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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM (NASA) 61

LORAN-C FLIGHT TEST SOFTWARE

Described is the software package developed for the KIM-1 Micro-System and the Mini-L PLL receiver to simplify taking flight test data at Ohio University.

by

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I. INTRODUCTION

This technical memorandum will describe the flight test software for use with the Mini-L LORAN-C Receiver. In order to describe completely the software programs the interface hardware and timing are also presented. Also included is the description of the address and data bus buffers used in the KIM-1 Micro-system [1].

II. ADDRESS BUFFER HARDWARE

The address and data buffers (ADB) are buffers that allow the easy expansion of the KIM-1 Microcomputer System. Referring to Figure 1, the data bus is buffered using two 8833 bidirectional data buffers. The 7400 logic gates provide the necessary read/write steering logic necessary since the data bus is bidirectional. The 4 diodes provide the decoding for a high impedance level on the KIM-1 data bus during all times when the KIM-1 is accessing any internal (KIM-1) memory or peripheral. This is necessary since the ADB described here are between the outside world and the KIM-1, and not the CPU chip and the outside world.

The address bus buffers employ 3 (three) 8097 tri-state buffers. Since the address bus is an output-only bus, these devices are enabled at all times.

III. WORD GENERATOR HARDWARE AND TIMING

The basic word generator circuit is described in detail in NASA TM-54. The circuit described here differs somewhat with regard to the signal inputs and signal outputs from the one described in NASA TM-54 [2]. The basic purpose of the word generator is to clock a counter at a 1 MHz rate and reset it at the GRI rate. If the output pulse from the Mini-L LORAN-C Receiver is from the master loop, then the word generator counter is cleared to zero. If it is from one of the slave loops the value of the counter is clocked into the word latch, and, therefore, the KIM-1 can read the measured time in microseconds. Refer to Figure 2, the timing logic, and Figure 3, the timing diagram, to describe the operation. The Master, Slave 1 and Slave 2 are treated equally with regard to the interrupt generation. Pulses are ORed to the D input of U16, which generates a 500 ns. pulse LTIME, which is used to clock the latch. Device U17 forms the interrupt request to the KIM-1. The D flip flop U27 catches and one-shots the master output and the latch made up of U25 provides a test bit MTB to the software to determine the master. The CNTLD signal is generated by U27 and this is used to clear the counters on the occurrence of the master. Input LOREN is a LORAN enable output flag for software control of hardware interrupts from the word generator to the KIM-1. The SIRQ and LIRQ are interrupt inputs that were used for earlier versions of the Mini-L receivers. The DECODE 0 is generated by software and occurs whenever a read of the MSB of the GRI word generator is made. This is used as a hardware reset as the normal reading of the word generator is from LSB to MSB; therefore, when the MSB is

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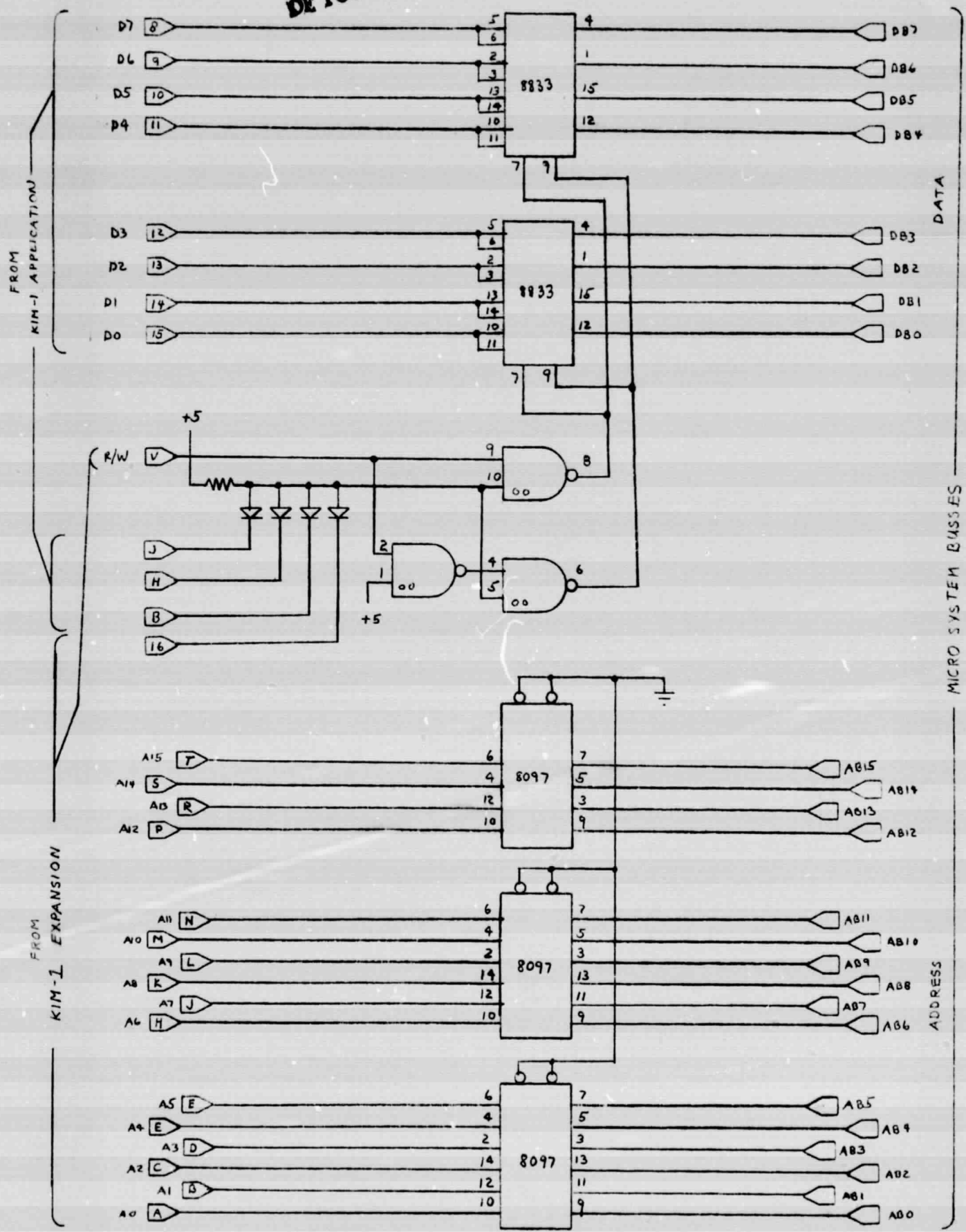


Figure 1. Micro-System Bus Buffers.

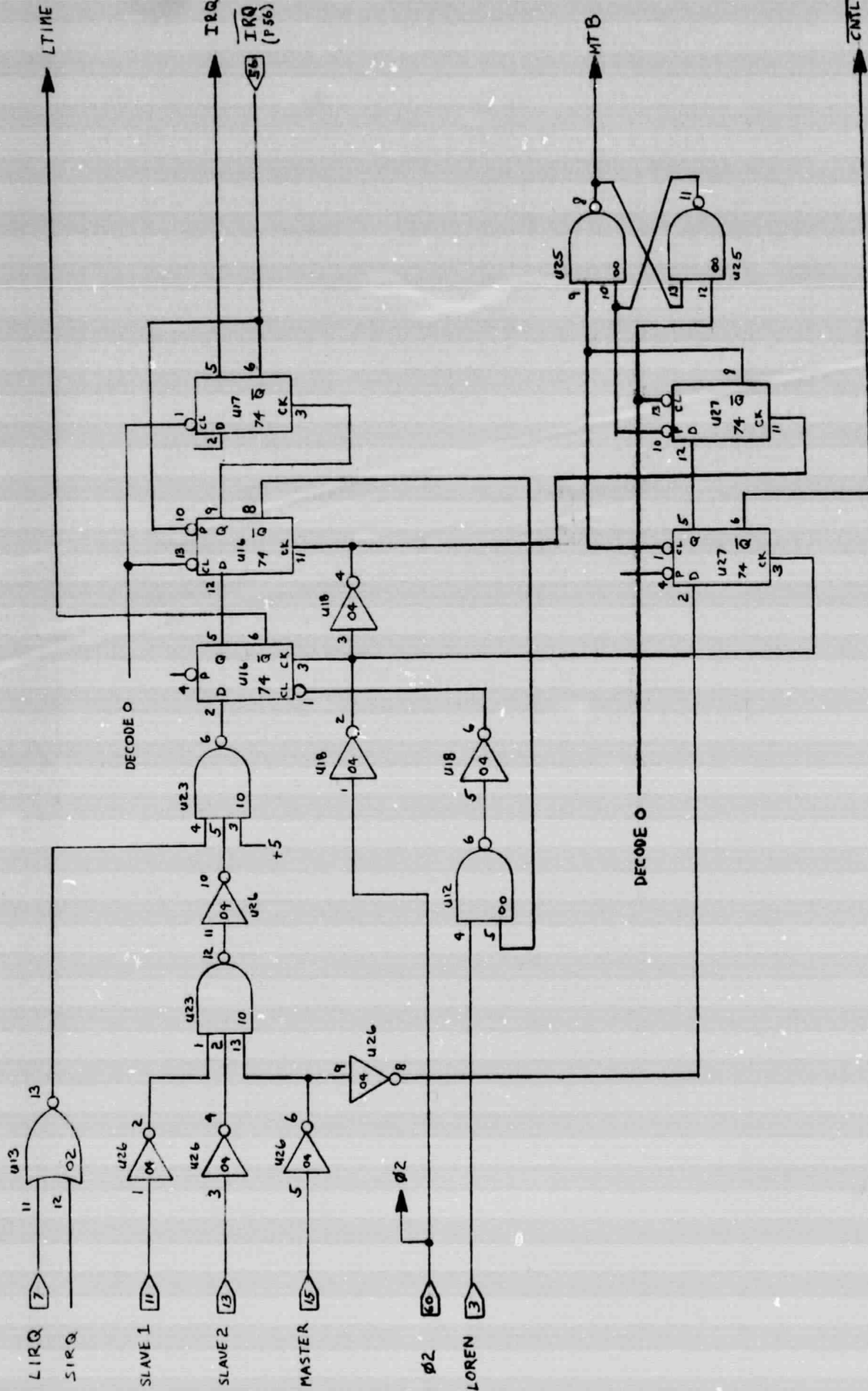
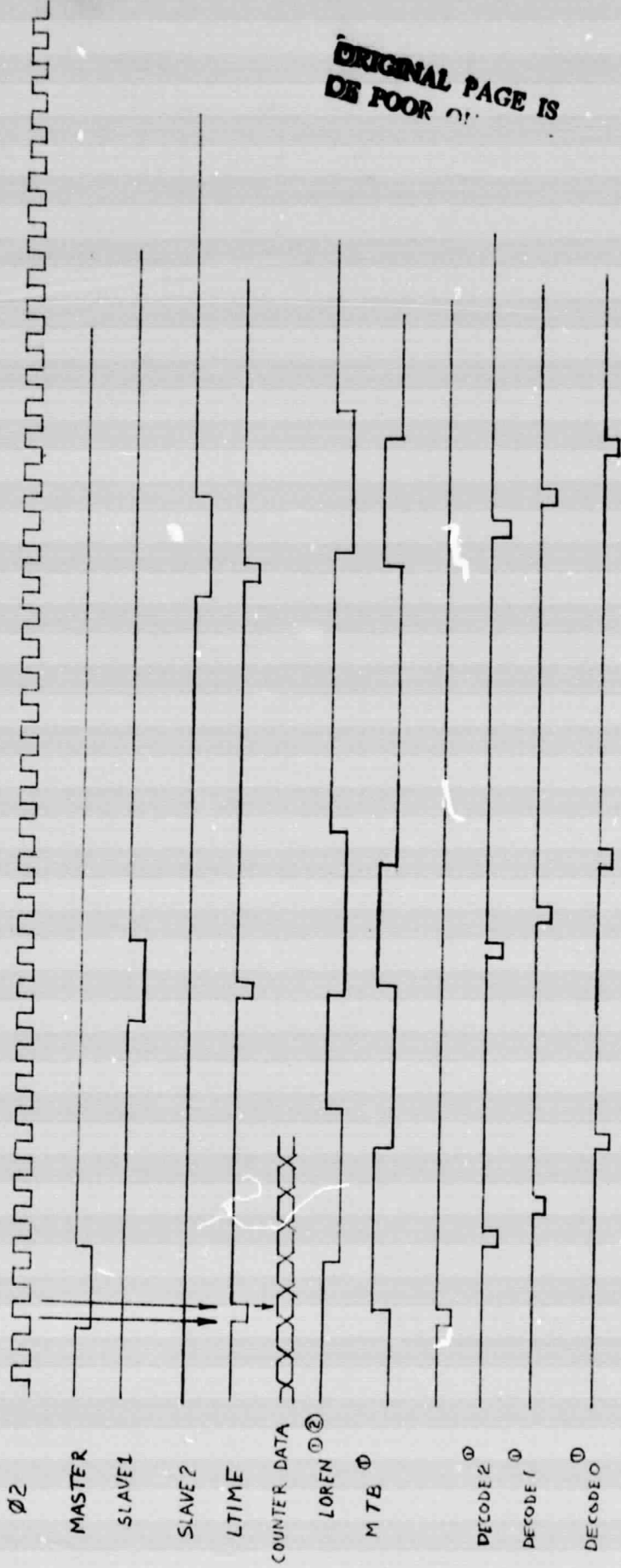


Figure 2. Word Generator Timing Logic.

