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MANUAL FOR PROGRAM PSTRESS: PEEL STRESS COMPUTATION

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MANUAL FOR PROGRAM PSTRESS: PEEL STRESS COMPUTATION

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Nomenclature

E_1, E_2	- Young's modulus of skin and stringer flange
E_c	- Young's modulus of adhesive
D_1, D_2	- bending rigidity of skin and stringer flange
G_c	- shear modulus of adhesive
t_1, t_2, t_c	- thickness of skin, flange, and adhesive
L	- flange width
P_1, P_2	- vertical shear force applied to skin and flange
M_1, M_2	- moment applied to skin and flange
F_1, F_2	- inplane force applied to skin and flange
T_1, T_2	- $(t_1+t_c)/D_1, (t_2+t_c)/D_2$
u_1, u_2	- inplane displacement of skin and flange
w_1, w_2	- vertical deflection of skin and flange
$U(i,j)$	- eigenvector
$\lambda(i)$	- eigenvalue (LAM(i) in program output)
$\mu(i)$	- $\sqrt{\lambda(i)}$ (MU(i) in program output)
$C(i)$	- coefficient
σ_1, σ_2	- inplane stress in skin and flange (SIG1,SIG2 in program output)
σ_c	- peel stress in adhesive (SIGC in program output)
τ_c	- shear stress in adhesive (TAUC in program output)

Table of Contents

1. INTRODUCTION

Computer program PSTRESS, which carries out an analysis of two bonded plates, was developed as part of NASA contract NAS1-17970. The goal of the NASA project is the development of key technology for the application of composite materials to high aspect ratio transport wing structure. The objectives of this effort are the design, manufacture, and test of cover panel structure for a baseline composite wing that will meet all strength, stiffness, aeroelastic, and damage tolerance requirements with maximum weight savings and minimum cost.

Test results have shown that impact in the area of a T-shaped stringer bonded to a composite skin can result in a debond. PSTRESS is a computer program developed to investigate the influence of various parameters on the adhesive stresses in such a bonded composite panel. It is an interactive program written in the FORTRAN 77 language. Input includes properties of the skin and stringer flange, loading on the skin and stringer flange, and properties of the adhesive. Output includes functions for the calculation of vertical and inplane displacements, inplane stress in the skin and stringer flange, and peel and shear stresses in the adhesive layer. These quantities are calculated at twenty points across the width of the flange. These numbers are presented in the output in tabular form.

2. ANALYTICAL DEVELOPMENT

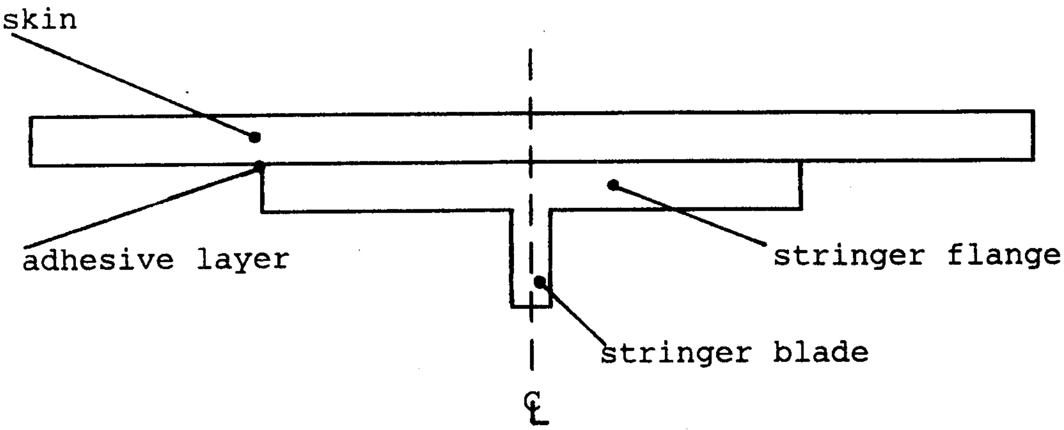
Figure 1 shows the model used in the PSTRESS analysis. Subscripts 1, 2, and c refer to properties of the skin, stringer flange, and adhesive, respectively. A complete description of the analysis can be found in Reference 1. Briefly, a system of two fourth order and two second order differential equations with associated boundary equations are obtained using the principle of minimum potential energy. PSTRESS solves for the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the system of equations and applies the boundary conditions to solve for the coefficients of functions for w_1, w_2, u_1, and u_2. Beam bending, linear elastic behavior of the material, and symmetry about the plane through the blade of the stringer are assumed throughout the analysis.

Peel stress and shear stress in the adhesive are determined from the vertical deflections (w_1, w_2) and inplane displacements (u_1, u_2). Equations 1a and 1b show the relations for these stresses in terms of u_1, u_2, w_1, and w_2.

$$\tau_c=G_c(2(u_1-u_2)+D_1T_1dw_1/dx+D_2T_2dw_2/dx)/2t_c \qquad (1a)$$

$$\sigma_c=E_c(w_1-w_2)/t_c \qquad (1b)$$

PSTRESS calculates eigenvalues ($\lambda(i)$'s) and eigenvectors ($U(ij)$'s). Boundary conditions are then applied and the necessary coefficients of the solutions are determined. Figure 2 shows a simplified flow chart of the program.



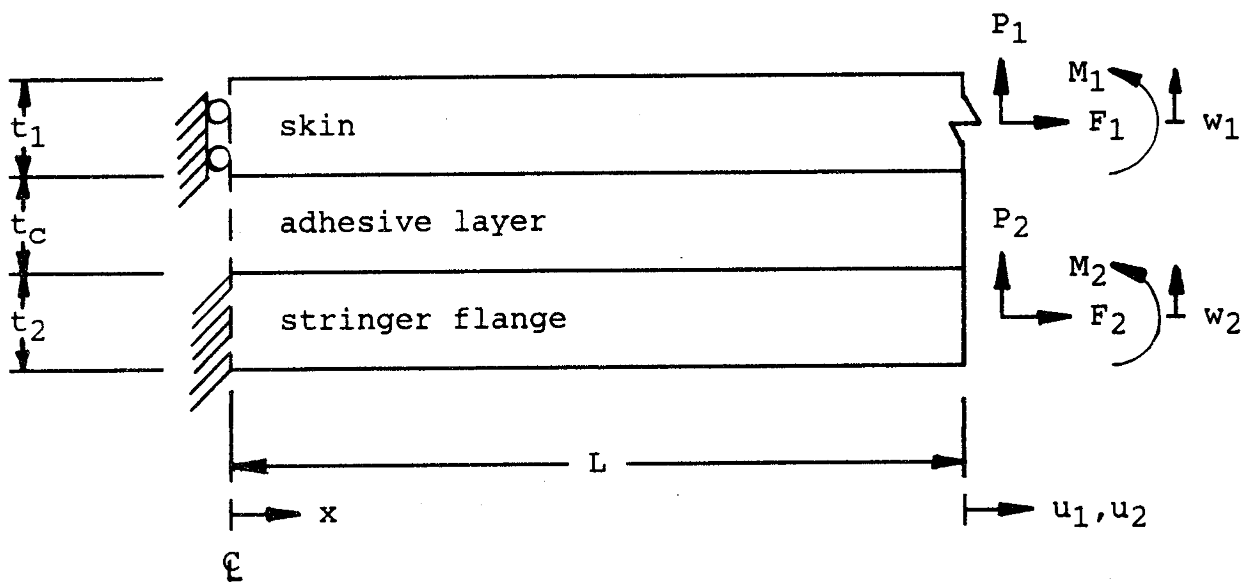


Figure 1
Model of Skin/Stringer
for PSTRESS Analysis
(Not to Scale)

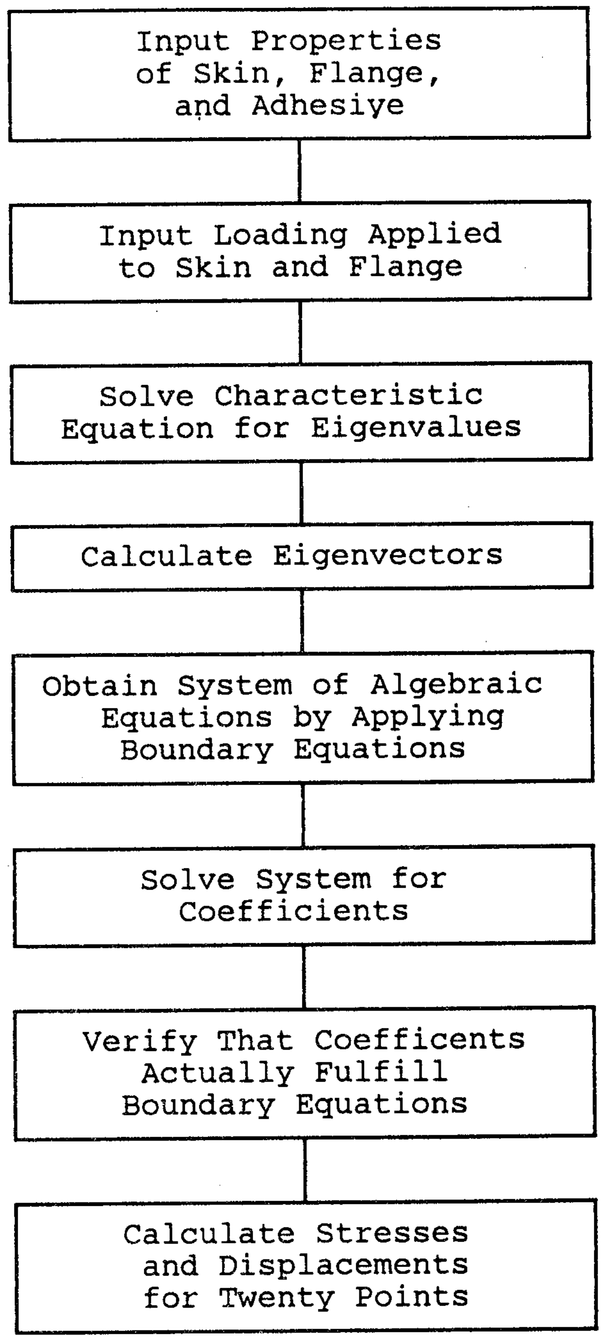


Figure 2
Flow Chart of PSTRESS

The solutions for the system of differential equations take the following form:

Case 1

Inplane force (F_1 or F_2) applied.

$$w_1=[C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}+C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}+C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}+C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}+C(5)e^{\mu(3)x} +C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}+C(7)e^{\mu(4)x}+C(8)e^{-\mu(4)x}+C(9)x+C(10)]/D_1$$

$$w_2=[U(21)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}+C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}+U(22)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}+C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}+ U(23)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}+C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}+U(24)\{C(7)e^{\mu(4)x}+C(8)e^{-\mu(4)x}\}]/D_2 +[C(9)x+C(10)]/D_1$$

$$u_1=[U(51)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}-C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}/\mu(1)+U(52)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}- C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}/\mu(2)+U(53)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}-C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}/\mu(3)+ U(54)\{C(7)e^{\mu(4)x}-C(8)e^{-\mu(4)x}\}/\mu(4)+C(11)x+C(13)]/E_1t_1$$

$$u_2=[-U(51)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}-C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}/\mu(1)-U(52)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}- C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}/\mu(2)-U(53)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}-C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}/\mu(3)- U(54)\{C(7)e^{\mu(4)x}-C(8)e^{-\mu(4)x}\}/\mu(4)+C(12)x+C(14)]/E_2t_2$$

(2a-d)

Case 2

Inplane force not applied ($F_1=F_2=0$).

