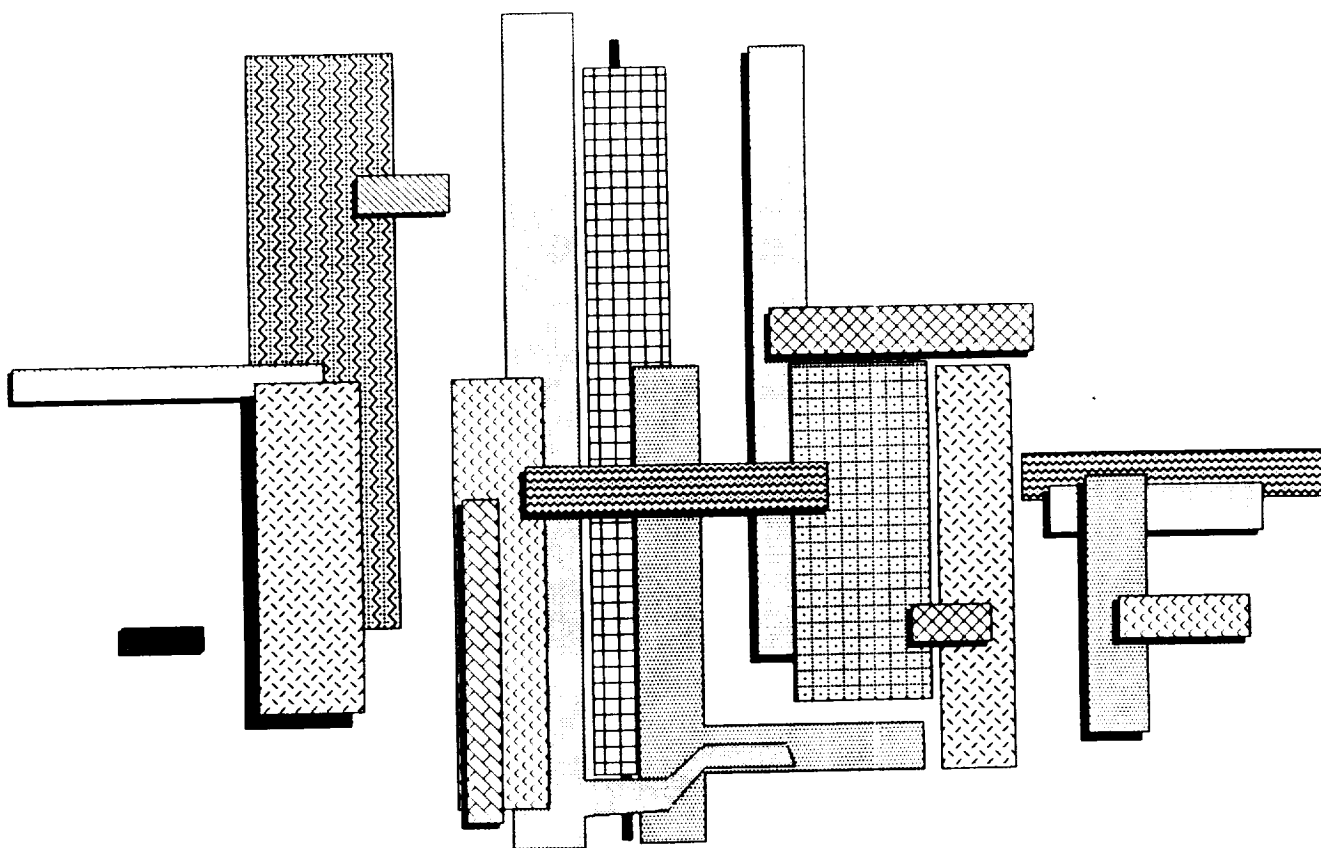


NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S 89-03

The Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base



Dieter Bilitza

April 1989

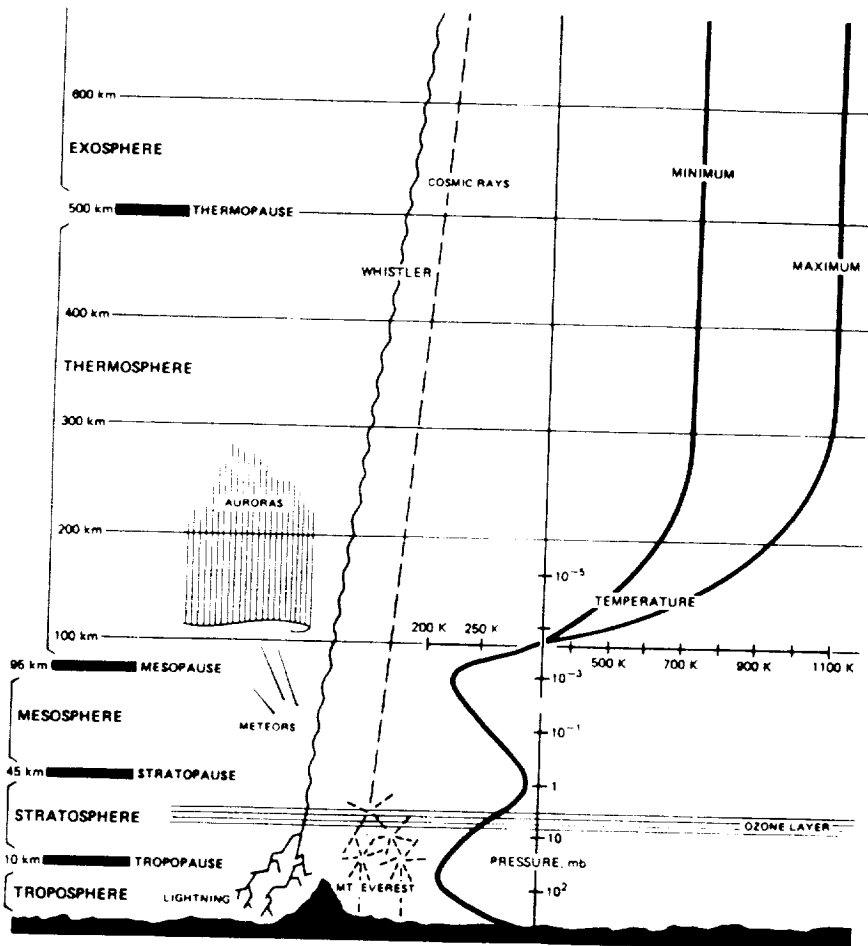
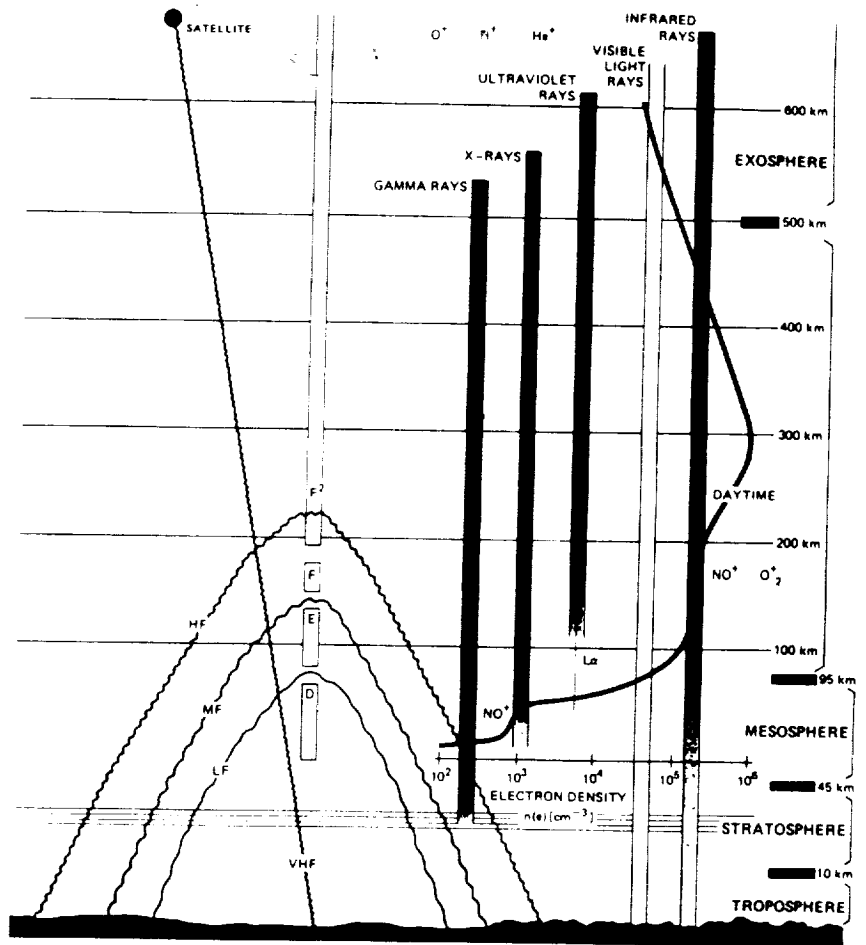
NATIONAL SPACE SCIENCE DATA CENTER/
WORLD DATA CENTER A FOR ROCKETS AND SATELLITES

(NASA-TM-101873) THE WORLDWIDE IONOSPHERIC
DATA BASE (NASA) 107 0 CSCL 04A

N90-29714

Uncl 15
63/46 0219803

Ionosphere



ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

Atmosphere

NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S 89-03

The Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base

Dieter Bilitza

April 1989

NATIONAL SPACE SCIENCE DATA CENTER/
WORLD DATA CENTER A FOR ROCKETS AND SATELLITES

Progress, far from consisting in change, depends on retentiveness

Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.

George Santayana

The Life of Reason (1905)

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Chapter 1

Over the last decades, ground-based, rocket and satellite experiments have supplied us with a wealth of information about the ionospheric plasma.

From early on, exploration of the ionosphere was driven not only by the human quest to understand the world that surrounds us but also by basic day-to-day needs in radio communications. Soon the ionosphere was also recognized as a natural laboratory for testing our ideas and theories in plasma physics and thermodynamics. In our age, in which earth observation from space plays an ever increasing role in the global well-being of our planet, predictability of the ionospheric environment is more important than ever.

The electromagnetic waves used for remote sensing are affected by the ionospheric plasma. Moreover, the accuracy of satellite positioning and navigation depends heavily on proper corrections for ionospheric influence (see Table 1.1). Accurate knowledge of the satellite's orbit position is especially important for geodesy, altimetry, and gravimetry, as well as for Search and Rescue from space.

In solar-terrestrial physics we are getting closer and closer to understanding the flow of matter, energy, and momentum from the sun to the Earth. The ionosphere plays a crucial role in the large-scale coupled system of heliosphere, magnetosphere, and atmosphere [15, 17].

Introduction

The worldwide ionospheric data base is scattered over the entire globe. Different data sets are held at different institutions in the United States, the Soviet Union, Australia, Europe, and Asia. The World Data Centers in the different continents archive and distribute part of the huge data base; the scope and cross-section of the individual data holdings depend on the regional and special interest of the center.

This report should be viewed as a central document pulling together all the strings that point toward different ionospheric data holdings. It will provide requesters with the information about what is available and where to get it. An attempt is made to evaluate the reliability and compatibility of the different data sets based on the consensus in the ionospheric research community. The status and accuracy of standard ionospheric models are also discussed because they may considerably facilitate first order assessment of ionospheric effects.

This study is a first step towards an ionospheric data directory within the framework of NSSDC's Master Directory.

1.1 The Ionospheric Plasma

The gaseous envelope that surrounds our planet can be divided into two regions at about 80 km altitude. The turbulent and neutral gas mixture of the lower region is the stage for all

Chapter 1

meteorological processes. This part fills only 1/50,000 of the total gas volume, but it contains 10^5 times more gas than the rest. In the upper region, solar irradiation produces a partially ionized plasma composed of neutrals (O, N₂, O₂, He, H), ions (O⁺, H⁺, He⁺, NO⁺, O₂⁺, N₂⁺) and electrons. The ionosphere is electrically neutral. The most abundant neutral is N₂ and the most abundant ion is O⁺. Above 1000 km altitude light ions (H⁺, He⁺) become dominant; below 250 km heavy ions (NO⁺, O₂⁺) play an important role.

Plasma-related nomenclature distinguishes the "ionosphere" as below about 1000 km altitude and the "protonosphere" or "plasma-sphere" as above that altitude. Both regions are part of the much larger magnetosphere, which is the region controlled by the Earth's magnetic field.

Electron and total ion number densities are in the range 10^8 to 10^{13} m⁻³. Neutral densities

decrease from 10^{17} m⁻³ at low altitudes to 10^{12} at about 500 km.

Unlike the almost hydrostatic altitude profiles of the neutral densities, the electron density profile exhibits several layers (E, F1, F2), as a result of the competing processes of particle production, loss, and transport. The highest densities (10^{12} to 10^{13} m⁻³) are observed at the F2 peak; the peak altitude ranges from 250 to 350 km at mid-latitudes and from 350 to 500 km at equatorial latitudes. The E peak density is about one order of magnitude smaller than the F2 peak and typically located at 100 to 120 km altitude. Between these two layers under certain conditions a valley and/or an F1 ledge can be observed. Below the E peak, in the D region, the electron density decreases rapidly with altitude. At 80 to 90 km the profile may exhibit an inflection point.

The ionization in the D region is primarily caused by solar X-rays and depends strongly on the solar zenith angle. The highest values

TABLE 1.1 Estimated Maximum Ionospheric Effects on Electromagnetic Waves [11]

Effect	100 MHz	300 MHz	1 GHz	3 GHz	10 GHz
Faraday rotation (rotations)	30	3.3	0.3	0.033	0.003
Excess time delay (μs)	25	2.8	0.25	0.028	0.0025
Refraction	≤ 1°	0°7'	0°0.6'	0°0'4.2"	0°0'0.36"
Variation in direction of arrival (s)	1200	132	12	1.32	0.12
Absorption, auroral and polar cap (dB)	5	1.1	0.05	6×10^{-3}	5×10^{-4}
Absorption midlatitude (dB)	< 1	0.1	< 0.01	$< 1 \times 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-4}$
Dispersion (ps/Hz)	0.4	0.015	0.0004	1.5×10^{-5}	4×10^{-7}

Note: Data were collected in the United States for one-way paths at an elevation angle of about 30°.

Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base

(10^8 to 10^9 m^{-3}) are reached near noon during summer. Below about 70 km ionization by cosmic rays becomes the major electron source. As a consequence of the different production sources, the electron density is negatively correlated with the solar cycle below 70 km and positively above.

The E region is under solar control, being formed mostly by ionization of atomic oxygen by EUV radiation. Again the daily maximum density occurs near noon, the seasonal maximum is found in summer, and the density increases with solar activity. During the night, the density decreases by more than an order of magnitude due to recombination. A very thin and patchy sporadic E (Es) layer occurs irregularly and can exceed the normal E and F peak densities (see special issue of *Radio Science*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 1975 for in depth discussion).

The F region consists of two overlapping layers (F1, F2), with the F2 layer being the most important, exceeding the F1 layer in magnitude and altitude. A clear separation, i.e. a distinct F1 ledge, is most obvious during daytime in summer. The F1 region at 150 to 200 km altitudes is still under strong solar control. With increasing altitude, however, the neutral densities decrease rapidly and transport processes become more important than the ionization process. Ambipolar diffusion, electrodynamic drift, and neutral wind drag determine the density distribution. As a result the F2 peak and the topside above it are highly variable (10 to 30 percent from day to day). The topside densities decrease exponentially to between 10^9 and 10^{10} m^{-3} at 1000 km altitude. Unlike the lower layers, the F2 peak density tends to reach maximum values in the afternoon and during winter.

The latitudinal profile of F region electron density exhibits two crests at $\pm 15^\circ$ magnetic latitude with a minimum at the magnetic equator. Towards night (and also towards higher altitudes) the two crests merge into one latitudinal peak at the magnetic equator. This "equatorial anomaly" is caused by the so-called "fountain effect": the charged particles are pushed upward by the equatorial electric field and drift downward along magnetic field lines (see *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 39, No. 9/10, 1977).

At high latitudes the ionosphere is strongly coupled to the magnetosphere and to the solar wind. The transition from closed to open magnetic field lines and the influx of energetic particles profoundly affect the ionospheric plasma [16, 17, 24, 26]. The boundary region, the auroral oval, is marked by the beautiful display of auroras (northern lights)[23]. In recent years satellite imaging instruments allowed us to monitor the oval from space. Surrounding the magnetic poles, the oval extends to near 75° geomagnetic latitude at noon and 65° at local midnight. On the nightside the oval is well marked by a depletion in electron density, the so-called trough. On the dayside one finds a region of enhanced densities just inside the oval, the so-called magnetospheric cleft; the electron density at the tip of the crest is almost an order of magnitude greater than it is at the bottom of the trough. During magnetic storms the trough moves equatorward by about 2° latitude per unit increase in K_p . The region inside the oval is called the polar cap. The auroral oval and its role in ionospheric physics was reviewed by Feldstein and Galperin [1985], and by Feldstein [1986].

A wide variety of ionospheric irregularities have been observed, predominantly at high latitudes and during the equatorial nighttime [Fejer and Kelley, 1980; Szuszczewicz, 1986]. The plasma fluctuations range in scale from hundreds of kilometers down to centimeters. Plasma instabilities play an important role in the generation of medium-scale (kilometers) and small-scale (meters) irregularities. Examples of irregularities are patches of enhanced ionization in the E region (sporadic E) and of depleted ionization in the F region (spread F). Spread F is most frequently observed in the equatorial nighttime ionosphere. The term "spread F" originates from the range and frequency spread on ionosonde recordings, with which it was first discovered. Reviews of spread F theories were given by Ossakow [1981], and by Ossakow et al. [1984]. The irregularities cause signal fluctuations in traversing radio waves, known as scintillations.

Influx of solar plasma into the tail of the magnetosphere, sometimes preceded by solar flares, can cause complex ionospheric disturbances (storms); the most consistent pattern is an enhancement in D region ioniza-

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tion. These effects are felt most strongly in the polar cap. A particular severe event is due to protons arriving from the sun and causes a radio communication blackout over considerable time periods, the so-called polar cap absorption (PCA) events.

The main source of energy for the terrestrial ionosphere is extreme ultraviolet radiation from the sun. The electrons are heated most efficiently and their temperature exceeds the temperatures of ions and neutrals. Electron temperatures increase from about 300 K at 100 km to about 3500 K at 800 km. Ion temperatures are close to the neutral temperature below about 400 km and increase towards the electron temperature above that altitude. Below 150 km the high neutral densities and the high collision frequencies result in the same temperature for electrons, ions, and neutrals. During nighttime (no solar heating) the temperatures of all species are close together.

In general, plasma temperatures are lowest at the geomagnetic equator and increase towards higher latitudes, due to the increased influence of heating by precipitating particles at auroral latitudes. At low altitudes, however, the electron temperature peaks at the magnetic equator, reaches minimal values at about $\pm 20^\circ$, and then increases towards higher latitudes. This behavior is the mirror image of the equatorial anomaly of the electron density and illustrates the strong anticorrelation between electron density and temperature.

Roughly speaking, the temperatures increase from an almost constant nighttime value to an almost constant daytime value. The most significant departure from this behavior is the early morning peak in electron temperature. It is most pronounced at the magnetic equator at about 300 km altitude (the peak temperature exceeds the daytime value by a factor of 2 to 3); its magnitude decreases rapidly towards higher and lower altitudes and towards higher latitudes. The temperature peak is a result of the sharp increase in solar heating with at the same time still low electron densities.

The electron temperature stays almost constant through a solar cycle, in contrast to the increase of almost all other neutral and ionized parameters. This again is a result of the close coupling with the electron density which

determines both energy gain and loss of the electron gas; the simultaneous increase of both terms leaves the electron temperature nearly unchanged.

An excellent review of ionospheric electron temperatures was published by Schunk and Nagy [1978]. The theoretical and experimental evidence for temperature anisotropies was reviewed by Demars and Schunk [1987] and by Oyama and Schlegel [1988].

The sun-induced thermospheric winds provide the energy source needed to drive the so-called ionospheric dynamo which maintains the system of ionospheric electric currents and fields. See Blanc [1979] and Richmond [1979] for review and references. On the sunlit side of the Earth two large vortices of electric current exist in the quiet equinoctial ionosphere; the current flows counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere (Sq currents). The concentrated current at the magnetic equator represents the equatorial electrojet [Forbes, 1981]. Magnetic storms severely affect thermospheric winds and ionospheric currents. The thermospheric winds and ionospheric drifts are of the order of 100 m/s and can reach 1000 m/s and more during magnetic storms. Ionospheric current densities are of the order of 10^{-6} A/m² and electric fields are of the order of 10^{-2} V/m. The Earth's magnetic field reaches values of 3×10^{-8} T at ionospheric altitudes.

The solar wind blowing past the Earth's magnetic field creates a magnetospheric dynamo which drives ionization across the polar cap. The empirically found dependence of the auroral plasma convection on solar wind parameters [Reiff and Burch, 1985; Clauer and Banks, 1986] illustrates the strong coupling between solar wind and high-latitude ionosphere [19].

While the dynamics of the terrestrial ionosphere is largely controlled by the magnetic field, some other planetary ionospheres interact directly with the solar wind. The ionospheres of the other planets and their relation to the Earth's ionosphere were described by Strobel [1979] and by Schunk and Nagy [1980]. Korösmezey et al. [1987] investigated cometary ionospheres.

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TABLE 1.2 Measurement Techniques and Parameters

Measurement Technique	Primary Parameters	Secondary Parameters	(1) First Year (2) Time Resolution (3) Spatial Resolution (4) Number of Stations (5) Volume of Data
<u>Ground-Based</u>			
Ionosonde	Plasma frequencies for E, F1, F2, Es Propagation factor M(3000) F2	Bottomside electron density profile Peak altitude of E, F1, F2	(1) 1940 (2) 1h, 15 min (4) ~ 400 (5) 45000 station-months
Incoherent scatter	Electron density Electron temperature Ion composition Ion temperature Ion drift velocity (line-of-sight)	Vector ion velocity Neutral drift velocity Electric field Neutral temperature	(1) 1964 (2) 1 - 30 min, 3 d/m (3) 5 - 100 km, (4) 8 stations
Absorption	Field strength (echo-amplitude)	Some information about the electron density in the D-region	(1) 1957 (4) 30 - 60
Others	Ionospheric modulation transfer (Laxemburg effect) VLF receiver (whistler) Ionospheric drifts (from travelling irregularities, meteor trail echoes, etc.) Atmospheric radio noise Optical measurements Artificial heating of the ionosphere		
<u>Satellite, Rocket</u>			
Beacon	Ionospheric and plasmaspheric electron content	Scintillations Irregularities	(1) 1958 (4) ~30
In situ	Most plasma parameters (depending on instrumentation)	Energy budget Particle budgets	(1) 1964 (2) 1 - 60 s
Topside sounder	Topside ionograms Plasma resonance frequencies	Topside electron density profile	(1) 1962 (2) 10 - 30 s (5) 4 million ionograms ~100,000 reduced
Others	VLF receiver (whistler) Chemical release (ion drift) and artificial disturbance of chemistry Optical measurements		

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1.2 Ionospheric Measurement Techniques

The existence of the ionosphere was first demonstrated by Marconi's transatlantic radio experiments in 1901. Observation of the ionosphere started in the mid-twenties, when several groups around the globe began to apply radio echo sounding. Since then their instrument, the ionosonde, has undergone a remarkable evolution into an almost wholly automated monitor of ionospheric parameters.

The knowledge acquired with the growing network of ionosondes has helped to facilitate and improve worldwide radio communication and broadcasting. Ionosonde measurements, however, are limited to the ionospheric plasma below the F peak. In 1957, Sputnik 1 heralded a new era of ionospheric exploration. Satellites carried the ionosonde beyond the F peak boundary and allowed in situ measurements and wave-propagation experiments between satellites and ground stations.

In the mid-sixties the newly developed incoherent scatter radar technique evolved into a powerful, ground-based observation tool. For the first time, the ionospheric parameters could be measured from top to bottom with the same experiment. The incoherent scatter spectrum that is received back by the radar

contains information about the electron and ion densities, temperatures, and drifts, thereby allowing a much more detailed investigation of ionospheric processes than the ionosonde, which is only sensitive to electron density. In parallel, satellite missions evolved from single-experiment/parameter investigations into highly equipped ionospheric and atmospheric observatories.

The region below the E peak (the D region), being inaccessible to either of the above measurement techniques, is the domain of rocket experiments. Rocket campaigns have provided important contributions to our understanding of specific ionospheric phenomena such as the winter anomaly or spread F. However, unlike ground-based and satellite observations, the short and localized rocket flights do not allow exploration of global or temporal behavior. Here the indirect evidence from ground-based radio absorption measurements has to be consulted.

Table 1.2 (see page 5) lists the measurement techniques addressed below. Far from being complete, our survey includes only those techniques of ionospheric exploration that have produced large data records that are of general interest to the science and engineering community.

Chapter 2

All ground-based measurement techniques yield information about the ionosphere from the difference in phase, amplitude, or polarization between transmitted and received radio waves. Evidently the ionosphere's refractive and absorptive effect on radio waves allows us, on the one hand, to use radio signals as a diagnostic tool but, on the other hand, causes unwanted side effects in measurements that utilize radio waves. One man's signal is another man's noise. This explains the importance ionospheric information has for radio communication, radio astronomy, satellite orbit determination, and remote sensing from space.

We distinguish three basic methods of ground-based observation: ionosonde, incoherent scatter radar, and absorption measurements. See Rawer and Suchy [1967] and Booker and Smith [1970] for general overview.

Information about the operating stations in all three categories worldwide is included in the *Directory of Solar-Terrestrial Physics Monitoring Stations*, by Shea et al. [1984], published for the Scientific Committee on Solar-Terrestrial Physics (SCOSTEP). It lists more than 1000 stations. For each station the directory provides information on station location, dates of operation, observing schedule, instrument description, and availability of raw and reduced data. Figure 2.1 shows a typical page.

The number of ionospheric monitoring stations has dropped from 368 before 1977 to 293 in 1984, a decrease of 20%.

Ground-Based Measurements

2.1 Ionosonde

Ionosonde measurements utilize the fact that each plasma has a characteristic plasma frequency f_p , which depends only on the electron density N_e of the plasma:

$$N_e/\text{m}^{-3} = 1.24 \times 10^{10} (f_p/\text{MHz})^2$$

Radio waves with this frequency are totally reflected by the plasma, due to the interaction between the electric field of the waves and the plasma electrons. The time delay between signal transmission and echo reception is a measure of the height at which reflection occurs.

Ionosondes record the time delay for different frequencies, sweeping from about 1 MHz to 20 MHz. The recording, usually on film, is called an ionogram. The time delay Δt is translated into a virtual height h' by assuming propagation at the speed of light c :

$$h' = c \frac{\Delta t}{2}$$

Actual reflection heights are smaller than virtual heights due to the ionospheric refraction effect.

The Earth's magnetic field splits the echo trace into an ordinary and an extraordinary trace. The usual ionogram reduction techniques use only the ordinary trace. Parameters routinely deduced from ionograms include

B01 Ionosphere Vertical Soundings (Cont.)

```

*****
POLTIERS, FRANCE
*****
ITEM: 464
DATE: 01/08/83

DISCIPLINE ----- B01 Ionosphere Vertical Soundings
STATION LATITUDE ----- N 46.57
STATION LONGITUDE ----- E 0.35
ALTERNATE NAMES -----
DATES OF OPERATION ----- 07/1948 to present
OBSERVING SCHEDULE ----- REGULAR
INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION ----- LRM Ionosonde. Ionograms every 15 minutes,
1.6 - 17 MHz.
RAW DATA ----- 35 mm film
DATA REDUCTION PRACTICE ----- REGULAR SPECIAL
REGULAR REDUCED DATA AVAILABLE AFTER ----- 3 MONTHS
FORM OF REDUCED DATA ----- Monthly tables of hourly values (microfiche)
magnetic tape since 01/1971
DATA ROUTINELY PUBLISHED ----- BULLETIN DE MESURES IONOSPHERIQUES
DATA SENT TO WDC-A ----- YES
DATA SENT TO WDC-B ----- YES
DATA SENT TO WDC-C ----- YES
DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST ----- YES
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT STATION ----- Professeur Corcuff
Laboratoire de Physique de la
Haute Atmospherique
Le Daffand - Mignaux-Beauvoir
86800 St. Julien L'Ars
France
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT DATA ----- Monsieur l'ingénieur Charge du Service
des Previsions Ionospheriques
CMET - B.P 40
22301 Lannion Cedex
France
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ----- Special purpose data usually available after 3
months.

```

```

*****
PROVIDENIYA BAY, USSR
*****
ITEM: 2336
DATE: 01/05/84

DISCIPLINE ----- B01 Ionosphere Vertical Soundings
STATION LATITUDE ----- N 64.4
STATION LONGITUDE ----- E 186.6
ALTERNATE NAMES -----
DATES OF OPERATION ----- 1958 to present
OBSERVING SCHEDULE ----- REGULAR
INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION ----- Set of Ionosondes AIS No. 21 (made in 1957)
and AIS No. 7515 (made in 1964)
RAW DATA ----- Ionograms on 35 mm film
DATA REDUCTION PRACTICE ----- REGULAR
REGULAR REDUCED DATA AVAILABLE AFTER ----- 1/2 MONTHS
FORM OF REDUCED DATA ----- F-plots, monthly tables of ionospheric
parameters, ionograms on film
DATA ROUTINELY PUBLISHED -----
DATA SENT TO WDC-A -----
DATA SENT TO WDC-B ----- YES
DATA SENT TO WDC-C -----
DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST ----- YES
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT STATION ----- Research Institute of Applied Geophysics
Glebovskaya ul. 20-b
107258 Moscow B-258
USSR
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT DATA ----- Same as above
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS -----

```

```

*****
PORT AUX FRANCAIS, KERGUELEN ISLANDS
*****
ITEM: 302
DATE: 05/31/82

DISCIPLINE ----- B01 Ionosphere Vertical Soundings
STATION LATITUDE ----- S 49.35
STATION LONGITUDE ----- E 70.24
ALTERNATE NAMES ----- Port aux Francais
DATES OF OPERATION ----- 02/1953 to present - 1964 station moved
OBSERVING SCHEDULE ----- REGULAR
INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION ----- Ionosonde Magnetic AB, ionograms every 15 min and
every 5 min on RWD, 0.25-20 MHz.
RAW DATA ----- 35 mm film, 16 mm film
DATA REDUCTION PRACTICE ----- REGULAR
REGULAR REDUCED DATA AVAILABLE AFTER ----- 15 MONTHS
FORM OF REDUCED DATA ----- Monthly tables of hourly values,
magnetic tape since 04/1965
DATA ROUTINELY PUBLISHED ----- BULLETIN DE MESURES IONOSPHERIQUES
DATA SENT TO WDC-A ----- YES
DATA SENT TO WDC-B ----- YES
DATA SENT TO WDC-C ----- YES
DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST ----- YES
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT STATION ----- Monsieur le Dir. des Lab. Scientifiques
T.A.A.F.
27 rue Oudinot
Paris 75700
France
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT DATA ----- Monsieur le Chef du Dept. M.I.R.
C.M.E.T.
Lannion 22301
France
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ----- Station moved in 1964 (former station location
S49.30 E70.50).

```

```

*****
PRUMONICE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
*****
ITEM: 821
DATE: 00/00/75

DISCIPLINE ----- B01 Ionosphere Vertical Soundings
STATION LATITUDE ----- N 50.00
STATION LONGITUDE ----- E 14.60
ALTERNATE NAMES -----
DATES OF OPERATION ----- 04/1958 to present
OBSERVING SCHEDULE ----- REGULAR
INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION ----- Ionosonde at 1-10 MHz
RAW DATA ----- Film
DATA REDUCTION PRACTICE -----
REGULAR REDUCED DATA AVAILABLE AFTER ----- MONTHS
FORM OF REDUCED DATA ----- Bulletins, microfilm
DATA ROUTINELY PUBLISHED -----
DATA SENT TO WDC-A -----
DATA SENT TO WDC-B -----
DATA SENT TO WDC-C -----
DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST -----
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT STATION ----- Dr. Pavel Triska
Geophysical Inst. Czechoslovak Acad Sci
Boctni 11
Praha 4, Sporilov 141 31
Czechoslovakia
ADDRESS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT DATA ----- Same as above
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ----- No response to inquiry for updating material in 1980 or
1983. Data have been received by the World Data Centers
through 1978.

```

Figure 2.1 Sample page from the *Directory of Solar Terrestrial Physics Monitoring Stations*

Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base

the plasma frequencies and virtual heights of the F and E peaks: $f_o F2$ (the o stands for ordinary trace), $f_o F1$, $f_o E$, $hF2$, hE . In addition the maximum usable frequency (MUF) is scaled from ionograms. MUF (3000) is the highest frequency that, refracted in the ionosphere, can be received at a distance of 3000 km. The propagation factor

$$M(3000)F2 = \frac{MUF(3000)}{f_o F2}$$

has a strong correlation with the real height of the F2 peak and has been used to predict the variation of the F2 peak altitude. See Bilitza et al. [1979] for review. A comprehensive guide to ionogram interpretation and reduction was compiled by Piggott and Rawer [1972] for the International Union of Radio Science (URSI).

A more involved analysis of ionograms is necessary to obtain real peak altitudes and real height profiles. An inversion procedure is used which has to take account of the retardation of the radio wave by ionization below the reflection height. Its accuracy is limited by insufficient knowledge about (i) the ionization below the ionogram starting point, (ii) the valley between the E and F layers and (iii) the radio echo in the immediate neighborhood of the F2 peak [Jackson, 1971]. Reviews covering the various inversion techniques and the problems encountered were presented by McNamara [1978b] and Titheridge [1985, 1987].

The standard ionosonde of the past 40 years produces analog ionogram records on film. These raw data are used to generate the scaled, plotted, and digitized data archived at the World Data Centers. The data are available to users without restriction, but some WDCs must recover their cost of data preparation, reproduction, and postage. The material distributed by the WDCs includes:

- Ionograms (raw data) on 35mm and 16mm film, mostly for Regular World Days (3 or 4 days per month).
- Daily plots, generally with a resolution of 15 minutes, of F and E peak plasma frequencies on paper or microfiche (f -plots).

- Tables of daily/hourly values and monthly summary data on paper or magnetic tape. This is the standard information for interchange. Table 2.1 lists the data available on magnetic tape from the WDC-A-STP in Boulder. (For a complete listing, see Conkright et al. [1984]). The WDC-B2 in Moscow has started to put the data from Soviet ionosondes on tape (see Table 2.2 on page 15).

- Software for inversion of ionograms into electron density profiles. (See Appendix A.3.)

- WDC-A-STP, Boulder, also offers the service of generating electron density profiles from ionograms.

The data holdings of ionosonde measurements at the WDCs are listed in the combined *Catalog of Ionosphere Vertical Soundings Data*. The latest one is by Conkright et al. [1984]. Figure 2.2 is adapted from this catalog, and it shows all ionosondes known to have operated worldwide. Altogether the ionosonde data base includes about 45,000 station-months of hourly measurements.

The development of the international ionosonde network over the last 50 years is shown in Figure 2.3, indicating the positive impact of the International Geophysical Year (IGY, 1957/58) and the International Quiet Sun Year (IQSY, 1964). It should be noted that (i) more than half of the stations are located in northern middle and low latitudes, and (ii) the number of stations has been decreasing in recent years. The operation of ionosondes is coordinated by the Ionospheric Network Advisory Group (INAG).

Recently the data centers have started to receive data generated by modern ionosondes with the ionograms recorded directly on magnetic tape. In addition to the data recorded by the "old" ionosondes, the digital instruments record phase, amplitude, polarization, direction of arrival, Doppler phase shift, etc. [Reinisch, 1986]. The operating and planned digisondes are shown in Figure 2.4 and listed in Table 2.3 (see pages 14 and 16, respectively).

A data base of more than 200,000 ionograms from oblique soundings is maintained at the

TABLE 2.1 Ionosonde Data on Tape Available From WDC-A-STP

Station	Station-Months of Data Available																				
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71						
Adak	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Akita	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	12	12						
Anchorage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Argentine Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12						
Bangkok	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1						
Barrow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Bogota	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Boulder	0	0	0	1	0	7	12	12	0	12	12	12	12	12	12						
Brisbane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Byrd Station	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Camden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Canberra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Cape Kennedy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Churchill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	12						
College	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	12	12	0	0	0	3						
Concepcion	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	4	8	11	5	12	12						
Darwin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Fort Monmouth	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Godhavn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	12	12	12	12						
Grand Bahama	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6						
Halley Bay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12						
Hobart	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Huancayo	0	12	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	12	12	12	12						
Kerguelen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Kiruna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Lanlon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
La Paz	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Lycksele	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	8	0	0	0	0	0						
Maul	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	12	12	12						
Mawson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Murdering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0						
Narsarsuaq	0	12	0	0	0	12	11	12	0	0	12	12	8	11	12						
Norfolk Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	12	0	0	4	12						
Okinawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	12	12						
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12	12	12						
Point Arguello	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2						
Port Moresby	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0						
Port Stanley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	12	12	12	12						
Resolute Bay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Reykjavik	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Slough	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12	12						
South Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	12						
South Pole	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
St. Johns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12						
Syowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Talara	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Thule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	12						
Tokyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	12	12						
Townsville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Uppsala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	0						
Vanimo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	12	12						
Wakkanai	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Wallops	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12						
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0						
White Sands	0	12	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	12	12	0	0	5	1						
Winnipeg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12						
Yamagawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	12	12	12						
Station-Months	12	46	0	1	0	19	182	272	46	79	112	159	169	194	289						

TABLE 2.1 (continued) Ionosonde Data on Tape Available From WDC-A-STP

Station	Station-Months of Data Available													
	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
Adak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Akita	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anchorage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentine Is.	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangkok	0	12	0	0	12	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barrow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bogota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Boulder	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	9	0
Brisbane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Byrd Station	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Camden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Canberra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Cape Kennedy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Churchill	0	12	12	0	12	1	0	0	12	12	12	9	0	0
College	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Concepcion	12	12	3	4	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Darwin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fort Monmouth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Godhavn	12	12	6	9	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Bahama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Halley Bay	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hobart	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Huancayo	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	4	0	0
Kerguelen	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiruna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lannion	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
La Paz	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lycksele	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauí	12	12	12	12	12	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	5
Mawson	0	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Mundaring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Narssarssuaq	12	12	12	8	1	0	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Norfolk Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Okinawa	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ottawa	12	12	12	12	12	12	0	0	12	12	12	9	0	0
Point Arguello	12	11	5	0	0	12	12	12	8	12	12	12	12	1
Port Moresby	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Stanley	12	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Resolute Bay	0	12	12	0	12	1	0	0	12	12	12	8	0	0
Reykjavik	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slough	12	12	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Georgia	12	12	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Pole	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Johns	0	12	12	0	12	6	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
Syowa	8	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thule	12	12	12	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokyo	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Townsville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0
Uppsala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanimo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	12	0	0	0
Wakkanai	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallops	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	5
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White Sands	7	0	0	0	5	6	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winnipeg	0	12	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yamagawa	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Station-Months	255	335	227	155	162	94	92	80	100	204	214	198	45	11

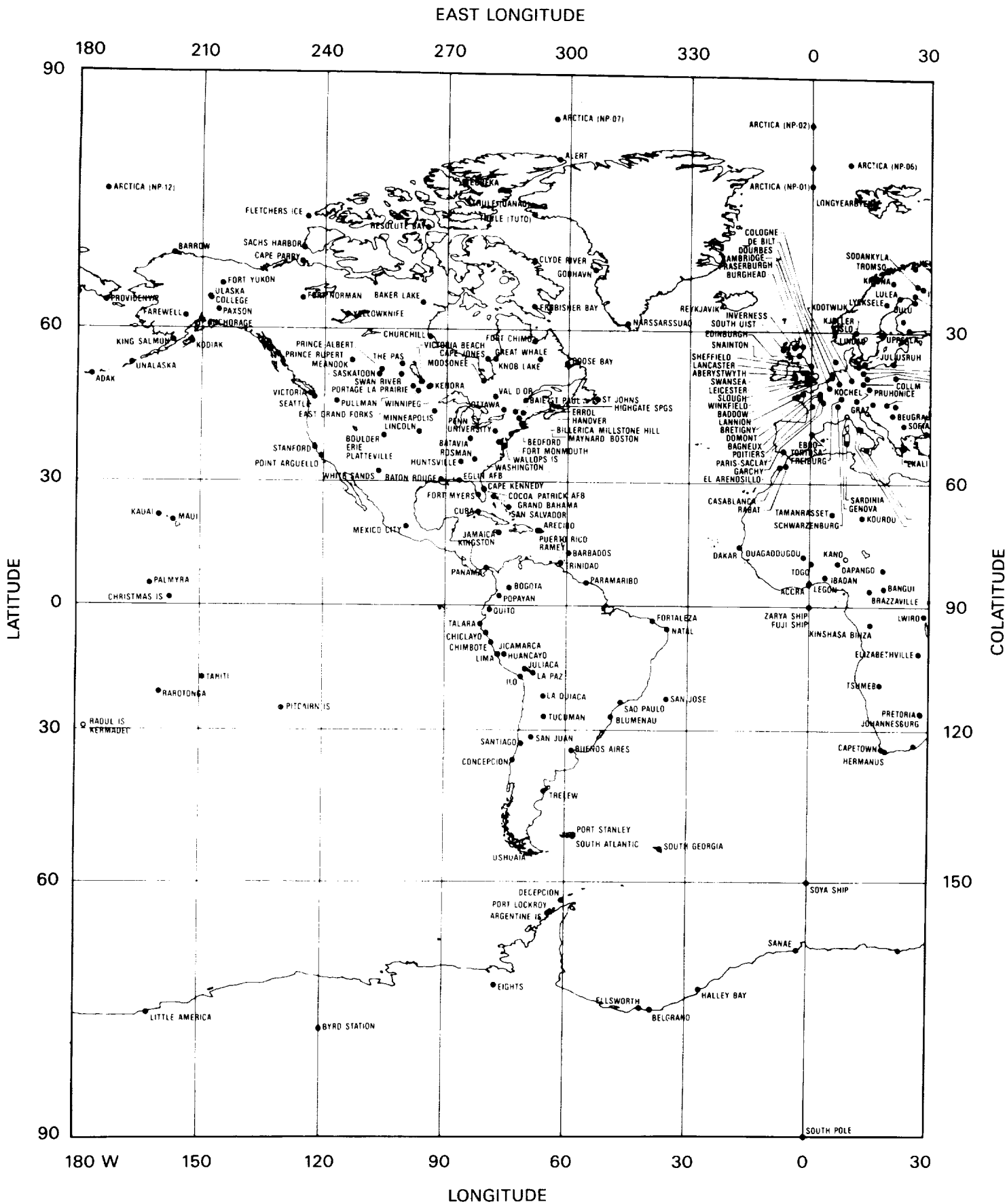


Figure 2.2 Location of all ionosondes known to have operated

OF POOR QUALITY.

