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# AgRISTARS

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A Joint Program for  
Agriculture and  
Resources Inventory  
Surveys Through  
Aerospace  
Remote Sensing

## Early Warning and Crop Condition Assessment

February 1982

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### AREA ESTIMATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PHENOMENA FROM NOAA-n SATELLITE DATA

G. Tappan and G. E. Miller

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16. Abstract  The NOAA-n environmental satellites which provide daily radiometric coverage of the Earth in four or five wavebands have potential for monitoring dynamic surface phenomena. Effective monitoring of phenomena such as major floods requires estimation of their areal extent. Because NOAA-n pixels represent varying areas on the ground, calibration is needed before accurate areal estimation can be performed.  Based on Earth-satellite geometry, a function was derived to calculate the effective pixel size (measured in terms of ground area) on any given pixel. Results were tested using NOAA-6 data to estimate the areas of several lakes. Accuracy was generally within 5 percent. Sources of error are discussed.					
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AREA ESTIMATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PHENOMENA  
FROM NOAA-n SATELLITE DATA

Job Order 72-458

This report describes activities of the Early Warning and Crop Condition  
Assessment project of the AgRISTARS program.

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LYNDON B. JOHNSON SPACE CENTER  
HOUSTON, TEXAS

February 1982

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PREFACE

The Agriculture and Resources Inventory Surveys Through Aerospace Remote Sensing is a multiyear program of research, development, evaluation, and application of aerospace remote sensing for agricultural resources, which began in fiscal year 1980. This program is a cooperative effort of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce), the Agency for International Development (U.S. Department of State), and the U.S. Department of the Interior.

The authors wish to express their sincere appreciation to Thomas I. Gray of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration for his valuable support and critique.

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## 1. BACKGROUND

The NOAA-n environmental satellites of the TIROS-N family are currently being investigated as potential tools for the monitoring of worldwide resources. Designed to operate in a near-polar, Sun-synchronous orbit, they each contain an Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) from which spectral data are obtained in four or five spectral wavebands. The wide-view angle of the onboard scanners provides daily coverage over the globe. While the spatial resolution of the data is considerably lower than that of Landsat, the frequent rate of coverage is especially conducive to monitoring highly dynamic phenomena on the Earth's surface such as major floods.

Area estimation of dynamic surface phenomena is one of the most important requirements for effective monitoring. Some remote sensing systems such as Landsat provide data which is well-suited to area estimation because of the fairly constant pixel size across the image. Unlike Landsat, ground area represented by a pixel on NOAA-n satellite imagery increases significantly with distance from the satellite ground-track. Therefore, calibration is required before area estimation of surface phenomena can be obtained. This paper describes the derivation and results of a technique for documenting changes in pixel size which can, in turn, be used to perform area calculations for various land cover types from the NOAA-n satellite series.

## 2. EFFECTIVE PIXEL SIZE

Earth scan data from the NOAA-n satellites are retained within a view angle  $\pm 55.4^\circ$  (nominal) from the subpoint view or nadir (Schwalb, 1978). The instantaneous field of view (IFOV) of each sensor is approximately 1.4 milliradians (Kidwell, 1981) and is produced by a circular aperture which, when mapped on the Earth's surface at the subpoint, represents a pixel having a diameter of about 1.16 kilometers for a nominal altitude of 833 kilometers. Because of the relatively wide scanner view angle and the constant IFOV, pixels along a scan become larger with respect to the ground as distance increases from the satellite subpoint. Also, the pixel's shape changes as a function of distance from



the satellite subpoint, ranging from nearly circular directly below the spacecraft to highly elliptical at the extremities of the view angle (see figure 1).

A significant amount of overlap is evident between adjacent pixels along a scan. This is explained by the fact that the angular displacement between adjacent pixel centerpoints is approximately 0.945 milliradian, while the diameter of the IFOV is about 1.4 milliradians. Pixel overlap is also significant between adjacent scan lines, with overlap increasing toward the scan extremities.

Techniques for area calculation of various land cover types based on pixel counts must take pixel overlap into consideration. The method presented here circumvents the problem of overlap by calculating the ground area of a pixel defined by boundaries which bisect perpendicularly the distance between adjacent pixel centerpoints. The resulting area, which we will refer to as the effective pixel size, is shown in figure 2. Like pixels, effective pixel size increases quasi-exponentially with distance from nadir. By knowing the effective pixel sizes and the number of pixels falling on a surface feature such as a lake, the area of that feature can then be determined.

### 3. DERIVATION OF A PIXEL SIZE FUNCTION

An exact function for determining the effective pixel size was derived from characteristics of the Earth-satellite geometry (see figure 3). While the effective pixel size is defined by its length and width, the function applies only to the length since the width (distance between adjacent scans) can be considered very nearly constant. The equation is simply an application of the law of sines plus an arclength formula. Calculations are based on the assumption of a spherical Earth.

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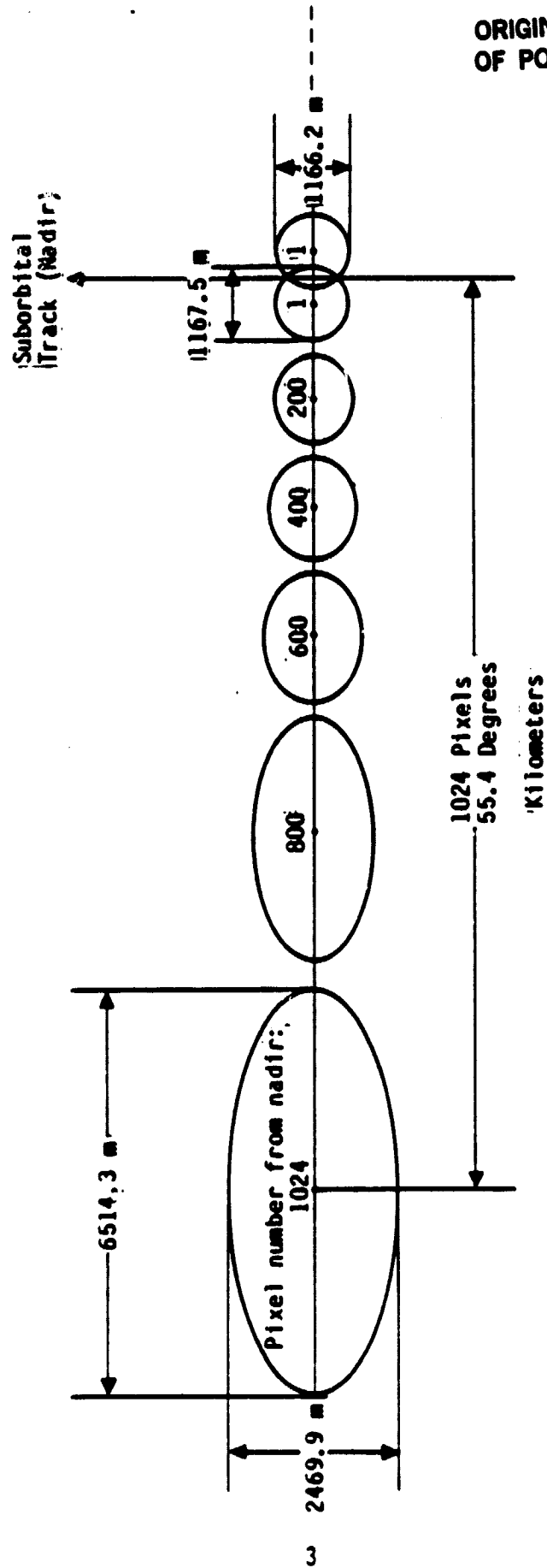
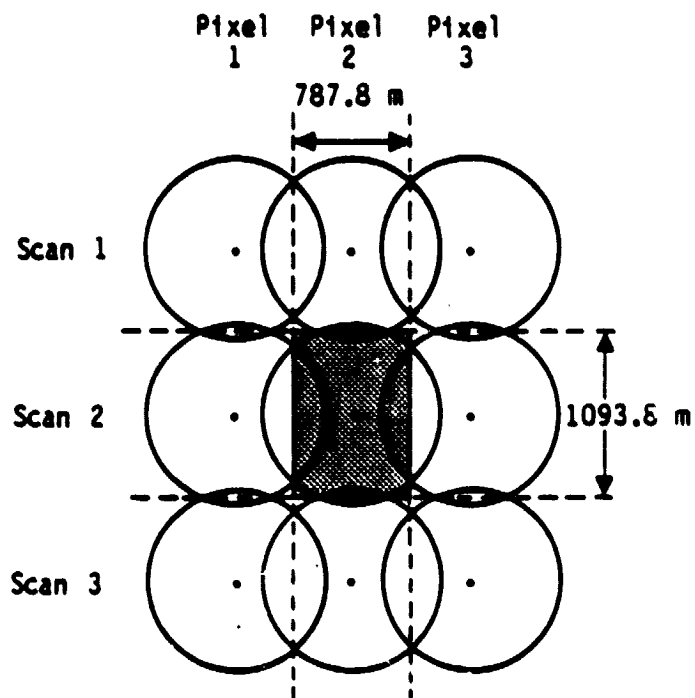


Figure 1.- Relative sizes of selected pixels along a scan line as projected on the Earth.

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**LEGEND:**

Shaded area = The effective pixel size of a pixel near the suborbital track.

Dashed line = The effective pixel boundaries which bisect perpendicularly the distance between adjacent pixel centerpoints.

Figure 2.- The effective pixel size and pixel boundaries of a pixel near the suborbital track.