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- ① NOT TO SCALE
- ② SOFTWARE GENERATED

Figure 3. Word Generator Timing Diagram.

read the word generator is reset. Figure 4 is the schematic of the counter and latches for the word generator. The counters are clocked on the leading edge of the 1 MHz clock $\Phi 2$. The latches are clocked coincident with the trailing edge of $\Phi 2$ by LTIME. This allows the counter outputs to stabilize before the contents of the counters are latched. Also provided are an input and output port, U28 for input and U19 and U20 for output. These ports provide sense and flag capabilities to the software program. Figure 5 is the address decoder for the word generator. It provides all of the necessary address decoding for the various functions. It also provides a memory select to the KIM-1 to provide a memory disable for bus access.

IV. FLIGHT TEST SOFTWARE

Figure 6 shows the initialization flow chart. This part of the program sets up the word generator hardware. It also loads the interrupt vector locations, clears and sets all software data and flag locations. The background software is entered directly. Figure 7 is the LIRQ interrupt service routine. This routine determines whether the interrupt came from a master or a slave loop and also keeps track of the average values for the time differences. Essentially this involves adding the time differences of ten measurements, rounding the next to the last digit and shifting right one digit to form an average of ten measurements. Also this routine counts every 10th GRI to form a real time clock based on LORAN-C.

Figure 8 is the flow diagrams for the background processing. This processing occurs continuously between interrupts. Its function is to receive and process appropriate commands from the keyboard that determine what information is to be displayed or stored. The functions that are provided are the display of either of the time differences or the number of data points stored. In addition, the software will automatically multiplex out to a Rustrak chart recorder the last two significant digits of both time differences. A pilot's guidance display (PGD) is provided and either LOP can be selected to be tracked by the pilot. This PGD provides a 20 μ s left right steering information to the pilot. Figure 10 is the flow diagram for the NMI interrupt service routine. This routine simply sets a flag that is sensed in the background processing routine. This causes the current value of the GRI clock counter and the two time differences to be stored in RAM. This allows for the collection of data during the flight.

V. SUMMARY

The software and hardware described here are provided to allow an easy and efficient way to collect and display data relating to LORAN-C position fixes generated by the Mini-L receiver. The software provided here has been designed and structured so that modifications and additions can be implemented relatively easily.

There are several subroutines used and they are documented along with a complete program listing of the flight test software in the Appendix. Also provided are instructions for the use of the program.

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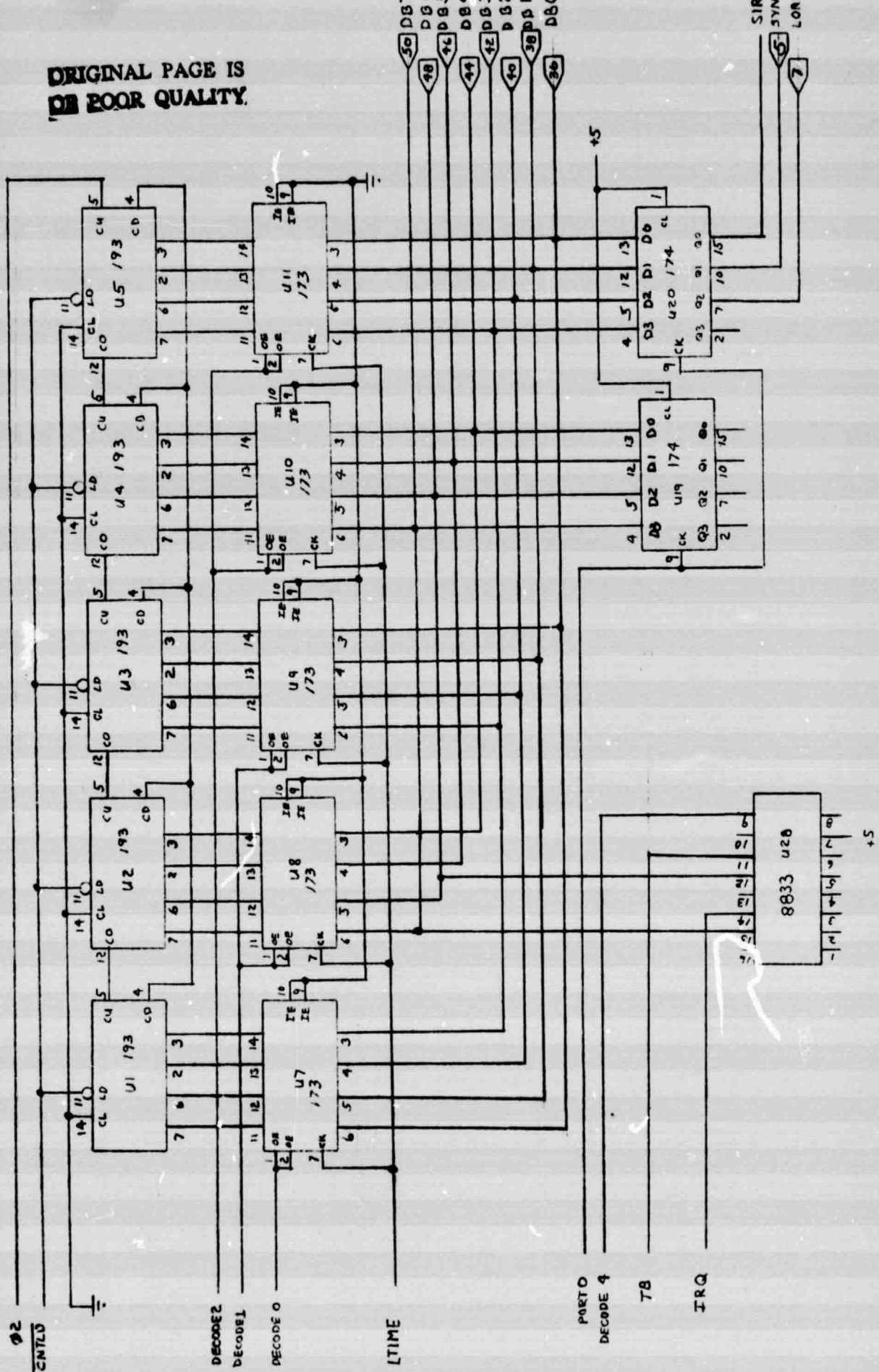


Figure 4. Word Generator Counter-Latch Schematic.

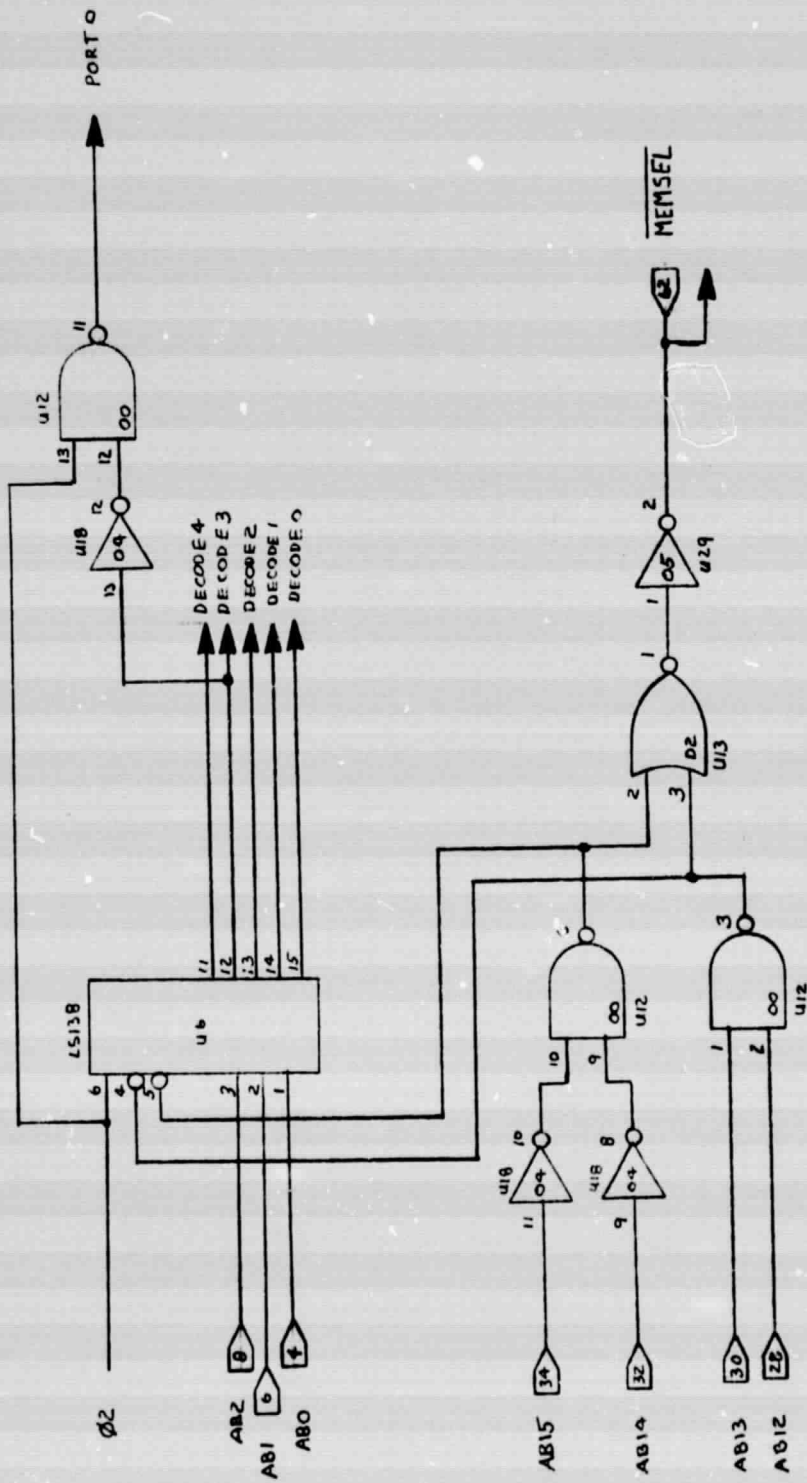


Figure 5. Word Generator Address Decoding.

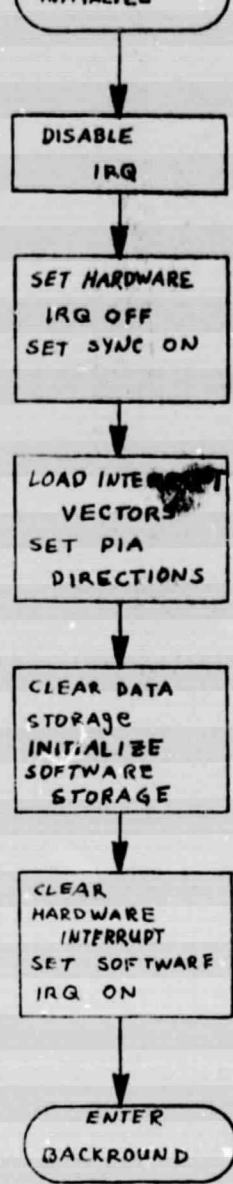


Figure 6. Initialization Flow Diagram.