$$w_1=[C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}+C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}+C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}+C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}+C(5)e^{\mu(3)x} +C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}+C(7)x^3+C(8)x^2+C(9)x+C(10)]/D_1$$

$$w_2=[U(21)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}+C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}+U(22)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}+C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}+ U(23)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}+C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}]/D_2+[C(7)x^3+C(8)x^2+C(9)x+ C(10)]/D_1$$

$$u_1=[U(51)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}-C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}/\mu(1)+U(52)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}-C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}/\mu(2)+U(53)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}-C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}/\mu(3)-3E_1t_1E_2t_2(T_1+T_2D_2/D_1)C(7)x^2/(E_1t_1+E_2t_2)+C(11)x+C(13)]/E_1t_1$$

$$u_2=[-U(51)\{C(1)e^{\mu(1)x}-C(2)e^{-\mu(1)x}\}/\mu(1)-U(52)\{C(3)e^{\mu(2)x}-C(4)e^{-\mu(2)x}\}/\mu(2)-U(53)\{C(5)e^{\mu(3)x}-C(6)e^{-\mu(3)x}\}/\mu(3)+3E_1t_1E_2t_2(T_1+T_2D_2/D_1)C(7)x^2/(E_1t_1+E_2t_2)+C(12)x+C(14)]/E_2t_2$$

(3a-d)

3. PROGRAM INPUT AND OUTPUT

Program Input

The operator is prompted for all input. Necessary input for the program is as follows:

E_1, D_1, and t_1: modulus, bending rigidity, and thickness of the skin

E_2, D_2, and t_2: modulus, bending rigidity, and thickness of the stringer flange

E_c, G_c, and t_c: extensional modulus, shear modulus, and thickness of the adhesive

L : width of stringer flange

P_1, M_1, and F_1: running vertical shear force, running moment, and running inplane force applied to the skin

P_2, M_2, and F_2: running vertical shear force, running moment, and running inplane force applied to the stringer flange

Program Output

All output is displayed to the screen and is also written to a file entitled "PSTRESS OUTPUT". The following quantities are output:

Echo of input quantities

Eigenvalues and their square roots: $\lambda(i)$'s and $\mu(i)$'s

Eigenvectors: w_1 (U(1,j)), w_2 (U(2,j)), d^2w_1/dx^2 (U(3,j)), d^2w_2/dx^2 (U(4,j)), and u_1 (U(5,j)).

Coefficients: C(i)'s

Deflections: w_1, w_2, u_1, and u_2 for twenty points across flange width

Stresses: σ_c, τ_c, σ_1, and σ_2 for twenty points across flange width

4. SAMPLE PROBLEMS

The following pages contain the input and output for analyses using the data given below:

E_1=4713 ksi (32.473 GPa)	E_2=4713 ksi (32.473 GPa)
D_1=3685 lb-in (416 N-m)	D_2=357 lb-in (40.3 N-m)
t_1=.2232 in (5.7 mm)	t_2=.1116 in (2.8 mm)
E_c=500 ksi (3.445 GPa)	G_c=45 ksi (.310 GPa)
t_c=.005 in (.127 mm)	L=1.2 in (30.48 mm)

Case 1

P_1=100 lbs/in (17.5 kN/m)	P_2=0
M_1=80 lb-in/in (355.6 N-m/m)	M_2=0
F_1=1600 lbs/in (280 kN/m)	F_2=0

Case 2

P_1=100 lbs/in (17.5 kN/m)	P_2=0
M_1=80 lb-in/in (355.6 N-m/m)	M_2=0
F_1=0	F_2=0

The ouput is plotted for each case and shown in Figures 3 through 11. For comparison, the results of a NASTRAN finite element analysis of an equivalent model are also shown in figures 3, 4, 8, and 9.

```
pstress


                      P E E L   S T R E S S

INPUT PROPERTIES OF SKIN:  E1, D1, T1
?
4713000,3685,.2232
INPUT PROPERTIES OF FLANGE:  E2, D2, T2
?
4713000,357,.1116
INPUT ADHESIVE PROPERTIES:  EC, GC, TC
?
500000,45000,.005
INPUT FLANGE WIDTH:  L
?
1.2
INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO SKIN
?
100,80,1600
INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO FLANGE
?
0,0,0


DO YOU WANT TO SEE EIGENVALUES, EIGENVECTORS, AND COEFFICIENTS(Y/N)?
"NO" IS DEFAULT.
n
```

DEFLECTIONS

X	W1	W2	U1	U2
0.0000	1.367E-05	1.381E-34	1.050E-35	8.999E-36
0.0188	1.508E-05	2.555E-06	1.211E-05	3.281E-05
0.0375	1.932E-05	9.278E-06	2.426E-05	6.555E-05
0.0750	3.609E-05	3.147E-05	4.875E-05	1.307E-04
0.1125	6.347E-05	6.247E-05	7.356E-05	1.951E-04
0.1500	1.008E-04	1.014E-04	9.875E-05	2.588E-04
0.2250	2.026E-04	2.033E-04	1.504E-04	3.836E-04
0.3000	3.369E-04	3.371E-04	2.039E-04	5.047E-04
0.4200	6.106E-04	6.106E-04	2.938E-04	6.900E-04
0.5400	9.457E-04	9.458E-04	3.891E-04	8.644E-04
0.6600	1.331E-03	1.331E-03	4.900E-04	1.028E-03
0.7800	1.756E-03	1.757E-03	5.967E-04	1.179E-03
0.9000	2.215E-03	2.216E-03	7.101E-04	1.318E-03
0.9750	2.518E-03	2.522E-03	7.855E-04	1.395E-03
1.0500	2.839E-03	2.853E-03	8.663E-04	1.462E-03

1.0875	3.011E-03	3.027E-03	9.097E-04	1.489E-03
1.1250	3.194E-03	3.203E-03	9.560E-04	1.510E-03
1.1625	3.394E-03	3.371E-03	1.006E-03	1.525E-03
1.1812	3.503E-03	3.450E-03	1.032E-03	1.529E-03
1.2000	3.618E-03	3.526E-03	1.060E-03	1.530E-03

STRESSES

X	SIGC	TAUC	SIG1	SIG2
0.0000	1.367E+03	-1.454E-28	3.044E+03	8.250E+03
0.0188	1.253E+03	4.787E+01	3.048E+03	8.240E+03
0.0375	1.004E+03	9.478E+01	3.060E+03	8.217E+03
0.0750	4.615E+02	1.806E+02	3.096E+03	8.145E+03
0.1125	1.003E+02	2.497E+02	3.141E+03	8.055E+03
0.1500	-5.543E+01	3.002E+02	3.191E+03	7.955E+03
0.2250	-6.465E+01	3.573E+02	3.303E+03	7.730E+03
0.3000	-1.612E+01	3.815E+02	3.427E+03	7.483E+03
0.4200	-7.243E-01	3.960E+02	3.636E+03	7.065E+03
0.5400	-2.991E+00	4.040E+02	3.851E+03	6.634E+03
0.6600	-1.139E+01	4.216E+02	4.072E+03	6.192E+03
0.7800	-2.808E+01	4.791E+02	4.312E+03	5.713E+03
0.9000	-7.832E+01	6.626E+02	4.611E+03	5.115E+03
0.9750	-4.089E+02	9.444E+02	4.883E+03	4.571E+03
1.0500	-1.345E+03	1.551E+03	5.311E+03	3.715E+03
1.0875	-1.650E+03	2.095E+03	5.621E+03	3.094E+03
1.1250	-8.826E+02	2.903E+03	6.019E+03	2.299E+03
1.1625	2.340E+03	4.061E+03	6.523E+03	1.292E+03
1.1812	5.308E+03	4.792E+03	6.824E+03	6.890E+02
1.2000	9.243E+03	5.629E+03	7.168E+03	1.272E-28

```
ANOTHER RUN WITH DIFFERENT LOADS(Y/N)?
Y
INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO SKIN
?
100,80,0
INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO FLANGE
?
0,0,0


DO YOU WANT TO SEE EIGENVALUES, EIGENVECTORS, AND COEFFICIENTS(Y/N)?
"NO" IS DEFAULT.
Y

EIGENVALUES AND THEIR SQUARE ROOTS:
LAM(1)   2.4945642E+01 +5.4952145E+02i
MU(1)    1.6956312E+01 +1.6204038E+01i

LAM(2)   2.4945642E+01 -5.4952145E+02i
MU(2)    1.6956312E+01 -1.6204038E+01i
```

```
LAM(3)    9.3258122E+01 +0.0000000E+00i
MU(3)     9.6570245E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

LAM(4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i
MU(4)     0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

EIGENVECTORS:
U(1,1)    1.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i
U(1,2)    1.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i
U(1,3)    1.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i
U(1,4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

U(2,1)   -8.5764511E-01 +3.0784698E-01i
U(2,2)   -8.5764511E-01 -3.0784698E-01i
U(2,3)    1.0521675E-01 +0.0000000E+00i
U(2,4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

U(3,1)    2.4945642E+01 +5.4952145E+02i
U(3,2)    2.4945642E+01 -5.4952145E+02i
U(3,3)    9.3258122E+01 +0.0000000E+00i
U(3,4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

U(4,1)   -1.9056303E+02 -4.6361495E+02i
U(4,2)   -1.9056303E+02 +4.6361495E+02i
U(4,3)    9.8123162E+00 +0.0000000E+00i
U(4,4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

U(5,1)   -9.6065846E+02 +4.9828957E+02i
U(5,2)   -9.6065846E+02 -4.9828957E+02i
U(5,3)    5.9785653E+02 +0.0000000E+00i
U(5,4)    0.0000000E+00 +0.0000000E+00i

COEFFICIENTS ARE:
C( 1)     2.0393568E-11 -1.6118227E-11i
C( 2)     1.7996557E-03 +3.4075299E-03i
C( 3)     2.0393568E-11 +1.6118227E-11i
C( 4)     1.7996557E-03 -3.4075299E-03i
C( 5)     5.6962153E-06 -4.3274595E-41i
C( 6)     7.9183185E-02 +2.1439069E-34i
C( 7)    -4.2461834E+00 -8.9683208E-33i
C( 8)     2.5477184E+01 +3.2920959E-32i
C( 9)     7.1521850E-01 +1.3226020E-33i
C(10)    -3.2484452E-02 -1.4787472E-34i
C(11)    -8.3589469E+02 -1.0801215E-30i
C(12)     8.3589469E+02 +1.0801215E-30i
C(13)     4.5505142E+00 +1.2695253E-32i
C(14)    -4.5505142E+00 -1.2695253E-32i
```

DEFLECTIONS

X	W1	W2	U1	U2
0.0000	1.365E-05	-2.828E-36	1.494E-37	-4.687E-38
0.0188	1.626E-05	3.748E-06	-1.417E-05	2.834E-05
0.0375	2.407E-05	1.405E-05	-2.831E-05	5.662E-05
0.0750	5.514E-05	5.056E-05	-5.639E-05	1.128E-04
0.1125	1.064E-04	1.054E-04	-8.415E-05	1.683E-04
0.1500	1.771E-04	1.776E-04	-1.115E-04	2.230E-04
0.2250	3.742E-04	3.748E-04	-1.649E-04	3.299E-04
0.3000	6.417E-04	6.419E-04	-2.164E-04	4.329E-04
0.4200	1.207E-03	1.207E-03	-2.944E-04	5.889E-04
0.5400	1.931E-03	1.931E-03	-3.668E-04	7.336E-04
0.6600	2.801E-03	2.801E-03	-4.334E-04	8.668E-04
0.7800	3.805E-03	3.805E-03	-4.940E-04	9.880E-04
0.9000	4.935E-03	4.936E-03	-5.479E-04	1.096E-03
0.9750	5.704E-03	5.707E-03	-5.775E-04	1.155E-03
1.0500	6.522E-03	6.533E-03	-6.024E-04	1.205E-03
1.0875	6.953E-03	6.966E-03	-6.125E-04	1.225E-03
1.1250	7.401E-03	7.408E-03	-6.203E-04	1.241E-03
1.1625	7.870E-03	7.851E-03	-6.255E-04	1.251E-03
1.1812	8.114E-03	8.070E-03	-6.269E-04	1.254E-03
1.2000	8.365E-03	8.287E-03	-6.274E-04	1.255E-03