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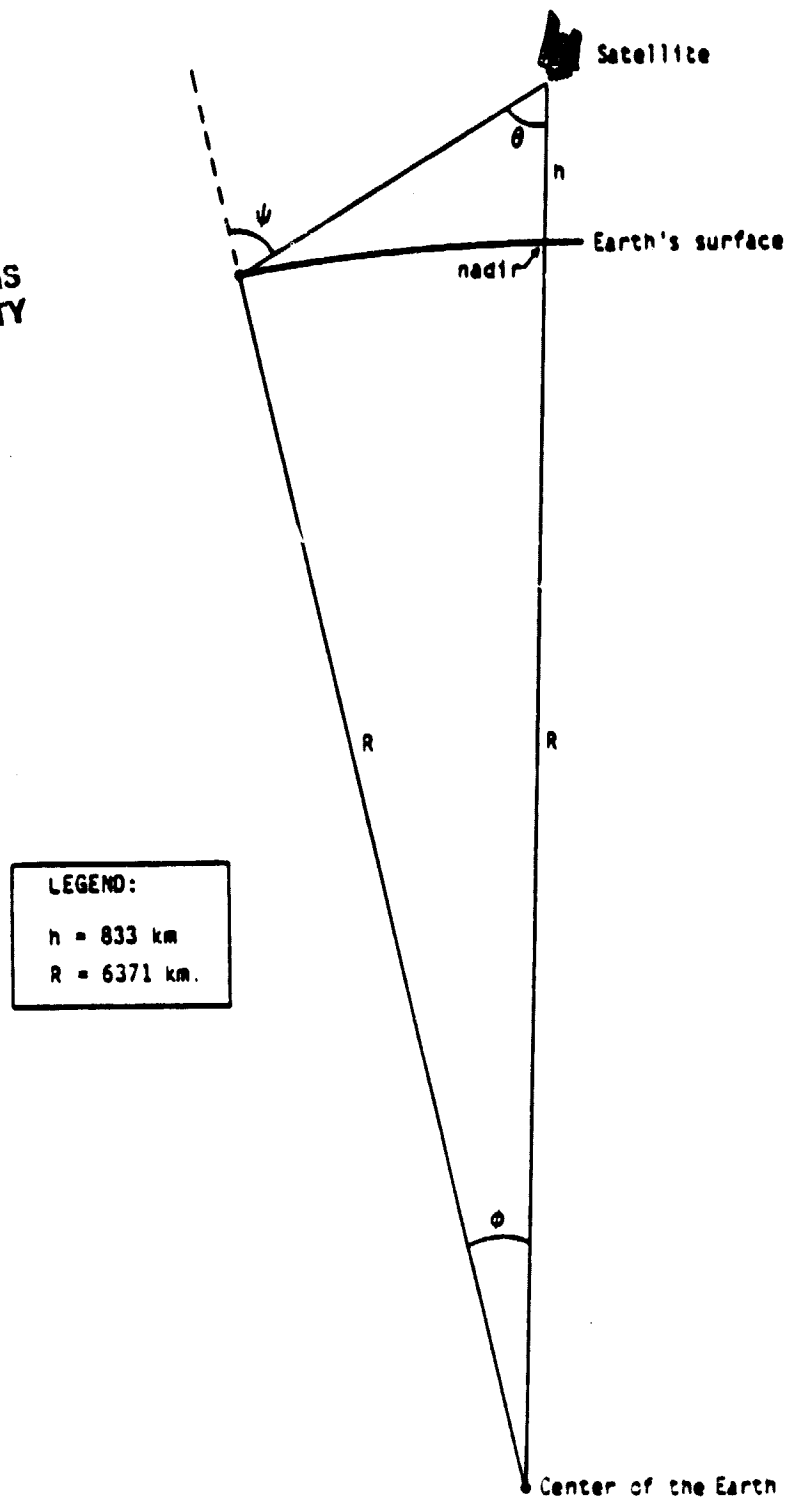


Figure 3.- A view of the Earth-satellite geometry used in determining pixel lengths (drawn to scale).

The measurements shown in figure 3 are as follows:

$h = 833$  kilometers (nominal height of the NOAA-6 satellite above the Earth)

$R = 6371$  kilometers (the mean radius of the Earth)

$\theta =$  satellite nadir angle

$\psi =$  satellite zenith angle

$\phi =$  great circle arc

By the Law of Sines,  $\frac{\sin \theta}{R} = \frac{\sin \psi}{R + h}$ .

$\phi = \psi - \theta$  since all angles of a triangle must sum to  $180^\circ$ .

The steps for pixel length determination are as follows (using radians for all angles):

1. Determine  $\theta_{x-1} = (x-1)(0.000945 \text{ radian})$  where  $x =$  pixel no.
2. Determine  $\psi_{x-1}$  using the law of sines
3. Determine  $\phi_{x-1} = \psi_{x-1} - \theta_{x-1}$
4. Determine  $\theta_x$ ,  $\psi_x$ , and  $\phi_x$
5. Determine  $\Delta_\phi = \phi_x - \phi_{x-1}$
6. Determine  $\text{arclength}_x = R\Delta_\phi$ .

The above steps are simplified into the following function:

$$\text{Arclength}_x = R(\arcsin[a \sin(bx)] - bx - \arcsin[a \sin(b(x-1))] + b(x-1))$$

where,

$\text{arclength}_x =$  pixel length for pixel  $x$

$x =$  pixel number from inside nadir pixel to outside pixel (1-1024)

$$a = 1.131 = \frac{R + h}{h} = \frac{6371 + 833}{6371}$$

$b = 0.000945 \text{ radian}$

$R = 6371 \text{ km.}$

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A graphic illustration of effective pixel length plotted against the number of pixels from nadir is presented in figure 4(a). It is evident that little change in pixel size (and resolution) occurs within 500 pixels of nadir. In contrast, pixels in the 740 range from nadir have about twice the effective pixel size as those at nadir. Pixels at the far edge of the angle of view (1024 pixels from nadir) are nearly six times the length of the center pixels [fig. 4(b)]. The effective pixel lengths were found to range from 788.5 meters to 4568.5 meters. This corresponds to effective pixel areas ranging from 0.8624 square kilometers to 4.9970 square kilometers [See fig. 4(c)].

The effective pixel lengths, widths, and ground areas for all pixels between nadir and the extreme view angles were calculated and are presented in the appendices. Appendix A lists the results determined for NOAA-6 AVHRR data (satellite was launched June 27, 1979). The NOAA-7 satellite (launched June 23, 1981) was placed in a slightly higher orbit (nominal altitude of 848 kilometers) resulting in slightly larger pixels when mapped on the ground. Appendix B presents results of effective pixel dimensions for NOAA-7 data.

#### 4. ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

Results of the pixel size function were tested on NOAA-6 data to estimate the areal extent of ground features. Several lakes within the continental United States, ranging from 48 square kilometers to 1470 square kilometers were chosen for the test. Since water is generally separable spectrally from land in the AVHRR Channel 2 data (0.725-1.100 micrometers), lakes represent ideal features for testing accuracy of areal mapping. The lakes were selected such that their positions within an image would range from near nadir to near the extreme edges of the view angle. Pixel counts of the lakes were performed from visual displays of NOAA-6 imagery on CRT's. The images were enlarged so that individual pixels could be counted easily. Pixel positions away from the scene center were also obtained for all water pixels.