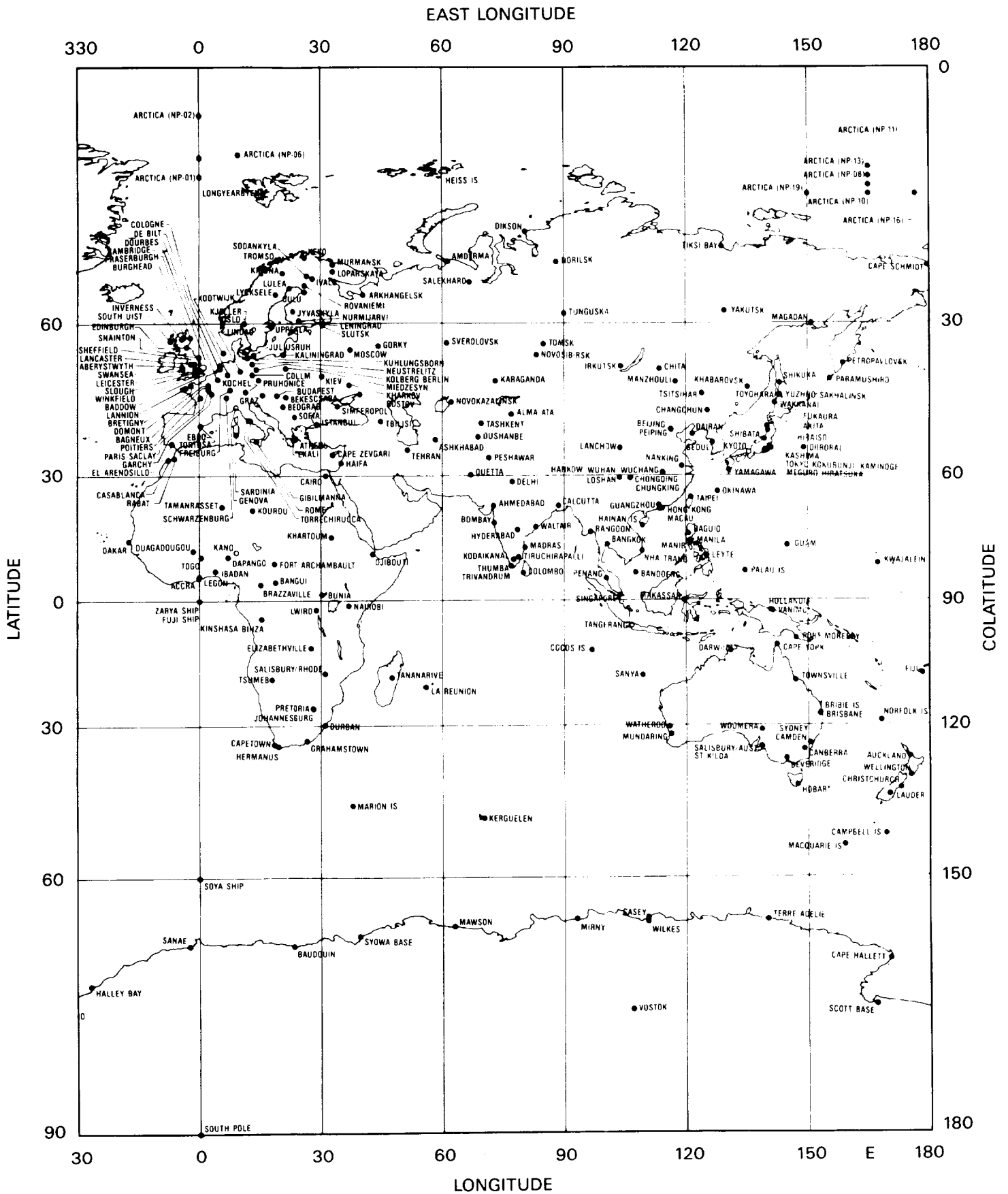


Figure 2.2 (continued) Location of all ionosondes known to have operated

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OF POOR QUALITY

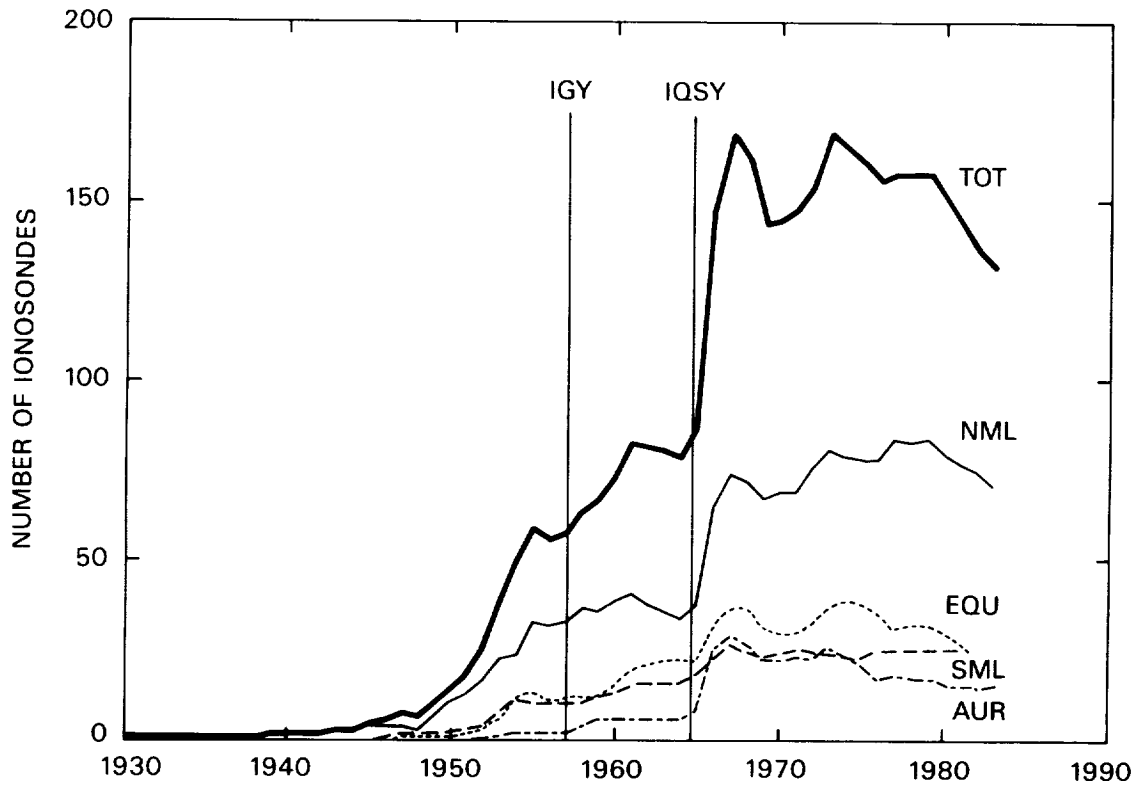


Figure 2.3 Number of ionosondes operational from 1930 to 1984: TOT = total number, NML = number of ionosondes at northern midlatitudes, EQU = at equatorial latitudes, SML = at southern midlatitudes, AUR = at auroral latitudes, IGY = International Geophysical Year, IQSY = International Quiet Sun Year

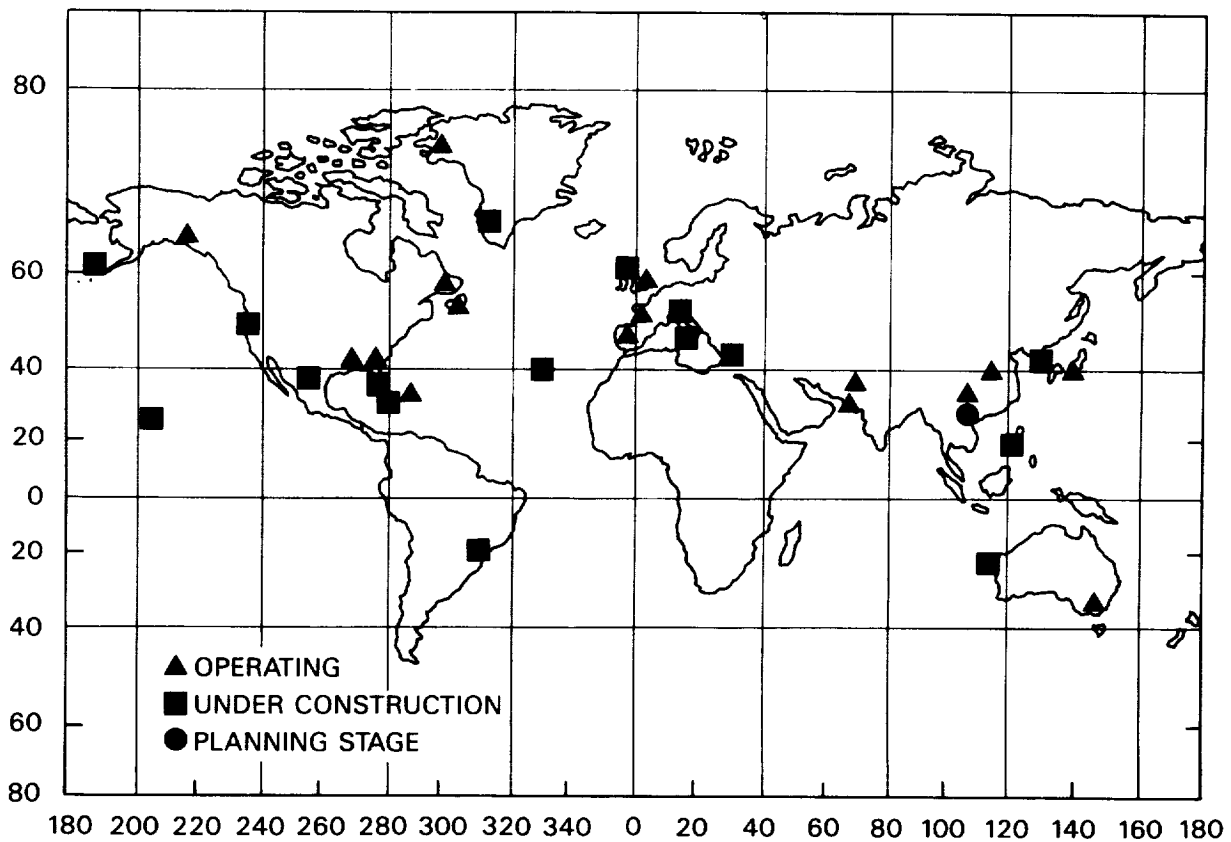


Figure 2.4 Global Digisonde 256 network as of July 1988

Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base

Naval Research Laboratory in Washington, DC [Goodman and Daehler, 1988]. About 42% of these have been scaled for "routine" propagation parameters (MOF, LOF, FOT bands) and have been recorded on magnetic tape cartridges. Since 1982 the ionograms have also been recorded on magnetic tape. Another data base of oblique soundings was established by CCIR (Data Bank D1, WP 6/1, Doc 265).

The information of the two catalogs [Shea et al., 1984; Conkright et al., 1984] is stored in computer files and may be remotely accessible in the near future. The WDC-C1 subcatalog is already held in an interactive data base, which can be accessed via the U.K. Joint Academic Computer Network (JANET). This network, in turn, can be reached from the United States on the Space Physics Analysis Network (SPAN).

2.2 Incoherent Scatter Radar

The incoherent scatter radar transmits very high power pulses at frequencies much higher than ionospheric plasma frequencies. Therefore the radar signals can travel through the whole ionosphere from bottom to top. Total reflection does not occur, and the whole ionosphere (including the topside and the E-F-valley region) can be explored from the ground. Only a very small part of the transmitted power, how-

ever, is scattered back to the receiver. The scattering occurs at small-scale electron density fluctuations [Walker et al., 1987]. The scattered power is proportional to the electron density in the scattering volume; this effectively determines the lower and upper altitude boundaries of incoherent scatter soundings. Below about 100 km and above about 800 km, the ionospheric electron densities become so low that the signal-to-noise ratio is no longer acceptable for reliable data reduction. Mathews [1984] has discussed incoherent scatter radar as a tool for D-region studies.

The high sensitivity requirements make incoherent scatter radars a rather large and expensive research tool. Only a few radars are operational in the whole world (see Table 2.4 on page 17). The recorded density profile is usually calibrated with the F peak density measured by a local ionosonde. The shape and Doppler broadening of the received spectrum allow determination of ion and electron temperature and the shift against the transmitter frequency indicates the ion drift.

In summary, the parameters calculated from incoherent scatter radar soundings include: electron density, electron temperature, line-of-sight ion velocity, ion temperature, ion-neutral collision frequency, and ion composition. Bi-

TABLE 2.2 Soviet Ionosonde Data in Digital Form Available at WDC-B2

Station	Code	Longitude	Latitude	Period
Alma Ata	AA343	76.9	43.2	1957-1988
Arkhangelsk	AZ163	40.5	64.4	1969-1988
Ashkhabad	AS237	58.3	37.9	1957-1985
Gorky	GK156	44.3	56.1	1958-1988
Irkutsk	IR352	104.0	52.5	1957-1988
Kaliningrad	KL154	20.6	54.7	1964-1988
Karaganda	KR250	73.1	49.8	1964-1988
Khabarovsk	KB538	135.1	48.5	1959-1982
Kiev	KV151	30.5	50.5	1964-1988
Leningrad	LD160	30.7	59.9	1958-1987
Magadan	MG560	151.0	60.0	1968-1988
Moscow	M0155	37.3	55.5	1957-1988
Murmansk	MM168	33.0	69.0	1957-1977
Novokazalinsk	NK246	62.1	45.8	1972-1988

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static and tristatic radars (one transmitter and two or three receivers) like the Malvern, St. Santin, and EISCAT facilities allow measurements of all velocity vector components. In addition, simple aeronomic theory together with a geomagnetic field model is often used to derive the vector ion velocity, electric field, meridional neutral wind, vector neutral wind, exospheric temperature, neutral temperature, atomic oxygen density, heat flux at high altitude, energy loss from electrons to ions and neutrals, energy input from thermal conduction, Hall conductivity, Pedersen conductivity, current perpendicular to the magnetic field, Birkeland current, Joule heating, ion-electron production rate, en-

ergy deposition by auroral electrons, energy spectrum of electrons, and several optical emissions. It must be noted that the underlying assumptions are not always true, particularly during disturbed conditions. Perrant et al. [1984 a, b] were able to obtain experimental evidence of non-isotropic ion velocity and temperature distributions from EISCAT measurements.

Excellent reviews of the theory and practice of the incoherent scatter technique were published by Evans [1969, 1975]. Most of the radar facilities are described in a special issue of *Radio Science* 9, 2, 1974. Radar studies have made an outstanding contribution to our understanding

TABLE 2.3 Locations of Digisonde Stations, Operating and Planned, March 1988

Station	North Latitude	East Longitude
Baguio	16.3	120.6
Ramey	18.5	292.9
Maui	20.5	203.7
Karachi	24.8	67.1
Patrick AFB	28.2	279.4
Central Texas	29.4	261.7
Bermuda	32.4	295.3
Islamabad	33.8	72.9
Vandenberg AFB	34.7	239.4
Xinxiang	35.3	113.9
Kokubunji	35.7	139.5
Kunsan	36.0	126.6
Sao Miguel Is.	37.5	334.5
Wallops Is.	37.9	284.5
Diyarbakir	37.9	40.2
Beijing	39.9	116.5
Roquetes	40.8	0.3
Lowell	42.6	288.5
Camp Darby	43.5	10.3
Argentina	47.6	307.3
Munchen	48.2	11.6
Dourbes	50.1	4.6
Croughton	52.0	358.8
Attu	52.6	186.9
Goose Bay	53.3	299.5
Slough	51.5	359.4
Sitka	57.0	224.8
College	64.9	212.2
Sondrestrom	67.0	309.0
Qaanaaq	77.5	290.8
Learmonth	-22.1	114.0
Sao Paulo	-23.5	313.5
La Trobe	-37.8	145.0

TABLE 2.4 Incoherent Scatter Radar Facilities

Site Name	Location of Transmitter	North Latitude	East Longitude	Period of Operation	Data at NCAR
Jicamarca	Near Lima, Peru	-11.9	284.0	1965	66-69 84-
Arecibo	Arecibo, Puerto Rico	18.3	293.2	1963-	66-77 81
St. Santin de Maurs*	St. Santin de Maurs, France	44.6	2.2	1965-	66-
Millstone Hill	Westford, MA, USA	42.6	288.5	1960-	78-
Chatanika†	Near Fairbanks, Alaska, USA	65.1	212.6	1971- 1982	81
EISCAT*	Trømso, Norway	69.6	19.2	1981-	84-
Sondrestrom	Sondre Stromfjord, Greenland	67.0	309.0	1983-	83-

* These stations operate with separate transmitter and receiver facilities. The observation volume is determined by the intersection of transmitter and receiver beams. All other stations determine the altitude from the signal time delay.

† Moved to Sondre Stromfjord

Notes

1. The Royal Radar Establishment operated an incoherent scatter radar at Great Malvern, Worcestershire, U.K., from 1968 into the 1970s.
2. A midlatitude radar in the Soviet Union has been used by the Department of Radio Physics of the Kharkov State University for incoherent scatter measurements since 1970. It is located near the Radio Physical Observatory in Gaudari, about 60 km from Kharkov.
3. The Altair radar on Kwajalein Island was used for incoherent scatter measurements during brief periods from 1977 to 1980.
4. A Japanese incoherent scatter facility became operational in 1987, at a site southeast of Kyoto.
5. The Southern Hemisphere Incoherent Scatter (SHISCAT) group hopes that Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa will combine forces to build and operate an incoherent scatter radar in the southern hemisphere.
6. The Millstone Hill, Chatanika, and Altair radars are able to scan the ionosphere over a region extending hundreds of kilometers horizontally from the radar.

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of ionospheric plasma processes [Blanc, 1979]. EISCAT's contributions to high-latitude ionosphere physics have been reviewed in a special issue of *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics* 50, 4/5, 1987.

Measurements are usually conducted during 2 to 3 days each month, preferably during Regular World Days (RWD); RWDs are selected by an international advisory group (see IUWDS in Appendices D and E). The temporal and spatial resolution of incoherent scatter data depends on the measurement mode used: long integration times provide high sensitivity but low time resolution; large backscatter volumes provide

good signal-to-noise ratios but bad altitude resolution. Typically the time resolution ranges from 1 to 30 minutes and the altitude resolution from a few to 100 km.

In 1985 the NCAR Incoherent-Radar Data Base was established at the National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, as a cooperative project between NCAR and the institutions that operate incoherent scatter radars. NCAR archives raw and reduced data obtained from the different stations and gives access to this data base. Table 2.4 on page 17 indicates the time periods for which data are currently available from NCAR. In addition, the personnel can

TABLE 2.5 Information Sources for Incoherent Radar Stations

Site Name	Contact
NCAR	Arthur D. Richmond, HAO/NCAR, P.O. Box 3000, Boulder, CO 80307
Sondrestrom or Chatanika	Vincent B. Wickwar, Radio Physics Laboratory, SRI International, Menlo Park, CA 94025
EISCAT	Jürgen Röttger, EISCAT Scientific Association, Box 705, S-981 27, Kiruna, Sweden
Millstone Hill	John C. Foster, MIT Haystack Observatory, Westford, MA 01886
St. Santin	Christine Mazaudier, C.R.P.E., 4, avenue de Neptune, 94107 Saint-Maur CEDEX, France
Arecibo	Craig Tepley, Arecibo Ionospheric Observatory, P.O. Box 995, Arecibo, Puerto Rico 00612
Jicamarca	Bela G. Fejer, School of Electrical Engineering, Phillips Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853
Malvern	P.J.S. Williams, University College of Wales, Penglais, Aberystwyth, Dyfed, SY23 3B2, U.K.
Altair	R. Tsunoda, SRI International, Radio Physics Laboratory, 333 Ravenswood Avenue, Menlo Park, CA 94025
Kyoto	S. Kato, Ionosphere Research Laboratory, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
U.S.S.R.	V.A. Misyura, Kharkov State University, Department of Radio Physics, Kharkov-77, U.S.S.R.
SHISCAT	J. A. Gledhill, Department of Physics and Electronics, Rhodes University, P.O. Box 94, Grahamstown 6140, South Africa

TABLE 2.6 Ionospheric Absorption Stations

Station	N. Lat.	E. Long.	Start Date	A 1	A 2	A 3
Station Nord, Greenland	81.6	343.3			x	
Nyaalesund, Norway	79.0	12.0	1966			
Thule, Greenland	77.5	290.8			x	
Danmarkshavn, Greenland	76.7	341.4			x	
Bear Island, Norway	74.5	19.2	1968		x	
Daneborg, Greenland	74.3	399.2			x	
Heiss Island, USSR	73.8		1964		x	
Jan Mayen, Norway	70.9	8.74	1979		x	
Scoresbysund, Greenland	70.5	338.0			x	
Cape Zhelaniza, USSR	70.3				x	
Trømsø, Norway	69.7	19.0			x	
Ramfjordmoen, Norway	79.6	19.2	1975		x	
Godhavn, Greenland	69.3	306.5			x	
Norilsk, USSR	69.0	88.0	1964		x	
Kiruna, Sweden	67.8	20.4	1958		x	
Apatity, USSR	67.5	33.3	1967		x	
Dixon, USSR	67.2		1964		x	
Sondre Stromfjord, Greenland	67.0	309.3			x	
Fort Yukon, USA	66.6	214.8	1961		x	
Tjornes, Iceland	66.2	342.9			x	
Dolgoschelle, USSR	66.0	43.2				x
Poker Flat, USA	65.1	212.5	1971		x	
Angmagssalik, Greenland	65.6	322.3			x	
College, USA	64.9	212.2	1964		x	
Arkhangelsk, USSR	64.6	40.5			x	
Lycksele, Sweden	64.6	18.7	1962		x	
Godthab, Greenland	64.2	308.3			x	
Keflavik, Iceland	64.0	337.3	1979			x
Anderma, USSR	63.9		1964		x	
Thorshavn, Faeroe Islands	62.0	353.2			x	
Narssarssuaq, Greenland	61.2	314.6			x	
Andoya, Norway	60.3	16.0	1962		x	
Uppsala, Sweden	59.8	17.6	1962		x	
Juliusruh, GDR	54.6	13.4	1957	x		
Kühlungsborn, GDR	54.1	11.8	1948			x
Norddeich, FRG	53.6	7.1	1970			x
DeBilt, The Netherlands	52.1	5.2	1957	x		
Belsk, Poland	51.8	20.8	1975		x	
Panska Ves, Czechoslovakia	50.6	14.6	1961			x
Upice, Czechoslovakia	50.3	16.0			x	
Dourbes, Belgium	50.1	4.6	1957	x		
Rostov, USSR	47.2	39.7	1958	x		
Genova, Italy	44.6	9.0				x
McMath-Hulbert, USA	42.7	276.7	1957		x	
Ebro, Spain	40.8	0.5	1967			x
Akita, Japan	39.7	140.1	1964			x
Lajes, Azores	38.8	333.8	1977			x
Ashkhabad, USSR	37.9	58.4	1957	x		
Hiraiso, Japan	36.4	140.6	1957		x	x
Tulsa, USA	35.9	264.2	1961		x	

TABLE 2.6 (continued) Ionospheric Absorption Stations

Station	N. Lat.	E. Long.	Start Date	A 1	A 2	A 3
Naval Ocean Systems Center, USA	32.7	242.7	1978			x
Lunping, Taiwan	25.0	121.2	1973			x
Udaipur, India	24.5	73.7	1971	x		
Ahmedabad, India	23.0	72.6	1972	x		
Sabana Seca, Puerto Rico	18.4	293.8	1977			x
Kodaikanal, India	10.2	77.5				x
Colombo, Sri Lanka	6.9	79.87	1976	x		
Monrovia, Liberia	6.43	349.2	1976			x
Sydney, Australia	-31.5	150.7	1974	x		x
Hermanus, Rep. of S. Africa	-34.3	19.2	1962		x	
Buenos Aires, Argentina	-34.5	301.5	1983	x		
Auckland, New Zealand	-37.0	175.0			x	
Hobart, Australia	-42.88	147.33	1983	x		
Trelew, Argentina	-43.2	294.7	future	x		
Port aux Français, Kerguelen	-49.3	70.3	1962		x	
Campbell Island	-52.6	169.1	1965		x	
MacQuarie Island	-54.5	158.9	1964		x	
Ushuaia, Argentina	-54.8	291.7			x	
Novolasarevskaya, Antarctica	-66.2				x	
Casey, Antarctica	-66.5	110.4	1975		x	
Terre Adelle, Antarctica	-66.7	140.0	1965		x	x
Mawson, Antarctica	-67.6	62.9	1968		x	
Molodezhnaya, Antarctica	-67.6				x	
Davis, Antarctica	-68.6	78.0	1969		x	
Syowa, Antarctica	-69.0	39.3	1966		x	
Sanae, Antarctica	-70.3	357.6	1979		x	
Halley Bay, Antarctica	-75.5	321.2	1962		x	
Mirny, Antarctica	-76.8		1961		x	
General Belgrano, Antarctica	-78.0	321.2	1962		x	

assist in obtaining earlier measurements and information about software, analysis procedure, and related questions. They can also provide information on how to log on to the NCAR gateway computer.

The people and organizations listed in Table 2.5 (see page 18) can provide further information about the data from a particular radar.

2.3 Absorption

Ionosondes can record the ionospheric electron density from the F peak down to E region altitudes. Below the E peak, absorption caused by the high neutral densities weakens the reflected signal. Monitoring of the ionosphere in the D region and lower E region is done with absorption measurements. In general, absorption

measurements record the amplitude variation at a fixed frequency in relation to a minimal-loss case.

The methods of absorption measurements are documented and discussed in the *Manual on Ionospheric Absorption Measurements* edited by Rawer [1976]. Three different techniques are widely used:

(A1) Pulse Echo: echo amplitude observation at normal incidence on frequencies which are preferentially reflected in the E-region.

(A2) Riometer (Relative Ionospheric Opacity Meter): observation of the absorption of cosmic radio noise by the ionosphere (fixed frequency in the range 20 to 80 MHz).

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(A3) CW (Continuous Wave) Field Strength: Wave field strength observation at oblique incidence in the frequency range 2 to 3 MHz. (Receiver and transmitter are typically separated by 200 to 400 km.)

Absorption data are used for radio wave propagation forecasts, in particular for field strength estimation at HF or decameter wavelengths. Rare but severe disturbance of HF communications at high latitudes arises from polar cap absorption (PCA) events, in which intense ionization created by solar protons blankets both polar caps for several days. Results of auroral riometer measurements were reviewed by Hargreaves [1969].

The problems encountered in calculating electron density profiles from absorption measurements are numerous and not yet fully resolved [Serafimov et al., 1985]. The absorption recordings are, however, our only data source for investigating the global and long-term variations in the ionosphere below the E peak.

Since these techniques are relatively simple, stable, and technically reliable, long-term observation records exist at several facilities worldwide (see Table 2.6 on pages 19 and 20). Station parameters, data availability, and contact addresses for all three techniques are listed in the *Directory of Solar-Terrestrial Physics Monitoring Stations* by Shea et al. [1984]. Data sets are available as tabulated hourly absorption loss (in dB)* and as copies of the original paper stripcharts. Some of the stations have also started digital recording of absorption on magnetic tape. Tape recordings from several high-latitude stations are archived at WDC-A-STP, Boulder.

* $\text{dB} = 10 \log (p/p_0)$ where p = signal power

2.4 Other Techniques

In addition to the techniques already mentioned, several other methods of ground-based ionospheric measurements have been used in the past. In general the data records of these experiments are much smaller and less consistent.

Drift observations make use of fluctuation patterns in the reflecting ionospheric layers. These irregularities can be recognized in the echo field strength at the ground and their drift velocity can thus be monitored [Rawer, 1968]. Ionospheric drifts have also been deduced from meteor trail observations. A summary description of the average drifts was established by Kazimirovsky et al. [1985].

In the so-called whistler mode, waves with very low frequencies (VLF) are guided along the magnetic field lines from the ionosphere through the magnetosphere into the magnetically conjugate ionosphere. The whistling signals (1 to 20 kHz) had been received on long telephone lines long before the ionosphere was systematically studied. Whistler stations monitor natural (lightning) and man-made VLF signals. Some conclusions concerning the electron density in the outermost ionosphere have been obtained from these measurements [Carpenter, 1988; Tarcsai et al., 1988]. Helliwell and Gehrels [1958] were able to prove the existence of a magneto-electronic duct by receiving artificial radio signals at a conjugate receiver. Controlled injection of VLF signals from a ground-based transmitter have been shown to produce modulation effects in electrons precipitating from the radiation belts [Imhof et al., 1983]. Whistler signals have also been observed on Venus [Scarf et al., 1988]. Whistler monitoring stations record the structured noise in the 0.2

TABLE 2.7 Numbers of Stations Listed in Directory

Technique	Number of Stations
Whistlers and VLF emissions	35
Ionospheric drift	6
All-sky camera	28
Airglow (photometers, interferometer)	22

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40 kHz band. Atmospheric radio noise stations record electromagnetic disturbances at higher frequencies.

Optical instruments have been used to monitor auroral features and airglow. The all-sky camera uses a lens with a 160° field of view to record bright auroras over a circle of 1000 km diameter. Photometers measure absolute intensities of isolated spectral lines and bands of interest. Fabry-Perot interferometers measure spectral line broadening and Doppler shifts of airglow emissions. These parameters can yield information about densities, temperatures, and bulk motions of some neutral and ionic species.

Stations monitoring the ionosphere with these

techniques are listed in the *Directory of Solar-Terrestrial Physics Monitoring Stations* by Shea et al. [1984] as summarized in Table 2.7 on page 21.

Ionospheric modifications caused by powerful ground-based radio transmitters (heating) and by booster rocket exhausts have been studied with ground-based experiments. Information and references can be found in the proceedings of several international conferences [10,12].

New techniques and results of high-latitude radio wave research can be found in *Radio Science*, Vol. 18, 6, Nov.-Dec. 1983 (see especially the overview article by Greenwald and Hunsucker).

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Ionospheric satellite experiments can be classified in three general categories: in situ, topside sounder, and beacon. In situ techniques measure the plasma parameters at the satellite position, topside sounders measure the electron density from the satellite altitude down to the F peak maximum, and radio beacons measure the electron content between satellite and receiving station.

The relatively simple beacon experiments were the first satellite-borne diagnostic tools for ionospheric research. The technique was first applied with the identification signals of the early Sputnik (U.S.S.R.) and Explorer (U.S.A.) satellites. Since then, with considerably improved instrumentation, beacons have supplied electron content measurements over the lifetime of a variety of satellites (Section 3.1).

The classical ionospheric in situ instruments are the Langmuir probe (LP), the retarding potential analyzer (RPA), the impedance probe (IP) and the ion mass spectrometer (IMS). They are the basic equipment of the ionospheric observatories that have been launched since the mid-sixties (such as ESRO, AEROS, and AE). These experiments have undergone substantial improvements and refinement in technical design and in data analysis techniques since their early beginnings. All four instruments allow determination of electron density. In addition, the LP measures electron

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temperature, the RPA measures ion and electron temperature and energetic electron fluxes, and the IMS measures ion densities (Section 3.2).

Topside sounder instruments are basically ionosondes carried aboard satellites. From the early Alouette to the recent ISS-b satellites, this technique has shaped our understanding of the topside ionosphere (Section 3.3).

Other ground-based experiments that have been successfully flown on spacecraft are VLF (whistler) receivers, all-sky cameras for observation of auroral structure, and Fabry-Perot interferometers to monitor airglow.

All internationally identified ionospheric spacecraft are listed in Appendix A together with the experiments flown on these satellites. A large amount of ionospheric satellite data is archived and distributed by NASA's National Space Science Data Center and World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites (NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S). These data sets are also listed in Appendix A.

The data sets, experiments, and spacecraft are described in detail in NSSDC's *Data Catalog* series as listed in Table 3.1. Most ionospheric satellite experiments and data are described in Volume 3. Volume 1 contains the spacecraft that observed planetary ionospheres. Beacon

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experiments were flown mostly on geostationary satellites, which are included in Volume 2.

NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S also assists and advises requesters who inquire about data sets not currently archived at NSSDC.

Ionospheric data from the numerous satellites launched by the U.S. Air Force (e.g. DMSP, S3, and OV series) are held at the different Air Force facilities. Some of the data are available to the interested science community.

Not much has been published on the availability of data from the ionospheric satellites launched by the Soviet Union in their Cosmos and Intercosmos satellite series. More information might be available from the Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Ionosphere, and Radio Wave Propagation (IZMIRAN) or from the Institute of Space Research (IKI), both in Moscow (Appendix E).

Japan has sent several ionospheric observatories into orbit since it joined the club of satellite-launching nations in 1970. The satellites are supported by the Institute of Space and Astronautical Science (ISAS) and by the National Space Development Agency (NASDA). ISAS satellites are Taiyo, Kyokko, Hinotori, and Ohzora. The ETS (Kiku) 1, 2, 3, 4 and ISS satellites were developed and launched by NASDA for the Radio Research Laboratories (RRL).

The most recent ionospheric/magnetospheric satellites include Viking, HiLat, Polar BEAR (all in polar orbits), and San Marco (equatorial orbit).

3.1 Beacons

The first satellite in orbit, Sputnik 1, was successfully used as a beacon satellite. Satellite beacons transmit linearly polarized radio waves with frequencies around 20 MHz. At the ground stations the Faraday rotation of the plane of polarization is measured, which allows determination of the total ionospheric electron content between satellite and ground receiver. See Evans [1977] and Davies [1980] for review.

Beacons were flown on several medium- and high-altitude and interplanetary spacecraft as listed in Table 3.2. In recent years geostationary satellites specifically designed as radio beacons, like ATS-6 and ETS 2, have enabled us to observe the electron content with high time resolution (<1s).

Single-frequency beacons can only determine the ionospheric electron content (up to about 2000 km). The Faraday rotation technique depends on the magnetic field strength, which decreases with the inverse cube of altitude and, therefore, is not sensitive to plasmaspheric electrons. The total electron content including ionospheric and plasmaspheric contributions

TABLE 3.1 Data Sets, Experiments, and Spacecraft in NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S Data Catalogs

Volume	Title	Report No.	Date
Spacecraft and Experiments			
1A	Planetary and Heliocentric	82-21	1982
2A	Geostationary and High-Altitude Scientific	82-22	1982
3A	Low- and Medium-Altitude Scientific	83-03	1983
4A	Meteorological and Terrestrial Applications	85-03	1985
5A	Astronomy, Astrophysics, and Solar Physics	88-12	1988
Data Sets			
1B	Planetary and Heliocentric	87-03	1987
2B	Geostationary and High-Altitude Scientific	88-11	1988
3B	Low- and Medium-Altitude Scientific	86-01	1986
5B	Astronomy, Astrophysics, and Solar Physics	88-12	1988

TABLE 3.2 Beacon Satellites

Satellite	Country	Experiment ID	Form (Quantity) of Data Sets at NSSDC
VANGUARD 1	USA	58-002B-01	
SPUTNIK 3	USSR	58-004B-12	Fiche (2)
EXPLORER 6	USA	59-004A-09	
TRANSIT 2A	USA	60-007A-03	Fiche (3)
TRANSIT 4A	USA	61-015A-03	Fiche (2), Microfilm (1)
DISCOVERER 32	USA	61-027A-03	
ECHO 2	USSR	64-004A-01	
ELECTRON 1	USSR	64-006A-03	
SYNCOM 3	USA	64-047A-01	Plots, Tabulation (2)
OGO 1	USA	64-054A-05	Fiche (2)
EXPLORER 22	USA	64-064A-01	Book (27), Microfilm (4), Fiche (4)
ORBIS LOW	USA	64-075A-01	
SAN MARCO 1	Italy/USA	64-084A-02	
EARLY BIRD	USA	65-028A-01	
EXPLORER 27	USA	65-032A-01	Tape (1), Microfilm (1)
PIONEER 6*	USA	65-105A-04	Tape (1), Microfilm (1)
OGO 3	USA	66-049A-16	
PIONEER 7*	USA	66-075A-04	Tape (1), Microfilm (1)
ATS 1	USA	66-110A-15	Tape (1), Fiche (14)
SAN MARCO 2	Italy/USA	67-038A-03	
MARINER 5*	USA	67-060A-02	Tape (1)
ATS 3	USA	67-111A-02	
PIONEER 8*	USA	67-123A-03	Tape (1)
OV2-5	USA	68-081A-07	
PIONEER 9*	USA	68-100A-03	Tape (2), Microfilm (1)
OV1-17A	USA	69-025D-01	
ISIS 1	Canada/USA	69-009A-09	
ATS 5	USA	69-069A-12	
INTERCOSMOS 2	USSR	69-110A-01	
ISIS 2	Canada/USA	71-024A-09	
ATS 6	USA	74-039A-09	
INTASAT	Spain/USA	74-089C-01	
ETS 1	Japan	75-082A-01	
INTERCOSMOS 14	USSR	75-115A-05	
ETS 2	Japan	77-014A-01	Book (3)
ETS 4	Japan	81-012A-01	
ETS 3	Japan	82-087A-01	
HILAT	USA	83-063A-01	
UOSAT 2	USA	84-021B-04	

* These interplanetary spacecraft carried receivers for the 423.3 and 49.8 MHz signal transmitted from Stanford University. They measured the combined ionospheric, plasmaspheric, and interplanetary electron content.

TABLE 3.3 Digital Hourly TEC Data at NGDC

Station	Months of Data by Year																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
Anchorage, AK														4	12	12	12	12	8
Athens, Greece														12	12	12	12	12	8
Boulder, CO														12	12	12	12	12	8
Goose Bay, Labrador														12	12	12	12	12	8
La Posta, CA														12	12	12	12	12	8
Osan, Korea														12	12	12	12	12	8
Palehua, HI														12	12	12	12	12	8
Patrick, FL														12	12	12	12	12	8
Ramey, PR									5					12	12	12	12	12	8
Sagamore Hill, MA	2	12	12	12	12	12								12	12	12	12	12	8
Shemya, AK														12	12	12	12	12	8
Sydney, Australia	4	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	1										
Taiwan														12	12	12	12	12	8
Total:	6	24	23	23	24	24	12	12	6	0	0	0	0	136	144	144	144	144	96

Note: Taiwan data are also available on one magnetic tape as 15-minute values from December 1979 to July 1985.

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can be obtained with experiments using more than one frequency. The difference in the (phase) propagation delay between waves of different frequencies allows determination of the total electron content. This technique has often been called the differential Doppler technique. See Davies [1980] for description and references.

Beacon studies have the disadvantage of being limited to locations where appropriately equipped receivers exist. The operating beacon stations throughout the world are listed in the *Directory of Solar-Terrestrial Physics Monitoring Stations* [Shea et al., 1984]. Most of these stations have operated since the late 1960s and provide hourly electron content data for the times of satellite coverage. Several data sets are archived and distributed by:

NSSDC Table 3.1 and Appendix A (by satellite)
NGDC Table 3.3 (listed by receiving station)

Suitable satellites for ionospheric beacon studies are listed in the COSPAR information bulletin (Appendix C). The ionospheric electron content can also be monitored with transmissions that are not specifically designed for ionospheric investigations, e.g., satellite tracking signals.

Beacon measurements have been used to investigate the global and temporal morphology of electron content and scintillations [Aarons, 1973, 1977] [10, 12]. Scintillations are rapid noiselike fluctuations in the amplitude, frequency, polarization, or direction of an observed beacon signal. They can disturb ground-to-satellite links and are dangerous for some sophisticated radio location methods. Scintillation observations in the UHF (GHz), made at Ascension Island from 1980 through 1982, were published by Mullen et al. [1985]. Global results are reported by Basu et al. [1987].

The contribution of beacon measurements to ionospheric and plasmaspheric studies is documented in the proceedings of several beacon symposia:

The Geophysical Use of Satellite Beacon Observations, M. Mendillo (ed.), Boston University, 1976.

Measurements of Plasmaspheric and Ionospheric Properties, P. F. Checcacci (ed.), IROE, Florence, Italy, 1979.

Scientific and Engineering Use of Satellite Radio Beacons, A. W. Wernik (ed.), Warszawa, Lodz, Poland, 1981.

Ionospheric Studies by Means of Beacon Satellites, New Delhi, India, *Radio Science*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 685-805, 1984.

International Beacon Satellite Symposium and Technical Workshop, 2 vols., University of Oulu, Finland, 1986 (ISBN 951-42-2256-3).

3.2 In Situ Experiments

In situ instruments measure the local plasma parameters at the spacecraft's position in the ionosphere. Unlike all the other methods described in this report they do not apply remote sensing techniques. In situ instruments are all well-known tools of laboratory plasma research and include: Langmuir probe, impedance probe, retarding potential analyzer, ion mass spectrometer, magnetometer, EUV (photon) spectrometer, and electron flux spectrometer. In designing these instruments for spacecraft applications one has to consider the disturbing influence of spacecraft motion and charging. In-flight investigation of these disturbances started with the simultaneously launched Alouette 2 and Explorer 31 satellites [Brace and Findlay, 1969]. Detailed diagnostics studies were made on several Space Shuttle flights [Shawhan and Murphy, 1984].

The preflight calibration in the laboratory environment does not always guarantee reliable absolute measurements, especially during long-lasting satellite missions. Therefore, most of the more recent (roughly since the early seventies) instruments employ some form of in-flight calibration.

The different in situ instruments are described in detail in several dedicated publications as listed in Table 3.4 on page 30.

The satellites with in situ experiments are shown in Figure 3.1, indicating the time span and altitude range for which in situ data are available. See also Appendix A.

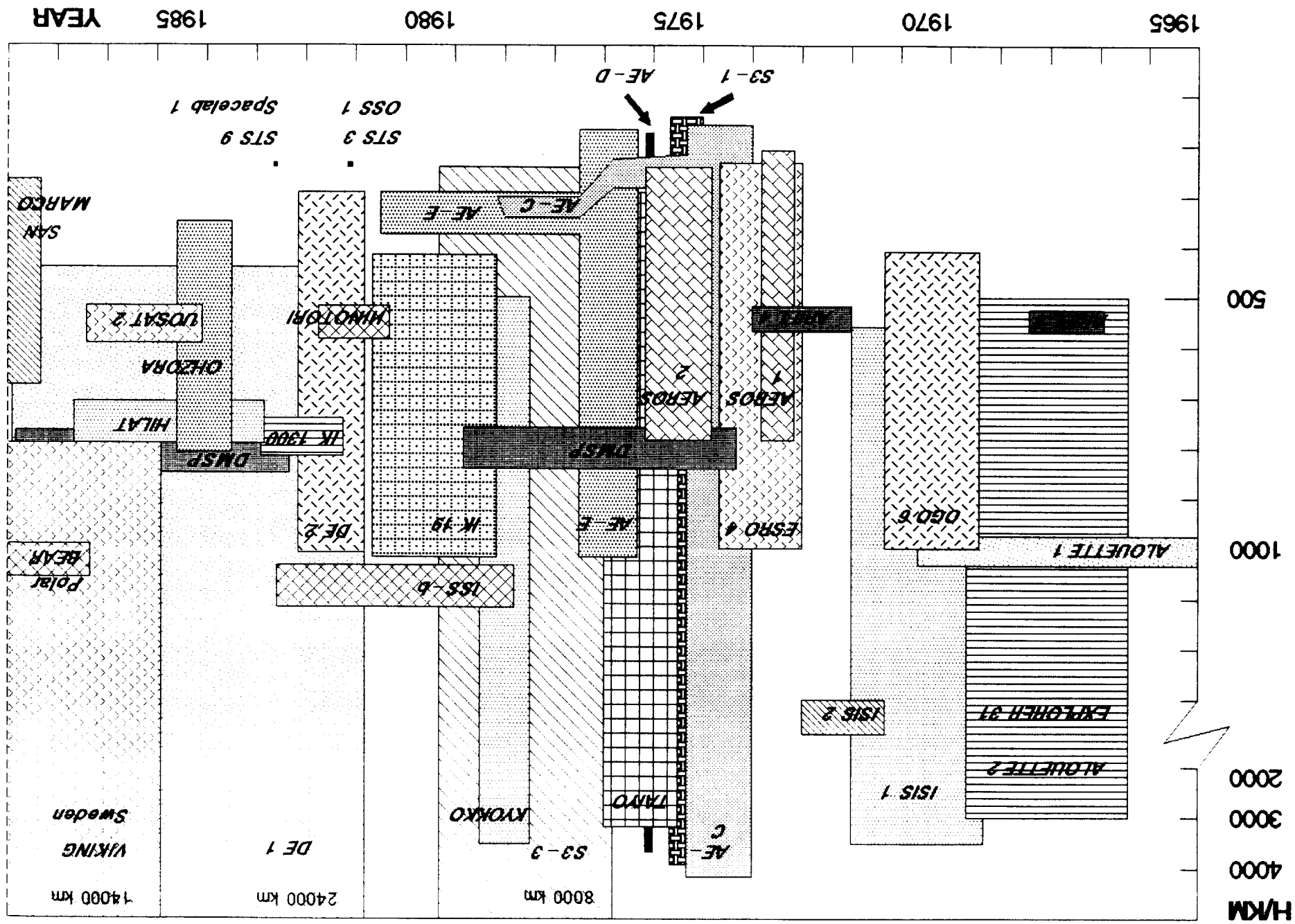


Figure 3.1 Altitude/time chart of satellite data from in situ experiments

Note: ALOUETTE 1, 2; ISIS 1, 2; IK 19; and ISS-B also carried topside sounders measuring the electron density from satellite altitude down to the F peak; ionograms from the ISIS topside sounders were recorded into the mid-80s (see Section 3.3).

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In situ measurements have been crucial to our understanding of local plasma processes. Providing simultaneous measurements of densities, temperatures, electric and magnetic field strength, solar EUV intensities, ionospheric UV intensities, and energetic electron fluxes, they allowed the identification of the atomic and molecular processes that result from the absorption of solar radiation. They enabled quantitative evaluation of the effects of solar energy: chemical changes, ionization, luminosity, and thermal energy.

The spatial and temporal resolution of data sets from in situ instruments depends on the satellite orbit characteristics, on data transmission times, and on the instrument's sampling rate. From the very beginning most satellite missions have avoided the spatial limitations of real time transmission with the help of onboard recording equipment. In situ instruments have sampling intervals of a few seconds, however, power supply considerations affect their operational time.

Most ionospheric satellites have been launched into high-inclination elliptical or circular orbits. Such orbits have the obvious limitation in local time, if elliptical, or in altitude, if circular. Low-inclination orbits, on the other hand, limit the latitudinal extent of a satellite mission; the maximum latitudes reached by a satellite in the northern and southern hemisphere are roughly equal to the inclination angle. The need for a useful lifetime has generally precluded perigees below 250 km because atmospheric drag causes the orbit altitude to decay rapidly. Some examples:

1. The AEROS satellites were injected into elliptical (250 km to 800 km) orbits at an inclination of 96.9°; at such high inclinations the orbit is stable in local time (2 a.m. and 2 p.m.).
2. The AE-C satellite spent most of its mission time in circular orbits providing an almost complete global and temporal (local time, seasons) picture of the ionosphere at altitudes of 300 and 400 km.
3. The low-inclination satellites AE-E and Taiyo have monitored the low-latitude ionosphere in the greatest detail. Investigation of

the equatorial ionosphere continues with the Italian-American San Marco satellite, which was launched on March 25, 1988, into an elliptical (250 to 700 km), very low inclination (2.89°) orbit and re-entered in December 1988.

Orbital limitations have been largely overcome with the fleet of Atmosphere Explorer satellites (C, D, E), which were launched into complementary orbits. In addition, the onboard propulsion system allowed circularization of the initially elliptical orbits of these satellites.

The coupling between ionosphere and atmosphere can be explored with a single well-equipped aeronomy satellite (e.g. AEROS, AE). Multisatellite missions, however, are necessary to investigate the couplings among ionosphere, magnetosphere, and solar wind. The Dynamics Explorer (DE 1 and 2) satellites were launched into coplanar orbits providing data at ionospheric and magnetospheric altitudes within common magnetic flux tubes. The coupling processes are also studied with coordinated satellite and ground-based measurement campaigns (see Appendix B).

