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 85. No. 4. PP. 528-534. 1963.
- Parker, R. J.: Correlation of Magnetic Perturbation Inspection Data with Rolling-Element Bearing Fatigue Results. NASA-TM-X-68260. 1973. Available as ASME Paper No. 73-Lub-37
- Parker, R. J.: Low Mass Rolling Elements for Bearings. NASA-CASE-LEW-11087-1. NASA Lewis Research Center. 24 November 1971. Available as N72-20464. Patent.
- Parker, R. J., Grisaffe, S. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Contact Studies with Four Refractory Materials to 2000 F. ASLE Trans. Vol. 8. No. 3. PP. 208-216. 1965.

- Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Bearing Life Prediction and Reliability – A Practical Approach. Amer. Ord. Assoc. Prod. Assur. Symp. PP. 351-367. 16-17 November 1972.
- Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Effect of Residual Stresses Induced by Prestressing on Rolling Element Fatigue Life. NASA TN-D-6995. October 1972. Available as N72-33484.
- Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Evaluation of Load-Life Relation with Ball Bearings at 500 F. NASA TM-X-68240. 1973. Available as ASME Paper No. 73-Lub-7.
- Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Reevaluation of the Stress-Life Relation in Rolling-Element Bearings. NASA TN-D-6745. April 1972. Available as N72-20457.
- *Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Fatigue Life of Ausforded M-50 Steel Balls. NASA TN-D-4954. NASA Lewis Research Center. December 1968. Available as N69-14383.
- Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Fatigue Lives of Through-Hardened Bearing Materials. ASME Paper 71-LUB-13. ASLE and ASME Joint Lubric. Conf. Pittsburgh, PA. 5-7 October 1971. Available as A72-11535.
- *Parker, R. J. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling-Element Fatigue Lives of Through Hardened Bearing Materials. NASA TM-X-67874. NASA Lewis Research Center. E-5687. 1971. Available as N71-28854 and J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 94. No. 2. PP. 165-173. April 1972.
- Parker, R. J., Zaretsky, E. V., and Dietrich, M. W.: Rolling Element Fatigue Lives of AISI T-1, AISI M-42, AISI 52100, and Haimo at 150°F. NASA TN-D-6179. 1971.
- *Parker, R. J., Zaretsky, E. V., and Dietrich, M. W.: Rolling-Element Fatigue Lives of Four M-Series Steels and AISI 52100 at 150°F. NASA TN-D-7033. February 1971. Available as N71-17409.
- Pascoe, K. J.: Low Cycle Fatigue in Relation to Design. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 2nd. Chapman and Hall Ltd., London, England. 1969.
- Paskiet, G. F., Boone, D. H., and Sullivan, C. P.: Effect of Aluminide Coatings on the High-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of a Nickel-Base-High-Temperature Alloy. J. Inst. Metals. Vol. 100. P. 58. 1972
- *Payne, A. O.: A Reliability Approach to the Fatigue of Structures. Probabilistic Aspects of Fatigue. ASTM STP No. 511. PP. 106-155. July 1972.
- *Pearson, S.: The Effect of Mean Stress on Fatigue Crack Propagation in Half-Inch (12.7 mm) Thick Specimens of Aluminum Alloys of High and Low Fracture Toughness. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4 No 1. PP. 9-24. 1972.
- *Penkov, A. M. and Pogrebnyak, A. D.: Study of the Fatigue Life of Heat-Resistant Alloy Gas Turbine Engine Blades with Consideration of Operational Force and Heat Loading. AFFTD-HT-23-503-70 Termoprochnost Materialov I Konstruktivnykh Elementov. No. 5. PP. 19-31. 1969. Available as AD-717012.
- *Penny, R. K. and Marriott, D. L.: Creep of Pressure Vessels. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Environments. Sheffield, England. PP. 204.1-204.9. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24426.
- Penny, R. K. and Marriott, D. L.: Design for Creep 1971. McGraw-Hill. London, England. 1971.
- Perkins, D.: Extensive Defense Potential Seen in Hollow Bearing Balls. Metalworking News. Vol. 6. No. 265. PP. 1-5. April 1962.
- Peterson, R. E.: Fatigue of Materials in Engineering and Design. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 122-139. February 1963.
- Petrak, G. J.: Investigation of the Subcritical Crack Growth Life of Titanium in a Corrosive Environment. AFML-TR-68-271. October 1968
- Petrasek, D. W. and Signorelli, R. A.: Preliminary Evaluation of Tungsten Alloy Fiber/Nickel-Base-Alloy Composites for Turbojet Engine Applications. NASA TN-D-5575. February 1970.
- *Petrasek, D. W. and Signorelli, R. A.: Stress-Rupture and Tensile Properties of Refractory Metal Wires at 2000° and 2200°F (1093° and 1204°C). NASA TN-D-5139. April 1969.
- Petropavlovskaya, Z. N.: Relaxation Resistance of Alloys Based on Iron and Nickel at High Temperatures. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 15. No. 1-2. PP. 36-39. July 1973. Available as A73-41031.
- Phillips, A., Kerlins, V., Rawe, R. A., and Whiteson, B. V.: Electron Fractography Handbook. Specific Applications of Electron Fractography. Final Report. AFML-TR-64-416-Suppl-2. March 1968. Available as AD-833884.

- *Phillips, E. P.: Effect of Outdoor Exposure at Elevated Temperature on the Fatigue Life of Ti-8Al-1Mo-1V Titanium Alloy and AM 350 Stainless Steel Sheet. NASA TN-D-5362. 1969.
- Pierce, W. S.: Crack Growth in 2014-T6 Aluminum Tensile and Tank Specimens Cyclically Loaded at Cryogenic Temperatures. NASA-TN-D-4541. 1968.
- Pierce, W. S. and Sullivan, T. L.: Factors Influencing Low-Cycle Crack Growth in 2014-T6 Aluminum Sheet at -320 F (77 K). NASA-TN-D-5140. 1969.
- *Plumbridge, W. J.: Review-Fatigue-Crack Propagation in Metallic and Polymeric Materials. J. Mater. Sci. Vol. 7. PP. 939-962. August 1972. Available as A72-39793.
- Plumbridge, W. J. and Ryder, D. A.: The Influence of Specimen Geometry on the Mode of Fatigue Crack Growth in Aluminum. Acta Met. Vol. 17. No. 12. PP. 1449-1452. December 1969.
- Poe, Jr., C. C. and Leybold, H. A.: Some Factors That Affect the Inspection of Aircraft for Fatigue Damage. NASA-SP-270. Vol. 1. PP. 391-401. 1971.
- *Polhemus, J. F., Spaeth, C. E., and Vogel, W. H.: Ductility Exhaustion Model for Prediction of Thermal Fatigue and Creep Interaction. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 625-636. August 1973.
- Ponter, A. R. S. and Hayhurst, D. R.: Lower Bound on the Time to Initial Rupture of Creeping Structures. J. Mech. Eng. Sci. Vol. 15. No. 5. PP. 357-364. 1973. Available as A74-11214.
- Ponter, A. R. S. and Leckie, F. A.: The Application of Energy Theorems to Bodies Which Creep in the Plastic Range. J. Appl. Mech. September 1970.
- Pook, L. P. and Frost, N. E.: A Fatigue Crack Growth Theory. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. No. 1. PP. 53-61. March 1973. Available as A74-12527.
- Pook, L. P. and Greenan, A. F.: Fatigue Crack-growth Characteristics of Two Magnesium Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 935-946. December 1973.
- Popp, H. G. and Coles, A.: Subcritical Crack Growth Criteria for Inconel 718 at Elevated Temperatures. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 71-86. 1970.
- Porter, T. R.: Method of Analysis and Prediction for Variable Amplitude Fatigue Crack Growth. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 717-736. December 1972.
- *Potts, J. R.: Manufacturing Methods for Production of Hollow-Ball Bearings for Use in Gas Turbine Engines. PWA-4443. April 1972. Available as AD-894394L and IR-121-0 (VII).
- Pridantev, M. V.: Structure and Properties of Heat-Resistant Metals and Alloys. NASA TTF-557. P. 353. 1970.
- Prouty, R. S., Boll, K. G., and Smith, R. L.: Study of Low Cycle Fatigue in 6 Al-4V Titanium Alloy. ASTM Paper Presented at Symp. on Applications-Related Phenomena in Titanium Alloys. Los Angeles, CA. 18-19 April 1967.
- Pugh, C. E., Lin, K. C., Corum, J. M., and Greenstreet, W. L.: Currently Recommended Constitutive Equations for Inelastic Design Analysis of FFTF Components-ORNL-TM-3602. September 1972.
- Puppo, A. H. and Evensen, H. A.: Strength of Anisotropic Materials Under Combined Stresses. AIAA/ASME Struct. Struct. Dyn. Mater Conf., 12th. Anaheim, CA. April 1971
- Q
- Quets, J. M. and Dresher, W. H.: Thermochemistry of Hot Corrosion of Superalloys. J. Mater. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 583-599. September 1969. Available as A69-42449.
- Quigg, H. T. and Schirmer, R. M.: Effect of Sulfur in JP-5 Fuel on Hot Corrosion of Coated Superalloys in Marine Environment. Phillips Petroleum Co. Report 5226-68. November 1968. Available as AD-846450L. See also AD-814757, AD-860191L, AD-864270L, AD-870020L.
- R
- Rabatnov, Y. N.: Creep Problems in Structural Members. North Holland Pub. Co. 1969.
- Radhakrishnan, V. M.: Damage Accumulation in Low Cycle Fatigue. Z. Metallk. Vol. 64. No. 10. PP. 705-710. 1973. Available as A74-12422.

- *Raffo, P. L.: Dynamic Strain Aging During the Creep and Tensile Testing of Molybdenum-Titanium-Carbon Alloy. NASA TN-D-5169. April 1969.
- Raffo, P. L.: Dynamic Strain Aging in Carbide Strengthened Molybdenum Alloys. ASM/AIME Met Trans Vol 1. P 835. 1970.
- Raju, K. N.: Effects of Overageing on Fatigue Crack Growth in Commercial Al-Zn-Mg and Al-Cu-Mg Alloys at Room Temperature. Int. J. Fract. Mech Vol. 7. PP. 491-495. 1971.
- *Rao, P. N. and Hofer, Jr., K. E.: Investigation of the Influence of Material Variables on Fatigue Mechanisms in Composites. ITT Research Institute. Chicago, IL. IITRI-D6058-FR. December 1970.
- Rapp, R. A. and Goldberg, G. N.: The Oxidation of Cb-Zr and Cb-Zr-Re Alloys in Oxygen at 1000°C. Trans. AIME. Vol. 236. P. 1619. November 1966.
- *Rashid, Y. R.: Analysis of Multiaxial Flow Under Variable Load and Temperature. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 183.1-183.9. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24427.
- Rashid, Y. R. and Chang, T. Y.: Stress Analysis of Two Dimensional Problems Under Simultaneous Creep and Plasticity. Proc. Int. Conf. Struct. Mechanics in Reactor Technol., 1st. PP. 327-340. Berlin, Germany. September 1971.
- Raske, D. T.: Fatigue Failure Predictions for Plates with Holes and Edge Notches. J. Test. Eval. Vol. 1. No. 5. PP. 394-404. September 1973. Available as A73-44350.
- Raske, D. T. and Morrow, J.: Manual on Low-Cycle Fatigue. ASTM STP No. 465. PP. 1-25. 1969.
- Rasmussen, J. G.: Prediction of Fatigue Failure Using Ultrasonic Surface Waves. J. Soc. Non-Destruct. Test. Vol. 20. No. 2. PP. 103-110. March - April 1962.
- *Rau, Jr., C. A., Gemma, A. E., and Leverant, G. R.: Thermal-Mechanical Fatigue Crack Propagation in Nickel- and Cobalt-Base Superalloys Under Various Strain-Temperature Cycles. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP 166-178. 1973. Available as A74-10601.
- Redden, T. K. and Shamblen, C. E.: 900 F Titanium Alloy Development. AFML-TR-70-168. September 1970.
- Reichard, D. W., Parker, R. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: Residual Stress and Subsurface Hardness Changes Induced During Rolling Contact. NASA-TN-D-4456. 1968. See also N68-20199
- Reichenbach, G. S. and Syntiuta, W. D.: An Electron Microscope Study of Rolling Contact Fatigue. ASLE Trans. Vol. 8. PP. 217-223. 1965
- Reifsneider, K. L. and Kahl, M. R.: Effect of Local Yield Strength Gradients on Fatigue Crack Propagation. Int. J. Mech. Sci. Vol. 16 PP 105-119 1974. Available as A74-24399.
- Rentz, W. A. and Donachie, Jr., M. A.: Oxidation and Sulfidation Corrosion of Nickel-Base Super-alloys. Amer. Soc. Test Metals Technical Report No. C6.18.5. 1966.
- Rhodin, T. N., Ed.: Physical Metallurgy of Stress Corrosion Fracture. Interscience New York, NY 1959.
- Rice, J. R.: Mathematical Analysis in the Mechanics of Fracture. Fracture, an Advanced Treatise Vol 2. PP. 191-311. H. Liebowitz. Ed Academic Press. New York, NY. 1968
- *Rice, J. R.: The Mechanics of Crack Tip Deformation and Extension by Fatigue. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 247-311. 1967
- Richards, C. E. and Lindley, T. C.: The Influence of Stress Intensity and Microstructure on Fatigue Crack Propagation in Ferritic Materials. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP 951-978 December 1972.
- Rinnovatore, J. V., Lukens, K. F., and Corrie, J. D.: Exfoliation Corrosion of 7075 Aluminum Die forgings. Corrosion. Vol. 29. No. 9. PP. 364-373. September 1973.
- Ripley, E. L.: The Philosophy of Structural Testing a Supersonic Transport Aircraft with Particular Reference to the Influence of Thermal Cycle. Advanced Approaches to Fatigue Evaluation. NASA-SP-309. PP. 1-91. 1972.
- Robinson, J. L. and Beevers, C. J.: The Effects of Load Ratio, Interstitial Content, and Grain Size on Low-Stress Fatigue-Crack Propagation in α -Titanium. Metal. Sci. J. Vol. 7. PP. 153-159. 1973. Available as A74-20515.