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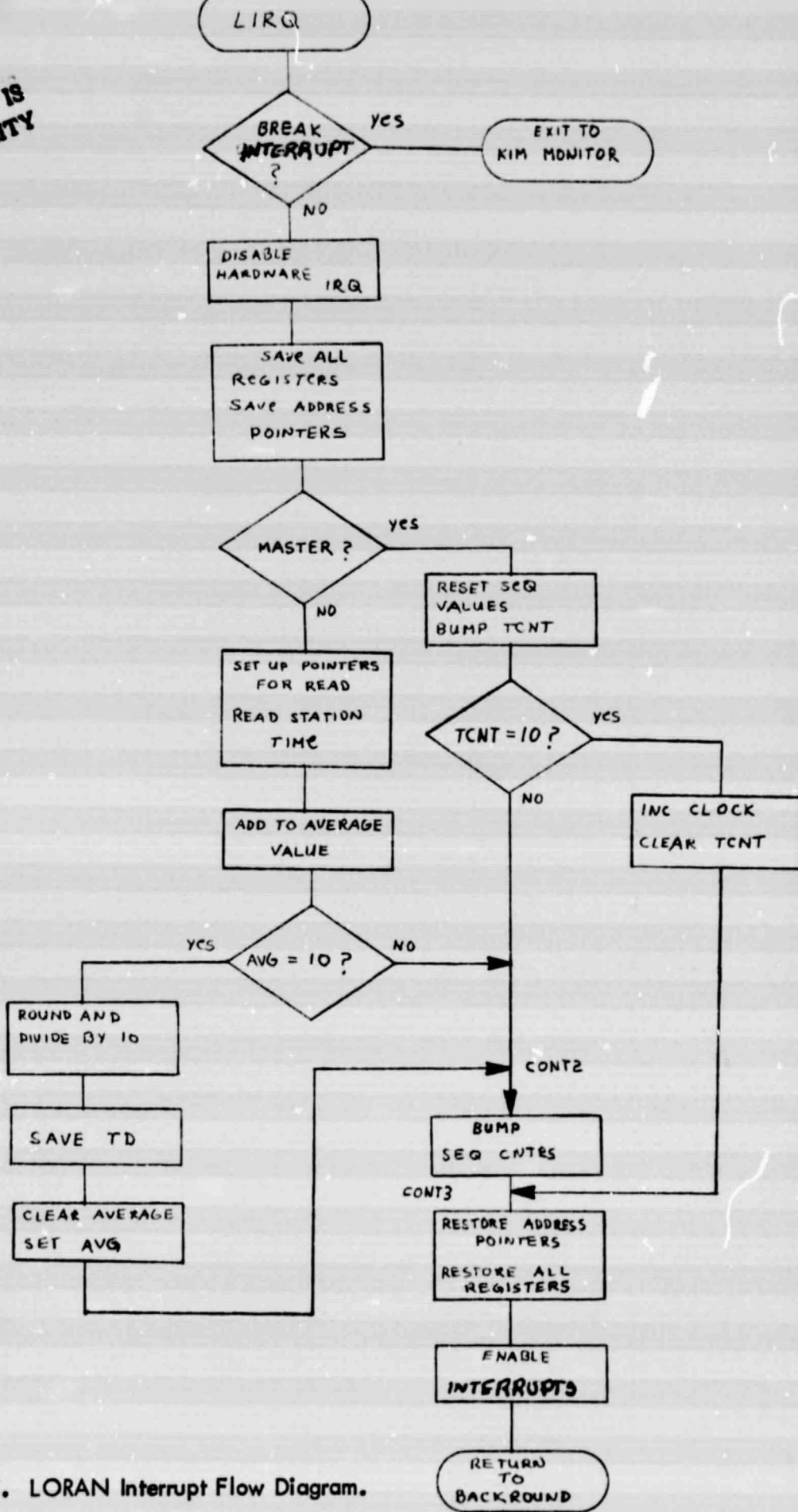


Figure 7. LORAN Interrupt Flow Diagram.

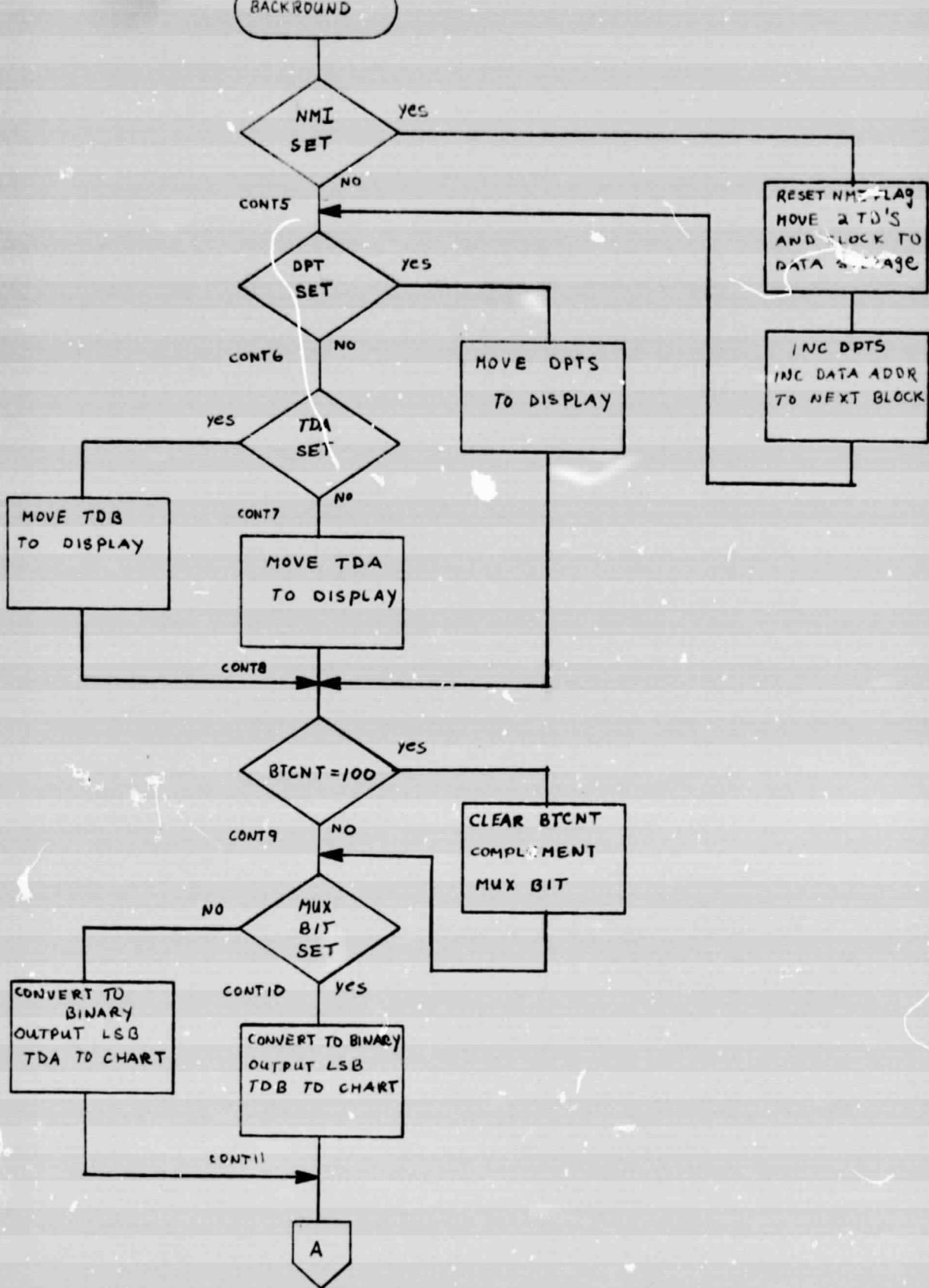


Figure 8a. Background Processing Flow Diagram.

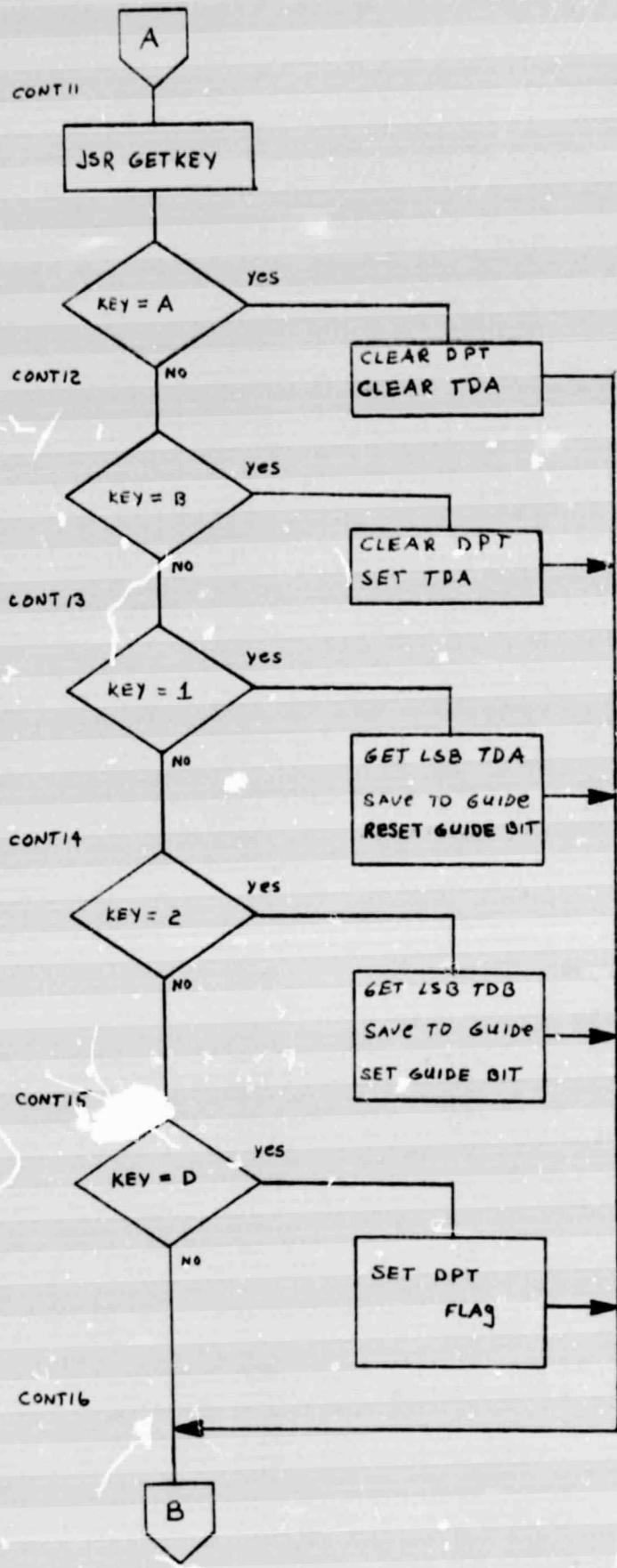


Figure 8b. Background Flow Diagram (Continued).

