

NASA Contractor Report 4044

TRANDESNF: A Computer Program for Transonic Airfoil Design and Analysis in Nonuniform Flow

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**TRANDESNF: A Computer Program
for Transonic Airfoil Design
and Analysis in Nonuniform Flow**

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INTRODUCTION

In this report, the usage of a transonic airfoil code for analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil immersed in propfan slipstream is described. For a detailed description of the theory, Reference 1 should be consulted.

In the following, a summary of the theoretical method, program capabilities, input format, output variables, and program execution are described. Input data of sample test cases and the corresponding output are given.

SUMMARY OF THE THEORETICAL METHOD

In the present method, the Euler equation is simplified by introducing a velocity function ϕ and a rotation function F . The latter is to account for the effect of flow nonuniformity, while the former is similar to the total velocity potential in the potential flow theory. The resulting equation can be shown to be (Ref. 1)

$$(a^2 - u^2)\phi_{xx} - 2uv\phi_{xy} + (a^2 - v^2)\phi_{yy} = uvF_y - (a^2 - u^2)F_x \quad (1)$$

where a is the local speed of sound and u , v are total velocity components in the x and y directions, respectively. Since the left-hand side of Equation (1) is the same as the full potential equation, it is convenient to modify an existing full-potential transonic airfoil code to solve the present problem. For this purpose, Carlson's code (Ref. 2) was chosen. The method of Reference 2 is based on a finite-difference approximation of Equation (1) in a Cartesian coordinate system. The finite-difference equations are solved by column relaxation. In the present problem, the rotation function and the stream function are also determined in the relaxation process.

To design an airfoil by direct optimization, the airfoil shape is expressed in a Fourier cosine series internally in the code with the Fourier coefficients being the design variables. Optimization of lift-to-drag ratio is accomplished by using CONMIN optimizer (Ref. 3) with lift and trailing-edge closure constraints.

PROGRAM CAPABILITIES

This program has the following features:

- (1) It is applicable to the analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil in a transonic uniform or nonuniform flow. Boundary layer calculation may be included.
- (2) The nonuniformity may be prescribed in the form of freestream Mach profile and/or temperature profile.
- (3) The airfoil may be located vertically at any place in the nonuniform region.

INPUT DATA FORMAT

*** ALL INPUT DATA ARE IN THE LIST-DIRECTED FORMAT. ***

GROUP 1: CASE DESCRIPTION

TITLE: DESCRIPTION OF THE RUN CASE

GROUP 2: READ INPUT OPTION

IOPT EXECUTION OPTION:
= 1 ANALYSIS OR INVERSE DESIGN
= 2 PLOT LINEAR, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION
= 3 PLOT CONTOUR, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION
= 4 OPTIMIZE
= 5 OPTIMIZE WITH PLOTS, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION

IF IOPT = 1, SKIP GROUPS 3-15.

GROUPS 3-15 ARE CONMIN PARAMETERS (SEE REF. 3).

GROUP 3:

IPRINT = 0 PRINT NOTHING
= 1 PRINT INITIAL AND FINAL INFORMATION
= 2 FIRST DEBUG LEVEL
= 3 SECOND DEBUG LEVEL
= 4 COMPLETE DEBUG

ITMAX MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IN THE OPTIMIZATION
PROCESS

NSCAL SCALING CONTROL PARAMETER
= -1 IF USER SUPPLIES SCALING VECTORS.
= 0 IF THERE IS NO SCALING.
= +1 FOR AUTOMATIC LINEAR SCALING EVERY NSCAL ITERATION.

GROUP 4:

NFDG GRADIENT CALCULATION CONTROL PARAMETER
= 0 IF ALL GRADIENT INFORMATION WILL BE CALCULATED BY
FINITE DIFFERENCE.
= 1 IF ALL GRADIENT INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY SUBROUTINE
ANALYSIS.
= 2 IF GRADIENT OF OBJECTIVE FUNCTION IS PROVIDED BY
ANALYSIS.
USE 0 IN THIS VERSION.

GROUP 5:

FDCH = 0.01 TO 0.025 TYPICALLY FOR TRANSONIC AIRFOIL DESIGN.
RELATIVE CHANGE IN DECISION VARIABLE IN CALCULATING
FINITE DIFFERENCE GRADIENTS.

FDCHM = 0.00075 TO 0.0005 TYPICALLY FOR TRANSONIC AIRFOIL
DESIGN. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE STEP IN FINITE DIFFERENCE
GRADIENT CALCULATIONS. USE A SMALLER VALUE WHEN THE
AIRFOIL IS CLOSE TO THE OPTIMAL SHAPE.

GROUP 6:

ALPHAX = .1 TYPICALLY
ABOGJ1 = .1 TYPICALLY

GROUP 7:

NCON = NUMBER OF CONSTRAINT FUNCTIONS.
NSIDE = SIDE CONSTRAINT PARAMETER
= 0 IF DESIGN VARIABLES DO NOT HAVE LOWER OR UPPER
BOUNDS. THIS IS THE OPTION IN THIS VERSION.
= 1 OTHERWISE.

GROUP 8:

LINOBJ = LINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION IDENTIFIER.
= 0 FOR NONLINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION.
= 1 FOR LINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION.

GROUP 9:

CT = -.1 TYPICALLY. CONSTRAINT THICKNESS PARAMETER.
CTMIN = .004 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUE OF CT
CONSIDERED IN THE OPTIMIZATION PROCESS.
CTL = -.01 TYPICALLY. CONSTRAINT THICKNESS PARAMETER FOR
LINEAR AND SIDE CONSTRAINTS.
CTLMIN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUE OF CTL
CONSIDERED IN THE OPTIMIZATION PROCESS.
THETA = 1. TYPICALLY. MEAN VALUE OF THE PUSH-OFF FACTOR IN
THE METHOD OF FEASIBLE DIRECTIONS.
PHI = 5. TYPICALLY. PARTICIPATION COEFFICIENT, USED IF A
DESIGN IS INFEASIBLE.

GROUP 10:

ITRM = 3 TYPICALLY. NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE ITERATIONS TO
INDICATE CONVERGENCE BY RELATIVE OR ABSOLUTE CHANGES,
DELFUN OR DABFUN.

GROUP 11:

DELFUN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM RELATIVE CHANGE IN THE
OBJECTIVE FUNCTION TO INDICATE CONVERGENCE.
DABFUN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE CHANGE IN THE
OBJECTIVE FUNCTION TO INDICATE CONVERGENCE.

GROUP 12:

N1 = NDV + 2, WHERE NDV = NCOEF*2
NCOEF NUMBER OF TERMS IN THE FOURIER SERIES TO REPRESENT THE
AIRFOIL UPPER AND LOWER SURFACES. >7 TYPICALLY.
IREP = 1 FOR READING DESIGN VARIABLES FROM PREVIOUS RUN FILE.
RECOMMENDED IN SUBSEQUENT ADDITIONAL RUNS.
= 0 OTHERWISE.

IF NSCAL \neq -1, SKIP GROUP 13.

GROUP 13:

SCAL(N5) VECTOR OF SCALING PARAMETERS, 40 VALUES.
TYPICALLY, 40*0.001 FOR AIRFOIL DESIGN.

GROUP 14:

UPLIFT UPPER LIFT CONSTRAINT
DNLIFT LOWER LIFT CONSTRAINT
THTE TRAILING-EDGE THICKNESS

GROUP 15:

X1 THE X-COORDINATE BEYOND WHICH THE AIRFOIL SHAPE IS TO
BE OPTIMIZED. NOTE THAT X(LE) = -0.5 AND X(TE) = 0.5.

*** THE FOLLOWING ARE MOSTLY TRANDES PARAMETERS. SEE NASA CR-2821
BY L. A. CARLSON. ***

GROUP 16: FREE STREAM CONDITIONS

M MACH NUMBER
ALP ANGLE OF ATTACK IN DEGREES
CIR NONDIMENSIONAL CIRCULATION (HALF LIFT COEFFICIENT);
USUALLY STARTS WITH 0.0
CDCORR WAVE DRAG CORRECTION AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK.
CORRECTION SHOULD BE DETERMINED FOR EACH AIRFOIL
AND GRID COMBINATION.
RN REYNOLDS NUMBER

GROUP 17: COORDINATE STRETCHING PARAMETERS.