STRESSES

X	SIGC	TAUC	SIG1	SIG2
0.0000	1.365E+03	7.889E-31	-3.564E+03	7.127E+03
0.0188	1.251E+03	4.881E+01	-3.559E+03	7.118E+03
0.0375	1.002E+03	9.664E+01	-3.547E+03	7.094E+03
0.0750	4.589E+02	1.843E+02	-3.510E+03	7.021E+03
0.1125	9.747E+01	2.551E+02	-3.465E+03	6.929E+03
0.1500	-5.827E+01	3.073E+02	-3.414E+03	6.827E+03
0.2250	-6.717E+01	3.675E+02	-3.299E+03	6.597E+03
0.3000	-1.826E+01	3.943E+02	-3.171E+03	6.342E+03
0.4200	-2.261E+00	4.120E+02	-2.954E+03	5.908E+03
0.5400	-3.469E+00	4.214E+02	-2.730E+03	5.460E+03
0.6600	-9.155E+00	4.361E+02	-2.500E+03	5.000E+03
0.7800	-1.996E+01	4.782E+02	-2.256E+03	4.512E+03
0.9000	-4.764E+01	6.082E+02	-1.970E+03	3.939E+03
0.9750	-3.025E+02	8.056E+02	-1.730E+03	3.460E+03
1.0500	-1.084E+03	1.232E+03	-1.379E+03	2.758E+03
1.0875	-1.371E+03	1.619E+03	-1.135E+03	2.270E+03
1.1250	-7.798E+02	2.197E+03	-8.315E+02	1.663E+03
1.1625	1.901E+03	3.030E+03	-4.593E+02	9.187E+02
1.1812	4.435E+03	3.556E+03	-2.428E+02	4.856E+02
1.2000	7.860E+03	4.153E+03	2.631E-03	-5.261E-03

```
ANOTHER RUN WITH DIFFERENT LOADS(Y/N)?
n

SEND RESULTS TO PRINTER(Y/N)?
n
```

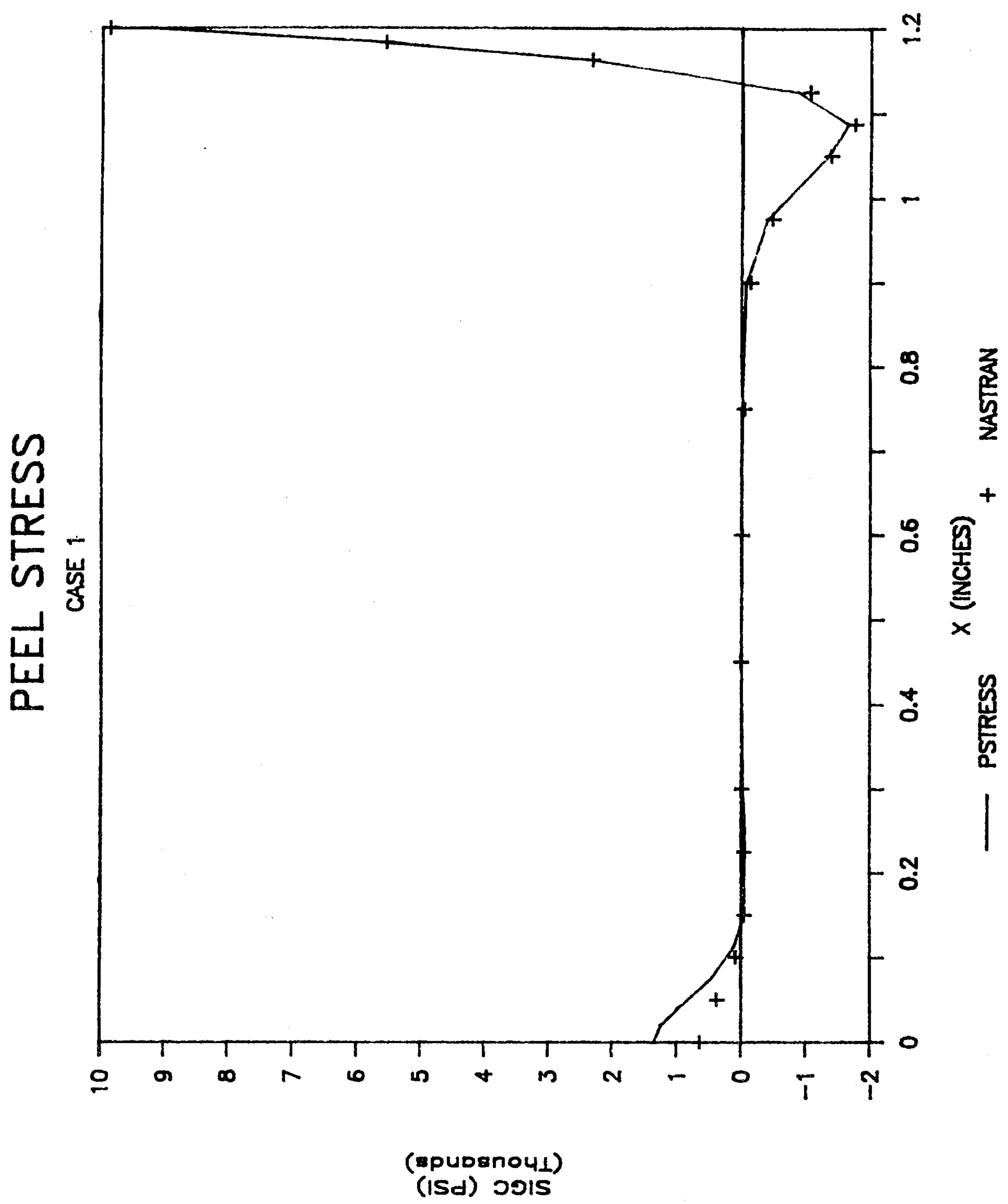


Figure 3. Peel stress in adhesive, Case 1.

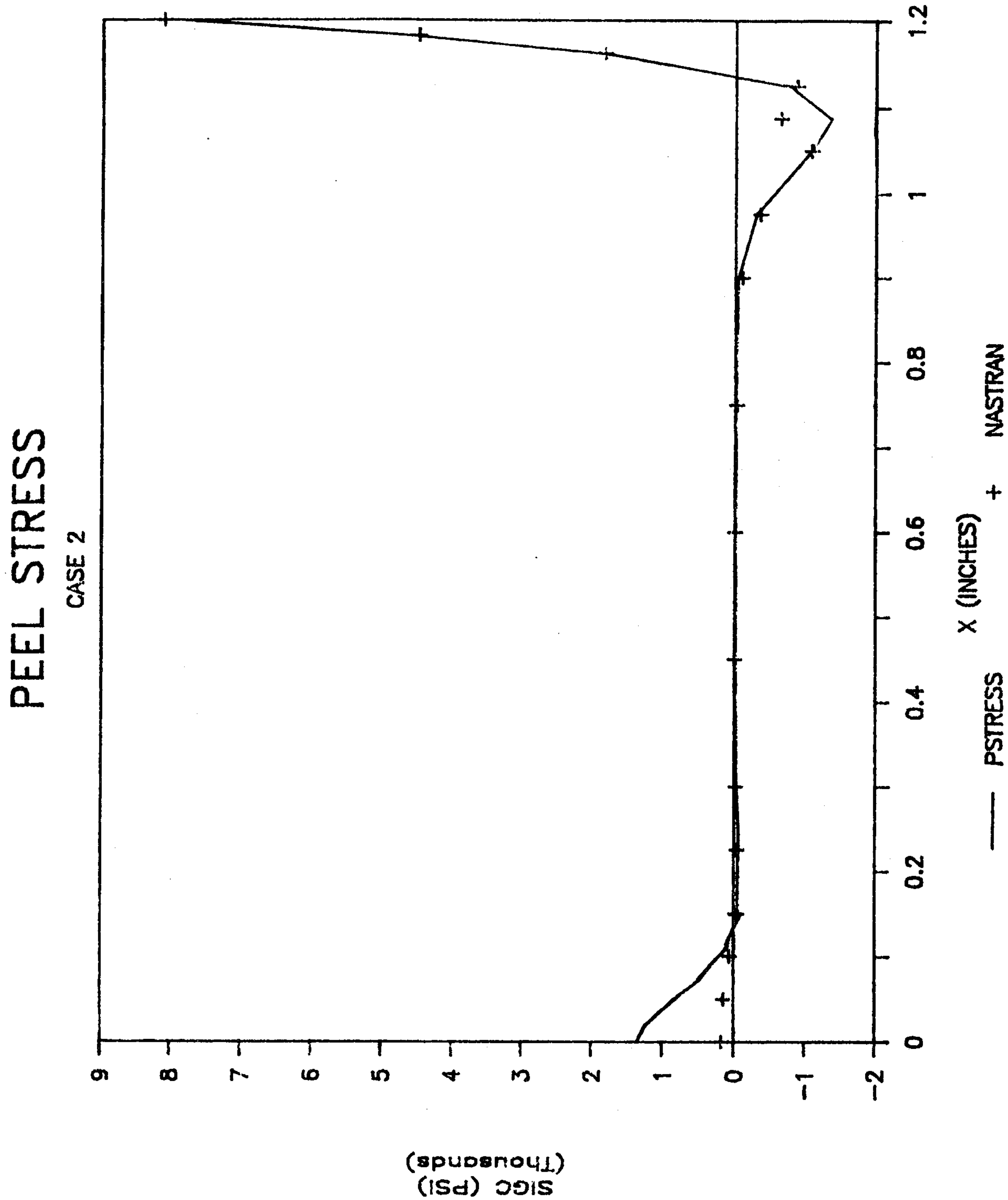


Figure 4. Peel stress in adhesive, Case 2.