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

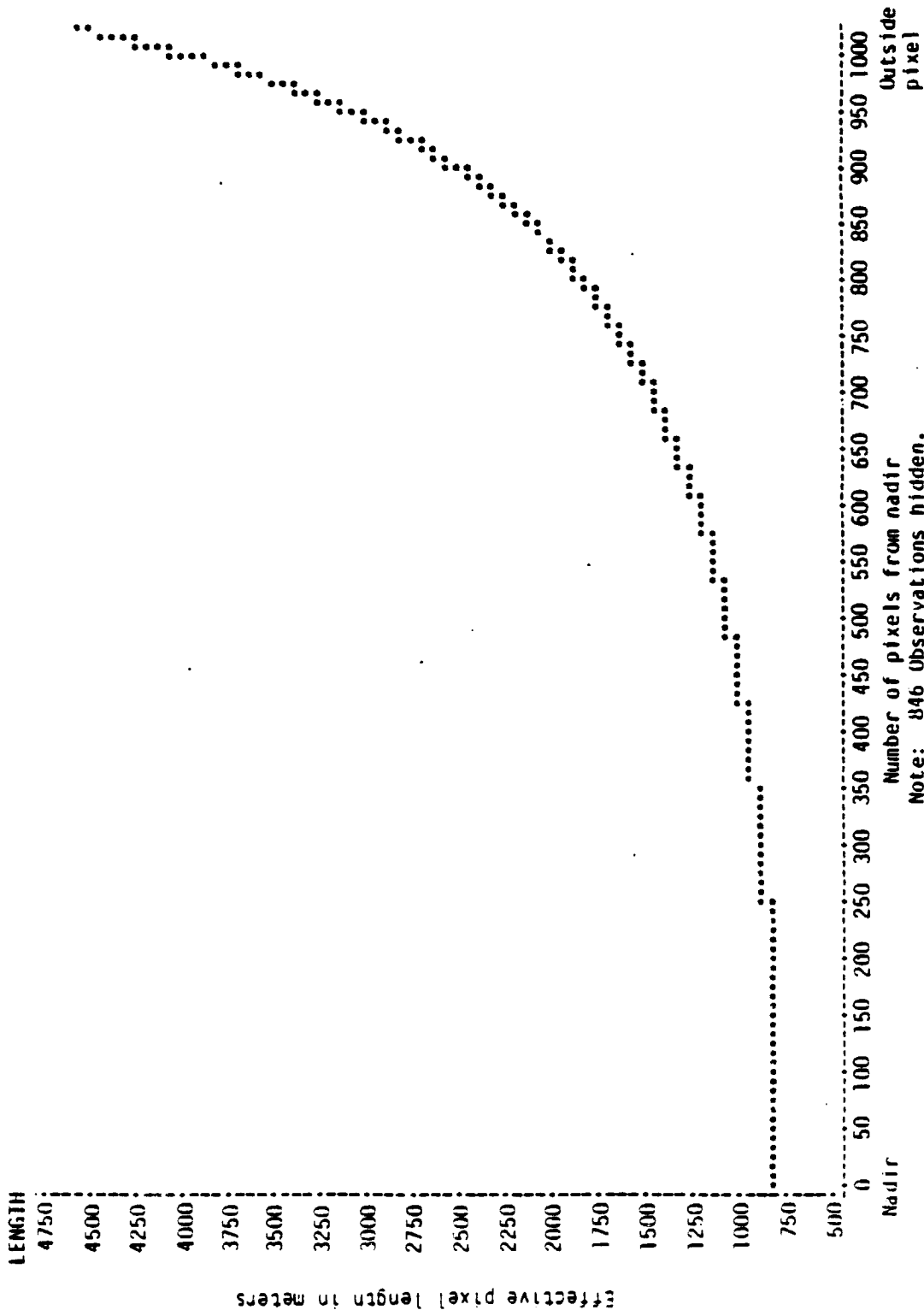


Figure 4(a).- The relationship between effective pixel length (meters) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

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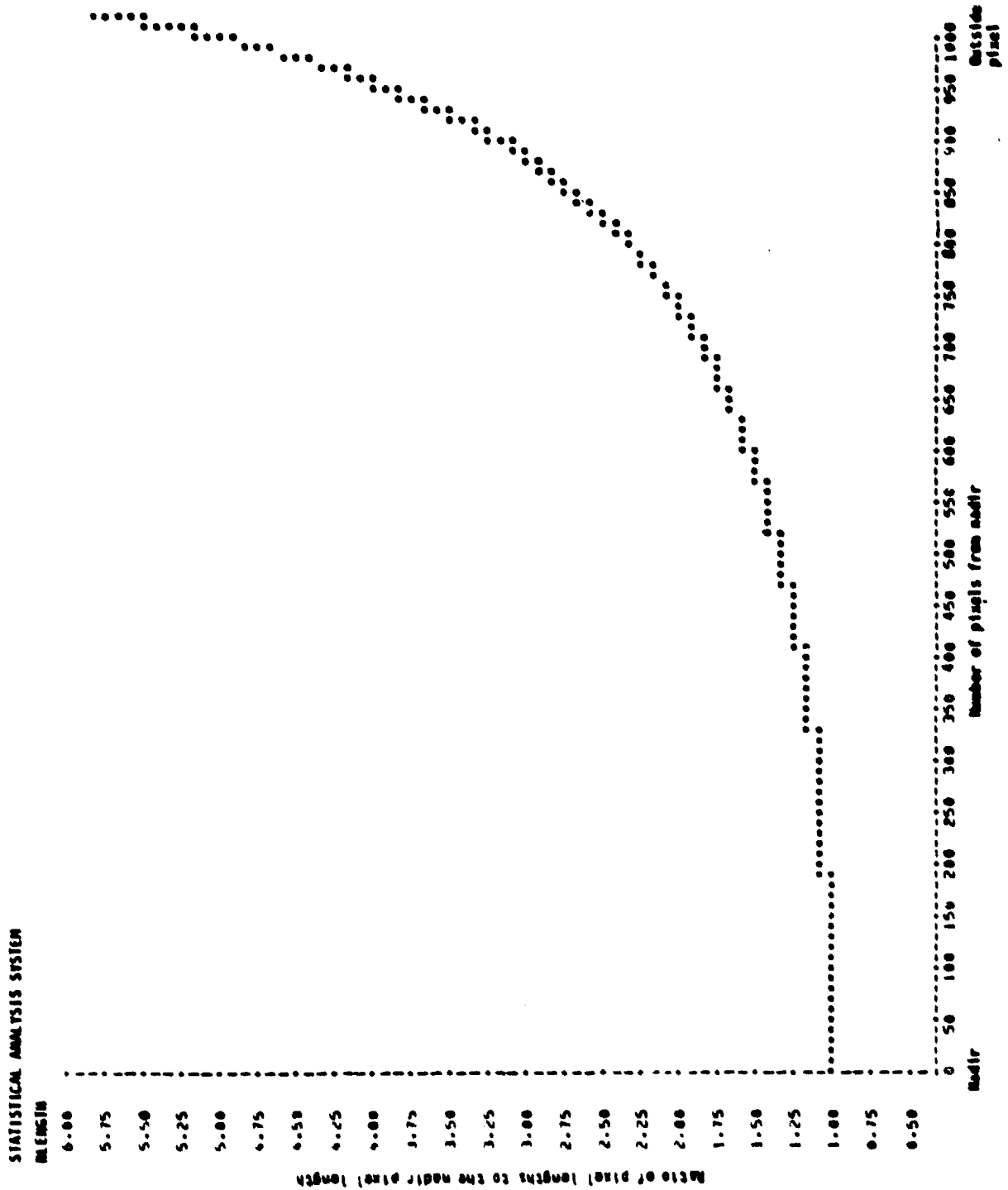


Figure 4(b).- Ratios of effective pixel lengths away from nadir to the effective pixel length at nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.



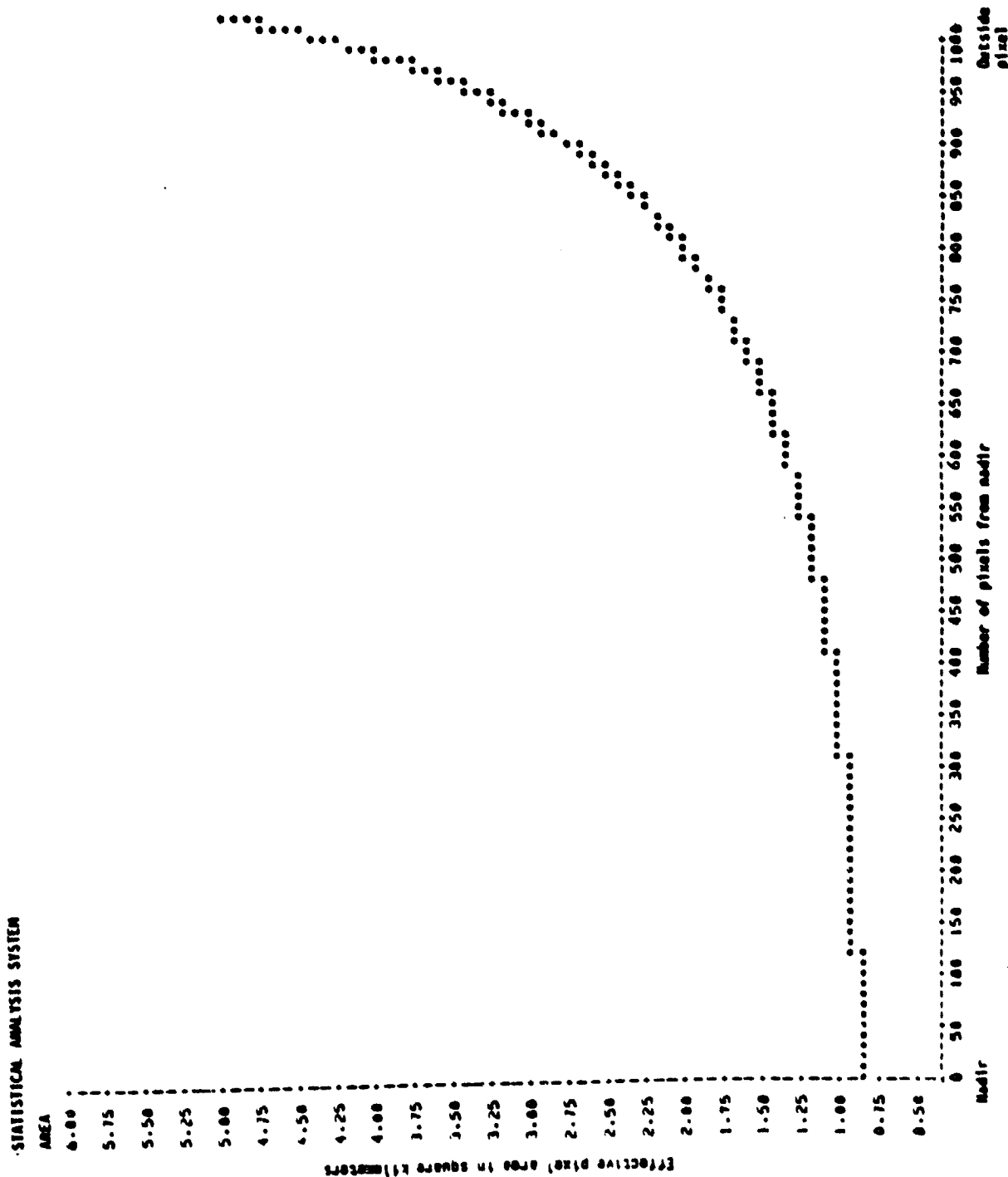


Figure 4(c).- The relationship between effective pixel area (square kilometers) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

Using the pixel counts, pixel positions away from nadir, and the results of the pixel size function, the areal extent of each lake was estimated. These estimates were then compared with areal measurements of the same lakes derived from Operational Navigation Charts (ONC's; scale: 1:1 000 000) using dot grid overlays for areal measurement. The estimates from the NOAA-6 data using the pixel size function compared well to those made from the maps (generally within 5 percent). The main source of error resulted from inconsistency in determining whether pixels falling on lake shores were predominantly land or water; also, error may have resulted from changes in lake size after the lakes were mapped on the ONC's. Automated discrimination of water from land would probably provide more consistent results.