In the International Solar-Terrestrial Program (ISTP) the U.S.A., U.S.S.R., E.S.A, and Japan plan to launch 12 satellites for simultaneous measurements in different regions of the Earth-sun system.

3.3 Topside Sounder

Ionosonde-carrying satellites were the first satellites dedicated exclusively to ionospheric research. Whereas ground-based ionosondes looking upward measure the bottomside electron density, satellite ionosondes looking downward measure the topside electron density from the satellite altitude down to the F peak (topside sounder). The two measurements together provide the whole ionospheric electron density profile. There are, however, major differences:

1. Topside sounder data cover the whole globe, whereas ground ionosonde data are available only for the stations shown in Figure 2.2.
2. Inversion of topside ionograms (into electron density profiles) is facilitated by the facts that the topside density decreases monotonically

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cally and that the electron density at the starting altitude can be measured with in situ techniques.

3. A topside sounder transmitter needs much less power (a few hundred watts) than a ground-based ionosonde (several kilowatts) because the ionosphere shields the spacecraft from ground-based interference.

Determination of the plasma frequency at the F peak, however, is more difficult from the topside ionogram trace than from the bottom-side trace. Only the most recent topside sound-

ers (ISS-b for example) allowed determination of the F peak density.

Topside ionograms exhibit several plasma resonance features, which provide valuable insights into plasma physics and can be used to calculate electron density at the satellite altitude [Benson, 1977].

Topside sounder satellites are included in Figure 3.1 (see page 28) and Appendix A. A huge number of topside ionograms covering the period 1962-1978 were collected by the long-lasting U.S.-Canadian satellite missions

TABLE 3.4 References for In Situ Instruments

Satellite	Reference
Alouette 1, Explorer 31, ISIS 1, 2	<i>Proceedings of the IEEE</i> , Vol. 57, No. 6, 1969
OGO 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	OGO Program Summary, NASA SP-7601, 1975
Alouette 1, 2; ISIS 1, 2	Alouette ISIS Program Summary, NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S Report 80-09, 1986
Explorer 22,23	<i>Space Research X</i> , 663-651, 1970
Atmospheric Explorer C, D, E	<i>Radio Science</i> , Vol.8, No. 4, 1973
AEROS A, B	<i>Journal of Geophysics</i> , Vol. 40, No. 5, 1974
Taiyo (SRATS)	<i>Journal of Geomagnetism and Geoelectricity</i> , Vol. 27, No. 2, 1975
ESRO 4	<i>Planetary and Space Science</i> . Vol. 24, 873-881, 1976
Dynamics Explorer 1, 2	<i>Space Science Instrumentation</i> , Vol. 5, No. 4, 1981
Viking (Sweden)	<i>Annales Geophysicae</i> , Vol. 5A, No.4, 1987 (results) <i>Eos Transactions</i> , Vol. 67, No. 42, 1986
DMSP	Air Force Geophysical Laboratory Reports AFGL-TR-80-0152 (1980), AFGL-TR-78-0071 (1978), AFGL-TR-86-0121 (1981), Hanscom AFB, MA <i>Eos Transactions</i> , Vol. 66, No. 26, 1985
HiLat	<i>Radio Science</i> , Vol. 20, No. 3, 1985 <i>Johns Hopkins APL Technical Digest</i> , Vol.5, No. 2, 1984
Polar BEAR	<i>Johns Hopkins APL Technical Digest</i> , Vol.8, No. 3, 1987

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Alouette 1 and 2, and ISIS 1 and 2. Typically, ionograms were recorded once every 14 to 29 seconds for 6 to 8 hours per day. Latitude resolution is 1-2'.

About four million ionograms together with the needed ephemeris tables are archived and distributed by NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S. (See data users' note by Jackson [1988]). About one hundred thousand of these (~2.5%) have been inverted into electron density profiles and are available on magnetic tape or as tabulated data. NSSDC also provides software to reduce topside ionograms. A program summary of the Alouette and ISIS missions and a general review of results from the Alouette and Explorers 20 and 31 were compiled for NSSDC by Jackson [1986, 1988]. Data sets and software products related to these missions are listed in Appendix A.

Topside sounding instruments, data reduction techniques, results, and comparison with other techniques are described in the special issue: *Proceedings of the IEEE*, Vol. 57, No. 6, 1969. A review of topside sounding was presented by Jackson et al. [1980].

Japan has successfully launched two topside sounder satellites: ISS-b and OHZORA. ISS-b has provided valuable information about the topside ionosphere during the very high levels of solar activity reached in 1978/79 [Wakai and Matuura, 1980; Matuura et al., 1981].

Fixed frequency sounders, both bottomside and topside (Explorer 20, ISIS 1), have been used to study temporal changes in plasma resonances and small-scale ionospheric structures.

3.4 Rockets

Rocket launchings were the first technological step towards deployment of satellites into Earth orbit. All early space experiments were first tested on rockets. Rocket measurements are also our only means of exploring the ionospheric plasma below about 200 km, where high neutral densities and low electron densities make satellite and ground-based observations difficult. The limitations and the reliability of different measurement techniques

for the lower ionosphere were assessed in a special COSPAR Symposium in 1973 [Rawer, 1974].

Individual rocket experiments and multi-rocket campaigns are usually designed to study a specific aspect of plasma physics, for example spread F [Kelley et al., 1986] or Alfvén critical velocity [Wescott et al., 1986]. They have also provided much information about the chemical composition of the numerous ion species in this region, which depends strongly on time and altitude.

Rocket data sets are not of the same general interest to the science community as data sets from long-lasting satellite missions and from continuously operating ground-based facilities. Rockets, however, are important elements in coordinated satellite/rocket/ground-based campaigns (see Appendix B). For example, solar EUV measurements aboard the Atmosphere Explorer satellites were recalibrated with rocket measurements midway through their lifetime.

Several compilations of ionospheric rocket data have been published:

R. E. Bourdeau, J. H. Chapman, and K. Maeda [1960]. Reviews early rocket measurements and explains the different spacecraft measurement techniques.

K. Maeda [1972]. Midlatitude electron density profiles around noon for each season and different solar activities.

K. Hirao and K. Oyamo [1972]. Nine electron temperature profiles measured at the Kagoshima Space Centre, Japan.

E. A. Mechtly, S. A. Bowhill, and L. G. Smith [1972]. Several density profiles from Wallops Island showing solar activity variation.

A. D. Danilow and V. K. Semenov [1973]. Describes the data base for the low altitude ion composition of the International Reference Ionosphere. The latitude resolution is rather limited.

L. F. McNamara [1978a]. Presents electron density profiles from a wide variety of differ-

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ent techniques. There is, however, not enough information to assess the reliability of the different samples.

B. H. Subbaraya, S. Paskash, and S. P. Gupta [1983]. Langmuir probe measurements of electron density in the equatorial lower ionosphere made at Thumba, southern India, during the years 1966-1978.

Sounding Rocket Data in Japan, Vol. 1, 1958-1972, Vol. 2, 1960-1975. (Available from NSSDC on microfiche, data set RX-11A.)

A summary of international rocket launchings is published irregularly by NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S: *Launch Summary for 1973-77* (NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S Report 78-02, 1978); *Launch Summary for 1978-82* (NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S Report 84-01, 1984).

3.5 Other Techniques

Photometers and interferometers have been flown on several satellites to measure auroral

and airglow emissions. (See review by Hayes et al. [1988]).

Visible and ultraviolet imagers (scanning photometers) have been flown on a number of satellites including the DMSP satellites (visible and IR), HiLat (UV), DE 1 (visible and UV), Viking Sweden (UV), and Polar BEAR (visible and UV). These measurements have helped to map out the auroral oval [Gussenhoven, 1982; Frank et al., 1986]. A combination of eight optical instruments was proposed by McCoy et al. [1986] for a launch on a TIROS spacecraft in the early 1990s. The limb scanning experiment will allow remote sensing of neutral and ion composition.

All satellite experiments are listed in Appendix A.1, as are the data sets that are available from NSSDC. DMSP auroral images can be obtained from NGDC on 35mm film. (See Appendix A.3.)

Chapter 4

Comparisons and Data Set Compatibility

Comparisons among the results of different ionospheric measurement techniques have played an important role in recognizing and eliminating error sources for the different techniques. Improved and refined instrument design and data reduction methods have in most cases led to agreement and have explained earlier discrepancies. In this section we review the results of comparative studies, thus enabling the user of past ionospheric records to judge the compatibility and limitations of different data sets.

4.1 Electron Density

Ionospheric electron densities are measured by topside and bottomside sounders (ionosonde), by incoherent scatter radar, and by satellite and rocket in situ probes.

Ionosondes are best suited for measuring peak plasma frequencies and electron densities (E, Es, F1, F2). The difficulties in determining bottomside electron density profiles from ionograms have been pointed out earlier. (See Section 2.1, Jackson [1971], McNamara [1978b], and Titheridge [1987].) The largest discrepancies are to be expected close to the height of the F layer, where altitudes from ionogram analysis are typically less than those from incoherent scatter measurements by 10 km or more. No systematic assessment of these errors has yet been published. The few comparisons of ionosonde data with incoherent scatter pro-

files [Smith, 1970] and with rocket measurements [Wright and Paul, 1974] tended to focus on the conditions under which agreement is found.

Reduction of topside sounder ionograms encounters fewer problems and error sources than analysis of bottomside ionograms. (See Section 3.3.) An early comparison among Alouette data and simultaneous incoherent scatter and rocket measurements indicated that below 600 km the difference was as much as 20 km [Bauer et al., 1964]. This finding was later confirmed in Jackson's [1969] comparative study. Fleury and Taleb [1971] found discrepancies of less than 15 km during 20 satellite passes (Alouette, ISIS) near the incoherent scatter radar at St. Santin, France. Electron densities calculated from ISIS topside soundings agreed with AEROS in situ measurements to within about 20% [Dumbs et al., 1979]. A recent comparison [Hoegy and Benson, 1988] between ISIS topside sounder measurements and DE 2 Langmuir probe data showed agreement within 30%.

On several ionospheric satellites the electron density was measured by more than one instrument. Langmuir probe, retarding potential analyzer, impedance probe, and ion mass spectrometer all measure the total electron or ion density. Comparisons among the results of different instruments on the same satellite have mostly been used for recalibration

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purposes. Some comparisons of independent results can be found in the final reports prepared by the scientific investigators for the sponsor agency. For AEROS as well as AE-C, good agreement was found between the different in situ techniques.

The AEROS and AE-C density results agree well with each other, as is shown for average values in Figure 4.1. Rich and Smiddy [1986] found good agreement between DMSP and ESRO-4 density measurements at altitudes of 600-700 km during similar solar activity conditions. Their DMSP measurements also compare well with ISS-b results at 1100 km altitude. However, the ISS-b measurements show a significant longitudinal dependence not expected from DMSP results.

For the lower ionosphere (D region and lower E region), there are conflicting results from different measurement techniques. (See Rawer [1974] and Ramanamurty [1985].) These discrepancies are extremely large (orders of magnitude) for the very low electron densities during nighttime. During the 1973 COSPAR symposium, the following conclusions were reached [Rawer, 1974]:

1. D-region profiles of greatest accuracy are derived from measurements of differential absorption and/or differential phase (Faraday rotation) of radio waves propagating between the ground and ascending rockets. Improved resolution is possible when Langmuir dc probes are flown on the same rockets.

2. All the ground-based techniques (VLF, LF, partial reflection, and wave interaction) begin with assumed profiles of electron concentration and collision frequency for the inversion of propagation integrals. Available measurements are never sufficiently comprehensive to determine unique profiles.

4.2 Electron and Ion Temperature

Early Langmuir probe measurements (Alouette 2, Explorer 31 and 32) gave electron temperatures that were substantially different from the values obtained by incoherent scatter radar [Hanson et al., 1969; Carlson and Sayers, 1970]. The satellite-to-radar ratio was 1.7 for Jicamarca (Peru), 1.4 for Millstone Hill (Massachusetts), and 1.4 for Arecibo (Puerto Rico). For the ion temperature, the ratio ranged from 1.2 to 1.4. Better agreement with incoherent scatter data was found for plasma temperatures measured during nighttime by OGO 6 [McClure et al., 1973]. ISIS 1 electron temperature measurements seem to be 10 to 20% higher than incoherent scatter and ISIS 2 measurements [Köhnlein, 1986].

With improved instrument design and data reduction techniques, the discrepancies became smaller. AEROS and AE-C temperatures differed only slightly (2 to 10%) from simultaneous incoherent scatter measurements [Benson et al., 1977; Spenner and Rawer, 1978]. Large systematic discrepancies have been observed between ESRO-4 and Malvern incoherent scatter data, whereas AE-C and ISIS 2 temperatures compare well with the Malvern data [McPherson, 1977].

Spenner et al. [1979] compared electron temperature measurements from the retarding potential analyzers aboard AEROS-B and TAIYO when the two satellites were close to each other. Good agreement was found during nighttime, whereas the daytime TAIYO temperatures exceeded the AEROS temperatures by 10%. Figure 4.1 shows that the AEROS and AE-C temperature averages agree well with each other.

Summarizing these comparisons, Table 4.1 lists the data sets of in situ plasma temperatures that can be regarded as most reliable.

TABLE 4.1 Widely Used Satellite Data Sets: Langmuir Probe (LP) and Retarding Potential Analyzer (RPA)

Satellite	Instrument	Measurement Period	Temperature Electron Ion	Altitude Range (km) (Year)	Diurnal Range	Solar Activity
ISIS-1*	LP	1/69 - 5/71	X	600 - 3500	All hours	High
OGO-6	RPA	6/69 - 4/71		410 - 1080	Mostly night	High
ISIS-2	LP	4/71 - 3/73	X	1400 ± 50	All hours	Medium
AEROS-A	RPA	1/73 - 8/73	X	300 - 700	2 a.m., 2 p.m.	Low
AE-C	LP, RPA	12/73 - 12/78	X	150 - 4300 (74) 300 (75, 76) 400 (77, 78)	All hours	Low
AEROS-B	RPA	7/74 - 9/75	X	300 - 700	2 a.m., 2 p.m.	Medium
AE-D	RPA	10/75 - 1/76		140 - 1000	All hours	Medium
AE-E	RPA	11/75 - 6/81		140 - 1000	All hours	Medium
ISS-b	RPA	2/78 - 4/83	X	1100 ± 100	Mostly night	High
DE-2	LP, RPA	8/81 - 1/83	X	300 - 1100	All hours	High

* In Köhnlein's [1981] comparison at 600 km altitude ISIS-1 electron temperature data exceed incoherent scatter data by ~400 K.

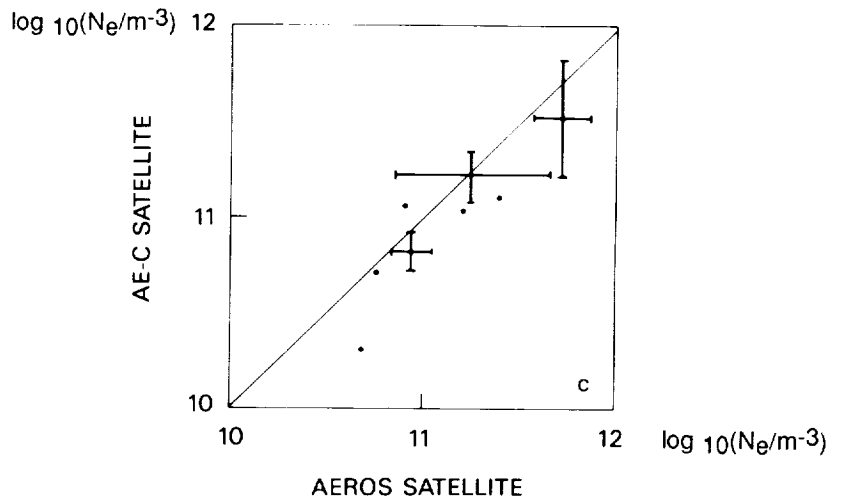
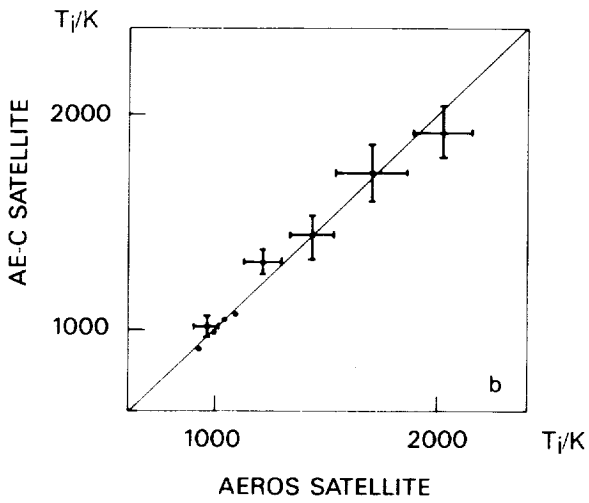
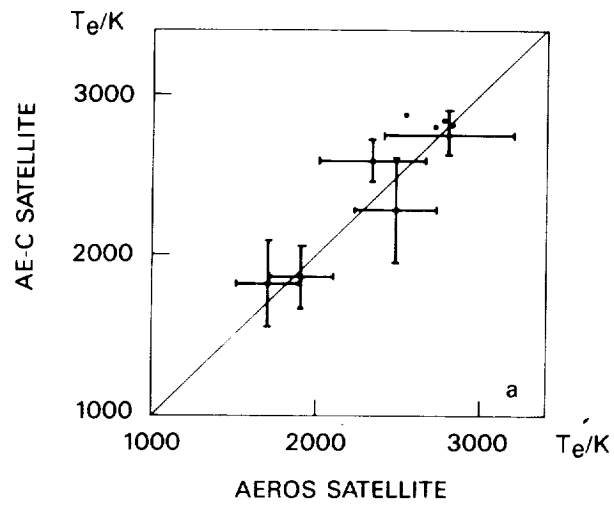


Figure 4.1 Comparison of results for ionospheric parameters from AEROS and AE-C satellites

Chapter 5

Modeling the Ionosphere

As in any geophysical discipline, modeling is an essential part of ionospheric physics. The two main goals are to understand the physical processes in the plasma and to be able to forecast ionospheric conditions. Empirical modeling tries to extract periodic behavior from past data records. Theoretical modeling tries to solve the Boltzman equation for the ionospheric gas. Both methods have been pursued over more than 30 years and have reached a high degree of sophistication. The major remaining challenge is the modeling of the auroral ionosphere with its coupling to magnetospheric and solar wind conditions [Schunk and Sojka, 1988; Gorney, 1987; Sisco, 1988].

Reviews of ionospheric modeling have been presented by Davies [1981], Rawer [1984], Rush [1986], and Schunk and Szuszczewicz [1988].

5.1 Theoretical Simulation

Theoretical simulations of the ionospheric environment start from the continuity, energy, and momentum equations for electrons and ions [Schunk, 1977]. The plasma densities, temperatures, and drifts are obtained numerically from the nonlinear coupled system of equations. Input parameters are the solar EUV radiation, the auroral particle precipitation, and the atmospheric and magnetospheric boundary conditions. In addition, various cross sections are needed for describing the interactions among the various species.

Over the past 15 years these computer simulations have been steadily improved in tune with our evolving understanding of the ionospheric plasma processes. Recent improvements of specific terms were reported by Hoegy [1984], Bilitza [1985], Richards et al. [1986], Gulcicek et al. [1988], and Grochulska [1988]. Ionospheric modeling has gone hand in hand with the modeling of the thermosphere and magnetosphere. The strong coupling in the magnetosphere/ionosphere/thermosphere system ultimately makes necessary a combined model of all three regions.

Several groups have pursued realistic simulations of the ionosphere. The most advanced computer simulations have been developed at the Utah State University [Young et al., 1980; Schunk et al., 1986]; at the University College London and the University of Sheffield [Quegan et al., 1982; Fuller-Rowell et al., 1987]; and at the National Center for Atmospheric Research in Boulder [Emery et al., 1985; Roble et al., 1988]. Self-consistent theoretical models including the global ionosphere and atmosphere are presently being developed by all three groups [e.g. Rees et al., 1987].

Theoretical models have proven their ability to simulate non-auroral densities and temperatures in comparison with measured values [Chandler et al., 1983; Roble et al., 1988]. Some discrepancies, however, remain. For example, the calculated photoelectron fluxes disagree

TABLE 5.1 Empirical Models of Ionospheric Electron Density

Model	Characteristics	Data Source
<u>Models With CCIR Peak</u>		
<u>Bottomside Only</u>		
Bradley and Dudeney [1973]	Parabolic and linear segments No F1, no valley, no D region	Ionosonde
Dudeney [1978]	Improved functional description No valley, no D region	Ionosonde
IONCAP [Lloyd et al., 1978]	Parabolic and linear segments Valley of constant density Exponential tail below E parabola	Ionosonde
Chasovittin et al. [1985]	Low- and mid-latitudes below 200 km	Incoherent scatter Rocket, Satellite
<u>Top and Bottomside</u>		
Bent and Llewellyn [1973]	Three exponential topside segments Bottomside bi-parabola	Satellite Ionosonde
International Reference Ionosphere [1978, 1981]	Analytical description of Bent's topside E valley, D region	Ionosonde Incoherent scatter Absorption Rocket, Satellite
<u>Models Without CCIR Peak</u>		
Ching and Chiu [1973] Chiu [1975]	Three superposed Elias-Chapman layers (E, F1, F2) Phenomenological description of peak parameters	Ionosonde
Köhnlein [1978]	One Elias-Chapman layer with parametrized scale height Phenomenological description of peak parameters	Incoherent scatter Topside sounder In situ

Worldwide Ionospheric Data Base

with measured fluxes by a factor of two [Hernandez et al., 1983; Richards and Torr, 1984].

Modeling of the auroral ionosphere has improved considerably in recent years [Quegan et al., 1982; Sojka and Schunk, 1988; Schunk and Sojka, 1988; Rasmussen et al., 1988]. However, all modeling attempts are still only case studies, limited by their use of globally smoothed input functions.

Further information can be found in the reviews by Schunk and Nagy [1980], Anderson [1981], Schunk [1983], Rawer [1984], and also in the *U.S. National Report to the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics*, which is published in the *Review of Geophysics* every three years (see Bibliography).

The main disadvantage of using theoretical models for forecasting is the large amount of computer time needed. Several hours on a CRAY 1 computer are required to specify the electron density on a global scale. To overcome this limitation, Batten et al. [1987] suggested the creation of data bases of theoretically calculated ionospheric parameters similar to the data bases of actual measurements.

Anderson et al. [1985] have followed a similar approach with their semi-empirical, low-latitude ionospheric model (SLIM). They have calculated electron density profiles (180 to 1800 km) between 24°N and 24°S dip latitude based on Anderson's [1973] theoretical computations. The theoretical values were then approximated by Chapman-like profiles and the profile coefficients stored as the model matrix.

5.2 Empirical Modeling

Reviews of empirical models of the electron density were presented by Köhnlein [1978], Davies [1981], and Dudeney and Kressman [1986].

The first empirical models were developed for the F peak critical frequency f_oF_2 . This parameter is very important for radio communication and can be easily obtained from ionosonde measurements. The International Radio Consultative Committee (CCIR) presently recommends the f_oF_2 model that is based on the pioneering work of Jones and Gallet [1962, 1965] and Jones and Obitts [1970]. It utilizes

spherical harmonics and Fourier functions and needs 2867 coefficients per month. A similar model has been developed for the propagation factor $M(3000)F_2$, which is related to the F peak altitude. (See Bilitza et al. [1979] for a review of this relationship.) It has long been known that the CCIR model has its shortcomings above the oceans and in the southern hemisphere, where ionosonde measurements are scarce or do not exist. Rush et al. [1983, 1984] have obtained a more balanced description by introducing theoretical values in regions of no measurements. Fox and McNamara [1986] have combined the Rush approach with a huge data base of ionosonde measurements and have calculated new coefficients. This new model was recently accepted as the new standard model by the International Union of Radio Science (URSI) and will probably be adopted by CCIR.

Several models of the ionospheric electron density profile (normalized to the CCIR F-peak density) have been developed, as listed in Table 5.1. The most widely used is the International Reference Ionosphere (IRI). IRI is a joint project of the Committee on Space Research (COSPAR) and URSI, and has by now undergone more than a decade of improvements and critical testing. Unlike all the other models, it also provides the electron and ion temperatures and the percentage ion densities. Progress in developing IRI is reported in several issues of *Advances in Space Research* [Vols. 2 (No. 10), 4 (1), 5 (7), 5 (10), 7 (6), and 8 (4)]. IRI is also the only model that takes advantage of all the different data sources described in Chapters 2 and 3.

Phenomenological descriptions of the peak parameters, as used in the last two models in Table 5.1, need fewer coefficients, but they cannot describe global variations in as much detail as the spherical harmonics development can. They have, however, the advantage of small computational effort and easy accessibility of global and temporal trends.

In general, empirical models describe average conditions (e.g. monthly or seasonal mean values) of the non-auroral, quiet ionosphere. Day-to-day deviations from these mean values can range from 10 to 30% for quiet magnetic conditions and even higher for magnetic storm

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conditions. Introduction of real-time values at certain altitudes can improve the prediction quality of the models at all altitudes. The IRI model, for example, has an option for using real-time F peak density and altitude instead of the CCIR model values. (Several of the ionospheric forecasting centers listed in Appendix D provide predictions of f_oF_2 and $M(3000)F_2$ on a weekly or monthly basis with daily update.)

An Ionospheric Conductivity and Electron Density (ICED) model is being developed by Tascione et al. [1988] for the USAF Air Weather Service. Their plan is to use real-time data from a network of digital ionosondes for the F

peak density and imager data from the DMSP satellite for the auroral boundary.

Models for the electron and ion temperatures are summarized in Table 5.2. The mission-specific models are restricted by the orbit characteristics of the specific satellites. The IRI model combines the mission models into a single analytical model with the help of Epstein functions. In addition, IRI users have the option of improving prediction accuracy by switching to a model that uses the strong anti-correlation between electron temperature and density. This is only recommended when measured (real-time) electron density values are available.

TABLE 5.2 Empirical Models of Ionospheric Plasma Temperatures

Authors	Characteristics	Data Base
<u>Electron temperature models for specific satellite missions</u>		
Spenner and Plugge [1979]	300 - 700 km; 3 a.m. and 3 p.m.	AEROS-A
Brace and Theis [1981]	300, 400, 1400 and 3000 km All local times	AE-C ISIS 1, 2
Smilauer and Atonin [1985]	500-1000 km; high solar activity	Interkosmos-19
<u>Electron and ion temperature models</u>		
IRI, Bilitza [1981] Bilitza et al. [1985]	Combines the first three models with incoherent scatter results	Several satellites and several incoherent scatter radars
Köhnlein [1986]	Large number of coefficients fitted simultaneously	Several satellites and several incoherent scatter radars
<u>Models of electron temperature/density anticorrelation</u>		
Brace and Theis [1978]	Depends on altitude	AE-C
Bilitza [1983]	Depends on altitude and dip latitude	AE-C, AEROS-B, incoherent scatter radar

TABLE 5.3 Empirical Models of Interest for Ionospheric Physics

Subject	Name/Author	Characteristics
Atmosphere	CIRA [1972]	Neutral densities and temperature of the atmosphere
	MSIS, Hedin [1987]	Neutral densities and temperature of middle and upper atmosphere
	Hedin et al. [1988]	Horizontal thermospheric winds
Earth's magnetic field	IGRF, Barraclough [1987]	Magnetic field without external sources
	Tsyganenko [1987]	Magnetic field with external sources
Earth's electric field	Heppner [1977] Heppner and Maynard [1987]	High-latitude ionospheric electric fields
	Volland [1973, 1978]	Large-scale magnetospheric electric field
	Richmond et al. [1980]	Ionospheric electric field at middle and low latitudes
	Heelis et al. [1982]	High-latitude ionospheric convection
	Reiff and Burch [1985]	High-latitude convection and Birkeland currents
Auroral oval	Holzworth and Meng [1975]	Mathematical representation of oval
	Hardy et al. [1985]	Auroral electron precipitation
	Foppiano and Bradley [1983]	Auroral absorption of HF waves
Radiation belts	Sawyer et al. [1976] Teague et al. [1979]	Trapped electron and proton fluxes in the magnetosphere
Scintillation	Fremouw and Secan [1984]	Global distribution of scintillation
Conductances	Wallis and Budzinski [1981]	Height-integrated conductivities
	Spiro et al. [1982]	Auroral zone conductances
	Whalen [1983]	Spatial distribution and energy flux of aurora
	Brekke and Hall [1988]	Auroral quiet summer ionospheric conductances
Venus ionosphere	Theis et al. [1984]	Electron density and temperature

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Table 5.3 on page 41 lists empirical models of parameters which are related to ionospheric physics.

International efforts to improve forecasting of ionospheric conditions are summarized in the proceedings of the Solar-Terrestrial Predictions Workshops (Boulder, 1979 [14]; Meudon, 1984 [18]; Sydney, 1989).

The software packages for several of the empirical models listed in Tables 5.1, 5.2, and 5.3 are available from NSSDC (see Appendix A.3) on tape, diskette (for PCs), or on line on the Space Physics Analysis Network (SPAN; address: NCF::REQUEST).

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Appendix A

Satellites, Experiments, and Data Sets

Appendix A provides information about

- All satellites which carried ionospheric experiments
- All experiments flown on board these satellites (including non-ionospheric)
- All data sets collected by these experiments that are available from NSSDC

Appendix A contains three sections:

- A.1 Alphabetic listing of satellite names together with the international identification number. This listing also includes alternate satellite names. The identification number helps to locate the specific satellite within the main listing (A.2).
- A.2 Chronological listing of satellites, experiments, and data sets.
- A.3 Discipline oriented listing of software packages available from NSSDC and NGDC.

Appendix A.1

Alphabetical

NSSDC ID International identification number XX-YYYZ-UUW

XX	=	Year when satellite was launched
YYY	= 001	For first satellite launched
	= 002	For second satellite launched, and so on
Z	= A, B, ...	Distinguishes satellites launched simultaneously by the same launch vehicle
UU	= 01, 02, ...	Experiment number
W	= A, B, ...	Data set letter

IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING BY SPACECRAFT NAME
 SATELLITE NAME NSSDC ID

1958 BETA 2 58-002B
 1958 DELTA 2 58-004B
 1959 DELTA 1 59-004A
 1959 IOTA 1 59-009A
 1960 ETA 1 60-007A
 1960 XI 1 60-014A
 1961 ALPHA EPSILON 1 61-029A
 1961 ALPHA GAMMA 1 61-027A
 1961 ALPHA KAPPA 1 61-034A
 1961 ETA 1 61-007A
 1961 OMICRON 1 61-015A
 1961 SIGMA 1 61-018A
 1962 ALPHA BETA 1 62-026A
 1962 ALPHA CHI 1 62-046A
 1962 ALPHA CHI 1/ERS 2 62-046A
 1962 ALPHA ETA 1 62-031A
 1962 ALPHA GAMMA 1 62-027A
 1962 ALPHA KAPPA 1 62-034A
 1962 BETA ALPHA 1 62-049A
 1962 BETA KAPPA 62-058A
 1962 BETA RHO 1 62-065A
 1962 BETA TAU 2 62-067B
 1962 CHI 1 62-022A
 1962 LAMBDA 1 62-011A
 1962 OMICRON 1 62-015A
 1962 PHI 1 62-021A
 1962 PI 1 62-016A
 1964-045A 64-045A
 1965-027E 65-027E
 1F1 65-028A
 625-A2 72-100A
 A 27 64-047A
 A 52 63-024A
 ABLE 3 59-004A
 AE 5 75-107A
 AE-A 63-009A
 AE-B 66-044A
 AE-C 73-101A
 AE-D 75-096A
 AE-E 75-107A
 AEROS 72-100A
 AEROS 2 74-055A
 AEROS-B 74-055A
 AIMP 1 66-058A
 ALDUETTE 1 62-049A
 ALDUETTE 2 65-098A
 ALDUETTE-A 62-049A
 ALDUETTE-B 65-098A
 ANCHORED IMP 1 66-058A
 ARIABAT 75-033A
 ARIEL 1 62-015A
 ARIEL 3 67-042A
 ARIEL 4 71-109A
 ARSP 68 1 68 059A
 ARYABHATA 75-033A
 ASTRO-A 81-017A
 ASTRONMICAL SATELLITE-A 81-017A
 ATCOS 2 67-120A
 ATMOSPHERE EXPLORER-A 63-009A
 ATMOSPHERE EXPLORER-B 66-044A
 ATMOSPHERE EXPLORER-C 73-101A
 ATMOSPHERE EXPLORER-D 75-096A
 ATMOSPHERE EXPLORER-E 75-107A
 ATS 1 66-110A
 ATS 2 67-031A
 ATS 3 67-111A
 ATS 5 69-069A
 ATS 6 74-039A
 ATS-A 67-031A
 ATS-B 66-110A
 ATS-C 67-111A
 ATS-E 69-069A
 ATS-F 74-039A
 AURORAE 68-084A
 BE-B 64-064A
 BE-C 65-032A
 BOREALIS 69-083A
 BORLAS 69-083A
 COSMOS 184 67-102A
 COSMOS 320 70-005A
 COSMOS 378 70-097A
 COSMOS 381 70-102A
 COSMOS 900 77-023A
 DAPP(73-054A) 73-054A
 DAPP(75-043A) 75-043A
 DE 1 81-070A
 DE 2 81-070B
 DE-A 81-070A
 DE-B 81-070B
 DENPA 72-064A
 DG7-2 68-081A
 DIAL/WIKA 70-017A
 DIAMANT-B NO 1 70-017A
 DISCOVERER 32 61-027A
 DISCOVERER 34 61-029A
 DISCOVERER 36 61-034A
 DME-A 65-098B
 DMSP 7529 73-054A
 DMSP 10533 75-043A
 DMSP 13536 77-044A
 DMSP 15539 79-050A
 DMSP 5B/F4 73-054A

IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING BY SPACECRAFT NAME
 SATELLITE NAME NSSDC ID

DMSP 5C/F2 75-043A
 DMSP 5D-1/F2 77-044A
 DMSP 5D-1/F4 79-050A
 DMSP BLOCK 5B 73-054A
 DMSP BLOCK 5C 75-043A
 DMSP BLOCK 5D-1 77-044A
 DMSP BLOCK 5D-1 79-050A
 DMSP-F2 77-044A
 DMSP-F4 79-050A
 DMSP5D1 77-044A
 DMSP5D1 79-050A
 DSAP(73-054A) 73-054A
 DSAP(75-043A) 75-043A
 DYNAMICS EXPLORER 1 81-070A
 DYNAMICS EXPLORER 2 81-070B
 DYNAMICS EXPLORER-A 81-070A
 DYNAMICS EXPLORER-B 81-070B
 EARLY BIRD 65-028A
 EGD 5 68-014A
 ELECTRON 1 64-006A
 ELECTRON 2 64-006B
 ENGINEERING TEST SAT. 3 82-087A
 ENGINEERING TEST SAT. -1 75-082A
 ENGINEERING TEST SAT. -2 77-014A
 EDGO 1 64-054A
 EDGO 3 66-049A
 EDGO 5 68-014A
 ESRD 1A 68-084A
 ESRD 1B 69-083A
 ESRD 4 72-092A
 ETS 75-082A
 ETS 1 75-082A
 ETS 2 77-014A
 ETS 3 82-087A
 ETS 4 81-012A
 EXOS A 78-014A
 EXOS-B 78-087A
 EXOS-C 84-015A
 EXOSPHERIC SAT. A 78-014A
 EXOSPHERIC SAT. C 84-015A
 EXPLORER 6 59-004A
 EXPLORER 7 59-009A
 EXPLORER 8 60-014A
 EXPLORER 17 63-009A
 EXPLORER 20 64-051A
 EXPLORER 22 64-064A
 EXPLORER 25 64-076B
 EXPLORER 27 65-032A
 EXPLORER 31 65-098B
 EXPLORER 32 66-044A
 EXPLORER 33 66-058A
 EXPLORER 38 68-055A
 EXPLORER 40 68-066B
 EXPLORER 49 73-039A
 EXPLORER 51 73-101A
 EXPLORER 54 75-096A
 EXPLORER 55 75-107A
 FR 1 65-101A
 FRANCE-1 65-101A
 GEMINI 10 66-066A
 GEMINI 11 66-081A
 GEMINI 12 66-104A
 GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH SAT 63-026A
 GRS-A2 72-100A
 HILAT 83-063A
 HINOTORI 81-017A
 IIF1 65-028A
 IE-A 64-051A
 IK BULGARIA 1300 81-075A
 IK- 2 69-110A
 IK- 3 70-057A
 IK-14 75-115A
 IMP-D 66-058A
 INDIAN SCIENTIFIC SAT. 75-033A
 INJUN 2B 62-067B
 INJUN 3 62-067B
 INJUN 4 64-076B
 INJUN 5 68-066B
 INJUN IE-C 68-066B
 INJUN-C 68-066B
 INTA SATELLITE 74-089C
 INTASAT 74-089C
 INTERCOSMOS 2 69-110A
 INTERCOSMOS 3 70-057A
 INTERCOSMOS 14 75-115A
 INTERCOSMOS 19 79-020A
 INTERCOSMOS BULGAR 1300 81-075A
 IONO- IK 79-020A
 IONOSONDE- IK 79-020A
 IONOSP SOUNDING SAT 2 78-018A
 ISIS 1 69-009A
 ISIS 2 71-024A
 ISIS-A 69-009A
 ISIS-B 71-024A
 ISIS-X 65-098A
 ISIS-X 65-098B
 ISS-2 78-018A
 ISS-B 78-018A
 JIKIKEN 78-087A
 KIKU 75-082A
 KIKU 2 77-014A
 KIKU-4 82-087A

IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING BY SPACECRAFT NAME
 SATELLITE NAME NSSDC ID

KOSMOS 184 67-102A
 KOSMOS 320 70-005A
 KYOKKO 78-014A
 LAMBDA 4S-5 70-011A
 LOFTI 1 61-007A
 MARINER 5 67-060A
 MARINER VENUS 67 67-060A
 MIDAS 3 61-018A
 MS-F2 71-080A
 MU-4S-3 71-080A
 MU-4S-4 72-064A
 NA I 61-027A
 NA II 61-034A
 NORA-ALICE 1 61-027A
 NORA-ALICE 2 61-034A
 OGO 1 64-054A
 OGO 2 65-081A
 OGO 3 66-049A
 OGO 4 67-073A
 OGO 5 68-014A
 OGO 6 69-051A
 OGO-A 64-054A
 OGO-B 66-049A
 OGO-C 65-081A
 OGO-D 67-073A
 OGO-E 68-014A
 OGO-F 69-051A
 OHSUMI 70-011A
 OHZORA 84-015A
 ORBIS 2 64-075A
 ORBIS CAL II 69-025D
 ORBIS LOW 64-075A
 OSS-1/STS-3 82-022A
 OV1-14 68-026B
 OV1-15 68-059A
 OV1-17 69-025A
 OV1-17A 69-025D
 OV1-18 69-025B
 OV1-20 71-067A
 OV2-5 68-081A
 OV3-1 66-034A
 OV3-2 66-097A
 OV3-6 67-120A
 OV4-3 66-099A
 OV5-9 69-046C
 OVAL 77-023A
 P78-1 79-017A
 P78-2 79-007A
 P83-1 83-063A
 PIONEER 6 65-105A
 PIONEER 7 66-075A
 PIONEER 8 67-123A
 PIONEER 9 68-100A
 PIONEER 11 73-019A
 PIONEER VENUS 1 78-051A
 PIONEER VENUS 1978 78-078A
 PIONEER VENUS 1978 ORBIT 78-051A
 PIONEER VENUS 2 78-078A
 PIONEER VENUS ORBITER 78-051A
 PIONEER-A 65-105A
 PIONEER-B 66-075A
 PIONEER-C 67-123A
 PIONEER-D 68-100A
 PIONEER-C 73-019A
 PDGO 1 65-081A
 PDGO 2 67-073A
 PDGO 3 69-051A
 POLAR BEAR 86-088A
 PROGNZ 4 75-122A
 R68-3 69-046C
 RADIO ASTRONOMY EXPLORER 68-055A
 RADIO ASTRONOMY EXPLORER 73-039A
 RAE 1 68-055A
 RAE-A 68-055A
 RAE B 73-039A
 REX 72-064A
 REXS 72-064A
 S 1A 59-009A
 S 6 63-009A
 S 6A 66-044A
 S 6C 73-101A
 S 6D 75-096A
 S 6E 75-107A
 S 27 62-049A
 S 27A 62-049A
 S 27B 65-098A
 S 30 60-014A
 S 30A 65-098B
 S 48 64-051A
 S 49 64-054A
 S 49A 66-049A
 S 50 65-081A
 S 50A 67-073A
 S 51 62-015A
 S 53 67-042A
 S 59 68-014A
 S 60 69-051A
 S 66B 64-064A
 S 66C 65-032A
 S3-1 74-085C
 S3-2 75-114B
 S3-3 76-065B

IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING BY SPACECRAFT NAME
 SATELLITE NAME NSSDC ID

S74-2 76-065B
 S81-1 82-041A
 SAN MARCO 1 64-084A
 SAN MARCO 2 67-038A
 SAN MARCO-A 64-084A
 SAN MARCO-B 67-038A
 SCATHA 79-007A
 SESP 70-2A 71-067A
 SESP P73-5 74-085C
 SESP P78-2A 79-007A
 SESP S73-6 75-114B
 SESP S74-2A 76-065B
 SHINSEI 71-080A
 SHUTTLE OFT-3 82-022A
 SOLWIND 79-017A
 SPACE TEST PROGRAM P78-1 79-017A
 SPACE TRANSPORT SYS-3 82-022A
 SPACE TRANSPORT SYS-9 83-116A
 SPACELAB 1 83-116A
 SPACELAB 1/STS 9 83-116A
 SPADES 1968-059A 68-059A
 SPUTNIK 3 58-004B
 SRATS 75-014A
 SS74-2A 76-065B
 STARAD 62-058A
 STARFISH 62-058A
 STP P78-1 79-017A
 STP P78-2 79-007A
 STP P83-1 83-063A
 STP S81-1 82-041A
 STS 3/OSS-1 82-022A
 STS 9/SPACELAB 1 83-116A
 SYNCOM 3 64-047A
 TAIYO 75-014A
 TIROS 7 63-024A
 TIROS-C 63-024A
 TOPSI 64-051A
 TRANSIT 2A 60-007A
 TRANSIT 3B 61-007A
 TRANSIT 4A 61-015A
 TRS 1 62-046A
 TRS 1(A) 62-046A
 UK 3 67-042A
 UK 4 71-109A
 UK-E 67-042A
 UK1 62-015A
 UME 2 78-018A
 UOSAT 2 84-021B
 VANGUARD 1 58-002B
 VANGUARD TV4 58-002B
 VENUS-67 67-060A
 VIKING 86-019B
 VIKING 1 ORBITER 75-075A
 VIKING 2 ORBITER 75-083A
 VIKING SWEDEN 86-019B
 VIKING-A ORBITER 75-083A
 VIKING-B ORBITER 75-075A
 VIKING-A 75-083A
 VIKING-B 75-075A
 WIKA 70-017A

Appendix A.2

Chronological

Satellites:

COUNTRY	The country primarily responsible for the satellite
LAUNCH DATE	Month/Day/Year when satellite was launched
INOP DATE	Month/Day/Year when satellite became inoperable
PERIAPSIS	Perigee in kilometers at mission beginning
APOAPSIS	Apogee in kilometers at mission beginning
INCLINATION	Satellite orbit inclination in degrees

Experiments:

PI	Principal investigator for a specific experiment/investigation
AGENCY	Affiliation of PI

Data Sets:

QUANTITY Number of tapes, microfiche, rolls of microfilm. QUANTITY = 0 indicates that the data set is held at a different institution but can be made available through NSSDC.