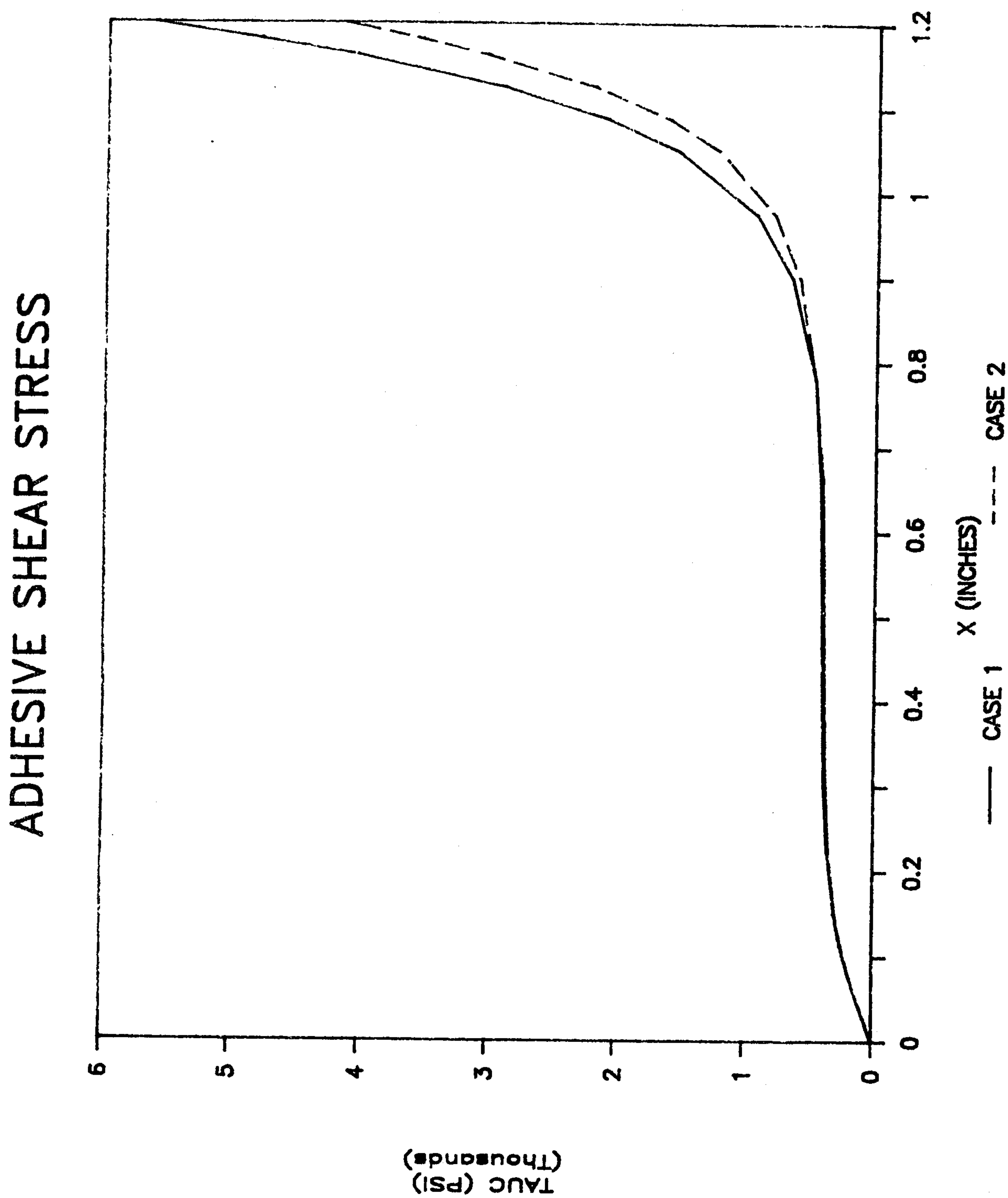


Figure 5. Shear stress in adhesive.

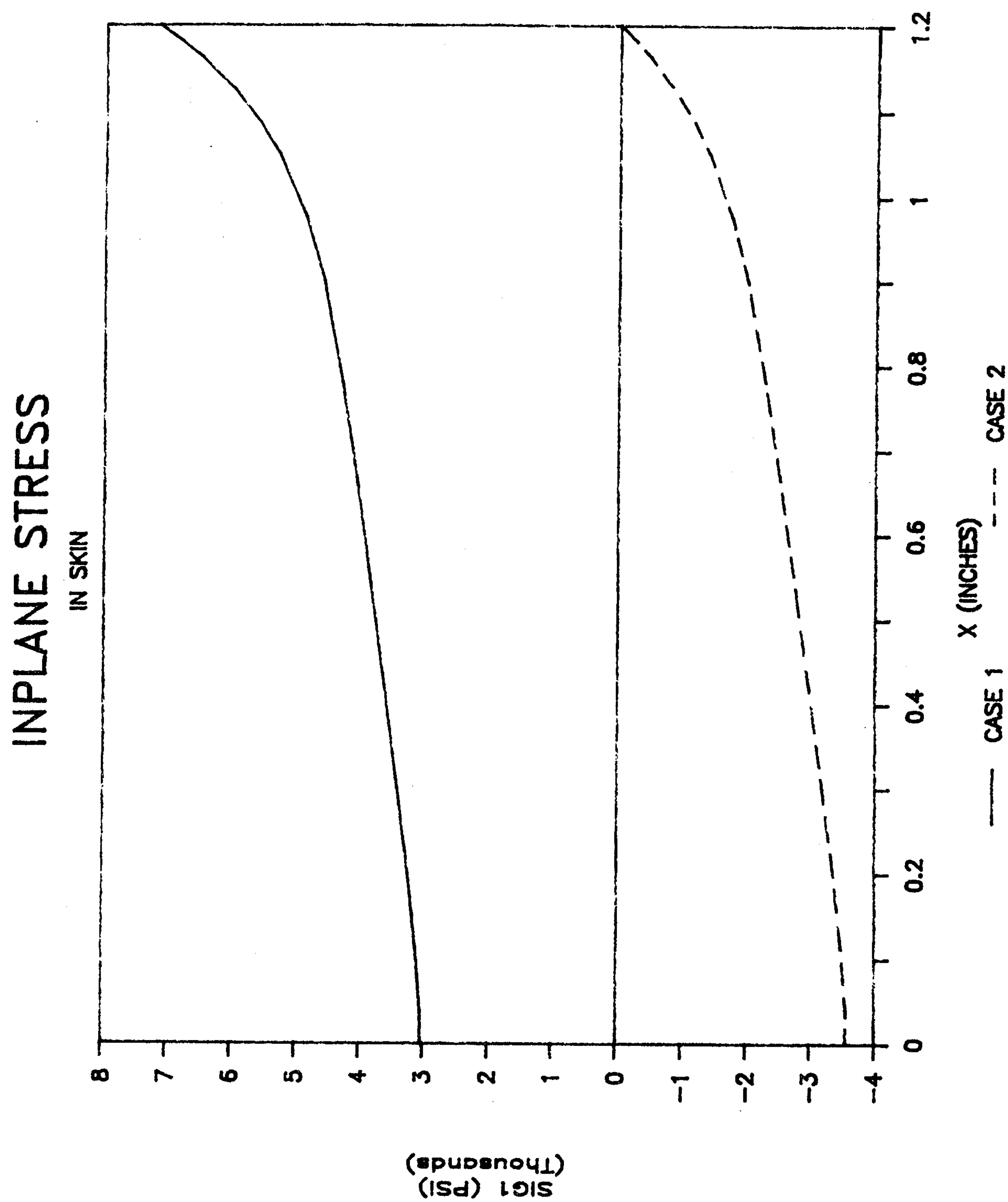


Figure 6. Inplane stress in skin laminate.

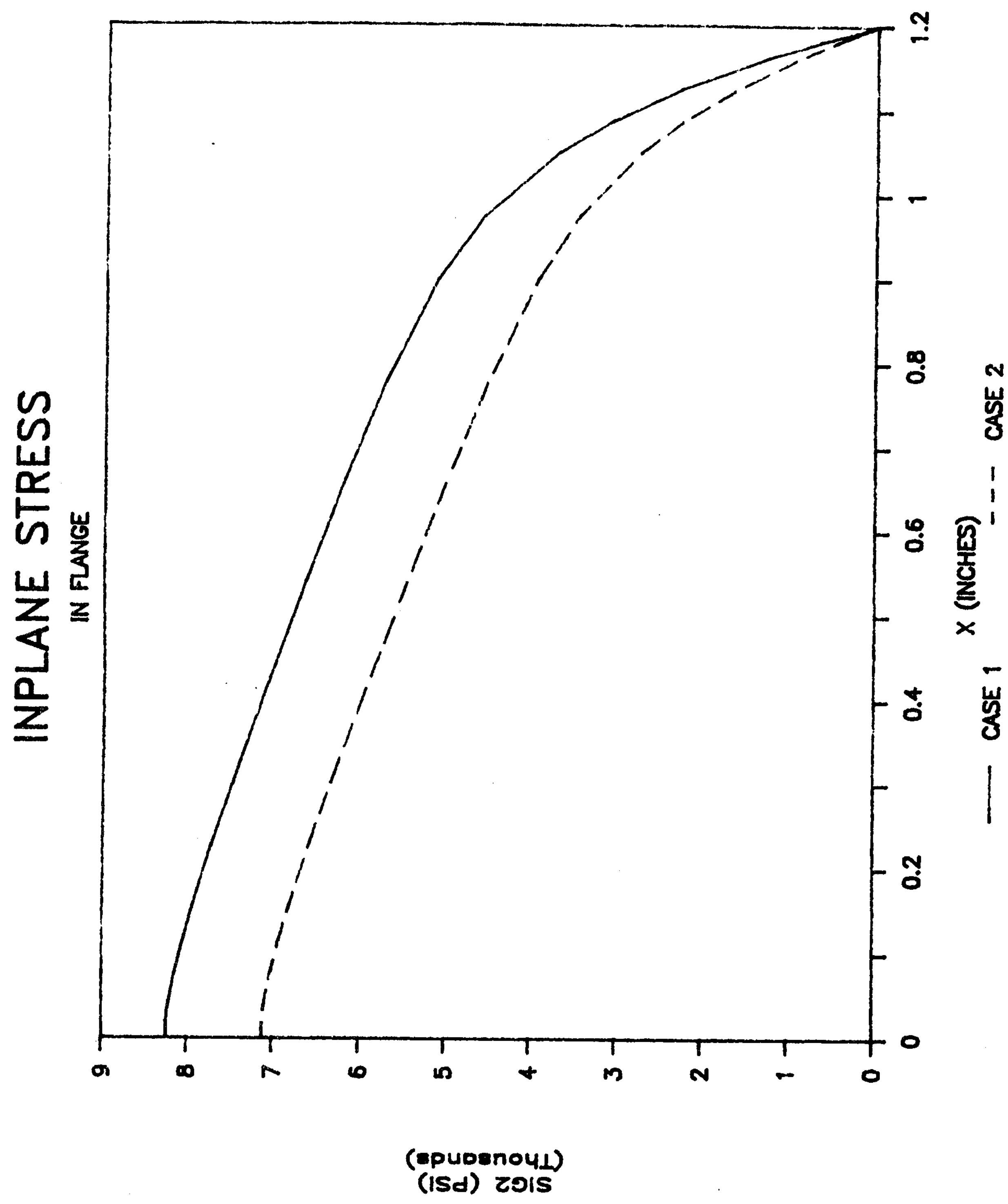


Figure 7. Inplane stress in flange laminate.

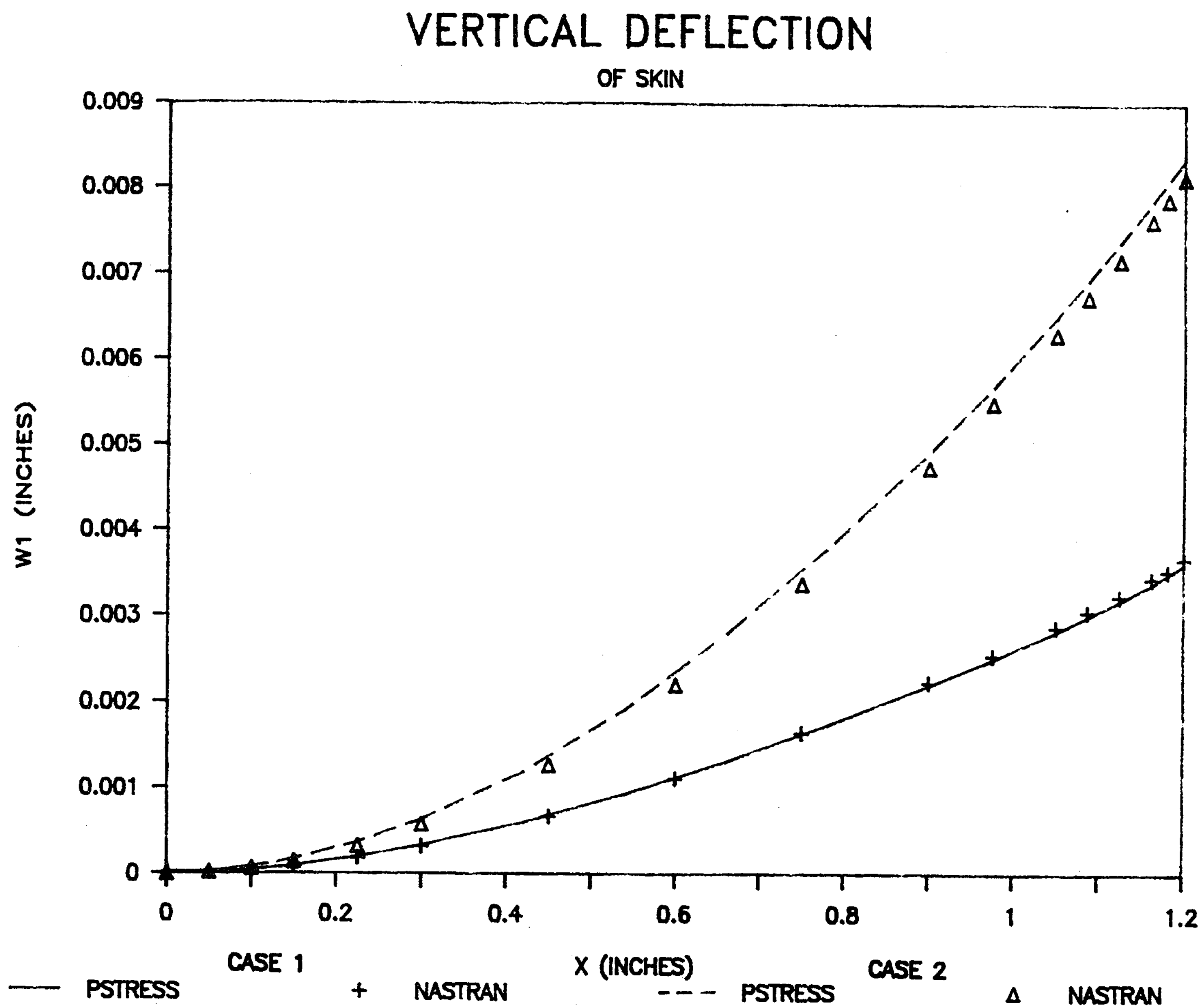


Figure 8. Out-of-plane displacement of skin laminate.