Since subjective judgement contributed significantly to the error found in the tests discussed above, a more theoretical approach was taken to better quantify error associated with the pixel size function. Basically, deviations of actual pixel dimensions from those determined by the function can occur as a result of (a) a nonspherical Earth, and (b) slight variations in the satellite altitude.

Although both alter the distance between the satellite and the ground, the nonspherical nature of the Earth accounts for most of the deviations from the calculated values. At nadir, this contributes a maximum of 1.3 percent error in the calculated pixel dimensions at the poles, and .6 percent at the equator. At the far edges of the view angle, a maximum of 2.9 percent variance occurs at the poles, and 1.4 percent at the equator. The best fit occurs in the middle latitudes. Deviations resulting from variations in the satellite altitude were not considered significant, because the orbits tend to become stable and nearly circular with time about the Earth's center.

## 5. CONCLUSIONS

The pixel size function promises to be a useful tool for determining areal extent of surface phenomena as detected by the NOAA-n sensors. The function incorporates pixel overlap since it was designed to derive effective pixel

sizes rather than the full ground area within the IFOV. The function can be adapted easily to automated procedures, and has potential for monitoring dynamic phenomena. In addition, the graph and tables of effective pixel sizes provide quick references for manual estimates of data resolution, and areal extent of ground features.

## 6. REFERENCES

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APPENDIX A

PIXEL POSITION AWAY FROM NADIR AND THE PIXEL  
LENGTHS, WIDTHS, AND AREAS

## APPENDIX A

### PIXEL POSITION AWAY FROM NADIR AND THE PIXEL LENGTHS, WIDTHS, AND AREAS

The pixel position away from nadir and the effective pixel lengths, widths, and areas in meters are included in this appendix. The calculations refer to the NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
1	788.5	1093.2	862415	77	793.4	1093.2	867864
2	788.5	1093.2	862417	78	793.6	1093.2	868012
3	788.5	1093.2	862421	79	793.7	1093.2	868158
4	788.5	1093.2	862426	80	793.8	1093.2	868306
5	788.5	1093.2	862434	81	794.0	1093.2	868454
6	788.5	1093.2	862443	82	794.1	1093.2	868602
7	788.5	1093.2	862454	83	794.3	1093.2	868750
8	788.5	1093.2	862467	84	794.4	1093.2	868897
9	788.5	1093.2	862482	85	794.5	1093.2	869045
10	788.5	1093.2	862498	86	794.7	1093.2	869193
11	788.6	1093.2	862517	87	794.8	1093.2	869341
12	788.6	1093.2	862537	88	795.0	1093.2	869489
13	788.6	1093.2	862558	89	795.1	1093.2	869637
14	788.6	1093.2	862580	90	795.3	1093.2	869785
15	788.6	1093.2	862610	91	795.4	1093.2	869933
16	788.7	1093.2	862638	92	795.6	1093.2	870081
17	788.7	1093.2	862667	93	795.8	1093.2	870229
18	788.7	1093.2	862699	94	795.9	1093.2	870377
19	788.8	1093.2	862732	95	796.1	1093.2	870525
20	788.8	1093.2	862768	96	796.2	1093.2	870673
21	788.8	1093.2	862805	97	796.4	1093.2	870821
22	788.8	1093.2	862844	98	796.6	1093.2	870969
23	788.9	1093.2	862885	99	796.7	1093.2	871117
24	788.9	1093.2	862927	100	796.9	1093.2	871265
25	788.9	1093.2	862972	101	797.0	1093.2	871413
26	789.0	1093.2	863018	102	797.1	1093.2	871561
27	789.0	1093.2	863063	103	797.4	1093.2	871709
28	789.0	1093.2	863117	104	797.6	1093.2	871857
29	789.0	1093.2	863169	105	797.8	1093.2	872005
30	789.0	1093.2	863222	106	798.0	1093.2	872153
31	789.0	1093.2	863275	107	798.2	1093.2	872301
32	789.0	1093.2	863330	108	798.4	1093.2	872449
33	789.0	1093.2	863385	109	798.6	1093.2	872597
34	789.0	1093.2	863442	110	798.8	1093.2	872745
35	789.0	1093.2	863500	111	799.0	1093.2	872893
36	789.0	1093.2	863558	112	799.2	1093.2	873041
37	789.0	1093.2	863617	113	799.4	1093.2	873189
38	789.0	1093.2	863676	114	799.6	1093.2	873337
39	789.0	1093.2	863735	115	799.8	1093.2	873485
40	789.0	1093.2	863795	116	799.9	1093.2	873633
41	789.0	1093.2	863855	117	800.0	1093.2	873781
42	789.0	1093.2	863915	118	800.0	1093.2	873929
43	789.0	1093.2	863975	119	800.0	1093.2	874077
44	789.0	1093.2	864035	120	800.0	1093.2	874225
45	790.0	1093.2	864095	121	800.0	1093.2	874373
46	790.0	1093.2	864155	122	800.0	1093.2	874521
47	790.0	1093.2	864215	123	800.0	1093.2	874669
48	790.0	1093.2	864275	124	800.0	1093.2	874817
49	790.0	1093.2	864335	125	800.0	1093.2	874965
50	790.0	1093.2	864395	126	800.0	1093.2	875113
51	790.0	1093.2	864455	127	800.0	1093.2	875261
52	790.0	1093.2	864515	128	800.0	1093.2	875409
53	790.0	1093.2	864575	129	800.0	1093.2	875557
54	790.0	1093.2	864635	130	800.0	1093.2	875705
55	790.0	1093.2	864695	131	800.0	1093.2	875853
56	790.0	1093.2	864755	132	800.0	1093.2	876001
57	790.0	1093.2	864815	133	800.0	1093.2	876149
58	790.0	1093.2	864875	134	800.0	1093.2	876297
59	790.0	1093.2	864935	135	800.0	1093.2	876445
60	790.0	1093.2	864995	136	800.0	1093.2	876593
61	790.0	1093.2	865055	137	800.0	1093.2	876741
62	790.0	1093.2	865115	138	800.0	1093.2	876889
63	790.0	1093.2	865175	139	800.0	1093.2	877037
64	790.0	1093.2	865235	140	800.0	1093.2	877185
65	790.0	1093.2	865295	141	800.0	1093.2	877333
66	790.0	1093.2	865355	142	800.0	1093.2	877481
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74	790.0	1093.2	865835	150	800.0	1093.2	878665
75	790.0	1093.2	865895	151	800.0	1093.2	878813
76	790.0	1093.2	865955	152	800.0	1093.2	878961



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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