- *Roche, T. K. and Graham, D. L.: Development of Oxidation Resistant, High-Strength, Columbium-Base Alloys. Union Carbide. AFML-TR-69-344. January 1970. Available as AD-877904.
- Rohlik, H. E. and Kofskey, M. G.: Recent Radial Turbine Research at the NASA Lewis Research Center. ASME Paper 72-GT-42. March 1972.
- *Ronay, M.: Interaction of Cyclic Torsion with Axial Loads. Proc. Pacific Area Nat. Meet., 5th. Seattle, WA. 31 October – 5 November 1965. Columbia Univ. New York, NY. ASTM STP No. 404. November 1966.
- *Rossi, R. C.: Thermal-Shock-Resistant Materials. Aerospace Corp. El Segundo, CA. Proc. Universal Conf. Ceram. Sci., 6th. North Carolina State Univ. Raleigh, NC. 7-9 December 1970. PP. 123-136. Plenum Press. 1971.
- Rounds, F. G.: Lubricant and Ball Steel Effects on Fatigue Life. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 93. No. 2. PP. 236-245. April 1971.
- Rowe, G. W.: A Technical Note on the Correspondence Between Amonton's Law and Wear-Scar Data in a 4-Ball Machine. Wear. Vol. 22. PP. 399-402. 1972. Available as A73-16108.
- Roy, A., Hagen, F. A., and Cowin, J. M.: Iron-Base Superalloys for Turbine Engines. J. Metals. Vol. 17. P. 934. September 1965.
- *Royster, D. M.: Tensile Properties and Creep Strength of Three Aluminum Alloys Exposed Up to 25,000 Hours at 200° and 400°F (370° to 480°K). NASA TN-D-5010. 1969.
- Russo, P. A., Seagle, S. R., and Bomberger, H. B.: Development of a 900 F Titanium Alloy. AFML-TR-70-125. July 1970.
- S
- Saal, H.: Fatigue Crack Growth in Notched Parts with Compressive Mean Load. J. Basic Eng. PP. 243-247. March 1972.
- *Sabol, G. P., Hengstenberg, T. F., and Moon, D. M.: Low Cycle Fatigue in Udimet 500. Proc. Int. Mater. Symp., 5th. Berkeley, CA. PP. 753-762. 13-17 September 1971. Available as A72-26938.
- Saheb, R. E.: A Study of the Interaction Between Creep and Fatigue for an Austenitic Stainless Steel at High Temperature. DSc Thesis. Ecole Polytechnique. Montreal, Canada. July 1973.
- *Saheb, R. E. and Bui-Quoc, T.: Role of the Strain-Hardening Exponent in Life-Prediction in High-Temperature Low Cycle Fatigue. ASTM. ASME. I.M.E. Int. Conf. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. PP. 186.1-186.7. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24429.
- *Salkind, M. J.: Fatigue of Composites. NASA SP-309. PP. 333-364. May 1971.
- Salt, T. L.: A Designer's Approach to the Fatigue Failure Mechanism. Proc. Annu. Reliability and Maintainability Symp. IEEE. PP. 437-444. 1973.
- *Sandhu, R. S.: A Survey of Failure Theories of Isotropic and Anisotropic Materials. AFFDL-TR-72-71. January 1972. Available as AD-756889.
- Sandor, B. I.: Metal Fatigue with Elevated Temperature Rest Periods. ASTM STP No. 467. PP. 254-275. 1970.
- Sandrock, G. D., Ashbrook, R. L., and Freche, J. C.: Effect of Variations in Silicon and Iron Content on Embrittlement of a Cobalt Base Alloy (L-605). NASA TN D-2989. 1965.
- *Sanga, R. V. and Porter, T. R.: Application of Fracture Mechanics for Fatigue Life Prediction. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 595-610. December 1969.
- Sattar, S. A., Kellogg, D. H., Oberle, H. J., and Greene, B. N.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy. Paper No. D8-24.4. ASM Materials Engineering Exposition and Congress. Detroit, MI. 14-17 October 1968. Available as A69-19669.
- Sattler, F. S.: Nondestructive Flaw Definition Techniques for Critical Defect Determination. NASA-CR-72602. January 1970.
- Saunders, S. C.: A Probabilistic Interpretation of Miner's Rule – II. SIAM J. Appl. Math. Vol. 19. PP. 251-265. 1970.
- *Saunders, S. C.: On the Analytical Basis for Fatigue Life Predictions. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 131-136. December 1969.

- Saunders, S. C.: On the Probabilistic Determination of Scatter Factors Using Miner's Rule in Fatigue Life Studies. Proc. ASTM Symp. Probabilistic Aspects Fatigue. PP. 185-203. Atlantic City, NJ. 27 June – 2 July 1971. Available as A73-13237 and in ASTM STP No. 511.**
- Saunders, S. C.: Some Comments on Miner's Rule. Proc. Int. Conf. Struct. Safety Reliability. Washington, DC. 1969.**
- Schatzberg, P.: Influence of Water and Oxygen on Fatigue Life and Wear During Rolling Contact Lubrication. Report No. NSRDC-3061. July 1969. Available as X69-19060 and AD-856253.**
- Scheirer, S. T.: Development of Columbium Alloy Combinations for Gas Turbine Blade Applications. Report No. 1 through 3. Contract F33615-67-C-1688. September 1966 – March 1968.**
- *Scheirer, S. T.: Development of Columbium Alloy Combinations for Gas Turbine Blade Applications. Summary Report. TRW, Inc. ER 7197-3. June 1968. Available as AD-869672.**
- *Scheirer, S. T.: Development of Columbium Alloy Combinations for Gas Turbine Blade Application. TRW, Inc. ER 7197-7. October 1970. Available as AD-876475.**
- Scheirer, S. T. and Quigg, R. J.: Development of High Temperature Nickel-Base Alloys for Jet Engine Turbine Bucket Applications. First Semi-Annual Report. TRW. Contract NAS3-7267. 20 October 1965.**
- Schijve, J.: Analysis of Random Load Time Histories. Fatigue of Aircraft Structures. W. Barris, Ed. MacMillan Co., New York, NY. 1963.**
- Schijve, J.: Analysis of the Fatigue Phenomenon in Aluminum Alloys. 1964. Available as N65-35462.**
- Schijve, J.: Cumulative Damage Problems in Aircraft Structures and Materials. Aero. J. Vol. 74. No. 714. PP. 517-532. June 1970. Also published as NLR-MP-69005 and presented as 2nd Plantema Memorial Lecture. ICAF Symp. Stockholm, Sweden. 1969.**
- *Schijve, J.: Effect of Load Sequences on Crack Propagation Under Random and Program Loading. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 269-280. 1973.**
- Schijve, J.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Light Alloy Sheet Material and Structures. NLR-MP-195. Amsterdam, Holland. August 1960. Also available in Advan. Aeronaut. Sci. Vol. 3. PP. 387-408. 1961.**
- Schijve, J.: Fatigue Damage Accumulation and Incompatible Crack Front Orientation. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 245-252. September 1974.**
- *Schijve, J.: Fatigue Life and Crack Propagation Under Random and Programmed Load Sequences. Int. Series of Monographs in Aeronaut. Astronaut. Current Aeronautical Fatigue Problems. PP. 403-428. Pergamon Press. 1965.**
- Schijve, J.: Fatigue of Aircraft Structures. Israel J. of Technol. Vol. 8. No. 1-2. PP. 1-20. 1970.**
- Schijve, J.: Fatigue Tests with Random Flight-Simulation Loading. NASA SP-309. P. 253. May 1971.**
- Schijve, J.: Research on Structural Fatigue Testing. MS-61-63. Nat. Aero. and Astro. Res. Inst. October 1961. Available as AD-631662**
- Schijve, J.: The Accumulation of Fatigue Damage in Aircraft Materials and Structures. AGARDograph No. 157. 1972.**
- Schijve, J., Heath-Smith, J. R., and Welbourne, E. R., Eds.: Current Aeronautical Fatigue Problems. Proc. ICAF Symp., 3rd. Rome, Italy. 23-25 April 1963. Pergamon Press. 1965.**
- Schijve, J., Jacobs, F. A., and Tromp, P. J.: Crack Propagation in Aluminum Alloy Sheet Materials Under Flight Simulation Loading. AFFDL-TR-69-50. Nat. Aero. Lab. NRL. September 1970.**
- Schijve, J., Jacobs, F. A., and Tromp, P. J.: Crack Propagation in 2024 T-3 Alclad Under Flight-Simulation Loading. Effect of Truncating High Gust Loads. NLR-TR-69050U. National Aerospace Lab. The Netherlands. June 1969.**
- Schijve, J., Jacobs, F. A., and Tromp, P. J.: The Effect of Load Sequence on Fatigue Crack Propagation Under Random Loading and Program Loading. NLR-TR-71014. Amsterdam, Holland. 1971.**

- Schirmer, R. M.: Communication to Hot Corrosion Work Shop. Paper presented at Gas Turbine Panel of ASTM-ASME. Lafayette, IN. June 1965.
- Schmidt, F. F. and Ogden, H. R.: The Engineering Properties of Molybdenum and Molybdenum Alloys. DMIC Report 190. Battelle Memorial Institute. 20 September 1963. Available as AD-426264.
- Schmidt, R. A.: Extremely Slow Fatigue Crack Propagation. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ., Bethlehem, PA. 1972.
- Schulz, B. J. and McMahon, Jr., C. J.: Fracture of Alloy Steels by Intergranular Microvoid Coalescence as Influenced by Composition and Heat Treatment. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2485-2489. October 1973.
- Schurer, S. T.: Development of Columbium Alloy Combinations for Gas Turbine Blade Applications. AFML-TR-70-187. October 1970.
- Schwalbe, K. H.: Comparison of Several Fatigue Crack Propagation Laws with Experimental Results. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 325-341. September 1974.
- Schwartz, J. I. and Williams, F. G.: The Applicability of Sudden Death Test Techniques to the Fatigue Life of Ball Bearings. Final Report. NSRDC-2690. June 1968. Available as X68-19056 and AD-834209.
- Schwartz, M. W.: Application of Fracture Mechanics to the Estimation of Fatigue Life. Paper 70-601. AIAA Propulsion Joint Specialist Conf., 6th. San Diego, CA. 15-19 June 1970. In Astronaut. Aeronaut. Vol. 10. No. 4. PP. 63-64. April 1972.
- Schwartzendruber, L. J., Bennett, L. H., Schoefer, E. A., Delong, W. T., and Campbell, H. C.: Mössbauer - Effect Examination of Ferrite in Stainless Steel Welds and Castings. Weld. J. PP. 1s-10s. January 1974.
- Scibbe, H. W. and Anderson, W. J.: Evaluation of Ball-Bearing Performance in Liquid Hydrogen at DN Values to 1.6 Million. ASLE Trans. Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 220-232. April 1962.
- *Scibbe, H. W., Parker, R. J., and Zaretsky, E. V.: Rolling Element Fatigue Life of SAE 52100 Steel Hollow Balls. NASA Lewis Research Center. NASA TN-D-3832. February 1967.
- Scibbe, H. W. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Advanced Design Concepts for High Speed Bearings. ASME Paper 71-DE-50. ASME Des. Eng. Conf. Show. New York, NY. 19-22 April 1971. Available as A71-27328.
- Scibbe, H. W. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Advanced Design Concepts for High Speed Bearings. Des. Eng. Conf. New York, NY. ASME No. 71-DE-50. 1971.
- Scibbe, H. W. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Advanced Design Concepts for High Speed Bearings. NASA TM-X-52958. 1971. Available as N71-16554.
- Scott, D.: Ball Bearing Steels - Factors Influencing Rolling Contact Fatigue Resistance. NEL Report 360. National Engineering Lab. Scotland. August 1968. Available as N69-29554.
- Scott, D. and Blackwell, J.: A Study of the Effects of Elevated Temperature Lubricants on Materials for Rolling Elements. NEL Report 317 August 1967. Available as AD-848678.
- Scott, D. and Blackwell, J.: Study of the Effect of Material and Hardness Combination on Rolling Contact. NEL Report 239. July 1966.
- Scott, D. and Blackwell, J.: Study of the Effect of Material Composition and Hardness in Rolling Contact. Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Vol. 180. Part 3K. PP. 32-36. 1966
- Scott, D., Loy, B., and Mills, G. H.: Metallurgical Aspects of Rolling Contact Fatigue. NEL Report 321. September 1967.
- Scott, D. and Mills, G. H.: A Scanning Electron Microscope Study of Fracture Phenomena Associated with Rolling Contact Surface Fatigue Failure. Wear. Vol. 16. P. 234. 1970.
- *Scott, D. and Mills, G. H.: Spherical Debris - Its Occurrence, Formation and Significance in Rolling Contact Fatigue. Wear. Vol. 24. PP. 235-242. 1973. Available as A73-34029.
- Scott, D., Seifert, W. W., and Westcott, V. C.: The Particles of Wear. Sci. Amer. Vol. 230. No. 5. PP. 88-97. May 1974.
- Sedriks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.: On the Chemistry of the Solution at Tips of Stress Corrosion Cracks in Al Alloys. Corrosion. Vol. 27. No. 5. PP. 198-202. May 1971.
- Sedriks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of Al-Zn-Mg Alloys: The Corrosion Behavior of Grain Boundary Constituents. Martin Marietta Corp. Baltimore, MD Report No. RIAS TR 72-25c. December 1972. Available as AD-753273