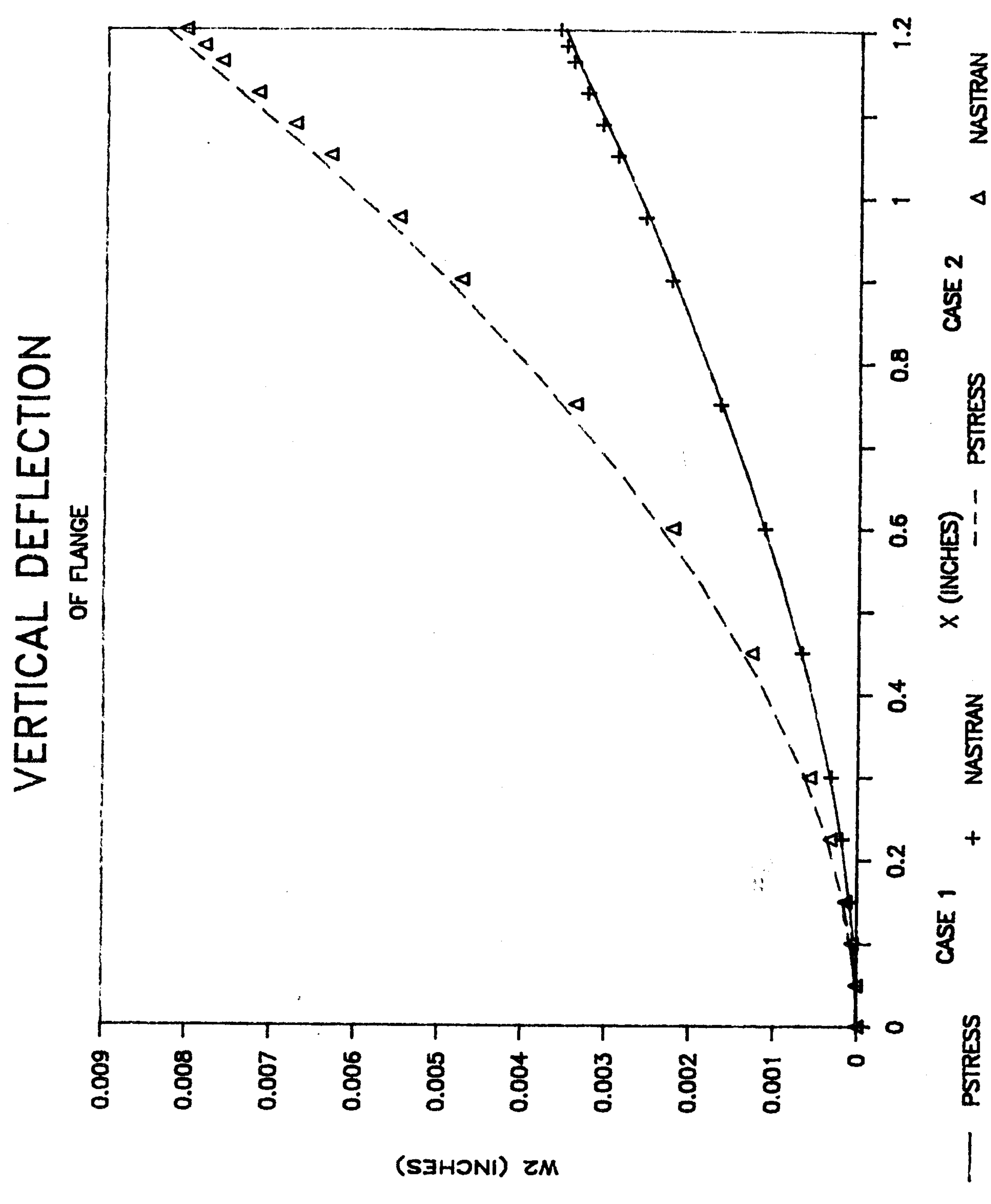


Figure 9. Out-of-plane displacement of flange laminate.

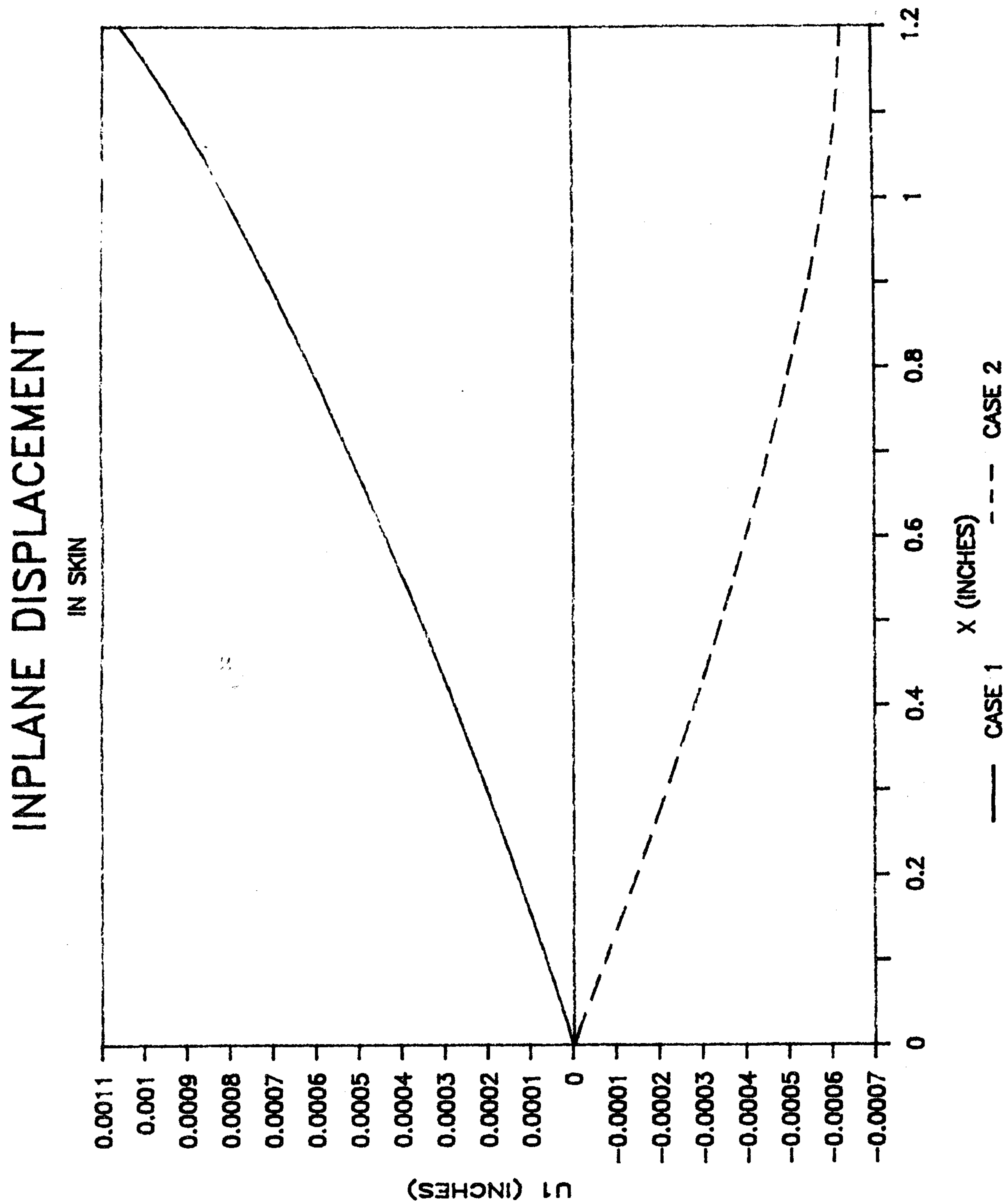


Figure 10. Inplane displacement of skin laminate.

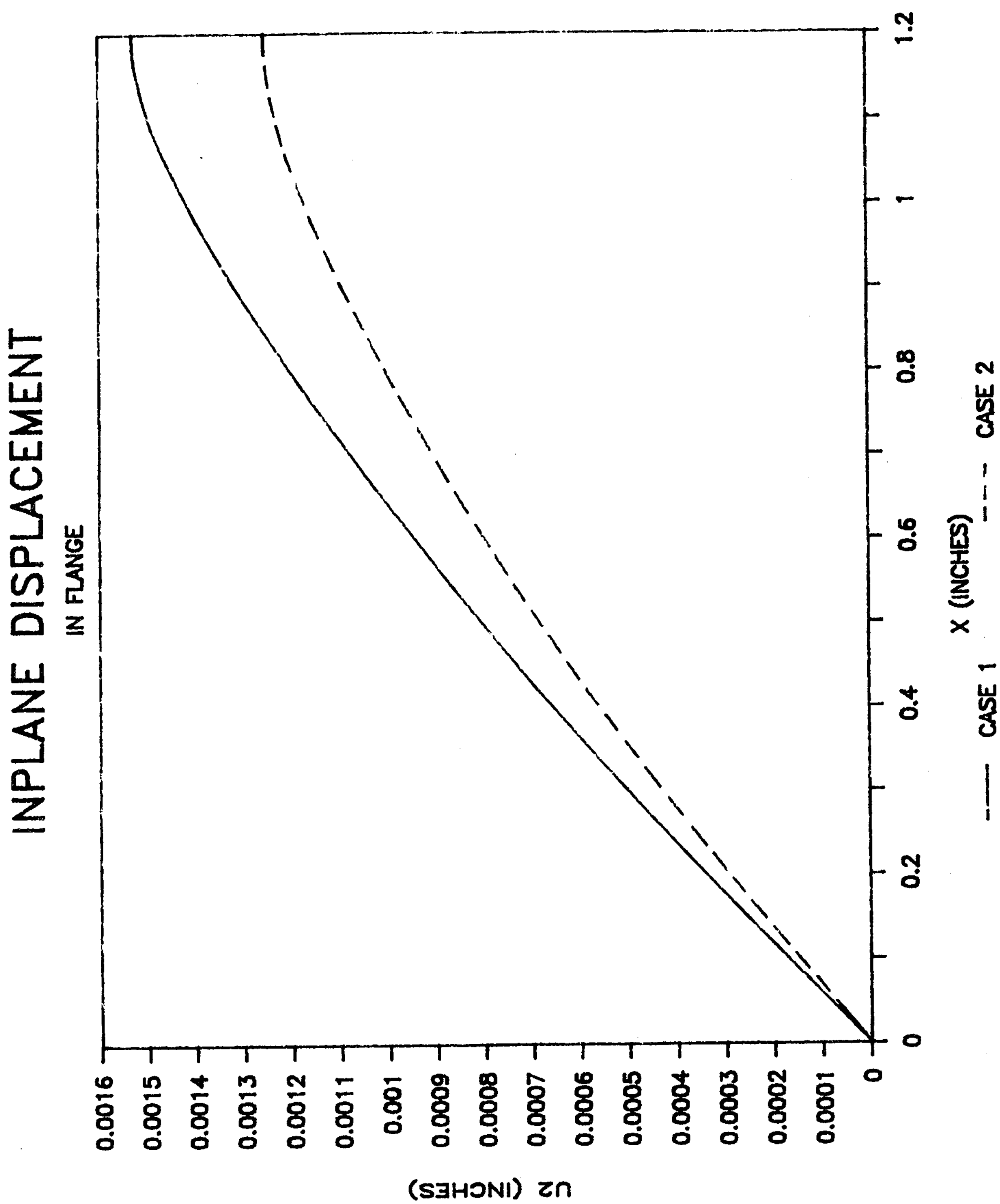


Figure 11. Inplane displacement of flange laminate.