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378	278	000	057439	389	020	000	000000
378	278	000	057439	390	020	000	000000
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383	283	000	059769	399	020	000	000000
384	284	000	060235	400	020	000	000000
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385	285	000	060701	403	020	000	000000
386	286	000	061167	404	020	000	000000
386	286	000	061167	405	020	000	000000
387	287	000	061633	406	020	000	000000
387	287	000	061633	407	020	000	000000
388	288	000	062099	408	020	000	000000
388	288	000	062099	409	020	000	000000
389	289	000	062565	410	020	000	000000
389	289	000	062565	411	020	000	000000
390	290	000	063031	412	020	000	000000
390	290	000	063031	413	020	000	000000
391	291	000	063497	414	020	000	000000
391	291	000	063497	415	020	000	000000
392	292	000	063963	416	020	000	000000
392	292	000	063963	417	020	000	000000
393	293	000	064429	418	020	000	000000
393	293	000	064429	419	020	000	000000
394	294	000	064895	420	020	000	000000
394	294	000	064895	421	020	000	000000
395	295	000	065361	422	020	000	000000
395	295	000	065361	423	020	000	000000
396	296	000	065827	424	020	000	000000
396	296	000	065827	425	020	000	000000
397	297	000	066293	426	020	000	000000
397	297	000	066293	427	020	000	000000
398	298	000	066759	428	020	000	000000
398	298	000	066759	429	020	000	000000
399	299	000	067225	430	020	000	000000
399	299	000	067225	431	020	000	000000
400	300	000	067691	432	020	000	000000
400	300	000	067691	433	020	000	000000
401	301	000	068157	434	020	000	000000
401	301	000	068157	435	020	000	000000
402	302	000	068623	436	020	000	000000
402	302	000	068623	437	020	000	000000
403	303	000	069089	438	020	000	000000
403	303	000	069089	439	020	000	000000
404	304	000	069555	440	020	000	000000
404	304	000	069555	441	020	000	000000
405	305	000	070021	442	020	000	000000
405	305	000	070021	443	020	000	000000
406	306	000	070487	444	020	000	000000
406	306	000	070487	445	020	000	000000
407	307	000	070953	446	020	000	000000
407	307	000	070953	447	020	000	000000
408	308	000	071419	448	020	000	000000
408	308	000	071419	449	020	000	000000
409	309	000	071885	450	020	000	000000
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410	310	000	072351	453	020	000	000000
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411	311	000	072817	455	020	000	000000
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412	312	000	073283	457	020	000	000000
413	313	000	073749	458	020	000	000000
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414	314	000	074215	460	020	000	000000
414	314	000	074215	461	020	000	000000
415	315	000	074681	462	020	000	000000
415	315	000	074681	463	020	000	000000
416	316	000	075147	464	020	000	000000
416	316	000	075147	465	020	000	000000
417	317	000	075613	466	020	000	000000
417	317	000	075613	467	020	000	000000
418	318	000	076079	468	020	000	000000
418	318	000	076079	469	020	000	000000
419	319	000	076545	470	020	000	000000
419	319	000	076545	471	020	000	000000
420	320	000	077011	472	020	000	000000
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422	322	000	077943	476	020	000	000000
422	322	000	077943	477	020	000	000000
423	323	000	078409	478	020	000	000000
423	323	000	078409	479	020	000	000000
424	324	000	078875	480	020	000	000000
424	324	000	078875	481	020	000	000000
425	325	000	079341	482	020	000	000000
425	325	000	079341	483	020	000	000000
426	326	000	079807	484	020	000	000000
426	326	000	079807	485	020	000	000000
427	327	000	080273	486	020	000	000000
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428	328	000	080739	488	020	000	000000
428	328	000	080739	489	020	000	000000
429	329	000	081205	490	020	000	000000
429	329	000	081205	491	020	000	000000
430	330	000	081671	492	020	000	000000
430	330	000	081671	493	020	000	000000
431	331	000	082137	494	020	000	000000
431	331	000	082137	495	020	000	000000
432	332	000	082603	496	020	000	000000
432	332	000	082603	497	020	000	000000
433	333	000	083069	498	020	000	000000
433	333	000	083069	499	020	000	000000
434	334	000	083535	500	020	000	000000
434	334	000	083535	501	020	000	000000
435	335	000	083999	502	020	000	000000
435	335	000	083999	503	020	000	000000
436	336	000	084465	504	020	000	000000
436	336	000	084465	505	020	000	000000
437	337	000	084931	506	020	000	000000
437	337	000	084931	507	020	000	000000
438	338	000	085397	508	020	000	000000
438	338	000	085397	509	020	000	000000
439	339	000	085863	510	020	000	000000
439	339	000	085863	511	020	000	000000
440	340	000	086329	512	020	000	000000
440	340	000	086329	513	020	000	000000
441	341	000	086795	514	020	000	000000
441	341	000	086795	515	020	000	000000
442	342	000	087261	516	020	000	000000
442	342	000	087261	517	020	000	000000
443	343	000	087727	518	020	000	000000
443	343	000	087727	519	020	000	000000
444	344	000	088193	520	020	000	000000
444	344	000	088193	521	020	000	000000
445	345	000	088659	522	020	000	000000
445	345	000	088659	523	020	000	000000
446	346	000	089125	524	020	000	000000
446	346	000	089125	525	020	000	000000
447	347	000	089591	526	020	000	000000
447	347	000	089591	527	020	000	000000
448	348	000	090057	528	020	000	000000
448	348	000	090057	529	020	000	000000
449	349	000	090523	530	020	000	000000
449	349	000	090523	531	020	000	000000
450	350	000	090989	532	020	000	000000
450	350	000	090989	533	020	000	000000
451	351	000	091455	534	020	000	000000
451	351	000	091455	535	020	000	000000
452	352	000	091921	536	020	000	000000
452	352	000	091921	537	020	000	000000
453	353	000	092387	538	020	000	000000
453	353	000	092387	539	020	000	000000
454	354	000	092853	540	020	000	000000
454	354	000	092853	541	020	000	000000
455	355	000	093319	542	020	000	000000
455	355	000	093				



ORIGINAL DATA  
OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
457	099	0	1093	533	000	0	1093
458	000	0	000	534	000	0	000
459	000	0	000	535	000	0	000
460	000	0	000	536	000	0	000
461	003	0	003	537	001	0	001
462	004	0	004	538	002	0	002
463	005	0	005	539	003	0	003
464	007	0	007	540	004	0	004
465	007	0	007	541	005	0	005
466	007	0	007	542	006	0	006
467	007	0	007	543	007	0	007
468	007	0	007	544	008	0	008
469	007	0	007	545	009	0	009
470	007	0	007	546	010	0	010
471	007	0	007	547	011	0	011
472	007	0	007	548	012	0	012
473	007	0	007	549	013	0	013
474	007	0	007	550	014	0	014
475	007	0	007	551	015	0	015
476	007	0	007	552	016	0	016
477	007	0	007	553	017	0	017
478	007	0	007	554	018	0	018
479	007	0	007	555	019	0	019
480	007	0	007	556	020	0	020
481	007	0	007	557	021	0	021
482	007	0	007	558	022	0	022
483	007	0	007	559	023	0	023
484	007	0	007	560	024	0	024
485	007	0	007	561	025	0	025
486	007	0	007	562	026	0	026
487	007	0	007	563	027	0	027
488	007	0	007	564	028	0	028
489	007	0	007	565	029	0	029
490	007	0	007	566	030	0	030
491	007	0	007	567	031	0	031
492	007	0	007	568	032	0	032
493	007	0	007	569	033	0	033
494	007	0	007	570	034	0	034
495	007	0	007	571	035	0	035
496	007	0	007	572	036	0	036
497	007	0	007	573	037	0	037
498	007	0	007	574	038	0	038
499	007	0	007	575	039	0	039
500	007	0	007	576	040	0	040
501	007	0	007	577	041	0	041
502	007	0	007	578	042	0	042
503	007	0	007	579	043	0	043
504	007	0	007	580	044	0	044
505	007	0	007	581	045	0	045
506	007	0	007	582	046	0	046
507	007	0	007	583	047	0	047
508	007	0	007	584	048	0	048
509	007	0	007	585	049	0	049
510	007	0	007	586	050	0	050
511	007	0	007	587	051	0	051
512	007	0	007	588	052	0	052
513	007	0	007	589	053	0	053
514	007	0	007	590	054	0	054
515	007	0	007	591	055	0	055
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525	007	0	007	601	065	0	065
526	007	0	007	602	066	0	066
527	007	0	007	603	067	0	067
528	007	0	007	604	068	0	068
529	007	0	007	605	069	0	069
530	007	0	007	606	070	0	070
531	007	0	007	607	071	0	071
532	007	0	007	608	072	0	072

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

URS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	URS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
600	222	222	3341101	684	404	000	516311
601	222	222	3344322	685	407	000	5179336
602	222	222	3344544	686	410	000	5195551
603	222	222	3347773	687	413	000	5211766
604	222	222	3348882	688	416	000	5227981
605	222	222	3352100	689	419	000	5244196
606	222	222	3354327	690	422	000	5260411
607	222	222	3354544	691	425	000	5276626
608	222	222	3354809	692	428	000	5292841
609	222	222	3361065	693	431	000	5309056
610	222	222	3363329	694	434	000	5325271
611	222	222	3365593	695	437	000	5341486
612	222	222	3367857	696	440	000	5357701
613	222	222	3370120	697	443	000	5373916
614	222	222	3372384	698	446	000	5390131
615	222	222	3374647	699	449	000	5406346
616	222	222	3376910	700	452	000	5422561
617	222	222	3379174	701	455	000	5438776
618	222	222	3381437	702	458	000	5454991
619	222	222	3383700	703	461	000	5471206
620	222	222	3385964	704	464	000	5487421
621	222	222	3388227	705	467	000	5503636
622	222	222	3390490	706	470	000	5519851
623	222	222	3392754	707	473	000	5536066
624	222	222	3395017	708	476	000	5552281
625	222	222	3397280	709	479	000	5568496
626	222	222	3399544	710	482	000	5584711
627	222	222	3401807	711	485	000	5600926
628	222	222	3404070	712	488	000	5617141
629	222	222	3406334	713	491	000	5633356
630	222	222	3408597	714	494	000	5649571
631	222	222	3410860	715	497	000	5665786
632	222	222	3413124	716	500	000	5682001
633	222	222	3415387	717	503	000	5698216
634	222	222	3417650	718	506	000	5714431
635	222	222	3419914	719	509	000	5730646
636	222	222	3422177	720	512	000	5746861
637	222	222	3424440	721	515	000	5763076
638	222	222	3426704	722	518	000	5779291
639	222	222	3428967	723	521	000	5795506
640	222	222	3431230	724	524	000	5811721
641	222	222	3433494	725	527	000	5827936
642	222	222	3435757	726	530	000	5844151
643	222	222	3438020	727	533	000	5860366
644	222	222	3440284	728	536	000	5876581
645	222	222	3442547	729	539	000	5892796
646	222	222	3444810	730	542	000	5909011
647	222	222	3447074	731	545	000	5925226
648	222	222	3449337	732	548	000	5941441
649	222	222	3451600	733	551	000	5957656
650	222	222	3453864	734	554	000	5973871
651	222	222	3456127	735	557	000	5990086
652	222	222	3458390	736	560	000	6006301
653	222	222	3460654	737	563	000	6022516
654	222	222	3462917	738	566	000	6038731
655	222	222	3465180	739	569	000	6054946
656	222	222	3467444	740	572	000	6071161
657	222	222	3469707	741	575	000	6087376
658	222	222	3471970	742	578	000	6103591
659	222	222	3474234	743	581	000	6119806
660	222	222	3476497	744	584	000	6136021
661	222	222	3478760	745	587	000	6152236
662	222	222	3481024	746	590	000	6168451
663	222	222	3483287	747	593	000	6184666
664	222	222	3485550	748	596	000	6200881
665	222	222	3487814	749	599	000	6217096
666	222	222	3490077	750	602	000	6233311
667	222	222	3492340	751	605	000	6249526
668	222	222	3494604	752	608	000	6265741
669	222	222	3496867	753	611	000	6281956
670	222	222	3499130	754	614	000	6298171
671	222	222	3501394	755	617	000	6314386
672	222	222	3503657	756	620	000	6330601
673	222	222	3505920	757	623	000	6346816
674	222	222	3508184	758	626	000	6363031
675	222	222	3510447	759	629	000	6379246
676	222	222	3512710	760	632	000	6395461
677	222	222	3514974				
678	222	222	3517237				
679	222	222	3519500				
680	222	222	3521764				
681	222	222	3524027				
682	222	222	3526290				
683	222	222	3528554				
684	222	222	3530817				
685	222	222	3533080				
686	222	222	3535344				
687	222	222	3537607				
688	222	222	3539870				
689	222	222	3542134				
690	222	222	3544397				
691	222	222	3546660				
692	222	222	3548924				
693	222	222	3551187				
694	222	222	3553450				
695	222	222	3555714				
696	222	222	3557977				
697	222	222	3560240				
698	222	222	3562504				
699	222	222	3564767				
700	222	222	3567030				
701	222	222	3569294				
702	222	222	3571557				
703	222	222	3573820				
704	222	222	3576084				
705	222	222	3578347				
706	222	222	3580610				
707	222	222	3582874				
708	222	222	3585137				
709	222	222	3587400				
710	222	222	3589664				
711	222	222	3591927				
712	222	222	3594190				
713	222	222	3596454				
714	222	222	3598717				
715	222	222	3600980				
716	222	222	3603244				
717	222	222	3605507				
718	222	222	3607770				
719	222	222	3610034				
720	222	222	3612297				
721	222	222	3614560				
722	222	222	3616824				
723	222	222	3619087				
724	222	222	3621350				
725	222	222	3623614				
726	222	222	3625877				
727	222	222	3628140				
728	222	222	3630404				
729	222	222	3632667				
730	222	222	3634930				
731	222	222	3637194				
732	222	222	3639457				
733	222	222	3641720				
734	222	222	3643984				
735	222	222	3646247				
736	222	222	3648510				
737	222	222	3650774				
738	222	222	3653037				
739	222	222	3655300				
740	222	222	3657564				
741	222	222	3659827				
742	222	222	3662090				
743	222	222	3664354				
744	222	222	3666617				
745	222	222	3668880				
746	222	222	3671144				
747	222	222	3673407				
748	222	222	3675670				
749	222	222	3677934				
750	222	222	3680197				
751	222	222	3682460				
752	222	222	3684724				
753	222	222	3686987				
754	222	222	3689250				
755	222	222	3691514				
756	222	222	3693777				
757	222	222	3696040				
758	222	222	3698304				
759	222	222	3700567				
760	222	222	3702830				

OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

JAS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	JAS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
741	656.5	143.4	1811914	437	2029.4	1093.2	2210074
742	660.0	143.3	1812257	438	2035.6	1093.2	2222573
743	664.5	143.3	1820443	439	2041.7	1093.2	2233252
744	668.0	143.3	1825041	440	2047.9	1093.2	2243071
745	672.5	143.3	1830442	441	2054.1	1093.2	2252732
746	676.0	143.3	1833005	442	2060.3	1093.2	2257534
747	680.5	143.3	1839373	443	2066.5	1093.2	2260375
748	684.0	143.3	1842463	444	2072.7	1093.2	2267265
749	688.5	143.3	1847370	445	2079.0	1093.2	2274193
770	693.0	143.3	1851013	446	2085.2	1093.2	2281165
771	697.5	143.3	1854474	447	2091.5	1093.2	2288111
772	701.0	143.3	1861054	448	2097.7	1093.2	2294523
773	705.5	143.3	1865446	449	2104.0	1093.2	2300902
774	709.0	143.3	1870240	450	2110.2	1093.2	2307490
775	713.5	143.3	1874850	451	2116.5	1093.2	2314162
776	717.0	143.3	1879437	452	2122.7	1093.2	2320720
777	721.5	143.3	1884074	453	2129.0	1093.2	2327303
778	725.0	143.3	1888074	454	2135.2	1093.2	2333533
779	729.5	143.3	1892611	455	2141.5	1093.2	2339500
780	733.0	143.3	1897330	456	2147.7	1093.2	2345304
781	737.5	143.3	1902114	457	2154.0	1093.2	2350905
782	741.0	143.3	1906250	458	2160.2	1093.2	2356321
783	745.5	143.3	1910724	459	2166.5	1093.2	2361584
784	749.0	143.3	1915002	460	2172.7	1093.2	2366704
785	753.5	143.3	1919203	461	2179.0	1093.2	2371690
786	757.0	143.3	1923243	462	2185.2	1093.2	2376543
787	761.5	143.3	1927240	463	2191.5	1093.2	2381263
788	765.0	143.3	1931193	464	2197.7	1093.2	2385859
789	769.5	143.3	1935100	465	2204.0	1093.2	2390330
790	773.0	143.3	1938864	466	2210.2	1093.2	2394677
791	777.5	143.3	1942592	467	2216.5	1093.2	2398900
792	781.0	143.3	1946280	468	2222.7	1093.2	2402999
793	785.5	143.3	1949924	469	2229.0	1093.2	2406974
794	789.0	143.3	1953530	470	2235.2	1093.2	2410825
795	793.5	143.3	1957094	471	2241.5	1093.2	2414552
796	797.0	143.3	1960622	472	2247.7	1093.2	2418155
797	801.5	143.3	1964111	473	2254.0	1093.2	2421634
798	805.0	143.3	1967568	474	2260.2	1093.2	2424989
799	809.5	143.3	1971000	475	2266.5	1093.2	2428220
800	813.0	143.3	1974404	476	2272.7	1093.2	2431327
801	817.5	143.3	1977778	477	2279.0	1093.2	2434310
802	821.0	143.3	1981120	478	2285.2	1093.2	2437169
803	825.5	143.3	1984437	479	2291.5	1093.2	2439904
804	829.0	143.3	1987728	480	2297.7	1093.2	2442515
805	833.5	143.3	1991000	481	2304.0	1093.2	2445002
806	837.0	143.3	1994250	482	2310.2	1093.2	2447375
807	841.5	143.3	1997474	483	2316.5	1093.2	2449634
808	845.0	143.3	2000680	484	2322.7	1093.2	2451779
809	849.5	143.3	2003864	485	2329.0	1093.2	2453800
810	853.0	143.3	2007024	486	2335.2	1093.2	2455707
811	857.5	143.3	2010168	487	2341.5	1093.2	2457500
812	861.0	143.3	2013294	488	2347.7	1093.2	2459179
813	865.5	143.3	2016400	489	2354.0	1093.2	2460744
814	869.0	143.3	2019484	490	2360.2	1093.2	2462195
815	873.5	143.3	2022544	491	2366.5	1093.2	2463532
816	877.0	143.3	2025580	492	2372.7	1093.2	2464755
817	881.5	143.3	2028590	493	2379.0	1093.2	2465864
818	885.0	143.3	2031574	494	2385.2	1093.2	2466859
819	889.5	143.3	2034540	495	2391.5	1093.2	2467740
820	893.0	143.3	2037488	496	2397.7	1093.2	2468507
821	897.5	143.3	2040418	497	2404.0	1093.2	2469160
822	901.0	143.3	2043328	498	2410.2	1093.2	2469700
823	905.5	143.3	2046218	499	2416.5	1093.2	2470127
824	909.0	143.3	2049088	500	2422.7	1093.2	2470441
825	913.5	143.3	2051938	501	2429.0	1093.2	2470642
826	917.0	143.3	2054768	502	2435.2	1093.2	2470730
827	921.5	143.3	2057578	503	2441.5	1093.2	2470704
828	925.0	143.3	2060368	504	2447.7	1093.2	2470564
829	929.5	143.3	2063138	505	2454.0	1093.2	2470310
830	933.0	143.3	2065888	506	2460.2	1093.2	2470042
831	937.5	143.3	2068618	507	2466.5	1093.2	2469660
832	941.0	143.3	2071328	508	2472.7	1093.2	2469165
833	945.5	143.3	2074018	509	2479.0	1093.2	2468557
834	949.0	143.3	2076688	510	2485.2	1093.2	2467835
835	953.5	143.3	2079338	511	2491.5	1093.2	2467000
836	957.0	143.3	2081968	512	2497.7	1093.2	2466052