- Sedriks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.:**
Stress-Corrosion Cracking of Al-Zn-Mg Alloys:
The Corrosion Behavior of Grain-Boundary Con-
stituents. Presented Int. Cong. Corrosion, 5th.
Tokyo, Japan. May 1973.
- ***Sedriks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.:** The
Influence of Heat Treatment on the Stress-
Corrosion Susceptibility of a Ternary Al-5.3
Zn-2.5 Mg Alloy. Martin Marietta Corp. Report
No. MML-TR-73-07C. July 1973. Available as
AD-761207.
- Sedriks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.:** The
Influence of Heat Treatment on the Stress-
Corrosion Susceptibility of a Ternary Al-5.3 Pct
Zn-2.5 Pct Mg Alloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP.
1992-1994. August 1973.
- Seifert, W. W. and Westcott, V. C.:** A Method for
Study of Wear Particles in Lubricating Oil. Wear.
Vol. 21. No. 1. PP. 27-42. August 1972.
- Seifert, W. W. and Westcott, V. C.:** Investigation of
Iron Content of Lubricating Oils Using Fer-
rograph and Emission Spectrometer. Wear. Vol.
23. No. 1. P. 229. 1973.
- Serensen, S. V. and Schneiderovich, R. M.:** Deforma-
tions and Rupture Criteria Under Low-Cycle Fa-
tigue. Proc. Int. Cong. Exp. Mech., 2nd. Soc. Exp.
Stress Anal. 1966.
- Seybolt, A. V.:** Contribution to the Study of Hot Cor-
rosion. Trans. AIME. Vol. 242. PP. 1955-1961.
September 1968. Available as A68-43060.
- Seybolt, A. V. and Beltran, A. M.:** Hot Corrosion
Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. ASTM
STP No. 421. P. 21. June 1966.
- Shah, R. C.:** Effects of Combined Mode Loading on
Fracture and Cyclic Flaw Growth in 2219-T87
Aluminum and 6Al-4V Titanium.
AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater.
Conf., 15th. Las Vegas, NV. 17-19 April 1974.
AIAA Paper No. 74-414.
- ***Shahinian, P., Smith, H. H., and Hawthorne, J. R.:**
Fatigue Crack Propagation in Stainless Steel
Weldments at High Temperature. Welding Re-
search Supplement. November 1972.
- Shahinian, P., Smith, H. H., and Watson, H. E.:** Fa-
tigue Crack Growth in Type 316 Stainless Steel
at High Temperature. J. Eng. Ind. ASME. Vol. 93.
Ser. B. No. 4. PP. 976-980. 1971.
- Shank, M. E.:** New Metallic Materials in the 70's.
Opportunities and Challenges. Available as A73-
14741.
- Shank, M. E. and Ver Snyder, F. L.:** The Development
of Columnar Grain and Single Crystal High Tem-
perature Materials Through Directional Solidi-
fication. Mater. Sci. Eng. Vol. 6. PP. 213-247.
October 1970. Available as A70-44857.
- Shanley, F. R.:** Historical Note on the 1.5 Factor of
Safety for Aircraft Structures. J. Aeronaut. Sci.
P. 243. 1962.
- Sharp, W. H.:** High Temperature Alloys for the Gas
Turbine — the State of the Art. Paper 650708.
SAE Combined Powerplant and Transport. Meet.
Cleveland, OH. 18-21 October 1965. Available
as A66-17079.
- Sharpe, R. S., Ed.:** Research Technique in Non-
destructive Testing. Academic Press. 1970.
- Shastry, C. R. and Levy, M.:** Effect of Tensile
Deformation and Heat Treatment on the Stress
Corrosion Susceptibility of an Al-Zn-Mg Alloy.
AMMRC-TR-73-34. July 1973. Available as AD-
766683.
- ***Sheffler, K. D.:** Interactions Between Creep, Fa-
tigue and Strain Aging in Two Refractory Alloys.
NASA CR-120891. TRW Materials Technology
Lab. Cleveland, OH. TRW ER-7451. February
1972. Available as N72-21529.
- Sheffler, K. D.:** The Partitioned Strainrange Fatigue
Behavior of Coated and Uncoated MAR-M-302 at
1000°C (1832°F) in Ultrahigh Vacuum. NASA-
CR-134626. June 1974.
- Sheffler, K. D.:** Vacuum Thermal-Mechanical Fa-
tigue Testing of Two Iron Base High Temperature
Alloys. NASA-CR-134524. 31 January 1974.
- Sheffler, K. D. and Doble, G. S.:** Influence of Creep
Damage on the Low Cycle Thermal-Mechanical
Fatigue Behavior of Two Tantalum-Base Alloys.
NASA-CR-121001. May 1972.
- Sheffler, K. D., Sawyer, J. C., and Steigerwald, E.
A.:** Mechanical Behavior of Tantalum-Base T-111
Alloy at Elevated Temperatures. Trans. ASM. Vol.
62. P. 749. 1969.
- ***Shemegan, Y. M. and Koval, Y. I.:** Effect of High Fre-
quency Heating on Fatigue Strength of Heat-
Resistant Steel EI612 and Heat-Resistant Alloys
EI437B and ZHS-6K. AFFTD-HT-23-503-70.
Termoprochnost Materialov i Konstruktivnykh
Elementov. No. 5. PP. 32-35. 1969. Available as
AD-717012.

- Shen, H.: Effect of Vacuum Environment on the Mechanical Behavior of Materials. Martin Marietta Corp. Report No. MCR-67-423. 1967.
- Shen, H., Podlasek, S. E., and Kramer, I. R.: Effect of Vacuum on the Fatigue Life of Aluminum. *Acta Met.* Vol. 14. P. 341. 1966.
- Shewchuk, J., Zamrick, S. Y., and Marin, J.: Low-Cycle Fatigue of 7075-T651 Aluminum Alloy in Biaxial Bending. *Exp. Mech.* Vol. 8. No. 11. PP. 504-512. November 1968.
- Shih, T. T. and Wei, R. P.: A Study of Crack Closure in Fatigue. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 19-32. March 1974.
- *Shima, F.: Fatigue of Aircraft Structures. *Proc. Nat. Cong. Appl. Mech.*, 18th. PP. 167-176. Tokyo, Japan. 8-9 November 1968. Available as AD-71-29434.
- *Shimmin, K. D. and Toth, I. J.: Fatigue and Creep Behavior of Aluminum and Titanium Matrix Composites. *Proc. Symp. Failure Modes in Composites*. 8-11 May 1972. Boston, MA. AIME. PP. 357-393. 1973.
- Shinozuka, M.: Structural Reliability Under Conditions of Fatigue and Ultimate Load Failure. AFML-TR-68-234. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation. July 1968. Available as AD-840353.
- Shinozuka, M. and Yang, J.-N.: Optimum Structural Design Based on Reliability and Proof-Load Test. *Annals of Assurance Science*. Proc. Reliability and Maintainability Conf., 8th. Vol. 8. PP. 375-391. 1969.
- Shinozuka, M., Yang, J.-N., and Heer, E.: Optimum Structural Design Based on Reliability Analysis. *Proc. Int. Symp. Space Technol. Sci.*, 8th. PP. 245-258. Tokyo, Japan. August 1969.
- Shults, J. M.: Material Selection Procedures for Advanced Transport Aircraft. SAE Paper No. 730884. 1973. Available as A74-11602.
- *Siergiej, J. M.: Extrusion of Beryllium Structural Shapes. ASTM STP No. 379. PP. 106-118. February 1965.
- *Signorelli, R. A.: Review of Status and Potential of Tungsten-Wire-Superalloy Composites for Advanced Gas Turbine Blades. NASA TM-X-2599. September 1972. Available as N72-30471.
- Signorelli, R. A., Johnston, J. R., and Waters, W. J.: Thermal-Stress Fatigue Cracking of Turbine Buckets Operated at 1700°F in a Turbojet Engine with Long Periods of Operation Between Starts. NASA-TN-D-272. 1960.
- Sih, G. C.: A Review of the Three-Dimensional Stress Problem for a Cracked Plate. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 7. P. 39. 1971.
- *Sih, G. C. and Chen, E. P.: Fracture Analysis of Unidirectional Composites. *J. Compos. Mater* Vol. 7. PP. 230-244. April 1973.
- *Silverman, B. S., Hooson, R. E., and Saleme, E.: Fatigue Prediction Methods Based on Strain Cycling. March 1968. Available as AD-839727L.
- Silverstein, A.: Progress in Aircraft Gas Turbine Engine Development. NASA TM-X-52240. 1966.
- *Simmons, W. F. and Wagner, H. J. Current and Future Usage of Materials in Aircraft Gas Turbine Engines. DMIC Memo 245. 1 February 1970. Battelle Memorial Institute. Available as AD-701371.
- Sines, G. and Waisman, J. L., Eds.: *Metal Fatigue*. McGraw-Hill. 1959.
- Slot, T.: Experimental Developments in Low-Cycle Fatigue Research on Pressure Vessel Steels at Elevated Temperatures. GE-TM-66-6-11. 1966.
- Slot, T., Stentz, R. H., and Berling, J. T.: Controlled-Strain Testing Procedures. Manual on Low-Cycle Fatigue Testing. ASTM STP No. 465. PP. 100-128. 1969. Available as A70-26612 and in A70-26608.
- Smeal, C. R.: An Investigation of High-Strength Refractory Metal Alloys — The Influence of Thermal-Mechanical Treatments on the Structure and Properties of High Carbon CB-132M. TRW Summary Report ER-7081. 31 January 1967.
- Smith, A. M.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Jet Engines. Paper 700207. SAE Nat. Bus. Aircr. Meet. Wichita, KS. 18-20 March 1970. Available as A70-25879.
- Smith, C. F.: Fatigue Failure Distribution for Ball Bearings. ASME/ASLE Int. Lubric. Conf. New York, NY. 9-12 October 1972. Available as A73-14329.

- Smith, C. R.: A Method for Estimating the Fatigue Life of 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Aircraft Structures. NAEC. ASL-1096. General Dynamics/Convair. December 1965. Available as AD-632123.
- *Smith, C. R.: Evaluation of Fatigue Life of Chromite Plated Specimens. AFFDL-TR-65-166. Convair. San Diego, CA. December 1965.
- Smith, C. R.: Linear Strain Theory and the Smith Method for Predicting Fatigue Life of Structures for Spectrum Type Loading. ARL-64-55. April 1964.
- Smith, C. R.: Tips on Fatigue. NAVWEPS 00-25-559. Bureau of Naval Weapons. 1963.
- Smith, D. G. and Smith, C. W.: Influence of Pre-catastrophic Extension and Other Effects on Local Stresses in Cracked Plates Under Bending Fields. J. Exp. Mech. P. 1. 1971.
- Smith, G. V.: In: An Evaluation of the Yield, Tensile, Creep, and Rupture Strengths of Wrought 304, 316, 321, and 347 Stainless Steels at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM Data Series DS 552. February 1969.
- Smith, H. R. and Piper, D. E.: Stress Corrosion Testing with Precracked Specimens. Boeing Document No. D6-24872. June 1970.
- Smith, R. A.: A Determination of Fatigue Crack Growth Rates from Experimental Data. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 352-355. 1973. Available as A74-12563.
- Smith, R., Hirschberg, M., and Manson, S. S.: Fatigue Testing of Metals and Alloys - Strain Cycling in Low and Intermediate Life Range. NASA TN-D-1574. 1963.
- Smith, S. H.: Fatigue Crack Growth under Axial Narrow and Broad Band Random Loading. Acoustical Fatigue in Aerospace Structure. Syracuse Univ. Press. NY. 1965.
- *Smith, S. H.: Random-Loading Fatigue Crack Growth Behavior of Some Aluminum and Titanium Alloys. ASTM STP No. 404. PP. 74-100. 1966. Available as A67-23434.
- Snider, H. L., Reeder, F. L., and Dirkin, W.: Residual Strength and Crack Propagation Tests on C-130 Airplane Center Wings with Service-Imposed Fatigue Damage. NASA-CR-2075. July 1972.
- Sobolev, N. D., Egorov, V. I., Kostin, V. M., and Luzan, Y.V.: Method of Recording the Deformation Diagram in Thermal-Fatigue Tests. Ind. Lab. Vol. 38. No. 12. PP. 1904-1907. June 1973. Available as A73-34278.
- Solomon, H. D.: Frequency Dependent Low-Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 341-347. 1973.
- Solomon, H. D.: Frequency Modified Low Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation. Submitted to Met. Trans. February 1972.
- Solomon, H. D.: Low-Cycle Fatigue Crack Propagation in 1018 Steel. J. Mater. Vol 7 PP. 299-306. 1972.
- *Solomon, H. D. and Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Effects of Frequency and Environment on Fatigue Crack Growth in A286 at 1100 F. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520. PP. 112-122. August 1973. Also General Electric Report No. 72CDR101. 1972.
- Speakman, E. R.: Fatigue Life Improvement Through Stress Coining Methods. Douglas Paper 5516. AIAA Meet. Los Angeles. CA. 14-16 July 1969.
- Spera, D. A.: A Linear Creep Damage Theory for the Thermal Fatigue of Materials. PhD Thesis. Univ. of Wisconsin. 1968.
- *Spera, D. A.: Calculation of Thermal Fatigue Life Based on Accumulated Creep Damage. NASA TN-D-5489. 1969.
- *Spera, D. A.: Comparison of Experimental and Theoretical Thermal Fatigue Lives for Five Nickel-Base Alloys. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures. ASTM STP No. 520 PP. 648-657. August 1973.
- Spera, D. A.: The Calculation of Creep Damage During Elevated Temperature, Low Cycle Fatigue. NASA TN-D-5317. 1969.
- Spera, D. A.: The Calculation of Elevated-Temperature Cyclic Life Considering Low Cycle Fatigue and Creep. NASA TN-D-5317. 1969.
- Spera, D. A.: Theoretical and Experimental Creep-Fatigue Behavior of the Tantalum Alloy T-111. NASA-TN-D-xxxxx. 1974.
- Spera, D. A.: Thermal Fatigue of High-Temperature Materials. Aerosp. Struct Mater. NASA-SP-227. PP. 43-57. 1970.