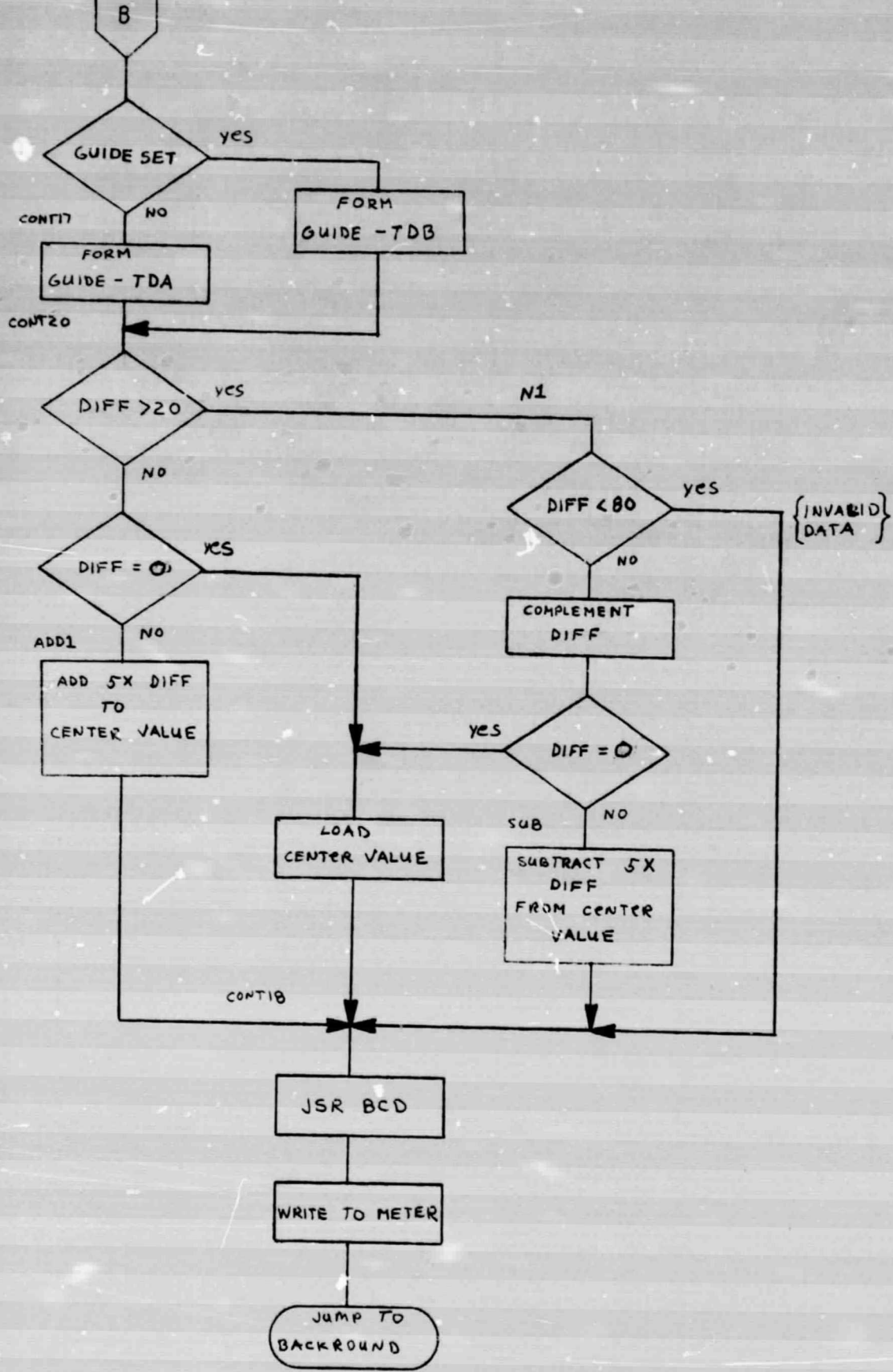


Figure 8c. Background Flow Diagram (Continued).

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Figure 9. NMI Interrupt Flow Diagram.

In summary, the flight test software and hardware provided here allows the user to display both LOP time differences. It provides storage for data points that contain both LOP's and an elapsed GRI count. It also provides a display of the number of data points stored, and finally it provides a pilot's steering command from either LOP.

VI. REFERENCES

- [1] Nickum, James, "Stand-Alone Development System Using a KIM-1 Microcomputer Module", NASA Technical Memorandum No. 56, Avionics Engineering Center, Department of Electrical Engineering, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, March 1978.
- [2] Nickum, James, "LORAN-C Digital Word Generator for Use with a KIM-1 Microprocessor System", NASA Technical Memorandum No. 54, Avionics Engineering Center, Department of Electrical Engineering, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, December 1977.

VII. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

A. Flight Test Software Operation. From cassette tape the program is loaded in two parts. The first part loads locations 0000-0050 Hex. The second part loads locations 0200-050F Hex. The starting address is 0204 Hex. The interrupt command cable from the Mini-L to the KIM-1 Micro-System should be in place before starting.

To begin the program load 0204 Hex into the address on the KIM-1 display. Verify that the IRQ switch on the KIM-1 Micro-System is in the off position. Press GO; the display should show all zeros. If this is not the case, reload the program and start again. To synchronize the software GRI clock with a known time, turn on the IRQ switch on the KIM-1 Micro-System at a known time. About 1 second after the IRQ switch is turned on the display will show the LOP #1 time difference.

B. Data Request Operation. To display LOP #1 time difference press the "A" key on the Keyboard. To display the LOP #2 time difference press the "B" key. To display the number of used data points press the "D" key. Pressing the "ST" key will save the GRI clock, LOP #1 and LOP #2 to the data RAM for later readout. Each press of the "ST" key will cause this data to be stored in consecutive memory locations in RAM.

To cause the pilot's guidance display to provide guidance with respect to LOP #1 press the "1" key. To cause the same for LOP #2 press "2".

The software is self-synchronizing and provided that the Mini-L power or the KIM-1 Micro-System power does not fail the software will run continuously. To stop the software requires a computer reset. If a reset is necessary, then before starting the program again any data that has been recorded in the RAM data memory starting at 0E00 Hex must be saved, as the initialize routine in the flight test software will clear all data to zeros. Record the start time for later data analysis.

C. Key Codes for Flight Test Software.

<u>Key</u>	<u>Description of Function</u>
A	Displays value of LOP #1 in real time.
B	Displays value of LOP #2 in real time.
1	Causes the pilot display to provide steering commands with respect to the value of LOP #1 at the time it is presented.
2	Same as 1 except LOP #2 provides steering.
D	Displays the number of data points already stored.
ST	This key causes the current value of the GRI clock, LOP #1 and LOP #2 to be stored to RAM.

APPENDIX B. Software Listing.

END PASS 1: 0 ERRORS

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1 *
2 *
3 *
4 *
5 *
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7 *
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17 *
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33 *
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38 *
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50 *
51 *
52 *

THIS PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE THE NECESSARY SOFTWARE TO SUPPORT A FLIGHT TEST OF THE MINI- L PLL RECIEVER. IT PERFORMES MANY FUNCTIONS FOR BOTH MONITORING THE PROGRESS OF THE FLIGHT AND ALSO RECORDING SPECIFIC DATA RELATED TO THE PATH OF THE FLIGHT WITH REGARD TO THE OBSERVED LORAN C TIME DIFFERENCES. IT CAN ALSO PROVIDE A RELATIVE MEASURE OF THE TIME OF OCCOURANCE OF A PARTICULAR EVENT RELATIVE TO THE GRI OF THE LORAN STATIONS BEING TRACKED. THE FOLLOWING IS A DEFINITION OF THE INPUT OUTPUT PORTS FOR THE PROGRAM. ALSO INCLUDED ARE SOFTWARE FLAG DEFINITIONS.

HCNTRL
\$3003

```

-----
I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I
-----
7  6  5  4  3  2  1  0
    
```

2 LOREN
1 SYNCEN

MTB
\$3005

```

-----
I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I
-----
7  6  5  4  3  2  1  0
    
```

7 MASTER TEST BIT

DFLAG
SOFTWARE

```

-----
I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I
-----
7  6  5  4  3  2  1  0
    
```

7 NMI
6 TDA
5 MUX
4 DPT
3 GUIDE

INPUT
\$3000 LSBYTE
\$3001 NSBYTE
\$3002 MSBYTE

```

-----
I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I
-----
7  6  5  4  3  2  1  0
    
```

```

53      *
54      *
55      *
56      *
57      *   THIS IS THE SYMBOLS DEFINITIONS FOR THE
58      *   PROGRAM
59      *
60      *
61 0000 SCANDS EQU $1F1F
62 0000 GETKEY EQU $1F6A
63 0000 INPUT EQU $3000
64 0000 DPIA1 EQU $1701
65 0000 DPIA2 EQU $1703
66 0000 METER EQU $1700
67 0000 CHART EQU $1702
68 0000 IRQL EQU $17FE
69 0000 NMIL EQU $17FA
70 0000 IOSO EQU $00000110
71 0000 IOSX EQU $00000100
72 0000 IXSO EQU $00000010
73 0000 IXSX EQU $00000000
74 0000 DISP EQU $00F9
75 0000 SAVEA EQU $00F3
76 0000 SAVEP EQU $00F1
77 0000 SAVEX EQU $00F5
78 0000 SAVEY EQU $00F4
79 0000 SAVE1 EQU $1C05
80 0000 XINPUT EQU 02
81 0000 XCLK EQU 04
82 0000 XTDA EQU 06
83 0000 XTDB EQU 08
84 0000 XDISP EQU $0A
85 0000 XBINPT EQU $0C
86 0000 XBTDB EQU $0E
87 0000 XVALU1 EQU $10
88 0000 XVALU2 EQU $12
89 0000 XBVAL1 EQU $14
90 0000 XBVAL2 EQU $16
91 0000 XDATA EQU $18
92 0000 XAVGA EQU $1A
93 0000 XAVGB EQU $1C
94 0000 MTR EQU $3004
95 0000 HCNTRL EQU $3003
96      *
97      *
98      *   THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF THE ZERO PAGE
99      *   CONSTANTS, TEMP STORAGE AND ADDRESSING
100     *   POINTERS.
101     *
102     *
103 0000          CRG 0000
104 0000 00 00   PORGIN BSS 0
105 0002 00      AINPUT HEX 00,30
      0003 30
106 0004 20      ACLK  HEX 20,00

```

```

0005 00
107 0006 23      ATDA  HEX 23,00
    0007 00
108 0008 26      ATDB  HEX 26,00
    0009 00
109 000A F9      ADISP HEX F9,00
    000B 00
110 000C 29      ABINPT HEX 29,00
    000D 00
111 000E 2C      ABTDB  HEX 2C,00
    000F 00
112 0010 00 00   VALUE1 BSS 2
113 0012 00 00   VALUE2 BSS 2
114 0014 00 00   BVALU1 BSS 2
115 0016 00 00   BVALU2 BSS 2
116 0018 00      ADATA  HEX 00,12
    0019 12
117 001A 2F      AAVGA  HEX 2F,00
    001B 00
118 001C 32      AAVGB  HEX 32,00
    001D 00
119 0020          ORG $0020
120 0020 00 00 00 CLK      BSS 3
121 0023 00 00 00 TDA      BSS 3
122 0026 00 00 00 TDB      BSS 3
123 0029 00 00 00 BINPT    BSS 3
124 002C 00 00 00 BTDB     BSS 3
125 002F 00 00 00 AVGA     BSS 3
126 0032 00 00 00 AVGB     BSS 3
127 0035 00 00 00 VALUE3   BSS 3
128 0038 00 00 00 BVALU3   BSS 3
129 0040          ORG $0040
130 0040 09      AVG      HEX 09,09
    0041 09
131 0042 00      SEQ      BSS 1
132 0043 00      SEG1     BSS 1
133 0044 00      TCNT     BSS 1
134 0045 00      BTCNT    BSS 1
135 0046 00      DFLAG   BSS 1
136 0047 49      GUIDE   HEX 49
137 0048 00      DPTS    BSS 1
138 0049 00      STORE   BSS 1
139 004A 00      TEMP    BSS 1
140 004B 00      BTEMP   BSS 1
141 004C 00      BYTES   BSS 1
142 0200          CRG $0200
143 0200 A0 03   XIRQ    ADR LIRO
144 0202 72 04   XNMI    ADR LNMI
145          *
146          *
147          *   THE INITIALIZATION ROUTINE BEGINS HERE.
148          *
149          *
150 0204 78      SEI      DISABLE SOFTWARE INTERUPTS
151 0205 A9 02   LDA =IXSO
    
```