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

JOB	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
313	2624.0	1003.1	2671126
314	2635.1	1003.1	2642237
315	2645.3	1003.1	2653348
316	2655.6	1003.1	2664459
317	2666.0	1003.1	2675570
318	2676.5	1003.1	2686681
319	2687.0	1003.1	2697792
320	2697.7	1003.1	2708903
321	2708.4	1003.1	2720014
322	2719.2	1003.1	2731125
323	2730.1	1003.1	2742236
324	2741.1	1003.1	2753347
325	2752.1	1003.1	2764458
326	2763.3	1003.1	2775569
327	2774.5	1003.1	2786680
328	2785.8	1003.1	2797791
329	2797.2	1003.1	2808902
330	2808.7	1003.1	2820013
331	2820.3	1003.1	2831124
332	2832.0	1003.1	2842235
333	2843.8	1003.1	2853346
334	2855.7	1003.1	2864457
335	2867.7	1003.1	2875568
336	2879.8	1003.1	2886679
337	2892.0	1003.1	2897790
338	2904.3	1003.1	2908901
339	2916.7	1003.1	2920012
340	2929.2	1003.1	2931123
341	2941.8	1003.1	2942234
342	2954.5	1003.1	2953345
343	2967.3	1003.1	2964456
344	2980.2	1003.1	2975567
345	2993.2	1003.1	2986678
346	3006.3	1003.1	2997789
347	3019.5	1003.1	3008900
348	3032.8	1003.1	3020011
349	3046.2	1003.1	3031122
350	3059.7	1003.1	3042233
351	3073.3	1003.1	3053344
352	3087.0	1003.1	3064455
353	3100.8	1003.1	3075566
354	3114.7	1003.1	3086677
355	3128.7	1003.1	3097788
356	3142.8	1003.1	3108900
357	3157.0	1003.1	3120011
358	3171.3	1003.1	3131122
359	3185.7	1003.1	3142233
360	3200.2	1003.1	3153344
361	3214.8	1003.1	3164455
362	3229.5	1003.1	3175566
363	3244.3	1003.1	3186677
364	3259.2	1003.1	3197788
365	3274.2	1003.1	3208900
366	3289.3	1003.1	3220011
367	3304.5	1003.1	3231122
368	3319.8	1003.1	3242233
369	3335.2	1003.1	3253344
370	3350.7	1003.1	3264455
371	3366.3	1003.1	3275566
372	3382.0	1003.1	3286677
373	3397.8	1003.1	3297788
374	3413.7	1003.1	3308900
375	3429.7	1003.1	3320011
376	3445.8	1003.1	3331122
377	3462.0	1003.1	3342233
378	3478.3	1003.1	3353344
379	3494.7	1003.1	3364455
380	3511.2	1003.1	3375566
381	3527.8	1003.1	3386677
382	3544.5	1003.1	3397788
383	3561.3	1003.1	3408900
384	3578.2	1003.1	3420011
385	3595.2	1003.1	3431122
386	3612.3	1003.1	3442233
387	3629.5	1003.1	3453344
388	3646.8	1003.1	3464455

JOB	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
080	3706.3	1003.1	4053044
081	3722.8	1003.1	4064155
082	3739.3	1003.1	4075266
083	3755.8	1003.1	4086377
084	3772.3	1003.1	4097488
085	3788.8	1003.1	4108599
086	3805.3	1003.1	4119710
087	3821.8	1003.1	4130821
088	3838.3	1003.1	4141932
089	3854.8	1003.1	4153043
090	3871.3	1003.1	4164154
091	3887.8	1003.1	4175265
092	3904.3	1003.1	4186376
093	3920.8	1003.1	4197487
094	3937.3	1003.1	4208598
095	3953.8	1003.1	4219709
096	3970.3	1003.1	4230820
097	3986.8	1003.1	4241931
098	4003.3	1003.1	4253042
099	4019.8	1003.1	4264153
1000	4036.3	1003.1	4275264
1001	4052.8	1003.1	4286375
1002	4069.3	1003.1	4297486
1003	4085.8	1003.1	4308597
1004	4102.3	1003.1	4319708
1005	4118.8	1003.1	4330819
1006	4135.3	1003.1	4341930
1007	4151.8	1003.1	4353041
1008	4168.3	1003.1	4364152
1009	4184.8	1003.1	4375263
1010	4201.3	1003.1	4386374
1011	4217.8	1003.1	4397485
1012	4234.3	1003.1	4408596
1013	4250.8	1003.1	4419707
1014	4267.3	1003.1	4430818
1015	4283.8	1003.1	4441929
1016	4300.3	1003.1	4453040
1017	4316.8	1003.1	4464151
1018	4333.3	1003.1	4475262
1019	4349.8	1003.1	4486373
1020	4366.3	1003.1	4497484
1021	4382.8	1003.1	4508595
1022	4399.3	1003.1	4519706
1023	4415.8	1003.1	4530817
1024	4432.3	1003.1	4541928

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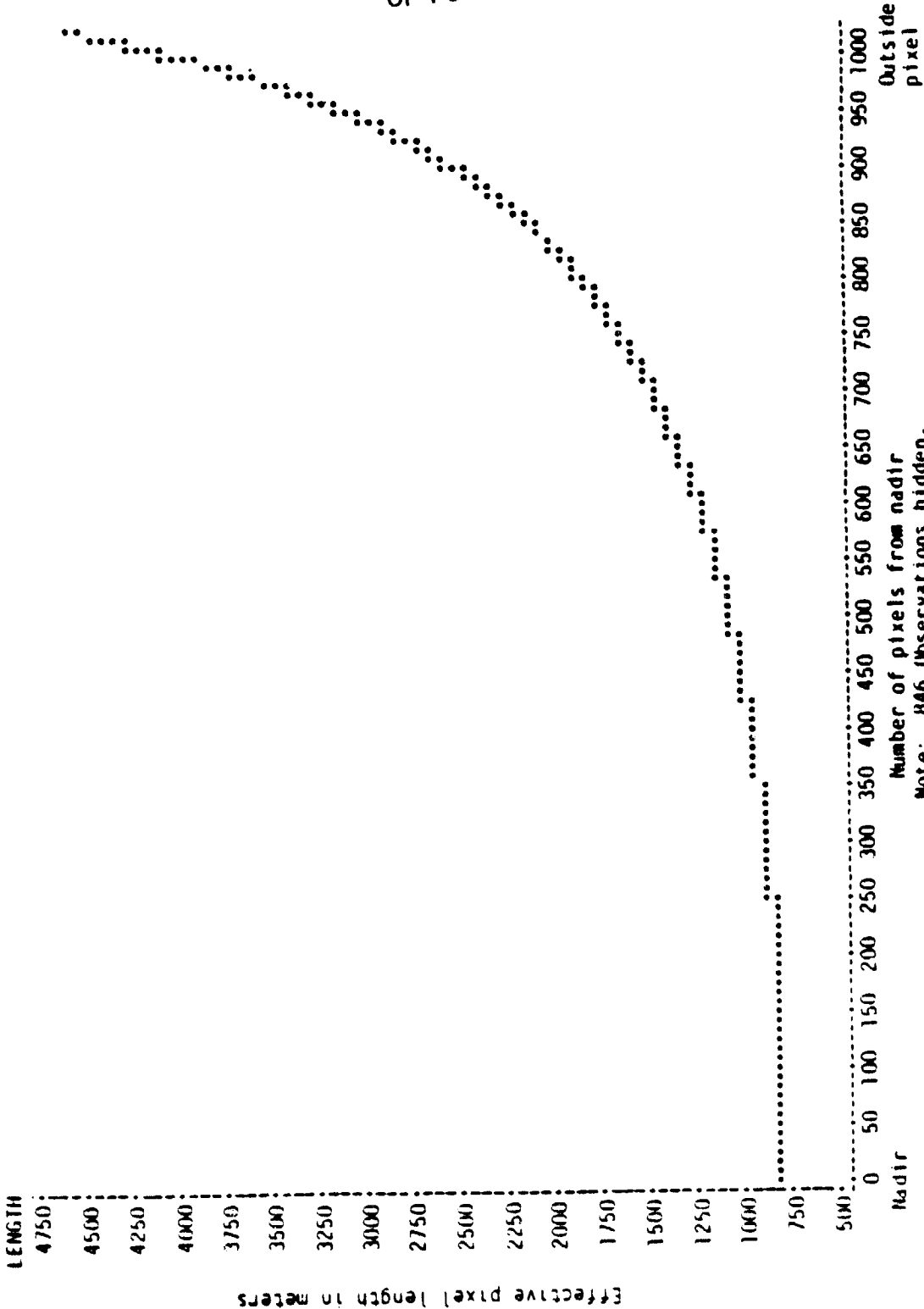
APPENDIX B  
THE EFFECTIVE PIXEL DIMENSIONS ASSOCIATED  
WITH NOAA-7 AVHRR DATA

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FILE: GRAYS      305      \*      E      L      J      S      W      S      P      C      E      T      E      R

```
DATA ONE:
A=1.133:
R=.9273247404:
C=.0009447117:
W=.371:
DO X=1 TO 1024:
  XA=1025-X:
  LENGTH=*(ABS(1+(2*SI((2-CX(A-1)))-(1-W*(1-1))
            -2*SI*(2*SI((2-CX(A-1)))+(1-W*(1-1))))
  LENGTH=LENGTH*100:
  WIDTH=914:
  AREA=LENGTH*WIDTH:
  LENGTH=ROUND(LENGTH,.1):
  AREA=ROUND(AREA,.1):
  OUTPUT:
  END:
PROC PLOT:
PLOT LENGTH*XA=***:
PROC SORT: BY XA:
DATA TAO (KEEP= LENGTH WIDTH AREA): ** ** ** **:
PROC PRINT:
```

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM



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Outside  
pixel

Number of pixels from nadir

Note: 846 Observations hidden.

Figure B-1.- The relationship between effective pixel length (meters) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.