DO NOT CHANGE THE SUGGESTED VALUES OF THIS GROUP.

- A1 STRETCHING CONSTANT FOR THE Y DIRECTION. SUGGESTED VALUE 0.246.
- A2 X DIRECTION STRETCHING CONSTANT IN THE AIRFOIL REGION. SUGGESTED VALUE = 0.15.
- A3 X DIRECTION STRETCHING CONSTANT OUTSIDE THE AIRFOIL REGION. SUGGESTED VALUE = 3.87.
- A4 THE POSITIVE X LOCATION WHERE THE COORDINATE STRETCHING CHANGES. SUGGESTED VALUE = 0.49.
- S4 CORRESPONDING X4 VALUE IN THE TRANSFORMED PLANE. SUGGESTED VALUE = 2.0.

GROUP 18: OPTION SPECIFIERS

- IUNIFM FLOW TYPE INDICATOR
 - = 0 FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW
 - 1 FOR UNIFORM FLOW
 - INV PROGRAM MODE PARAMETER
 - = 0 FOR ANALYSIS OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION
 - 1 FOR DESIGN
 - ITACT VISCOUS INTERACTION INDICATOR
 - = 0 FOR INVISCID ANALYSIS AND DESIGN
 - 1 FOR ANALYSIS WITH INTERACTION
 - ITERP INTERPOLATION INDICATOR IN INVERSE DESIGN FOR INTERPOLATING INPUT CP DISTRIBUTION IN GRID 4
 - = 0 CP TO BE READ IN GRID 4
 - = 1 CP INTERPOLATED FROM GRID-3 INPUT
 - IDEBUG DEBUG INDICATOR
 - = 0 NO DEBUGGING
 - 1 DEBUGGING
 - 2 CHECK PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION AT THE STABLE REGION FOR DESIGN
 - IREAD INDICATOR TO USE RESTART DATA
 - = 0 IF RESTART DATA ARE NOT USED
 - 1 IF RESTART DATA ARE USED AND CONVERGED SOLUTION WILL BE COPIED BACK TO DISK.
 - = 2 IF RESTART DATA ARE READ FROM, BUT NOT WRITTEN ON, DISK 32. IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION, DISK COPYING WILL BE DONE AT THE END OF EXECUTION.
 - ITIME PROGRAM RESTART INDICATOR
 - = 0 FOR NORMAL RUN
 - 1 FOR 10-MINUTE CPU LIMIT BUILT IN THE PROGRAM
 - IHALF OPTION TO DETERMINE STARTING PHI VALUES FOR THE FINE GRIDS FROM VALUES CALCULATED IN THE COARSE GRIDS.
 - = 0 AVERAGE VALUE
 - 1 ASYMMETRICAL QUADRATIC INTERPOLATION
 - 2 ASYMMETRICAL CUBIC INTERPOLATION
 - 3 SYMMETRICAL CUBIC INTERPOLATION
- NOTE: IF IUNIFM = 1, SET ITERP = 0. TYPICALLY, IHALF = 0.

GROUP 19: NUMBER OF SPECIFIERS

IMAX NUMBER OF VERTICAL GRID LINES IN THE HORIZONTAL
DIRECTION. LIMIT TO 97.
JMAX NUMBER OF HORIZONTAL GRID LINES IN THE VERTICAL
DIRECTION. LIMIT TO 97.
NHALF NUMBER OF GRID REFINEMENTS. TYPICALLY, 2
MITER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS. TYPICALLY, 1600-3200
LP RELAXATION CYCLE INTERVAL IN WHICH DETAILS OF BOUNDARY
LAYER SURFACE COORDINATES, ETC., ARE PRINTED OUT.
TYPICALLY, 4000-6000.

GROUP 20: VISCOUS INTERACTION PARAMETERS
INPUT TYPICAL VALUES FOR NO VISCOUS INTERACTION CASES

ITEUPC UPPER SURFACE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION INDICATOR.
ONLY USED IN THE VISCOUS INTERACTION CASE.
= 0 FOR NO CORRECTION (TYPICAL)
1 WITH CORRECTION
ITELWC LOWER SURFACE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION INDICATOR.
SAME AS ITEUPC.
SP MAXIMUM VALUE ALLOWED FOR THE NASH-MACDONALD
SEPARATION PARAMETER WHEN $X < XSEP$.
TYPICALLY, 0.004.
XSEP X LOCATION AFTER WHICH NASH-MACDONALD SEPARATION
PARAMETER CAN ASSUME ITS CALCULATED VALUE.
TYPICALLY, 0.44.
XLSEP LOCATION AT WHICH THE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION
PROCEDURE BEGINS. IT SHOULD CORRESPOND TO THE
POINT OF SEPARATION. TYPICALLY, 0.50. USED ONLY IF
ITEUPC AND/OR ITELWC = 1.
XPC LOCATION AFTER WHICH LOWER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT
THICKNESS IS REQUIRED TO CONTINUE DECREASING ONCE IT
HAS STARTED TO DECREASE.
= 0.1 FOR AFT-CAMBERED AIRFOILS
0.5 FOR CONVENTIONAL AIRFOILS
XIBDLY THE X-LOCATION AT WHICH TRANSITION IS ASSUMED TO
OCCUR. TYPICALLY, -.44.

GROUP 21: NONUNIFORM FLOW PARAMETERS

ISWIRL = 0 NO SWIRL
1 SWIRL EXISTS DUE TO PROPELLER
IANALY = 0 UNIFORM FLOW
1 MACH NUMBER PROFILE BY EXPONENTIAL EXPRESSIONS
2 MACH NUMBER PROFILE FROM INPUT FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW.
ISTAG = 0 UNIFORM STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE
1 UNIFORM AMBIENT TEMPERATURE PROFILE (TYPICAL)
2 INPUT STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE
3 EXPONENTIAL STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE

- IBU = 0 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON FREE-STREAM DYNAMIC PRESSURE
 1 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON MAXIMUM FAR FIELD DYNAMIC PRESSURE
 2 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON FAR FIELD DYNAMIC PRESSURE CORRESPONDING TO AIRFOIL STREAMLINE

GROUP 22: CONVERGENCE FACTORS

- ICONV CONVERGENCE OPTION INDICATOR. A TYPICAL CHOICE IS 3.
 = 0 CONSTANT CONV FOR EACH GRID
 1 TWICE THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE
 2 FIVE TIMES THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE
 3 FIVE TIMES THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE AND TWICE THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID TWO
 4 SAME AS 3, BUT FIX AND RESET RELAXATION FACTOR AND SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR AFTER 800 AND 1600 ITERATIONS.
 5 SAME AS 4, BUT INCREASE ICYL TO 15 AFTER 2400 ITERATIONS
- CONV CONVERGENCE CRITERION. IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION, CONV IS INCREASED INTERNALLY BY 2.5 TIMES TO REDUCE CPU TIME IF $CONV < 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$
 = $1.0E-6$ (TYPICAL) FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW
 $1.0E-4$ (TYPICAL) FOR UNIFORM FLOW
- RC REFERENCE CONVERGENCE FACTOR.
 = 1000. TO 5000. TYPICAL FOR ANALYSIS
 200. TYPICAL FOR DESIGN
- FD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR NEWF.
 = 10. TO 50. TYPICALLY. USE 1.0 FOR UNIFORM FLOW.
- SD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR SHAPE
 = 0.5 TYPICALLY. USE 1.0 FOR UNIFORM FLOW.
- VD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR VISACT
 = 2. TO 5. TYPICALLY

GROUP 23: RELAXATION FACTORS

INPUT DEFAULT VALUES FOR THOSE WHICH ARE NOT NEEDED

- W RELAXATION FACTOR FOR PHI.
 1.4 TO 1.7 TYPICAL
- UW RELAXATION FACTOR FOR SHAPE.
 $0.4 < UW < 1.0$
- RDEL RELAXATION FACTOR FOR BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS. USED ONLY FOR VISCOUS INTERACTION FOR $IMAX \leq 55$. TYPICALLY, 0.20. IT IS REDUCED AUTOMATICALLY BY HALF IN THE LAST FINE GRIDS. IT IS FURTHER REDUCED BY HALF IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.
- RDELFN RELAXATION FACTOR FOR BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT FOR $IMAX > 55$. TYPICALLY, 0.125.