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152 0207 8D 03 30      STA HCNTRL  SET HARDWARE INT OFF
153 020A AD 00 02      LDA XIRQ
154 020D 8D FE 17      STA IRQL
155 0210 AD 01 02      LDA XIRQ+1
156 0213 8D FF 17      STA IRQL+1
157 0216 AD 02 02      LDA XNMI
158 0219 8D FA 17      STA NMIL
159 021C AD 03 02      LDA XNMI+1
160 021F 8D FB 17      STA NMIL+1
161 0222 A7 BF          LDA =$BF
162 0224 8D 03 17      STA DPIA2
163 0227 A9 7F          LDA =$7F
164 0229 8D 01 17      STA DPIA1
165 022C A2 FF          LDX =$FF
166 022E 9A            TXS          SET STACK POINTER TO TOP
167 022F A9 09          LDA =$09
168 0231 85 40          STA AVG
169 0233 85 41          STA AVG+1
170 0235 A9 0E          LDA =$0E
171 0237 85 19          STA ADATA+1
172 0239 A9 00          LDA =00
173 023B 85 18          STA ADATA
174 023D A2 03          LDX =03
175 023F A0 00          LDY =00
176 0241 91 18          LOOP14 STA (ADATA),Y  CLEAR BYTE
177 0243 C8            INY          INCREMENT INDEX
178 0244 D0 FB          BNE LOOP14  JUMP TILL DONE
179 0246 E6 19          INC ADATA+1 BUMP ADDRESS
180 0248 CA            DEX          TEST OUTSIDE LOOP
181 0249 10 F6          BPL LOOP14  JUMP TILL DONE
182 024B A9 0E          LDA =$0E
183 024D 85 19          STA ADATA+1
184 024F A9 00          LDA =00
185 0251 85 18          STA ADATA
186 0253 A2 14          LDX =20
187 0255 95 20          LOOP10 STA CLK,X
188 0257 CA            DEX
189 0258 10 FB          BPL LOOP10
190 025A A2 09          LDX =$09
191 025C 95 42          LOOP11 STA SEQ,X
192 025E CA            DEX
193 025F 10 FB          BPL LOOP11
194 0261 A9 49          LDA =$49
195 0263 85 47          STA GUIDE
196 0265 AD 00 30      LDA INPUT
197 0268 A9 06          LDA =IOS0
198 026A 8D 03 30      STA HCNTRL
199 026D 58            CLI
200
201
202
203
204
205 026E A5 46          BAKRND LDA DFLAG
206 0270 10 26          BPL CONT5  JUMP IF NMI NOT SET

```


207	0272	29	7F		AND = \$7F	CLEAR NMI FLAG
208	0274	85	46		STA DFLAG	RETURN FLAGS
209	0276	A7	18		LDY =XDATA	
21	0278	A2	04		LDX =XCLK	
211	027A	20	86	04	JSP SETUP2	SET UP DATA AND CLOCK
212	0270	A9	08		LDA =08	
213	027F	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE POSITION TO DATA STORAGE
214	0282	F8			SED	SET DECIMAL MODE
215	0283	18			CLC	CLEAR CARRY
216	0284	A5	48		LDA DPTS	GET DATA POINTS COUNT
217	0286	69	01		ADC =01	ADD ONE
218	0288	85	48		STA DPTS	SAVE NEW DATA POINT COUNT
219	028A	D8			CLD	CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
220	028B	A5	18		LDA ADATA	GET DATA ADDRESS POINTER
221	028D	18			CLC	
222	028E	69	09		ADC =09	
223	0290	85	18		STA ADATA	
224	0292	A5	19		LDA ADATA+1	
225	0294	69	00		ADC =00	
226	0296	85	19		STA ADATA+1	
227	0298	A5	46	CONT5	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
228	029A	29	10		AND = \$10	MASK DPT BIT
229	029C	F0	0D		BEQ CONT5	JUMP IF RESET
230	029E	A9	0C		LDA =00	
231	02A0	85	F9		STA DISP	
232	02A2	85	FA		STA DISP+1	
233	02A4	A5	42		LDA DPTS	GET DATA POINT COUNTER
234	02A6	85	FB		STA DISP+2	DISPLAY DATA POINTS USED
235	02A8	4C	CC	02	JMP CONTR	
236	02AB	A5	46	CONT6	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
237	02AD	29	40		AND = \$40	MASK TDA
238	02AF	F0	0F		BEQ CONT7	JUMP IF RESET
239	02B1	A2	08		LDX =XTDB	
240	02B3	A0	0A		LDY =XDISP	
241	02B5	20	86	04	JSR SETUP2	SETUP TDB OUTPUT
242	02B8	A9	02		LDA =02	
243	02BA	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE TDB TO DISP
244	02BD	4C	CC	02	JMP CONTR	
245	02C0	A2	06	CONT7	LDX =XTDA	
246	02C2	A0	0A		LDY =XDISP	
247	02C4	20	86	04	JSR SETUP2	SET UP ADDRESSES
248	02C7	A9	02		LDA =02	SET BYTE COUNT
249	02C9	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE TDA TO DISPLAY
250	02CC	A5	45	CONT8	LDA BTCNT	GET GRI COUNT
251	02CE	C9	64		CMP =100	
252	02D0	D0	0C		BNE CONT9	JUMP IF EQUAL
253	02D2	A9	00		LDA =00	
254	02D4	85	45		STA BTCNT	CLEAR COUNT
255	02D6	A5	46		LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
256	02D8	49	FF		EOR = \$FF	COMPLEMENT
257	02DA	49	DF		EOR = \$DF	COMPLEMENT MUX BIT
258	02DC	85	46		STA DFLAG	SAVE BACK TO FLAGS
259	02DE	A5	46	CONT9	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
260	02E0	29	20		AND = \$20	
261	02E2	F0	12		BEQ CONT10	BRANCH IF RESET

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207	0272	29	7F		AND = \$7F	CLEAR NMI FLAG
208	0274	85	46		STA DFLAG	RETURN FLAGS
209	0276	A0	18		LDY = XDATA	
210	0278	A2	04		LDX = XCLK	
211	027A	20	86	04	JSP SETUP2	SET UP DATA AND CLOCK
212	027D	A9	08		LDA = 08	
213	027F	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE POSITION TO DATA STORAGE
214	0282	F8			SED	SET DECIMAL MODE
215	0283	18			CLC	CLEAR CARRY
216	0284	A5	48		LDA DPTS	GET DATA POINTS COUNT
217	0286	69	01		ADC = 01	ADD ONE
218	0288	85	48		STA DPTS	SAVE NEW DATA POINT COUNT
219	028A	D8			CLD	CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
220	028B	A5	18		LDA ADATA	GET DATA ADDRESS POINTER
221	028D	18			CLC	
222	028E	69	03		ADC = 09	
223	0290	85	18		STA ADATA	
224	0292	A5	19		LDA ADATA+1	
225	0294	69	00		ADC = 00	
226	0296	85	19		STA ADATA+1	
227	0298	A5	46	CONT5	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
228	029A	29	10		AND = \$10	MASK DPT BIT
229	029C	F0	0D		BEQ CONT5	JUMP IF RESET
230	029E	A9	0C		LDA = 00	
231	02A0	85	F9		STA DISP	
232	02A2	85	FA		STA DISP+1	
233	02A4	A5	42		LDA DPTS	GET DATA POINT COUNTER
234	02A6	85	FB		STA DISP+2	DISPLAY DATA POINTS USED
235	02A8	4C	CC	02	JMP CONT8	
236	02AB	A5	46	CONT6	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
237	02AD	29	40		AND = \$40	MASK TDA
238	02AF	F0	0F		BEQ CONT7	JUMP IF RESET
239	02B1	A2	08		LDX = XTDB	
240	02B3	A0	0A		LDY = XDISP	
241	02B5	20	86	04	JSR SETUP2	SETUP TDB OUTPUT
242	02B8	A9	02		LDA = 02	
243	02BA	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE TDB TO DISP
244	02BD	4C	CC	02	JMP CONT8	
245	02C0	A2	06	CONT7	LDX = XTDA	
246	02C2	A0	0A		LDY = XDISP	
247	02C4	20	86	04	JSR SETUP2	SET UP ADDRESSES
248	02C7	A9	02		LDA = 02	SET BYTE COUNT
249	02C9	20	F1	04	JSR XFER	MOVE TDA TO DISPLAY
250	02CC	A5	45	CONT8	LDA BTCNT	GET GRI COUNT
251	02CE	C9	64		CMP = 100	
252	02D0	D0	0C		BNE CONT9	JUMP IF EQUAL
253	02D2	A9	00		LDA = 00	
254	02D4	85	45		STA BTCNT	CLEAR COUNT
255	02D6	A5	46		LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
256	02D8	49	FF		EOR = \$FF	COMPLEMENT
257	02DA	49	DF		EOR = \$DF	COMPLEMENT MUX BIT
258	02DC	85	46		STA DFLAG	SAVE BACK TO FLAGS
259	02DE	A5	46	CONT9	LDA DFLAG	GET FLAGS
260	02E0	29	20		AND = \$20	
261	02E2	F0	12		BEQ CONT10	BRANCH IF RESET

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262	02E4	A5	28		LDA	TDB+2	LOW BYTE OF TDB
263	02E6	20	FA	04		JSR	BCD
264	02E9	C9	46		MODIFY	CMP	= \$40
265	02EB	90	03			BCC	NOCHG
266	02ED	19				CLC	
267	02EE	69	47			ADC	= \$40
268	02F0	8D	02	17	NOCHG	STA	CHART
269	02F3	4C	FE	02		JMP	CONT11
271	02F6	A5	25		CONT10	LDA	TDA+2
272	02F8	20	FA	04		JSR	BCD
273	02FB	4C	FE	02		JMP	MODIFY
274	02FE	20	FA	1F	CONT11	JSR	GETKEY
275	0301	C9	0A			CMP	= \$7A
276	0303	00	03			BNE	CONT12
277	0305	A5	46			LDA	DFLAG
278	0307	29	AF			AND	= \$AF
279	0309	85	46			STA	DFLAG
280	030B	4C	49	03		JMP	CONT16
281	030E	C9	0B		CONT12	CMP	= \$0B
282	0310	00	0B			BNE	CONT13