TIME SPAN Time span covered by the data set (MMDDYY)

NSSDC ID International identification number XX-YYYZ-UUW

XX	=	Year when satellite was launched
YYY	=	001 For first satellite launched
	=	002 For second satellite launched and so on
Z	=	A,B, . . . Distinguishes satellites launched simultaneously by the same launch vehicle
UU	=	01,02, . . . Experiment number
W	=	A,B, . . . Data set letter

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
VANGUARD 1	1958 BETA 2		03/17/58					650	4010.00 34.25	58-002B
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								21	031858 120963	58-002B-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								1	020562 040262	58-002B-00B
RADIO BEACON		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-002B-01
SATELLITE DRAG ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY		JACCHIA			SAC			6	051758 101061	58-002B-02
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY VALUES FROM SATELLITE DRAG MEASUREMENTS										58-002B-02A
SPUTNIK 3	1958 DELTA 2		05/15/58					217	1864.00 65.18	58-004B
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER		DOLGINOV			IZMIRAN					58-004B-01
SCINTILLATOR DETECTOR ELECTRONS 10 KEV UP		KRASSOVSK			UNKNOWN					58-004B-02
CR PROTONS, NAI SCINTILLATOR DETECTOR		VERNOV			MOSCOW STATE U					58-004B-03
MAGNETIC PRESSURE GAGE		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-004B-04
IONIZATION PRESSURE GAGE		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-004B-05
SPHERICAL ION TRAPS		GRINGAUZ			IKI					58-004B-06
GEN. ELECT. FIELD METER		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-004B-07
R. F. MASS SPECTROMETER		ISTOMINA			SAS-IPA					58-004B-08
CR HEAVY NUCLEI		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-004B-09
PRIMARY CR MONITOR		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					58-004B-10
MICROMETEORITE MICROPHONE		HAZAROVA			SOVIET ACAD OF SCI					58-004B-11
BEACON		UNKNOWN								58-004B-12
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFICHE								2	083058 122159	58-004B-12A
EXPLORER 6	ABLE 3		08/07/59	10/06/59				237.000	41900.00 47.0	59-004A
MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS								1	080759 091159	59-004A-00C
EPHEMERIS, POSITION, VELOCITY AND B MODEL ON MAGNETIC TAPE								1	080759 080959	59-004A-00D
RAW MULTI-EXPT. DIGITAL TELEMETRY DATA LISTINGS AND EPHEMERIS DATA ON MICROFILM								3	080759 090459	59-004A-00E
MICROFILM PLOTS OF GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE VS RANGE								1	080759 100759	59-004A-00F
POSITIONS IN MAGNETIC, GEOGRAPHIC, AND CARTESIAN COORDINATES ON MICROFILM								2	081759 101159	59-004A-00G
PROPORTIONAL COUNT TELESCOPE		SIMPSON			U OF CHICAGO					59-004A-01
SINGLE AND TRIPLE COINCIDENCE COUNT RATES VS TIME ON MICROFILM								1	080759 100659	59-004A-01A
TABLES OF TRIPLE COINCIDENCE COUNTS (TIME ORDERED) ON MICROFILM								1	080759 100259	59-004A-01B
SCINTILLATION COUNTER		SONETT			U OF ARIZONA					59-004A-02
PUBLISHED PLOTS OF REDUCED COUNT RATE VS TIME ON MICROFILM								1	080859 091059	59-004A-02A
RAW MULTI-EXPT. DIGITAL TELEMETRY DATA LISTINGS AND EPHEMERIS DATA ON MICROFILM								3	080759 100259	59-004A-02B
SANBORN OSCILLOGRAMS OF RAW TELEMETRY CHANNEL DATA ON MICROFILM								29	080859 100359	59-004A-02C
SANBORN OSCILLOGRAMS OF RAW TELEMETRY CHANNEL DATA (FILTERED) ON MICROFILM								13	080859 092059	59-004A-02D
L-ORDERED AND L-INTERPOLATED COUNT RATES VS TIME, ON MAGNETIC TAPE								1	080859 090459	59-004A-02F
ION CHAMBER AND GM COUNTER		WINCKLER			U OF MINNESOTA					59-004A-03
LISTING OF COUNTS AND PULSES ON MICROFILM								2	080759 100659	59-004A-03A
CALIBRATED DIGITAL GM TUBE AND ION CHAMBER COUNT RATE DATA ON MICROFILM								2	080759 100259	59-004A-03B
PLOTS OF ELECTRON COUNT RATES AND ION PULSE RATES ON MICROFILM								2	080759 100659	59-004A-03C
MERGED L-ORDERED COUNT RATES ON TAPE								1	080759 100659	59-004A-03D
SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER		SONETT			U OF ARIZONA					59-004A-04
PLOTS OF REDUCED MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON MICROFILM								1	080859 091059	59-004A-04A
SANBORN OSCILLOGRAM PLOTS OF RAW TELEMETRY CHANNEL DATA ON MICROFILM								29	080859 100359	59-004A-04B
SANBORN OSCILLOGRAM PLOTS OF RAW TELEMETRY CHANNEL DATA (FILTERED) ON MICROFILM								13	080859 092059	59-004A-04C
RAW MULTI-EXPT. DIGITAL TELEMETRY DATA LISTINGS AND EPHEMERIS DATA ON MICROFILM								3	080759 100259	59-004A-04D
TV OPTICAL SCANNER		BAKER			UTAH STATE U					59-004A-05
MICROMETEORITE		DUBIN			NASA-GSFC					59-004A-06
VLF RECEIVER (15.5 KHZ)		HELLIWELL			STANFORD U					59-004A-07
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER		COLEMAN, JR.			U OF CALIF, LA					59-004A-08
BEACON (108 + 378 MHZ)		GRAVES			TRW SYSTEMS GROUP					59-004A-09
EXPLORER 7	1959 IOTA 1		10/13/59	8/24/61				573	1073.00 50.27	59-009A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								2	091761 010862	59-009A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								8	101359 091761	59-009A-00B
THERMAL RADIATION		SUOMI			U OF WISCONSIN					59-009A-01
SELECTED WHITE SENSOR TEMPERATURE (NIGHTTIME) VALUES ON TAPE								1	111559 052460	59-009A-01A
TEMPERATURE VALUES FROM ALL SENSORS ON TAPE								2	101959 060460	59-009A-01B
SOLAR X-RAY (2-8A) AND LYMAN-ALPHA (1030-1350A) RADIATION		FRIEDMAN			US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB					59-009A-02
HEAVY PRIMARY COSMIC RAYS		POMERANTZ			U OF DELAWARE					59-009A-03
COUNTING RATES OF HEAVY PRIMARY COSMIC RAYS ON MAGNETIC TAPE								1	101359 053160	59-009A-03A
TRAPPED RADIATION AND SOLAR PROTONS		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA					59-009A-04
COUNT RATE AND ORBITAL DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE								14	101359 022861	59-009A-04A
MICROMETEORITE		IAGOW			NASA-GSFC					59-009A-05
GROUND BASED IONOSPHERIC		SWENSON, JR.			U OF ILLINOIS					59-009A-06
TRANSIT 2A	1960 ETA 1		06/22/60					628	1047.00 66.69	60-007A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								1	040961 050461	60-007A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								2	011161 041161	60-007A-00B
INFRARED SCANNER		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					60-007A-01
COSMIC NOISE RECIEVER		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					60-007A-02
TRANSIT 2A-IONOSPHERIC BEACON		UNKNOWN								60-007A-03
PLOTS OF ELECTRON CONTENT (AND DOPPLER SHIFT OFFSET) VS TIME NEAR STANFORD								3	072360 101360	60-007A-03A
EXPLORER 8	1960 XI 1		11/03/60					417	2288.00 50.0	60-014A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								2	110360 122560	60-014A-00B
R F IMPEDANCE		KANE			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-01
ION TRAPS		BOURDEAU			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-02
LANGMUIR PROBE		BERG			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-03
MICROMETEORITE PHOTOMULTIPLIER		BERG			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-04
MICROMETEORITE MICROPHONE		MCCRACKEN			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-05
ELECTRIC FIELD METER		DONLEY			NASA-GSFC					60-014A-06
SATELLITE DRAG ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY		JACCHIA			SAC					60-014A-07
SATELLITE DRAG ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY VALUES								4	110760 032070	60-014A-07A
TRANSIT 3B	1961 ETA 1		02/22/61					150.000	847.000 28.360	61-007A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								3	022261 040261	61-007A-00B
VLF RECEIVER (18 KHZ)		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					61-007A-01
TRANSIT 4A	1961 OMICRON 1		06/29/61					881	998.00 66.81	61-015A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								2	123162 031963	61-015A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								18	090361 122462	61-015A-00B

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS TIME SPAN	INCLINATION NSSDC ID

IONOSPHERIC BEACON IONOSPHERIC TOTAL ELECT. CONTENT ON 35-MM FILM TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT AND SLAB THICKNESS NEAR BANGKOK DURING 1964					UNKNOWN UNKNOWN ATOMIC ENERGY COMM APPLIED PHYSICS LAB	1 091361 122461 2 032564 121864	61-015A-01 61-015A-02 61-015A-03 61-015A-03A 61-015A-03B
MIDAS 3-----	1961 SIGMA 1-----	UNTST	07/12/61-----	61	---	3358.00--3534.00--	91.2-----
PLASMA SCINTILLATION COUNTER					IMHOF	LOCKHEED PALO ALTO	61-018A-01
COSMIC RAY MONITOR					SMART	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-018A-02
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					HINTEREGGER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-018A-03
SCANNING RADIOMETER					JURSA	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-018A-04
MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR					DELLA LUCCA	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-018A-05
DISCOVERER 32-----	1961 ALPHA GAMMA 1-----	UNTST	10/13/61-----		---	---	61-027A
COSMIC RADIATIONS (EMULSIONS AND METALS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-027A-01
ELECTRON AND ION DENSITY (PLASMA PROBES)					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-027A-02
RAPID BEACON					UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	61-027A-03
					UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	61-027A-04
DISCOVERER 34-----	1961 ALPHA EPSILON 1-----	UNTST	11/05/61-----		---	---	61-029A
COSMIC RADIATIONS (EMULSIONS AND METALS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-029A-01
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL ELECTRONS (DENSITY VARIATIONS)					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-029A-02
DISCOVERER 36-----	1961 ALPHA KAPPA 1-----	UNTST	12/12/61-----		---	---	61-034A
COSMIC RADIATION (EMULSIONS AND METALS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-034A-01
COSMIC RAY MONITOR (CRM-9A)					KATZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-034A-02
COSMIC RAY MONITOR (CRM-8A)					KATZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-034A-03
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL ELECTRONS (DENSITY VARIATIONS)					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	61-034A-04
1962 LAMBDA 1-----	00276-----	UNTST	04/18/62-----	5/25/62----		---	62-011A
COSMIC RADIATION (NUCLEAR EMULSIONS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-011A-01
NEUTRON ALBEDO MEASUREMENTS					LOCKWOOD	U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	62-011A-02
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL ELECTRON DENSITY VARIATIONS					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-011A-03
SCANNING RADIOMETER					JURSA	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-011A-04
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					KNUDSEN	LOCKHEED PALO ALTO	62-011A-05
ARIEL 1-----	UK1-----	UNTST	04/26/62-----	11/09/64----	389.--	1214.-- 53.85----	62-015A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					7	123063 100565	62-015A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS					13	042662 120963	62-015A-00B
RADIO FREQUENCY CAPACITANCE PROBE					SAYERS	U OF BIRMINGHAM	62-015A-01
ELECTRON DENSITY DATA ON TAPE					1	042762 070862	62-015A-01A
ANALYZED ELECTRON DENSITY DATA ON MICROFILM					1	042762 070862	62-015A-01B
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE GAUGE					BOYD	U COLLEGE LONDON	62-015A-02
COSMIC-RAY DETECTOR					ELLIOT	IMPERIAL COLLEGE	62-015A-03
REDUCED COUNT RATE AND ORBITAL DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1	042762 071262	62-015A-03A
ION MASS SPHERE					BOYD	U COLLEGE LONDON	62-015A-04
LYMAN ALPHA GAUGE					BOWLES	U COLLEGE LONDON	62-015A-05
X-RAY					BOYD	U COLLEGE LONDON	62-015A-06
1962 PI 1-----	00286-----	UNTST	04/26/62-----	4/28/62----	170.--	350.-- 74.-----	62-016A
COSMIC RAY EMULSION					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-016A-01
NEUTRON ALBEDO					LOCKWOOD	DOC-CRC	62-016A-02
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					HINTEREGGER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-016A-03
ELECTRON DENSITY					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-016A-04
SCANNING RADIOMETER					JURSA	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-016A-05
1962 PHI 1-----	00302-----	UNTST	05/30/62-----		---	---	62-021A
COSMIC RADIATION (NUCLEAR EMULSIONS AND METALS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-021A-01
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					HINTEREGGER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-021A-02
ION AND ELECTRON MEASUREMENTS					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-021A-03
BETA-GAMMA MEASUREMENTS					PFISTER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-021A-04
ELECTRON DENSITY (IMPEDANCE PROBE)					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-021A-05
1962 CHI 1-----	00304-----	UNTST	06/02/62-----		---	---	62-022A
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					HINTEREGGER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-022A-01
IMPEDANCE PROBE					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-022A-02
ION AND ELECTRON MEASUREMENTS					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-022A-03
COSMIC RAY STUDIES (EMULSIONS AND METALS)					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-022A-04
BETA-GAMMA MEASUREMENTS					UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	62-022A-05
1962 ALPHA BETA 1-----	00315-----	UNTST	06/23/62-----		---	---	62-026A
IMPEDANCE PROBE MEASUREMENTS					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-026A-01
ION AND ELECTRON MEASUREMENTS					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-026A-02
BETA-GAMMA MEASUREMENTS					PFISTER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-026A-03
INFRARED MEASUREMENTS OF AGENA PLUME					UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	62-026A-04
RADIO NOISE					HUGUENIN	HARVARD COLLEGE OBS	62-026A-05
1962 ALPHA GAMMA 1-----	00316-----	UNTST	06/28/62-----		---	---	62-027A
COSMIC RADIATION (NUCLEAR EMULSIONS)					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-027A-01
SATELLITE MAGNETIC MEASUREMENTS					SHUMAN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-027A-02
ION AND ELECTRON MEASUREMENTS					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-027A-03
BETA GAMMA MEASUREMENTS					PFISTER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-027A-04
MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR					SOBERMAN	GENERAL ELECTRIC CO	62-027A-05
ELECTRON DENSITY (IMPEDANCE PROBE)					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-027A-06
1962 ALPHA ETA 1-----	00344-----	UNTST	07/21/62-----		---	---	62-031A
SPHERICAL ION TRAP					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-031A-01
COSMIC RAY MONITOR					KATZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-031A-02
GALACTIC RADIO NOISE					HUGUENIN	HARVARD COLLEGE OBS	62-031A-03
COSMIC RAY EMULSION					FILZ	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-031A-04
1962 ALPHA KAPPA 1-----	00360-----	UNTST	08/02/62-----		---	---	62-034A
ELECTRON DENSITY (IMPEDANCE PROBE)					ULWICK	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-034A-01
ION AND ELECTRON MEASUREMENTS					SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB	62-034A-02

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AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	INVESTIGATION NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	
	DATA SET NAME			PI		AGENCY	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID

	BETA-GAMMA SPECTROMETRIC MEASUREMENTS			PFISTER		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-034A-03
	MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR			SOBERMAN		GENERAL ELECTRIC CO			62-034A-04
	SATELLITE MAGNETIC MEASUREMENTS			SHUMAN		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-034A-05
	COSMIC RADIATION (NUCLEAR EMULSIONS)			FILZ		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-034A-06
1962 ALPHA CHI 1/ERS 2	-----TR5 1-----	-----UNTST-----	09/17/62-----						62-046A
	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	091862 092262	62-046A-00A
	COSMIC RAY EMULSION			FILZ		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-046A-01
	LANGMUIR PROBE			ULWICK		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-046A-02
	EARTH IR BACKGROUND			UNKNOWN		UNKNOWN			62-046A-03
	NEUTRON ALBEDO			KATZ		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-046A-04
	SOLAR CELL DAMAGE			DENNEY		TRW SYSTEMS GROUP			62-046A-05
ALOUETTE 1	-----1962 BETA ALPHA 1-----	-----UNTST-----	09/29/62-----		9/29/72-----	996.---	1032.---	80.5----	62-049A
	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	122971 032872	62-049A-00A
	GSFC REFINED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						27	092962 062071	62-049A-00B
	GSFC EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						71	070164 022872	62-049A-00C
	TIME CHARTS OF ALOUETTE 1 OPERATIONS ON MAGNETIC TAPE (DRTE DATA)						2	092962 121666	62-049A-00D
	EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						67	120367 022872	62-049A-00E
	TIME CHARTS OF ALOUETTE 1 OPERATIONS ON MICROFICHE (DRTE DATA)						39	092962 123165	62-049A-00F
	CRC INDEX OF EXPERIMENT 'DATA AVAILABLE' ON TAPE						2	010166 123167	62-049A-00G
	CRPL EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						17	092962 063064	62-049A-00H
	CRC PUBLISHED INDEX OF EXPERIMENT "DATA AVAILABLE" ON MICROFICHE						5	010166 123168	62-049A-00I
	GSFC ORBIT ELEMENTS AT ABOUT 2 WEEK INTERVALS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	100762 021372	62-049A-00J
	SWEEP-FREQUENCY SOUNDER	WHITTEKER				DOC-CRC			62-049A-01
	SWEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM						5067	092962 113070	62-049A-01A
	ALOUETTE SYNOPTIC (ALOSYN) SCALED DATA ON MICROFILM						9	092962 083164	62-049A-01B
	ALOUETTE SYNOPTIC (ALOSYN) SCALED DATA ON TAPE						6	092962 063067	62-049A-01C
	RRS ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT 10-KM INTERVALS ON MICROFICHE						9	112662 073163	62-049A-01E
	DRTE ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT LAMINA BOUNDARIES ON MICROFICHE						73	093062 072868	62-049A-01F
	NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITY AND SCALE HEIGHT SUMMARIES						1	103162 012764	62-049A-01I
	NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT 50-KM INTERVALS ON MICROFICHE						71	110162 012864	62-049A-01J
	ALOUETTE SYNOPTIC (ALOSYN) SCALED DATA ON MICROFICHE						311	092962 123168	62-049A-01K
	CRC ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT 50-KM INTERVALS ON MICROFICHE						47	093062 072868	62-049A-01L
	IONOGRAM INVENTORY ON TAPE						6	092962 113070	62-049A-01O
	UCLA INTERPOLATED ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES AT 25-KM INTERVALS ON TAPE						2	093062 050264	62-049A-01P
	INDEX OF IONOGRAMS SHOWING DUCTED ECHOES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120162 123168	62-049A-01Q
	RRRS ELECTRON DENSITY (AND SCALE HEIGHT) PLOTS AND LISTINGS WITH PASS SUMMARY PLOTS						7	100362 090466	62-049A-01R
	IONOSONDE RECEIVER SIGNAL AMPLITUDE VERSUS TIME PLOTS						51	012163 062764	62-049A-01S
	CRC ELECTRON DENSITY VS HEIGHT AT SCALED POINTS ONLY, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	092962 033066	62-049A-01T
	CRC N(H) DATA GIVING DENSITY AT END OF LAMINATIONS AND HEIGHT COEFFICIENTS, TAPE						1	111962 110671	62-049A-01U
	ENERGETIC PARTICLES DETECTORS	MCDIARMID				NATL RES COUNC OF CAN			62-049A-02
	TEN-SEC AVERAGED COUNT RATES ON TAPE FOR E GT 40 KEV, P GT 500 KEV						2	092962 032664	62-049A-02A
	VLF RECEIVER	BELROSE				DOC-CRC			62-049A-03
	COSMIC RADIO NOISE	HARTZ				DOC-CRC			62-049A-04
	COSMIC RADIO NOISE - AGC LEVELS PLOTTED ON 35-MM MICROFILM, MERGED WITH IONOGRAMS						5067	092962 113070	62-049A-04A
STARAD	-----1962 BETA KAPPA-----	-----UNTST-----	10/26/62-----						62-058A
	TRAPPED PARTICLE MEASUREMENTS			KATZ		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-058A-01
	ELECTRON DENSITY (IMPEDANCE PROBE)			ULWICK		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-058A-02
	CHARGED PARTICLE DETECTOR			IMHOF		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			62-058A-03
	ELECTRON MAGNETIC SPECTROMETER			UNKNOWN		UNKNOWN			62-058A-04
1962 BETA RHO 1	-----00481-----	-----UNTST-----	11/24/62-----						62-065A
	ELECTRON DENSITY			ULWICK		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-065A-01
	EARTH IR BACKGROUND			LOVETTE		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			62-065A-02
INJUN 3	-----1962 BETA TAU 2-----	-----UNTST-----	12/13/62-----			235.---	2785.---	70.38----	62-067B
	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	110463 120363	62-067B-00A
	REFINED WORLD MAPS						5	121362 110363	62-067B-00B
	GEIGER TUBE DETECTORS	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-01
	TABULATION OF 2- TO 12-A SOLAR SOFT X-RAY DATA						1	122062 101363	62-067B-01A
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, GM COUNTS						5	121462 102863	62-067B-01B
	GM COUNTER PARTICLE FLUX PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	010163 102063	62-067B-01C
	PULSE SCINTILLATOR	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-02
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, PULSE SCINTILLATOR COUNTS						5	121462 102863	62-067B-02A
	MAGNETIC DIFFERENTIAL ELECTRON SPECTROMETER	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-03
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, ELECTRON SPECTROMETER COUNTS						5	121462 102863	62-067B-03A
	MAGNETIC DIFFERENTIAL ELECTRON SPECTROMETER FLUX PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	010163 051563	62-067B-03B
	INTEGRAL MAGNETIC ELECTRON SPECTROMETER	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-04
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, GM COUNTS (STARFISH)						5	121462 102563	62-067B-04A
	DC SCINTILLATOR	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-05
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, DC SCINTILLATOR COUNTS						5	121462 103163	62-067B-05A
	ELECTRON MULTIPLIER	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-06
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, ELECTRON MULTIPLIER COUNTS						5	121462 102563	62-067B-06A
	PROTON SPECTROMETER	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-07
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, P-N COUNTS						5	121462 103163	62-067B-07A
	AURORAL AND AIRGLOW PHOTOMETERS	O'BRIEN				DEPT OF ENVIRON PROT			62-067B-08
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, PHOTOMETER COUNTS						5	121462 102863	62-067B-08A
	VLF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION	GURNETT				U OF IOWA			62-067B-09
	MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, NARROW-BAND DATA						5	122562 102563	62-067B-09A
	VLF AURAL RECORDINGS (0.5-7.0 KHZ) ON ANALOG TAPE						2468	121362 112063	62-067B-09B
	VLF WIND BAND RECEIVER (0-10KHZ)	GURNETT				U OF IOWA			62-067B-12
	SATELLITE DRAG ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY	JACCHIA				SAO			62-067B-13
	SATELLITE DRAG-ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY VALUES						3	121562 041567	62-067B-13A
AE-A	-----EXPLORER 17-----	-----UNTST-----	04/03/63-----		7/10/63-----	255.---	916.---	57.6----	63-009A
	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	071563 081363	63-009A-00A
	REFINED WORLD MAPS						2	040363 072163	63-009A-00B
	MASS SPECTROMETER	REBER				NASA-GSFC			63-009A-01
	ATMOSPHERIC COMPOSITION DENSITY DATA IN TABULAR FORM ON MICROFICHE	BRACE				NASA-GSFC	2	040363 060163	63-009A-01A
	LANGMUIR PROBES								63-009A-02
	TABLES OF ELECTRON TEMPERATURES AND ION DENSITIES ON MICROFILM						1	040463 071063	63-009A-02A
	PRESSURE GAUGE	NEWTON				NASA HEADQUARTERS			63-009A-03

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
NEUTRAL DENSITY DATA IN TABULAR FORM ON MICROFICHE						1	040363 060863	63-009A-03A
TIROS 7	A 52		06/19/63	2/03/67		621	649.58.23	63-024A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						27	061963 122667	63-024A-00A
TIROS VII ATTITUDE SUMMARY						10	061963 082865	63-024A-00D
LOW-RESOLUTION OMNIDIRECTIONAL RADIOMETER								63-024A-01
LOW-RESOLUTION OMNIDIRECTIONAL RADIOMETER TEMPERATURE TAPES						9	061963 082963	63-024A-01A
SCANNING RADIOMETER								63-024A-02
FINAL METEOROLOGICAL RADIATION TAPES (FMRT)						692	061963 061965	63-024A-02A
RADIATION DATA CATALOG AND USERS' MANUAL ON MICROFICHE						14	061963 061965	63-024A-02B
LANGMUIR PROBE								63-024A-03
TABLE OF ELECTRON DENSITIES ON MICROFILM						1	061963 070963	63-024A-03A
TELEVISION CAMERA SYSTEM								63-024A-04
GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH SAT								63-026A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						2	062863 090863	63-026A-00A
AEROSPACE COMPOSITION								63-026A-01
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER								63-026A-02
PERSONAL HAZARDS ASSOC. WITH SPACE RADIATION								63-026A-03
ELECTRON 1								64-006A
SOFT PARTICLE COUNTER								64-006A-01
LOW-ENERGY (1 TO 30 MEV) PROTON DETECTOR								64-006A-02
RADIO BEACON								64-006A-03
MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR								64-006A-04
MASS SPECTROMETER (1-34 AMU)								64-006A-05
SOLAR CELL TECHNOLOGY								64-006A-06
ELECTRON 2								64-006B
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER								64-006B-01
LOW-ENERGY (1 TO 30 MEV) PROTON DETECTOR								64-006B-02
ELECTROSTATIC SPHERICAL ANALYZER								64-006B-03
SOLAR X-RAY COUNTER (2-18A)								64-006B-04
MASS SPECTROMETER (1-34AMU)								64-006B-05
SOLAR CELL TECHNOLOGY								64-006B-06
COSMIC RAY COMPOSITION + FLUX								64-006B-07
RADIO NOISE, 725 + 1525 KHZ								64-006B-08
SPHERICAL ANALYZER								64-006B-09
1964-045A								64-045A
FARADAY CUP								64-045A-01
SYNCOM 3								64-047A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						12	082064 010675	64-047A-00A
FARADAY ROTATION								64-047A-01
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT, PLOTS AND TABULATIONS						2	092064 071666	64-047A-01B
IE-A								64-051A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						2	1025.79.9	64-051A-00A
GSFC REFINED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						9	082564 010866	64-051A-00B
MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS						1	072466 080766	64-051A-00C
FIXED-FREQUENCY IONOSONDE								64-051A-01
TIME-ORDERED FIXED-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM						1017	082564 122965	64-051A-01A
SINGAPORE AND WINKFIELD TIME-ORDERED, FIXED-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM						110	082764 122265	64-051A-01C
IONOGRAM INVENTORY ON TAPE						1	082564 122265	64-051A-01D
SPHERICAL ION-MASS SPECTROMETER								64-051A-02
COSMIC NOISE								64-051A-03
OGO 1								64-054A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						18	010565 021572	64-054A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						1	102768 120968	64-054A-00B
GSFC EXTENDED MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						23	090564 103068	64-054A-00C
PLOTS OF EQUATORIAL PITCH ANGLE, LOCAL TIME, AND L VERSUS R ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-00D
LISTING OF ONE MIN AVERAGES OF ORBIT PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM						5	090764 060467	64-054A-00E
PLOTS OF L AGAINST EQUATORIAL PITCH ANGLE AND LOCAL TIME ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-00F
ANALYZED, CONDENSED, ORBIT/ATTITUDE TAPE						1	090764 120264	64-054A-00G
MULTICOORDINATE SYSTEM EPHEMERIS PLOTS						2	090764 060367	64-054A-00H
TRIAXIAL SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER								64-054A-01
36.864-SEC AVERAGED SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER DATA ON TAPE						29	092364 111767	64-054A-01A
SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER SQUISH PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	092364 060567	64-054A-01B
MAGNETIC FIELD MAGNITUDE AND DIRECTION NORMAL TO THE SPACECRAFT SPIN AXIS ON FILM						1	090564 092966	64-054A-01C
INDEXES FOR TAPES IN DATA SET 64-054A-01A ON MICROFILM						1	092364 111767	64-054A-01D
MAGNETIC SURVEY USING TWO MAGNETOMETERS								64-054A-02
SPHERICAL ION AND ELECTRON TRAP								64-054A-03
PLANAR ION AND ELECTRON TRAP								64-054A-04
RADIO PROPAGATION								64-054A-05
IONOSPHERIC AND EXOSPHERIC ELECTRON CONTENT ON MICROFICHE						2	121264 052067	64-054A-05A
POSITIVE ION COMPOSITION								64-054A-06
INTERPLANETARY DUST PARTICLES								64-054A-07
WIDEBAND AND NARROW-BAND STEP FREQUENCY VLF RECEIVERS								64-054A-08
VLF SPECTROGRAMS, LOW-RESOLUTION ON 35-MM PAPER						39	111064 121565	64-054A-08A
SELECTED HIGH-RESOLUTION VLF SPECTROGRAMS ON MICROFILM						16	032165 112465	64-054A-08B
VLF SIGNAL STRENGTH VS FREQUENCY ON 16-MM CINE FILM						46	090764 122965	64-054A-08C
RADIO ASTRONOMY								64-054A-09
GEORONAL LYMAN-ALPHA SCATTERING								64-054A-10
GEGENSCHIEIN PHOTOMETRY								64-054A-11
SOLAR COSMIC RAYS								64-054A-12
ORIGINAL REDUCED SOLAR COSMIC RAY COUNT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	093065 050366	64-054A-12A
ELECTROSTATIC PLASMA ANALYSIS (PROTONS .1-18KEV)								64-054A-13
PLASMA PROBE, FARADAY CUP								64-054A-14
POSITRON SEARCH AND GAMMA RAY SPECTRUM								64-054A-15
TRAPPED RADIATION SCINTILLATION COUNTER								64-054A-16
ALL PROTON-ELECTRON COUNT RATES, ANALYSED						4	090764 111665	64-054A-16A
HIGH BIT RATE REDUCED PROTON-ELECTRON						7	090764 120264	64-054A-16B

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
COSMIC-RAY ISOTOPIC ABUNDANCE		MCDONALD			NASA-GSFC			64-054A-17
COSMIC-RAY SPECTRA AND FLUXES		SIMPSON			U OF CHICAGO			64-054A-18
REDUCED COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						35	090664 112567	64-054A-18A
SELECTED 1/2-HR AVERAGE DIGITAL AND ANALOG COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	090764 112567	64-054A-18B
PULSE HEIGHT ANALYZER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						3	090466 112567	64-054A-18C
U OF CHICAGO COUNTING RATE TAPE LOG FOR						1	090564 112567	64-054A-18D
U OF CHICAGO PULSE HEIGHT ANALYZER TAPE						1	090466 112567	64-054A-18E
TRAPPED RADIATION AND HIGH-ENERGY PROTONS IONIZATION CHAMBER		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA			64-054A-19
WINCKLER					U OF MINNESOTA			64-054A-20
PLOTS OF 1-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS TIME ON MICROFILM						1	091264 060567	64-054A-20A
ORIGINAL REDUCED PULSE RATES ON TAPE						17	090564 120667	64-054A-20B
ATLAS OF 10- TO 50-KEV SOLAR FLARE X RAYS ON MICROFILM						1	050265 052867	64-054A-20C
PLOTS OF 1-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS L ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-20D
TABLATIONS OF HOURLY AVERAGED PULSE RATES ON MICROFILM						1	090564 120667	64-054A-20E
TABLATIONS OF 1-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES ON MICROFILM						4	090564 120667	64-054A-20F
PLOTS OF 2-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS SPACECRAFT RADIAL DISTANCE ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-20G
PLOTS OF 2-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS TIME ON MICROFILM						1	091064 060567	64-054A-20H
PLOTS OF 2-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS T NEAR PERIGEE ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060567	64-054A-20I
PLOTS OF 1-MIN AVERAGED PULSE RATES VS TIME (NEAR PERIGEE) ON MICROFILM						1	091564 052766	64-054A-20J
ION.CHAMBER PULSE RATE TAPES(64-054A-20B) REFORMATTED AS A STANDARD TAPE DATA SET						7	090564 120667	64-054A-20K
ELECTRON SPECTROMETER		WINCKLER			U OF MINNESOTA			64-054A-21
PLOTS OF 2-MIN AVERAGED COUNT RATES VS TIME (RADIATION BELTS) ON MICROFILM						1	091564 052766	64-054A-21A
PLOTS OF COUNT RATES VS R ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-21B
ORIGINAL REDUCED ELECTRON SPECTROMETER ACCUMULATED COUNT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						11	090764 120667	64-054A-21C
TABLATION OF 5-MIN AVERAGED COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM						6	090764 060567	64-054A-21D
2- AND 5-MINUTE AVERAGED ELECTRON COUNT RATES PLOTTED VS L, ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060467	64-054A-21E
TABLATIONS OF ELECTRON COUNT RATES VS TIME AT DISCRETE L VALUES ON MICROFILM						1	091564 120565	64-054A-21F
PLOTS OF 5-MIN AVERAGED ELECTRON COUNT RATES VS T NEAR PERIGEE ON MICROFILM						1	090764 060567	64-054A-21G
PLOTS OF COUNT RATES VS TIME FOR DISCRETE L VALUES ON MICROFILM						1	092164 120565	64-054A-21H
REDUCED L-INTERPOLATED COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	091564 070767	64-054A-21I
ELECTRON SPECTR. COUNT DATA (64-054A-21C) REFORMATTED AS A STANDARD TAPE DATA SET						5	090764 120667	64-054A-21J
BE-B-----EXPLORER 22-----UNTST-----10/10/64-----2/00/70-----						889	1081 --- 79.7	64-064A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						3	021069 071569	64-064A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						27	101064 021469	64-064A-00B
RADIO FREQUENCY BEACON		BLUMLE			NASA-GSFC			64-064A-01
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM						4	101364 041769	64-064A-01A
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT, HARDCOPY						27	101664 123167	64-064A-01B
LATITUDE VERSUS TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT OVER ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN AND MONTANA, MFCHE						4	102164 031765	64-064A-01C
LANGMUIR PROBE		BRACE			NASA-GSFC			64-064A-02
TABLATIONS OF ELECTRON DENSITY DATA ON MICROFILM						1	101064 053165	64-064A-02A
LASER TRACKING REFLECTOR		PLOTKIN			NASA-GSFC			64-064A-03
SAO LASER REFLECTOR DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	031066 062667	64-064A-03A
NASA LASER REFLECTOR DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	051267 071471	64-064A-03B
RADIO DOPPLER SYSTEM		ANDERLE			USN SURFACE WEAPNS CTR			64-064A-04
US NAVY DOPPLER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	111164 033065	64-064A-04A
ORBIS LOW-----ORBIS 2-----UNTST-----11/18/64-----								64-075A
10.004 MHZ BEACON		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			64-075A-01
INJUN 4-----EXPLORER 25-----UNTST-----11/21/64-----						522	2494 --- 81.4	64-076B
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						3	060865 090666	64-076B-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						10	112164 071966	64-076B-00B
SPHERICAL RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER		SAGALYN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			64-076B-02
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						47	021365 071966	64-076B-02A
GEIGER-MUELLER COUNTER		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA			64-076B-03
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, GM COUNTS						47	021365 071966	64-076B-03A
SOLID-STATE DETECTOR		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA			64-076B-04
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, P-N COUNTS						47	021365 071966	64-076B-04A
PROTON COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM						11	112364 071966	64-076B-04B
CADMIUM SULFIDE DETECTORS		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA			64-076B-05
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, CDS COUNTS						47	021365 071966	64-076B-05A
PLASTIC SCINTILLATOR PARTICLE DETECTORS		VAN ALLEN			U OF IOWA			64-076B-06
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, PLASTIC SCINTILLATOR COUNTS						47	021365 071966	64-076B-06A
SAN MARCO 1-----SM-A-----UNTST-----12/15/64-----								64-084A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	121564 122964	64-084A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						1	122964 010565	64-084A-00B
ATMOSPHERE		BROGLIO			NATL RES COUNC ITALY			64-084A-01
ELECTRON CONTENT-BEACON		CARRARA			U OF FLORENCE			64-084A-02
1965-027E-----UNTST-----04/03/65-----								65-027E
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY		MCISAAC			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			65-027E-01
PLASMA DETECTOR		SAGALYN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			65-027E-02
IMPEDANCE PROBE		ULWICK			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			65-027E-03
MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR		SOBERMAN			GENERAL ELECTRIC CO			65-027E-04
EARLY BIRD-----I1F1-----UNTST-----04/06/65-----								65-028A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	040765 041065	65-028A-00A
RADIO BEACON		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			65-028A-01
BE-C-----EXPLORER 27-----UNTST-----04/29/65-----						927	1320 --- 41.1	65-032A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						33	081268 112679	65-032A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						21	042965 081268	65-032A-00B
RADIO BEACON		BLUMLE			NASA-GSFC			65-032A-01
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM						1	050365 021068	65-032A-01A
LANGMUIR PROBE		BRACE			NASA-GSFC			65-032A-02
LASER TRACKING REFLECTOR		BERBERT			NASA-GSFC			65-032A-03
SAO LASER REFLECTOR DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	012566 062467	65-032A-03A
NASA LASER REFLECTOR DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	040367 050270	65-032A-03B
NASA LASER DATA ON TAPE						99	040175 063082	65-032A-03C
SAO LASER DATA ON TAPE						36	010175 053182	65-032A-03D
GERMAN LASER WETZEL STATION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	072478 100881	65-032A-03E
RADIO DOPPLER SYSTEM		ANDERLE			USN SURFACE WEAPNS CTR			65-032A-04

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APPOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID

US NAVY DOPPLER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	050265 022466	65-032A-04A
OGO 2-----	OGO-C-----		UNTST-----10/14/65-----	2/01/68-----		414.--	1510.-- 87.4----	65-081A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						3	061967 022468	65-081A-00A
GSFC EXTENDED MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						16	101465 100367	65-081A-00C
RADIO ASTRONOMY	HADDOCK	U OF MICHIGAN						65-081A-01
VL F NOISE AND PROPAGATION	HELLIWE LL	STANFORD U						65-081A-02
VL F SPECTROGRAMS, LOW RESOLUTION ON 35-MM PAPER ROLLS						226	101765 090266	65-081A-02B
VL F MEASUREMENT-2	MORGAN	DARTMOUTH COLLEGE						65-081A-03
TRIAXIAL SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER	SMITH	NASA-JPL						65-081A-04
RUBIDIUM VAPOR MAGNETOMETER	CAIN	US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY						65-081A-05
UNCOMPRESSED 0.5-SEC MAGNETIC FIELD AVERAGES ON TAPE						10	101465 123066	65-081A-05B
MICROFILM PLOTS OF REDUCED MAGNETIC AND DELTA FIELD (CAIN 12/66 GSFC MODEL) DATA						1	101465 102266	65-081A-05C
0.5-SEC MAGNETIC FIELD AVERAGES ON COMPRESSED TAPES						4	101465 122266	65-081A-05E
MICROFILM PLOTS OF REDUCED MAGNETIC AND DELTA FIELD (CAIN 10/68 POGO MODEL) DATA						2	101465 100267	65-081A-05F
COMPRESSED 0.5-SEC REDUCED MAGNETIC FIELD AVERAGES ON TAPE						4	101465 100267	65-081A-05G
0.5-SEC AVERAGES OF MAGNETIC FIELD MAGNITUDE SAMPLED EVERY 10 SEC ON TAPE						1	101465 100267	65-081A-05H
COSMIC-RAY IONIZATION	ANDERSON	SCIENCE APPL, INC						65-081A-06
MICROFILM PLOTS OF TOTAL IONIZATION RATES AND SATELLITE ALT VS INVARIANT LAT						5	101465 040266	65-081A-06A
LOW-ENERGY PROTON, ALPHA PARTICLE MEASUREMENT	SIMPSON	U OF CHICAGO						65-081A-07
REDUCED COSMIC-RAY COUNT RATE AND ORBITAL DATA MERGED ON MAGNETIC TAPE						22	101465 110365	65-081A-07A
COUNT RATE PLOTS (R VS ENERGY LOSS) AND ORBITAL DATA ON MICROFILM						6	101565 121366	65-081A-07B
GALACTIC AND SOLAR COSMIC RAY	WEBBER	U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE						65-081A-08
REDUCED PARTICLE COUNT RATES 50-2000 MEV/NUCLEON						1	101565 102465	65-081A-08A
PLOTS OF REDUCED PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM						1	101565 102465	65-081A-08B
NSSDC STANDARD TAPE VERSION OF PHA PART OF DATA SET 65-081A-08A						1	101565 102465	65-081A-08C
SCINTILLATION DETECTOR	HOFFMAN	NASA-GSFC						65-081A-09
AIRGLOW STUDY	REED	NASA-GSFC						65-081A-10
LYMAN-ALPHA AND UV AIRGLOW	MANGE	US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB						65-081A-11
AIRGLOW STUDY	BARTH	U OF COLORADO						65-081A-12
NEUTRAL PARTICLE AND ION COMPOSITION	JONES	U OF MICHIGAN						65-081A-13
INTERPLANETARY DUST PARTICLES	NILSSON	FLINDERS U OF S AUST						65-081A-14
ANALYZED MICROMETEORITE DATA PUBLISHED IN SAO CONTRACT REPORT NAS 5-1107						1	101665 040866	65-081A-14A
IONOSPHERIC COMPOSITION	TAYLOR, JR.	NASA-GSFC						65-081A-15
SOLAR X-RAYS	KREPLIN	US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB						65-081A-16
SOLAR X-RAY DATA 0.5 TO 60A IN 4 RANGES						1	101465 102365	65-081A-16A
SOLAR UV SPECTROMETER	HINTEREGGER	USAF GEOPHYS LAB						65-081A-17
CORPUSCULAR RADIATION	VAN ALLEN	U OF IOWA						65-081A-18
POSITIVE ION STUDY	DONLEY	NASA-GSFC						65-081A-19
NEUTRAL PARTICLE STUDY	NEWTON	NASA HEADQUARTERS						65-081A-20
ELECTRON DENSITY MEASUREMENTS	HADDOCK	U OF MICHIGAN						65-081A-21
TRAPPED AND DUMPED ELECTRONS	VAN ALLEN	U OF IOWA						65-081A-22

ALOUETTE 2-----	ALOUETTE-B-----		UNTST-----11/29/65-----			505.--	2987.-- 79.8----	65-098A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						2	051069 042571	65-098A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						13	061167 033173	65-098A-00B
GSFC EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						62	112965 033173	65-098A-00C
EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						91	080667 033173	65-098A-00D
CR INDEX OF EXPERIMENT 'DATA AVAILABLE' ON TAPE						1	112965 123166	65-098A-00E
CR PUBLISHED INDEX OF EXPERIMENT 'DATA AVAILABLE', FICHE						7	112965 123168	65-098A-00F
GSFC ORBIT ELEMENTS AT ABOUT 2 WEEK INTERVALS, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120565 032173	65-098A-00G
SWEEP-FREQUENCY SOUNDER	WHITTEKER	DOC-CRC						65-098A-01
SWEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM						2571	112965 013175	65-098A-01A
RRL PUBLISHED ELECTRON DENSITY AND SCALE HEIGHT PROFILES ON MICROFICHE						22	101266 122768	65-098A-01B
INDEXING IONOGRAMS FOR SWEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS WITH DUCTED ECHOES						2	120165 042169	65-098A-01E
PHOTOGRAPHIC PRINTS OF SWEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS WITH DUCTED ECHOES						2451	120165 042169	65-098A-01F
CR INTERPOLATED ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES ON MICROFICHE						6	121565 030970	65-098A-01G
CR ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT LAMINA BOUNDARIES ON MICROFICHE						10	121565 030970	65-098A-01H
IONOGRAM INVENTORY ON TAPE						3	112965 042373	65-098A-01I
NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITIES INTERPOLATED TO 100-KM INTERVALS ON (PACKED) TAPE						2	112965 060872	65-098A-01J
NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITIES INTERPOLATED TO 100 KM INTERVALS ON MICROFILM						8	112965 031170	65-098A-01K
NSSDC STANDARD TAPE FORMAT DATA SET FROM DATA SET 65-098A-01J						1	112965 031170	65-098A-01M
INDEX OF IONOGRAMS SHOWING DUCTED ECHOES						3	112965 103071	65-098A-01N
CR ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES AT SCALED POINTS ON MAGNETIC TAPES						3	121565 071072	65-098A-01O
RSRS ELECTRON DENSITY (AND SCALE HEIGHT) PLOTS AND LISTINGS WITH PASS SUMMARY PLOTS						5	121265 081168	65-098A-01P
VL F RECEIVER	BELROSE	DOC-CRC						65-098A-02
VL F EMISSION INTENSITY OBSERVATIONS AT 6 NARROW BAND FREQUENCIES OVER KASHIMA						1	022571 092671	65-098A-02B
COSMIC RADIO NOISE	HARTZ	DOC-CRC						65-098A-03
COSMIC RADIO NOISE - AGC LEVELS PLOTTED ON 35-MM MICROFILM, MERGED WITH IONOGRAMS						2188	112965 060073	65-098A-03A
SUMMARY OF COSMIC RADIO NOISE STRIP CHARTS PLUS DOCUMENTATION, ON MICROFILM						1	063066 070169	65-098A-03B
COSMIC RADIO NOISE ON STRIP CHARTS						1625	063066 070169	65-098A-03C
ENERGETIC PARTICLE DETECTORS	MCDIARMID	NATL RES COUNC OF CAN						65-098A-04
REDUCED COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						8	112965 061869	65-098A-04A
ANALYZED SELECTED BOUNDARY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	112965 061869	65-098A-04B
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBES	BRACE	NASA-GSFC						65-098A-05
ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON TAPE						1	022166 111367	65-098A-05A
ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON MICROFILM						1	022166 111367	65-098A-05B
ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	022166 030167	65-098A-05C

DME-A-----	EXPLORER 31-----		UNTST-----11/29/65-----	1/15/71-----		505.--	2978.-- 79.8----	65-098B
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						4	063069 102070	65-098B-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						16	112965 070169	65-098B-00B
THERMAL ION PROBE	MAIER	NASA-GSFC						65-098B-01
GRAPHS OF THERMAL ION PROBE DATA ON MICROFILM						2	121465 060269	65-098B-01A
TABULATED MEASURED GEOPHYSICAL QUANTITIES ON 16MM MICROFILM						3	010166 060969	65-098B-01B
PARTIALLY REDUCED EXPERIMENT MEASUREMENTS ON MICROFILM						1179	122565 083167	65-098B-01C
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBES	BRACE	NASA-GSFC						65-098B-02
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE	WILLMORE	U OF BIRMINGHAM						65-098B-03
ION MASS SPECTROMETER	WILLMORE	U OF BIRMINGHAM						65-098B-04
MAGNETIC ION-MASS SPECTROMETER	HOFFMAN	U OF TEXAS, DALLAS						65-098B-05
ION COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						66	120165 030368	65-098B-05A
ION COMPOSITION AND DENSITY MEASUREMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						100	120165 030368	65-098B-05B
INDEX OF ION DENSITY DATA ON MICROFILM						1	120165 030368	65-098B-05C
THERMAL ELECTRON PROBE	MAIER	NASA-GSFC						65-098B-06