GROUP 24: DAMPING FACTORS

EPS SUBSONIC DAMPING FACTOR. TYPICALLY, 0.0.
EPSS STARTING SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR.
EPSMIN MINIMUM SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR. ROUGHLY EQUAL TO
SQRT (MAXIMUM LOCAL MACH NUMBER**2 -1.)

GROUP 25: AIRFOIL CALCULATION REGION

THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT ONLY ONCE IN ANALYSIS MODE.
THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT FOR EACH GRID IN DESIGN.

X1 X LOCATION WHERE DIRECT CALCULATION STOPS.
= 0.5 IN ANALYSIS MODE OR IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.
IN DESIGN MODE ALLOW AT LEAST TWO GRID POINTS AHEAD
OF IT. -0.38 TYPICALLY.
X2 END OF INVERSE REGION.
= 0.5 IN DESIGN MODE
10000. IN ANALYSIS MODE OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.

IF IANALY \neq , SKIP GROUP 26. IN A UNIFORM FLOW, SKIP GROUPS 26-32.

GROUP 26: EXPONENTIAL VELOCITY PROFILE PARAMETERS.

$$QINF = QI * (1. + AC * EXP (1 - ((Y - YS) / DD)**2))$$

AC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK NONUNIFORM MACH NUMBER AND FREE-
STREAM MACH NUMBER.
YS VERTICAL LOCATION OF THE AIRFOIL RELATIVE TO THE
NONUNIFORM STREAM CENTER.
DD : VERTICAL SPREAD OF THE MACH NUMBER NONUNIFORMITY

IF IANALY \neq 2, SKIP GROUPS 27 AND 28.

GROUP 27: NUMERICAL MACH NUMBER PROFILE PARAMETERS

ISTAI NUMBER OF STATIONS FOR SPECIFYING MACH NUMBER PROFILE
AC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK NONUNIFORM MACH NUMBER AND FREE
STREAM MACH NUMBER.

GROUP 28: NUMERICAL MACH NUMBER PROFILE.

YLOC Y LOCATIONS WHERE VELOCITIES ARE TO BE INPUT, ISTAI
VALUES. NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH AIRFOIL CHORD LENGTH.
INPUT IN THE ORDER OF DECREASING VALUES.
VINFL : CORRESPONDING MACH NUMBERS, ISTAI VALUES.

IF ISTAG \neq 2, SKIP GROUPS 29 AND 30.

GROUP 29:

ISTA2 NUMBER OF STATIONS TO SPECIFY STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE.

GROUP 30: STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE.

YLOC Y LOCATIONS WHERE STAGNATION TEMPERATURES ARE TO BE INPUT, ISTA2 VALUES. NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH AIRFOIL CHORD LENGTH. INPUT IN THE ORDER OF DECREASING VALUES.
TMP : CORRESPONDING STAGNATION TEMPERATURE VALUES, ISTA2 VALUES.

IF ISTAG \neq 3, SKIP GROUP 31.

GROUP 31: EXPONENTIAL TEMPERATURE PROFILE PARAMETERS
TEM = $(1 + TC * \exp(-((Y - TS)/TD)**2))$

TC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK TEMPERATURE AND FREE STREAM TEMPERATURE
TS VERTICAL LOCATION OF THE AIRFOIL RELATIVE TO THE NONUNIFORM TEMPERATURE PROFILE CENTER
TD VERTICAL SPREAD OF THE TEMPERATURE NONUNIFORMITY

IF ISWIRL \neq 1, SKIP GROUP 32.

GROUP 32: SWIRL PARAMETERS

SWANG SWIRL ANGLE IN DEGREES
SWBL Y COORDINATE BELOW WHICH FREE STREAM CONDITIONS PREVAIL
SWBU Y COORDINATE ABOVE WHICH FREE STREAM CONDITIONS PREVAIL

GROUP 33:

NI NUMBER OF COORDINATE PAIRS TO DESCRIBE THE UPPER SURFACE OF THE AIRFOIL. LIMITED TO 110.

GROUP 34:

(XI, YI) AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE COORDINATES (X, Y) NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH CHORD LENGTH. NI PAIRS. INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING EDGE. X(LE) = 0. AND X(TE) = 1.0.

GROUP 35: UPPER SURFACE SLOPES

DERIX DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE AT THE LEADING
EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.
DERIY DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE AT THE TRAILING
EDGE. TYPICALLY, 1.0.
DERFX THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER
SURFACE AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.
DERFY THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER
SURFACE AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.

GROUP 36:

NIB NUMBER OF COORDINATE PAIRS TO DESCRIBE THE AIRFOIL
LOWER SURFACE. LIMITED TO 110.

GROUP 37:

(XIB,YIB) AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE COORDINATES (x, y).
NONDIMENSIONAL IZED WITH CHORD LENGTH. NIB PAIRS.
INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING EDGE.
X(LE) = 0. AND X(TE) = 1.0.

GROUP 38: LOWER SURFACE SLOPES.

DERIXB DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE AT THE LEADING
EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.
DERIYB DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE AT THE LEADING
EDGE. TYPICALLY, -1.0.
DERFXB THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE
AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.
DERFYB THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE
AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.

SKIP GROUPS 39-40 IF

1. ANALYSIS CASES OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION
 2. MHALF = 1
 3. ITERP = 1 AND GRID FINER THAN GRID 3
- THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT FOR GRID 2 AND 3.
IF ITERP = 0, IT SHOULD ALSO BE INPUT FOR GRID 4.
-

GROUP 39:

CPU SPECIFIED C_p DISTRIBUTION ON THE UPPER SURFACE AT GRID
POINTS. INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING
EDGE. SEE NASA CR-2821.

GROUP 40:

CPL SPECIFIED C_p DISTRIBUTION ON THE LOWER SURFACE AT GRID
POINTS. INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING
EDGE. SEE NASA CR-2821.

OUTPUT VARIABLES

The following output is available on file #30 for each grid.

- (1) The input profiles for the free-stream Mach number and temperature are first printed.
- (2) Heading
- (3) Listing of input data
- (4) Cartesian grid coordinates. Pairs of I,X(I) are first printed. These are followed with pairs of J,Y(J).
- (5) Airfoil coordinates

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE WITH -0.5 BEING THE LEADING EDGE AND 0.5 BEING THE TRAILING EDGE
YU	UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YL	LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
UPPER SLOPE	UPPER SURFACE SLOPE
LOWER SLOPE	LOWER SURFACE SLOPE

- (6) Iteration history

ITER	ITERATION NUMBER
CIR	CIRCULATION
DPM	MAXIMUM ϕ CORRECTION AT THE GRID LOCATION (I,J)
NSSP	NUMBER OF SUPERSONIC POINTS
DELTA	MAXIMUM BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
EPSS	SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR
W	RELAXATION FACTOR FOR ϕ
UW	RELAXATION FACTOR FOR AIRFOIL SHAPE IN INVERSE DESIGN

- (7) Results of boundary layer analysis (for cases with viscous interaction only)

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
YUORIG	ORIGINAL UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
DU	UPPER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
SLU	SLOPE OF UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YLORIG	ORIGINAL LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
DL	LOWER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
SLL	SLOPE OF LOWER SURFACE

(8) Pressure distribution on airfoil

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
CPU	PRESSURE COEFFICIENT C_p ON THE UPPER SURFACE
CPL	PRESSURE COEFFICIENT C_p ON THE LOWER SURFACE

(9) Airfoil shape with boundary layer displacement thickness included

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
YU	UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YL	LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
SLU	SLOPE OF UPPER SURFACE
SLL	SLOPE OF LOWER SURFACE

(10) Mach number chart

"I" increases from top to bottom and "J" increases from left to right. The actual value of Mach number is the printed value divided by 100.