- Spera, D. A., Calfo, F. D., and Bizon, P. T.: Thermal Fatigue Testing of Simulated Turbine Blades. Paper No. 710459. Nat. Air Transport. Meet. SAE. Atlanta, GA. May 1971.
- Spera, D. A. and Grisaffe, S. J.: Life Prediction of Turbine Components: On-Going Studies at the NASA Lewis Research Center. NASA-TM-x-2664. 1973.
- *Spera, D. A., Howes, M. A. H., and Bizon, P. T.: Thermal-Fatigue Resistance of Fifteen High Temperature Alloys Determined by the Fluidized Bed Technique. NASA TM-X-52975. 1971.
- Sprague, R. A.: Effect of Creep Exposure on the Fracture Toughness of Two Low Alloy Steels. Paper 65 WA/MET-13. ASME Winter Annu. Meet. Chicago, IL. 7-11 November 1965.
- Spyra, W.: High Temperature Corrosion of Iron, Nickel, Chromium, Nickel-Chromium and Nickel-Iron 20% - Chromium Alloys Due to Vanadium Pentoxide and Hydrogen Sulfide. NLL-CE Trans. 5172. 1968.
- Stagg, A. M.: An Investigation of the Scatter in Variable-Amplitude Fatigue Test Results of 2024 and 7075 Materials. ARC CP-1123. Aero Res. Council. London, England. May 1969. Available as AD-877282.
- Staley, J. T.: Stress-Corrosion Cracking in Aluminum Alloys. Metals Eng. Quart. PP. 52-57. November 1973. Available as A74-13950.
- *Stargardter, H.: Blade Development in the Advanced Composite Engine (ACE) Program. Pratt and Whitney Aircraft. East Hartford, CT. Mater. Rev. '72. Proc. Nat. Symp. Exhib. Los Angeles, CA. 11-13 April 1972. Available as A72-28102.
- Steigerwald, E. A. and Hanna, G. L.: Initiation of Slow Crack Propagation in High-Strength Materials. Proc. ASTM. Vol. 62. 1962.
- Stel'mashuk, V. N. and Kaminskii, A. M.: Determining the Adaptability of Turbine Blades. Consultants Bureau Div. Plenum Publishing Corp. New York, NY. PP. 14-19. 1972. Available as A73-12129.
- Stetson, A. R.: Evaluation of Various Materials for the Future Use in Structural Applications in the Hot End of Gas Turbine Engines. Report No. RDR-1632. Solar. 1969. Available as N70-73448.
- St. John, F. J., Rentz, W. A., and Freeman, Jr., W. R.: Evaluation of Recently Developed Sulfidation Resistant Alloys. Annu. Nat. Conf. Aircr. Prop. Syst., 6th. September 1966.
- Stone, M., Denke, P. H., Hunt, R. T., Hotze, F. J., and Eide, G. R.: Crack Propagation Prediction and Crack-Stopper Techniques for Stiffened and Unstiffened Flat Sheet in a Supersonic Transport Environment. ASD TDR 63-773. September 1963. Available as AD423568.
- Strafford, K. N.: The Sulfidation of Metals and Alloys. Metals Mater. P. 153. October 1969.
- Strizhalo, V. A.: Crack Distribution in Small Specimens in Low-Cycle Fatigue. Prbl. Proch. Mashinostr. No. 3. PP. 30-33. March 1973. Available as A74-24530.
- Strizhalo, V. A., Il'in, A. A., and Kuzema, Y. A.: Investigation of Low-Cycle Fatigue of Welded Joints in Light Alloys. Strength of Materials. Vol. 4. No. 11. PP. 1320-1322. August 1973. Available as A73-37781.
- Strutt, P. R. and Polvani, R. S.: The Creep Strengthening Effect of Precipitation Stabilized Dislocation Networks in a Semi-Coherent Ni Al-Ni₂ Al Ti Alloy. Scr. Met. Vol. 7. PP. 1221-1226. 1973. Available as A74-14337.
- Strutt, P. R., Polvani, R. S., and Kear, B. H.: Dynamic Strain Aging in Creep of Beta-Ni Al. Scr. Met. Vol. 7. PP. 949-954. 1973. Available as A73-45331.
- Suci, S. N.: High Temperature Turbine Design Considerations. General Electric Co. December 1970. Available as A71-15670.
- Swartzbeck, G. W. and Kattamis, T. Z.: Fatigue Behavior of Aluminum-Copper Alloy Exhibiting a Duplex Dendritic Structure. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 2667-2669. November 1973.
- Swenson, D. O.: Transition Between Stage I and Stage II Modes of Fatigue Crack Growth. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 40. PP. 3467-3475. 1969.
- Switzky, H.: Designing for Structural Reliability. J. Aircr. Vol. 2. PP. 509-516. November-December 1965. Available as A66-15074.
- Syniuta, W. D.: The Origin of Microcracks Leading to Rolling Contact Fatigue. ScD Thesis. MIT. 1966.

*Syniuta, W. D. and Corrow, C. J.: The Origin of Microcracks Leading to Rolling Contact Fatigue. ASME Paper No. 70-DE-46. 1970. Available as A70-33509.

T

Taira, S.: Lifetime of Structures Subjected to Varying Load and Temperature. Creep in Structures. N. J. Hoff, Ed. PP. 96-119. Academic Press. New York, NY. 1962.

Taira, S.: Thermal Fatigue and Its Relation to Creep Rupture and Mechanical Fatigue. Presented Int. Conf. High Temp. Struct. Columbia Univ. January 1963.

Taira, S.: X-Ray Investigation on Fatigue Damage of Metals Under Mean Stress. I-Plane Bending Fatigue. JSME. Bull. Vol. 8. PP. 557-565. November 1965. Available as A66-19551.

Taira, S., Inous, T., and Yoshida, T.: Low-Cycle Fatigue Under Multiaxial Stresses. 11th Cong. J. SME. PP. 60-65. March 1968.

Taira, S. and Tanaka, K.: Study of Fatigue Crack Propagation by X-Ray Diffraction Approach. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 925-938. December 1972.

Talboom, F. P., Joseph, A. D., and Bradley, E. F.: Columbium Systems for Turbine Blade Applications. Presented SAE-ASME Air Transport Space Meet. New York, NY. 27-30 April 1964.

Tallian, T. E.: Weibull Distribution of Rolling Contact Fatigue Life and Deviations Therefrom. Trans. ASLE. Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 183-196. April 1962.

Tavernelli, J. F. and Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Experimental Support for Generalized Equations Predicting Low Cycle Fatigue. J. Basic Eng. PP. 533-541. December 1962.

*Thompson, E. R., Kraft, E. H., and George, F. D.: Investigation to Develop a High Strength Eutectic for Aircraft Engine Use. United Aircraft. K911052-4. July 1971. Available as AD-887395.

Tien, J. K.: The Influence of Ultrasonic Frequency and Temperature on the Fatigue Behavior of a Nickel-Base Superalloy. Presented 1971 Amer. Inst. Mining. Met. Petrol. Eng. Meet. Detroit, MI. Paper No. 12. 18 October 1971.

Tiffany, C. F. and Lorenz, P. M.: An Investigation of Low Cycle Fatigue Failures Using Applied Fracture Mechanics. AFML-TDR-64-53. The Boeing Co. May 1964.

Tilly, G. P.: Control and Measurement of Compressive Creep at Constant Stress. J. Phys. Vol 3. PP. 292-295. 1970.

Tilly, G. P.: Creep Under Varying Tensile Stress N.G.T.E. Report NT812. 1970.

Tilly, G. P.: Estimation of Creep and Fatigue Behavior Under Cyclic Loading. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 7. No. 4. 1972.

Tilly, G. P.: Fracture Behavior of Two Creep-Resistant Materials Subjected to Cyclic Loading at Elevated Temperature. Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Vol. 180. No. 46. PP. 1045-1054. 1965-1966. Available as A67-21556.

Tilly, G. P.: Laboratory Simulation of Thermal Fatigue Experienced by Gas Turbine Blading. Central Electricity Generating Board. Int. Conf. Thermal Stresses and Thermal Fatigue. Berkeley, England. Paper No. 11. 23-26 September 1969. Available as A70-22585.

Tilly, G. P.: Strain and Rupture Behavior Under High-Stress Reversals. J. Strain Anal. Vol 2 PP. 220-225. July 1967. Available as A67-41155.

Tilly, G. P. and Harrison, G. F.: Comparison Between Tensile and Compressive Creep Behavior of an 11% Chromium Steel. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 7. No. 3. 1972.

Timo, D. P.: Designing Turbine Components for Low-Cycle Fatigue. Proc. Int. Conf. on Thermal Stresses and Thermal Fatigue. Berkeley, England. 1969. To be published.

Tompkins, B.: Fatigue Crack Propagation - An Analysis. Phil. Mag. Vol. 18. P. 1041. 1968.

Tompkins, B. and Biggs, W. D.: Low Endurance Fatigue in Metals and Polymers. J. Mater. Sci. Vol. 4. P. 544. 1969.

Topper, T. H.: Cumulative Fatigue Damage Under Cyclic Strain Control. NAEC ASL-1115. Illinois Univ. April 1967. Available as AD-659302.

*Topper, T. H. and Conle, A.: An Approach to the Analysis of the Nonlinear Deformation and Fatigue Response of Components Subjected to Complex Service Load Histories. AFOSR-TR-73-1146. March 1973. Available as AD-763780.

- Topper, T. H. and Gowda, C. V. B.: Local Strain Approach to Fatigue Analysis and Design. ASME Paper No. 70-DE-24. 1970.
- Topper, T. H. and Sandor, B. I.: Effects of Mean Stress and Prestrain on Fatigue Damage Summation. Effects of Environment and Complex Load History on Fatigue Life. ASTM STP No. 462. PP. 93-104. 1970.
- Topper, T. H., Sandor, B. I., and Morrow, J.: Cumulative Fatigue Damage Under Cycle Strain Control. J. Mater. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 189-199. March 1969.
- *Topper, T. H., Wetzel, R. M., and Morrow, J.: Neuber's Rule Applied to Fatigue of Notched Specimens. J. Mater. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 200-209. March 1969.
- Townsend, D. P., Chevalier, J. L., and Zaretsky, E. V.: Pitting Fatigue Characteristics of AISI M-50 and Super-Nitralloy Spur Gears. NASA-TN-D-7261. 1973.
- Townsend, D. P. and Zaretsky, E. V.: Effect of Tip Relief on Endurance Characteristics of Super-Nitralloy (5Ni-2Al) and AISI M-50 Spur Gears. NASA-TN-D-7535. 1974.
- Trebules, Jr., V. W., Roberts, R., and Hertzberg, R. W.: Effect of Multiple Overloads on Fatigue Crack Propagation in 2024-T3 Aluminum Alloy. Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 536. 1973.
- Trent, D. J. and Bouton, I.: Applications of the Residual Strength Concept to Fatigue Design Criteria. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 117-122. December 1969.
- Troshehenko, V. T. and Pokrovskii, V. V.: Mechanisms of Fatigue and Brittle Failure in 15G2AFDps Steel at Low Temperature. Probl. Proch. Mashinostr. No. 3. PP. 11-17. March 1973. Available as A74-24528.
- Tsai, S. W. and Wu, E. M.: A General Theory of Strength for Anisotropic Materials. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 5. January 1971.
- Tseitlin, V. I., Gromov, G. A., and Kriuchkova, A. N.: Low-Cycle Fatigue of Titanium Alloys. Met. Sci. Heat Treat. Vol. 14. No. 3. PP. 343-344. November 1972. Available as A73-14007.
- Tucker, L. E.: A Procedure for Designing Against Fatigue Failure of Notched Parts. Thesis. State Univ. of Iowa. 1970.
- Ulitchny, M. G. and Gibala, R.: The Effects of Interstitial Solute Additions on the Mechanical Properties of Niobium and Tantalum Single Crystals. J. Less-Common Metals. Vol. 33. PP. 105-116. 1973. Available as A74-11457.
- Vaccauri, J. A.: Columbium and Tantalum Buck High Temperature Limits. Mater. Eng. March 1969.
- Vagi, J. J., Monroe, R. E., Evans, R. M., and Martin, D. C.: Joining of Nickel and Nickel-Base Alloys. NASA TMX-53447. 1966.
- Valluri, S. R.: A Unified Engineering Theory of High Stress Level Fatigue. Aerosp. Eng. Vol. 20. PP 18-19 and 68-69. October 1961.
- Valori, R. R., Sibley, L. B., and Tallian, T. E.: Elastohydrodynamic Film Effects on the Load Life Behavior of Rolling Contacts. ASME Paper No. 65-LUBS-11. 1965.
- *Valtierra, M. L. and Ku, P. M.: Research on Mitigation of Spline Wear by Means of Plastic Coatings. Southwest Research Institute. RS-539. 5 January 1970. Available as AD-867822.
- Van der Sluys, W. A.: Mechanics of Environment Induced Subcritical Flaw Growth in AISI 4340 Steel. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. P. 28. 1967. Available as N67-14677.
- Van der Sluys, W. A.: The Effect of Moisture on Slow Crack Growth in Thin Sheets of SAE 4340 Steel Under Static and Repeated Loading. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. P. 28. 1967.
- Vannimvegen, R. R., Majumdar, S., and Kukel, J.: Integrated Engine Instrument System Selected Studies on Low-Cycle Fatigue. REPT 70-6785. Garrett Corp. September 1970. Available as N72-14802 and AD-728045.
- Van Thyne, R. J.: Development of Oxidation-Resistant Hafnium Alloy. IITRI. Final Report. Contract No. 65-0301-F. 29 July 1966
- Varin, J. D., Sprague, R. A., and Donachie, Jr., M. J.: Some Recent Applications of Superalloys. Presented Golden Gate Met. Conf. San Francisco, CA. 23-27 September 1968.

U

V

- Vary, A. and Klima, S. J.: A Potential Means of Using Acoustic Emission for Crack Detection Under Cyclic-Load Conditions. Symp. on Nondestructive Evaluation, 9th. San Antonio, TX. 25-27 April 1973. Available as A73-29401.
- Vasinyuk, I. M. and Shevchuk, A. D.: A Method of Estimating the Probability of Faults in Material on Cyclic Loading. Consultants Bureau Div. Plenum Publishing Corp. New York, NY. PP. 251-252. 1972. Available as A73-12221.
- Ver Snyder, F. L. and Pearcey, B. M.: Single Crystal Alloy Extends Turbine Blade Service Life Four Times. SAE J. Vol. 74. No. 8. PP. 36-42. August 1966.
- Vidal, G. P. and Galmard, P. L.: Test Results of Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures on Aeronautical Materials. ASTM Symp. on Fatigue and High Temp. Storrs, CT. 18-22 June 1972. Available as A73-10229.
- Vogel, W. H. and Carden, A. E.: Thermal Mechanical Fatigue of Some Superalloys. Presented Nat. Metal Cong. Cleveland, OH. 1967.
- Vogel, W. H., Waring, D. B., Donachie, Jr., M. J., Spaeth, C. E., and William, R. M.: Thermal-Fatigue Analysis Applied to Turbine Airfoils. ASME Paper No. 65-GTP-17. 1965. Available as A65-23444.
- W
- Wada, T. and Doane, D. V.: The Effect of Intercritical Heat Treatment on Temper Embrittlement of a Ni-Cr-Mo-V Rotor Steel. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 231-239. January 1974.
- Walker, C. D.: Strain-Fatigue Properties of Some Steels at 950°F with a Hold in the Tension Part of the Cycle. Joint Inst. Conf. Creep. ASME/AIME. PP. 3-49. 1963.
- Walker, E. K.: An Effective Strain Concept for Crack Propagation and Fatigue Life with Specific Applications to Biaxial Stress Fatigue. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 225-234. December 1969.
- Walp, H. O., Remorenko, R. P., and Porter, J. V.: Endurance Tests of Rolling-Contact Bearings of Conventional and High Temperature Steels Under Conditions Simulating Aircraft Gas Turbine Applications. WADC-TR-58-392. 1959. Available as AD-212904.
- *Walters, J. J.: Study of the Hot Corrosion of Super-alloys. AFML-TR-67-297. AVCO/Lycoming Div. Available as AD-822779.
- Wanhill, R. J. H.: Fractographic Interpretation of Subcritical Cracking in a High Strength Titanium Alloy (IMI 550). Corrosion. Vol. 29. No. 11. PP. 435-441. November 1973.
- Warda, R. D., Fidleris, V., and Teghtsoonian, E.: Dynamic Strain Aging During Creep of α -Zr. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 1201-1206. May 1973.
- Wareing, J., Tompkins, B., and Summer, G.: The Extent to Which Material Properties Control Fatigue Failure at Elevated Temperatures. Symp. Fatigue at Elevated Temperatures ASTM. Storrs, CT. June 1972.
- Wasielewski, G. E.: Nickel-Base Superalloy Oxidation. AFML-TR-67-30. January 1967.
- Wasielewski, G. E. and Wukusick, C. S.: Nickel-Base Superalloy Oxidation. AFML-TR-69-27. February 1969.
- Watanabe, M., Matsumo, H., Yoshimura, S., and Okamoto, T.: Fracture Types in Load-Controlled Low-Cycle Fatigue. Bull. JSME. Vol. 16. No. 96. PP. 901-910. June 1973. Available as A73-37666.
- Waters, W. J. and Freche, J. C.: A Nickel Base Alloy, WAZ-20, With Improved Strength in the 2000 to 2200 F Range. NASA-TN-D-5352. 1969.
- Waters, W. J. and Freche, J. C.: Investigation of Columbium-Modified NASA TAZ-8 Superalloy. NASA TN-D-3597. 1966.
- Watson, P. and Topper, T. H.: Fatigue-Damage Evaluation for Mild Steel Incorporating Mean Stress and Overload Effects. Exp. Mech. Vol. 12. No. 1. January 1972.
- Weber, J. H. and Hertzberg, R. W.: Effect of Thermo-mechanical Processing on Fatigue Crack Propagation. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 595-601. February 1973.
- Weertman, J.: Theory of High Temperature Intercrystalline Fracture Under Static or Fatigue Loads, With or Without Irradiation Damage. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 8. PP. 1743-1751. August 1974.
- Wei, R. P.: Fatigue-Crack Propagation in a High-Strength Aluminum Alloy. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. PP. 159-168. June 1968. Available as A69-10766.