5. SUMMARY

PSTRESS is an interactive computer program which calculates the deflections and stresses of a bonded skin/stringer combination with applied moments, inplane forces, and vertical shear forces. The results are within a few percent of those obtained by NASTRAN finite element analyses of equivalent structures. Using PSTRESS it is possible to evaluate the effects of loading and material parameters on the adhesive peel and shear stresses.

6. REFERENCES

1. Barkey, D. A., Madan, R. C., and Sutton, J. O. "Analytical Approach to Peel Stresses in Bonded Composite Stiffened Panels", 20th Midwestern Mechanics Conference on Composites, Purdue University, 1987, (also available as Douglas Paper No. 7907).

APPENDIX

PSTRESS Listing

```
C                    **** P S T R E S S ****
C
C           **** PROGRAM TO COMPUTE RESPONSE OF BONDED ****
C                 **** STRINGER/SKIN COMBINATION ****
C
C     **** ANALYSIS AND PROGRAM BY DEREK A. BARKEY ****
C     **** DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY, JANUARY 27,1987 ****
C
C      SUBROUTINES NEEDED:
C        MATRIX-SOLVES SYSTEM OF ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS GIVEN
C               THE MATRIX OF COEFFICENTS
C        CMSXXX-ALLOWS THE EXECUTION OF CMS COMMANDS INSIDE
C               A FORTRAN PROGRAM
C        ROOT-SOLVES FOR ROOTS OF THIRD OR FOURTH ORDER POLYNOMIALS
C
C     OUTPUT SENT TO UNIT NUMBER 13, WHICH MUST BE DEFINED AS
C     "PSTRESS OUTPUT" BY A FILEDEF COMMAND.  USER WILL BE PROMPTED
C     FOR THE PRINTING OF OUTPUT.
C
C     W1 AND W2 ARE DEFLECTIONS OF SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE,
C     RESPECTIVELY.  U1 AND U2 ARE AXIAL DISPLACEMENTS OF
C     SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE, RESPECTIVELY.  EP1 AND EP2
C     ARE STRAINS IN SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE, RESPECTIVELY.
C     TAUC IS SHEAR STRESS IN ADHESIVE.  SIGC IS PEEL STRESS IN
C     ADHESIVE.
C
C     FOR CASES WITH NO AXIAL FORCE:
C
C     W1=(C1*EXP(MU1*X)+C2*EXP(-MU1*X)+C3*EXP(MU2*X)+C4*EXP(-MU2*X)
C        +C5*EXP(MU3*X)+C6*EXP(-MU3*X)+C7*X**3+C8*X**2+C9*X+C10)/D1
C     W2=(U21*(C1*EXP(MU1*X)+C2*EXP(-MU1*X))+U22*(C3*EXP(MU2*X)
C        +C4*EXP(-MU2*X))+U23*(C5*EXP(MU3*X)+C6*EXP(-MU3*X))+A/B*
C        (C7*X**3+C8*X**2+C9*X+C10))/D2
C     U1=(U51*(C1*EXP(MU1*X)-C2*EXP(-MU1*X))/MU1+U52*(C3*EXP(MU2*X)-
C        C4*EXP(-MU2*X))/MU2+U53*(C5*EXP(MU3*X)-C6*EXP(-MU3*X))/MU3-
C        3*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C7*X**2/(F+G)+C11*X+C13)/(E1*T1)
C     U2=(-U51*(C1*EXP(MU1*X)-C2*EXP(-MU1*X))/MU1-U52*(C3*EXP(MU2*X)-
C        C4*EXP(-MU2*X))/MU2-U53*(C5*EXP(MU3*X)-C6*EXP(-MU3*X))/MU3
C        +3*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C7*X**2/(F+G)+C12*X+C14)/(E2*T2)
C     EP1=(U51*(C1*EXP(MU1*X)+C2*EXP(-MU1*X))+U52*(C3*EXP(MU2*X)
C         +C4*EXP(-MU2*X))+U53*(C5*EXP(MU3*X)+C6*EXP(-MU3*X))-
C         6*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C7*X/(F+G)+C11)/(E1+T1)
C     EP1=(-U51*(C1*EXP(MU1*X)+C2*EXP(-MU1*X))-U52*(C3*EXP(MU2*X)
C         +C4*EXP(-MU2*X))-U53*(C5*EXP(MU3*X)+C6*EXP(-MU3*X))
C         +6*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C7*X/(F+G)+C12)/(E2+T2)
C
C     NOTE:
C         FOR CASES WITH AXIAL FORCE, SUBSTITUTE EXP(MU4*X) AND
C         EXP(-MU4*X) TERMS FOR X**3 AND X**2 TERMS.
C
```

```
C      SIG=EC*(W1-W2)/TC
C      TAU=GC*(2*(U1-U2)+D1*TT1*DW1/DX+D2*TT2*DW2/DX)/(2*TC)
C
C      NOTE:  C12=(2*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C8+F*C11)/G
C             C14=(6*(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C7/(E*(F+G))+(TT1+TT2*A/B)*C9+
C                  F*C13)/G
C
C      CONSTANT        PROGRAM EQUIVALENT
C       A               AA
C       B               BB
C       E               EE
C       F               FF
C       G               GG
C       CI              E(I)
C       UIJ             U(I,J)
C       MUI             MU(I)
C       T1,T2           THICKNESS OF SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE
C       D1,D2           RIGIDITY OF SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE
C       E1,E2           MODULUS OF SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE
C       EC,GC           EXTENSIONAL AND SHEAR MODULUS OF ADHESIVE
C       TC              THICKNESS OF ADHESIVE
C
       CHARACTER ANSWER
       CHARACTER*4 DNAME(2)
       REAL*16 D1,D2,E1,E2,T1,T2,TC,GC,EC,L,P1,M1,F1,P2,M2,F2
       REAL*16 AA,BB,CC,DD,EE,FF,GG,TT1,TT2,P,Q,R,S,RSIG1,RSIG2
       REAL*16 RT,X,RU1,RU2,RW1,RW2,RSIG,RTAU,FLAG
       COMPLEX*32 LAM,U,MU,A,B,D,E,F,G,W1,W2,U1,U2
       COMPLEX*32 SIG,SIG1,SIG2,TAU
       INTEGER J,N,I,M,COUNT
       DIMENSION LAM(4),U(5,4),MU(4),A(12,12),B(12),E(14),X(20)
       DIMENSION D(12,0:12),W1(20),W2(20),U1(20),U2(20),SIG(20)
       DIMENSION SIG1(20),SIG2(20),TAU(20),RU1(20),RU2(20),RW1(20)
       DIMENSION RW2(20),RSIG(20),RSIG1(20),RSIG2(20),RTAU(20)
       CALL CMSXXX('CLRSCRN ',IRCODE)
       WRITE(6,FMT='(//)')
       WRITE(6,50)
       WRITE(13,50)
50     FORMAT(T24,'P E E L   S T R E S S',//)
C      **** VALUES OF X FOR PLOTTING:  ALL THESE VALUES ****
C      **** WILL BE MULTIPLIED BY FLANGE WIDTH/1.2 ****
       DATA (X(I),I=1,7)/0,.01875,.0375,.075,.1125,.15,.225/
       DATA (X(I),I=8,14)/.3,.42,.54,.66,.78,.9,.975/
       DATA (X(I),I=15,20)/1.05,1.0875,1.125,1.1625,1.18125,1.2/
C      **** INPUT PROPERTIES OF BEAMS AND ADHESIVE ****
       WRITE(6,100)
       READ*,E1,D1,T1
       WRITE(13,150)E1,D1,T1
       WRITE(6,200)
       READ*,E2,D2,T2
       WRITE(13,250)E2,D2,T2
       WRITE(6,300)
```

```
      READ*,EC,GC,TC
      WRITE(13,350)EC,GC,TC
      WRITE(6,400)
      READ*,L
      WRITE(13,450)L
100   FORMAT(' INPUT PROPERTIES OF SKIN:  E1, D1, T1')
150   FORMAT(' PROPERTIES OF SKIN:  ',1P1E10.3,0P1F10.1,1X,0P1F8.4)
200   FORMAT(' INPUT PROPERTIES OF FLANGE:  E2, D2, T2')
250   FORMAT(' PROPERTIES OF FLANGE:',1P1E10.3,0P1F10.1,1X,0P1F8.4)
300   FORMAT(' INPUT ADHESIVE PROPERTIES:  EC, GC, TC')
350   FORMAT(' ADHESIVE PROPERTIES: ',1P1E10.3,1X,1P1E10.3,0P1F8.4)
400   FORMAT(' INPUT FLANGE WIDTH:  L')
450   FORMAT(' FLANGE WIDTH: ',F7.3)
500   FORMAT(' INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO SKIN')
550   FORMAT(/,' SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE ON SKIN:  ',3F9.2)
600   FORMAT(' INPUT SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE APPLIED TO FLANGE')
650   FORMAT(' SHEAR, MOMENT, AND FORCE ON FLANGE:',3F9.2)
      M=1
      N=12
      COUNT=0
C     **** DEFINE CONSTANTS ****
      TT1=(T1+TC)/D1
      TT2=(T2+TC)/D2
      AA=EC/(TC*D1)
      BB=EC/(TC*D2)
      CC=GC*D1*TT1/(4.*TC)
      DD=GC*D2*TT2/(4.*TC)
      EE=GC/(2.*TC)
      FF=2./(E1*T1)
      GG=2./(E2*T2)
1500  COUNT=COUNT+1
      U(1,4)=0
      U(2,4)=0
      U(3,4)=0
      U(4,4)=0
      U(5,4)=0
      MU(4)=0
C     **** INPUT LOADING ON SKIN AND STRINGER FLANGE ****
      WRITE(6,500)
      READ*,P1,M1,F1
      WRITE(13,800)COUNT
      WRITE(13,550)P1,M1,F1
      WRITE(6,600)
      READ*,P2,M2,F2
      WRITE(13,650)P2,M2,F2
800   FORMAT(/,20('-'),//,' CASE ',I2)
C      **** DEFINE COEFFICIENTS OF CHARACTERISTIC EQUATION ****
       P=-(CC*TT1+F1/D1+DD*TT2+F2/D2+EE*(FF+GG))
       Q=AA+BB+CC*TT1*F2/D2+DD*TT2*F1/D1+F1*F2/D1/D2+EE*(FF+GG)*
     &    (F1/D1+F2/D2)
       R=-((AA+BB+F1*F2/D1/D2)*EE*(FF+GG)+(CC+DD)*(AA*TT2+BB*TT1)
```

```
     &    +BB*F1/D1+AA*F2/D2)
        S=EE*(FF+GG)*(AA*F2/D2+BB*F1/D1)
        IF (F1 .NE. 0 .OR. F2 .NE. 0) THEN
           FLAG=0
        ELSE
           FLAG=1
        ENDIF
C       **** SOLVE CHARACTERISTIC EQUATION ****
        CALL ROOT(P,Q,R,S,LAM)
C       **** CALCULATE EIGENVECTORS ****
        DO 1000 I=1,4-FLAG
           U(1,I)=1.
           U(2,I)=(AA*(CC+DD)-F1/D1*DD*LAM(I)+LAM(I)*LAM(I)*DD)/
     &              (BB*(CC+DD)-F2/D2*CC*LAM(I)+LAM(I)*LAM(I)*CC)
           U(3,I)=LAM(I)