(11) Wave drag coefficient and wave drag correction (CDCORR)

(12) Plot of results

U	UPPER SURFACE C_c
L	LOWER SURFACE C_c
T	UPPER DISPLACEMENT SURFACE
B	LOWER DISPLACEMENT SURFACE
CPSTAR	CRITICAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT, C_{p^*}
CLCIR	LIFT COEFFICIENT FROM CIRCULATION
CL	LIFT COEFFICIENT FROM C_p INTEGRATION
CD	TOTAL DRAG COEFFICIENT
CMLE	PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT ABOUT THE LEADING EDGE
CDF	SKIN FRICTION DRAG COEFFICIENT
CMC4	PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT ABOUT THE QUARTER-CHORD POINT

(13) CPU time

In direct optimization, various CONMIN variables may be printed, depending on printing options. For details, Reference 3 should be consulted.

PROGRAM EXECUTION

This code is written in Fortran 77 language. It is operational on the Harris-1000 computer at the University of Kansas and the CDC Cyber 175 computer system at the NASA Langley Research center.

The following files used during execution are defined in the program:

<u>FILE VARIABLE</u>	<u>FILE NUMBER</u>	<u>USAGE</u>
INPUT	20	INPUT DATA
	22	TO STORE DESIGN VARIABLES FOR RESTART IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION
JOUT	30	OUTPUT
IOUT	31	DATA IN INPUT-DATA FORMAT CONTAINING THE FINAL AIRFOIL COORDINATES IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION FOR RESTART
LOUT	32	CONTAIN SOLUTION IN BINARY FORMAT FOR RESTART
KOUT	33	OUTPUT FOR DEBUGGING

File numbers may be redefined in BLOCK DATA. The file #22 is used in Subroutines OPT and COEFI.

Execution in analysis and inverse design is straightforward.

In direct optimization, the following steps are recommended.

- (1) With an assumed starting airfoil, run the code in analysis mode with IREAD = 0 (see GROUP 18). The converged solution is automatically saved on file LOUT (#32).
- (2) Change the input file for direct optimization. The following values for some input variables are recommended:

ITMAX = 2 (GROUP 3)

IREP = 0 (GROUP 12)

IREAD = 1 (GROUP 18)

CONV = 2.5×10^{-6} (GROUP 12)

RDEL = 0.1 (GROUP 23)

EPSS = 3.0 (GROUP 24)

- (3) The final solution is again saved on file LOUT (#32). If the output indicates that the objective function is not changed, FDCHM (GROUP 5) may be slightly increased. To restart, copy file IOUT (#31) to file INPUT (#20), and IREP (GROUP 12) is set to 1. ITMAX (GROUP 3) may be increased. Other variables in step (2) remain the same.
- (4) For any subsequent restart, step (3) is repeated.
- (5) After a satisfactory airfoil shape is obtained, file IOUT (#31) is copied to file INPUT (#20) again. The file INPUT (#20) is then changed for analysis only. For this final analysis, the following values for some input variables are recommended:

IREAD = 1 (GROUP 18)

CONV = 1.0×10^{-6} (GROUP 23)

RDEL = 0.2 (GROUP 23)

EPSS = 2.5 (GROUP 24)

1.1687 1.1571 1.1659 1.1656 1.1658 1.1648 1.1560 1.1464 1.1280 1.1280 1.1280 1.1280
 MACH NUMBER DIVIDED BY STAGNATION TEMPERATURE) 0.8496 0.8411 0.8419 0.8428 0.8432 0.8419 0.8414 0.8582 0.8614 0.8585 0.8553 0.8532
 0.8495 0.8461 0.8455 0.8428 0.8432 0.8419 0.8414 0.8582 0.8614 0.8585 0.8553 0.8532
 NASA AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM FLOW (NASA ORIGINAL) 0.0000 2.00000 0.0000
 MACH NO. IS 0.50
 DIRECT SOLUTION TO 0.50 DEGREES
 INTRICID ANALYSIS CASE
 WITH VISCOUS INTERACTION 0.35897 0.49000 2.00000
 0.80000 0.00000 0.387000
 0.24600 0.15000 0
 25 25 2 3200 600 0
 1 0.00000 0.44000 0.10000 -0.44000
 2 0.00000 200.00000 50.00000 1.00000 5.00000
 1.40000 0.10000 0.12500
 0.0000 5.00000