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
INVESTIGATION NAME			PI							
DATA SET NAME										

ZODIACAL LIGHT PHOTOGRAPHY ON 35-MM FILM								1	071866 072166	66-066A-01A
70-MM HASSELBLAD SYNOPTIC TERRAIN PHOTOGRAPHS		LOWMAN, JR.			NASA-GSFC					66-066A-02
SYNOPTIC WEATHER PHOTOGRAPHY		NAGLER			NOAA-NMC					66-066A-03
AGENA MICROMETEORITE COLLECTION		HEMENWAY			DUDLEY OBS					66-066A-04
MICROMETEORITE COLLECTION		HEMENWAY			DUDLEY OBS					66-066A-05
UV STAR FIELD CAMERA		HENIZE			NASA-JSC					66-066A-06
ION WAKE MEASUREMENT		MEDVED			ELECTRO-OPT SYSTEMS					66-066A-07
STAR OCCULTATION NAVIGATION		VALLERIE			USAF AVIONICS LAB					66-066A-08
TRI-AXIS MAGNETOMETER		WOMACK			NASA-JSC					66-066A-09
LUNAR UV SPECTRAL REFLECTANCE		STOKES			NASA-JSC					66-066A-10
BETA SPECTROMETER		MARBACK			LOCKHEED ELECTRONICS					66-066A-11
BREMSSTRAHLUNG SPECTROMETER		LINDSEY			NASA-JSC					66-066A-12
LANDMARK CONTRAST MEASUREMENT		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN					66-066A-13
POSITIV ION SENSING		SMIDDY			USAF GEOPHYS LAB					66-066A-14

PIONEER 7-----PIONEER-B-----UNTST-----08/17/66-----								1.009--	1.125-- 0.098----	66-075A
PLOT OF PIONEER 6 AND 7 TRAJECTORY IN FIXED SUN-EARTH LINE COORDINATES								1	081766 070971	66-075A-00D
MULTI-COORDINATE SYSTEM EPHEMERIS TAPES								9	081766 010272	66-075A-00E
COMPRESSED EPHEMERIS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE								1	081766 010272	66-075A-00F
COROTATION DELAY TIME PLOTS AND LISTINGS ON MICROFILM								1	080166 010072	66-075A-00G
SINGLE-AXIS MAGNETOMETER	NESS				NASA-GSFC					66-075A-01
VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA, 30-SEC AVERAGES ON TAPE								4	081766 022567	66-075A-01A
HOURLY AVERAGED VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON MICROFILM								1	081766 102967	66-075A-01B
TIME SEQUENCED INTERSPERSED PIONEER 6 + 7 HR AVERAGED MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE								1	081766 102767	66-075A-01C
SOLAR WIND PLASMA FARADAY CUP	BRIDGE				MASS INST OF TECH					66-075A-02
PLOTS OF HOURLY AVERAGED SOLAR WIND PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								1	081866 120268	66-075A-02A
HOURLY AVERAGED VELOCITY AND DENSITY VALUES IN SGD BULLETINS								5	060269 103169	66-075A-02B
1-HR AVG SOLAR WIND DATA FROM THE EXPERIMENTS ON PIONEER 6 AND PIONEER 7								8	081866 120268	66-075A-02C
HOURLY AVERAGED PLASMA PARAMETERS ON BCD 7-TRACK MAGNETIC TAPE								1	081966 112968	66-075A-02D
LISTINGS OF MAGNETOTOTAL HIGH RESOLUTION FLUXES ON MICROFILM								1	091966 093066	66-075A-02E
ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER	WOLFE				NASA-ARC					66-075A-03
PLOTS OF ANALYZED PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								11	081766 020969	66-075A-03A
PUBLISHED PRELIMINARY SOLAR WIND PARAMETERS								56	052175 052175	66-075A-03B
HOURLY AVERAGED PLASMA PARAMETERS								1	081966 112866	66-075A-03C
HOURLY AVERAGED PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								1	081966 112866	66-075A-03D
TWO-FREQUENCY BEACON RECEIVER	ESHLEMAN				STANFORD U					66-075A-04
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON TAPE								1	081866 112967	66-075A-04A
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM								1	081866 112967	66-075A-04B
DIGITAL VALUES OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1 AU ON TAPE								1	081766 102667	66-075A-04D
DIGITAL VALUES OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED 1AU (MICROFILM)								1	091266 052069	66-075A-04E
COSMIC-RAY ANISOTROPY	MCCRACKEN				CSIRO					66-075A-05
COUNT RATE LISTINGS ON MICROFILM								1	081866 013167	66-075A-05A
COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM								1	081766 012867	66-075A-05B
COSMIC-RAY TELESCOPE	SIMPSON				U OF CHICAGO					66-075A-06
REDUCED COUNT RATE AND PULSE HEIGHT ANALYZER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE								8	081766 122967	66-075A-06A
COUNT RATE PLOTS (COUNTS/SEC VS DAY NUMBER) AND TRAJECTORY PLOT ON MICROFILM								1	081766 122768	66-075A-06D
COSMIC-RAY PROTON COUNTING RATES PUBLISHED IN 'SOLAR GEOPHYSICAL DATA'								32	030769 080771	66-075A-06E
CELESTIAL MECHANICS	ANDERSON				NASA-JPL					66-075A-07
SUPERIOR CONJUNCTION FARADAY ROTATION	LEVY				NASA-JPL					66-075A-08
SUPERIOR CONJUNCTION FARADAY ROTATION DATA ON TAPE								1	061367 071967	66-075A-08A

GEMINI 11-----02415-----UNTST-----09/12/66----- 9/15/66-----								161.--	280.-- 28.83----	66-081A
NUCLEAR EMULSION	SHAPIRO				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB					66-081A-01
AIRGLOW HORIZON PHOTOGRAPHY	KOONEN				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB					66-081A-02
UV STAR FIELD CAMERA	HENIZE				NASA-JSC					66-081A-03
ION-WAKE MEASUREMENT	MEDVED				ELECTRO-OPT SYSTEMS					66-081A-04
LUNAR UV SPECTRAL REFLECTANCE	STOKES				NASA-JSC					66-081A-05
SYNOPTIC TERRAIN PHOTOGRAPHS	LOWMAN, JR.				NASA-GSFC					66-081A-06
SYNOPTIC WEATHER PHOTOGRAPHY	NAGLER				NOAA-NMC					66-081A-07
DUST AND PARTICULATE MATTER BEHIND AND AHEAD OF THE MOON'S PATH	MORRIS				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY					66-081A-08
SYNERGISTIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION AND ZERO-G ON WHITE BLOOD + NEURBENDER	HOLIFIELD				HOLIFIELD NATL LAB					66-081A-09
IMAGE ORTHONIC OBSERVATIONS OF ASTRONOMICAL PHENOMENA	HEMENWAY				DUDLEY OBS					66-081A-10

OV3-2-----02517-----UNTST-----10/28/66-----								--	--	66-097A
2 ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZERS	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-097A-01
2 RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZERS	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-097A-02
IMPEDENCE PROBE	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-097A-03
MASS SPECTROMETER POSITIVE ION	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-097A-04
PLASMA PROBES	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-097A-05
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG	WULF-MATHIES				U OF BONN					66-097A-06

OV4-3-----02524-----UNTST-----11/02/66-----								--	--	66-099A
HEAT TRANSFER APL 601	DELANEY				USAF AEROPROPUL LAB					66-099A-01
MICROMETERITE DETECTOR CRL 574	SOBERMAN				GENERAL ELECTRIC CO					66-099A-02
BIO CELL SAM 501	IRVINE				USAF AEROSPACE MED					66-099A-03
ORBIS (LOW) CRLF 738	MULLEN				USAF GEOPHYS LAB					66-099A-04
FUEL CELL APL 704	HARROTYAN, JR.				USAF AEROPROPUL LAB					66-099A-05

GEMINI 12-----02566-----UNTST-----11/11/66-----11/15/66-----								243.--	310.-- 28.78----	66-104A
FROG EGG GROWTH	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-104A-01
SYNOPTIC TERRAIN PHOTOGRAPHS	LOWMAN, JR.				NASA-GSFC					66-104A-02
SYNOPTIC WEATHER PHOTOGRAPHY	NAGLER				NOAA-NMC					66-104A-03
MICROMETEOROID CRATERING	HEMENWAY				DUDLEY OBS					66-104A-04
AIRGLOW HORIZON PHOTOGRAPHY	KOONEN				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB					66-104A-05
MICROMETEORITES	HEMENWAY				DUDLEY OBS					66-104A-06
UV STAR FIELD CAMERA	HENIZE				NASA-JSC					66-104A-07
EARTH MOON LIBRATION REGION PHOTOGRAPHY	MORRIS				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY					66-104A-08
SODIUM CLOUD PHOTOGRAPHY	BLAMONT				CNRS-SA					66-104A-09
TRI AXIS MAGNETOMETER	WOMACK				NASA-JSC					66-104A-10
LUNAR UV SPECTRAL REFLECTANCE	STOKES				NASA-JSC					66-104A-11
BETA SPECTROMETER	MARBACK				LOCKHEED ELECTRONICS					66-104A-12
BREMSSTRAHLUNG SPECTROMETER	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-104A-13
POSITIV ION SENSING	SMIDDY				USAF GEOPHYS LAB					66-104A-14
UV PICTURES OF THE INNER CORONA	TOUSEY				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB					66-104A-15

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID

DUST PARTICLES IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE			HEMENWAY		DUDLEY OBS					66-104A-16
ATS 1-----	ATS-B-----		UNTST-----	12/07/66-----		35782.--	35793.--	0.1-----		66-110A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						27	120766	120379		66-110A-00A
SUPRATHERMAL ION DETECTOR	FREEMAN				RICE U					66-110A-01
SUPRATHERMAL ION DATA FROM THE ATS-1 SPECTROMETER ON BCD MAGNETIC TAPE					55	121066	021867			66-110A-01A
BIAXIAL FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER	COLEMAN, JR.				U OF CALIF, IA					66-110A-02
2.5-MIN AVG VECTOR MAGNETOMETER DATA FROM SYNCHRONOUS ALTITUDE ON FILM					2	111767	122968			66-110A-02B
2.5-MIN AVG VECTOR MAGNETOMETER DATA FROM SYNCHRONOUS ALTITUDE ON TAPE					3	120766	122968			66-110A-02C
15-SEC AVG VECTOR MAGNETOMETER DATA FROM SYNCHRONOUS ALTITUDE ON FILM					4	121066	122968			66-110A-02D
15-SEC AVG VECTOR MAGNETOMETER DATA FROM SYNCHRONOUS ALTITUDE ON TAPE					22	120766	122968			66-110A-02E
ATS-1 COMMAND LOG ON FILM					1	120766	123068			66-110A-02F
SPACECRAFT AND EXPERIMENT COMMAND LOG AS					1	120766	123168			66-110A-02G
OMNIDIRECTIONAL SPECTROMETER	PAULIKAS				AEROSPACE CORP					66-110A-03
PROTON AND ELECTRON FLUX VALUES ON TAPE					49	121766	120568			66-110A-03A
PROTON AND ELECTRON FLUX VALUES ON REFORMATTED TAPE					10	121766	120568			66-110A-03C
HOURLY AVERAGED PROTON FLUXES PUBLISHED IN 'SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA'					32	010170	083172			66-110A-03D
ELECTRON SPECTROMETER	WINCKLER				U OF MINNESOTA					66-110A-04
6-MIN AVERAGED COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1	121966	123067			66-110A-04A
6-MIN AVERAGED COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM					1	121966	123067			66-110A-04B
PARTICLE TELESCOPE	BROWN				BELL TELEPHONE LAB					66-110A-05
PLOTS OF REDUCED PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM					7	120966	030167			66-110A-05A
SOLAR CELL RADIATION DAMAGE	WADDEL				NASA-GSFC					66-110A-06
THERMAL COATING DEGRADATION	TRIOLO				NASA-GSFC					66-110A-07
RANGE RATE BEACON (NASA-GSFC)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-110A-08
SPIN-SCAN CLOUDDCOVER CAMERA (SSCC)	SUOMI				U OF WISCONSIN					66-110A-09
THE ATS METEOROLOGICAL DATA CONTROL ON MICROFICHE					42	010167	052570			66-110A-09A
COMMUNICATION MICROWAVE TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-110A-10
COMMUNICATION VHF TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-110A-11
MUTATION SENSOR	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-110A-12
RESISTO-JET THRUSTER	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					66-110A-13
ELECTROSTATIC PARTICLE ANALYZER (CANCELLED)	HARRISON				TRW SYSTEMS GROUP					66-110A-14
FARADAY ROTATION	DAROSA				STANFORD U					66-110A-15
PUBLISHED PLOTS OF ANALYZED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA					4	010167	123170			66-110A-15A
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT, PLOTS AND TABULATIONS					14	010171	123171			66-110A-15B
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1	010170	123071			66-110A-15C
METEOROLOGICAL DATA RELAY SYSTEM	WISHNA				NASA-GSFC					66-110A-16

ATS 2-----	ATS-A-----		UNTST-----	04/06/67-----	9/00/68-----	178.--	11124.--	28.40-----		67-031A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						3	040667	092468		67-031A-00A
RADIO ASTRONOMY	STONE				NASA-GSFC					67-031A-01
SEVEN-STEP 0.5- TO 3-MHZ RADIO FLUXES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					34	040667	102267			67-031A-01A
RADIO FLUX LISTING ON MICROFILM					3	040767	102367			67-031A-01B
PLOTS OF SINGLE FREQUENCY FLUX VS TIME ON MICROFILM					8	040967	102367			67-031A-01C
PLOTS OF MULTIFREQUENCY FLUX VS TIME ON MICROFILM					1	040767	102367			67-031A-01D
MAGNETOSPHERIC ELECTRIC FIELDS	AGGSON				NASA-GSFC					67-031A-02
ELECTRON MAGNETIC DEFLECTION SPECTROMETER	WINCKLER				U OF MINNESOTA					67-031A-03
PARTICLE TELESCOPE	BROWN				BELL TELEPHONE LAB					67-031A-04
OMNIDIRECTIONAL PROTON AND ELECTRON DETECTORS	MCILWAIN				U OF CALIF, SAN DIEGO					67-031A-05
REDUCED ELECTRON AND PROTON COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					31	040767	102367			67-031A-05A
VLF RECEIVER	BROWN				BELL TELEPHONE LAB					67-031A-06
EARTH'S ALBEDO (DOD)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					67-031A-07
COMMUNICATION MICROWAVE TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					67-031A-08
GRAVITY GRADIENT STABILIZATION (GEN. ELECT. CO.)	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN					67-031A-09
ADVANCED VIDICON CAMERA SYSTEM (AVCS)	OSTROW				NASA-GSFC					67-031A-10
THERMAL COATING DEGRADATION	TRIOLO				NASA-GSFC					67-031A-11
SOLAR CELL DEGRADATION	WADDEL				NASA-GSFC					67-031A-12

SAN MARCO 2-----	SAN MARCO-B-----	KENYA-----	04/26/67-----	8/14/67-----		--	--	--		67-038A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						1	081167	082367		67-038A-00A
REFINED WORLD MAPS						2	042667	081467		67-038A-00B
RADIO BEACON	BROGLIO				NATL RES COUNC ITALY					67-038A-01
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG DENSITY ACCELEROMETER	BROGLIO				NATL RES COUNC ITALY					67-038A-02
20MC BEACON	CARRARA				U OF FLORENCE					67-038A-03

ARIEL 3-----	UK 3-----		UNTST-----	05/05/67-----	12/14/70-----	497.--	608.--	80.17-----		67-042A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						15	050567	121571		67-042A-00A
REFINED ORBIT ELEMENTS AT 3 DAY INTERVALS						2	050667	121370		67-042A-00D
LANGMUIR PROBE	SAYERS				U OF BIRMINGHAM					67-042A-01
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE VALUES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1	050567	101267			67-042A-01A
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE PLOTS ON MICROFILM					11	050567	041468			67-042A-01B
ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE PLOTS ON MICROFILM					12	050567	041568			67-042A-01C
ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE LISTINGS ON MICROFILM					3	050667	123167			67-042A-01D
GALACTIC RADIO NOISE SOURCES	SMITH				U OF CAMBRIDGE					67-042A-02
MOLECULAR OXYGEN DISTRIBUTION	STEWART				METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE					67-042A-03
MOLECULAR OXYGEN SMOOTHED VOLTAGE OUTPUT TAPES					2	050567	011268			67-042A-03A
PRINTOUT OF MOLECULAR OXYGEN DENSITY PROFILES ON MICROFILM					1	050567	112167			67-042A-03B
TERRRESTRIAL RADIO (THUNDERSTORM) NOISE	MURPHY				UNKNOWN					67-042A-04
THUNDERSTORM NOISE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					53	050567	041468			67-042A-04A
PLOTS OF THUNDERSTORM NOISE VS LATITUDE ON MICROFILM					11	050567	041468			67-042A-04B
VLF RECEIVER, FIXED-FREQUENCY SIGNAL STRENGTH	KAISER				U OF SHEFFIELD					67-042A-05
MINIMUM, MAXIMUM, AND MEAN VLF SIGNAL STRENGTH VALUES ON MICROFILM					4	050567	093067			67-042A-05A
MINIMUM, MAXIMUM, AND MEAN VLF SIGNAL STRENGTH VALUES ON TAPE					29	050567	041468			67-042A-05B
RADIO FREQUENCY CAPACITANCE PROBE	SAYERS				U OF BIRMINGHAM					67-042A-06
PLASMA FREQUENCY VALUES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					53	050567	041468			67-042A-06A
PLASMA FREQUENCY PLOTS ON MICROFILM					11	050567	041468			67-042A-06B

MARINER 5-----	MARINER VENUS 67-----		UNTST-----	06/14/67-----	11/21/67-----	--	--	--		67-060A
S-BAND OCCULTATION	KLIORE				NASA-JPL					67-060A-01
TWO-FREQUENCY BEACON RECEIVER	ESHLEMAN				STANFORD U					67-060A-02
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON PUNCHED CARDS					1	061467	112167			67-060A-02A
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM					1	061467	112167			67-060A-02B
DIGITAL VALUES OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1AU					1	090167	102667			67-060A-02C
INTERPLANETARY ION PLASMA PROBE FOR	BRIDGE				MASS INST OF TECH					67-060A-03

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
HOURLY AVERAGED PROTON PLASMA PARAMETERS ON 16-MM MICROFILM						1 061467	112167	67-060A-03A
HOURLY AVERAGED PROTON PLASMA PARAMETERS ON 7-TRACK BCD MAGNETIC TAPE						1 061467	112167	67-060A-03B
LISTINGS OF COUNTS/FINE-FINE TIME RESOLUTION ON MICROFILM						1 061467	112167	67-060A-03C
HIGH TIME RESOLUTION PLASMA PARAMETERS MERGED WITH MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS ON TAPE						1 061467	112167	67-060A-03D
TRAPPED RADIATION DETECTOR	VAN ALLEN				U OF IOWA			67-060A-04
TRIAxIAL LOW FIELD HELIUM MAGNETOMETER	SMITH				NASA-JPL			67-060A-05
FINE-TIME SCALE MAGNETOMETER DATA ON TAPE						1 061467	112167	67-060A-05A
1-, 3-, AND 24-HOUR AVERAGES OF INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS						1 061467	112167	67-060A-05B
1-DAY, 3-HR, AND 1-HR AVG PLOTS OF TRIAXIAL MAGNETOMETER DATA ON MICROFILM						1 061467	112167	67-060A-05C
TRIAxIAL MAGNETIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS FOR THE MARINER ENCOUNTER WITH VENUS						1 101967	101967	67-060A-05D
MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS MERGED WITH HIGH TIME RESOLUTION PLASMA PARAMETERS ON TAPE						1 061467	112167	67-060A-05E
ULTRAVIOLET PHOTOMETER	BARTH				U OF COLORADO			67-060A-06
CELESTIAL MECHANICS	ANDERSON				NASA-JPL			67-060A-07
DOPPLER RADIO TRACKING DATA ON TAPE						2 061467	112067	67-060A-07A
OGO 4-----OGO-D-----UNTST---07/28/67----- 2/00/70-----					412.--	908.--	86.--	67-073A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						6 012769	102171	67-073A-00A
MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS						11 072867	080669	67-073A-00C
ORBIT ATTITUDE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 072867	050868	67-073A-00D
RADIO ASTRONOMY	HADDOCK				U OF MICHIGAN			67-073A-01
VLF NOISE AND PROPAGATION	HELLIWELL				STANFORD U			67-073A-02
VLF RECEIVER, DARTMOUTH	MORGAN				DARTMOUTH COLLEGE			67-073A-03
TRIAxIAL SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER	SMITH				NASA-JPL			67-073A-05
MAGNETIC SURVEY, RUBIDIUM VAPOR MAGNETOMETER	CAIN				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			67-073A-06
RUBIDIUM MAGNETOMETER DATA						11 072967	011969	67-073A-06A
COSMIC-RAY IONIZATION	ANDERSON				SCIENCE APPL, INC			67-073A-07
MICROFILM PLOTS OF TOTAL IONIZATION RATES AND SATELLITE ALT. VS INVARIANT LAT.						1 073067	081167	67-073A-07A
LOW-ENERGY PROTON, ALPHA PARTICLE MEASUREMENT	SIMPSON				U OF CHICAGO			67-073A-08
REDUCED COSMIC-RAY COUNT RATE AND ORBITAL DATA MERGED ON MAGNETIC TAPE						291 072867	020269	67-073A-08A
COUNT RATE PLOTS (R VS ENERGY LOSS) AND ORBITAL DATA ON MICROFILM						15 072967	120768	67-073A-08B
GALACTIC AND SOLAR COSMIC RAYS	WEBBER				U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE			67-073A-09
REDUCED COSMIC-RAY DATA ON TAPE 50-2000 MEV/NUCLEON						2 073067	082767	67-073A-09A
PLOTS OF PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM						1 073067	082767	67-073A-09B
NSSDC STANDARD TAPE VERSION OF PHA PART OF DATA SET 67-073A-09A						1 073067	082767	67-073A-09C
LOW-ENERGY PROTON AND ELECTRON	VAN ALLEN				U OF IOWA			67-073A-10
LOW-ENERGY AURORAL PARTICLE DETECTOR	HOFFMAN				NASA-GSFC			67-073A-11
LOW-ENERGY (AURORAL) PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						77 073067	012569	67-073A-11A
REDUCED COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						101 073067	012569	67-073A-11D
LISTINGS OF DATA ACQUISITION TIMES ON MICROFILM						1 073067	012569	67-073A-11E
PLOTS OF 0.576-MIN AVERAGED COUNT RATE DATA FROM THREE DETECTORS ON MICROFILM						5 073067	011469	67-073A-11F
MICROFILMED PLOTS OF PORTIONS OF THE SATELLITE ORBIT WHERE DATA WERE TAKEN						3 073067	012569	67-073A-11G
AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER	REED				NASA-GSFC			67-073A-12
AIRGLOW DATA MAPS AS COLOR TRANSPARENCIES						19 083067	011068	67-073A-12A
AIRGLOW DATA MAPS AS COLOR NEGATIVES						19 083067	011068	67-073A-12B
AIRGLOW INTENSITIES ON MAGNETIC TAPES						9 081967	011968	67-073A-12C
AIRGLOW DATA MAPS BY ORBIT ON MICROFILM						11 081967	012968	67-073A-12D
SECOND BY SECOND AIRGLOW DATA ON FILM						40 072967	122168	67-073A-12E
CALIBRATION DATA ON FILM						6 072867	123068	67-073A-12F
DIRECTORY PLOTS ON FILM						1 072967	071969	67-073A-12G
SYNOPTIC POLAR PLOTS ON FILM						18 072967	013168	67-073A-12H
LATITUDE-LONGITUDE PLOTS ON FILM						19 081967	012968	67-073A-12I
ELECTROMETER OUTPUTS VS LATITUDE ON FILM						16 083067	011668	67-073A-12J
ZONAL AVERAGES ON TAPE						1 072967	122168	67-073A-12K
CALIBRATION DATA ON TAPE						4 072867	123068	67-073A-12M
DIRECTORY DATA ON TAPE						9 072967	112468	67-073A-12N
PHOTOMETER OUTPUT MAP ON MAGNETIC TAPE						11 081967	012968	67-073A-12O
SECOND BY SECOND AIRGLOW DATA ON TAPE						46 072967	100268	67-073A-12P
SYNOPTIC AIRGLOW DATA ON TAPE						6 080167	013168	67-073A-12Q
LYMAN-ALPHA AND UV AIRGLOW STUDY	MANGE				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			67-073A-13
AIRGLOW RADIATION INTENSITY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						2 072967	021268	67-073A-13A
UV SPECTROMETER 1100-1750A, 1750-3400A	BARTH				U OF COLORADO			67-073A-14
OZONE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 083067	022968	67-073A-14A
NEUTRAL PARTICLE AND ION MEASUREMENTS	JONES				U OF MICHIGAN			67-073A-15
POSITIVE ION COMPOSITION	TAYLOR, JR.				NASA-GSFC			67-073A-16
NEUTRAL PARTICLE MEASUREMENTS	NEWTON				NASA HEADQUARTERS			67-073A-17
INTERPLANETARY DUST PARTICLES	NILSSON				FLINDERS U OF S AUST			67-073A-18
POSITIVE ION STUDY	CHANDRA				NASA-GSFC			67-073A-19
SOLAR UV EMISSIONS	HINTEREGGER				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			67-073A-20
SOLAR X-RAY EMISSIONS	KREPLIN				US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			67-073A-21
SOLAR X-RAY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						19 072967	071668	67-073A-21A
HOURLY AVERAGED SOLAR X-RAY FLUXES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 072967	071568	67-073A-21B
HOURLY AVERAGED SOLAR X-RAY FLUXES ON MICROFILM						1 072967	071568	67-073A-21C
PLOTS OF X-RAY FLUXES DURING SOLAR FLARES ON MICROFILM						1 073067	122067	67-073A-21D
SOLAR X-RAY FLUXES - FOUR BANDS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4 100267	071568	67-073A-21E
NSSDC STANDARD TAPE OF 67-073A-21E						1 100267	071568	67-073A-21F
FOUR BAND SOLAR X-RAY 0.5-6 ANGSTROMS, MICROFILM						1 073067	122076	67-073A-21G
COSMOS 184-----KOSMOS 184-----USSRN---10/24/67----- 5/00/68-----					600.--	638.--	81.19-----	67-102A
DUAL VIDICON CAMERAS	UNKNOWN				SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			67-102A-01
SCANNING HRIR	UNKNOWN				SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			67-102A-02
ACTINOMETRIC INSTRUMENT	UNKNOWN				SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			67-102A-03
ION DETECTOR	UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN			67-102A-04
ION DETECTORS	PONOMAREV				UNKNOWN			67-102A-05
ATS 3-----ATS-C-----UNTST---11/05/67-----					35776.--	35812.--	0.45-----	67-111A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						23 051270	052978	67-111A-00A
MULTICOLOR SPIN-SCAN CLOUDCOVER CAMERA (MSSCC)	SUOMI				U OF WISCONSIN			67-111A-01
METEOROLOGICAL DATA CATALOG FOR THE APPLICATIONS TECHNOLOGY SATELLITES	DAROSA				STANFORD U			67-111A-01C
RADIO BEACON						10 120167	010272	67-111A-02
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT, PLOTS AND TABULATIONS						5 113067	121972	67-111A-02A
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT FOR MAGNETIC STORM FROM 1967 THROUGH 1972 ON MICROFICHE						5 110167	033174	67-111A-02C
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (AFCL MEDIAN) NEAR 39 DEG N						5 110167	033174	67-111A-02C
IMAGE DISSECTOR CAMERA (IDC)	BRANCHFLOWER				SPAR AEROSPACE			67-111A-03
THE ATS METEOROLOGICAL DATA CATALOG ON MICROFICHE						42 110767	073169	67-111A-03A

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
INVESTIGATION NAME			PI					
DATA SET NAME								
COMMUNICATION MICROWAVE TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-04
COMMUNICATION VHF RADIO TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-05
SELF CONTAINED NAVIGATION EXPERIMENT (CDC CO.)				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-06
REFLECTROMETER EXPERIMENT				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-07
HYDRAZINE THRUSTER				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-08
RESISTO-JET THRUSTER				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-111A-09
METEOROLOGICAL DATA RELAY SYSTEM				HOLMES	NOAA-NESDIS			67-111A-10
OMEGA POSITION AND LOCATION EQUIPMENT (OPLE)				LAUGHLIN	NASA-GSFC			67-111A-11
OV3-6-----ATCOS 2-----UNTST-----12/05/67-----								67-120A
ATMOSPHERIC COMPOSITION				NARCISI	USAF GEOPHYS LAB			67-120A-01
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY				CHAMPION	USAF GEOPHYS LAB			67-120A-02
RADIO PROPAGATION DETECTOR				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-120A-03
ELECTRIC FIELD DETECTOR				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-120A-04
COSMIC RAY ANISOTROPY				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-120A-05
COSMIC RAY GRADIENT DETECTOR				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-120A-06
COSMIC DUST DETECTOR				UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN			67-120A-07
PIONEER 8-----PIONEER-C-----UNTST-----12/13/67-----						0.992--	1.088-- 0.057--	67-123A
MULTI-COORDINATE SYSTEM EPHEMERIS TAPES						6	121367 111571	67-123A-00D
COMPRESSED EPHEMERIS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	121367 111571	67-123A-00E
COROTATION DELAY TIME PLOTS AND LISTINGS ON MICROFILM						1	121367 110171	67-123A-00F
SINGLE-AXIS MAGNETOMETER				NESS	NASA-GSFC	1	122367 120768	67-123A-01
HOURLY AVERAGED VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD PLOTS ON MICROFILM						3	121367 120368	67-123A-01A
MAGNETIC FIELD VECTOR 30-SEC AVERAGES ON TAPE						1	121767 123069	67-123A-01B
HOURLY AVERAGED MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS ON MAGNETIC TAPE								67-123A-01C
ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER				WOLFE	NASA-ARC	36	121467 010574	67-123A-02
ANALYZED PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								67-123A-02A
TWO-FREQUENCY BEACON RECEIVER				ESHLEMAN	STANFORD U	1	121467 082569	67-123A-03
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON PUNCHED CARDS						1	121467 082569	67-123A-03A
HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM						1	121967 030771	67-123A-03B
DIGITAL VALUES OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1 AU ON TAPE						1	022068 083070	67-123A-03C
MICROFILM PLOTS OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1 AU								67-123A-03D
COSMIC DUST DETECTOR				BERG	NASA-GSFC	6	121367 033169	67-123A-04
COSMIC-RAY ANISOTROPY				MCCRACKEN	CSIRO	3	032169 123170	67-123A-05
7.5-MIN AND 1-HR COUNT RATES FOR ALL MODES ON MAGNETIC TAPE								67-123A-05A
7.5-MIN AND 1-HR COUNT RATES, ALL MODES, ON MICROFILM								67-123A-05B
COSMIC-RAY GRADIENT DETECTOR				WEBBER	U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	121367 041068	67-123A-06
20-MIN AVERAGES OF PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM						1	121367 042168	67-123A-06A
8-HR AVERAGES OF ALPHA PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM						52	120169 052875	67-123A-06B
PROTON COUNT RATES PUBLISHED IN 'SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA'						1	121367 110571	67-123A-06C
DAILY AVERAGED COUNT RATE LISTINGS ON MICROFILM						1	121367 110671	67-123A-06D
DAILY AVERAGED COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM								67-123A-06E
PLASMA WAVE DETECTOR				SCARF	TRW SYSTEMS GROUP	16	121367 100768	67-123A-07
REDUCED ELECTRIC FIELD DATA ON MICROFILM						2	121367 092368	67-123A-07A
SUMMARY PLOTS OF EACH EXPERIMENT CYCLE ON MICROFILM								67-123A-07B
CELESTIAL MECHANICS				ANDERSON	NASA-JPL			67-123A-08
OGO 5-----OGO-E-----UNTST-----03/04/68-----10/08/71-----						272.--	148228.-- 31.1--	68-014A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						2	010470 081272	68-014A-00A
MASTER ORBIT WORLD MAPS						24	030468 100971	68-014A-00C
MULTI-COORDINATE EPHEMERIS DATA ON MICROFILM						5	030468 100471	68-014A-00D
TABLE OF EPHEMERIS PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM						12	030468 042670	68-014A-00E
						30	030468 032769	68-014A-00F
SPHERICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE				BOYD	U COLLEGE LONDON			68-014A-01
PLASMA TEMPERATURE, DENSITY AND FLUX				SAGALYN	USAF GEOPHYS LAB			68-014A-02
LOW-ENERGY INTEGRAL SPECTRAL MEASUREMENT				SERBU	NASA-GSFC			68-014A-03
ENERGETIC RADIATIONS FROM SOLAR FLARES				ANDERSON	U OF CALIF, BERKELEY	3	053168 100469	68-014A-04
147-SECOND-AVERAGED ELECTRON AND X-RAY COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						10	030868 100469	68-014A-04A
40-SEC AVERAGED X-RAY COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	030868 111769	68-014A-04B
PROTON AND ALPHA PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE								68-014A-04C
STUDY OF PROTONS, ELECTRONS, POSITRONS, AND GAMMA RAYS				CLINE	NASA-GSFC			68-014A-05
ELECTRON AND PROTON SPECTROMETER				WEST, JR.	LAWRENCE LIVERMORE LAB	30	030468 061368	68-014A-06
20-MIN COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM						93	030668 110671	68-014A-06A
2-HR COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM						35	052368 050169	68-014A-06B
PARTICLE COUNT RATE, EPHEMERIS, AND MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPES						1		68-014A-06C
L-SORTED INNER-ZONE CORRECTED ELECTRON FLUXES, CHANNELS 1 TO 5, ON MAGNETIC TAPE								68-014A-06D
LOW-ENERGY PROTON AND ELECTRON DIFFERENTIAL ENERGY ANALYZER (LEPEFRANK)								68-014A-07
ENERGETIC PHOTONS IN PRIMARY COSMIC RAYS				HUTCHINSON	U OF IOWA			68-014A-08
COSMIC-RAY ELECTRONS				MEYER	U OF SOUTHAMPTON			68-014A-09
SELECTION OF VARIOUS PLOTS FOR PROTONS AND FOR ELECTRONS ON MICROFILM						1	030568 071372	68-014A-09A
PARTICLE ACCUMULATIONS AND PULSE HEIGHT ANALYSIS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						106	030568 071472	68-014A-09B
GALACTIC AND SOLAR COSMIC-RAY STUDIES				MCDONALD	NASA-GSFC			68-014A-10
TRIAXIAL ELECTRON ANALYZER				OGILVIE	NASA-GSFC			68-014A-11
MEASUREMENT OF THE ABSOLUTE FLUX AND ENERGY SPECTRUM OF ELECTRONS VAN DE HULST					HUYGENS LAB	1	030568 083171	68-014A-12
DAILY AVERAGED COSMIC-RAY ELECTRON AND PROTON COUNT RATES						1	030568 083171	68-014A-12A
0.5 TO 10 GEV COSMIC RAY ELECTRON COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM								68-014A-12B
PARTICLE WAVE STUDY				COLEMAN, JR.	U OF CALIF, LA	89	030568 042070	68-014A-13
REAL TIME TELEMETERED ELECTRON DATA, 0.05 TO 1.2 MEV ON MAGNETIC TAPE						6	033068 021471	68-014A-13A
TAPE PLAYBACK ELECTRON DATA, 0.05 TO 1.2 MEV ON MAGNETIC TAPE								68-014A-13B
UCLA TRIAXIAL FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER				COLEMAN, JR.	U OF CALIF, LA	16	030568 111869	68-014A-14
1-MIN AVERAGED VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON MICROFILM						14	030568 090168	68-014A-14A
1-MIN AVG VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD AND RMS NOISE AMPLITUDE DATA TAPES IN S/C COORD.						5	030568 011069	68-014A-14B
4.608-SEC AVERAGED FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER DATA IN SPACECRAFT COORDINATES ON TAPE						40	030568 080669	68-014A-14C
4.608-S AVERAGED FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER DATA ON MICROFILM						14	030568 090168	68-014A-14D
1-MIN AVG VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE IN GSE COORDINATES						15	030568 050570	68-014A-14E
1-MIN AVG VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE IN GSM COORDINATES						4	030668 083071	68-014A-14F
LISTING OF MAGNETOSPHERIC-B, MODEL-B, L, DIPOLE DATA ON MICROFILM						15	030768 032168	68-014A-14H
HIGHEST TIME RESOLUTION INTERPLANETARY B DATA FROM ORBITS 2 TO 7 FOR SPECTRUM ANAL.								68-014A-14I
MAGNETIC SURVEY USING TWO MAGNETOMETERS				HEPPNER	NASA-GSFC	71	030568 051370	68-014A-15
SCALAR RUBIDIUM MAGNETOMETER MAGNETIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS ON 35-MM MICROFILM						141	031568 030870	68-014A-15A
36.9-SEC AVG MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS IN SPACECRAFT AND VARIOUS GEOPHYSICAL COORDS						1	030768 100372	68-014A-15B
AN INDEX TO TIMES WHEN DATA WAS RECORDED FROM THE RUBIDIUM MAGNETOMETER								68-014A-15C
TRIAXIAL SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER				SMITH	NASA-JPL			68-014A-16

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID	

2.5-MIN-AVG SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER NOISE AMPLITUDES, 0.03-1000 HZ, MICROFILM								6	030768 030771	68-014A-16A	
SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER SUMMARY TAPES, 36.9-SEC TIME RESOLUTION								45	030768 010171	68-014A-16B	
INDEX TO THE MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING SEARCH COIL 37 SEC. AVERAGED DATA								1	030768 021971	68-014A-16C	
FREQUENCY TIME SPECTROGRAMS FOR 0-1000 HZ ANALOG SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER, MICROFILM								27	030668 102768	68-014A-16D	
MICROFILM INDEX TO FREQUENCY-TIME 0-1 KHZ SEARCH-COIL SPECTROGRAMS, 68-014A-16D								1	030668 042568	68-014A-16E	
PLASMA SPECTROMETER					NASA-JPL					68-014A-17	
PLOTS OF HOUR AVERAGED PROTON BULK SPEED, 27 DAYS PER FRAME ON MICROFICHE								2	030568 043071	68-014A-17A	
HOUR-AVERAGED PLASMA PARAMETERS								2	030568 043071	68-014A-17B	
LISTING OF HIGH TIME RESOLUTION INTER- PLANETARY PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								2	050868 043071	68-014A-17C	
HIGH TIME RESOLUTION PLASMA DATA AND PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MAGNETIC TAPE								12	030568 043071	68-014A-17D	
HIGH TIME RESOLUTION PLOTS OF SOME PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM								5	030568 043071	68-014A-17E	
LISTING OF HOURLY AVERAGED INTERPLANETARY PLASMA PARAMETERS								1	030568 043071	68-014A-17F	
LIGHT ION MASS MAGNETIC SPECTROMETER					NASA HEADQUARTERS					68-014A-18	
OXYGEN, HELIUM, AND HYDROGEN ION CONCENTRATIONS AND EPHEM DATA ON MAG TAPE								14	030768 053169	68-014A-18A	
50 KHZ TO 3.5 MHZ SOLAR RADIO ASTRONOMY IN EIGHT STEPS					U OF MICHIGAN					68-014A-20	
SOLAR RADIO EMISSIONS VS TIME FOR 8 FREQUENCY CHANNELS, ON MICROFILM								50	030568 093071	68-014A-20A	
ULTRAVIOLET AIRGLOW					U OF COLORADO					68-014A-21	
AIRGLOW INTENSITIES AT 1304 A AND 1216 A ON MAGNETIC TAPES								456	030468 062872	68-014A-21A	
CALCOMP PLOTS OF UV AIRGLOW AT 1216 A AND 1304 A ON MICROFILM								1	032768 052069	68-014A-21B	
GEOCORONAL LYMAN-ALPHA MEASUREMENT					BLAMONT					68-014A-22	
LYMAN ALPHA GEOCORONAL DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPES					CNRS-SA			32	030568 123169	68-014A-22A	
SOLAR X-RAY EMISSIONS					KREPLIN					68-014A-23	
SOLAR X-RAY VARIATION ON MICROFILM					US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			1	030868 122769	68-014A-23A	
PLASMA WAVE DETECTOR					CROOK					68-014A-24	
ORIGINAL ELECTRIC FIELD SONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM					GAINES M. CROOK ASSOC			40	031168 010371	68-014A-24A	
TABULATED 3-MINUTE ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC WAVE ENVELOPES ON MICROFILM								5	031168 011171	68-014A-24C	
3.26-MIN-AVERAGED ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC DIGITAL SPECTRUM ANALYSES ON MAGNETIC TAPE								5		68-014A-24D	
SELECTED 0-10 KHZ SPECTRA, MAGNETOSPHERIC AND PLASMASPHERIC BOUNDARIES ON MICROFILM								14	031468 051269	68-014A-24E	
OPEP 2-SCAN MECHANISM					BROWNING					68-014A-25	
ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENT					AGGSON					68-014A-26	
LOW-ENERGY HEAVY COSMIC-RAY PARTICLES					SIMPSON					68-014A-27	
HIGH-ATOMIC-WEIGHT, LOW-ENERGY COSMIC-RAY COUNT RATES & P.H.A. DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					U OF CHICAGO			6	030568 071472	68-014A-27A	
HIGH-ATOMIC-WEIGHT, LOW-ENERGY COSMIC-RAY COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM								1	030568 071372	68-014A-27B	
OV1-14-----PL-682E-----UNTST-----04/06/68-----											
OMNIDIRECTIONAL PROTON + ELECTRON SPECTROMETER					UNKNOWN					68-026B-01	
MAGNETIC ELECTRON SPECTROMETER					UNKNOWN					68-026B-02	
TRAPPED					UNKNOWN					68-026B-03	
PROTON FLUXES + SPECTRA					UNKNOWN					68-026B-04	
DE/DX+E PARTICLE TELESCOPE					UNKNOWN					68-026B-05	
DE/DX+R PARTICLE TELESCOPE					UNKNOWN					68-026B-06	
VERY LOW FREQUENCY + LOW FREQUENCY PLASMA WAVE					UNKNOWN					68-026B-07	
LYMAN-ALPHA					UNKNOWN					68-026B-08	
FARADAY CUP					UNKNOWN					68-026B-09	
RAE-A-----RADIO ASTRONOMY EXPLORER--UNTST-----07/04/68-----											
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								5851	5861	120.6	68-055A
REFINED WORLD MAPS								1	063072	012973	68-055A-00A
STEP FREQUENCY RADIOMETERS					STONE			17	070768	070572	68-055A-00B
RYLE-VONBERG RECEIVER PLOTS					NASA-GSFC			308	092568	122572	68-055A-01
RADIO BURSTS RECEIVERS					STONE						68-055A-02
SWEEP FREQUENCY BURST RECEIVER CONTOUR PLOTS								79	052569	031371	68-055A-02A
SWEEP FREQUENCY BURST RECEIVER MULTIGRID PLOTS								530	092668	120372	68-055A-02B
BURST RECEIVER MULTIGRID TEN-MINUTE PLOTS								1041	072368	072071	68-055A-02C
FULL ORBIT BURST RECEIVER PLOTS								523	072368	122272	68-055A-02D
CAPACITANCE PROBE					STONE						68-055A-03
IMPEDANCE PROBE					STONE						68-055A-04
PLANAR ELECTRON TRAP					STONE						68-055A-05
OV1-15-----PL-682F-----UNTST-----07/11/68-----11/06/68-----											
TRIAxIAL ACCELEROMETER					CHAMPION			154	1818	89.88	68-059A
TRIAxIAL ACCELEROMETER ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY PLOTS					USAF GEOPHYS LAB			1	071468	092868	68-059A-01
ION DENSITY GAUGE					UNKNOWN						68-059A-02
2 QUAD MASS SPECTROMETERS					UNKNOWN						68-059A-03
NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER (CICS)					UNKNOWN						68-059A-04
RAM ATMOSPHERE DENSITY GAUGE					ELLIOTT						68-059A-05
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY AT 250,300,350 AND 400 KM, FOR 13 AND 14 JUL 1968								1	071368	071468	68-059A-05A
SOLAR UV, 300 TO 2000 A					MORSE						68-059A-06
SOLAR X RAYS, 1 TO 60 A					WALKER, JR.						68-059A-07
ENERGETIC PARTICLE FLUX					UNKNOWN						68-059A-08
ION ATTITUDE SENSING					UNKNOWN						68-059A-09
BEACON TRACKING ATMOSPHERIC DRAG					CARTER						68-059A-10
INJUN 5-----EXPLORER 40-----UNTST-----08/08/68-----5/31/70-----											
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS								665	2525	80.7	68-066B
LOW-ENERGY PROTON AND ELECTRON DIFFERENTIAL ENERGY ANALYZER (LEPEFRANK)					U OF IOWA			8	080968	062370	68-066B-00A
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, LEPEDEA COUNT RATES								949	080968	052970	68-066B-01
VLF RECEIVER					GURNETT						68-066B-01A
MASTER DATA TAPE, VLF SIGNAL STRENGTH					U OF IOWA			949	080968	052970	68-066B-02
VLF DETECTOR DATA ON ANALOG TAPE								18016	090568	052670	68-066B-02A
SOLID-STATE PARTICLE DETECTOR					VAN ALLEN						68-066B-03
MASTER FILE ON MAGNETIC TAPE, PROTON, ELECTRON, AND ALPHA PARTICLE COUNT RATES					U OF IOWA			949	080968	052970	68-066B-03A
15-SEC AVERAGED EXPERIMENT-MODE PARTICLE 15-SEC AVERAGED PARTICLE								17	082968	053070	68-066B-03B
SPHERICAL RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					SAGALYN						68-066B-04
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					USAF GEOPHYS LAB			949	080968	052970	68-066B-04A
OV2-5-----PL-683G-----UNTST-----09/26/68-----											
OMNIDIRECTIONAL ELECTRON FLUXES					UNKNOWN						68-081A
DE/DX+R PARTICLE TELESCOPE					UNKNOWN						68-081A-01
ELECTRON SPECTROMETER					UNKNOWN						68-081A-02
LOW ENERGY ELECTRON/PROTON					UNKNOWN						68-081A-03
LEMES					UNKNOWN						68-081A-04
ANGULAR DISTRIBUTION					UNKNOWN						68-081A-05
VERY LOW FREQUENCY RECEIVER					UNKNOWN						68-081A-06
					MCPHERSON						68-081A-07