- *Wei, R. P.: Some Aspects of Environment-Enhanced Fatigue Crack Growth. *J. Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 633-651. 1970.
- *Wei, R. P. and Landes, J. D.: Correlation Between Sustained Load and Fatigue Crack Growth in High Strength Steels. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 9. No. 7. PP. 25-28. July 1969.
- *Wei, R. P., Novak, S. R., and Williams, D. P.: Some Important Considerations in the Development of Stress Corrosion Cracking Test Methods. *NASA TM X-68303*. 1972. Available as N7-21905.
- *Wei, R. P. and Ritter, D. L.: The Influence of Temperature on Fatigue Crack Growth in a Mill Annealed Ti-6Al-4V Alloy. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. PP. 240-250. June 1972. Available as A72-33320.
- Wei, R. P., Shih, T. T., and Fitzgerald, B.: Load Interaction Effects on Fatigue Crack Growths in Ti-6Al-4V Alloy. *NASA-CR-2239*. April 1973.
- Weibull, W.: Efficient Methods for Estimating Fatigue Life Distributions of Roller Bearings. Rolling Contact Phenomena. *Proc. Symp. General Motors Research Labs.* October 1960. PP. 252-265. 1962.
- Weiss, V., Sessler, J. G., and Packman, P. F.: Effect of Several Parameters on Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior. *Acta Met.* Vol. 11. No. 7. PP. 809-816. July 1963.
- Weissmann, S.: Mechanism of Fatigue Failure of Metals. Part III. Extension of Fatigue Life of Crystals Through Control of Substructure. AFML-TR-66-123-PT-3. Rutgers Univ. November 1967. Available as AD-824918.
- Wells, C. H. and Sullivan, C. P.: Low-Cycle Fatigue Damage of Udimet 700 at 1400°F. *Trans. ASM.* 58. PP. 391-402. 1965.
- Wells, C. H. and Sullivan, C. P.: The Low Cycle Fatigue Characteristics of a Nickel-Base Superalloy at Room Temperatures. *ASTM Trans. Quart.* Vol. 57. PP. 841-855. 1964. See also *Trans. ASM.* Vol. 58. No. 4. PP. 749-751. 1965.
- Wells, C. H., Sullivan, C. P., and Gell, M.: Mechanisms of Fatigue in the Creep Range. Metal Fatigue Damage. *ASTM STP No. 495*. PP. 61-122. 1971.
- Weltzin, R. D. and Koves, G.: Surface Treatment of Ti-6Al-4V for Impact-Fatigue and Wear Resistance. *ASTM STP No. 432*. P. 283. 1968.
- Werchniak, W.: Effect of Prestress on Low-Cycle Fatigue. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 841-852. December 1972.
- Westwood, A. R. C.: Effects of Absorption on Strength. Strengthening Mechanisms - Metals and Ceramics. PP. 407-429. *Syracuse Univ. Press.* 1966.
- Westwood, A. R. C.: Effects of Environment on Fracture Behavior. *Fracture in Solids*. PP. 553-605. *Interscience*. New York, NY. 1963.
- Westwood, A. R. C. and Stoloff, N. S., Eds.: Environment Sensitive Mechanical Behavior. *Gordon and Breach*. New York, NY. 1965.
- Wetzel, R. M.: Fatigue of Notched Parts with Emphasis on Local Stresses and Strains. *NADC ST-6818*. Illinois Univ. September 1968. Available as AD-852144.
- Wetzel, R. M.: Smooth Specimen Simulation of Fatigue Behavior of Notches. *T/AM-295*. Illinois Univ. May 1967. Available as AD-817498, A68-41280, and *J. Mater.* Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 646-657. September 1968.
- Whaley, R. E.: Comparison of 7075-T73 and 7079-T6 Bearing Strength Properties. *MAC-32A-351.10*. McDonnell Aircraft Corp. December 1965. Available as AD-805964L.
- *Whaley, R. E.: Fatigue Tests of Unmachined, Mechanically Machined, and Chemically Machined Panels of Aluminum and Titanium Alloys. *Proc. Pacific Area Nat. Meet.*, 5th. Seattle, WA. 31 October - 5 November 1965. See *ASTM STP No. 404*. November 1966.
- Wheatfall, W. L., Dapkunas, S. J., and Sydavar, J.: Oxidation Behavior of IN-738 and MAR-M432. Report *NSRDC-814-122*. August 1971. Available as AD-887215L.
- Wheatfall, W. L., Doering, H., and Danek, Jr., G. J.: Behavior of Superalloy Oxide Films in Molten Salts. Hot Corrosion Problems Associated with Gas Turbines. *ASTM STP No. 421*. 1967.
- Wheildon, W. M., Baumgartner, H. R., Sundberg, D. V., and Torti, M. L.: Ceramic Materials in Rolling Contact Bearings. Naval Air Systems Command. February 1973. Available as AD-761200.
- White, D. J.: Effect of Environment and Hold Time on the High-Strain Fatigue Endurance of 0.5 Percent Molybdenum Steel. *Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng.* Vol. 184. Part 1. P. 223. 1969-1970.
- Whittaker, I. C. and Besuner, P. M.: A Reliability Analysis Approach to Fatigue Life Variability of Aircraft Structures. *AFML-TR-69-65*. April 1969.

- Widmer, R., Dhosia, J. M., Mullendore, A., and Grant, N. J.: Mechanisms Associated With Long-Time Creep Phenomena. AFML-TR-65-181-PT-1. June 1965.
- Wilcox, B. A., Gilbert, A., and Allen, B. C.: Elevated Temperature Deformation and Fracture of a Precipitation Hardened Molybdenum Alloy. Sixth Metallwerk Plansee Seminar. Vol. I. Metallwerk Plansee AG. Reutte, Austria. 1968.
- Wilhem, D. P.: Investigation of Cyclic Crack Growth Transitional Behavior. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 363. 1967.
- Wilkov, M. A.: Crack Initiation in Fatigue of Metals. EMRL RM-1012. Univ. of Texas. May 1966. Available as AD-640419.
- *Williams, D. N. and Wood, R. A.: Effects of Surface Condition on the Mechanical Properties of Titanium and Its Alloys. Battelle Columbus Labs. OH. MCIC-71-01. August 1971. Available as AD-732248.
- *Williams, D. P. and Evans, A. G.: Simple Method for Studying Slow Crack Growth. J. Test. Eval. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 264-270. July 1970.
- Williams, F. G. and Schwartz, J. I.: The Applicability of Sudden-Death Test Techniques to Fatigue Life of Ball Bearings. NSRDC. June 1968. Available as AD-834209.
- Williams, H. D. and Corti, C. W.: Grain-Boundary Migration and Cavitation During Fatigue. Metal Sci. J. Vol. 2. PP. 28-31. January 1968.
- Williams, M. L.: On the Stress Distribution at the Base of a Stationary Crack. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 24. No. 1. Trans. ASME. Vol. 79. PP. 109-114. March 1957.
- Wilson, D. J., Freeman, J. W., and Vorhees, H. R.: Creep-Rupture Testing of Aluminum Alloys to 100,000 h. J. Mater. Vol. 6. P. 981. 1971.
- Winstone, M. R., Wright, M. L., and Rawlings, R. D.: The Strength Differential in Some Titanium Alloys. Scr. Met. Vol. 7. PP. 1265-1268. 1973. Available as A74-14611.
- Wirsching, P. H. and Haugen, E. B.: A General Statistical Model for Random Fatigue. J. Eng. Mater. Tech. PP. 34-40. January 1974.
- Witzke, W. R.: The Effects of Composition on Mechanical Properties of W-4Re-Hf-C Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 499-504. February 1974.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Review of Some Russian Papers Pertinent to the Fracture of Solids. NASA CR-96454. September 1967. Available as X68-18940.
- Wolf, J. S. and Sandrock, G. D.: Some Observations Concerning the Oxidation of the Cobalt-Base Superalloy L-605 (HS-25). NASA-TN-D-4715. 1968
- Wood, W. A., Cousland, S. M., and Sargent, K. R.: Systematic Microstructural Changes Peculiar to Fatigue Deformation. Acta Met. Vol. 11. P. 643. 1963.
- *Woodford, D. A.: A Critical Assessment of the Life Fraction Rule for Creep-Rupture Under Nonsteady Stress or Temperature. ASTM ASME. I.M.E. Creep and Fatigue in Elevated Temperature Applications. Sheffield, England. 1-5 April 1974. Available as A74-24437
- Woodford, D. A.: The Order Effect in Creep Damage Accumulation. Conf. Properties of Creep Resistant Steels. Dusseldorf, Germany. May 1972.
- Woodford, D. A. and Frawley, J. J.: The Effect of Grain Boundary Orientation on Creep and Rupture of IN-738 and Nichrome. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 9. PP. 2002-2013. September 1974
- Woods, M. J. and Cass, T. R.: Recent Developments in MAR M-509. Cobalt No 42. P 3. March 1969.
- Work, C. E.: An Investigation on the Influence of Cyclic Prestressing on Fatigue of Metals. Michigan Tech. Univ. Houghton, MI. 1969.
- Woulds, M. J.: Alloy for Industrial Gas Turbine Hot Sections. Diesel and Gas Turbine Progress. August 1969.
- Wronski, A.: The Temperature-Dependence of Yield and Brittle-Fracture Stresses in Polycrystalline Molybdenum. J. Inst. Metals. Vol. 92. Part 11. PP. 376-377. July 1964
- Wundt, B. M.: Effect of Notches on Low-Cycle Fatigue: A Literature Survey. ASTM STP No. 490. May 1972.
- Wurst, J. C., Berner, W. E., Cherry, J. A., and Gerdeman, D. A.: The Evaluation of Materials for Aerospace Applications. AFML-TR-67-165. June 1967.
- Wurst, J. C. and Cherry, J. A.: The Evaluation of High Temperature Materials. Vols. I and II. AFML-TDR-64-62. March and September 1964.

Wurst, J. C., Cherry, J. A., Gerdeman, D. A., and Hecht, N. L.: The Evaluation of Materials Systems for High Temperature Aerospace Applications. AFML-TR-65-339. Pt-I. July 1966.

Wurst, J. C., Cherry, J. A., Gerdeman, D. A., and Hecht, N. L.: The High Temperature Evaluations of Aerospace Materials. AFML-TR-66-308. October 1966.

Y

Yang, J.-N.: Probability of Stress-Corrosion Fracture Under Random Loading. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4, No. 4. PP. 737-748. 1972. Available as A73-18483.

*Yao, J. T. P. and Munse, W. H.: Low Cycle Axial Fatigue Behavior of Mild Steel. Proc. ASTM Pacific Area Nat. Meet., 4th. Los Angeles, CA. 1-3 October 1962. See ASTM STP No. 338. 1963.

*Young, S. G. and Leonard, L.: Effect of Ultrasonic Vibration Hardening of Steels and Superalloys. NASA TN-D-5131. March 1969.

Yusuff, S.: Propagation Laws of Fatigue Cracks. Proc. AIAA/ASME Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 10th. New Orleans, LA. PP. 429-437. 14-16 April 1969. Available as A69-26846.

Z

Zamrik, S. Y.: An Investigation of Strain Cycling Behavior of 7075-T6 Aluminum Under Combined State of Strain: The Effects of Out-of-Phase, Biaxial Strain Cycling on Low Cycle Fatigue. NASA-CR-72843. 1972.

Zamrik, S. Y., Ed.: Design for Elevated Temperature Environment. Proc. ASME. Nat. Cong. Pressure Vessels and Piping, 1st. San Francisco, CA. 10-12 May 1971. Available as A72-23196.

Zamrik, S. Y.: The Effect of Biaxiality on Cumulative Fatigue Damage. NASA-CR-134632. 1974.

*Zamrik, S. Y. and Frishmuth, R. E.: The Effects of Out-of-Phase Biaxial-Strain Cycling on Low-Cycle Fatigue. Exp. Mech. PP. 204-208. May 1973. Available as A73-29774.

Zamrik, S. Y. and Goto, T.: The Use of Octahedral Shear Strain Theory in Biaxial Low Cycle Fatigue. Proc. Inter-Amer. Conf. Mater. Technol. 1st. New York, NY. ASME. PP. 551-562. 1968.

Zaretsky, E. V.: The Changing Technology of Rolling-Element Bearings. Mach. Des. Vol. 38. No. 24. PP. 205-223. 13 October 1966.

Zaretsky, E. V. and Anderson, W. J.: Rolling-Contact Fatigue Studies with Four Tool Steels and a Crystallized Glass Ceramic. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 83. No. 4. PP. 603-612. December 1961.