X-Y GRID SYSTEM

1	0	809	7E+01	2	0	365	7E+01	3	0	141	0E+00	4	0	647	1E+00	5	0	490	0E+00	6	0	400	0E+00	7	0	320	6E+00				
8	0	304	7E+00	16	0	127	1E+00	24	0	108	0E+00	32	0	100	0E+00	40	0	370	0E+00	48	0	430	7E+00	56	0	400	0E+00	64	0	220	6E+00
15	0	127	1E+00	23	0	64	0E+00	31	0	58	0E+00	39	0	49	0E+00	47	0	37	0E+00	55	0	30	0E+00	63	0	23	0E+00	71	0	16	0E+00
22	0	64	0E+00	30	0	32	0E+00	38	0	24	0E+00	46	0	19	0E+00	54	0	14	0E+00	62	0	10	0E+00	70	0	7	0E+00	78	0	4	0E+00
29	0	32	0E+00	37	0	16	0E+00	45	0	10	0E+00	53	0	7	0E+00	61	0	5	0E+00	69	0	4	0E+00	77	0	3	0E+00	85	0	2	0E+00
36	0	16	0E+00	44	0	8	0E+00	52	0	4	0E+00	60	0	2	0E+00	68	0	1	0E+00	76	0	1	0E+00	84	0	1	0E+00	92	0	1	0E+00
43	0	8	0E+00	51	0	4	0E+00	59	0	2	0E+00	67	0	1	0E+00	75	0	0	0E+00	83	0	0	0E+00	91	0	0	0E+00	99	0	0	0E+00
50	0	4	0E+00	58	0	2	0E+00	66	0	1	0E+00	74	0	0	0E+00	82	0	0	0E+00	90	0	0	0E+00	98	0	0	0E+00	106	0	0	0E+00
57	0	2	0E+00	65	0	1	0E+00	73	0	0	0E+00	81	0	0	0E+00	89	0	0	0E+00	97	0	0	0E+00	105	0	0	0E+00	113	0	0	0E+00
64	0	1	0E+00	72	0	0	0E+00	80	0	0	0E+00	88	0	0	0E+00	96	0	0	0E+00	104	0	0	0E+00	112	0	0	0E+00	120	0	0	0E+00
71	0	0	0E+00	79	0	0	0E+00	87	0	0	0E+00	95	0	0	0E+00	103	0	0	0E+00	111	0	0	0E+00	119	0	0	0E+00	127	0	0	0E+00
78	0	0	0E+00	86	0	0	0E+00	94	0	0	0E+00	102	0	0	0E+00	110	0	0	0E+00	118	0	0	0E+00	126	0	0	0E+00	134	0	0	0E+00
85	0	0	0E+00	93	0	0	0E+00	101	0	0	0E+00	109	0	0	0E+00	117	0	0	0E+00	125	0	0	0E+00	133	0	0	0E+00	141	0	0	0E+00
92	0	0	0E+00	100	0	0	0E+00	108	0	0	0E+00	116	0	0	0E+00	124	0	0	0E+00	132	0	0	0E+00	140	0	0	0E+00	148	0	0	0E+00
99	0	0	0E+00	107	0	0	0E+00	115	0	0	0E+00	123	0	0	0E+00	131	0	0	0E+00	139	0	0	0E+00	147	0	0	0E+00	155	0	0	0E+00
106	0	0	0E+00	114	0	0	0E+00	122	0	0	0E+00	130	0	0	0E+00	138	0	0	0E+00	146	0	0	0E+00	154	0	0	0E+00	162	0	0	0E+00
113	0	0	0E+00	121	0	0	0E+00	129	0	0	0E+00	137	0	0	0E+00	145	0	0	0E+00	153	0	0	0E+00	161	0	0	0E+00	169	0	0	0E+00
120	0	0	0E+00	128	0	0	0E+00	136	0	0	0E+00	144	0	0	0E+00	152	0	0	0E+00	160	0	0	0E+00	168	0	0	0E+00	176	0	0	0E+00
127	0	0	0E+00	135	0	0	0E+00	143	0	0	0E+00	151	0	0	0E+00	159	0	0	0E+00	167	0	0	0E+00	175	0	0	0E+00	183	0	0	0E+00
134	0	0	0E+00	142	0	0	0E+00	150	0	0	0E+00	158	0	0	0E+00	166	0	0	0E+00	174	0	0	0E+00	182	0	0	0E+00	190	0	0	0E+00
141	0	0	0E+00	149	0	0	0E+00	157	0	0	0E+00	165	0	0	0E+00	173	0	0	0E+00	181	0	0	0E+00	189	0	0	0E+00	197	0	0	0E+00
148	0	0	0E+00	156	0	0	0E+00	164	0	0	0E+00	172	0	0	0E+00	180	0	0	0E+00	188	0	0	0E+00	196	0	0	0E+00	204	0	0	0E+00
155	0	0	0E+00	163	0	0	0E+00	171	0	0	0E+00	179	0	0	0E+00	187	0	0	0E+00	195	0	0	0E+00	203	0	0	0E+00	211	0	0	0E+00
162	0	0	0E+00	170	0	0	0E+00	178	0	0	0E+00	186	0	0	0E+00	194	0	0	0E+00	202	0	0	0E+00	210	0	0	0E+00	218	0	0	0E+00
169	0	0	0E+00	177	0	0	0E+00	185	0	0	0E+00	193	0	0	0E+00	201	0	0	0E+00	209	0	0	0E+00	217	0	0	0E+00	225	0	0	0E+00
176	0	0	0E+00	184	0	0	0E+00	192	0	0	0E+00	200	0	0	0E+00	208	0	0	0E+00	216	0	0	0E+00	224	0	0	0E+00	232	0	0	0E+00
183	0	0	0E+00	191	0	0	0E+00	199	0	0	0E+00	207	0	0	0E+00	215	0	0	0E+00	223	0	0	0E+00	231	0	0	0E+00	239	0	0	0E+00
190	0	0	0E+00	198	0	0	0E+00	206	0	0	0E+00	214	0	0	0E+00	222	0	0	0E+00	230	0	0	0E+00	238	0	0	0E+00	246	0	0	0E+00
197	0	0	0E+00	205	0	0	0E+00	213	0	0	0E+00	221	0	0	0E+00	229	0	0	0E+00	237	0	0	0E+00	245	0	0	0E+00	253	0	0	0E+00
204	0	0	0E+00	212	0	0	0E+00	220	0	0	0E+00	228	0	0	0E+00	236	0	0	0E+00	244	0	0	0E+00	252	0	0	0E+00	260	0	0	0E+00
211	0	0	0E+00	219	0	0	0E+00	227	0	0	0E+00	235	0	0	0E+00	243	0	0	0E+00	251	0	0	0E+00	259	0	0	0E+00	267	0	0	0E+00
218	0	0	0E+00	226	0	0	0E+00	234	0	0	0E+00	242	0	0	0E+00	250	0	0	0E+00	258	0	0	0E+00	266	0	0	0E+00	274	0	0	0E+00
225	0	0	0E+00	233	0	0	0E+00	241	0	0	0E+00	249	0	0	0E+00	257	0	0	0E+00	265	0	0	0E+00	273	0	0	0E+00	281	0	0	0E+00
232	0	0	0E+00	240	0	0	0E+00	248	0	0	0E+00	256	0	0	0E+00	264	0	0	0E+00	272	0	0	0E+00	280	0	0	0E+00	288	0	0	0E+00
239	0	0	0E+00	247	0	0	0E+00	255	0	0	0E+00	263	0	0	0E+00	271	0	0	0E+00	279	0	0	0E+00	287	0	0	0E+00	295	0	0	0E+00
246	0	0	0E+00	254	0	0	0E+00	262	0	0	0E+00	270	0	0	0E+00	278	0	0	0E+00	286	0	0	0E+00	294	0	0	0E+00	302	0	0	0E+00
253	0	0	0E+00	261	0	0	0E+00	269	0	0	0E+00	277	0	0	0E+00	285	0	0	0E+00	293	0	0	0E+00	301	0	0	0E+00	309	0	0	0E+00
260	0	0	0E+00	268	0	0	0E+00	276	0	0	0E+00	284	0	0	0E+00	292	0	0	0E+00	300	0	0	0E+00	308	0	0	0E+00	316	0	0	0E+00
267	0	0	0E+00	275	0	0	0E+00	283	0	0	0E+00	291	0	0	0E+00	299	0	0	0E+00	307	0	0	0E+00	315	0	0	0E+00	323	0	0	0E+00
274	0	0	0E+00	282	0	0	0E+00	290	0	0	0E+00	298	0	0	0E+00	306	0	0	0E+00	314	0	0	0E+00	322	0	0	0E+00	330	0	0	0E+00
281	0	0	0E+00	289	0	0	0E+00	297	0	0	0E+00	305	0	0	0E+00	313	0	0	0E+00	321	0	0	0E+00	329	0	0	0E+00	337	0	0	0E+00
288	0	0	0E+00	296	0	0	0E+00	304	0	0	0E+00	312	0	0	0E+00	320	0	0	0E+00	328	0	0	0E+00	336	0	0	0E+00	344	0	0	

3. Input Data for Sample Case 2

DESIGN OF AN AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM TRANSONIC FLOW

```

444
2 -1
000.01 0.0006
000.1 0.1
000.0 0
-0.1 0.004 -0.01 0.001 1. 10.
0.001 0.001
0.40*0.001
0.7850.001
-0.785 0.775 0.00811
0. 0. 0. 0. 20950000.
0.246 0.15 0.387 0.49 2.
130 130 2 3200 6000 1 0.49 0
100 100 1 004 0 .44 .5 .1 -.44
10.4 0.0000025 2000. 50. 1. 5.
0.5 26 10000. 1.4 1.25
0.52 0.133 0.4 .35 .3 .25 .2 .15
0.98 0.35 0.4 .05 .1 .15 .2 .25
0.98 0.75 0.4 .45 .5 .55 .6 .65
0.98 0.85 0.851 .853 .903 .908 .91 .91
0.98 0.916 .923 .928 .933 .933 .928 .923
0.98 0.911 .91 .91 .908 .903 .853 .851
0.14 0.57683 .32533
0.03 0.002 .00925 .005 .01429 .01 .01962
0.02 0.03 0.03127 .04 .03471 .05 .03759
0.06 0.07 0.04196 .08 .04374 .09 .04537
0.11 0.11 0.04814 .12 .04938 .13 .05054
0.14 0.15 0.05266 .16 .05352 .17 .05439
0.18 0.19 0.05583 .20 .05664 .21 .05726
0.22 0.23 0.05833 .24 .05888 .25 .05932
0.26 0.27 0.06011 .28 .06043 .29 .06072
0.30 0.31 0.06122 .32 .06139 .33 .06152
0.34 0.35 0.06166 .36 .06173 .37 .06173
0.38 0.39 0.06177 .40 .06163 .41 .0615
0.42 0.43 0.06118 .44 .06098 .45 .06074
0.46 0.47 0.06019 .48 .05988 .49 .05954
0.50 0.51 0.05876 .52 .05834 .53 .0579
0.54 0.55 0.05688 .56 .05632 .57 .05573
0.58 0.59 0.05447 .60 .05378 .61 .05308
0.62 0.63 0.05157 .64 .05077 .65 .04994
0.66 0.67 0.04818 .68 .04727 .69 .04631
0.70 0.71 0.04422 .72 .04319 .73 .04207
0.74 0.75 0.03973 .76 .03850 .77 .03722
0.78 0.79 0.03452 .8 .03312 .81 .03168
0.82 0.83 0.02866 .84 .02711 .85 .02553
0.86 0.87 0.02215 .88 .02040 .89 .01864
0.9 0.91 0.01494 .92 .013 .93 .01103