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
ALL SKY LYMAN ALPHA GEOMAGNETIC STORMS, ELECTRIC ANALYSIS RADIO FREQUENCY BEACON PLASMA WAVE MAGNETOMETER					UNKNOWN UNKNOWN USAF GEOPHYS LAB UNKNOWN TRW SYSTEMS GROUP			68-081A-08 68-081A-09 68-081A-10 68-081A-11 68-081A-12
AURORAE-----ESRO 1A-----UNTS-----10/03/68-----								68-084A 68-084A-00A 68-084A-01 68-084A-02 68-084A-03 68-084A-04 68-084A-05 68-084A-06 68-084A-07 68-084A-08
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATED ELECTRON FLUX HIGH LATITUDE PARTICLE ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATED PROTON SPECTRA PITCH ANGLE DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRONS FLUX AND ENERGY SPECTRA OF SOLAR PROTONS AURORAL PHOTOMETERS LANGMUIR PROBE ION COMPOSITION AND TEMPERATURE	DALZIEL REIDLER SORAAS PETERSEN DALZIEL EGELAND WILLMORE UNKNOWN				RUTHERFORD APPLETON L. KIRUNA GEOPHYS INST U OF BERGEN ELEKTRONIKCENTRALEN RUTHERFORD APPLETON L. NORW INST OF COS PHYS U OF BIRMINGHAM UNKNOWN	1 100268 110668		
PIONEER 9-----PIONEER-D-----UNTS-----11/08/68----- 5/18/80----- 0.754-- 0.990-- 0.086-----								68-100A 68-100A-00D 68-100A-00E 68-100A-00F 68-100A-00G 68-100A-01 68-100A-01A 68-100A-02 68-100A-02A 68-100A-03 68-100A-03A 68-100A-03B 68-100A-03C 68-100A-03D 68-100A-03E 68-100A-03F 68-100A-04 68-100A-05 68-100A-05A 68-100A-06 68-100A-06A 68-100A-06B 68-100A-06C 68-100A-07 68-100A-07A 68-100A-07B 68-100A-07C 68-100A-07D 68-100A-08
MULTI-COORDINATE SYSTEM EPHEMERIS TAPES COMPRESSED EPHEMERIS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE COROTATION DELAY TIME PLOTS AND LISTINGS ON MICROFILM CHARTS OF PRELIMINARY TRAJECTORIES TRIAIXIAL MAGNETOMETER 30-SEC AVERAGED VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD PLOTS ON MICROFILM SOLAR PLASMA DETECTOR ANALYZED PLASMA PARAMETERS ON MICROFILM TWO-FREQUENCY BEACON RECEIVER HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON PUNCHED CARDS HOURLY VALUES OF REDUCED TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT DATA ON MICROFILM DIGITAL VALUES OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1 AU ON TAPE MICROFILM PLOTS OF SOLAR WIND ELECTRON DENSITY VS TIME NORMALIZED TO 1 AU PLOTS + LISTINGS OF BEACON AMPLITUDE SCINTILLATION DUE TO SOLAR WIND TURBULENCE DIGITAL RECORDS OF BEACON AMPLITUDE SCINTILLATION DUE TO SOLAR WIND TURBULENCE COSMIC DUST DETECTOR COSMIC-RAY ANISOTROPY 7.5-MIN AND 1-HR COUNT RATES ON MICROFILM COSMIC-RAY GRADIENT PROTON COUNT RATES PUBLISHED IN 'SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA' DAILY AVERAGED COUNT RATE LISTINGS ON MICROFILM DAILY AVERAGED COUNT RATE PLOTS ON MICROFILM ELECTRIC FIELD DETECTOR PLOTS OF HOURLY AVERAGED BROADBAND AND 400-HZ WAVE LEVELS MICROFILMED FINE TIME SCALE E-FIELD SPECTRUM DATA FRAME SUMMARY PLOTS OF 100 HZ, 400 HZ, AND 30 KHZ E-FIELD AMPLITUDES ON FILM FINE-TIME SCALE 100 HZ, 400 HZ, AND 30 KHZ ELECTRIC FIELD AMPLITUDES ON TAPE CELESTIAL MECHANICS	SONETT WOLFE ESHLEMAN BERG MCCRACKEN WEBBER SCARF ANDERSON				U OF ARIZONA NASA-ARC STANFORD U NASA-GSFC CSIRO U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE TRW SYSTEMS GROUP NASA-JPL	6 110868 041672 1 110868 041672 1 110868 040172 1 110868 2 110868 061369 16 110868 081874 1 110868 071669 1 110968 071669 1 111168 030771 1 040469 082770 3 1 2 110868 092570 49 120169 081874 1 110868 090471 1 110868 090471 1 110868 022769 9 110968 090769 2 120368 090669 4 110868 070369		
ISIS 1-----ISIS-A-----UNTS-----01/30/69-----								69-009A 69-009A-00A 69-009A-00B 69-009A-00C 69-009A-00D 69-009A-00E 69-009A-01 69-009A-01A 69-009A-01B 69-009A-01C 69-009A-01E 69-009A-01F 69-009A-02 69-009A-02A 69-009A-03 69-009A-03B 69-009A-04 69-009A-04A 69-009A-05 69-009A-05A 69-009A-06 69-009A-07 69-009A-07A 69-009A-07B 69-009A-07D 69-009A-08 69-009A-08A 69-009A-08B 69-009A-09 69-009A-10 69-009A-10A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM REFINED WORLD MAPS GSFC EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MAGNETIC TAPE GSFC ORBIT ELEMENTS AT ABOUT 2 WEEK INTERVALS ON MAGNETIC TAPE SWEEP-FREQUENCY SOUNDER SWEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM IONOGRAM INVENTORY ON TAPE NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITIES INTERPOLATED TO 100-KM INTERVALS ON (PACKED) TAPE INDEX OF IONOGRAMS SHOWING DUCTED ECHOES CRC ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES AT SCALED POINTS ON MAGNETIC TAPES FIXED-FREQUENCY SOUNDER FIXED-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM VLF RECEIVER VLF EMISSION INTENSITY DATA AT 6 NARROW BAND FREQUENCIES FROM ENERGETIC PARTICLE DETECTORS REDUCED COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE SOFT-PARTICLE SPECTROMETER SOFT PARTICLE SPECTROGRAMS OF ELECTRON AND PROTON DATA ON MICROFILM POSITIVE ION MASS SPECTROMETER (1-20 AMU) CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBES AVERAGED VALUES OF ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON MAGNETIC TAPE AVERAGED VALUES OF ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON MICROFICHE ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE PLOTS ON MICROFICHE SPHERICAL ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER ION DENSITY ON 35-MM FILM ION TEMPERATURE AND DENSITY ON MAGNETIC TAPE RADIO BEACON COSMIC RADIO NOISE COSMIC RADIO NOISE, AGC LEVEL PLOTS ON 35-MM MICROFILM MERGED WITH IONOGRAMS	JACKSON CALVERT BARRINGTON KASHIMA AND SYOWA MCDIARMID HEIKKILA NARCISI BRACE SAGALYN FORSYTH HARTZ				NASA-GSFC U OF IOWA DOC-CRC NATL RES COUNC OF CAN U OF TEXAS, DALLAS USAF GEOPHYS LAB NASA-GSFC USAF GEOPHYS LAB WESTERN ONTARIO U DOC-CRC	578.--- 3526.--- 88.42----- 1 093079 120379 1 013069 050969 155 051577 061579 100 060669 101973 1 020769 012375 2422 031669 123081 1 013069 101273 1 021369 060772 1 020169 122771 6 020169 053080 2422 013069 101273 14 112172 082784 35 020269 122969 32 020369 102769 1 013069 060171 32 013069 060171 3 013069 060570 10 013169 112069 4 013169 113069 1196 013069 101273		
OV1-17-----03823-----UNTS-----03/18/69----- 3/05/70-----								69-025A 69-025A-01 69-025A-02 69-025A-03 69-025A-04 69-025A-05 69-025A-06 69-025A-07 69-025A-08 69-025A-09 69-025A-10 69-025A-11 69-025A-12 69-025A-13 69-025A-14
OXYGEN AND OZONE DISTRIBUTION CRYSTAL SPECTROMETER ULTRAVIOLET ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION 1150-1375 A ULTRAVIOLET DAY GLOW 1600-3000 A HORIZONTAL NIGHTGLOW 5577, 6300 A OMNIDIRECTIONAL PROTON AND ELECTRON FLUXES AND SPECTRA DIRECTIONAL PROTON SPECTROMETER ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENT METEOROLOGICAL TRAIL CALIBRATION PROPERTIES OF EXTREMELY LOW FREQUENCY IONS 1-100 HZ THERMAL COATINGS CADMIUM SULFIDE SOLAR CELLS DIRECTIONAL ELECTRON SPECTROMETER ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER	UNKNOWN WALKER, JR. UNKNOWN UNKNOWN FREDEN UNKNOWN MOZER UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN				UNKNOWN STANFORD U UNKNOWN UNKNOWN NASA-GSFC UNKNOWN U OF CALIF, BERKELEY UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN UNKNOWN			

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
OV1-18	-03824		UNTST-03/18/69					69-025B
PLANAR ION TRAP			JOHNSON		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-01
MULTICHANNEL PARTICLE ANALYZERS			SHARP		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-02
RADIO FREQUENCY INTERFERENCE			ZAMITES		AEROSPACE CORP			69-025B-03
0.5 TO 10 MEV NEUTRON SPECTROMETER			HARRIS		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-04
ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENT			MOZER		U OF CALIF, BERKELEY			69-025B-05
SCINTILLATION PHOTOMULTIPLIER THRESHOLD DETECTORS			SHARP		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-06
CROSSED FIELD ANALYZER			SHARP		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-07
PENETRATING RADIATION MONITOR			REAGAN		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-08
LANGMUIR PROBE			JOHNSON		LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-025B-09
OV1-17A	-ORBIS CAL II		UNTST-03/18/69					69-025D
TWO HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO FREQUENCY BEACONS			UNKNOWN		UNKNOWN			69-025D-01
OV5-9	-PL-684F		UNTST-05/23/69					69-046C
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						6 060469 083171		69-046C-00A
ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER		STEVENS			AEROSPACE CORP			69-046C-01
DE/DX, E TELESCOPE		BLAKE			AEROSPACE CORP			69-046C-02
SOLAR FLARE ELECTRON SPECTROMETER		VAMPOLA			AEROSPACE CORP			69-046C-03
CERENKOV TELESCOPE		VAMPOLA			AEROSPACE CORP			69-046C-04
VLF WAVES		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			69-046C-05
SOLAR X RAY FLUX (0.3 TO 15 A)		WALKER, JR.			STANFORD U			69-046C-06
OGO 6	-OGO-F		UNTST-06/05/69	3/00/72	413	1077	82	69-051A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						2 011771 013172		69-051A-00A
EXTENDED WORLD MAPS (EPHEMERIDES) ON MICROFILM						13 060569 100571		69-051A-00C
MICROPHONE ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY GAUGE		SHARP			NASA HEADQUARTERS			69-051A-01
MICROPHONE DENSITY GAUGE DATA TAPES						8 061169 013170		69-051A-01A
LANGMUIR PROBES		NAGY			U OF MICHIGAN			69-051A-02
PLANAR ION AND ELECTRON TRAP		HANSON			U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			69-051A-03
PLOTS OF ION CONCENTRATION, ION						9 060769 042371		69-051A-03A
COMPOSITE ION TEMP, ION/ELEC CONCENTRATION						13 060769 042371		69-051A-03B
ION DENSITY, FLUX AND TEMPERATURE SUMMARIES ON TAPE						30 060769 042371		69-051A-03C
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION		REBER			NASA-GSFC			69-051A-04
ATMOSPHERIC COMPOSITION AND TEMPERATURE ON MICROFILM						1 062769 051371		69-051A-04A
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERIC COMPOSITION DATA ON TAPE						6 060669 062671		69-051A-04B
ION MASS SPECTROMETER		TAYLOR, JR.			NASA-GSFC			69-051A-05
BENNETT ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON TAPE						10 061169 123170		69-051A-05A
ION MASS SPECTROMETER PLOTS ON MICROFILM						13 061169 123170		69-051A-05B
ION MASS SPECTROMETER		HANSON			U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			69-051A-06
ENERGY TRANSFER PROBE FOR ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY		MCKEOWN			FARADAY LAB			69-051A-07
SOLAR X-RAY EMISSIONS		KREPLIN			US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			69-051A-08
SOLAR UV EMISSIONS		BEDO			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			69-051A-09
SOLAR UV SURVEY (1800 TO 3200 A)		REGENER			U OF NEW MEXICO			69-051A-10
AIRGLOW AND AURORAL EMISSIONS		BLAMONT			CNRS-SA			69-051A-11
LYMAN-ALPHA PHOTOMETER		CLARK			AEROSPACE CORP			69-051A-12
REDUCED PHOTOMETER CURRENTS, ATTITUDE AND EPHEMERIS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 060869 060869		69-051A-12A
UV PHOTOMETER		BARTH			U OF COLORADO			69-051A-13
AIRGLOW INTENSITIES AT 1304 A AND 1216 A						110 060969 072470		69-051A-13A
CALCOMP PLOTS OF UV AIRGLOW DATA ON MICROFILM						1 060969 110570		69-051A-13B
LINE SHAPE OF THE 6300-A AIRGLOW EMISSION		BLAMONT			CNRS-SA			69-051A-14
AURORAL PARTICLE MEASUREMENT		EVANS			NOAA-ERL			69-051A-15
TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATING ELECTRONS UCLA		FARLEY			U OF CALIF, LA			69-051A-16
TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATING ELECTRONS GSFC		WILLIAMS			APPLIED PHYSICS LAB			69-051A-17
NEUTRON MONITOR		LOCKWOOD			U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE			69-051A-18
1-MINUTE AVERAGED NEUTRON MONITOR COUNT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 060769 123169		69-051A-18A
LOW-ENERGY COSMIC-RAY MEASUREMENT		MASLEY			TRW SYSTEMS GROUP			69-051A-19
SOLAR-PARTICLE EVENT SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1 060769 082670		69-051A-19A
POLAR-PASS AND ENERGY-SPECTRAL PLOTS DURING SOLAR EVENTS, ON MICROFILM						38 060769 082670		69-051A-19B
COSMIC-RAY STUDY		STONE			CALIF INST OF TECH			69-051A-20
PARTICLE COUNT RATES AND PULSE HEIGHT ANALYSIS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						349 060769 052570		69-051A-20A
PARTICLE COUNT RATES AND EPHEMERIS PLOTS ON MICROFILM						37 060769 031771		69-051A-20B
MAGNETIC SURVEY, RUBIDIUM VAPOR MAGNETOMETER		CAIN			US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			69-051A-21
TRIAXIAL SEARCH-COIL MAGNETOMETER		SMITH			NASA-JPL			69-051A-22
36-SEC AVERAGED MAGNETOMETER DATA, MICROFILMED PLOTS						5 061069 101370		69-051A-22A
ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS		AGGSON			NASA-GSFC			69-051A-23
VLF NOISE AND PROPAGATION		HELLIWELL			STANFORD U			69-051A-24
WHISTLER AND LOW-FREQUENCY ELECTRIC FIELD STUDY		LAASPERE			DARTMOUTH COLLEGE			69-051A-25
SUMMARY PRINTOUTS OF 0.2-1000 KHZ WB AND NB (200 + 500 KHZ) VLF NOISE INTENSITY						8 123069 123170		69-051A-25B
VLF WHISTLER WAVE (AND RELATED TWO COMPONENT GROUND) SPECTROGRAMS						45 100671 011172		69-051A-25D
SODIUM AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER		DONAHUE			U OF MICHIGAN			69-051A-26
ATS 5	-PL-692B		UNTST-08/12/69			35777	35790	2.5
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						24 081269 100879		69-069A
ELECTRIC FIELDS MEASUREMENT		AGGSON			NASA-GSFC			69-069A-00A
COSMIC RADIO NOISE, SOLAR RADIO BURSTS		STONE			NASA-GSFC			69-069A-01
OMNIDIRECTIONAL HIGH-ENERGY PARTICLE DETECTOR		MCILWAIN			U OF CALIF, SAN DIEGO			69-069A-02
TRI-DIRECTIONAL, MEDIUM-ENERGY PARTICLE DETECTOR		MOZER			U OF CALIF, BERKELEY			69-069A-03
FLUX OF ELECTRONS CENTERED AT 40,75,120 KEV & OF PROTONS AT 60,120,165 KEV ON TAPE						319 091669 040971		69-069A-04
FLUX OF ELECTRONS CENTERED AT 40,75,120 KEV & OF PROTONS AT 60,120,165 KEV ON MELM						3 091769 100170		69-069A-04A
PROTON ELECTRON DETECTOR		SHARP			LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			69-069A-04B
MILLIMETER WAVE PROPAGATION EXPERIMENT		IPPOLITO			NASA-GSFC			69-069A-05
COMMUNICATION MICROWAVE TRANSPONDER (HUGHES CO.)		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			69-069A-06
COMMUNICATION L-BAND TRANSPONDER		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			69-069A-07
GRAVITY GRADIENT STABILIZATION (GEN. ELECT. CO.)		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			69-069A-08
ION ENGINE THRUSTER		UNKNOWN			UNKNOWN			69-069A-09
BIDIRECTIONAL LOW-ENERGY PARTICLE DETECTOR		MCILWAIN			U OF CALIF, SAN DIEGO			69-069A-10
SPECTROGRAMS OF ELECTRON AND PROTON FLUXES						8 081869 123172		69-069A-11
PLASMA SPECTROGRAMS DURING SPACECRAFT CHARGING AND NEUTRALIZATION ON MICROFILM						2 022575 040178		69-069A-11A
FIRST 4 MOMENTS OF DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION FOR ELECTRONS AND PROTONS DATA ON MAG TAPE						1 110869 112470		69-069A-11B
RADIO BEACON		GARRIOTT			NASA-JSC			69-069A-11C
MAGNETIC FIELD MONITOR		SUGIURA			NASA-GSFC			69-069A-12
TRIAXIAL 1.5-MIN AVG MAGNETIC FIELD DATA UNCORRECTED FOR SPACECRAFT INTERFERENCE						1 120469 050970		69-069A-13
								69-069A-13A

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
DAILY VARIATIONS IN HOURLY AVERAGED MAGNETIC FIELD PLOTTED IN PUBLISHED REPORT					1	090169	093071	69-069A-13B
MAGNETIC FIELD COMPONENTS SUPPLIED IN MCILWAINS PARTICLE DATA SET					8	081869	123172	69-069A-13C

BOREAS-----BOREALIS-----UNTST-----10/01/69-----								
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					1	100169	112369	69-083A
TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATED ELECTRON FLUX					RUTHERFORD APPLETON L.			
LOW-ENERGY AURORAL PARTICLE					KIRUNA GEOPHYS INST			
TRAPPED AND PRECIPITATED PROTON SPECTRA					U OF BERGEN			
PITCH ANGLE DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRONS					ELEKTRONIKCENTRALEN			
FLUX AND ENERGY SPECTRA OF SOLAR PROTONS					RUTHERFORD APPLETON L.			
AURORAL PHOTOMETER					NORW INST OF COS PHYS			
LANGMUIR PROBES					U OF BIRMINGHAM			
INTERCOSMOS 2-----04285-----USSRN-----12/25/69-----								
RADIO BEACONS					UNKNOW			
SPHERICAL ION TRAPS					CLSR-BAS			
SPHERICAL HIGH FREQUENCY PROBES					UNKNOW			
CYLINDRICAL LANGMUIR PROBES					UNKNOW			
COSMOS 320-----KOSMOS 320-----USSRN-----01/16/70----- 2/10/70-----								
THREE-CHANNEL NARROW-ANGLE TELEPHOTOMETERS					240	342	48.5	70-005A
NARROW-ANGLE IR RADIOMETER					SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			
THREE-CHANNEL WIDE-ANGLE RADIOMETERS					SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			
TV CAMERA SYSTEM					SAS-IPA			
UPPER ATMOSPHERIC ION ANALYZER					SOVIET ACAD OF SCI			
OHSUMI-----LAMBDA 4S-5-----JAPAN-----02/11/70-----								
SPHERICAL LANGMUIR PROBE					350	5140	31	70-011A
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE PROBE					UNKNOW			
ELECTRON DENSITY					UNKNOW			
SOLAR RADIO NOISE					UNKNOW			
ENERGETIC PARTICLE COUNTERS					UNKNOW			
DIAL/WIKA-----04344-----FRNGN-----03/10/70-----								
GEOCORONA PHOTOMETER					328	1629	5.53	70-017A
IMPEDANCE PROBE					DFVLR			
CHARGED PARTICLE DETECTOR					MPI-EXTRATERR PHYS			
MAGNETOMETER					U OF KIEL			
					BRAUNSCHWEIG TECH U			
INTERCOSMOS 3-----04482-----USSRN-----08/07/70-----								
PROTONS 1-30 MEV AND ELECTRONS ABOVE 40 KEV					207	1320	49	70-057A
VLF BROAD AND NARROW BAND					UNKNOW			
COSMOS 378-----04713-----USSRN-----11/17/70-----								
LANGMUIR PROBE					241	1763	74	70-097A
HIGH FREQUENCY IMPEDANCE PROBE					UNKNOW			
COSMOS 381-----04783-----USSRN-----12/02/70-----								
COSMIC RAY DETECTOR					985	1023	74	70-102A
VLF RECEIVER					UNKNOW			
SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET (3 - 1500A)					UNKNOW			
SPACE RADIATION DETECTOR					UNKNOW			
HIGH FREQUENCY IMPEDANCE PROBE					UNKNOW			
ISIS 2-----ISIS-B-----UNTST-----04/01/71-----								
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					1358	1428	88.1	71-024A
EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM					9	022873	120379	71-024A-00A
EXTENDED WORLD MAPS ON MAGNETIC TAPE					161	041771	061579	71-024A-00C
GSFC ORBIT ELEMENTS AT ABOUT 2 WEEK INTERVALS					57	040171	102473	71-024A-00D
EXPERIMENT OPERATION LOG, TAPE					1	040871	012375	71-024A-00E
EXPERIMENT OPERATION LOG, CHRONOLOGICAL LISTING ON MICROFILM					1	120171	123174	71-024A-00F
LATITUDE VERSUS TIME PLOTS OF SATELLITE OPERATION (ON MICROFILM)					1	010181	123182	71-024A-00G
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					1	120171	063076	71-024A-00H
SWEEP-FREQUENCY SOUNDER					4	102271	080272	71-024A-00I
SNEEP-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM					TURNER			
NSSDC INDEX OF IONOGRAMS ON TAPE					IONOSPHERIC PRED SERV			
NASA-ARC ELECTRON DENSITIES INTERPOLATED TO 100-KM INTERVALS ON (PACKED) TAPE					2427	052871	061783	71-024A-01A
INDEX OF IONOGRAMS SHOWING DUCTED ECHOES					1	040871	113073	71-024A-01B
CRC ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES AT SCALED POINTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1	040971	060772	71-024A-01C
CRC ELECTRON DENSITY VALUES AT LAMINA BOUNDARIES (ON MICROFICHE)					1	040971	062272	71-024A-01E
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					7	040871	082679	71-024A-01F
FIXED-FREQUENCY SOUNDER					8	040871	101372	71-024A-01G
FIXED-FREQUENCY IONOGRAMS ON MICROFILM					4	101371	121375	71-024A-01I
VLF RECEIVER					CALVERT			
VLF EMISSION INTENSITY DATA AT 6 NARROW BAND FREQUENCIES FROM KASHIMA AND SYOWA					U OF IOWA			
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					2083	040871	070975	71-024A-02A
ENERGETIC PARTICLE DETECTORS					DOC-CRC			
REDUCED COUNT RATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					14	110872	062383	71-024A-03B
INDEX OF PROCESSED SATELLITE PASSES FOR ENERGETIC PARTICLE DETECTOR ON ISIS 2					4	051571	010174	71-024A-03C
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					NATL RES COUNC OF CAN			
SOFT-PARTICLE SPECTROMETER					176	041971	033078	71-024A-04A
SOFT PARTICLE SPECTROGRAMS OF ELECTRON AND PROTON DATA ON MICROFILM					1	041971	042474	71-024A-04B
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					4	070271	121375	71-024A-04C
ION-MASS SPECTROMETER					U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			
ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MICROFILM					102	042171	040273	71-024A-05A
ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					4	070271	101272	71-024A-05B
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBES					83	042171	111572	71-024A-06A
AVERAGED VALUE OF ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON MAGNETIC TAPE					18	042171	123172	71-024A-06B
AVERAGED VALUES OF ELECTRON DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE ON MICROFILM					4	101971	061873	71-024A-06C
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					NASA-GSFC			
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER					8	041471	033173	71-024A-07A
PLOTS OF O+, H+, HE+, AND TEMPERATURE VS TIME					8	041471	033173	71-024A-07B
LISTINGS OF O+, H+, HE+, AND TEMPERATURE VS TIME					4	051571	121375	71-024A-07C
					NASA-GSFC			
					2	042871	122272	71-024A-08A
					2	042871	122272	71-024A-08B

THIS FILE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS TIME SPAN	INCLINATION	NSSDC ID
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)						4 051571 070473		71-024A-08C
RADIO BEACON					WESTERN ONTARIO U			71-024A-09
COSMIC RADIO NOISE					DOC-CRC			71-024A-10
COSMIC RADIO NOISE, AGC LEVEL PLOTS ON 35-MM MICROFILM, MERGED WITH IONOGRAMS					1137 040871 113073			71-024A-10A
3914- AND 5577-A PHOTOMETER					U OF CALGARY			71-024A-11
3914-A AND 5577-A INTENSITY MAPS ON TAPE					1 042371 123171			71-024A-11A
POLAR PLOTS OF OPTICAL EMISSION INTENSITIES (3914-A AND 5577-A)					1 010673 012974			71-024A-11B
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					4 101771 121375			71-024A-11C
6300-A PHOTOMETER					YORK U			71-024A-12
6300-A INTENSITY MAPS ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 042371 123171			71-024A-12A
POLAR PLOTS OF OPTICAL EMISSION INTENSITIES (6300-A)					1 010673 012974			71-024A-12B
COORDINATED IONOSPHERIC + MAGNETOSPHERIC OBSERVATIONS FROM ISIS 2 (IN 4 VOLUMES)					4 112371 121375			71-024A-12C
OV1-20-----SESP 70-2A-----UNTST-----08/07/71-----								71-067A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					1 080771 081871			71-067A-00A
ENERGETIC PROTON ANALYZER					AEROSPACE CORP			71-067A-01
THERMAL ION DETECTOR					AEROSPACE CORP			71-067A-02
SHINSEI-----MS-F2-----JAPAN-----09/28/71----- 9/00/73-----					874.--- 1871.--- 32.-----			71-080A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					1 092871 111671			71-080A-00A
SOLAR RADIO EMISSION RECEIVER, 5 + 8 MHZ					U OF TOKYO			71-080A-01
ENERGETIC ELECTRONS (100-400 KEV)					INST PHYS + CHEM RES			71-080A-02
IONOSPHERIC PLASMA PROBE					U OF TOKYO			71-080A-03
ARIEL 4-----UK 4-----UNTST-----12/11/71-----					480.--- 590.--- 83.0-----			71-109A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					6 120971 080574			71-109A-00A
LANGMUIR PROBE					U OF BIRMINGHAM			71-109A-01
LANGMUIR PROBE MERGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					476 120171 120973			71-109A-01A
MHZ BAND NOISE (E FIELD)					U OF CAMBRIDGE			71-109A-02
MHZ BAND RADIO NOISE (E-F) MERGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					476 120171 120973			71-109A-02A
VLF-ELF RECEIVER					U OF SHEFFIELD			71-109A-03
VLF/ELF PROPAGATION MERGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					476 120173 120973			71-109A-03A
LOW ENERGY PROTON AND ELECTRON DIFFERENTIAL ENERGY ANALYZER (LEPEFRANK)					U OF IOWA			71-109A-04
PARTICLE COUNT RATES ON MULTI-EXPERIMENT DATA TAPES					476 120171 120973			71-109A-04A
LANGMUIR PROBE					RUTHERFORD APPLETON L.			71-109A-05
VLF IMPULSE COUNTER					RUTHERFORD APPLETON L.			71-109A-06
DENPA-----REXS-----JAPAN-----08/19/72-----					240.--- 6570.--- 31.-----			72-064A
ELECTROMAGNETIC AND PLASMA WAVES					UNKNOWN			72-064A-01
IMPEDANCE PROBES					UNKNOWN			72-064A-02
CYCLOTRON INSTABILITY					UNKNOWN			72-064A-03
ELECTRON BEAM ANALYZER					UNKNOWN			72-064A-04
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER					UNKNOWN			72-064A-05
RUBIDIUM VAPOR MAGNETOMETER					UNKNOWN			72-064A-06
PLASMA WAVES					UNKNOWN			72-064A-07
ESRO 4-----PL-724C-----UNTST-----11/22/72-----					252.--- 1186.--- 91.1-----			72-092A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					4 112272 040874			72-092A-00A
POSITIVE ION SPECTROMETER					U COLLEGE LONDON			72-092A-01
ION AND ELECTRON DATA ON TAPE					3 112272 041474			72-092A-01A
NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER					U OF BONN			72-092A-02
AURORAL PARTICLE SPECTROMETER					KIRUNA GEOPHYS INST			72-092A-03
SOUTHERN POLAR CAP SOLAR PARTICLE					U OF UTRECHT			72-092A-04
NORTHERN POLAR CAP SOLAR PARTICLE					MPI-EXTRATERR PHYS			72-092A-05
AEROS-----GRS-A2-----UNTST-----12/16/72----- 8/22/73-----					223.0-- 867.0-- 96.9-----			72-100A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS					3 120872 082273			72-100A-00A
DENSITY AND COMPOSITION OF UPPER ATMOSPHERE (2-44 AMU)					MPI-NUCLEAR PHYS			72-100A-01
ENERGY DISTRIBUTION OF IONS AND					INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			72-100A-02
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER PLASMA MEASUREMENT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 010473 080373			72-100A-02A
ELECTRON CONCENTRATION IN THE IONOSPHERE					INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			72-100A-03
SOLAR EUV RADIATION					INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			72-100A-04
EUV SPECTRA DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 122372 080573			72-100A-04A
NEUTRAL GAS TEMPERATURE IN THE THERMOSPHERE					SPENCER			72-100A-05
NEUTRAL DENSITY AND TEMPERATURE DATA ON MICROFILM					15 122672 080973			72-100A-05A
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG ANALYSIS					U OF BONN			72-100A-06
PIONEER 11-----PIONEER-G-----UNTST-----04/06/73-----								73-019A
ATTITUDE AND HEC TRAJECTORY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 042173 102287			73-019A-00E
ATTITUDE AND HEC TRAJECTORY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 042173 102287			73-019A-00F
MAGNETIC FIELDS					SMITH			73-019A-01
MINUTE AND HOURLY AVERAGED VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD PLOTS ON MICROFILM					1 040673 060273			73-019A-01A
ONE MINUTE, HOURLY, AND DAILY AVERAGES OF CRUISE VECTOR MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE					71 040673 123182			73-019A-01B
HIGH TIME RESOLUTION (5.3 VECTORS/SEC) INTERPLANETARY DATA ON TAPE					16 043073 121474			73-019A-01C
SATURN ENCOUNTER, ONE MINUTE AVERAGED, PE COORDINATE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 083079 090879			73-019A-01D
JUPITER ENCOUNTER INSIDE 7 RJ, JG COORDINATES DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 120374 120374			73-019A-01E
JUPITER ENCOUNTER 1 MINUTE AVERAGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 112474 122474			73-019A-01F
HOURLY & DAILY MAGNETIC FIELD AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					1 040673 123180			73-019A-01G
CHARGED PARTICLE COMPOSITION					SIMPSON			73-019A-02
15-MIN ACCUMULATED PULSE-HEIGHT ANALYSIS DATA ON TAPE					53 040773 123187			73-019A-02A
5-MIN. ACCUMULATED SECTORED COUNTING-RATE SUMMARY TAPES					26 040773 123187			73-019A-02B
COUNT RATE PLOTS BY SOLAR ROTATIONS ON MICROFILM					1 040673 011474			73-019A-02C
ASTEROID/METEOROID ASTRONOMY					SOBERMAN			73-019A-03
REFORMATTED REDUCED DATA ON SKY/ASTEROID/ METEOROID LIGHT EMISSIONS ON MAG. TAPES					39 041173 122974			73-019A-03A
FINAL REPORT OF DATA ANALYSIS					5			73-019A-03B
METEOROID DETECTORS					KINARD			73-019A-04
METEOROID ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR JUPITER					4			73-019A-04A
RESULTS FROM METEOROID EXPERIMENT FOR SATURN					1			73-019A-04B
COMPLETE SET OF EVENT GROUND CONFIRM TIMES, CHANNELS 0 + 1, ON MICROFICHE					1 040673 030384			73-019A-04C
JOVIAN TRAPPED RADIATION					FILLIUS			73-019A-05
JUPITER TRAPPED RADIATION DATA SUMMARY TAPES					4 112574 120974			73-019A-05A
JUPITER TRAPPED RADIATION DATA ANALYSIS TAPE					1 120274 120374			73-019A-05B
JOVIAN TRAPPED PARTICLE INTERPLANETARY DATA SUMMARIES ON MAGNETIC TAPE					2 041673 053177			73-019A-05C
TRAPPED RADIATION DETECTOR SATURN ENCOUNTER BINARY REDUCTION DATA ON TAPE					10 083079 090479			73-019A-05D

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION		
INVESTIGATION NAME			P1		AGENCY	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID	
DATA SET NAME									
.....									
INHOMOGENEOUS DAILY SUMMARY DATA AT VARIOUS BIT RATES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	041673 123180	73-019A-05E	
INTERPLANETARY DATA PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	041673 020982	73-019A-05F	
24-HOUR COMPRESSED SUMMARY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	020173 123186	73-019A-05G	
ULTRAVIOLET PHOTOMETRY	JUDGE				U OF SOUTHERN CALIF			73-019A-06	
EUV EDR PHOTON EMISSION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						46	040673 052381	73-019A-06A	
USC ULTRAVIOLET DATA PLOTS						1	043073 093080	73-019A-06B	
IMAGING PHOTOPOLARIMETER (IPP)	GEHRELS				U OF ARIZONA			73-019A-07	
COLOR PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY						25		73-019A-07A	
POLARIZATION DATA FOR JUPITER						256	053073 090579	73-019A-07B	
BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOPOLARIMETER IMAGERY						288	113074 120474	73-019A-07C	
PHOTOS FROM PIONEER 11 IMAGE PHOTOPOLARIMETER ON 8X10 NEGATIVE FILM						47	113074 120474	73-019A-07D	
INDEX TO PHOTOS OF PIONEER 11 IMAGE PHOTOPOLARIMETER ON FICHE						1	112374 120674	73-019A-07E	
IMAGING PHOTOPOLARIMETER POLARIZATION DATA ON MAG TAPE						12	053173 102976	73-019A-07F	
JUPITER IMAGE LOG ON MICROFICHE						1	112374 120974	73-019A-07G	
JUPITER COLOR IMAGERY						47	112974 120674	73-019A-07H	
SATURN ENCOUNTER						82	082379 090579	73-019A-07J	
SATURN ENCOUNTER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						6	082579 090579	73-019A-07K	
INDEX OF JUPITER IMAGES						4		73-019A-07L	
INDEX OF SATURN IMAGES						4		73-019A-07M	
BLACK AND WHITE PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY						7		73-019A-07N	
INFRARED RADIOMETER								73-019A-08	
CELESTIAL MECHANICS	INGERSOLL ANDERSON				CALIF INST OF TECH			73-019A-09	
DOPPLER TRACKING DATA AT JUPITER ENCOUNTER ON MAGNETIC TAPE					NASA-JPL	1	041774 122574	73-019A-09A	
DOPPLER TRACKING DATA SATURN ENCOUNTER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	080179 091879	73-019A-09B	
S-BAND OCCULTATION	KLIORE				NASA-JPL			73-019A-10	
FINAL PLOTS AND LISTINGS OF JUPITER OCCULTATION DATA, ON MICROFILM						1	120374 120374	73-019A-10A	
INTERMEDIATE DATA FILES OF JUPITER OCCULTATION DATA, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120374 120374	73-019A-10B	
REDUCED TELEMETRY SIGNALS FOR JUPITER OCCULTATION, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						3	120374 120374	73-019A-10C	
JOVIAN CHARGED PARTICLES	VAN ALLEN				U OF IOWA			73-019A-11	
JUPITER ENCOUNTER PROTON AND ELECTRON COUNT RATES ON TAPE						7	111974 121274	73-019A-11A	
SATURN ENCOUNTER-CHARGED PARTICLES						1	083079 090579	73-019A-11B	
ONE HOUR CRUISE AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						3	040673 032988	73-019A-11C	
24 HOUR CORRECTED CRUISE COUNT RATE AVERAGES WITH TRAJECTORY ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	040673 032888	73-019A-11D	
COSMIC-RAY SPECTRA	MCDONALD				NASA HEADQUARTERS			73-019A-12	
15-MIN AVERAGED JUPITER ENCOUNTER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	112674 120974	73-019A-12A	
15-MIN AVERAGED SATURN ENCOUNTER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	083179 090479	73-019A-12B	
6 HOUR AVERAGED INTERPLANETARY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	040873 123187	73-019A-12C	
QUADRISPHERICAL PLASMA ANALYZER	BARNES				NASA-ARC			73-019A-13	
SOLAR WIND PROTON BULK SPEED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						5	042173 123179	73-019A-13A	
FULL HISTORY, SOLAR WIND PROTON PLASMA DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 050886	73-019A-13B	
HOURLY AVERAGED SOLAR WIND PROTON PLASMA DATA AND MOMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 050486	73-019A-13C	
DAILY AVERAGED SOLAR WIND PROTON PLASMA DATA AND MOMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 041786	73-019A-13D	
JUPITER HISTORY SOLAR WIND PROTON PLOTS ON MICROFICHE						6	042173 120681	73-019A-13E	
54-DAY SOLAR WIND PROTON T,N,V PLOTS ON MICROFICHE						1	042173 120681	73-019A-13F	
LISTING OF DAILY AVERAGES SOLAR WIND PROTON AND MOMENTS ON MICROFICHE						1	042173 120681	73-019A-13G	
FULL HISTORY, SOLAR WIND PROTON, PLASMA DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 050886	73-019A-13H	
DAILY AVERAGED SOLAR WIND PROTON PLASMA DATA AND MOMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 050486	73-019A-13I	
HOURLY AVERAGED SOLAR WIND PROTON PLASMA DATA AND MOMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042173 041786	73-019A-13J	
JOVIAN MAGNETIC FIELD	ACUNA				NASA-GSFC			73-019A-14	
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER JOVIAN ENCOUNTER 5 MINUTE AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120274 120374	73-019A-14A	
SATURN ENCOUNTER 5 MINUTE AVERAGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	090179 090179	73-019A-14B	
JOVIAN ENCOUNTER, 36-SEC FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER AVERAGES, ON TAPE						1	120374 120374	73-019A-14C	
SATURN ENCOUNTER, 1-MIN 10-S + 2-MIN 26-S FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER AVERAGES, ON TAPE						1	090179 090179	73-019A-14D	
ZODIACAL-LIGHT TWO-COLOR PHOTOPOLARIMETRY	WEINBERG				SPACE ASTRONOMY LAB			73-019A-15	
PIONEER 11 STARLIGHT/ZODIACAL LIGHT EXPERIMENT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE	GEHRELS				U OF ARIZONA	1	052874 092474	73-019A-15A	
HIGH-RESOLUTION PHOTO-IMAGING OF JUPITER'S CLOUD COVER	GEHRELS				U OF ARIZONA			73-019A-16	
RAE-B-----RADIO ASTRONOMY EXPLORER---UNTST---06/10/73-----									
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						11	061073 071177	73-039A-00A	
STEP FREQUENCY RADIOMETERS	STONE				NASA-GSFC			73-039A-01	
RYLE-VONBERG 24 HOUR PLOTS						8	103174 042677	73-039A-01A	
RYLE-VONBERG 24-HOUR DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						11	071273 062875	73-039A-01B	
RAPID-BURST RECEIVERS	STONE				NASA-GSFC			73-039A-02	
DATA SUMMARY (10 MIN. INTERVALS) FROM BURST RECEIVER ON LOWER V ANTENNA, ON MFLM						1	071273 063075	73-039A-02A	
DATA SUMMARY (10 MIN INTERVALS) FROM BURST RECEIVER ON LOWER V ANTENNA, ON TAPE						2	071273 030976	73-039A-02B	
BURST RECEIVER HOURLY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						49	071273 042677	73-039A-02C	
BURST RECEIVED 24-HOUR PLOTS						12	071273 042677	73-039A-02D	
SPECTRAL BURST RECEIVER HOURLY PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	050775 042477	73-039A-02E	
IMPEDANCE PROBE	STONE				NASA-GSFC			73-039A-03	
DMSP 5B/F4-----DAPP (73-054A)-----UNTST---08/17/73----- 8/09/74-----									
SCANNING RADIOMETER (SR)	AFGWC STAFF				GLOBAL WEATHER CTR	811.0	852.0	98.9	73-054A
AURORAL IMAGERY ON MICROFILM						50	092173 043077		73-054A-01
NIGHTTIME POLAR IMAGERY ON 35MM MICROFILM						50	092173 043077		73-054A-01A
ELECTRON SPECTROGRAPH (SSJ)	ROTHWELL				USAF GEOPHYS LAB				73-054A-03
AE-C-----EXPLORER 51-----UNTST---12/16/73-----12/12/78-----									
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						29	121473 112978		73-101A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBES (CEP)	BRACE				NASA-GSFC				73-101A-00A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE (CEP) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						62	121673 121178		73-101A-01
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE DATA ON MICROFILM						8	121973 092375		73-101A-01A
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY ACCELEROMETER (MESA)	CHAMPION				USAF GEOPHYS LAB				73-101A-02
MINIATURE ELECTROSTATIC ACCELEROMETER (MESA) DENSITY DATA						62	121673 121178		73-101A-02A
MINIATURE ELECTROSTATIC ACCELEROMETER (MESA) DENSITY DATA ON MICROFILM						8	121973 092375		73-101A-02B
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES)	DOERING				JOHNS HOPKINS U				73-101A-03
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						62	121673 121178		73-101A-03A
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES) DATA ON MICROFILM						8	121973 092375		73-101A-03B
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER/DRIFT METER	HANSON				U OF TEXAS, DALLAS				73-101A-04
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER (RPA) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						62	121673 121178		73-101A-04A
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER DATA ON MICROFILM						8	121973 092375		73-101A-04B
EXTREME SOLAR UV MONITOR (ESUM)	HEATH				NASA-GSFC				73-101A-05
ESUM DATA ON TAPE						62	121673 121178		73-101A-05A
ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR FLUX MEASUREMENTS ON MICROFICHE						1	031474 112774		73-101A-05B
ABSOLUTE ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR FLUX						1	122073 123173		73-101A-05C