283	0312	A5	46			LDA	DFLAG
284	0314	29	EF			AND	= \$EF
285	0316	09	40			ORA	= \$40
286	0318	85	46			STA	DFLAG
287	031A	4C	49	03		JMP	CONT16
288	031D	C9	01		CONT13	CMP	= 01
289	031F	00	0D			BNE	CONT14
290	0321	A5	25			LDA	TDA+2
291	0323	85	47			STA	GUIDE
292	0325	A5	46			LDA	DFLAG
293	0327	29	F7			AND	= \$F7
294	0329	85	46			STA	DFLAG
295	032B	4C	49	03		JMP	CONT16
296	032E	C9	02		CONT14	CMP	= 02
297	0330	00	0D			BNE	CONT15
298	0332	A5	28			LDA	TDB+2
299	0334	85	47			STA	GUIDE
300	0336	A5	46			LDA	DFLAG
301	0338	09	0B			ORA	= \$0B
302	033A	85	46			STA	DFLAG
303	033C	4C	49	03		JMP	CONT16
304	033F	C9	0D		CONT15	CMP	= \$0D
305	0341	00	0E			BNE	CONT16
306	0343	A5	46			LDA	DFLAG
307	0345	09	10			ORA	= \$10
308	0347	85	46			STA	DFLAG
309	0349	A5	46		CONT16	LDA	DFLAG
310	034B	FA				SED	
311	034C	29	0B			AND	= \$0B
312	034E	FD	0B			BEQ	CONT17
313	0350	3B				SEC	
314	0351	A5	47			LDA	GUIDE
315	0353	E5	2F			SBC	TDB+2
316	0355	4C	5D	03		JMP	CONT20
317	0358	A5	47		CONT17	LDA	GUIDE

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262	02E4	A5	28		LDA	TDB+2	LOW BYTE OF TDB
263	02E6	20	FA	04	JSR	BCD	CONVERT FOR OUTPUT
264	02E9	C9	40	MODIFY	CMP	=340	TEST FOR > 140
265	02EB	90	03		BCC	NOCHG	IF <140 DO NOT MODIFY
266	02ED	18			CLC		
267	02EE	69	40		ADC	=140	MODIFY FOR OUTPUT
268	02F0	8D	02	17	NOCHG	STA	CHART
269	02F3	4C	FE	02	JMP	CONT11	OUTPUT TO CHART
270	02F6	A5	25	CONT10	LDA	TDA+2	GET LOW BYTE OF TDA
271	02F8	20	FA	04	JSR	BCD	CONVERT FOR OUTPUT
272	02FB	4C	E9	02	JMP	MODIFY	
273	02FE	20	6A	1F	CONT11	JSR	GETKEY
274	0301	C9	0A		CMP	=30A	GET KEYBOARD KEY
275	0303	D0	09		BNE	CONT12	TEST FOR A
276	0305	A5	46		LDA	DFLAG	JUMP IF NOT A
277	0307	29	AF		AND	=3AF	GET FLAGS
278	0309	85	46		STA	DFLAG	CLEAR DPT FLAG
279	030B	4C	49	03	JMP	CONT16	SAVE TO FLAGS
280	030E	C9	0B	CONT12	CMP	=30B	TEST FOR B
281	0310	D0	0B		BNE	CONT13	JUMP IF NOT B
282	0312	A5	46		LDA	DFLAG	GET FLAGS
283	0314	29	EF		AND	=3EF	CLEAR DPT BIT
284	0316	09	40		ORA	=340	SET TDA BIT
285	0318	85	46		STA	DFLAG	RETURN FLAGS
286	031A	4C	49	03	JMP	CONT16	
287	031D	C9	01	CONT13	CMP	=01	TEST FOR 1
288	031F	D0	0D		BNE	CONT14	JUMP IF NOT 1
289	0321	A5	25		LDA	TDA+2	GET LSB TDA
290	0323	85	47		STA	GUIDE	SAVE TO GUIDE WORD
291	0325	A5	46		LDA	DFLAG	
292	0327	29	F7		AND	=3F7	
293	0329	85	46		STA	DFLAG	RESET GUIDE BIT
294	032B	4C	49	03	JMP	CONT16	
295	032E	C9	02	CONT14	CMP	=02	TEST FOR 2
296	0330	D0	0D		BNE	CONT15	JUMP IF NOT 2
297	0332	A5	28		LDA	TDB+2	GET LSB TDB
298	0334	85	47		STA	GUIDE	SAVE TO GUIDE WORD
299	0336	A5	46		LDA	DFLAG	
300	0338	09	08		ORA	=308	
301	033A	85	46		STA	DFLAG	SET GUIDE BIT
302	033C	4C	49	03	JMP	CONT16	
303	033F	C9	0D	CONT15	CMP	=30D	TEST FOR D KEY
304	0341	D0	0E		BNE	CONT16	JUMP IF NOT EQUAL TO D
305	0343	A5	46		LDA	DFLAG	GET FLAGS
306	0345	09	10		ORA	=310	SET DPT FLAG
307	0347	85	46		STA	DFLAG	RETURN FLAGS
308	0349	A5	46	CONT16	LDA	DFLAG	GET FLAGS
309	034B	F8			SED		SET DECIMAL MODE
310	034C	29	08		AND	=308	MASK GUIDE BIT
311	034E	F0	08		BEQ	CONT17	JUMP IF RESET
312	0350	38			SEC		SET CARRY
313	0351	A5	47		LDA	GUIDE	GET GUIDE WORD
314	0353	E5	28		SBC	TDB+2	SUBTRACT LSB TDB
315	0355	4C	5D	03	JMP	CONT20	
316	0358	A5	47	CONT17	LDA	GUIDE	GET GUIDE VALUE

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317 035A 38          SEC
318 035B E5 25          SBC TDA+2  FORM GUIDENCE
319 035D C9 20  CONT20 CMP =#20  TEST FOR >20
320 035F 20 0E          4CS N1  IF >20 TEST IF >#0
321 0361 AA          ADD1 TAX  SET INDEX
322 0362 F0 24          BEQ CENTER
323 0364 18          CLC
324 0365 A9 49          LDA =#49  SET CENTER VALUE
325 0367 69 05  LOOP12 ADC =05
326 0369 CA          DEX  DEC INDEX
327 036A 00 FB          BNE LOOP12  LOOP TILL INDEX ZERO
328 036C 4C 8A 03          JMP CONT18
329 036F C9 8C  N1  CMP =#8C  TEST FOR >80
330 0371 90 17          BCC CONT18  IF 20< A <80 JUMP
331 0373 85 48          STA BTEMP  SAVE A
332 0375 38          SEC  SET CARRY
333 0376 A9 00          LDA =00
334 0378 E5 48          SBC BTEMP  FORM COMPLEMENT
335 037A AA          SUB TAX
336 037B F0 03          BEQ CENTER
337 037D 38          SEC
338 037E A9 49          LDA =#49  SET CENTER VALUE
339 0380 E9 05  LOOP13 SBC =05
340 0382 CA          DEX
341 0383 D0 FB          BNE LOOP13  LOOP TILL ZERO
342 0385 4C 8A 03          JMP CONT18
343 0388 A9 49  CENTER LDA =#49  SET CENTER
344 038A D8  CONT18 CLD  CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
345 038B 20 FA 04          JSR BCD  CONVERT TO BINARY
346 038E 8D 00 17  OUT  STA METER  WRITE TO METER
347 0391 A5 F9          LDA DISP  XCHG DISPLAY HIGH AND LOW BYTES
348 0393 AA          TAX
349 0394 A5 FB          LDA DISP+2
350 0396 85 F9          STA DISP
351 0398 86 FB          STX DISP+2
352 039A 2C 1F 1F          JSR SCANDS  SCAN DISPLAY
353 039D 4C 6E 02          JMP BAKRND  LOOP IN BACKGROUND
354
355
356
357
358
359 03A0 85 F3  LIRQ  STA SAVEA  SAVE A ACCUM.
360 03A2 68          PLA  GET STATUS
361 03A3 85 F1          STA SAVEP  SAVE STATUS IN IMAGE
362 03A5 29 10          AND =#10  MASK BRK BIT
363 03A7 F0 03          BEQ UNIT  JUMP IF NOT SET
364 03A9 4C 05 1C          JMP SAVE1
365 03AC A5 F1  UNIT  LDA SAVEP  GET STATUS
366 03AE 48          PHA  RESTORE AS BEFORE INTERUPT
367 03AF 84 F4          STY SAVEY  SAVE Y AINDEX
368 03B1 86 F5          STX SAVEX  SAVE X INDEX
369 03B3 A9 02          LDA =IXSO  DISABLE INTERRUPTS
370 03B5 8D 03 30          STA HCNTRL
371 03B8 A5 10          LDA VALUE1  SAVE VALUE1 AND VALUE2

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372	03FA	48		PHA	
373	03BC	A5	11	LDA	VALUE1+1
374	07BD	48		PHA	
375	03BE	A5	12	LDA	VALUE2
376	03CC	48		PHA	
377	03C1	A5	13	LDA	VALUE2+1
378	03C3	48		PHA	
379	03C4	D8		CLD	CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
380	03C5	AD	04 30	LDA	MT9 GET MASTER TEST BIT
381	03C8	30	65	BMI	MASTER IF SET JUMP
382	03CA	A5	43	LDA	SEQ1
383	03CC	C9	02	CMP	=02 TEST FOR INVALID INDEX
384	03CE	F0	56	BEQ	ERROR JUMP IF INVALID
385	03D0	A0	02	LDY	=XINPUT SET UP INPUT POINTER
386	03D2	18		CLC	CLEAR CARRY
387	03D3	A9	14	LDA	=XAVGA SET UP AVERAGE POINTER
388	03D5	65	42	ADC	SEQ ADD SEQUENCE
389	03D7	AA		TAX	READY FOR SETUP ADDRESS
390	03D8	20	86 04	JSR	SETUP2 SET UP THE ADDRESSES
391	03D8	A0	02	LDY	=02
392	03D0	F8		SED	SET DECIMAL MODE
393	03DE	18		CLC	CLEAR CARRY
394	03DF	B1	10	LDA	(VALUE1),Y ADD INPUT VALUE TO AVERAGE
395	03F1	71	12	ADC	(VALUE2),Y
396	03E3	91	10	STA	(VALUE1),Y
397	03E5	88		DEY	
398	03E6	B1	10	LDA	(VALUE1),Y
399	03F8	71	12	ADC	(VALUE2),Y
400	03EA	91	10	STA	(VALUE1),Y
401	03EC	88		DEY	
402	03ED	B1	12	LDA	(VALUE2),Y
403	03EF	29	0F	AND	=0F
404	03F1	71	10	ADC	(VALUE1),Y
405	03F3	91	10	STA	(VALUE1),Y
406	03F5	D3		CLD	CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
407	03F6	A6	43	LDX	SEQ1
408	03F8	D6	40	DEC	AVG,X DEC AVERAGE COUNTER
409	03FA	10	55	BPL	CONT2
410	03FC	A9	02	LDA	=02 SET BYTE COUNT
411	03FE	20	D4 04	JSR	ROUND ROUND AVERAGE VALUE
412	0401	A9	02	LDA	=02 SET BYTE COUNT
413	0403	20	BA 04	JSR	SHIFT DIVIDE BY 10
414	0405	18		CLC	CLEAR CARRY
415	0407	A9	06	LDA	=XTDA BACKGROUND TDA
416	0409	65	42	ADC	SEQ
417	040B	AA		TAX	MOVE TO X
418	040C	20	7D 04	JSR	SETUP3 SET UP TD POINTER
419	040F	A9	02	LDA	=02 SET BYTE COUNT