Zaretsky, E. V., Anderson, W. J., and Bamberger, E. N.: Rolling-Element Bearing Life From 400 to 600 F. NASA-TN-D-5002. 1969.

Zaretsky, E. V., Parker, R. J., and Anderson, W. J.: A Study of Residual Stress Induced During Rolling. J. Lubric. Technol. Vol. 91 No. 2. PP. 314-319. April 1969.

Zaretsky, E. V., Parker, R. J., and Anderson, W. J.: Component Hardness Differences and Their Effect on Bearing Fatigue. Paper No. 65-LUB-7. ASME. 1965.

Zaretsky, E. V., Parker, R. J., and Anderson, W. J.: Effect of Component Differential Hardnesses on Rolling-Contact Fatigue and Load Capacity. NASA TN-D-2640. 1965.

Zaretsky, E. V., Parker, R. J., Anderson, W. J., and Miller, S. T.: Effect of Component Differential Hardness on Residual Stress and Rolling-Contact Fatigue. NASA-TN-D-2664. 1965.

Zaretsky, E. V., Parker, R. J., Anderson, W. J., and Reichard, D. W.: Bearing Life and Fatigue Distribution as Affected by Actual Component Differential Hardness. NASA-TN-D-3103. 1965. See also N66-12527.

*Zhukov, V. V. and Osintsev, A. N.: Fatigue Strength of Alloy Kh15NTOV-7M3T2Y₂R in the Temperature Range 500-850°C After Mechanical and Electrochemical Polishing. Report No. FSTC-HT-23-500-71. Trudy Kazanskiy Aviatsionnyy Institut. 1969. Available from NTIS as AD-729864.

Zhukov, V. V. and Osintsev, A. N.: Investigation of the Influence of Electrochemical Polishing on the Fatigue Limit of Alloy EI617 at a Temperature of 850°C. Trudy Kazanskiy Aviatsionnyy Institut. Vol. 96. 1968.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS

Preceding page blank

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS

Abdel-Raouf, H.	5	Bapu Rao, M.	38
Abel, A.	5	Barker, J.F.	7
Abelkis, P.R.	5	Barkley, S.G.	16
Abo El Ata, M.M.	5	Barnaby, J.T.	7
Achter, M.R.	5	Barnes, J.F.	21
Adair, A.M.	5	Barnett, R.L.	7
Adams, N.J.I.	5	Barranco, J.M.	5
Adler, P.N.	5	Barrere, M.	7
Agulov, V.T.	32	Barrett, C.R.	23
Ahmad, I.	5	Barsom, J.M.	7
Alekseyenko, M.F.	30	Barton, J.R.	7
Ali, M.T.	25	Baskin, Y.	7, 23
Allen, B.C.	54	Bass, C.D.	7, 23
Allery, M.B.P.	5	Baucom, R.M.	24
American Society for Testing and Materials	5	Baughman, R.A.	7
Anderson, R.B.	19	Baumgartner, H.R.	53
Anderson, W.J.	5, 6, 8, 11, 23, 45, 55	Bayles, B.J.	32
Andrews, J.M.H.	17	Bazergui, A.	17
Argon, A.S.	35	Beachem, C.D.	7
Armayo, G.A.	6	Beardmore, P.	18
Armiento, D.F.	10	Beattie, H.J.	21
Armstrong, K.B.	19	Beaumont, P.W.R.	7
Armstrong, P.E.	6	Beck, E.J.	7
Arwas, E.B.	6	Bednarski, S.	7
Asai, G.	6	Beevers, C.J.	26, 42
Ashbrook, R.L.	19, 28, 43	Begley, R.T.	7, 14
Astaf'Ev, A.A.	35	Belener, P.R.	7
Atanmo, P.	6, 16	Belfour Stulen Inc.	7
Ault, G.M.	6	Bell, W.J.	7
Austin, B.A.	6	Bellinfante, R.H.	11
Avery, D.H.	36	Bellows, G.	7
Babilon, C.F.	6	Beltran, A.M.	8, 46
Babitzke, H.R.	6	Benham, P.	7, 39
Backofen, W.A.	36	Benjamin, J.S.	7, 10
Bagnetto, L.	6	Benjamin, W.D.	7
Baile, G.H.	37	Bennett, J.A.	7
Baker, H.R.	6	Bennett, L.H.	45
Balandin, Y.F.	21	Benson, D.K.	7, 22
Balasubramanian, N.	30	Berg, C.A.	8
Baldi, R.W.	6	Bergman, P.A.	8, 23
Baldwin, W.M.	22	Berkovits, A.	8
Bamberger, E.N.	5, 6, 55	Berkowitz, M.J.	8
Banks, B.	6	Berner, W.E.	21, 54
		Berling, J.T.	8, 13, 14, 47
		Best, J.H.	35

Besuner, P.M.	53	Brownhill, D.J.	6
Biggs, W.D.	50	Buchmann, O.A.	10
Bird, R.J.	7	Buck, O.	25
Birkbeck, G.	5	Buckley, J.D.	16
Biron, A.	17	Budiansky, B.	10
Bisson, E.E.	8	Bui-Quoc, T.	10, 17, 43
Bizon, P.T.	8, 49	Buntin, W.D.	10
Bjeletich, J.G.	37	Burgreen, D.	10
Blackburn, L.D.	8	Burns, D.J.	37, 39
Blackburn, M.J.	8	Burova, N.I.	35
Blackwell, J.	45	Burte, H.M.	27
Blake, R.E.	8	Cairns, R.L.	10
Blatherwick, A.A.	8	Calfo, F.D.	49
Bloom, D.S.	8	Cameron, A.	19
Bloomer, N.T.	8	Campbell, G.	10
Blucher, J.T.	8	Campbell, H.C.	45
Bobovski, W.P.	5	Campbell, J.E.	10
Bocharova, L.A.	30	Campbell, R.D.	10
Boettner, R.C.	8	Carden, A.E.	10, 52
Boley, B.A.	8	Carman, C.M.	10
Boll, K.G.	16, 41	Carter, C.S.	10
Bollenrath, F.	8	Carter, T.L.	10, 11
Boller, K.H.	9	Cass, T.R.	54
Bomberger, H.B.	43	Castle, C.B.	26
Boone, D.H.	40	Castleman, L.	36
Borgese, S.F.	11, 35	Cernoch, L.	30
Bornstein, N.S.	9, 16	Cers, A.E.	8
Bortz, S.A.	9	Ceschini, L.J.	11, 12
Botic, B.	9	Chaboche, J.L.	11
Bouton, I.	9, 51	Chait, R.	11
Bowles, C.Q.	9	Chaku, P.N.	11
Bowman, J.C.	9	Challenger, K.D.	11
Bowring, P.	9	Chandler, D.C.	15, 36
Boyle, R.W.	9, 30	Change, T.Y.	42
Bradbury, E.J.	9	Chaykovskiy, B.S.	30
Bradley, E.F.	9, 16, 50	Chen, C.	11
Bradshaw, F.J.	9	Chen, E.P.	47
Bragin, D. Ya	9	Cheng, C.F.	11
Branch, G.D.	38	Cheng, C.Y.	11
Brandt, D.E.	37	Cherepanov, G.P.	11
Branger, J.	9	Cherry, J.A.	21, 54, 55
Braski, D.N.	24	Chester, L.B.	29
Bressanelli, J.P.	9	Chevalier, J.L.	11, 51
Brett, J.	36	Chiarito, P.T.	11
Brinkman, C.R.	9	Chiu, Y.P.	11
Brody, R.P.	16	Christensen, R.H.	11
Brook, R.H.W.	9	Christian, R.D.	11
Broom, T.	23	Chuang, K.C.	11
Brown, B.B.	9	Churakov, A.A.	37
Brown, H.L.	6	Cihal, V.	25
Brown, Jr., W.F.	9, 34	Clark, A.B.J.	11
Brown, M.H.	9	Clark, H.I.	16

Clark, Jr., W.G.	11, 12	Davidson, D.L.	32
Clayton, D.	12	Davidson, T.E.	6
Clevenson, S.A.	12	Davies, K.B.	15
Clifton, F.	12	Davies, P.W.	9
Coate, F.M.	37	Davies, R.G.	15
Cocks, G.J.	12	Davis, A.	15
Cocks, M.	12, 32	Davis, R.J.	15
Coe, H.H.	5, 12	Davis, S.O.	15, 16
Coffin, Jr., L.F.	12, 13, 24, 36, 48, 50	Dawson, R.A.T.	13, 16
Colcord, P.L.	13	Dawson, V.C.D.	16
Coleman, T.L.	13	Deadmore, D.L.	33
Coles, A.	13, 41	Dean, A.V.	16
Collins, H.E.	13	De Bogdan, C.E.	16
Comolli, C.R.	13	Decker, R.F.	16
Compton, W.A.	39	Deckmann, G.	16
Conle, A.	50	Decrescente, M.A.	9, 16
Conn, A.F.	13	Deel, O.L.	16
Conner, L.P.	13	Deiasi, R.	5
Conrad, H.	16	Delong, W.T.	45
Conway, J.B.	8, 13, 14	Deneff, G.V.	16
Cook, J.L.	31	Denke, P.H.	11, 49
Cooley, L.A.	31	Derijk, P.	16
Corbin, P.L.	14	Derner, W.J.	16
Corbly, D.M.	14	Devereux, O.F.	17
Cordiano, H.V.	14	Dhosy, J.M.	54
Cornelius, H.	8	Dicus, D.L.	16
Cornie, J.A.	7, 14	Diercks, D.R.	11
Corrie, J.D.	42	Dietrich, M.W.	40
Corrow, C.J.	14, 50	Dillon, O.W.	16, 29
Corti, C.W.	54	Dirkin, W.	48
Corium, J.M.	41	Doane, D.V.	52
Cotterell, B.	14	Doble, G.S.	46
Courtsouradis, D.	15	Doering, H.	53
Cousland, S.M.	54	Dolan, T.J.	16
Cowin, J.M.	43	Domis, W.F.	20
Creager, J.	14	Donachie, Jr., M.J.	9, 16, 42, 51, 52
Creager, M.	32	Donahue, R.J.	16
Crecelius, Jr., W.J.	14	Dondoshanskii, V.K.	21
Crews, J.H.	14	Doner, M.	16
Crichlow, W.J.	14	Dorn, J.E.	16, 39
Grimmins, P.P.	23	Dotson, C.L.	17
Criscione, E.S.	14	Dotson, R.E.	13
Crooker, T.W.	14, 15	Doty, R.J.	17
Crooks, D.P.	18	Doughty, L.E.	17
Cross, H.C.	15	Dowling, N.E.	17
Curran, R.M.	15	Dresher, W.H.	41
Curwen, P.W.	15	Dresty, J.E.	17
Dabkowski, D.S.	15	Dubensky, R.G.	17
Danek, Jr., G.J.	5, 53	Dubinin, V.P.	30
Dapkunas, S.J.	15, 53	Dubuc, J.	17
Darlington, M.W.	12	Duckworth, W.E.	17
Das, P.K.	15	Dukes, R.	39

Duliba, O.N.	17	Floreen, S.	24
Dull, D.L.	17	Foley, D.D.	25
Dunegan, H.L.	17, 18, 23	Folias, E.S.	19
Dunsby, J.A.	17	Foord, C.A.	19
Duquette, D.J.	17	Ford, D.G.	19
Dvorkin, Y.L.	17	Forman, R.G.	19
Eberhardt, A.D.	17, 35	Forrest, P.G.	19
Eggwertz, S.	33	Forsyth, P.J.E.	19
Egorov, V.I.	48	Foster, A.D.	19
Eide, G.R.	49	Foster, B.K.	15
Eiselstein, H.E.	17	Fourney, W.L.	19
Eklund, P.R.	17	France, E.J.	15
Elber, W.	17	Francis, P.H.	19
Elder, W.J.	16	Frandsen, J.D.	19
Ellis, J.R.	17, 18	Frank, D.F.	32
Ellison, E.G.	17, 18	Franklin, A.W.	19
El-Soudani, S.M.	18	Frawley, J.J.	54
Endo, T.	18, 31	Freche, J.C.	19, 29, 34, 38, 43, 52
Engle, R.B.	18, 32	Freeman, Jr., W.R.	49
Engle, R.M.	19	Freeman, J.W.	19, 54
Ensign, C.R.	34	Freudenthal, A.M.	19, 20
Erbin, E.F.	24	Frismuth, R.E.	55
Erdogan, F.	39	Frolova, L.K.	37
Erf, R.K.	18	Frost, N.E.	41
Erhardt, K.	18	Fujczak, R.R.	36
Erismann, T.H.	18	Furguron, F.G.	15
Esztergar, E.P.	17, 18	Gagosc, R.M.	18
Evans, A.G.	54	Gallagher, J.P.	20
Evans, D.J.	18	Galmard, P.L.	52
Evans, P.R.V.	18	Gambino, J.R.	23
Evans, R.M.	51	Gamble, R.P.	20
Evensen, H.A.	41	Garcia, W.M.	20
Fahr, D.	18	Gardner, E.O.	29
Falco, J.J.	37	Garf, N.E.	20
Farrar, P.	34	Garofalo, F.	20
Favor, R.J.	36	Gatewood, B.E.	20
Feddersen, C.E.	15, 18	Gatts, R.R.	20
Fedosov, A.I.	21	Gay, C.	20
Feeney, J.A.	18	Gegel, H.L.	22
Feinstein, L.	18	Geiselman, D.	20
Felgar, R.P.	36	Gell, M.	17, 20, 32, 39, 53
Feltner, C.E.	18	Gemma, A.E.	42
Feng, H.C.	39	Gentile, A.J.	21
Fenn, Jr., R.W.	18	George, F.D.	50
Fidleris, V.	52	Gerberich, W.W.	21, 23
Figge, I.E.	18, 19	Gerdman, D.A.	21, 54, 55
Finger, R.W.	22	Geschwind, G.	5
Finlay, A.S.	19	Getsov, L.B.	21
Finnie, I.	5	Gibala, R.	51
Fisher, J.W.	24	Gilbert, A.	54
Fitzgerald, B.	53	Gill, C.J.	13
Fleck, W.G.	19		
Fleming, D.P.	5		