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE P1	INCP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID	
SOLAR EUV SPECTROPHOTOMETER (EUVS)			HINTEREGGER		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			73-101A-06	
SOLAR EUV FLUXES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-06A	
ATMOSPHERIC EUV ABSORPTION DATA, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 020274	022874	73-101A-06B	
OPEN-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER			NIER		U OF MINNESOTA			73-101A-07	
OSS NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE CONCENTRATIONS ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-07A	
OPEN SOURCE SPECTROMETER DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-07B	
CLOSED-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER			PELZ		NASA-GSFC			73-101A-08	
CLOSED SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER COMPOSITION DATA ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-08A	
NACE NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-08B	
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE (NATE)			SPENCER		NASA-GSFC			73-101A-09	
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE AND COMPOSITION						62 121673	121178	73-101A-09A	
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE AND COMPOSITION DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-09B	
MAGNETIC ION-MASS SPECTROMETER (MIMS)			HOFFMAN		U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			73-101A-10	
MAGNETIC ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-10A	
MAGNETIC ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-10B	
BENNETT ION-MASS SPECTROMETER (BIMS)			BRINTON		NASA HEADQUARTERS			73-101A-11	
ION SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-11A	
BENNETT ION MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-11B	
LOW-ENERGY ELECTRONS (LEE)			HOFFMAN		NASA-GSFC			73-101A-12	
LOW-ENERGY ELECTRON DATA, TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-12A	
LOW ENERGY ELECTRON DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-12B	
ULTRAVIOLET NITRIC-OXIDE (UVNO)			BARTH		U OF COLORADO			73-101A-13	
NITRIC OXIDE DATA ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-13A	
ULTRAVIOLET NITRIC OXIDE DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-13B	
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER (VAE)			HAYS		U OF MICHIGAN			73-101A-14	
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER DATA ON TAPE						62 121673	121178	73-101A-14A	
VISIBLE AIRGLOW DATA ON MICROFILM						8 121973	092375	73-101A-14B	
COLD CATHODE ION GAUGE			RICE		AEROSPACE CORP			73-101A-15	
CAPACITANCE MANOMETER			RICE		AEROSPACE CORP			73-101A-16	
MAGNETOMETER (SPACECRAFT)			ZMUDA		APPLIED PHYSICS LAB			73-101A-17	
TEMPERATURE ALARM			CARUSO		NASA-GSFC			73-101A-18	
ATS 6	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS		-----PL-71A-----	-----UNTST-----	05/30/74----	-----35763.0--	-----35818.0--	-----1.8-----	74-039A
MEASUREMENT OF LOW-ENERGY PROTONS			KONRADI		NASA-JSC	17 053074	043079	74-039A-00A	
HIGH ENERGY PROTON DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 072877	121277	74-039A-01	
1-MINUTE AVERAGED PROTON AND HEAVY ION SUMMARY FLUX PLOTS ON MICROFILM						16 061174	090875	74-039A-01A	
HIGH-RESOLUTION PROTON AND HEAVY ION FLUX PLOTS ON MICROFILM						150 061174	082775	74-039A-01B	
MAGNETOMETER EXPERIMENT			COLEMAN, JR.		U OF CALIF, LA			74-039A-01C	
SIXTY-FOUR SEC. AVERAGE MAGNETIC FIELD VECTORS IN DIPOLE COORDINATES						1 053174	090975	74-039A-02	
SIXTY FOUR SEC. AVERAGE PC-1 BAND ULF INDEX						1 053174	090875	74-039A-02A	
0.5 SECOND S/C X + Z COMPONENT MAGNETIC FIELD						1 072977	072977	74-039A-02B	
LOW-ENERGY PROTON/ELECTRON EXPERIMENT			ARNOLDY		U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE			74-039A-02E	
LOW ENERGY PROTON AND ELECTRON PLASMA DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 072877	121277	74-039A-03	
LOW ENERGY ELECTRON-PROTON SPECTROGRAMS ON MICROFILM						1 063077	022179	74-039A-03A	
PARTICLE ACCELERATION MECHANISMS AND DYNAMICS OF THE OUTER TRAPPIWINKLER					U OF MINNESOTA			74-039A-03B	
ELECTRON AND PROTON PLOTS VERSUS TIME ON MICROFILM						4 061474	033175	74-039A-04	
AURORAL PARTICLES EXPERIMENT			MCILWAIN		U OF CALIF, SAN DIEGO			74-039A-04A	
PLASMA SPECTROGRAMS DURING SPACECRAFT CHARGING AND NEUTRALIZATION ON MICROFILM						3 071874	040977	74-039A-05	
FIRST 4 MOMENTS OF DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION FOR ELECTRONS AND PROTONS DATA ON MAG TAPE						1 070574	021776	74-039A-05A	
SOLAR COSMIC RAYS AND GEOMAGNETICALLY TRAPPED RADIATION			MASLEY		TRW SYSTEMS GROUP			74-039A-05B	
OMNIDIRECTIONAL SPECTROMETER			PAULIKAS		AEROSPACE CORP			74-039A-06	
ENERGETIC PARTICLE SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4 061474	123177	74-039A-07	
GEOSYNCHRONOUS VERY HIGH RESOLUTION RADIOMETER (GVHRR)			SHENK		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-07A	
BLACK AND WHITE VISUAL IMAGES ON FILM						750 060774	081574	74-039A-08	
BLACK AND WHITE INFRARED IMAGES ON FILM						750 060774	081574	74-039A-08A	
GEOSYN. VERY HIGH RESOLUTION RADIOMETER INFRARED DIGITAL IMAGE DATA MAGNETIC TAPES						1176 061774	082074	74-039A-08B	
RADIO BEACON			DAVIES		NOAA-ERL			74-039A-08C	
OBLIQUE TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT AND PLASMASPHERIC ELEC CONTENT TO BOULDER STA						1 070174	053175	74-039A-09	
RADIO FREQUENCY INTERFERENCE			PALAZZOIA		HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO			74-039A-09A	
MILLIMETER WAVE PROPAGATION			IPOPOLITO		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-11	
CESIUM BOMBARDMENT ION ENGINE EXPERIMENT			BARTLETT		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-13	
SOLAR CELL RADIATION DAMAGE			DUNKERLY		HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO			74-039A-14	
SATELLITE INSTRUCTIONAL TV			MILLER		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-17	
TRACKING AND DATA RELAY			GALICINAO		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-16	
POSITION, LOCATION AND AIRCRAFT COMMUNICATION			GALICINAO		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-18	
SPACECRAFT ATTITUDE CONTROL			ISLEY		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-19	
COMSAT PROPAGATION (13-AND 18-GHZ)			HYDE		COMMUN SATELLITE CORP			74-039A-20	
ADVANCED THERMAL CONTROL FLIGHT			KIRKPATRICK		NASA-ARC			74-039A-21	
QUARTZ CRYSTAL MICROBALANCE			ROGERS		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-22	
HEALTH AND EDUCATION TELECOMMUNICATIONS			WHALEN		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-23	
VERY HIGH RESOLUTION CAMERA SYSTEM FOR DAYLIGHT CLOUD PICTURES			HUBERT		NOAA			74-039A-24	
GIMBAL GRAVITY GRADIENT BOOM EXPERIMENT			GATLIN		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-25	
TELEVISION RELAY USING SMALL TERMINALS			MILLER		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-27	
R.F. INTERFEROMETER SUBSYSTEM			KAMPINSKY		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-28	
SPACECRAFT VIBRATION ACCELEROMETER			MATTSON		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-29	
TELEVISION CAMERA			PATTERSON		NASA-GSFC			74-039A-30	
AEROS 2	PREDICTED WORLD MAPS		-----AEROS-B-----	-----UNTST-----	07/16/74----	9/25/75----	217.--	879.--	97.4-----
MASS SPECTROMETER (MS)			KRANKOWSKY		MPJ-NUCLEAR PHYS			74-055A	
ENERGY DISTRIBUTION OF IONS AND			SPENNER		INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM	7 071674	092675	74-055A-00A	
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER PLASMA MEASUREMENT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						5 072074	090475	74-055A-01	
ELECTRON CONCENTRATION IN THE IONOSPHERE			NESKE		INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			74-055A-02	
ELECTRON DENSITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 072374	092575	74-055A-02A	
SOLAR EUV RADIATION			SCHMIDTKE		INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			74-055A-03	
EUV SPECTRA DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 072174	070375	74-055A-03A	
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE			SPENCER		NASA-GSFC			74-055A-04	
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG ANALYSIS			ROEMER		U OF BONN			74-055A-05	
S3-1	ACCELEROMETER DENSITY OBSERVATIONS		-----SESP P73-5-----	-----UNTST-----	10/29/74----	5/26/75----	152.0--	3795.0--	97.0-----
ION DENSITY GAUGES			MARCOS		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			74-085C	
MASS SPECTROMETER			MCISAAC		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			74-085C-01	
			PHILBRICK		USAF GEOPHYS LAB			74-085C-02	
								74-085C-03	

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INCP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
SOLAR UV EXPERIMENT			PRAG		AEROSPACE CORP			74-085C-04
ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER			RICE		AEROSPACE CORP			74-085C-05
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER			RICE		AEROSPACE CORP			74-085C-06
ELF-VLF RECEIVER			KOONS		AEROSPACE CORP			74-085C-07
INTASAT-----	INTA SATELLITE-----	UNTST	11/15/74	10/06/76	1440.0--	1457.0--	101.7----	74-089C
REFINED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM					19	111574	100776	74-089C-00B
IONOSPHERIC BEACON	SAGREDO				CONIE-INTA			74-089C-01
SRATS-----	TAIYO-----	JAPAN	02/24/75		249.--	3129.--	31.54----	75-014A
SOLAR X-RAY MONITOR		MATSUOKA			U OF TOKYO			75-014A-01
SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					7	022575	051976	75-014A-02
HYDROGEN LYMAN-ALPHA		OSHO			OSAKA CITY U			75-014A-02A
SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					7	022575	051976	75-014A-03
GEOCORONAL UV GLOW AND EARTH UV ALBEDO		TOHMATSU			U OF TOKYO			75-014A-04
ELECTRON DENSITY MEASUREMENT		OYA			U OF TOHOKU			75-014A-04A
SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					7	022575	051976	75-014A-05
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE		HIRAO			U OF TOKYO			75-014A-05A
SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					7	022575	051976	75-014A-06
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER		MIYAZAKI			RADIO RESEARCH LAB			75-014A-06
IONIC COMPOSITION		FUGONO			RADIO RESEARCH LAB			75-014A-07
ARYABHATA-----	ARIABAT-----	INDIA	04/19/75	9/23/76	568.--	611.--	50.7----	75-033A
X-RAY ASTRONOMY		RAO			ISRO SATELLITE CENTER			75-033A-01
SOLAR NEUTRON AND GAMMA RAYS		DANIEL			TATA INST OF FUND RES			75-033A-02
IONOSPHERIC ELECTRON TRAP AND UV CHAMBERS		PRAKASH			PHYSICAL RESEARCH LAB			75-033A-03
DMP5 SC/F2-----	DAPP (75-043A)-----	UNTST	05/24/75	4/01/77	813.--	892.--	98.93----	75-043A
4 CHANNEL SCANNING RADIOMETER (SR)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			75-043A-01
AURORAL IMAGERY ON MICROFILM					34	053075	073177	75-043A-01A
NIGHTTIME POLAR IMAGERY ON 35MM MICROFILM					34	053075	073177	75-043A-01B
VERTICAL TEMPERATURE PROFILE RADIOMETER (SSE)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			75-043A-02
ELECTRON SPECTROMETER (SSJ/2)		ROTHWELL			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-043A-03
VIKING 1 ORBITER-----	PL-733B-----	UNTST	08/20/75	9/30/80	1513.--	32600.--	37.9----	75-075A
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE VIKING MARS SCIENCES					1			75-075A-00D
ORBITER IMAGING	CARR				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			75-075A-01
BLACK AND WHITE PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY					50	041276	112278	75-075A-01A
B/W RECTILINEAR PHOTOGRAPHY					33100	112076	081580	75-075A-01B
B/W ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY					16743	072376	051377	75-075A-01C
COLOR PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY					7	061876	030377	75-075A-01D
SEDR PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPORT DATA ON MICROFILM					4	062376	092076	75-075A-01E
MOSAICS MADE FROM THE BLACK AND WHITE RECTILINEAR AND ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY					504			75-075A-01F
B/W STEREO PAIRS					28	062376	042277	75-075A-01H
INDEX BY LATITUDE, LONGITUDE, AND 10 DEGREE BOX ON MICROFICHE					6			75-075A-01I
MOSAIC SUMMARY AND INDEX ON MICROFILM					1			75-075A-01J
PHOBOS, DEIMOS, STAR, TERMINATOR, AND LIMB IMAGES INDEX ON MICROFILM					1			75-075A-01K
RECTILINEAR AND ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY INDEX ORDERED BY ROLL/FILE NUMBER					4			75-075A-01L
INDEX OF IMAGES ORDERED BY QUADRANT, LATITUDE, AND LONGITUDE ON MICROFILM					1			75-075A-01M
IPL PROCESSING OF THE VIKING ORBITER IMAGES ON 5-INCH FILM					300	110876	032679	75-075A-01N
PRIME AND EXTENDED MISSION CATALOG ON MICROFICHE					503			75-075A-01O
IPL PROCESSED FALSE COLOR RECONSTRUCTED ORBITER IMAGES					25	073076	073076	75-075A-01P
USGS PHOTOMOSAIC COLOR NEGATIVES					94			75-075A-01Q
USGS PHOTO MOSAICS 5M					173			75-075A-01R
USGS PHOTOMOSAICS 7.5M					117			75-075A-01S
SEDR QUADRANT AND SUBQUADRANT PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					73			75-075A-01T
MARS IN 3D, MOVIEFILM					900			75-075A-01U
BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOMOSAICS 1:500,000					120			75-075A-01V
USGS PHOTOMOSAICS 1:2M					138			75-075A-01W
IMAGING DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					367	061876	081580	75-075A-01X
STEREO IMAGING CATALOG ON MICROFICHE					7			75-075A-01Y
COLOR COMPOSITES OF MARS					6			75-075A-01Z
INFRARED THERMAL MAPPING (IRTM)		KIEFFER			US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			75-075A-02
DECALIBRATED INFRARED THERMAL MAPPING DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					36	062276	022379	75-075A-02A
MARS ATMOSPHERIC WATER DETECTION (MAWD)		FARMER			NASA-JPL			75-075A-03
ATMOSPHERIC WATER RADIANCE/GEOMETRY DATA ON TAPE					68	061876	061580	75-075A-03A
ORBITER RADIO SCIENCE		MICHAEL, JR.			NASA-LARC			75-075A-04
SURFACE ELECTRICAL PROPERTY DATA PLOTS ON MICROFILM					1	072176	100476	75-075A-04A
RADIO OCCULTATION OBSERVATIONS ON MAGNETIC TAPE					7	100676	110176	75-075A-04B
ETS-----	ETS 1-----	JAPAN	09/09/75		962.573--	1092.51--	46.993----	75-082A
VIKING 2 ORBITER-----	PL-733A-----	UNTST	09/09/75	7/25/78	1499.--	35800.--	55.2----	75-083A
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE VIKING MARS SCIENCES					10			75-083A-00D
ORBITER IMAGING	CARR				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			75-083A-01
BLACK AND WHITE PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY					13			75-083A-01A
MOSAICS MADE FROM THE BLACK AND WHITE RECTILINEAR AND ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY					378			75-083A-01B
B/W RECTILINEAR PHOTOGRAPHY					20708	081276	062478	75-083A-01D
BLACK AND WHITE ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY					9649	081276	112777	75-083A-01E
B/W STEREO PAIRS					24	092276	042477	75-083A-01F
SEDR PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPORT DATA ON MICROFILM					2	081176	072378	75-083A-01G
INDEX BY LATITUDE, LONGITUDE, AND 10 DEGREE BOX ON MICROFICHE					6			75-083A-01H
MOSAIC SUMMARY AND INDEX ON MICROFILM					1			75-083A-01I
PHOBOS, DEIMOS, STAR, LIMB, AND TERMINATOR IMAGES ON MICROFILM					1			75-083A-01J
RECTILINEAR AND ORTHOGRAPHIC PHOTOGRAPHY INDEXES ORDERED BY ROLL/FILE NUMBER					4			75-083A-01K
PRIME AND EXTENDED MISSION CATALOG ON MICROFICHE					516	080576	020277	75-083A-01L
INDEX OF IMAGES ORDERED BY QUADRANT, LATITUDE, AND LONGITUDE ON MICROFILM					1			75-083A-01M
IPL PROCESSED BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHY					300	112476	070578	75-083A-01N
IPL PROCESSED FALSE COLOR RECONSTRUCTED ORBITER IMAGES					34	110476	053077	75-083A-01O
COLOR PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY					1	061478	061478	75-083A-01P
USGS PHOTOMOSAICS 5M					173			75-083A-01Q
USGS PHOTOMOSAICS 7.5M					117			75-083A-01R
SEDR QUADRANT AND SUBQUADRANT PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					73			75-083A-01S
MARS IN 3D, MOVIE FILM					900			75-083A-01T

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
USGS PHOTOMOSAICS 1:2M						138		75-083A-01V
IMAGING DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						179	081276 062478	75-083A-01W
STEREO IMAGING CATALOG ON MICROFICHE						7		75-083A-01X
COLOR COMPOSITES OF MARS						6		75-083A-01Y
INFRARED THERMAL MAPPING (IRTM)	KIEFFER				US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY			75-083A-02
DECALIBRATED INFRARED THERMAL MAPPING DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						20	081176 072478	75-083A-02A
MARS ATMOSPHERIC WATER DETECTION (MAWD)	FARMER				NASA-JPL			75-083A-03
ATMOSPHERIC WATER RADIANCE/GEOMETRY DATA ON TAPE						25	073176 072478	75-083A-03A
ORBITER RADIO SCIENCE	MICHAEL, JR.				NASA-LARC			75-083A-04
SURFACE ELECTRICAL PROPERTY DATA PLOTS ON MICROFILM						1	072176 100476	75-083A-04A
LINE OF SIGHT ACCELERATION LISTINGS AND PLOTS						1	100077 070078	75-083A-04F
ACCELERATION GRAVITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	121677 092879	75-083A-04G
AE-D-----EXPLORER 54-----UNTST-----10/06/75----- 1/29/76-----								
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						154	3816-- 90.1	75-096A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE (CEP)	BRACE				NASA-GSFC	3	100775 020276	75-096A-00A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE (CEP) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-01
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY ACCELEROMETER (MESA)	CHAMPION				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-096A-01A
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY ACCELEROMETER (MESA) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-02
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES)	DOERING				JOHNS HOPKINS U			75-096A-02A
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-03
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER/DRIFT METER	HANSON				U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			75-096A-03A
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER (RPA) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-04
SOLAR EUV SPECTROPHOTOMETER (EUVS)	HINTEREGGER				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-096A-04A
OPEN-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER	NIER				U OF MINNESOTA			75-096A-06
OPEN SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER (OSS) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-07
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION (NACE)	REBER				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-07A
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERIC COMPOSITION (NACE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-08
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE (NATE)	SPENCER				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-08A
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURE (NATE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-09
MAGNETIC ION-MASS SPECTROMETER (MIMS)	HOFFMAN				U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			75-096A-09A
MAGNETIC ION MASS SPECTROMETER (MIMS) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-10
ULTRAVIOLET NITRIC-OXIDE EXPERIMENT	BARTH				U OF COLORADO			75-096A-10A
UV NITRIC OXIDE (UVNO) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-11
LOW-ENERGY ELECTRONS (LEE)	HOFFMAN				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-11A
LOW ENERGY ELECTRON (LEE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-12
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER (VAE)	HAYS				U OF MICHIGAN			75-096A-12A
VISIBLE AIRGLOW EXPERIMENT (VAE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						4	100675 012976	75-096A-13
CAPACITANCE MANOMETER	RICE				AEROSPACE CORP			75-096A-13A
COLD CATHODE ION GAUGE	RICE				AEROSPACE CORP			75-096A-14
ELECTRIC FIELDS	MAYNARD				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-15
REFLECTED GAS (SPACECRAFT)	SCIALDONE				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-16
PLANETARY ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION TEST	NIEMANN				NASA-GSFC			75-096A-17
AE-E-----EXPLORER 55-----UNTST-----11/20/75----- 6/10/81-----								
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS						156	2983-- 19.7	75-107A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE (CEP)	BRACE				NASA-GSFC	23	112275 112579	75-107A-00A
CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-01
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY ACCELEROMETER (MESA)	CHAMPION				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-107A-01A
MINIATURE ELECTROSTATIC ACCELEROMETER (MESA) DENSITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-02
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER (PES)	DOERING				JOHNS HOPKINS U			75-107A-02A
PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-03
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER/DRIFT METER	HANSON				U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			75-107A-03A
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-04
EXTREME SOLAR UV MONITOR (ESUM)	HEATH				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-04A
ESUM DATA ON TAPE						68	112175 123079	75-107A-05
ULTRA VIOLET SOLAR FLUX MEASUREMENTS ON MICROFICHE						5	120375 092476	75-107A-05A
ABSOLUTE ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR FLUX						1	122073 123173	75-107A-05B
SOLAR EUV SPECTROPHOTOMETER (EUVS)	HINTEREGGER				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-107A-05C
SOLAR EUV SPECTROMETER (EUVS) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 123079	75-107A-06
EUV ABSORPTION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	122776 123079	75-107A-06A
DETAILED REFERENCE SPECTRUM OF EUV IRRADIANCE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	060377 092580	75-107A-06B
OPEN-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER	NIER				U OF MINNESOTA			75-107A-06C
OPEN-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER COMPOSITION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-07
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION (NACE)	REBER				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-07A
CLOSED-SOURCE NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-08
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE (NATE)	SPENCER				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-08A
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE AND COMPOSITION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-09
BENNETT ION-MASS SPECTROMETER (BIMS)	BRINTON				NASA HEADQUARTERS			75-107A-09A
BENNETT ION-MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-10
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER (VAE)	HAYS				U OF MICHIGAN			75-107A-10A
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETER (VAE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-11
CAPACITANCE MANOMETER	RICE				AEROSPACE CORP			75-107A-11A
COLD CATHODE ION GAUGE	RICE				AEROSPACE CORP			75-107A-12
HELIUM AND HYDROGEN AIRGLOW (SIDS)	BOWYER				U OF CALIF, BERKELEY			75-107A-13
NITRIC OXIDE AIRGLOW (SIDS)	BARTH				U OF COLORADO			75-107A-14
BACKSCATTER UV SPECTROMETER (BUV)	HEATH				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-15
BACKSCATTER ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROMETER (BUV) DATA ON TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-16
TEMPERATURE ALARM (SPACECRAFT)	CARUSO				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-17
RADIATION DAMAGE	CLIFF				NASA-GSFC			75-107A-18
ENERGY ANALYZER SPECTROMETER TEST	HOFFMAN				U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			75-107A-19
ENERGY ANALYZER SPECTROMETER TEST DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						68	112175 060781	75-107A-19A
S3-2-----SESP 573-6-----UNTST-----12/03/75----- 5/01/78-----								
NEUTRAL DENSITY EXPERIMENTS (COLD AND VELOCITY MASS SPECTROMETER)	MCISAAC				USAF GEOPHYS LAB	236	1558-- 96.3	75-114B
NEUTRAL DENSITY EXPERIMENT (COLD CATHODE)	PHILBRICK				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-114B-01
LOW ENERGY PROTON SPECTROMETER	RICE				AEROSPACE CORP			75-114B-02
PROTON-ALPHA PARTICLE DETECTOR	YATES				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-114B-03
ENERGETIC ELECTRON (0.1- 1.0 MEV) SENSOR	MOOMEY				LOS ALAMOS SCI LAB			75-114B-04
8-STEP 36-317 KEV PROCESSED ELECTRON DATA BASE ON MAGNETIC TAPE	MOOMEY				LOS ALAMOS SCI LAB			75-114B-05
ELECTRIC FIELD OBSERVATIONS	SMIDY				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-114B-06
MAGNETOMETER	SMIDY				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-114B-07
ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER (1-20 KEV)	SMIDY				USAF GEOPHYS LAB			75-114B-08

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	QUANTITY	TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
TRIAxIAL PIEZOELECTRIC ACCELEROMETER RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER (RPA) SPHERICAL ELECTRON SENSOR AND PLANAR ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER (2-300 EV) PROTON TIME-OF-FLIGHT AND PROTON ALPHA COUNTERS					USAF GEOPHYS LAB AEROSPACE CORP USAF GEOPHYS LAB USAF GEOPHYS LAB AEROSPACE CORP					75-114B-10 75-114B-11 75-114B-12 75-114B-13 75-114B-14
INTERCOSMOS 14	IK-14	USSRN	12/11/75	6/28/76		345	1707	74		75-115A 75-115A-01 75-115A-02 75-115A-03 75-115A-04 75-115A-05
SPHERICAL ION TRAPS PERPENDICULAR AND PARALLEL ELECTRON TEMPERATURE ELF/VLF RECEIVER MICROMETEORITE DETECTOR FOUR FREQUENCY BEACON					IKI IKI IZMIRAN SOVIET ACAD OF SCI CZECH ACAD OF SCI					
PROGNOZ 4		USSRN	12/22/75	3/11/76		634	199000	65		75-122A 75-122A-01 75-122A-02 75-122A-03 75-122A-04 75-122A-05 75-122A-06
THREE AXIS FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER PLASMA DETECTOR SOLAR X-RAYS ENERGETIC PARTICLES AND CHARGE COMPOSITION KILOMETRIC/HECTOMETRIC RECEIVER PROTON AND HEAVY NUCLEI SPECTROMETER					EROSHENKO IKI LENGRAD INST PHYS TECH INST NUCLEAR PHYSICS STERNBERG ASTRON INST LENGRAD INST PHYS TECH					
S3-3	SESP S74-2A	UNTST	07/08/76			246	7856	97.5		76-065B 76-065B-01 76-065B-01A 76-065B-02 76-065B-02A 76-065B-03 76-065B-04 76-065B-05 76-065B-06 76-065B-07 76-065B-08 76-065B-08A 76-065B-08A
DC ELECTRIC FIELDS VECTOR ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE LOW-ENERGY PARTICLE SPECTROMETER LOW ENERGY PARTICLE SPECTROMETER BOUNDARY ENCOUNTERS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE LOW-ENERGY PROTON SPECTROMETERS PROTON TELESCOPE ELECTRIC FIELDS-ION DRIFT ELF/VLF RECEIVER ENERGETIC ELECTRON MAGNETIC SPECTROMETER 1 SECOND AVERAGED ENERGETIC ELECTRON AND PROTON MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON TAPE ION-ELECTRON MASS SPECTROMETER ION-ELECTRON MASS SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE					U OF CALIF, BERKELEY LOCKHEED PALO ALTO USAF GEOPHYS LAB USAF GEOPHYS LAB USAF GEOPHYS LAB LOCKHEED PALO ALTO AEROSPACE CORP AEROSPACE CORP FENNELL					
ETS 2	ENGINEERING TEST SAT.-2	JAPAN	02/23/77			35780	35790	0.1		77-014A
COSMOS 900	09898	USSRN	03/30/77	10/11/79		460	523	83		77-023A 77-023A-01 77-023A-02 77-023A-03 77-023A-04 77-023A-05 77-023A-05A 77-023A-06 77-023A-07 77-023A-08 77-023A-09
FLAT RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER HIGH-FREQUENCY ELECTRON TEMPERATURE PROBE SPHERICAL ION TRAP WITH FLOATING POTENTIAL CYLINDRICAL ELECTROSTATIC PROBE DIFFERENTIAL ENERGY SPECTROMETER ELECTRON AND PROTON DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE DIFFERENTIAL LOW ENERGY SPECTROMETER PANORAMIC ELECTROSTATIC SPECTROMETER RELATIVISTIC PROTON AND ELECTRON COUNTER AURORAL PHOTOMETER					AFONIN IKI GDALEVICH GDALEVICH SOSNOVETS TELTSOV IKI GORTCHAKOV TULUPOV					
DMSF 5D-1/F2	DMSF 13536	UNTST	06/05/77	2/17/80		811	869	99		77-044A 77-044A-01 77-044A-01A 77-044A-02 77-044A-02A 77-044A-02B 77-044A-03 77-044A-03A 77-044A-04 77-044A-05 77-044A-06
OPERATIONAL LINESCAN SYSTEM (OLS) AURORAL IMAGERY ON MICROFILM MULTICHANNEL FILTER RADIOMETER (SSH) TOTAL OZONE AND CALIBRATED RADIANCE DATA MFR TOTAL OZONE GRID POINT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE PRECIPITATING ELECTRON SPECTROMETER PRECIPITATING ELECTRON SPECTROMETER PARTICLE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE PASSIVE IONOSPHERIC MONITOR (SSI/P) IONOSPHERIC PLASMA MONITOR (SSI/E) REMOTE X-RAY SENSOR - PRECIPITATING ELECTRONS (SSB/O)					AFGWC STAFF GLOBAL WEATHER CTR AFGWC STAFF GLOBAL WEATHER CTR ROTHWELL TAPE USAF GEOPHYS LAB SNYDER SAGALYN MIZERA AEROSPACE CORP					
KYOKKO	EXOSPHERIC SAT. A	JAPAN	02/04/78	11/09/79		642	3978	65.4		78-014A 78-014A-01 78-014A-01A 78-014A-02 78-014A-02A 78-014A-03 78-014A-04 78-014A-04A 78-014A-05 78-014A-05A 78-014A-06 78-014A-06A
ELECTRON PROBES ELECTRON TEMPERATURE AND DENSITY PLOTS ON MICROFILM ELECTRON ENERGY ANALYZER LOW-ENERGY ELECTRON FLUX SPECTROGRAMS ON MICROFILM UV AURORAL TV IMAGING ELECTROSTATIC PLASMA WAVE MEASUREMENT PLASMA TIME-FREQUENCY SPECTROGRAMS ON MICROFILM UV GLOW SPECTROPHOTOMETER EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET AIRGLOW PLOTS ON MICROFILM ION MASS SPECTROMETER ION COMPOSITION PLOTS ON MICROFILM					ISAS ISAS MUKAI ISAS KANEDA YOSHINO U OF ELECTRO-COMMUN ISAS NAKAMURA TSUKUBA U IWAMOTO RADIO RESEARCH LAB					
ISS-B	IONOSP SOUNDING SAT 2	JAPAN	02/16/78	4/01/83		972	1225	69.4		78-018A 78-018A-01 78-018A-01A 78-018A-01B 78-018A-01C 78-018A-02 78-018A-02A 78-018A-02B 78-018A-03 78-018A-03A 78-018A-03B 78-018A-04 78-018A-04A 78-018A-04B 78-018A-04C
SWEEP FREQUENCY TOPSIDE IONOSPHERIC ISS-B FOF2 MODELS FOR 6 4-MONTHS PERIOD EACH GIVES GLOBAL MAPS FOR UT=0,1,..,23 TOPSIDE IONOGRAMS ON MICROFICHE. TOPSIDE SOUNDER SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE RADIO NOISE NEAR 2.5, 5, 10, AND 25 MHZ RADIO NOISE DATA ON MICROFICHE MAPS OF THUNDERSTORM ACTIVITY RETARDING POTENTIAL TRAP ELECTRON DENSITY+TEMPERATURE, MEAN ION MASS, ION TEMPERATURE+ION COMPOSITION RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE ION MASS SPECTROMETER ATLAS OF PROTON, HELIUM, AND OXYGEN ION DENSITIES ELECTRON DENSITY+TEMPERATURE, MEAN ION MASS ION TEMPERATURE+ION COMPOSITION ION MASS SPECTROMETER SUMMARY PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					AIKYO RADIO RESEARCH LAB KATOH RADIO RESEARCH LAB SAGAWA RADIO RESEARCH LAB IWAMOTO RADIO RESEARCH LAB					
PIONEER VENUS 1	PIONEER VENUS 1978 ORBIT	UNTST	05/20/78			200	66614	105		78-051A 78-051A-00D 78-051A-00E 78-051A-00F
ORBITAL PLOTS ON MICROFICHE ATTITUDE-ORBIT LISTINGS ON MICROFICHE IONOPAUSE AND BOWSHOCK CROSSINGS TIMES AND LOCATIONS										

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY PI	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID
IONOPAUSE AND BOWSHOCK INBOUND AND OUTBOUND CROSSING TIMES AND LOCATIONS						1	120578 111981	78-051A-00G
EPHEMERIS, TAKEN FROM SEDR, DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						49	120578 081682	78-051A-00H
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE PROBE (OETP)	MCELROY	HARVARD U				10	120578 112681	78-051A-01
ELECTRON TEMPERATURE AND DENSITY (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120578 080781	78-051A-01A
CD OBSERVED IONOPAUSE LOCATIONS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120678 021884	78-051A-01B
PIONEER VENUS ORB. ELECTRON TEMPERATURE AND DENSITY PROBE, 12-S, (UADS-LFD)		NASA-JPL				1	052880 052880	78-051A-01C
RADAR MAPPER (ORAD)	BROWN, JR.					10	120578 112681	78-051A-02
TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS						1	120578 112681	78-051A-02A
RADAR MEASUREMENT (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120578 090181	78-051A-02B
RADAR ALTIMETRY OF CRUST-FIXED LAT + LONG DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120878 031981	78-051A-02C
ALTIMETRIC AND RADIOMETRIC, LOW FREQUENCY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120878 031981	78-051A-02D
GAS-PLASMA ENVIRONMENT-DUAL FREQUENCY EXPERIMENT (OGPE)	CROFT	SRI INTERNATIONAL				4	121278 112879	78-051A-03
GAS AND PLASMA ENVIRONMENT SIGNAL STRENGTH LISTS						1	052278 090783	78-051A-03G
GAMMA BURST DETECTOR (OGBD)	EVANS	LOS ALAMOS NAT LAB				1	052278 090783	78-051A-05
OGBD SOLAR EVENTS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						11	052278 090783	78-051A-05A
OGBD HOURLY AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	052278 090783	78-051A-05B
OGBD HOURLY AVERAGES ON MICROFICHE						17	121378 052879	78-051A-05C
CLOUD PHOTOPOLARIMETER	STONE	MASS INST OF TECH				67	120878 051486	78-051A-06
COLOR PRESS RELEASE PHOTOGRAPHY						420	120578 071579	78-051A-06A
DIGITAL MAP IMAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120578 112681	78-051A-06B
ORBITER CLOUD PHOTOPOLARIMETER IMAGERY						10	120578 112681	78-051A-06C
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER (ORPA)	KNUDSEN	LOCKHEED PALO ALTO				10	120578 112681	78-051A-07
PLASMA PARAMETER (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						10	120578 112681	78-051A-07A
NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER (ONMS)	NIEMANN	NASA-GSFC				1	122478 081380	78-051A-11
NEUTRAL GAS COMPOSITION (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	122478 081380	78-051A-11A
ONMS VENUS SUMMARY LOW FREQUENCY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						250		78-051A-11B
12-S SAMPLED NEUTRAL GAS DENSITY DATA PLOTS ON FILM						1		78-051A-11C
12-S SAMPLED ENERGETIC ION (40EV) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						44	011282 110584	78-051A-11D
12-S SAMPLED ENERGETIC ION (140EV) DATA ON MICROFICHE						10	120578 112681	78-051A-11E
MAGNETOMETER (OMAG)	RUSSELL	U OF CALIF, LA				10	120578 112681	78-051A-12
24 SECOND AVERAGED (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	040479 060379	78-051A-12A
CD 32 SECOND TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE						1	060879 080879	78-051A-12B
CD 32 SEC MERGED MAGNETIC AND PEAK ELECTRIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE						95	030582 072383	78-051A-12C
SEDR LISTINGS OF EPHEMERIS DATA						1612	120578 090584	78-051A-12D
HIGH-RESOLUTION, 12 SEC AND 2 MIN B AND E PLOTS ON MICROFICHE						4	120578 052883	78-051A-12E
12-SEC B + E FIELD, PERIAPSIS DATA (VENUS IONOSPHERE) ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						24	120678 093084	78-051A-12F
2-MINUTE OVERLAPPED AVERAGED DATA TAKEN EVERY MINUTE ON MAGNETIC TAPE						10	120578 112681	78-051A-12G
ELECTRIC FIELD DETECTOR (Oefd)	SCARF	TRW SYSTEMS GROUP				1	060879 080879	78-051A-13
24 SECOND AVERAGED (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	060879 080879	78-051A-13A
CD 32 SEC MERGED MAGNETIC AND PEAK ELECTRIC FIELD DATA ON TAPE						1612	120578 090584	78-051A-13B
HIGH-RESOLUTION, 12 SEC AND 2 MIN B AND E PLOTS ON MICROFICHE						24	120678 093084	78-051A-13C
2-MINUTE OVERLAPPED AVERAGED DATA TAKEN EVERY MINUTE ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						4	120578 052883	78-051A-13D
12-SECOND AVERAGED MAGNETOMETER AND ELECTRIC FIELD DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						4	120578 052883	78-051A-13E
PROGRAMMABLE ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROMETER	STEWART	U OF COLORADO				5	052979 052979	78-051A-15
FALSE COLOR IMAGES						10	120578 112681	78-051A-15A
AIRGLOW MEASUREMENT (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	121278 021479	78-051A-15B
INFRARED RADIOMETER (OIR)	TAYLOR	OXFORD U				1		78-051A-16
ORBITER INFRARED RADIOMETER RADIANCE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-16A
COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT OF THERMAL EMISSION						1	120878 011379	78-051A-16B
CJ ZONAL AIM TEMPERATURE VS LATITUDE DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120878 011379	78-051A-16C
ION MASS SPECTROMETER 1-60AMU (OIMS)	TAYLOR, JR.	NASA-GSFC				10	120578 112681	78-051A-17
12 SECOND AVERAGED ION DENSITY (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						3	120578 021887	78-051A-17A
POSITIVE ION COMPOSITION MEASUREMENTS ON MAGNETIC TAPE						8	120578 022587	78-051A-17B
OIMS HIGH-RESOLUTION DATA BASE ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-17C
SOLAR WIND PLASMA ANALYZER (OPA)	BARNES	NASA-ARC				1	120578 102181	78-051A-18
OPA (SED) DATE AND VELOCITY DATA (ORBIT 1-740) ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	121178 121178	78-051A-18A
SOLAR WIND PLASMA ANALYZER DATA, DECEMBER 11, 1978						10	120578 112681	78-051A-18B
SOLAR WIND PLASMA (UADS-LFD FILE) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-18C
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG (OAD)	KEATING	NASA-LARC				1	120978 080779	78-051A-19
ATMOSPHERIC DRAG DENSITIES						1	120978 080779	78-051A-19A
OAD (SED) P/V ATMOSPHERIC DRAG MODEL ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	120978 080779	78-051A-19B
OAD (SED) P/V ATMOSPHERIC DRAG OBSERVATIONS (OBITS 5-246) ON MAG. TAPE						1	120978 080779	78-051A-19C
RADIO OCCULTATION (ORO)	KLIORRE	NASA-JPL				3	120578 022779	78-051A-20
S-BAND AND X-BAND RADIO OCCULTATION DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042579 052879	78-051A-20A
CELESTIAL MECHANICS (OCM)	SHAPIRO	MASS INST OF TECH				1	042579 052879	78-051A-21
HIGH-RESOLUTION VENUS GRAVITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1	042579 052879	78-051A-21A
GRAVITATIONAL POTENTIAL MODEL OF BETA REGIO ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-21B
ATMOSPHERIC AND SOLAR CORONA TURBULENCE	WOO	NASA-JPL				1	121378 020579	78-051A-22
RADIO OCCULTATION ATMOSPHERIC TURBULENCE (MTUR/OTUR) DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	030179 083080	78-051A-22A
INTERNAL DENSITY DISTRIBUTION (OIDD)	PHILLIPS	LUNAR + PLANETARY INST				5	120979 082980	78-051A-23
LINE-OF-SIGHT ACCELERATION PLOTS AND LISTINGS						1		78-051A-23A
HIGH RESOLUTION ACCELERATION GRAVITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-23B
VENUS GRAVITY: ANALYSIS OF BETA REGIO						1		78-051A-23C
GRAVITY FIELD OF VENUS: A PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS						1		78-051A-23D
GRAVITY ANOMALIES ON VENUS						1		78-051A-23E
VENUS GRAVITY ANOMALIES AND CORRELATIONS WITH TOPOGRAPHY						1		78-051A-23F
LINE-OF-SIGHT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1		78-051A-23G
PIONEER VENUS 2-----PIONEER VENUS 1978-----08/08/78-----12/09/78-----						--	--	78-078A
ION MASS SPECTROMETER (BIMS)	TAYLOR, JR.	NASA-GSFC				1	120978 120978	78-078A-02
BIMS DATA, 850-140KM DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2	120978 120978	78-078A-02B
NEUTRAL MASS SPECTROMETER (BNMS)	VON ZAHN	U OF BONN				1		78-078A-03
THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE OF VENUS DURING MORNING CONDITIONS						2	120978 120978	78-078A-03B
JIKIKEN-----EXOS-B-----JAPAN-----09/16/78-----1/00/83-----						230	30558	78-087A
STIMULATED PLASMA WAVE (SPW)	OYA	U OF TOHOKU				1	071779 090179	78-087A-01
VLF WAVE-PARTICLE INTERACTIONS OF SELECTED DATA ON MICROFICHE						1	071779 090179	78-087A-01A
NATURAL PLASMA WAVES (NPW)	OYA	U OF TOHOKU				1	071779 090179	78-087A-02
VLF WAVE-PARTICLE INTERACTIONS OF SELECTED DATA ON MICROFICHE						1	071779 090179	78-087A-02A
VLF DOPPLER PROPAGATION (DPL)	KIMURA	KYOTO U				1	071779 090179	78-087A-03
VLF WAVE-PARTICLE INTERACTIONS OF SELECTED DATA ON MICROFICHE						1	071779 090179	78-087A-03A
IMPEDANCE AND ELECTRIC FIELD (IEF)	NISHIDA	ISAS				1		78-087A-04
FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER (MGF)	AOYAMA	TOKAI U				1		78-087A-05
ENERGY SPECTRUM OF PARTICLES (ESP)	KAWASHIMA	U OF TOKYO				1		78-087A-06