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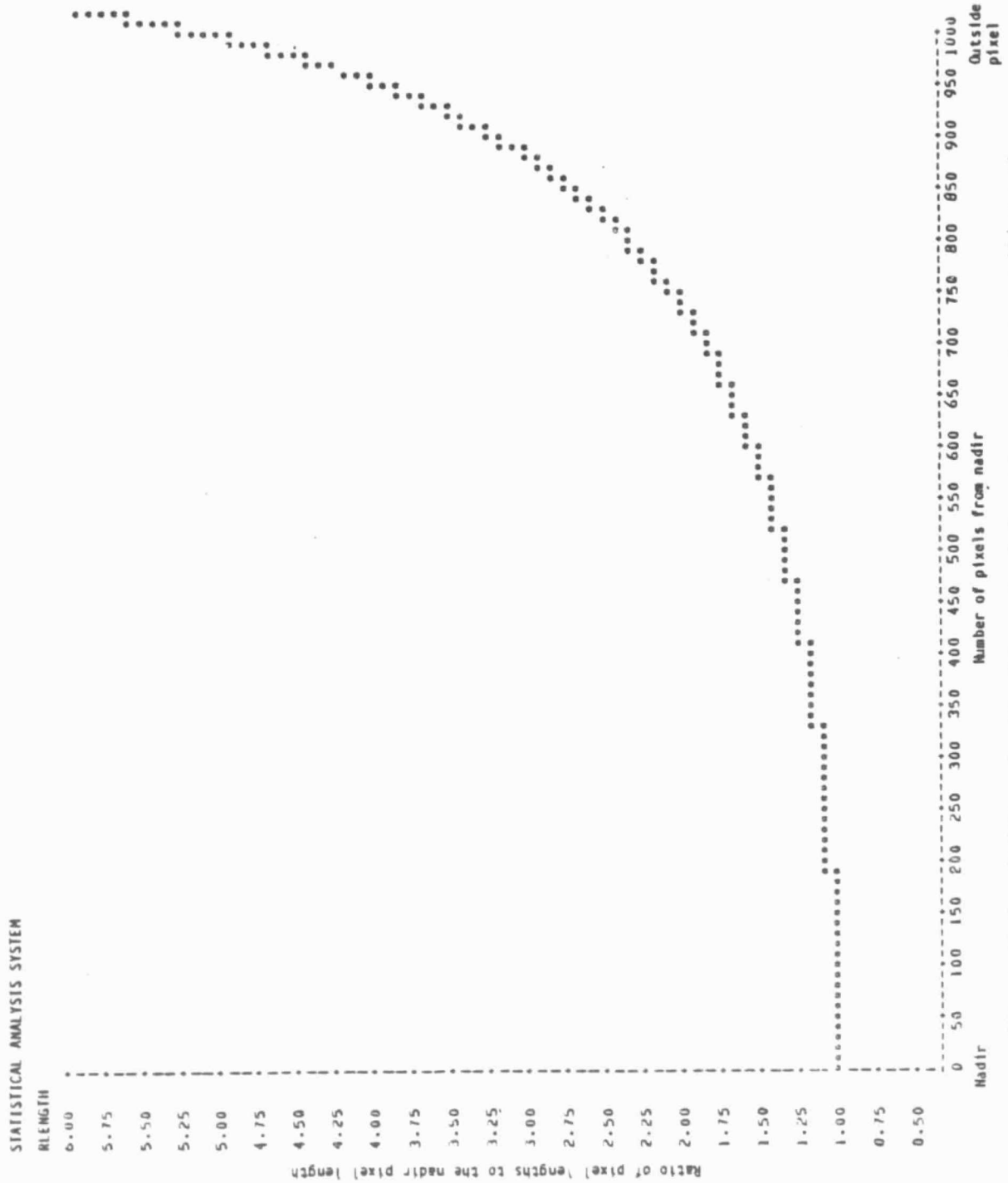


Figure B-2.- Ratios of effective pixel lengths away from nadir to the effective pixel length at nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.



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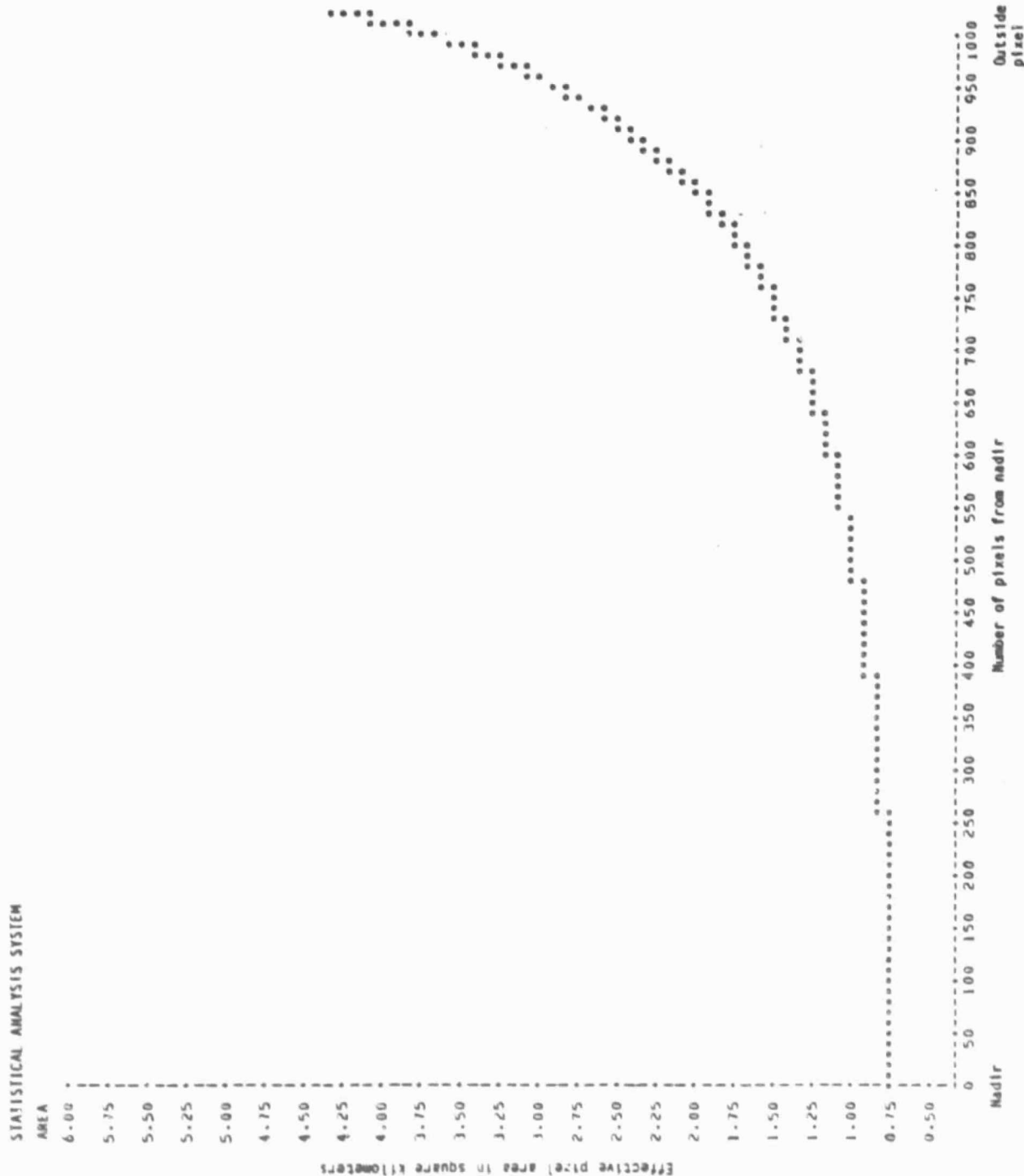


Figure B-3.- The relationship between effective pixel area (square kilometers) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

OBS	LENGTH	PLOT	AREA	OBS	LENGTH	PLOT	AREA
1	10	1	10	1	10	1	10
2	10	1	10	2	10	1	10
3	10	1	10	3	10	1	10
4	10	1	10	4	10	1	10
5	10	1	10	5	10	1	10
6	10	1	10	6	10	1	10
7	10	1	10	7	10	1	10
8	10	1	10	8	10	1	10
9	10	1	10	9	10	1	10
10	10	1	10	10	10	1	10
11	10	1	10	11	10	1	10
12	10	1	10	12	10	1	10
13	10	1	10	13	10	1	10
14	10	1	10	14	10	1	10
15	10	1	10	15	10	1	10
16	10	1	10	16	10	1	10
17	10	1	10	17	10	1	10
18	10	1	10	18	10	1	10
19	10	1	10	19	10	1	10
20	10	1	10	20	10	1	10
21	10	1	10	21	10	1	10
22	10	1	10	22	10	1	10
23	10	1	10	23	10	1	10
24	10	1	10	24	10	1	10
25	10	1	10	25	10	1	10
26	10	1	10	26	10	1	10
27	10	1	10	27	10	1	10
28	10	1	10	28	10	1	10
29	10	1	10	29	10	1	10
30	10	1	10	30	10	1	10
31	10	1	10	31	10	1	10
32	10	1	10	32	10	1	10
33	10	1	10	33	10	1	10
34	10	1	10	34	10	1	10
35	10	1	10	35	10	1	10
36	10	1	10	36	10	1	10
37	10	1	10	37	10	1	10
38	10	1	10	38	10	1	10
39	10	1	10	39	10	1	10
40	10	1	10	40	10	1	10
41	10	1	10	41	10	1	10
42	10	1	10	42	10	1	10
43	10	1	10	43	10	1	10
44	10	1	10	44	10	1	10
45	10	1	10	45	10	1	10
46	10	1	10	46	10	1	10
47	10	1	10	47	10	1	10
48	10	1	10	48	10	1	10
49	10	1	10	49	10	1	10
50	10	1	10	50	10	1	10