420	0411	20	F1 04	JSR	XFER MOVE BYTES
421	0414	A9	00	LDA	=00
422	0416	A0	02	LDY	=02
423	0418	91	10	STA	(VALUE1),Y CLEAR AVERAGE VALUE
424	041A	88		DEY	
425	041B	10	F8	BPL	LOOP6 LOOP TIL DONE
426	041D	A6	43	LDX	SEQ1 GET SEQUENCE

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+27 041F A9 09          LDA =09          AVG-1 LOOP COUNT
+28 0421 95 40          STA AVG,X        SAVE TO PROPER CCOUNTER
+29 0423 40 51 04      JMP CONT2
+30 0425 A9 00          LDA =00
+31 0428 85 42          STA SEQ          CLEAR SEQUENCE
+32 042A 85 43          STA SEQ1
+33 042C 40 57 04      JMP CONT3        LOOP BACK
+34 042F A9 00          LDA =00
+35 0431 85 42          STA SEQ          CLEAR SEQUENCES
+36 0433 85 43          STA SEQ1
+37 0435 76 44          INC TCNT         BUMP GRI COUNTER
+38 0437 E6 45          INC BTCNT        BUMP BACKGROUND COUNTER
+39 0439 A5 44          LDA TCNT
+40 043B C9 0A          CMP =10          TEST FOR 10
+41 043D D5 1A          BNE CONT3        IF NOT 10 JUMP
+42 043F 18             CLC              CLEAR CARRY
+43 0440 A2 04          LDX =XCLK        SET UP POINTER
+44 0442 20 94 04      JSR SETUP1
+45 0445 A9 02          LDA =02          SET BYTE COUNT
+46 0447 20 90 04      JSR INCBYT       BUMP TIME
+47 044A A9 00          LDA =00
+48 044C 85 44          STA TCNT         CLEAR GRI COUNTER
+49 044E 40 57 04      JMP CONT3
+50 0451 F6 42          CONT2 INC SEQ
+51 0453 E6 42          INC SEQ          INCREMENT SEQ BY 2
+52 0455 E6 43          INC SEQ1         INC SEQ1
+53 0457 68             CONT3 PLA         RESTORE VALUE1 AND VALUE2
+54 0458 85 13          STA VALUE2+1
+55 045A 68             PLA
+56 045B 85 12          STA VALUE2
+57 045D 68             PLA
+58 045E 85 11          STA VALUE1+1
+59 0460 68             PLA
+60 0461 85 10          STA VALUE1
+61 0463 46 F5          LDX SAVEX        RESTORE X
+62 0465 A4 F4          LDY SAVEY        RESTORE Y
+63 0467 AD 00 30      LDA INPUT        RESET HARDWARE IRQ FLAG
+64 046A A9 06          LDA =IOSO
+65 046C 8D 03 30      STA HCNTRL       ENABLE INTERRUPTS
+66 046F A5 F3          LDA SAVEA        RESTORE A
+67 0471 40             RTI
+68 *
+69 *
+70 * NMI INTERUPT SERVICE ROUTINE
+71 *
+72 *
+73 0472 85 F3          LNMI STA SAVEA     SAVE A ACCUM.
+74 0474 A5 46          LDA DFLAG        GET FLAGS
+75 0476 C9 80          ORA =380
+76 0478 85 46          STA DFLAG        SET NMI FLAG
+77 047A A5 F3          LDA SAVEA        RESTORE A ACCUM.
+78 047C 40             RTI              RETURN
+79 *
+80 *
+81 *

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482 * THIS ROUTINE IS USED TO LOAD THE PROPER OPERAND
483 * ADDRESSES BEFORE ENTERING A SUBROUTINE.
484 * UPON ENTERING, THE X REG. HAS THE ZERO PAGE ADDRESS
485 * OF THE LSB FOR VALUE1. THE Y REG. HAS THE ZERO
486 * PAGE ADDRESS FOR THE LSB OF VALUE2.
487 *
488 *
489 047D B5 00 SETUP3 LDA PORGIN,X
490 047F 85 12 STA VALUE2
491 0481 B5 01 LDA PORGIN+1,X
492 0483 85 13 STA VALUE2+1
493 0485 60 RTS
494 0486 8A SETUP2 TXA
495 0487 48 PHA SAVE X INDEX
496 0488 98 TYA
497 0489 AA TAX SET UP SECOND INDEX
498 048A B5 00 LDA PORGIN,X GET LSB POINTER SECOND VALUE
499 048C 85 12 STA VALUE2 SAVE POINTER LSB FOR SUBROUTINE
500 048E 85 01 LDA PORGIN+1,X GET MSB POINTER SECOND VALUE
501 0490 85 13 STA VALUE2+1 SAVE POINTER MSB FOR SUBROUTINE
502 0492 68 PLA
503 0493 AA TAX RESTORE VALUE OF X INDEX
504 0494 B5 00 SETUP1 LDA PORGIN,X GET LSB POINTER FIRST VALUE
505 0496 85 13 STA VALUE1 SAVE POINTER LSB FOR SUBROUTINE
506 0498 85 01 LDA PORGIN+1,X GET MSB POINTER FIRST VALUE
507 049A 85 11 STA VALUE1+1 SAVE POINTER MSB FOR SUBROUTINE
508 049C 60 RTS RETURN
509 *
510 *
511 * THIS ROUTINE WILL INCREMENT THE VALUE POINTED TO BY THE
512 * ADDRESS IN VALUE1.
513 *
514 *
515 049D A8 INCRBYT TAY SET UP INDEX
516 049E F8 SED SET DECIMAL MODE
517 049F 18 CLC
518 04A0 B1 10 LDA (VALUE1),Y GET FIRST BYTE
519 04A2 69 01 ADC #01 ADD ONE
520 04A4 91 10 STA (VALUE1),Y SAVE VALUE
521 04A6 4C AF 04 JMP CONT1
522 04A9 B1 10 LOOP9 LDA (VALUE1),Y
523 04AB 69 00 ADC #00
524 04AD 91 10 STA (VALUE1),Y
525 04AF 08 CONT1 PHP
526 04B0 88 DEY
527 04B1 30 04 BMI RETUR1
528 04B3 28 PLP
529 04B4 4C A9 04 JMP LOOP9
530 04B7 28 RETUR1 PLP
531 04B8 08 CLD CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
532 04B9 60 RTS
533 *
534 * DIVIDE BY 10 ROUTINE
535 *
536 04BA 18 SHIFT CLC CLEAR CARRY

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537 048B 85 4A          STA TEMP      SAVE BYTE COUNT
538 048D A2 03          LDX =03      SHIFT COUNT-1
539 048F A5 4A          LOOP3 LDA TEMP  GET BYTE COUNT
540 0491 85 4C          STA BYTES    SET BYTE COUNT
541 0493 A9 0C          LDY =0C      INITIALIZE INDEX
542 0495 B1 10          LOOP2 LDA (VALUE1),Y  FETCH BYTE
543 0497 6A            ROR A        SHIFT RIGHT 1
544 0498 91 10          STA (VALUE1),Y  RESTORE BYTE
545 049A CB            INY         BUMP INDEX
546 049B C6 4C          DEC BYTES    DEC BYTE COUNTER
547 049D 10 F6          BPL LOOP2    LOOP TIL NEG.
548 049F CA            DEX         DEC SHIFT COUNTER
549 04A0 18            CLC         CLEAR CARRY
550 04A1 10 EC          BPL LOOP3    LOOP TIL NEG.
551 04A3 60            RTS         RETURN
552 *
553 *
554 * THIS ROUTINE WILL ROUND OFF THE
555 * VALUE POINTED TO BY VALUE1 THE RESULT
556 * IS RETURNED TO VALUE1. BYTE COUNT-1
557 * SHOULD BE IN A BEFORE ENTRY.
558 *
559 *
560 04D4 A8          ROUND TAY          SET BYTE COUNT
561 04D5 B1 10      LDA (VALUE1),Y  GET BYTE
562 04D7 29 0F      AND =0F         MASK TOP HALF
563 04D9 C9 05      CMP =05
564 04DB 30 12      BMI CONT       IF MINUS RETURN
565 04DD F8         SED          SET DECIMAL MODE
566 04DE 18         CLC          CLEAR CARRY
567 04DF B1 10      LDA (VALUE1),Y  GET BYTE
568 04E1 69 10      ADC =010       BUMP TO ROUND OFF
569 04E3 91 10      STA (VALUE1),Y  SAVE BACK
570 04E5 88         DEY          DEC INDEX
571 04E6 B1 10      LOOP4 LDA (VALUE1),Y  GET NEXT BYTE
572 04E8 69 00      ADC =00        ADD CARRY
573 04EA 91 10      STA (VALUE1),Y  SAVE BACK
574 04EC 88         DEY          DEC INDEX
575 04ED 10 F7      BPL LOOP4     QUIT IF INDEX NEG.
576 04EF D8         CONT CLD          CLEAR DECIMAL MODE
577 04F0 60         RTS         RETURN
578 *
579 *
580 * THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE THE CONTENTS POINTED
581 * TO BY VALUE1 TO LOCATIONS POINTED TO BY VALUE2.
582 * ON ENTRY A ACCUM SHOULD CONTAIN BYTE COUNT-1.
583 *
584 *
585 04F1 A8          XFER TAY          SET BYTE COUNT
586 04F2 B1 10      LOOP7 LDA (VALUE1),Y
587 04F4 91 12      STA (VALUE2),Y
588 04F6 88         DEY
589 04F7 10 F9      BPL LOOP7     LOOP TILL DONE
590 04F9 60         RTS         RETURN
591 *

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```

592
593
594
595
596
597
598 04FA 48      BCD   PHA
599 04FB 29 F0   AND   = $F0
600 04FD 4A     LSP   A
601 04FE 85 49  STA   STORE
602 0500 4A     LSP   A
603 0501 4A     LSR   A
604 0502 18     CLC
605 0503 65 49  ADC   STORE
606 0505 85 49  STA   STORE
607 0507 68     PLA
608 0508 29 0F  AND   = $0F
609 050A 65 49  ADC   STORE
610 050C 60     RTS
611           END