           U(4,I)=LAM(I)*U(2,I)
           U(5,I)=EE*LAM(I)*(TT1+TT2*U(2,I))/(LAM(I)-EE*(FF+GG))
           MU(I)=CQSQRT(LAM(I))
1000   CONTINUE
       IF (D1 .EQ. D2) THEN
          U(2,1)=-1.
          U(2,2)=-1.
       ENDIF
C      **** DEFINE MATRIX OF COEFFICIENTS FOR BOUNDARY CONDITIONS ****
C      **** NOTE:  A*E=B ****
       DO 1050 I=1,12
          DO 1025 J=1,12
             A(I,J)=(0,0)
1025      CONTINUE
1050   CONTINUE
       DO 1100 I=1,4-FLAG
          A(5,2*I-1)=MU(I)
          A(5,2*I)=-MU(I)
          A(6,2*I-1)=MU(I)*U(2,I)
          A(6,2*I)=-MU(I)*U(2,I)
          A(3,2*I-1)=U(5,I)*CQEXP(MU(I)*L)
          A(3,2*I)=U(5,I)*CQEXP(-MU(I)*L)
          A(11,2*I-1)=-A(3,2*I-1)
          A(11,2*I)=-A(3,2*I)
          A(7,2*I-1)=LAM(I)*CQEXP(MU(I)*L)
          A(7,2*I)=LAM(I)*CQEXP(-MU(I)*L)
          A(8,2*I-1)=A(7,2*I-1)*U(2,I)
          A(8,2*I)=A(7,2*I)*U(2,I)
          A(4,2*I-1)=MU(I)*LAM(I)
          A(4,2*I)=-MU(I)*LAM(I)
          A(10,2*I-1)=U(2,I)
          A(10,2*I)=U(2,I)
          A(1,2*I-1)=(CC*((TT1+F1/D1/CC+TT2*U(2,I))*MU(I)+(FF+GG)*
     &                U(5,I)/MU(I))-MU(I)*LAM(I))*CQEXP(MU(I)*L)
          A(1,2*I)=-A(1,2*I-1)*CQEXP(-2*MU(I)*L)
          A(2,2*I-1)=(DD*((TT1+(TT2+F2/D2/DD)*U(2,I))*MU(I)+(FF+GG)*
```

```
     &              U(5,I)/MU(I))-MU(I)*LAM(I)*U(2,I))*CQEXP(MU(I)*L)
         A(2,2*I)=-A(2,2*I-1)*CQEXP(-2*MU(I)*L)
         A(12,2*I-1)=U(5,I)/MU(I)
         A(12,2*I)=-U(5,I)/MU(I)
         A(9,2*I-1)=-U(5,I)/MU(I)
         A(9,2*I)=U(5,I)/MU(I)
1100  CONTINUE
      A(5,9)=1.
      A(6,9)=AA/BB
      A(3,7)=A(3,7)*(1-FLAG)-6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*L/(FF+GG)*FLAG
      A(3,11)=1.
      A(11,7)=A(11,7)*(1-FLAG)+6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*L/(FF+GG)*FLAG
      A(11,8)=A(11,8)*(1-FLAG)+2.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)/GG*FLAG
      A(11,11)=FF/GG
      A(7,7)=A(7,7)*(1-FLAG)+6.*L*FLAG
      A(7,8)=A(7,8)*(1-FLAG)+2.*FLAG
      A(8,7)=A(8,7)*(1-FLAG)+6.*AA*L/BB*FLAG
      A(8,8)=A(8,8)*(1-FLAG)+2.*AA/BB*FLAG
      A(4,7)=A(4,7)*(1-FLAG)+6.*FLAG
      A(10,10)=AA/BB
      A(1,7)=A(1,7)*(1-FLAG)-6.*(1+CC*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)/(EE*(FF+GG)))
     &       *FLAG
      A(1,9)=F1/D1
      A(2,7)=A(2,7)*(1-FLAG)-6.*(AA/BB+DD*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)/(EE*
     &       (FF+GG)))*FLAG
      A(2,9)=F2/D2*AA/BB
      A(12,12)=1.
      A(9,7)=A(9,7)*(1-FLAG)+6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)/(EE*GG*(FF+GG))*FLAG
      A(9,9)=(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)/GG
      A(9,12)=FF/GG
C     **** BOUNDARY CONDITIONS ****
C
C     **** X=0  DW1/DX=0 ****
      B(5)=0
C     **** X=0  DW2/DX=0 ****
      B(6)=0
C     **** X=L  E1*T1*DU1/DX=F1 ****
      B(3)=F1
C     **** X=L  E2*T2*DU2/DX=F2 ****
      B(11)=F2
C     **** X=L  D1*D**2W1/DX**2=M1  ****
      B(7)=M1
C     **** X=L  D2*D**2W2/DX**2=M2  ****
      B(8)=M2
C     **** X=0  D**3W1/DX**3=0 ****
      B(4)=0
C     **** X=0  W2=0 ****
      B(10)=0
C     **** X=L  SHEAR CONDITION ****
      B(1)=P1
C     **** X=L  SHEAR CONDITION ****
      B(2)=P2
```

```
C      **** X=0  U1=0 ****
       B(12)=0
C      **** X=0  U2=0 ****
       B(9)=0
C
C      **** SOLVE FOR E ****
       CALL MATRIX(A,B,E,M,N)
C      **** PLUG E INTO A*E=B, TO CONFIRM E ****
       DO 2250 I=1,12
          DO 2230 J=1,12
             D(I,J)=A(I,J)*E(J)
2230      CONTINUE
2250   CONTINUE
       E(13)=E(12)
C      **** SOLVE FOR C12 AND C14 ****
       E(12)=(2.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(8)*FLAG+FF*E(11))/GG
       E(14)=(6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG/(EE*(FF+GG))
      &       +(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(9)+FF*E(13))/GG
C      **** PRINT OUTPUT TO FILES AND SCREEN (IF DESIRED) ****
       CALL CMSXXX('CLRSCRN ',IRCODE)
       WRITE(13,2100) (I,LAM(I),I,MU(I),I=1,4)
       WRITE(13,2200) ((I,J,U(I,J),J=1,4),I=1,5)
       WRITE (13,2300) (I,E(I),  I=1,14)
       ANSWER='N'
       WRITE(6,FMT='(///,'' DO YOU WANT TO SEE EIGENVALUES, '',
      & ''EIGENVECTORS, AND COEFFICIENTS(Y/N)?'',/,
      & '' "NO" IS DEFAULT.'')')
       READ(5,5300,END=2095)ANSWER
2095   CALL CMSXXX('CLRSCRN ',IRCODE)
       IF (ANSWER .NE. 'Y') GOTO 2805
       WRITE(6,2100) (I,LAM(I),I,MU(I),I=1,4)
       WRITE(6,2200) ((I,J,U(I,J),J=1,4),I=1,5)
       WRITE (6,2300)  (I,E(I),  I=1,14)
2100   FORMAT(/,' EIGENVALUES AND THEIR SQUARE ROOTS:',
      &      (4(/,' LAM(',S,I1,')',1X,1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i',
      &      /,' MU(',S,I1,')',2X,1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i',/)))
2200   FORMAT(' EIGENVECTORS:',5(/,
      & 4(' U(',S,I1,',',S,I1,')',1X,1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i',/)))
2300   FORMAT(' COEFFICIENTS ARE:',/,
      &      14(' C(',S,I2,')',2X,1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i',/))
C      **** SUM ROWS OF D AND THEN COMPARE WITH B ****
2805   DO 2830 I=1,12
          D(I,0)=B(I)
          DO 2820 J=1,12
             D(I,0)=D(I,0)-D(I,J)
2820      CONTINUE
2830   CONTINUE
       DO 2900 I=1,12
          IF (CQABS(D(I,0)) .GT. 1.Q-20) THEN
             D(I,0)=-D(I,0)+B(I)
             WRITE(6,3000)I,B(I),D(I,0)
```

```
          WRITE(13,3000) I,B(I),D(I,0)
        ENDIF
2900  CONTINUE
3000  FORMAT(' BOUNDARY CONDITION ',S,I2,
     & ' NOT SATISFIED BY COEFFICENTS.',/,' CONDITION EQUALS:',
     & 1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i',/,' SHOULD EQUAL:    ',S,
     & 1P1E15.7,SP,1P1E15.7,'i')
C     **** CALCULATE DISPLACEMENTS AND STRESSES FOR VARIOUS ****
C     **** VALUES OF X, AND PRINT THEM ****
      DO 3100 I=1,20
        X(I)=X(I)*L/1.2
3100  CONTINUE
      DO 4000 I=1,20
        W1(I)=0
        W2(I)=0
        SIG1(I)=0
        SIG2(I)=0
        U1(I)=0
        U2(I)=0
        TAU(I)=0
        DO 3200 J=1,4-FLAG
          F=E(2*J-1)*CQEXP(MU(J)*X(I))
          G=E(2*J)*CQEXP(-MU(J)*X(I))
          W1(I)=W1(I)+F+G
          W2(I)=W2(I)+(F+G)*U(2,J)
          SIG1(I)=SIG1(I)+(F+G)*U(5,J)
          SIG2(I)=SIG2(I)-(F+G)*U(5,J)
          U1(I)=U1(I)+(F-G)*U(5,J)/MU(J)
          U2(I)=U2(I)-(F-G)*U(5,J)/MU(J)
          TAU(I)=TAU(I)+EE*((FF+GG)*U(5,J)/MU(J)
     &            +(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*MU(J))*(F-G)
3200    CONTINUE
        RW1(I)=REAL(W1(I)+E(7)*FLAG*X(I)**3.+E(8)*FLAG*X(I)*X(I)
     &          +E(9)*X(I)+E(10))/D1
        RW2(I)=REAL(W2(I)+AA/BB*(E(7)*FLAG*X(I)**3.+E(8)*FLAG
     &          *X(I)*X(I)+E(9)*X(I)+E(10)))/D2
        RSIG1(I)=REAL(SIG1(I)-6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)/
     &           (FF+GG)+E(11))/T1
        RSIG2(I)=REAL(SIG2(I)+6.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)/
     &           (FF+GG)+E(12))/T2
        RU1(I)=REAL(U1(I)-3.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)*X(I)/
     &          (FF+GG)+E(11)*X(I)+E(13))/(E1*T1)
        RU2(I)=REAL(U2(I)+3.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)*X(I)/
     &          (FF+GG)+E(12)*X(I)+E(14))/(E2*T2)
        RSIG(I)=(RW1(I)-RW2(I))*EC/TC
        RTAU(I)=REAL(TAU(I)+EE*(FF*(-3.*(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG
     &           *X(I)*X(I)/(FF+GG)+E(11)*X(I)+E(13))-GG*(3.*
     &           (TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)*X(I)/(FF+GG)+E(12)
     &           *X(I)+E(14))+(TT1+TT2*AA/BB)*(3.*E(7)*FLAG*X(I)
     &           *X(I)+2.*E(8)*FLAG*X(I)+E(9))))
4000  CONTINUE
```

```
      WRITE(6,4200)
      WRITE(13,4200)
      WRITE(6,4300)
      WRITE(13,4300)
4200  FORMAT(/,34H                       DEFLECTIONS)
4300  FORMAT(51H     X          W1          W2          U1          U2)
      WRITE(6,4500)(X(I),RW1(I),RW2(I),RU1(I),RU2(I), I=1,20)
      WRITE(13,4500)(X(I),RW1(I),RW2(I),RU1(I),RU2(I), I=1,20)