```


.94	.009	.95	-.00691	1.96	-.00476	.97	.00256
.98	.00029	.99	-.00204		-.00444		
0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0				
103							
0.	0.	.002	-.00713	.005	-.01227	.01	-.01774
.02	-.02471	.03	-.02928	.04	-.03297	.05	-.03601
.06	-.03867	.07	-.04101	.08	-.04312	.09	-.04501
.10	-.04675	.11	-.04832	.12	-.04981	.13	-.0512
.14	-.05247	.15	-.05369	.16	-.05479	.17	-.05582
.18	-.05678	.19	-.05767	.20	-.05854	.21	-.05929
.22	-.05998	.23	-.06062	.24	-.06121	.25	-.06174
.26	-.06222	.27	-.06264	.28	-.063	.29	-.06334
.30	-.0636	.31	-.06384	.32	-.06401	.33	-.06417
.34	-.06428	.35	-.06435	.36	-.06439	.37	-.06437
.38	-.06432	.39	-.06423	.40	-.06408	.41	-.06391
.42	-.06363	.43	-.06332	.44	-.06297	.45	-.06252
.46	-.06204	.47	-.0615	.48	-.06090	.49	-.06027
.50	-.05957	.51	-.05879	.52	-.05796	.53	-.05706
.54	-.05608	.55	-.05506	.56	-.05389	.57	-.05269
.58	-.05141	.59	-.05005	.6	-.04859	.61	-.04709
.62	-.0455	.63	-.04388	.64	-.04217	.65	-.04046
.66	-.0387	.67	-.03692	.68	-.03511	.69	-.0333
.7	-.03149	.71	-.02967	.72	-.02786	.73	-.02605
.74	-.02425	.75	-.02246	.76	-.02073	.77	-.01904
.78	-.01739	.79	-.01579	.8	-.01424	.81	-.01275
.82	-.01139	.83	-.01009	.84	-.00889	.85	-.0078
.86	-.00684	.87	-.00599	.88	-.00534	.89	-.00478
.9	-.00436	.91	-.00412	.92	-.00413	.93	-.00434
.94	-.00478	.95	-.00542	.96	-.00627	.97	-.00744
.98	-.00889	.99	-.01058	1.	.01255		
0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0				


```

0 0.1900      U      T B      L      0.802
0 0.2300      U      T B      L      0.600
0 0.2500      U      T B      L      0.398
0 0.2900      U      T B      L      0.196
0 0.3100      U      T B      L      -0.208
0 0.3500      U      T B      L      -0.5295
0 0.3900      U      T B      L      0.5357
0 0.4100      U      T B      L      0.007767
0 0.4500      U      T B      L      -0.3346
0 0.4700      U      T B      L
0 0.4900      U      T B      L

```

```

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.600000
1 CL = 0.7798 CD = 0.064439 CML = -0.2078

```

```

0 CPU TIME AFTER ANALYSIS = 30.537 SECONDS
1 NII = 0.03865
0 WITH VISCOUS ANALYSIS CASE 95
0 0.0018 -0.03648 -0.02336 0.01602 -0.00122 -0.00038
0 0.0018 0.00053 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
1 ITERATION TRACE = 1

```

```

1 DESIGN OF AN AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM TRANSONIC FLOW
0 MACH NO. 0.800 ANGLE OF ATTACK IS 0.000 DEGREES
0 DIRECT SOLUTION TO 0.50
0 INVISCID ANALYSIS CASE 95
0 WITH VISCOUS ANALYSIS CASE 95
0 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
0 0.24600 0.15000 3.87000 0.49000 2.03000
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 3200 6000 0.44000 -0.44000
0 2 0.00400 0.00000 0.10000 1.00000 5.00000
0 1 0.000025 2000.00000 50.00000 1.00000 5.00000
0 1.40000 0.00000 0.05000 0.06250
0 0.00000 1.80000 1.40000

```


1 FINAL EPSS = 1.600000 CL = 0.7777 CD = 0.5664680 CMLC = -0.2077 CLCIR = 0.5362 -0.3339
 -0.5283 CDF = 0.007748 CMC4 =

CPU TIME AFTER ANALYS = 167.554 SECONDS
 ITERATION TRACE = 2

CONSTRAINED FUNCTION MINIMIZATION

CONTROL PARAMETERS

I	PRINT	NDV	ITMAX	NCON	NSIDE	ICNDR	NSCAL	NFDG
4		14	2	3	0	15	-1	0
LINCRJ	ITPM	N1	N2	N3	N4	N5		
0	16	16	3	4	16	32		
-J	CT	CTMIN	CTMAX	CTL	CTMIN			
0.1000E+00	0.4000E-02	-0.1000E-01	0.1000E-02	0.1000E-02				
0.1000E+01	PHI	DELUM	DELUM	DELUM				
0.1000E+01	0.5000E+01	0.1000E-02	0.1000E-02	0.1000E-02				
0.1000E-01	FSCHM	ALPHA	ALPHA	ALPHA				
	0.6000E-03	0.1000E+00	0.1000E+00	0.1000E+00				

SCALING VECTOR (SCAL)
 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02 0.1000E-02

ALL CONSTRAINTS ARE NON-LINEAR

INITIAL FUNCTION INFORMATION

OBJ = -0.120247E+02

(1) DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR) -0.205539E-01 -0.460442E-03 -0.121920E-02 -0.379729E-03 -0.176393E-03
 (8) -0.364755E-01 -0.238565E-01 0.160175E-01 0.103161E-01 -0.436569E-02 0.180577E-02 0.1000E-02 0.528685E-03

(1) CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)
 -0.923598E-01 -0.354808E-01 -0.173855E-02

BEGIN ITERATION NUMBER 1

CT = -0.1000E+03
 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.50000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEW
 CTL = -0.1000E-01 PHI = 0.5000E+01
 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000

AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISITATION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26689 DPM = 0.0000023 AT 5.68 NSSP = 567 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.60 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

1 FINAL EPSS = 1.500000
 CL = 0.7762 CD = 0.064254 CMLE = -0.2077
 CLCIR = 0.5338
 -0.5281 CDF = 0.007750 CMC4 = -0.3340

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.50000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEW
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISITATION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26824 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 37.2 NSSP = 568 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

1 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000
 CL = 0.7802 CD = 0.065056 CMLE = -0.2077
 CLCIR = 0.5365
 -0.5296 CDF = 0.007739 CMC4 = -0.3345

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEW
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISITATION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26730 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 41.44 NSSP = 568 DELTA = 0.0116 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

1 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000
 CL = 0.7785 CD = 0.063264 CMLE = -0.2077
 CLCIR = 0.5366
 -0.5287 CDF = 0.007741 CMC4 = -0.3321

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEW
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISITATION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26911 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 41.26 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0123 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7831 CD = CPSTAR = 0.2080 -0.5304 CDF = 0.007887 CMCA = -0.3346

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
BEGIN VARIATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 245 CIR = 10
DPM = 0.0000023 AT 43.26 N SSP = 569 DELTA = 0.0105 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056733 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7773 CD = CPSTAR = 0.2077 -0.5273 CDF = 0.007790 CMCA = -0.3330

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
BEGIN VARIATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 437 CIR = 10
DPM = 0.0000025 AT 31.22 N SSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0124 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056733 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7871 CD = CPSTAR = 0.2082 -0.5352 CDF = 0.008221 CMCA = -0.3384

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
BEGIN VARIATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 579 CIR = 10
DPM = 0.0000025 AT 27.21 N SSP = 573 DELTA = 0.0103 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.057243 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.000000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7688 CD = CPSTAR = 0.2073 -0.5238 CDF = 0.007939 CMCA = -0.3316

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF = 10

BEGIN VISACT = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26558 DPM = 0.000025 AT 22 21 NSSP = 0.0117 EPSS = 1.42 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.056920 CDCORR = 0.000000
 ITER = 239 CIR = 10

FINAL EPSS = 1.420000 CL = 0.7760 CD = 0.066660 CPSTAR = 0.2074 CLCIR = 0.5332
 -0.5280 CDF = -0.007740 CMCA = -0.3340

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.420000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS

AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEWFM = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISACT = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26834 DPM = 0.000024 AT 32 11 NSSP = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.057393 CDCORR = 0.000000
 ITER = 525 CIR = 10

FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7804 CD = 0.065164 CPSTAR = 0.2079 CLCIR = 0.5367
 -0.5291 CDF = -0.007771 CMCA = -0.3340

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.400000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS

AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEWFM = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISACT = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.26338 DPM = 0.000025 AT 28 21 NSSP = 0.0118 EPSS = 1.41 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.056875 CDCORR = 0.000000
 ITER = 690 CIR = 10

FINAL EPSS = 1.410000 CL = 0.7671 CD = 0.064579 CPSTAR = 0.2070 CLCIR = 0.5268
 -0.5219 CDF = -0.007705 CMCA = -0.3301

1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.410000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS

AT ITERATION = 1
 BEGIN NEWFM = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 BEGIN VISACT = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 WAVE CD = 0.27024 DPM = 0.000025 AT 24 21 NSSP = 0.0120 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.057925 CDCORR = 0.000000
 ITER = 748 CIR = 10

FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7684 CD = 0.064579 CPSTAR = -0.2084 CLCIR = 0.5405

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CD = 0.7856 CD = 0.065761 CMLE = -0.5338 CDF = 0.007836 CMC4 = -0.3374

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
WAVE CD = 0.26122 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 37.46 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0117 EPSS = 1.41 W = 1.70 UM = 1.00
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.00000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.410000 CL = 0.7612 CD = 0.364351 CMLE = -0.5197 CDF = 0.5224 CMC4 = -0.3294

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.41000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
WAVE CD = 0.27273 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 21.21 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0121 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UM = 1.00
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.00000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7917 CD = 0.065337 CMLE = -0.2095 CDF = 0.5455 CMC4 = -0.3395

1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISACT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
WAVE CD = 0.26007 DPM = 0.0000024 AT 43.24 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0117 EPSS = 1.41 W = 1.70 UM = 1.00
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT = 0.00000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.410000 CL = 0.7587 CD = 0.065665 CMLE = -0.2075 CDF = 0.5201 CMC4 = -0.3252

THERE ARE 3 ACTIVE CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBERS ARE 1 2 3

THERE ARE 0 VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS

```

( 1) GRADIENT OF OBJ          0.526060E+01 -0.468433E+00 -0.309698E+00 -0.355475E-01 -0.149566E+00 0.383417E+00
( 8)  0.394264E-01  0.802904E-01  0.244513E+00  0.129451E+00  0.327366E+00  0.151009E+00  0.784955E+00

GRADIENTS OF ACTIVE AND VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.526393E-01  0.161985E-01  0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01  0.189091E+00 -0.189585E+00
( 8)  0.570366E-01  0.226718E+00  0.167544E+00 -0.352172E+00  0.295423E+00 -0.405127E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.340121E-01 -0.531152E-01 -0.164075E-01 -0.114240E+00  0.102096E-01 -0.201622E+00  0.192031E+00
( 8)  0.50461E-01 -0.57726E-01  0.229644E+00 -0.169706E+00  0.356716E+00 -0.299233E+00  0.410334E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00
( 8)  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00

PUSH-OFF FACTORS (THETA(I), I=1,NAC)
CONSTRAINT PARAMETER, BETA = -0.76399E-09
CALCULATED ALPHA = 0.00000E+01
OBJ = -0.120247E+02 NO CHANGE ON OBJ

DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR)
( 1)  0.64782E-01  0.538565E-01 -0.205530E-01 -0.460442E-03 -0.12120E-02 -0.379723E-02 -0.178393E-03
( 8)  0.384758E-01 -0.538565E-01  0.180175E-01  0.193161E-01 -0.436569E-02  0.180577E-02  0.529683E-03

CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)
( 1)  0.923509E-01 -0.354809E-01 -0.173855E-02

```

```

BEGIN ITERATION NUMBER 2
CTL = -0.34200E-01 CTL = -0.46416E-02 PHI = 0.50000E+01

```

```

THERE ARE 1 ACTIVE CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBERS ARE

```

```

THERE ARE 0 VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS

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```

GRADIENT OF OBJ          0.526262E-01 -0.468433E+00 -0.309698E+00 -0.355475E-01 -0.149566E+00 0.383417E+00
( 1)  0.917705E-01  0.802904E-01  0.244513E+00  0.129451E+00  0.327366E+00  0.151009E+00  0.784955E+00
( 8)  0.394264E-01  0.526393E-01  0.161985E-01  0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01  0.189091E+00 -0.189585E+00

GRADIENTS OF ACTIVE AND VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.526393E-01  0.161985E-01  0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01  0.189091E+00 -0.189585E+00
( 8)  0.570366E-01  0.226718E+00  0.167544E+00 -0.352172E+00  0.295423E+00 -0.405127E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.340121E-01 -0.531152E-01 -0.164075E-01 -0.114240E+00  0.102096E-01 -0.201622E+00  0.192031E+00
( 8)  0.50461E-01 -0.57726E-01  0.229644E+00 -0.169706E+00  0.356716E+00 -0.299233E+00  0.410334E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER
( 1)  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00
( 8)  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00  0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00

PUSH-OFF FACTORS (THETA(I), I=1,NAC)
CONSTRAINT PARAMETER, BETA = -0.76399E-09
CALCULATED ALPHA = 0.00000E+01
OBJ = -0.120247E+02 NO CHANGE ON OBJ

```

CONSTRAINT PARAMETER, BETA = 0.1406DE+01
 SEARCH DIRECTION (X-VECTOR)
 (1) 0.3365E+00 0.3479E+00 0.270475E+00 0.830956E+00 -0.375146E+00 0.651198E+00 -0.190900E+01
 (2) 0.3365E+00 -0.3479E+00 0.270475E+00 0.830956E+00 -0.375146E+00 0.651198E+00 -0.190900E+01
 ONE-DIMENSIONAL SEARCH
 INITIAL SLOPE = -J.162CE+01 PROPOSED ALPHA = 3.392DE-02

*** CONSTRAINED ONE-DIMENSIONAL SEARCH INFORMATION ***

PROPOSED DESIGN
 ALPHA = 0.80136E-02
 X VECTOR = 0.230DE-01 -0.2055E-01 -0.4525E-03 -0.1223E-02 -0.3739E-03 -0.1873E-03 -0.3647E-01
 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.602E-01 0.1031E-01 -0.4368E-03 0.1304E-02 0.5231E-03 0.3778E-03 -0.3647E-01
 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.42000
 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 ALGORITHM = 10
 ALGORITHM = 10
 AT INTERACT = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 ITERATION = 748 CIR = 10 J.26639 DPM = 0.000025 AT 43.24 NSEP = 572 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.42 W = 1.70 UM = 1.00
 WAVE CD = 0.056763 CCOFR = 0.00000 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

FINAL EPSS = 1.42000 CL = 0.7754 CD = 0.064526 CPLE = -0.2036
 ITERATION TRACE = 17 CJCIR = 0.5328
 OBJ = -0.12017E+02 -0.5273 COF = -0.007766 CMCA = -0.3335

CONSTRAINT VALUES
 -0.1219E+00 -0.5544E-02 -0.6951E-02
 TWO-POINT INTERPOLATION

PROPOSED DESIGN
 ALPHA = 0.29639E-02
 X VECTOR = 0.230DE-01 -0.2055E-01 -0.4525E-03 -0.1223E-02 -0.3739E-03 -0.1873E-03 -0.3647E-01
 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.602E-01 0.1031E-01 -0.4368E-03 0.1304E-02 0.5231E-03 0.3778E-03 -0.3647E-01
 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.42000
 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
 ALGORITHM = 10
 ALGORITHM = 10
 AT INTERACT = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10