```

```

*
* THIS ROUTINE WILL CONVERT A BYTE FROM BINARY
* TO BCD. BYTE TO BE CONVERTED ENTERS AND
* LEAVES THROUGH A ACCUM.
*
*

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END PASS 2: 0 ERRORS

SYMB	ADDR	DEF	REFERENCES																				
AAVGA	001A	117																					
AAVGB	001C	119																					
ABINPT	000C	110																					
ASTDB	000E	111																					
ACLK	0004	106																					
ADATA	0018	116	171	173	179	183	185	220	223	224	226	176											
ADD1	0361	321																					
ADISP	000A	109																					
AINPUT	0002	105																					
ATDA	0006	107																					
ATDB	0008	108																					
AVG	0040	130	168	169	408	428																	
AVGA	002F	125																					
AVGB	0032	126																					
BAKRND	026E	205	353																				
BCD	04FA	598	263	271	345																		
BINPT	0029	123																					
BTCNT	0045	134	250	254	438																		
BTDB	002C	124																					
BTEMP	004B	140	331	334																			
BVALU1	0014	114																					
BVALU2	0016	115																					
BVALU3	0038	128																					
BYTES	004C	141	540	546																			
CENTER	0388	343	322	336																			
CHAPT	1702	67	268																				
CLK	0020	120	187																				
CONT	04EF	576	564																				
CONT1	04AF	525	521																				
CONT10	02F6	270	261																				
CONT11	02FE	273	269																				
CONT12	030E	280	275																				
CONT13	031D	287	281																				
CONT14	032E	295	288																				
CONT15	033F	303	296																				
CONT16	0349	308	279	286	294	302	304																
CONT17	0358	316	311																				
CONT18	038A	344	328	330	342																		
CONT2	0451	450	409	429																			
CONT20	035D	319	315																				
CONT3	0457	453	433	441	449																		
CONT5	0298	227	206																				
CONT6	02AB	236	229																				
CONT7	02C0	245	238																				
CONT8	02CC	250	235	244																			
CONT9	02DE	259	252																				
DFLAG	0046	135	205	208	227	236	255	258	259	276	278	282											
			285	291	293	299	301	305	307	308	474	476											
DISP	00F9	74	231	232	234	347	349	350	351														
OPIA1	1701	64	164																				
OPIA2	1703	65	162																				
OPTS	0048	137	216	218	233																		
ERROR	0426	430	384																				

GETKEY	1F6A	62	273									
GUIDE	0047	136	195	290	298	313	316					
HCNTRL	3003	95	152	198	370	465						
INCBYT	049D	515	446									
INPUT	3000	63	196	463								
IOSO	0006	70	197	464								
IOSX	0004	71										
IRQL	17FE	68	154	156								
IXSO	0002	72	151	369								
IXSX	0000	73										
LIRQ	03A0	359	143									
LNMI	0472	473	144									
LOOP10	0255	187	189									
LOOP11	025C	191	193									
LOOP12	0367	325	327									
LOOP13	0380	339	341									
LOOP14	0241	176	178	181								
LOOP2	04C5	542	547									
LOOP3	04BF	539	550									
LOOP4	04E6	571	575									
LOOP6	0418	423	425									
LOOP7	04F2	586	589									
LOOP9	04A9	522	529									
MASTER	042F	434	381									
METER	1700	66	346									
MODIFY	02E9	264	272									
NTB	3004	94	380									
NMIL	17FA	69	158	160								
NOCHG	02F0	268	265									
N1	036F	329	320									
OUT	038E	346										
PORGIN	0000	104	489	491	498	500	504	506				
RETUR1	04B7	530	527									
ROUND	04D4	560	411									
SAVEA	00F3	75	359	466	473	477						
SAVEP	00F1	76	361	365								
SAVEX	00F5	77	368	461								
SAVEY	00F4	78	367	462								
SAVE1	1C05	79	364									
SCANDS	1F1F	61	352									
SEQ	0042	131	191	388	416	431	455	450	451			
SEQ1	0043	132	382	407	426	432	436	452				
SETUP1	0494	504	444									
SETUP2	0486	494	211	241	247	390						
SETUP3	047D	489	418									
SHIFT	048A	536	413									
STORE	0049	138	601	605	606	609						
SUB	037A	335										
TCNT	0044	133	437	439	448							
TDA	0023	121	270	289	318							
TDB	0026	122	262	297	314							
TEMP	004A	139	537	539								
UNIT	03AC	365	363									
VALUE1	0010	112	371	373	458	460	505	507	394	396	398	400
			404	405	423	518	520	522	524	542	544	561

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VALUE2	0012	113	567 375 402	569 377 587	571 454	573 456	586 490	492	499	501	395	399
VALUE3	0035	127										
XAVGA	001A	92	387									
XAVGB	001C	93										
XBINPT	000C	85										
XBTDB	000E	86										
XBVAL1	0014	89										
XBVAL2	0016	90										
XCLK	0004	81	210	443								
XDATA	0018	91	209									
XDISP	000A	84	249	246								
XFER	04F1	585	213	243	249	420						
XINPUT	0002	80	385									
XIRQ	0200	143	153	155								
XNMI	0202	144	157	159								
XTDA	0006	82	245	415								
XTDB	0008	83	239									
XVALU1	0010	87										
XVALU2	0012	88										

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APPENDIX C. Software Subroutines.

R

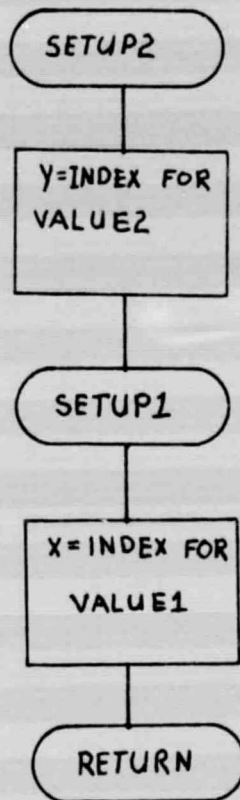
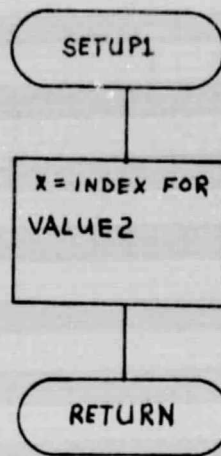


Figure C-1. Pointer Address Setup Flow Diagram.

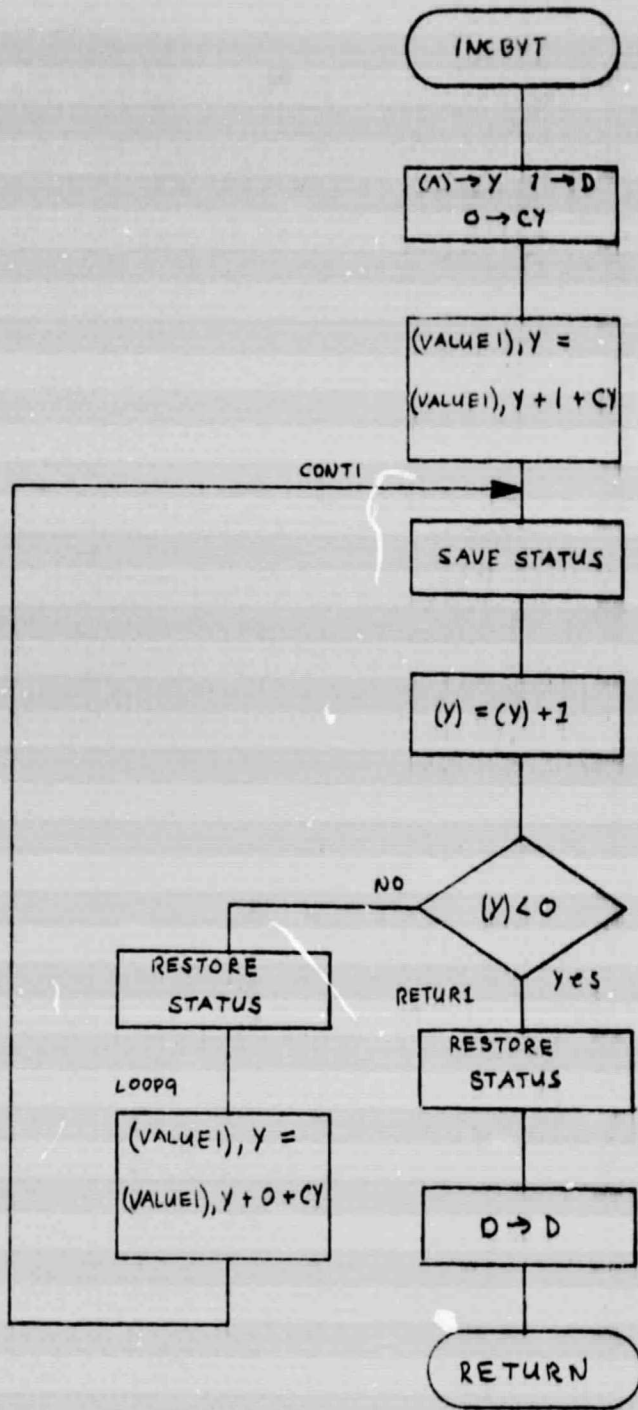


Figure C-2. Increment Byte Flow Diagram.

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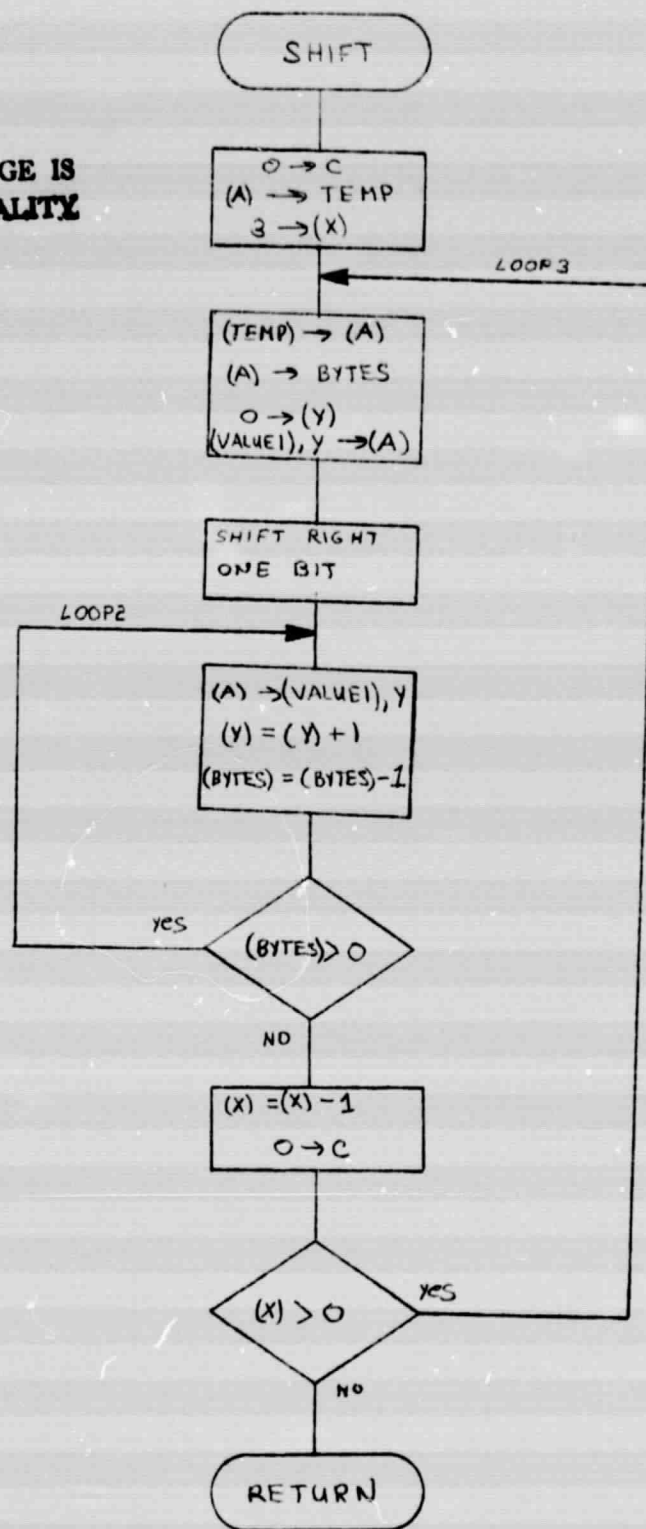


Figure C-3. BCD Shift Flow Diagram.

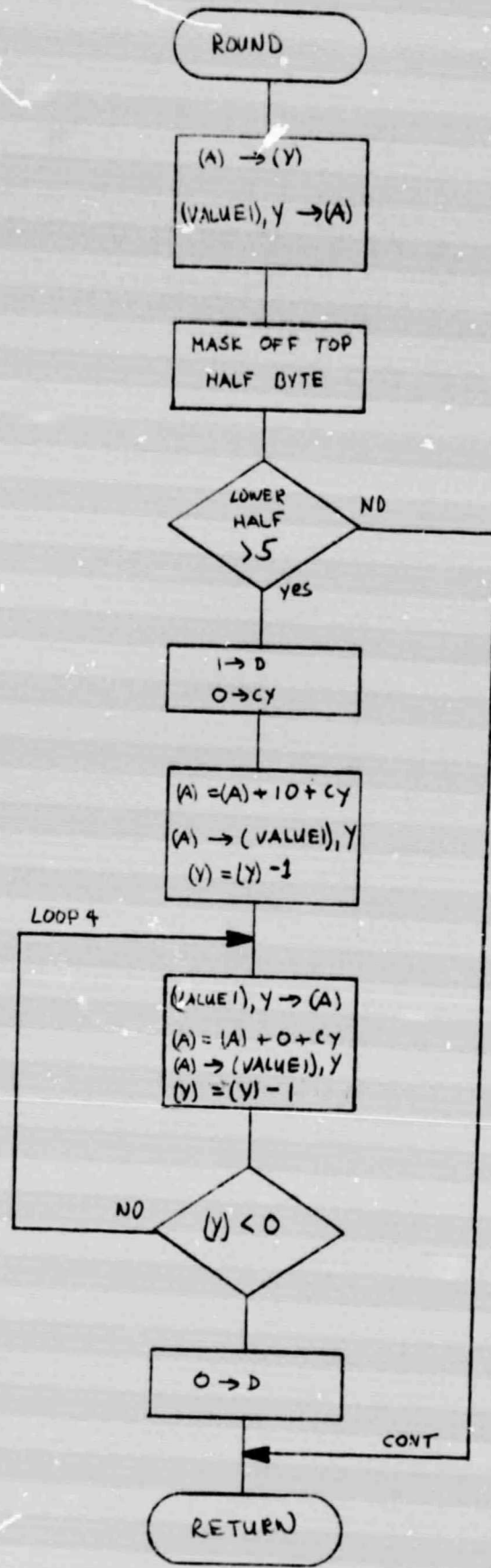


Figure C-4. Least Significant Digit Rounding Flow Diagram.

BCD

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(A) → STACK

MASK BOTTOM
HALF (A)

(A) → STORE

RIGHT SHIFT (A)
2 BITS

0 → CY
(A) = (A) + STORE + CY
(A) → STORE

STACK → (A)
MASK TOP
(A) = (A) + STORE + CY

RETURN

Figure C-5. BCD to Binary Conversion Flow Diagram.

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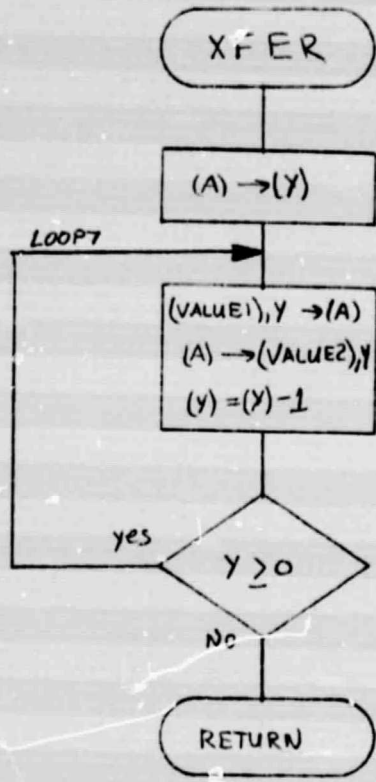


Figure C-6. Transfer Data Flow Diagram.