Gill, S.S.	21	Hall, R.W.	19
Gillis, P.P.	21	Hallander, J.M.	25
Gilmore, C.M.	21	Halliday, J.	23
Gintsberg, Y.	31	Halmanov, H.	11
Givens, J.	20	Ham, R.K.	5, 23
Glaser, A.R.	20	Hamilton Standard	23
Glenny, R.J.E.	21	Hammond, B.L.	15
Godshall, J.L.	7	Hamrock, B.J.	23
Goebel, J.A.	21	Hamstad, N.A.	23
Goeller, J.E.	16	Hananel, A.S.	23
Gold, L.	29	Hanau, H.	23
Goldberg, G.N.	42	Hancock, J.R.	23
Goldhoff, R.M.	13, 21	Handcock, P.	9, 35
Goode, R.J.	21, 28	Handwerk, J.H.	7, 23
Goodelle, R.A.	16	Hangen, E.B.	23
Goodspeed, R.C.	7	Hanna, G.L.	49
Gorbakon, A.A.	22	Harada, Y.	7, 23
Goss, G.L.	25	Hardrath, H.F.	14, 23, 26
Goto, T.	55	Hardt, R.W.	23
Gowda, C.V.B.	22, 31, 51	Harmon, M.B.	11
Graff, D.G.	19	Harmsworth, C.L.	7, 23
Graham, D.L.	20, 43	Harrigan, Jr., W.C.	23
Graham, L.D.	13	Harrington, R.M.	37
Graham, P.H.	22	Harris, D.O.	17, 23, 32
Gran, R.J.	22	Harris, T.A.	14, 23
Grandage, J.M.	26	Harris, W.J.	23
Grant, N.J.	8, 18, 39, 54	Harrison, G.F.	23, 50
Gray, H.R.	22	Harrod, D.L.	7
Green, J.A.S.	45, 46	Hartbower, C.E.	21, 23
Green, Jr., R.E.	28	Harting, D.R.	24
Greenan, A.F.	41	Hartman, A.	16, 24
Greene, A.	22	Haryslak, L.W.	24
Greene, B.N.	22	Hatch, A.J.	24
Greenfield, M.A.	34	Hatter, D.J.	36
Greenstreet, W.L.	41	Hauffe, K.	24
Gridnev, V.N.	22	Haugen, E.B.	54
Griffith, J.E.	22	Haviland, G.P.	24
Grimsley, J.D.	28	Hawthorne, J.R.	46
Grisaffe, S.J.	33, 39, 49	Hay, D.R.	24
Gromov, G.A.	51	Hayden, H.W.	24
Grosskreutz, J.C.	7, 22	Hayhurst, D.R.	24, 41
Grover, H.J.	22	Healy, M.S.	24
Gunderson, A.W.	22	Heath-Smith, J.R.	35, 44
Gupta, T.K.	22	Hecht, N.L.	55
Haehner, C.	30	Heckman, G.R.	38
Hagen, F.A.	43	Heer, E.	47
Hahn, G.J.	21	Hefferman, W.J.	5
Hahn, G.T.	22	Heimerl, G.J.	24
Halden, F.C.	24	Heller, A.S.	24
Hale, K.F.	9	Heller, R.A.	24
Halford, G.R.	22, 34, 37	Hemmings, P.L.	21
Hall, L.R.	22	Hengstenberg, T.F.	43
Hall, M.M.	12	Henry, M.F.	24

Hermann, P.C.	7	Ingham, J.	26
Herrick, R.C.	17, 24	Inous, T.	50
Hertzberg, R.W.	22, 24, 25, 51, 52	Irving, P.E.	26
Heslop, J.	19	Irwin, G.R.	11, 22
Hickel, R.O.	24	Isserow, S.	28
Hill, G.J.	16, 24	Itagaki, H.	26
Hill, R.J.	24	Iwanaga, S.	28
Hingley, C.G.	19	Jack, A.R.	26
Hirschberg, M.H.	22, 24, 34, 48	Jackson, E.G.	26
Hirt, M.A.	24	Jacobs, A.J.	27
Hitzl, L.C.	25	Jacobs, F.A.	16, 44
Ho, C.L.	25	Jacobsen, M.J.	27
Hoch, P.	25	Jacoby, G.H.	27
Hoenig, G.	37	Jaffee, R.I.	27
Hoenig, S.A.	25	Jahnke, L.P.	27
Hoepfner, D.W.	25	James, L.A.	27
Hofer, Jr., K.E.	42	Jaske, C.E.	27
Hoff, N.J.	25	Jhansale, H.R.	27
Hoffman, C.A.	25	Joffa, R.E.	27
Holliday, L.	25	Johnson, C.R.	28
Holmes, P.W.	25	Johnson, H.H.	28
Holshouser, W.L.	7	Johnson, K.L.	28
Holt, G.G.	25	Johnson, L.G.	28
Honeycombe, R.	35	Johnson, T.A.	37
Honeycutt, C.R.	25	Johnston, J.R.	28, 47
Hooke, F.H.	25	Jones, R.E.	28
Hooson, R.E.	47	Jordan, E.F.	21
Hoover, W.R.	25	Joseph, A.D.	50
Hopkins, S.W.	32	Joseph, P.J.	28
Horton, K.E.	25	Joshi, N.R.	28
Hosier, J.C.	25	Jost, G.S.	28
Hotze, F.J.	49	Joyce, M.M.	29
Howe, P.W.H.	25	Ju, F.D.	28
Howes, M.A.H.	25, 49	Judd, G.	11
Hritz, J.A.	23	Judy, Jr., R.W.	21, 28
Hruby, R.J.	18	Kachanov, L.M.	28
Hsu, T.M.	25	Kahl, M.R.	42
Huang, J.L.	25	Kalish, D.	28
Huber, R.W.	21	Kaminskii, A.M.	49
Hudson, C.M.	25, 26	Kanazawa, K.	28
Hunt, R.T.	49	Kang, T.S.	28
Hunter, M.S.	39	Karashima, S.	39
Hunter, P.A.	13	Karlashov, A.V.	28
Hyatt, M.V.	26, 36	Kashtalyan, Y.A.	28
Hyler, W.S.	24	Katcher, M.	28
Il'in, A.A.	49	Katlin, J.M.	10
Illig, W.	26	Kato, H.	6
Imai, Y.	26	Kattamis, T.Z.	49
Imhof, Jr., E.J.	7	Kaufman, A.	24
Imig, L.A.	26	Kaufman, D.F.	28
Impellizeri, L.F.	26	Kaufman, J.G.	29, 37, 38, 39
		Kaufman, M.	29

Kawamoto, M.	29
Kear, B.H.	49
Kearney, V.E.	19
Kececioglu, D.	29
Kellogg, D.H.	22, 43
Kendall, E.G.	29
Kenig, M.J.	29
Kennedy, C.R.	29
Kenneford, A.S.	29
Kent, W.B.	29
Kepple, R.K.	29
Kerlins, V.	40
Khazanov, M.S.	22
Kiddle, F.E.	29
Kiessling, M.D.	20
Kildsig, J.R.	13
Kinoshita, M.	29
Kirkby, W.T.	35
Kitagawa, M.	29
Klein, M.J.	29
Kleinert, G.W.	29
Klesnil, M.	29
Klima, S.J.	24, 29, 38, 52
Knudsen, P.	8
Koenig, H.A.	30
Koff, B.L.	30
Kofskey, M.G.	43
Kofstad, P.	30
Konkol, P.J.	15
Kono, K.	29
Korth, G.E.	9
Kostin, V.M.	48
Koval, Y.I.	46
Koves, G.	53
Kozlov, A.A.	37
Krafft, J.M.	30
Kraft, E.H.	50
Kramer, I.R.	30, 47
Krempl, E.	30
Krisch, A.	30
Krishtal, M.A.	32
Kriuchkova, A.N.	51
Krivenogov, G.S.	30
Krogstad, R.S.	30
Krupp, W.E.	25
Ku, P.M.	51
Kubyak, R.F.	20
Kufaev, V.N.	30
Kukel, J.	51
Kulin, S.A.	28
Kumar, A.	30
Kumaran, S.	30
Kumble, R.	16
Kunio, T.	28
Kuptsova, N.I.	21
Kuriat, R.I.	30
Kurtz, P.H.	30
Kutumbarao, V.V.P.	31
Kuzema, Y.A.	49
Kuzmanovic, B.O.	31
Kuznetsov, N.D.	31
Kvernes, I.	30
Kyzer, R.D.	10
Laforce, R.P.	33
Lagneborg, R.	9
Laird, C.	8, 31
Lake, F.N.	31
Land, D.W.	31
Landes, J.D.	53
Landgraf, R.W.	18, 31
Lange, E.A.	15, 31
Lankford, Jr., J.	7
Latanision, R.M.	31
Lawrence, F.V.	31
Lazan, B.J.	31
Lazarev, E.M.	31
Lebedev, K.P.	31, 38
Lebedev, T.A.	22
Leckie, F.A.	24, 41
Lee, H.H.	31
Leggett, H.	31
Leis, B.N.	22, 31
Lemkey, F.D.	32
Leonard, L.	12, 32, 55
Lepin, G.F.	32
Leven, M.M.	32
Leverant, G.R.	20, 32, 42
Levy, M.	46
Levy, S.	37
Lewis, H.	9, 32
Leybold, H.A.	32, 41
Li, C.Y.	32
Liebowitz, H.	23, 32
Lifka, B.W.	39
Lin, K.C.	41
Linborg, U.	32
Lindholm, V.S.	32
Lindley, T.C.	42
Lipsitt, H.A.	32
Liptai, R.G.	32
Lister, E.	32
Littman, W.E.	32
Liu, A.F.	14, 32
Liu, H.W.	28, 32

Liu, T.T.	28	Matsumo, H.	52
Livshits, B.G.	32	Mattavi, J.L.	35
Llewellyn, G.	32	Mattson, R.L.	29
Lockhart, R.J.	32	Matveyev, V.V.	30
Loechel, L.W.	32	Maxwell, R.D.J.	35
Loginov, H.E.	32	May, M.J.	35
Loomis, K.E.	5	Mayes, P.F.	35
Lorenz, P.M.	50	McCartney, L.N.	18
Loss, F.J.	33	McClaren, S.W.	35
Love, T.S.	10	McClelland, J.D.	29
Low, J.R.	33	McClintock, F.A.	35
Lowell, C.E.	33	McCool, J.I.	11, 12, 32, 35
Lowndes, Jr., H.B.	33	McDaniels, D.L.	35
Loy, B.	45	McDonald, D.E.	35
Lukas, P.	29	McEvily, Jr., A.J.	6, 8, 10, 16, 35
Lukens, K.F.	42	McGrew, J.M.	6
Lum, T.	11	McGuire, M.F.	35
Lund, C.H.	33	McHenry, H.I.	35
Lundberg, B.K.O.	33	McIntyre, P.	35
Luzan, Y.V.	48	McMahon, Jr., C.J.	11, 35, 36, 39, 45
Lyon, S.R.	22	McMillan, J.C.	18, 36
MacDonald, D.E.	21	McMullock, A.J.	14
Mahoney, M.W.	33	Meheringer, F.J.	36
Mahorter, R.G.	33	Melcon, M.A.	14
Majumdar, S.	51	Meleka, A.H.	36
Malashenko, I.S.	33	Melloy, G.F.	36
Malygin, A.F.	21	Mendelson, A.	36
Mangiapane, J.A.	33	Mendiratta, M.G.	36
Manning, C.R.	24	Merkin, A.M.	36
Manson, S.S.	9, 22, 33, 34, 36, 48	Metcalfe, A.G.	29
Marcus, H.L.	19, 25	Micheal, R.	18
Marek, P.	34	Mihalism, J.R.	36
Margin, T.F.	25	Millan, J.F.	37
Margolin, H.	34	Miller, G.A.	36
Marin, J.	39, 47	Miller, J.J.	36
Marinets, T.K.	22, 34	Miller, K.J.	36
Markus, H.	10	Miller, M.	36
Marlowe, D.E.	34	Miller, S.T.	55
Marom, E.M.	11	Miller, W.R.	39
Marriott, D.L.	40	Mills, G.H.	45
Marschall, C.W.	24	Mindlin, H.	16, 27
Martin, A.D.	21	Miner, M.A.	36
Martin, D.C.	51	Mitchell, T.E.	36
Martin, D.E.	35	Mittenbergs, A.A.	22
Martin, G.	35	Mock, J.A.	36
Martin, J.A.	11, 17, 35	Monroe, R.E.	51
Martsenko, K.N.	35	Montelbano, L.	36
Masarik, V.	25	Moon, D.M.	36, 43
Mason, W.P.	35	Moon, D.P.	36
Mastrorocco, S.	20	Moore, C.C.	36
Matlock, D.K.	35		

Moore, J.F.	37	Nolf, Jr., C.F.	29
Moore, R.L.	37	Nordmark, G.E.	6, 37, 38, 39
Moore, V.S.	39	Norris, E.B.	39
Morais, C.F.	23	Northwood, J.E.	21
Morgan, A.W.	37	Novak, D.L.	45, 46
Morgan, W.C.	11	Novak, S.R.	15, 53
Morral, F.R.	37	Novikov, N.Y.	39
Morrison, T.W.	37	O'Connor, J.J.	33
Morrossi, J.L.	37	O'Connor, J.S.	20
Morrow, J.	18, 29, 31, 37, 42, 51	Oberle, H.J.	22, 43
Morse, C.R.	11	Obrien, J.L.	39
Morton, T.M.	37	Ogden, H.R.	45
Moskowitz, A.	9	Ohji, K.	39
Moss, R.	30	Ohmura, T.	39
Mossakovskii, V.I.	37	Ohnysty, B.	39
Mostovoi, A.S.	37	Ohtani, H.	39
Moteff, J.	11	Oikawa, H.	39
Movchan, B.A.	33	Okamoto, T.	52
Mowbray, D.F.	37	Oknov, S.M.	31
Moyer, G.J.	37	Oldfield, G.E.	6
Moyer, C.A.	14	Oldrieve, R.E.	8
Mughrabi, H.	37	Oldroyd, P.W.J.	39
Mukherjee, A.K.	23	Opinsky, A.J.	39
Mukherjee, B.	37	Orazio, Jr., F.D.	22
Mullendore, A.I.	54	Organ, F.E.	39
Munro, H.G.	37	Orr, R.L.	39
Munse, W.H.	31, 55	Osintsev, A.N.	55
Muralidharan, R.	37	Ott, W.A.	25
Muro, H.	38	Owen, M.J.	39
Murphy, H.J.	38	Owen, N.B.	18
Murphy, M.C.	38	Owens, J.S.	39
Murphy, M.V.V.	38	Packman, P.F.	14, 39, 53
Murray, J.D.	38	Paris, P.C.	22, 28, 39
Mushovic, N.J.	18	Parker, E.R.	21
Nachtigall, A.J.	34, 38	Parker, R.J.	5, 6, 11, 12, 14, 39, 40, 42, 45, 55
Nakajima, H.	29	Parry, J.S.C.	9
National Materials Advisory Board	38	Pascoe, K.J.	40
Naumann, E.C.	14, 38	Paskiet, G.F.	40
Nazarov, E.G.	38	Pasternak, R.C.	18
Nederveen, K.	16	Paton, N.E.	19, 33
Nekhendzi, Y.A.	38	Payne, A.O.	19, 20, 40
Nemec, J.	38	Peace, F.M.	7
Nessler, C.G.	38	Pearson, H.S.	14, 39
Neuber, H.	38	Pearson, S.	40
Newman, D.	36	Pelloux, R.M.	18, 36, 39
Newman, Jr., J.C.	19	Penkov, A.M.	40
Newton, R.	13	Penny, R.K.	40
Nikitina, L.P.	38	Pense, A.W.	34
Nishi, Y.	26	Perkins, D.	40
Nix, W.D.	23, 35	Perkins, P.A.	36
		Perlman, M.	34