AT ITERATION = 10
 STABLE REGION = 10
 AT ITERATION = 10
 ITER = 35 CIR = 0.26638 DPM = 0.0000013 AT 39.13 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.52 W = 1.55 UW = 1.00
 WAVE CD = 0.056763 CDCORR = 0.000000
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.520000 CL = 0.7754 CD = 0.366558 CML = 0.2086 CLCIR = 0.5328 CDF = 0.007765 CMC4 = -0.3334
 1 ITERATION TRACE = 18

OBJ = -0.12011E+02

CONSTRAINT VALUES
 -0.1224E+00 -0.5067E-02 -0.3471E-02

THREE-POINT INTERPOLATION

PROPOSED DESIGN

ALPHA = 0.27933E-03

X-VECTOR

0.3365E-01 0.2200E-01 -0.2055E-01 -0.4602E-03 -0.1219E-02 -0.3795E-03 -0.1787E-03 -0.3648E-01

-0.1602E-01 0.1602E-01 0.1032E-01 -0.4366E-02 0.1806E-02 0.5295E-03

BEGINNING EPSS = 1.5200 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000

ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS

ACCELERATION = 1

ITER = 10 CIR = 0.26638 DPM = 0.0000013 AT 41.26 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.52 W = 1.40 UW = 1.00

WAVE CD = 0.056763 CDCORR = 0.000000

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.520000 CL = 0.7753 CD = 0.366555 CML = 0.2086 CLCIR = 0.5328 CDF = 0.007758 CMC4 = -0.3334

1 ITERATION TRACE = 19

OBJ = -0.12010E+02

CONSTRAINT VALUES

-0.1234E+00 -0.4042E-02 -0.1902E-02

* * * END OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL SEARCH

CALCULATED ALPHA = -0.26643E-13

OBJ = -0.120247E+02 NO CHANGE ON OBJ

DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR)

{ 1 } 0.386482E-01 0.20013E-01 -0.205532E-01 -0.46042E-03 -0.121920E-02 -0.379729E-03 -0.178393E-03

{ 8 } -0.164758E-01 -0.258565E-01 0.160175E-01 0.103161E-01 -0.436569E-02 0.180377E-02 0.529885E-03

{ 1 } -0.923595E-01 -0.354802E-01 -0.173855E-02

CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)

1

0.446063 *** R R I T E 0.000000
 CP EY C E M T 0.000000
 0.446063 0.000000

ON DISK LOJTI ***

L D I F F E R E N C E S

C C C C

0.001118 0.000000
 0.001118 0.000000
 0.001118 0.000000

0.003118

0.08567

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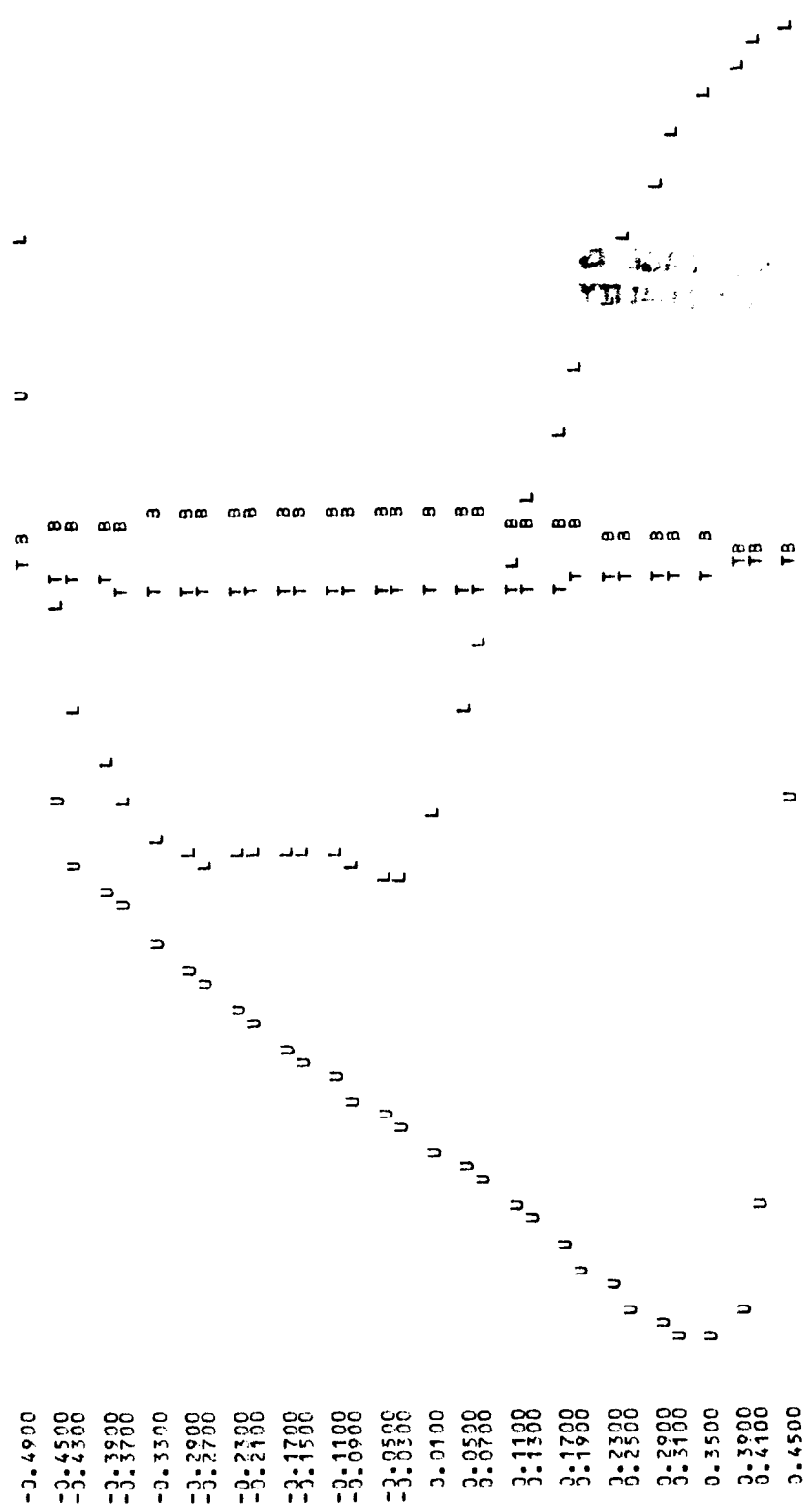
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DESIGN OF AN AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM TRANSONIC FLOW

22271 70 71 72 73 74
 22271 71 72 73 74 75
 22271 72 73 74 75 76
 22271 73 74 75 76 77
 22271 74 75 76 77 78
 22271 75 76 77 78 79
 22271 76 77 78 79 80
 22271 77 78 79 80 81
 22271 78 79 80 81 82
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 22271 90 91 92 93 94
 22271 91 92 93 94 95
 22271 92 93 94 95 96
 22271 93 94 95 96 97
 22271 94 95 96 97 98
 22271 95 96 97 98 99
 22271 96 97 98 99 100



0.4700
0.4900
0 -1.216 -1.015 -0.813 -0.612 -0.411 -0.209 -0.008 0.193 0.395 0.596 0.797

PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

0.7753 CD = 0.364545

C*STAR = 0.2086

CLCIR = 0.5327
-0.5272 CDF = 0.007759 CMC4 = -0.3334

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.520030
1

CPU TIME AFTER ANALYSIS = 5818.956 SECONDS

REFERENCES

1. Chang, J.-F., and Lan, C. E.: "Transonic Airfoil Analysis and Design in Nonuniform Flow." NASA CR-3991, June 1986.
2. Carlson, L. A.: "TRANDES: A FORTRAN Program for Transonic Airfoil Analysis or Design." NASA CR-2821, June 1977.
3. Vanderplaats, G. N.: "CONMIN - A FORTRAN Program for Constrained Function Minimization - User's Manual." NASA TM X-62282, August 1973.

Standard Bibliographic Page

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16. Abstract In this report, the usage of a transonic airfoil code for analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil immersed in propfan slipstream is described. For a detailed description of the theory, Reference 1 should be consulted. In the following, a summary of the theoretical method, program capabilities, input format, output variables, and program execution are described. Input data of sample test cases and the corresponding output are given.			
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