4500  FORMAT(20(/,0P1F11.4,4(1P1E11.3)))
      WRITE(6,4700)
      WRITE(13,4700)
      WRITE(6,4800)
      WRITE(13,4800)
4700  FORMAT(/,32H                        STRESSES)
4800  FORMAT(52H     X         SIGC        TAUC        SIG1        SIG2)
      WRITE(6,5000)(X(I),RSIG(I),RTAU(I),RSIG1(I),RSIG2(I),
     &              I=1,20)
      WRITE(13,5000)(X(I),RSIG(I),RTAU(I),RSIG1(I),RSIG2(I),
     &               I=1,20)
5000  FORMAT(20(/,0P1F11.4,4(1P1E11.3)))
5100  WRITE(6,5200)
      REWIND(5)
      READ(5,5300,END=6000)ANSWER
      IF (ANSWER .EQ. 'Y') THEN
         CALL CMSXXX('CLRSCRN ',IRCODE)
         GOTO 1500
      ENDIF
5200  FORMAT(/,' ANOTHER RUN WITH DIFFERENT LOADS(Y/N)?')
5300  FORMAT(A1)
6000  WRITE(6,6200)
      REWIND(5)
      READ(5,6300,END=7000)ANSWER
      IF (ANSWER .NE. 'Y') GOTO 7000
      WRITE(6,6400)
      REWIND(5)
      READ(5,6500,END=6100)DNAME
      CALL CMSXXX('EXEC    ','DSPR    ','PSTRESS  ','OUTPUT  ',
     &            'A       ','(       ',DNAME,IRA)
      CALL CMSXXX('CP      ','SLEEP   ',IRA)
      GOTO 7000
6100  CALL CMSXXX('EXEC    ','DSPR    ','PSTRESS  ','OUTPUT  ',IRCC
      CALL CMSXXX('CP      ','SLEEP   ',IRA)
6200  FORMAT(/,' SEND RESULTS TO PRINTER(Y/N)?')
6300  FORMAT(A1)
6400  FORMAT(/,' ENTER PRINTER DESTINATION:  <ENTER> FOR DEFAULT')
6500  FORMAT(2A4)
7000  CALL CMSXXX('CLRSCRN ',IRCODE)
      STOP
      END
      SUBROUTINE ROOT(P,Q,R,S,LAM)
C     **** SOLVES FOR ROOTS OF CHARACTERISTIC EQUATION (LAMBDAS) ***
```

```
      REAL*16 A,B,C,AP,BP,RT,P,Q,R,S
      COMPLEX*32 L,M,N,AS,BS,LAM
      DIMENSION LAM(4)
      IF (S .EQ. 0) THEN
         A=P
         B=Q
         C=R
      ELSE
         A=(Q-3.*P*P/8.)/2
         B=((Q-3.*P*P/8.)*(Q-3.*P*P/8.)-4.*(-3.*P*P*P*P/256.
     &      +P*P*Q/16-R*P/4.+S))/16.
         C=-(P*P*P/8.-P*Q/2.+R)*(P*P*P/8.-P*Q/2.+R)/64.
      ENDIF
       AP=B-A*A/3.
       BP=(2.*A*A*A-9.*A*B+27.*C)/27.
       AS=-BP/2.+CQSQRT(QCMPLX(BP*BP/4.+AP*AP*AP/27.))
       AS=CQABS(AS)**(1./3.)*CQABS(AS)/AS
       BS=-BP/2.-CQSQRT(QCMPLX(BP*BP/4.+AP*AP*AP/27.))
       BS=CQABS(BS)**(1./3.)*CQABS(BS)/BS
       RT=3.
       L=-.5*(AS+BS)+(0,1.)*QSQRT(RT)/2.*(AS-BS)-A/3.
       M=-.5*(AS+BS)-(0,1.)*QSQRT(RT)/2.*(AS-BS)-A/3.
       N=AS+BS-A/3.
      IF (S .EQ. 0) THEN
         LAM(1)=L
         LAM(2)=M
         LAM(3)=N
         LAM(4)=0
      ELSE
         L=CQSQRT(L)
         M=CQSQRT(M)
         N=CQSQRT(N)
         BP=P*P*P/8.-P*Q/2.+R
         LAM(3)=QABS(BP)/BP*(-L-N-M)-P/4.
         LAM(2)=QABS(BP)/BP*(L-M+N)-P/4.
         LAM(1)=QABS(BP)/BP*(-L+M+N)-P/4.
         LAM(4)=QABS(BP)/BP*(L+M-N)-P/4.
      ENDIF
      RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE MATRIX(D,C,B,M,N)
C     PURPOSE
C        THIS SUBROUTINE SOLVES A SYSTEM OF LINEAR ALGEBRAIC
C        EQUATIONS BY TRIPLE FACTORIZATION WITH PARITAL PIVOTING
C        AND BACK SUBSTITUTION.
C
C     TRIPLE MATRIX FACTORIZATION
C     *      DECOMPOSE A COMPLEX MATRIX INTO ITS COMPONENT
C     *      MATRICES IN THE MANNER A=LDU, WHEREIN
C     *         A IS THE GIVEN MATRIX
C     *         L IS A LOWER TRIANGULAR MATRIX OF UNIT DIAGONAL
```

```
C     *          D IS A DIAGONAL MATRIX
C     *          U IS AN UPPER TRIANGULAR MATRIX OF UNIT DIAGONAL
C     *     DESCRIPTION
C     *       THE ORDER OF DECOMPOSITION IS IN THE SEQUENCE OF
C     *       COLUMNS.  THE LARGEST ABSOLUTE ELEMENT BELONGING
C     *       TO A ROW AS YET NOT DECOMPOSED IS USED AS PIVOT.
C     *       THE COMPONENT MATRICES SUPERIMPOSE THE ORIGINAL.
C
C     *     ARG.  TYPE I/O/S    DIMS.        DEFINITION
C     *     A     COMPLEX*32    (N,N)    INPUT AND DECOMPOSED MATRICES
C     *     B     COMPLEX*32    (N,M)    B ON INPUT, X ON OUTPUT
C     *     KOL   INTEGER        N       ROW ORDER OF DECOMPOSITION
C     *     S     COMPLEX*32     N       SCRATCH ARRAY
C     *     N     INTEGER                ORDER OF THE SYSTEM
C     *     M     INTEGER                NUMBER OF COLUMNS
C
C     *     CODED BY  L. CHAHINIAN, 7/16/80
C     *     MODIFIED BY D. BARKEY FOR USE IN PEEL STRESS COMPUTATION
C     *              PROGRAM "PSTRESS", 2/20/87
C
      DIMENSION D(N,N),C(N,M),B(N,M)
      DIMENSION KOL(20),S(20),A(20,20)
      REAL*16 R
      COMPLEX*32 A,Q,S,B,C,D
      EQUIVALENCE (Q,R)
      DO 200 I=1,N
         DO 100 J=1,N
            A(I,J)=D(I,J)
100      CONTINUE
         DO 150 J=1,M
            B(I,J)=C(I,J)
150      CONTINUE
200   CONTINUE
      DO 1000 I=1,N
 1000 KOL(I)= I
      NM1    = N-1
      DO 4000 K=1,NM1
C     **** DETERMINE LARGEST ABSOLUTE ELEMENT IN THIS COLUMN ****
      KP1    = K+1
      R      = CQABS(A(K,K))
      L      = K
      DO 1200 I=K,N
      IF(CQABS(A(I,K)).LE.R)      GO TO 1200
      R      = CQABS(A(I,K))
      L      = I
 1200 CONTINUE
      S(K)= A(L,K)
      IF(L.EQ.K)GO TO 1241
      J      = KOL(K)
      KOL(K)= KOL(L)
      KOL(L)= J
```

```
C     **** INTERCHANGE ROWS   K AND L ****
      DO 1220 I=1,N
      Q     = A(K,I)
      A(K,I)= A(L,I)
 1220 A(L,I)= Q
 1241 Q     = A(K,K)
      DO 2000 I=KP1,N
      A(I,K)= A(I,K)/Q
      DO 2000 J=KP1,N
      IF (CQABS(A(K,J)) .LT. 1.Q-35) A(K,J)=(0.,0.)
 2000 A(I,J)= A(I,J)-A(I,K)*A(K,J)
      DO 4000 J=KP1,N
 4000 A(K,J)= A(K,J)/Q
C
C     **** SOLVE FOR UNKNOWNS, GIVEN TRIPLE FACTORIZATION ****
C
C     *      SOLVE FOR X IN THE MATRIX EXPRESSION AX=B
C     *      WHERE THE COLUMNS OF B ARE GIVEN, AND
C     *      WHERE A IS GIVEN IN TERMS OF ITS COMPONENT
C     *      MATRICES L, D, AND U, SUCH THAT
C     *         A = L D U
C     *         L IS A LOWER TRIANGULAR MATRIX OF UNIT DIAGONAL
C     *         D IS A DIAGONAL MATRIX
C     *         U IS AN UPPER TRIANGULAR MATRIX OF UNIT DIAGONAL
C     *    DESCRIPTION
C     *      THE COMPONENT MATRICES ARE BROUGHT THROUGH ARRAY A.
C     *      THEIR ROWS HAVE BEEN INTERCHANGED PER INFORMATION
C     *      ARRAY KOL. FOR EACH REQUIRED COLUMN, THE CONTENTS
C     *      ARE FIRST TRANSFERRED INTO STORAGE ARRAY S, AND
C     *      REARRANGED BACK INTO THE ORIGINAL COLUMN PER KOL.
C     *      A FORWARD PASS OF THAT COLUMN ON MATRIX L YIELDS
C     *      Y, WHERE LY=B.  THIS IS FOLLOWED WITH THE
C     *      COMPUTATION OF Z VIA DZ=Y, AND AT LAST UX=Z
C     *      PROVIDES X THROUGH A REVERSE PASS ON U. THE
C     *      CONTENTS OF ARRAY B HAVE THUS BEEN REPLACED
C     *      WITH X.
C
C     FOR EACH COLUMN OF B
      DO 10000 J=1,M
C     INTERCHANGE ROWS OF B PER KOL
      DO 6100 I=1,N
6100  S(I)= B(I,J)
      DO 6200 I=1,N
      K     = KOL(I)
6200  B(I,J)= S(K)
C     **** FOR EACH COLUMN OF B ****
C     **** SOLVE LY=B, FOR Y ****
      IM1   = 1
      DO 8000 I=2,N
      DO 7000 L=1,IM1
      B(I,J)=B(I,J)-A(I,L)*B(L,J)
```

```
 7000 CONTINUE
 8000 IM1    = I
C     **** SOLVE DZ=Y, FOR Z ****
      DO 9000 I=1,N
 9000 B(I,J)= B(I,J)/A(I,I)
C     **** SOLVE UX=Z, FOR X ****
      I      = N
      GO TO 9700
 9100 DO 9300 L=IP1,N
 9300 B(I,J)= B(I,J)-A(I,L)*B(L,J)
 9700 IP1    = I
      I      = I-1
      IF(I.GT.0)GO TO 9100
10000 CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
```

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16. Abstract

The report describes the use of the interactive FORTRAN computer program PSTRESS, which computes a closed form solution for two bonded plates subjected to applied moments, vertical shears, and inplane forces. The program calculates inplane stresses in the plates, deflections of the plates, and peel and shear stresses in the adhesive. The document briefly outlines the analytical method used by PSTRESS, describes input and output of the program, and presents a sample analysis. The results of this sample analysis are shown to be within a few percent of results obtained using a NASTRAN finite element analysis. An appendix containing a listing of PSTRESS is included.

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