Perrin, J.S.	27	Rawe, R.A.	40
Peterson, R.E.	40	Rawlings, R.D.	54
Petrak, G.J.	21, 40	Raymond, L.	17
Petrasek, D.W.	40	Redden, T.K.	42
Petropavlovskaya, Z.N.	40	Reeder, F.L.	48
Pettit, F.S.	21	Reichard, D.W.	42
Phillips, A.	40	Reichenbach, G.S.	42
Phillips, E.P.	41	Reifsnyder, K.I.	42
Piearcey, B.M.	52	Reiner, A.N.	6
Pierce, W.S.	41	Remororenko, R.P.	37, 52
Piper, D.E.	48	Rentz, W.A.	42, 49
Plumbridge, W.J.	41	Reuter, W.G.	23
Plumtree, A.	5	Revyakina, N.N.	38
Podgursky, P.P.	36	Rhodin, T.N.	42
Podlaseck, S.E.	30, 47	Rice, J.R.	10, 42
Poe, Jr., C.C.	41	Richards, C.E.	42
Poesch, J.G.	19	Richmond, C.	20
Pogrebnyak, A.D.	30, 40	Riley, T.J.	19
Pokrovskii, V.V.	51	Rinehart, W.A.	31
Polhemus, J.F.	41	Rinnovatore, J.V.	42
Pollini, R.J.	24	Ripley, E.L.	42
Polvani, R.S.	49	Ritter, D.L.	53
Ponter, A.R.S.	41	Roberson, J.A.	5
Pook, L.P.	41	Roberts, Jr., E.	36
Popp, H.G.	41	Roberts, R.	51
Porter, J.V.	52	Robinson, J.F.	27
Porter, L.F.	13, 15	Robinson, J.L.	26, 42
Porter, T.R.	41, 43	Roche, T.K.	20, 43
Potts, J.R.	41	Rohlik, H.E.	43
Price, A.T.	16, 26	Rolfe, S.T.	7, 13
Pridantev, M.V.	41	Ronay, M.	43
Prouty, R.S.	41	Root, L.E.	16
Pugh, C.E.	41	Rose, R.G.	39
Puppo, A.H.	41	Rosenberg, H.W.	24
Pustovoit, V.K.	34	Rossi, R.C.	43
Puzak, P.P.	31	Rounds, F.G.	43
Quets, J.M.	41	Rowe, G.W.	43
Quigg, H.T.	6, 41	Roy, A.	43
Quigg, R.J.	44	Roylance, T.F.	8
Rabatnov, Y.N.	41	Royster, D.M.	43
Radhakrishnan, V.M.	41	Rudenko, V.N.	17
Raffo, P.L.	36, 42	Rudy, A.	13
Raju, K.N.	26, 42	Rumbarger, J.H.	17, 24
Ramachandran, F.G.	30	Rung, R.	16
Ramarao, P.	31	Russell, R.N.	16
Rao, P.N.	42	Russell, T.A.	25
Rapp, R.A.	42	Russo, P.A.	43
Rashid, Y.R.	42	Rybka, M.T.	37
Raske, D.T.	42	Ryder, D.A.	41
Rasmussen, J.G.	42	Rymashevskiy, G.A.	32
Rau, Jr., C.A.	42	Saal, M.	43
Rawding, H.	6	Sabol, G.P.	36, 43

Sachs, G.	9	Sharpe, R.S.	46
Saheb, R.E.	43	Shastry, C.R.	46
Salama, M.	8	Shaw, G.G.	22
Saleme, E.	47	Sheffler, K.D.	46
Salerno, V.L.	14	Shemegan, Y.M.	46
Salkind, M.J.	32, 43	Shen, C.N.	7
Salt, T.L.	43	Shen, H.	47
Sandhu, R.S.	43	Sherby, O.V.	25, 39
Sandor, B.I.	43, 51	Sherlock, J.J.	14
Sandrock, G.D.	19, 43	Shevchuk, A.D.	52
Sanga, R.V.	43	Shevelia, V.V.	28
Sanrock, G.D.	54	Shewchuk, J.	47
Sargent, K.R.	54	Shih, T.T.	47, 53
Sattar, S.A.	22, 43	Shima, F.	47
Sattler, F.S.	43	Shimmin, K.D.	47
Saunders, S.C.	43, 44	Shingai, K.	29
Savitz, C.A.	25	Shinozuka, M.	20, 26, 47
Sawyer, J.C.	25, 46	Shneiderovich, R.M.	46
Scala, E.	24	Shuler, M.	10
Scardina, J.T.	26	Shults, J.M.	47
Schatzberg, P.	44	Sibley, L.B.	51
Scheirer, S.T.	44	Sieber, H.	22
Schijve, J.	24, 44	Siemans, R.E.	6
Schillings, T.	35	Siergiej, J.M.	47
Schirmer, R.M.	6, 41, 45	Sigge, E.	33
Schmidt, F.F.	45	Signorelli, R.A.	35, 40, 47
Schmidt, R.A.	45	Sih, G.C.	47
Schoefer, E.A.	45	Silverman, B.S.	47
Schulz, B.J.	45	Silverstein, A.	47
Schurer, S.T.	45	Simmons, W.F.	47
Schwab, D.E.	31	Simon, R.C.	22, 36
Schwalbe, K.H.	45	Sims, C.T.	8, 19, 38
Schwartz, J.I.	45, 54	Sinclair, G.	37
Schwartz, M.W.	45	Sines, G.	47
Schwartzberg, F.R.	7	Singleterry, C.R.	6
Schwartzendrubler, L.J.	45	Skinner, D.	13
Schwenk, E.B.	27	Slede, T.B.	10
Scibbe, H.W.	5, 12, 45	Slepitis, J.	36
Scott, D.	45	Slimmon, P.R.	36
Seagle, S.R.	43	Slot, T.	8, 37, 47
Sedricks, A.J.	31, 45, 46	Smeal, C.R.	31, 47
Seifert, W.W.	45, 46	Smeaton, D.A.	36
Seigle, L.	36	Smith, A.M.	47
Serensen, S.V.	46	Smith, C.F.	47
Sessler, J.G.	9, 53	Smith, C.R.	48
Seybolt, A.V.	46	Smith, C.W.	48
Shackelford, L.A.	27	Smith, D.G.	48
Shah, R.C.	46	Smith, E.M.	18
Shahinian, P.	46	Smith, G.C.	31, 32
Shamblen, C.E.	42	Smith, G.V.	48
Shank, M.E.	46	Smith, H.H.	5, 46
Shanley, F.R.	46	Smith, H.R.	48
Sharp, W.H.	46	Smith, R.A.	19, 32, 48

Smith, R.L.	41	Tallian, T.E.	11, 37, 50, 51
Smith, S.H.	48	Tanaka, K.	50
Smith, T.R.	39	Tanaka, T.	29
Snider, H.L.	48	Taplin, D.M.R.	12
Snyderman, N.	36	Tatro, C.A.	32
Sobolev, N.D.	48	Tavernelli, J.F.	50
Solomon, H.D.	24, 48	Taylor, T.A.	21
Solonina, O.P.	30	Teghtsoonian, E.	52
Spaeth, C.E.	41, 52	Tetelman, A.S.	7, 17
Speakman, E.R.	48	Thiruvengadam, A.	13
Spencer, W.R.	9	Thomas, G.	21
Spera, D.A.	24, 34, 48, 49	Thompson, E.R.	50
Spewock, M.	11	Thompson, J.H.	14
Sprague, R.A.	16, 49, 51	Tien, J.K.	20, 50
Sprowls, D.O.	6	Tiffany, C.F.	24, 50
Spyra, W.	49	Tillack, D.J.	25
Staehle, R.W.	31	Tilly, G.P.	23, 50
Stagg, A.M.	49	Timo, D.P.	50
Staley, J.T.	49	Tompkins, B.	50, 52
Stargardter, H.	49	Topper, T.H.	5, 22, 27, 31, 37, 50, 51, 52
Steel, J.S.	34	Torti, M.L.	53
Steigerwald, E.A.	7, 25, 46, 49	Toth, I.J.	47
Stein, D.F.	33	Townsend, D.P.	51
Steiner, R.	12	Trebules, Jr., V.W.	51
Stel'mashuk, V.N.	49	Trent, D.J.	9, 51
Stentz, R.H.	13, 14, 47	Tretyachenko, G.N.	30
Sterman, A.	20	Tromp, P.J.	44
Stetson, A.R.	39, 49	Troshehenko, V.T.	51
St. John, F.J.	49	Trout, Jr., H.E.	12
Stoloff, N.S.	15, 53	Truman, R.J.	38
Stone, M.	49	Tsai, S.W.	51
Strafford, K.N.	49	Tsang, J.	37
Strizhalo, V.A.	49	Tseitlin, V.I.	31, 51
Strutt, P.R.	49	Tsushima, N.	38
Stehrke, W.F.	9, 24	Tucker, L.E.	51
Stultz, J.D.	29	Turkalo, A.M.	33
Suciuc, S.N.	49	Turner, S.	29
Sullivan, A.M.	30	Ugaste, Y.E.	31
Sullivan, C.P.	18, 40, 53	Uhlig, H.H.	31
Sullivan, T.L.	41	Ulrich, Jr., B.H.	20
Summer, G.	52	Utech, H.P.	7
Sundberg, G.V.	53	Vaccauri, J.A.	51
Sundt, C.V.	33	Vagi, J.J.	51
Swartzbeck, G.W.	49	Valluri, S.R.	51
Swenson, D.O.	49	Valori, R.R.	51
Switzky, H.	49	Valtierra, M.L.	51
Sydavar, J.	53	Vanasse, J.	17
Syniuta, W.D.	14, 42, 49, 50	Van der Sluys, W.A.	51
Taira, S.	50	Vannimvegen, R.R.	51
Talboom, F.P.	50	Van Thyne, R.J.	51
Talda, P.M.	32		
Tall, L.	34		

Varin, J.D.	16, 51	Westwood, A.R.C.	31, 53
Vary, A.	52	Wetzel, R.M.	37, 51, 53
Vasil Ev, G.V.	9	Whaley, R.E.	53
Vasinyuk, I.M.	52	Wheatfall, W.L.	15, 53
Vaze, A.	29	Wheeler, C.	9
Verinder, F.E.	28	Wheildon, W.M.	53
Versnyder, F.L.	46, 52	White, D.J.	53
Viaclovsky, S.A.	39	Whiteson, B.V.	40
Vidal, G.P.	52	Whiting, A.R.	39
Viste, N.D.	8	Whitney, G.	18
Vogel, W.H.	10, 30, 41, 52	Whittaker, I.C.	53
Von Euw, E.F.J.	24	Widmer, R.	54
Von Gemmingen, F.	20	Widmer, R.L.	32
Voorhees, H.R.	19, 54	Wiebe, W.	17
Wada, T.	52	Wilcox, B.A.	54
Wagenheim, N.T.	8	Wilhem, D.P.	54
Wagner, H.J.	33, 47	Wilkov, M.A.	54
Waisman, J.L.	47	Willems, N.	31
Walker, C.D.	30, 52	William, R.M.	52
Walker, E.K.	52	Williams, D.M.	54
Walp, H.O.	37, 52	Williams, D.P.	53, 54
Walters, J.J.	52	Williams, F.G.	45, 54
Wanhill, R.J.H.	52	Williams, H.D.	54
Warda, R.D.	52	Williams, M.L.	54
Wareing, J.	52	Williams, R.R.	31
Waring, D.B.	52	Wilson, D.J.	54
Warren, E.L.	24	Wilson, R.W.	7
Wasielewski, G.E.	29, 52	Wiltshire, B.	9
Watanabe, M.	52	Winn, L.W.	6
Waters, J.P.	18	Winstone, M.R.	54
Waters, W.J.	19, 47, 52	Winters, D.C.	36
Watson, H.E.	46	Wirsching, P.H.	54
Watson, P.	52	Witzke, W.R.	54
Watson, S.J.	13	Wnuk, M.P.	54
Wayman, M.L.	23	Wolf, J.S.	54
Weber, J.H.	52	Wolfe, T.	22
Weeks, R.W.	11	Wood, R.A.	54
Weertman, J.	52	Wood, W.A.	21, 54
Wei, R.P.	18, 20, 32, 47, 52, 53	Woodford, D.A.	21, 37, 54
Weibull, W.	53	Woods, M.J.	54
Weiner, J.H.	8	Work, C.E.	54
Weinstein, D.S.	37	Woulds, M.J.	54
Weiss, V.	53	Wright, M.L.	54
Weissman, S.	53	Wronski, A.	54
Welbourne, E.R.	44	Wu, E.M.	51
Wells, C.H.	10, 20, 35, 53	Wukusick, C.S.	52
Wells, D.	22	Wundt, B.M.	15, 30, 54
Welton, J.W.	25	Wurst, J.C.	54, 55
Weltzin, R.D.	53	Wyllie, D.	37
Werchniak, W.	53	Yang, J.N.	47, 55
Wescott, V.C.	45, 46	Yao, J.T.P.	28, 55
		Yefimov, A.I.	22

Yegorshina, T.V.	22	Yusuff, S.	55
Yermolayeva, N.P.	31	Zackay, V.F.	21
Yoshida, T.	50	Zamrick, S.Y.	47, 55
Yoshimura, S.	52	Zaretsky, E.V.	5, 6, 11, 14, 39, 40, 42, 45, 51, 55
Young, G.	39	Zartarian, C.	14
Young, L.	14	Zhukov, V.V.	55
Young, S.G.	55	Znachkovskii, Y.	39
Young, W.E.	15		