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	NSSDC ID
INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME			PI		QUANTITY	TIME SPAN		
VLF WAVE-PARTICLE INTERACTIONS OF SELECTED DATA ON MICROFICHE CONTROLLED ELECTRON BEAM EMISSIONS (CBE)		KAWASHIMA			U OF TOKYO	1 071779 090179		78-087A-06A 78-087A-07
STP P78-2-----SESP P78-2A-----UNTST-----01/30/79-----						27553.--- 43239.--- 7.7----		79-007A
PRINTOUT OF PREDICTED MAGNETIC CONJUNCTIONS ON MICROFILM						1 031579 021781		79-007A-00D
ORBITAL PLOTS FOR PROMIS PERIOD IN GSM COORDINATES, ON MICROFICHE						1 032986 061686		79-007A-00E
SPACECRAFT SURFACE POTENTIAL MONITOR		MIZERA			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-01
CHARGING ELECTRICAL EFFECTS ANALYZER		KOONS			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-02
QUARTZ CRYSTAL MICROBALANCES IN RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZERS		HALL			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-03
THERMAL CONTROL SAMPLE MONITOR		HALL			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-04
ELECTRIC FIELD DETECTOR		AGGSON			NASA-GSFC			79-007A-05
ELECTRON FIELD COMPONENTS THREE FILES PER DAY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 040179		79-007A-05A
SPACECRAFT SHEATH FIELDS DETECTOR		FENNEL			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-06
SC2-3 PLASMA DATA						3 012883 062883		79-007A-06A
ELECTRON GUN-ION GUN		COHEN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-007A-07
MAGNETIC FIELD MONITOR		LEDLEY			NASA-GSFC			79-007A-08
B FIELD ONE MINUTE AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 032279 062883		79-007A-08A
LIGHT ION MASS SPECTROMETER		REASONER			NASA-MSFC			79-007A-09
PLASMA PROBE		SAGALYN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-007A-10
UCSD CHARGED PARTICLE DETECTOR		WHIPPLE			U OF CALIF, SAN DIEGO			79-007A-11
CHARGED PARTICLE DETECTOR ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 040179		79-007A-11A
CHARGED PARTICLE DETECTOR AVERAGED DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 040179		79-007A-11B
RAPID SCAN PARTICLE DETECTOR		HARDY			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-007A-12
SC5 FINAL ATLAS ELECTRONS AND IONS DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 040179		79-007A-12A
ENERGETIC ION SPECTROMETER		JOHNSON			OF. OF SCI&TECH POLICY			79-007A-13
ENERGETIC ION SPECTROMETER ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 032279		79-007A-13A
H+ AND O+ ENERGY FLUX AND DENSITIES DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						1 012883 032683		79-007A-13B
ENERGETIC PROTON DETECTOR		BLAKE			AEROSPACE CORP			79-007A-14
ENERGETIC PROTON FLUXES - ONE MINUTE AVERAGES ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 012883 062883		79-007A-14A
HIGH-ENERGY PARTICLE DETECTOR		REAGAN			LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			79-007A-15
64-SECOND RESOLUTION DIFFERENTIAL ELECTRON FLUX DATA, ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 040179		79-007A-15A
TRANSIENT PULSE MONITOR		NANEVICZ			SRI INTERNATIONAL			79-007A-16
STP P78-1-----SPACE TEST PROGRAM P78-1-----UNTST-----02/24/79-----						560.--- 600.--- 97.9-----		79-017A
PREDICTED WORLD MAPS ON MICROFILM						3 022879 012680		79-017A-00A
GAMMA RAY SPECTROMETER		IMHOF			LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			79-017A-01
SOLAR WIND MONITOR		MICHELS			US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			79-017A-02
SOLAR X-RAY SPECTROMETER		KREPLIN			US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			79-017A-03
EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROMETER		BOWYER			U OF CALIF, BERKELEY			79-017A-04
HIGH LATITUDE PARTICLE SPECTROMETER		VANCOUR			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-017A-05
HIGH LATITUDE PARTICLE SPECTROMETER DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						1 032279 032279		79-017A-05A
X-RAY MONITOR		SHULMAN			US NAVAL RESEARCH LAB			79-017A-06
PRELIMINARY AEROSOL MONITOR		PEPIN			U OF WYOMING			79-017A-07
INTERCOSMOS 19-----11285-----USSRN-----02/27/79----- 8/00/81-----						502.--- 966.--- 74.-----		79-020A
TOPSIDE SOUNDER		UNKNOWN						79-020A-01
ELECTROPHOTOMETER (EMO-1)		GOGOSHEV			CLSR-AO			79-020A-02
PLASMA EXPERIMENT		UNKNOWN						79-020A-03
WAVE EXPERIMENT		UNKNOWN						79-020A-04
PARTICLE EXPERIMENT		UNKNOWN						79-020A-05
DMSP 5D-1/F4-----DMSP 15539-----UNTST-----06/06/79----- 8/08/80-----						817.--- 839.--- 98.7-----		79-050A
OPERATIONAL LINESCAN SYSTEM (OLS)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			79-050A-01
AURORAL IMAGERY ON MICROFILM						9 070179 093079		79-050A-01A
MULTICHANNEL FILTER RADIOMETER (SSH)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			79-050A-02
TOTAL OZONE AND CALIBRATED RADIANCE DATA						21 061779 020680		79-050A-02A
MFR TOTAL OZONE GRID POINT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE						2 061779 020680		79-050A-02B
PRECIPITATING ELECTRON SPECTROMETER (SSJ/P)		ROTHWELL			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-050A-03
PASSIVE IONOSPHERIC MONITOR (SSI/P)		SNYDER			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-050A-04
IONOSPHERIC PLASMA MONITOR (SSI/E)		SAGALYN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			79-050A-05
MICROWAVE TEMPERATURE SOUNDER (SSM/T)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			79-050A-06
ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY SENSOR (SSD)		HICKMAN			AEROSPACE CORP			79-050A-07
SNOW/CLOUD DISCRIMINATOR SPECIAL SENSOR C (SSC)		AFGWC STAFF			GLOBAL WEATHER CTR			79-050A-08
ETS 4-----12295-----JAPAN-----02/11/81-----						223.--- 35824.--- 28.6-----		81-012A
HINOTORI-----ASTRONOMICAL SATELLITE-A-----JAPAN-----02/21/81-----						548.--- 603.--- 31.3-----		81-017A
SOLAR FLARE 5-40 KEV X-RAYS USING ROTATING MODULATION COLLIMATOR		TAKAKURA			ISAS			81-017A-01
SOLAR FLARE X-RAY BRAGG SPECTROSCOPY IN 1.7-2.0 A RANGE		TANAKA			ISAS			81-017A-02
TIME PROFILE AND SPECTRA OF X-RAY FLARES IN THE 2-20 KEV RANGE		MATSUOKA			ISAS			81-017A-03
SOLAR FLARE GAMMA-RAY DETECTOR IN 0.2-9.0 MEV RANGE		KONDO			U OF TOKYO			81-017A-04
ELECTRON FLUX ABOVE 100 KEV PARTICLE DETECTOR MONITOR		TAKEUCHI			U OF TOKYO			81-017A-05
PLASMA PROBES		HIRAO			ISAS			81-017A-06
DYNAMICS EXPLORER 1-----DE-A-----UNTST-----08/03/81-----						567.6-- 23289.-- 89.9-----		81-070A
DAILY ORBIT PLOTS ON MICROFICHE						10 090181 022883		81-070A-00D
DYNAMICS EXPLORER MAGNETIC CONJUNCTIONS ON MICROFICHE						2 092081 021983		81-070A-00E
						3 032986 061686		81-070A-00F
OPERATION TIMES PLOTTED FOR OVERLAY ON AE INDEX PLOTS IN WDC-C2 GEOMAG DATA BOOKS						26 080481 021883		81-070A-00G
MAG CONJ W/VIK-SWED 3X180 BINS MFICHE						4 030186 063086		81-070A-00H
MAG CONJ W/VIK-SWEDEN 3X80 BINS ON MI CROFICHE						3 030186 063086		81-070A-00I
MAGNETIC FIELD OBSERVATIONS		SUGIURA			NASA-GSFC			81-070A-01
MAGNETOMETER DATA-6 SEC-CDAM-8 DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						3 012883 062883		81-070A-01A
PLASMA WAVES		SHAWHAN			U OF IOWA			81-070A-02
GLOBAL AURORAL IMAGING AT VISIBLE AND ULTRAVIOLET WAVELENGTHS		FRANK			U OF IOWA			81-070A-03
RETARDING ION MASS SPECTROMETER		CHAPPELL			NASA-MSFC			81-070A-04
COLD PLASMA ION COUNT RATES DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						3		81-070A-04A
HIGH ALTITUDE PLASMA INSTRUMENT		HOFFMAN			NASA-GSFC			81-070A-05
HOT PLASMA COMPOSITION		SHELLEY			LOCKHEED PALO ALTO			81-070A-06
ENERGETIC ION COMPOSITION SPECTROMETER (EICS) FLUX DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						1		81-070A-06A
ENERGETIC ION COMPOSITION SPECTROMETER (E ICS) DENSITY DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.						1		81-070A-06B
CONTROLLED AND NATURALLY OCCURRING WAVE PARTICLE INTERACTIONS		HELLIWELL			STANFORD U			81-070A-08
DYNAMICS EXPLORER 2-----DE-B-----UNTST-----08/03/81----- 2/19/83-----						309.--- 1012.5-- 89.9-----		81-070B

ORIGINAL FILE IS
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AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATE	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS	INCLINATION	NSSDC ID
					QUANTITY	TIME SPAN		

DAILY ORBIT PLOTS ON MICROFICHE					10	090181	022883	81-070B-00D
DYNAMICS EXPLORER MAGNETIC CONJUNCTIONS ON MICROFICHE					2	092081	021983	81-070B-00E
OPERATION TIMES PLOTTED FOR OVERLAY ON AE INDEX PLOTS IN WDC-C2 GEOMAG DATA BOOKS					26	080481	021883	81-070B-00F
DATA ACQUISITION TIMES ON MICROFICHE					2	080181	021883	81-070B-00G
MAGNETIC FIELD OBSERVATIONS	SUGIURA							81-070B-01
MAGNETOMETER DATA-0.5 SEC DATA-CDAW-8, ON MAGNETIC TAPE.					2	012883	012983	81-070B-01A
ELECTRIC FIELD INVESTIGATIONS	MAYNARD							81-070B-02
VECTOR E-FIELD INSTRUMENT DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE.					1	012883	012983	81-070B-02A
NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION	CARIGNAN							81-070B-03
WIND AND TEMPERATURE SPECTROMETER	SPENCER							81-070B-04
FABRY-PEROT INTERFEROMETER	HAYS							81-070B-05
ION DRIFT METER	HELLIS							81-070B-06
RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER	HANSON							81-070B-07
LOW ALTITUDE PLASMA INSTRUMENT	KLUMPAR							81-070B-08
LANGMUIR PROBE	BRACE							81-070B-09
IK BULGARIA 1300-----INTERCOSMOS BULGAR 1300---USSRN---08/07/81-----					825---	906---	81.2----	81-075A
ION DRIFT METER AND RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER	BANKOV							81-075A-01
SPHERICAL ELECTROSTATIC ION TRAP	IVANOVA							81-075A-02
CYLINDRICAL LANGMUIR PROBE	IVANOVA							81-075A-03
DOUBLE SPHERICAL ELECTRON TEMPERATURE	MARKOV							81-075A-04
LOW-ENERGY ELECTRON-PROTON ELECTROSTATIC ANALYZER ARRAY IN 3 ORTHD	NAACHEV							81-075A-05
ION ENERGY-MASS COMPOSITION ANALYZERS	NEVENOSKI							81-075A-06
PROTON SOLID-STATE TELESCOPE	KAZAROV							81-075A-07
VISIBLE AIRGLOW PHOTOMETERS	GOGOSHEV							81-075A-08
WAVELENGTH SCANNING UV PHOTOMETER	SARGOICHEV							81-075A-09
TRIAXIAL SPHERICAL VECTOR ELECTRIC FIELD PROBES	STANEV							81-075A-10
TRIAXIAL FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER	BOCHEV							81-075A-11
STS 3/OSS-1-----SHUTTLE OFT-3-----UNTST-----03/22/82-----					240---	240---	38.-----	82-022A
PLASMA DIAGNOSTIC PACKAGE	SHAWHAN							82-022A-01
AC WAVE, ION+ELEC SPECTRA, NEUT P, ION COMP+ CURR DEN+FLOW, DC ELEC+MAG FLD, ELEC FLUX					342	032282	032782	82-022A-01A
WIDE BAND ANALOG DATA (0-30 KHZ)					2240	032282	032882	82-022A-01B
SOLAR FLARE X-RAY POLARIMETER EXPERIMENT	NOVICK							82-022A-02
SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET SPECTRAL IRRADIANCE MONITOR	BRUECKNER							82-022A-03
VEHICLE CHARGING AND POTENTIAL EXPERIMENT	BANKS							82-022A-04
THERMAL CANISTER EXPERIMENT	OLLENDORF							82-022A-05
CHARACTERISTICS OF SHUTTLE/SPACELAB INDUCED ATMOSPHERE	WEINBERG							82-022A-06
INFLUENCE OF WEIGHTLESSNESS IN LIGNIFICATION OF PLANT SEEDLINGS	COWLES							82-022A-07
MICROABRASION FOIL	MCDONNELL							82-022A-08
CONTAMINATION MONITOR	TRIOLO							82-022A-09
STP S81-1-----S81-1-----UNTST-----05/11/82-----12/05/82-----					177---	262---	96.4----	82-041A
COSMIC RAY ISOTOPE EXPERIMENT-LOW ENERGY (ONR-602) (PHOENIX 1)	SIMPSON							82-041A-01
STIMULATED EMISSION OF ENERGETIC PARTICLES, ONR-804	INHOF							82-041A-02
HILAT-----STP P83-1-----UNTST-----06/27/83-----					828.2--	830.8--	82.2----	83-063A
COHERENT BEACON	RINO							83-063A-01
PLASMA MONITOR	RICH							83-063A-02
THREE-AXIS FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER	POTEMRA							83-063A-03
ELECTRON SPECTROMETER	HARDY							83-063A-04
AURORAL IONOSPHERIC MAPPER	HUFFMAN							83-063A-05
ETS 3-----13492-----JAPAN-----09/03/82-----					964---	1234---	45.-----	82-087A
STS 9/SPACELAB 1-----SPACELAB 1/STS 9-----UNTST-----11/28/83-----					242---	254---	57.-----	83-116A
AN IMAGING SPECTROMETRIC OBSERVATORY	TORR							83-116A-01
SPACE EXPERIMENTS WITH PARTICLE ACCELERATORS (SEPA)	OBAYASHI							83-116A-02
ATMOSPHERIC EMISSION PHOTOMETRIC IMAGING	MENDE							83-116A-03
ACTIVE CAVITY RADIOMETER SOLAR IRRADIANCE MONITOR	WILLSON							83-116A-04
FAR UV ASTRONOMY USING THE FAUST TELESCOPE	BOWYER							83-116A-07
BEARING LUBRICANT WETTING, SPREADING AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTIC	PAN							83-116A-09
RADIATION ENVIRONMENT MAPPING	BENTON							83-116A-11
NUOTATION OF HELIANTHUS ANNUUS	BROWN							83-116A-12
VESTIBULAR STUDIES	YOUNG							83-116A-13
INFLUENCE OF SPACEFLIGHT ON ERYTHROKINETICS IN MAN	LEACH							83-116A-14
CHARACTERIZATION OF PERSISTING CIRCADIAN RHYTHMS	SULZMAN							83-116A-15
VESTIBULO-SPINAL REFLEX MECHANISMS	RESCHKE							83-116A-16
EFFECTS OF PROLONGED WEIGHTLESSNESS ON THE HUMORAL IMMUNE RESPONSE	SVOS, JR.							83-116A-17
GRILLE SPECTROMETER	LIPPENS							83-116A-18
WAVES IN THE OH EMISSIVE LAYER	HERSE							83-116A-19
MEASUREMENT OF THE SOLAR SPECTRUM FROM 170 TO 3200 NANOMETERS	BLAMONT							83-116A-21
INVESTIGATION ON ATMOSPHERIC H AND D THROUGH THE MEASUREMENT OF	LBERTAUX							83-116A-22
DC AND LOW FREQUENCY VECTOR MAGNETOMETER	SCHMIDT							83-116A-23
STUDY OF LOW-ENERGY ELECTRON FLUX AND ITS REACTION TO ACTIVE EXP	WILHELM							83-116A-24
PHENOMENA INDUCED BY CHARGED PARTICLE BEAMS	BEGHIN							83-116A-25
ABSOLUTE MEASUREMENT OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT	CROMMELYNCK							83-116A-26
VERY WIDE FIELD GALACTIC CAMERA	COURTES							83-116A-27
SPECTROSCOPY IN X-RAY ASTRONOMY	KELLOCK							83-116A-28
ISOTOPE STACK	ENGE							83-116A-29
MASS DISCRIMINATION DURING WEIGHTLESSNESS	ROSS							83-116A-30
MEASUREMENT OF (CENTRAL) VENOUS PRESSURE BY PUNCTURING AN ARM	VEIKRSCH							83-116A-31
ADVANCED BIOTACK EXPERIMENT	BUCKER							83-116A-32
BALLISTOCARDIOGRAPHIC RESEARCH IN WEIGHTLESSNESS	SCANO							83-116A-33
MICRO-ORGANISMS AND BIOMOLECULES IN THE SPACE ENVIRONMENT	HORNECK							83-116A-34
ELECTRO-PHYSIOLOGICAL TAPE RECORDER	GREEN							83-116A-35
LYMPHOCYTE PROLIFERATION IN WEIGHTLESSNESS	COGOLI							83-116A-36
COLLECTION BLOOD SAMPLES FOR DETERMINING A.D.H., ALDOSTERONE, AND	KIRSCH							83-116A-37
METRIC CAMERA EXPERIMENT	REYNOLDS							83-116A-38
MICROWAVE REMOTE SENSING EXPERIMENT	DIETERLE							83-116A-39
EFFECTS OF RECTILINEAR ACCELERATION, OPTOKINETIC AND CALORIC	STIMVON BAUMGARTEN							83-116A-41
MATERIALS SCIENCE	HUTH							83-116A-42
OH20RA-----EXOSPHERIC SAT. C-----JAPAN-----02/14/84-----					354---	865---	74.6----	84-015A

AIM FILE IONOSPHERIC PHYSICS LISTING

SATELLITE NAME INVESTIGATION NAME DATA SET NAME	ALTERNATE NAMES	COUNTRY	LAUNCH DATE PI	INOP DATI	PERIAPSIS AGENCY	APOAPSIS QUANTITY	INCLINATION TIME SPAN	NSSDC ID

ORBITAL ELEMENTS ON MICROFICHE						1	041984 102485	84-015A-00D
LIMB SCANNING IR RADIOMETER					RIKKYO U			84-015A-01
ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROMETER		MAKINO			ISAS			84-015A-02
INFRARED SOLAR SPECTROMETER		OGAWA			ISAS			84-015A-03
PRECIPITATING PARTICLE ENERGY ANALYZER		MATSUZAKI			ISAS			84-015A-04
SOLAR IMAGE-RADIOMETER		MUKAI			ISAS			84-015A-05
TOPSIDE PLASMA SOUNDER		TAKAGI			NAGOYA U			84-015A-06
PLASMA PROBES		OYA			U OF TOHOKU			84-015A-07
MONITOR OF HIGH ENERGY PARTICLES		TAKAHASHI			U OF TOHOKU			84-015A-08
		DOKE			WASEDA U			

UOSAT 2-----14781-----			UNTS-----03/01/84-----			678	696 98.3	84-021B
TRIAxIAL FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER		ACUNA			NASA-GSFC			84-021B-01
EARTH IMAGING		SWEETING			U OF SURREY			84-021B-02
CHARGE PARTICLES		FEREBEE			U OF SURREY			84-021B-03
HIGH FREQUENCY BEACON		SMITHERS			U OF SURREY			84-021B-04
MICROWAVE BEACON		SWEETING			U OF SURREY			84-021B-05

VIKING SWEDEN-----VIKING-----			SWDEN-----02/22/86-----			822	14000 98.7	86-019B
MAG CONJ W/DE-1 3X180 BINS, FICHE						3	032986 061686	86-019B-00D
MAG CONJ W/CCE 3X180 BINS ON MICROFICHE						4	030186 063086	86-019B-00E
MAG CONJ W/CCE 6X12 BINS FICHE						2	030186 063086	86-019B-00F
MAG CONJ W/DE-1 3X80 BINS, FICHE						2	030186 063086	86-019B-00G
ULTRAVIOLET AURORAL IMAGER						3	030186 063086	86-019B-00H
UV AURORAL QUICK LOOK PLOTS ON MICROFICHE		ANGER			U OF CALGARY			86-019B-01
HIGH FREQUENCY WAVE EXPERIMENT		BAHNSEN			DANISH SPACE RES INST	170	031786 051287	86-019B-01A
HIGH FREQUENCY WAVE, QUICK LOOK PLOTS ON MICROFICHE		HOLBACK			UPPSALA IONOSPHER OBS	170	031786 051287	86-019B-02
VIKING LOW FREQUENCY WAVE QUICK LOOK PLOT S ON MFICHE		BLOCK			ROYAL INST OF TECH	170	031786 051287	86-019B-03
VECTOR ELECTRIC FIELD EXPERIMENT		LUNDIN			KIRUNA GEOPHYS INST	170	031786 051287	86-019B-03A
HOT PLASMA EXPERIMENT		POTEMRA			APPLIED PHYSICS LAB	170	031786 051287	86-019B-04
HOT PLASMA QUICK LOOK PLOTS ON MICROFICHE								86-019B-05
MAGNETIC FIELD EXPERIMENT								86-019B-05A
								86-019B-06

POLAR BEAR-----STP P87-A-----			UNTS-----11/13/86-----			970	1012 89.55	86-088A
MULTI-FREQUENCY COHERENT RADIO BEACON		WITTMER			DEFENSE NUCLEAR AGENCY			86-088A-01
AURORAL/IONOSPHERIC REMOTE SENSOR		HUFFMAN			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			86-088A-02

SAN MARCO-D/L-----19013-----			-----03/25/88-----			263	615 3.0	88-026A
DRAG BALANCE AND AIR DENSITY		BROGLIO			NATL RES COUNC ITALY			88-026A-01
AIRGLOW-SOLAR SPECTROMETER		SCHMIDTKE			INST FUR PHYS WELTRAUM			88-026A-02
ION VELOCITY INSTRUMENT (IVI) PLANAR RETARDING POTENTIAL ANALYZER		HANSON			U OF TEXAS, DALLAS			88-026A-03
WIND AND TEMPERATURE SPECTROMETER (WATS)		SPENCER			NASA-GSFC			88-026A-04
3-AXIS ELECTRIC FIELD INSTRUMENT (EFI)		MAYNARD			USAF GEOPHYS LAB			88-026A-05

Appendix A.3

Software Packages by Discipline

FORM CODES

CD	Compact Disk/Read Only Memory (CD-ROM)
CN	16-mm color negatives (quantity shows number of photos)
FD	5¼ inch floppy disk (3½ inch diskettes maybe available on request)
FT	unlabeled ASCII tape for use on systems other than VAX or IBM
HC	hard copy (quantity shows number of reports)
HP	hard copy (quantity shows number of pages)
IT	tape generated on IBM (or MODCOMP) mainframe
MF	microfiche (quantity shows number of microfiche cards)
MO	35-mm microfilm (quantity shows number of reels)
MP	16-mm microfilm (quantity shows number of reels)
PC	5¼ (or 3½) inch floppy disk ready for use on IBM compatible XT, AT
VT	tape generated on VAX mainframe in VMS

Most software packages (all FD, VT; some IT) can also be transferred electronically over the Space Physics Analysis Network (SPAN) or any network connected to it.

Name	Date	Form	Quantity	NSSDC-ID
IONOSPHERE				
Ionospheric Models (whole)				
Bent & Llewellyn model	1972	MF	1	MI-91G
Rush & Miller model	1973	MF	1	MI-91B
Ching & Chiu model	1975	MF	1	MI-91A
IONCAP, telcomm. systems, NTIA 83-127	1983	PC	1	NOAA/NTIA
Brace & Theis, Venus (Ne, Te) model	1984	VT,FT	1	MI-93A
Semi-empirical Low-Latitude (SLIM)	1985	HC	1	AFGL-TR-85-0254
QSTMUF, maximum useable frequency	1985	PC	1	NOAA/NGDC
International Reference Ionosphere (IRI)	1986	FT,VT,PC	1	MI-91C,D,E
Ionospheric Models (F2 peak)				
foF2 & M(3000)F2 coeff. maps	1967 and 1976	IT	2	MI-92A,B
CCIR, foF2 and M3000F2, coeff. maps	1967	VT,FD	1	MI-92C
URSI, foF2, coeff. maps	1987	VT,FD	1	MI-92D
Ionogram Reduction				
Ionosonde (Jackson)	1971	IT	1	PI-11A
Topside Sounder (Jackson, short ver.)	1971	IT	1	PI-21A
Topside Sounder (Jackson, long ver.)	1973	IT	1	PI-21B
Ionosonde, POLAN, WDC-A-STP Rep. UAG-93	1985	HC	1	NGDC
Beacon Analysis				
M-factor calculation program	1970	IT	1	PI-31A
Auroral Imagery				
All sky camera, aurora	02/18/79 - 03/31/79	CN	200	GN-12A
DMSP, nighttime images	1972-1980,1982	MO		AWS/NGDC
DMSP, educational set	1984	SL	52	NGDC
All-sky camera, long data records from observ.		MO,MP		NGDC
DMSP, 0.2 - 20 keV	1975-1980,1983-	FT		NGDC
GEOMAGNETIC FIELD				
Magnetic Field Models (with external sources)				
Olson & Pfitzer model	1974	IT	1	MG-23A
MDTILT package (O&P, McDonnell Douglas)	1974	IT	1	MG-22A
Mead & Fairfield model	1975	VT	1	MG-21A,B
Beard Geotail model	1979	IT	1	MG-24A
Tsyganenko & Usmanov model	1982	VT	1	MG-25A
Tsyganenko & Stern model	1987	VT	1	MG-25B

Name	Date	Form	Quantity	NSSDC-ID
GEOMAGNETIC FIELD (cont.)				
Magnetic Field Models (main field only)				
	No. of Coeff.	Degree	Epoch	
Jensen & Cain	48	6	1960	IT 1 MG-11A
GSFC (09/65)	99	9	1960	IT 1 MG-12A
GSFC (12/66)	120	10	1960	IT 1 MG-13A
GSFC (09/80)	462	13	1980	IT 1 MG-12B
GSFC (11/87)	390	13	1982	VT 1 MG-12C
MAGSAT (03/80)	195	13	1980	IT 1 MG-1BA
MAGSAT (04/81)	258	13	1980	IT 1 MG-1BB
POGO (03/68)	99	9	1960	IT 1 MG-16A
POGO (10/68)	143	11	1960	IT 1 MG-17A
POGO (08/69)	120	10	1960	IT 1 MG-18A
POGO (08/71)	120	10	1960	IT 1 MG-19A
IGRF (DGRF45 - DGRF80)	120	10	1945,50	VT,PC 1 PG-18C
IGRF (IGRF85,IGRF85/90)	120	10	1985	VT,PC 1 PG-18C
USGS,Peddle (U.S. model)	24	4		1985 online at USGS
USGS,Peddle (Hawaii model)	8	2		1985 online at USGS
Magnetic Field Models (related software)				
INVAR: L-shell (McIlwain + later corr.)			1966	VT 1 PG-16A
FIELD,FIELDG: B,... (Cain,NSSDC 68-11)			1968	IT 1 PG-11A
FELDG,SHELLG,INTELG: B,L (Kluge,ESA)			1970	VT 1 PG-13A
ALLMAG,LINTRA: B,trac. (Stassinopoulos)			1972	IT 1 PG-12A,B
BLOLSON: B,L (Pfitzer)			1977	IT 1 PG-18A
TRAJLST: B,trac. (Sawyer,NSSDC/SSC)			1980	IT 1 PG-18B
BILCAL: B,B0,L,... (IGRF)			1987	FT,VT,PC 1 PG-18C
TSYKA: B, mag. coord., trac. (T&U, 1982)			1987	VT,PC 1 PG-18D
ATMOSPHERE				
Reference Atmospheres and Models				
COSPAR Intern. Ref. Atmosphere (CIRA)			1961	HC 1 MN-11A
COSPAR Intern. Ref. Atmosphere (CIRA)			1965	HC 1 MN-15A
COSPAR Intern. Ref. Atmosphere (CIRA)			1972	HC 1 MN-16A
Jacchia Ref. Atmosphere for 1970			1970	MF 1 MN-30A
Jacchia Ref. Atmosphere for 1971			1971	MF 1 MN-31A
Jacchia Standard Atmosphere			1977	MF 1 MN-37A
U.S. Standard Atmosphere			1962	HC 1 MN-22A
U.S. Standard Atmosphere			1966	HC 1 MN-26A
U.S. Standard Atmosphere			1976	HC 1 MN-27A
MSIS-86 model (Hedin)			1986	VT,FT,PC 1 MN-61A,B,D
Hedin Neutral Wind Model			1988	VT,FD 1 MN-61E

Name	Date	Form	Quantity	NSSDC-ID
SOLAR AND MAGNETOSPHERIC PARTICLES				
Trapped Particle (Model Maps)				
AE-4, Electrons, outer zone	1972	HC,IT	1	MT-24A,B
AE-5, Electrons, inner zone, min	1974	HC,IT	1	MT-26A,B
AE-6, Electrons, inner zone, max	1976	HC,IT	1	MT-28A,B
AEI-7, Electrons, high, low	1978	HP,IT	3,2	MT-29A,B,C
AE-8, Electrons, latest model	1980	IT	2	MT-2AA,AB
AP-1, Protons, 30-50 MeV	1966	HC,IT	1,2	MT-11A,B
AP-5, Protons, 0.1-4 MeV	1967	MF,IT	14,2	MT-15A,B
AP-6, Protons, 4-30 MeV	1969	HC,IT	1,2	MT-16A,B
AP-7, Protons, above 50 MeV	1970	HC,IT	1,2	MT-17A,B
AP-8, Protons, 0.1-400 MeV, latest model	1979	HC,IT	1,2	MT-18A,B,C,D
Trapped Particle (Related Software)				
ORP: Orbital flux integ. (needs ORB)	1974	IT	1	PT-12A
SOFIP: Orbital flux integ. (Stassinopolous)	1979	HC,IT	1	PT-15A
SHIELDOSE: Shielding, rad. dose (Seltzer)	1980	HC,IT	1	PT-16A
RADBELT: AE-8, AP-8 fluxes for B/Bo,L	1988	FT,VT,PC	1	PT-11B
Solar Particle Flux Models				
SOLPRO: solar protons (King & Stassinopolous)	1975	HC	1	PZ-11A
Solar to trapped proton ratios		HC	1	MZ-13A
SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL INDICES				
Magnetic Indices				
AE, 1.0 min	01/01/78 - 12/31/83	IT	1	GG-33C
AE, 2.5 min	01/01/66 - 12/31/73	IT	7	GG-31C
AE, hourly	07/01/57 - 12/31/74	IT	10	GG-32B
DST, hourly	01/01/57 - 12/31/74	IT	1	GG-41B
DST, hourly	01/01/81 - 07/31/87	HP	87	GG-41A
DST, hourly	01/01/57 - 12/31/80	MF	8	GG-41C
Events list (IAGA Bull.)	01/01/57 - 12/31/64	HC	12	GG-71A
Rapid var. data (IAGA Bull.)	01/01/69 - 07/31/87	HP	138	GG-71A
Km, Am, Kn, An, WDC-A-STP	01/01/59 - 12/31/74	IT	1	GG-61C
Kp, Ap, Cp, ESRO	01/01/32 - 04/30/88	IT	1	GG-61B
Kp, Ap, Cp, Ci (IAGA Bull.)	09/01/69 - 09/30/87	HP	682	GG-61A
STP indices and data (see below)	1932-1987	CD	1	NGDC
Solar Activity Indices				
Sunspot numbers (Rep. UAG-95)	1610-1985	HC	1	NGDC
2800 MHz (10.7 cm) solar flux	1970-1987	FD	2	NGDC

Name	Date	Form	Quantity	NSSDC-ID
STP indices and data:	1987	CD	1	NGDC
Annual, daily, hourly magnetic field measurements from several observatories				
AE (hourly, since 1957)				
DST (hourly, 1957 to 1984)				
Kp, Ap (3-hourly, 1932 to 1987)				
Solar flares (1955 to 1987)				
Sunspot number (daily, monthly, yearly, 1749 to 1986)				
IMF & solar wind (hourly, 1964-85, OMNItape)				
Listing of operational periods of several magnetic observatories and ionosonde stations				
CELESTIAL MECHANICS				
Orbit Elements				
COMSAT	11/24/72-08/30/82	MP	1	SX-71B
GSFC	01/04/72-05/19/85	HP,MP	695,9	SX-41A,B
NORAD	01/31/58-05/31/75	FT,MP	4	SX-32A,B
R.A.E	10/04/57-08/15/83	HP	198	SX-51A
Orbit Generation Programs				
ORB program	1974	IT	1	PX-21A
GEODYN package		IT	21	PX-22A
ORBGEN program	1986	VT	1	PX-21C

Appendix B

Coordinated Projects

CEDAR. Coupling, Energetics, and Dynamics of the Atmosphere Regions. Aeronomy initiative of the U.S. National Science Foundation. Coordinated measurement programs of mostly ground-based instruments and some satellite experiments. Started in 1986. Data will be archived at NCAR.

Publications: Killeen et al. [1987]; *The CEDAR Post*, quarterly newsletter; *CEDAR, Volume I: Overview; Volume II: Detailed Facility Development; The First CEDAR Data Base Report. Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 50, No. 10/11, 1988.

Workshops are held once per year at NCAR. Several coordinated programs have been initiated by CEDAR or were conducted in connection with CEDAR:

- **GISMOS.** Global Ionospheric Simultaneous Measurement of Substorms (Jan. 84, Jul. 84, Mar. 85, Apr. 86, Sep. 86).
- **GITCAD.** Global Ionosphere Thermosphere Coupling and Dynamics (Jan. 87).
- **HLPS.** High Latitude Plasma Studies (Feb. 88).
- **LTCS.** Lower Thermosphere Coupling Study (Oct. 87).
- **MITHRAS.** Magnetosphere - Ionosphere - Thermosphere Radar Studies (Rasmussen et al., 1988) (May 81 to June 82).

CDAW. Coordinated Data Analysis Workshop. Started as centralized data base system for IMS. Computer-assisted workshops held at NSSDC mostly dealing with magnetospheric physics. (CDAW-6: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 90, 1175-1375, 1985.) The most recent, CDAW-8, was devoted to the study of sub-storm effects in the deep magnetotail.

EOS. Earth Observing System. Remote sensing and in situ instruments for continuous monitoring of processes at the Earth's surface, in the atmosphere, in the ionosphere, and in the magnetosphere. Three instrument platforms (2 USA, 1 ESA) launched into low, polar, sun-synchronous orbits. Fifteen-year mission to begin in the mid-1990s [Hartle, 1987].

IACG. Inter-Agency Consultative Group. Formed in 1988 by IKI, ISAS, ESA, and NASA. Coordinates multinational satellite missions.

IGBP. International-Geosphere-Biosphere Program. A Study of Global Change. Synthesis of information about the atmosphere, biosphere, hydrosphere, and lithosphere on a global scale, to develop interactive models and prediction capabilities (ICSU programs are planned to begin in the early 1990s).

IGY. International Geophysical Year, 1957. Ionosonde, absorption, drift, airglow, solar activity, cosmic ray, and meteorological measurements. The measurement techniques, pro-

grams, and results are reported in the *Annales of IGY*. See also the review by Friedman [1983]. Period of high solar activity. Launch of first satellite, Sputnik 1.

IMS. International Magnetospheric Study. The scope and status of IMS are described in: *IMS Source Book*, C. Russell and D. Southwood (eds.), AGU, 1982. *The Scientific Satellite Program During the IMS*, K. Knobb and B. Battrick (eds.), D. Riedel Pub., Dordrecht, 1976. *Achievements of the IMS*, ESA SP-217, 1984. *IMS Bulletin*, SCOSTEP, 1975. Hard copies of the computer-based IMS Data Catalog are available from WDC-A-STP, Boulder, Colorado.

IQSY. International Quiet Sun Years, 1964/65. Period of low solar activity (solar cycle minimum). In addition to the techniques of the IGY, satellite and rocket experiments contributed substantially to the IQSY. Techniques, observational schedules, and treatment of data are discussed in the *Annales of IQSY*, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1968.

ISTP. International Solar-Terrestrial Physics Program. Collaboration among ISAS, ESA, and NASA to encourage progress in solar-terrestrial physics. Six spacecraft missions are planned for 1989 to 1993 for simultaneous measurements in the different regions of the Earth-sun system. A data networking system is planned to facilitate worldwide access to the ISTP data base. (International Solar-Terrestrial Physics Program, NASA, Washington, DC, 1984). ISTP and other satellite missions related to solar terrestrial physics are coordinated by IACG.

ISY. International Space Year. The year 1992 will mark the 500th anniversary of the landing in the New World by Christopher Columbus and the 35th anniversary of the IGY. ISY is supported by ICSU and the International Astronomical Academy and Federation. The proposed central theme will be "Understanding and Utilizing Space for Humanity."

MAC. Middle Atmosphere Cooperation. Continuation of MAP (1987-1988).

MAP. Middle Atmosphere Program. Ambitious international measurement program of

stratospheric and mesospheric constituents, energy budget, and dynamics. Progress and measurement techniques are described in *Handbook of MAP*, published irregularly by SCOSTEP. A quarterly *MAP Newsletter* informs about the ongoing activities (1982-1986). The MAP project Winter (1983/84) in Northern Europe (WINE) is described in the *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 49, No. 7/8, 1987.

PAD. Polar and Auroral Dynamics. SCOSTEP program to coordinate international efforts in studying high latitude solar-terrestrial physics. PAD is part of STEP.

PROMIS. Polar Region Outer Magnetosphere International Study. March to June 1986. Coordinated data acquisition of DE, Viking, ISEE 1 and 2, IMP 8, and AMPTE/IRM. Measurements in the magnetotail and solar wind simultaneously with auroral image sequences.

STEP. Solar-Terrestrial Energy Program. SCOSTEP's follow-up program to WITS (1990-1995). Ground-based, aircraft, balloon, and rocket experiments.

SUNDIAL. Worldwide study of interactive ionospheric processes and their roles in the transfer of energy and mass in the sun-earth system. (Oct. 84, Sep. 86, June 87, . . .) See special issue of *Annales Geophysicae*, Vol. 6, No. 1, 1988.

WAGS. World Acoustic Gravity Wave Study. The measurement periods of these campaigns are announced in the *International Geophysical Calendar* (see Appendix D).

WITS. World Ionosphere/Thermosphere Study. International three-year program organized by SCOSTEP; started in 1987. Coordinated measurement campaigns (mostly ground-based) and numerical modeling (Cole, 1987).

Information about the status of international projects can be found in the *Solar Terrestrial Physics (STP) Newsletter*, which is distributed for SCOSTEP by WDC-A-STP.

Appendix C

Advances in Space Research. The official journal of the Committee on Space Research (COSPAR). Proceedings of the general assemblies held every even year.

Pergamon Press,
Hedington Hill Hall,
Oxford OX3 OBW, England

Annales Geophysicae. The official journal of the European Geophysical Society (EGS). Six issues per year dealing with atmospheres, hydrospheres, and space science.

Gauthier-Villars,
17, rue Remy-Dumoncel,
B. P. 50, 75661 Paris,
CEDEX 14, France

COSPAR Information Bulletin. Information about COSPAR conferences and publications. News from the national space agencies. List of new satellites, of satellites particularly suited for international participation, and of satellite objects that are nearing their decay. Pergamon Press.

Eos Transactions. The newsletter for AGU members: news, book reviews, feature articles, abstracts. Weekly. AGU.

Geomagnetism and Aeronomy. The English edition of the bimonthly Soviet journal *Geomagnetism i Aeronomy*. Covers progress in ionospheric physics in the U.S.S.R. AGU.

Journals and Newsletters

Geophysical Research Letters. Short and interesting contributions of broad geophysical interest. Almost everything new in geophysics is printed here first. Monthly. AGU.

Ionospheric Data. Monthly median ionospheric data from selected ground stations. Published monthly from 1944 to 1974 by NGDC. Back issues available on microfiche.

Ionospheric Network Station Information Bulletin. Newsletter of INAG. Published quarterly by NGDC.

Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics. Papers in ionospheric and atmospheric physics. Several special issues dedicated to certain measurement techniques or coordinated campaigns. Monthly. Pergamon Press.

Journal of Geomagnetism and Geoelectricity. The Society of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity of Japan. Fields of interest are geomagnetism, ionosphere, magnetosphere, solar-terrestrial physics.

Center for Academic Publications,
4-16, Yayoi 2-Chome, Bunkyo-ku,
Tokyo 113, Japan

Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics). Papers on aeronomy and magnetospheric physics, planetary atmospheres and magneto-

spheres, interplanetary and external solar physics, cosmic rays, and heliospheric physics. The most widely cited journal in space physics. Monthly. AGU.

Journal of Geophysics. Official journal of the German Geophysical Society. Strong orientation to geomagnetic research. Bimonthly. Springer-Verlag, Postfach 105280, 6900 Heidelberg 1, F.R.G.

NSSDC News. Information about the ongoing activities at the National Space Science Data Center. Quarterly. NSSDC.

Planetary and Space Science. Specific areas include planetary and terrestrial atmospheres, atomic processes, auroras, ionosphere, radiation belts, solar wind. Monthly. Pergamon Press.

Radio Science. All aspects of electromagnetic phenomena related to physical problems; propagation of electromagnetic waves through all kinds of geophysical media; remote sensing; telecommunications. Bimonthly. AGU.

Recommendations and Reports of the International Radio Consultative Committee (CCIR). Reports, resolutions, opinions, decisions, questions, and study programs of the CCIR plenary assemblies (every four years). For ionospheric physics, Volume VI (*Propagation in Ionized Media*) is particularly interesting. CCIR is a member of the International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva. CCIR.

Reviews of Geophysics. Invited reviews and summaries in all fields of geophysical research. Eight times a year. AGU

Telecommunications Journal. Monthly journal of the International Telecommunications Union (ITU). English, French, and Italian editions. Scientific articles on ionospheric radio-wave propagation. La Presse Technique SA, 3a rue des Vieux-Billard, 1205 Genève, Switzerland

URSI Information Bulletin. Information about the activities of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI) including conferences and publications. URSI.

Appendix D Prediction Services (Forecasts/Warnings/Alerts)

Reports and Circulars

Spacewarn Bulletin

Lists newly launched satellites, spacecraft suited for international participation, and satellite objects about to decay. Monthly. WDC-A-R&S.

Preliminary Report and Forecast of Solar Geophysical Data

Includes daily solar and geomagnetic indices, flare and energetic events forecasts and alerts. Weekly. SESC.

CCIR Circular of Basic Indices for Ionospheric Propagation

Monthly mean and 12-month running mean of solar indices. Distributed monthly by CCIR/ITU prior to publication in the *Telecommunication Journal*.

International Geophysical Calendar

Informs about the internationally recommended measurement periods for a variety of ground-based techniques; times of meteor showers and solar eclipses; times of satellite measurements in solar wind; intervals of global coordinated campaigns. Coordinated and distributed by IUWDS. New calendar is published at end of old year in *Eos Transactions* and in *COSPAR Bulletin*.

Telephone, Telex, and Remote Access Service (SESC)

Telephone Recording of Solar Activity:

A tape-recorded message of solar and geophysical activity and indices for the most recent 24 hours and for the next 24 hours, updated every 3 hours. Telephone numbers: commercial (303) 497-3235; FTS 320-3235.

WWV Recording of Solar Activity:

A 40-second message providing similar information, on WWV (2.5, 5, 10, 15, 20, MHz) at 18 minutes past each hour.

SESC Satellite Broadcast:

Allows for data reception with a microstation consisting of a small (2-foot diameter) antenna and portable controller. The controller can be connected to a simple printer, video terminal, or any microcomputer of choice, which enables customers to collect and use the data for individual purposes. Serves continental United States, Canada, Alaska, and Hawaii.

Real-Time Alert:

Notification by telephone or teletype. Persons or organizations requiring notification of the prediction or occurrence of various solar geophysical phenomena are contacted when their event thresholds are met.

Direct Access to the SELDADS:
Using standard computer terminals, customers may access the SELDADS (Space Environment Laboratory Data Acquisitions and Display System) and obtain printouts of solar and geomagnetic variations data.

Public Bulletin Board System (PBBS):
SESC has been operating a remote-access Public Bulletin Board System 24 hours a day, 7

days a week since January 15, 1987. The PBBS operates unattended and regularly downloads solar and ionospheric forecasts and fresh daily values from a limited number of numerical data sets which are maintained in the SELDADS II data base. The SESC PBBS may be accessed at (303) 497-5000. The protocol is a conventional 9-bit data word with one stop bit and no parity. The PBBS will operate at both 300 and 1200 baud.

Agency by Country

Country	Organization
Argentina	LIARA Av. Liberador No. 327 Vicente Lopez
Australia	IPS
Belgium	Institut Royal Meteorologique 3, avenue Circulaire, Uccle, Brussels
Canada	Communications Research Center P. O. Box 11490, Ottawa, Ontario
France	CNET Service des Ursigrammes Observatoire de Paris, 92190 Meudon CNET, Mesures Ionosphériques Route de Trégastel, 2230 Lannion
FRG	FTZ, Forschungsinstitut
Japan	RRL
India	Radio Research Committee National Physical Laboratories Hillside Road, New Delhi, 12
Sweden	Central Administration of Swedish Telecommunication S-12386 Tarsta
U. K.	Rutherford Appleton Laboratory Chilton, Didcot Oxfordshire, OX11 0QX
U. S. A.	SESC/NOAA
U.S.S.R.	Hydrometeorological Services Institute for Applied Geophysics Glebovskaya 206, Moscow 107258

Appendix E

Addresses and Abbreviations

AFGL	Air Force Geophysics Laboratory Hanscom AFB, MA 01731, U.S.A.	FTZ	Fernmeldetechnisches Zentralamt Deutsche Bundespost P. O. Box 5000 6100 Darmstadt, F.R.G.
AGU	American Geophysical Union 2000 Florida Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009, U.S.A.	IAGA	International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy M. Gadsden (Secretary General) Physics Department Aberdeen University Aberdeen AB9 2UE, U.K.
CCIR	International Radio Consultative Committee Place des Nations CH-1211 Geneve 20, Switzerland	ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions 51 Boulevard de Montmorency 75016 Paris, France
CIRA	COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (COSPAR Working Group)	IGRF	International Geomagnetic Reference Field (IAGA Working Group)
CNET	Centre Nationale d'Etudes des Telecommunications 3 Ave de la Republique 92130 Issy-les-Moulineaux, France	IKI	Institute of Space Research Academy of Sciences Profsoyuznaya Ulitsa 88 Moscow V-485, 117810, U.S.S.R.
COSPAR	Committee on Space Research 51 Boulevard de Montmorency 75016 Paris, France	INAG	International Ionospheric Network Advisory Group Contact WDC-A-STP or AFGL (Ionospheric Branch) for more information
EGS	European Geophysical Society G. M. Brown (Secretary General) Department of Physics The University College of Wales Aberystwyth SY 23 3BZ, U.K.		

IPS	Ionospheric Prediction Service P. O. Box 702 Darlinghurst, NSW 2010, Australia	NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Boulder, CO 80303, U.S.A.
IRI	International Reference Ionosphere (COSPAR/URSI Working Group)	NSSDC	National Space Science Data Center Goddard Space Flight Center Code 630.2 Greenbelt, MD 20771, U.S.A.
ISAS	Institute of Space and Astronautical Science 6-1, Komaba, 4-chome, Meguro-ku Tokyo 153, Japan	PRL	Physical Research Laboratory Ahmedabad - 380009, India
ITU	International Telecommunication Union Place des Nations CH-1211 Geneve 20, Switzerland	RRL	Radio Research Laboratories Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications 2-1, Nukui-Kitamachi, 4-chome Koganei-shi Tokyo 184, Japan
IUGG	International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics P. Melchior (Secretary General) Observatoire Royal de Belgique Avenue Circulaire 3 1180 Bruxelles, Belgium	SCAR	Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (Contact ICSU for address)
IUWDS	International Ursigram and World Days Service R. Thompson, IPS (Chairman) H.E. Coffey, WDC-A-STP (Secretary)	SCOSTEP	Scientific Committee on Solar Terrestrial Physics J. G. Roederer (President) Geophysical Institute University of Alaska Fairbanks, AK 99775-0800 U.S.A.
IZMIRAN	Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Ionosphere, and Radio Wave Propagation Soviet Academy of Sciences 142092, Troitsk Moscow Region, U.S.S.R.	SESC	Space Environment Services Center, NOAA 325 Broadway, R/E/SE2 Boulder, CO 80303-3328 U.S.A.
MONSEE	Monitoring of Sun-Earth Environment Committee M. A. Shea (Chairman) Space Physics Division, AFGL	URSI	International Union of Radio Science Avenue Albert Lancaster 32 B 1180 Bruxelles, Belgium
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research Boulder, CO 80307, U.S.A.	USGS	U.S. Geological Survey Denver, CO 80225 U.S.A.
NGDC	National Geophysical Data Center NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway Boulder, CO 80303, U.S.A.	WDC-A- R&S	World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites Goddard Space Flight Center Code 630.2 Greenbelt, MD 20771, U.S.A.

WDC-A-
STP World Data Center A for Solar-
Terrestrial Physics
NOAA E/GC2
325 Broadway
Boulder, CO 80303, U.S.A.

WDC-B2 World Data Center B2
Molodezhnaya 3
Moscow 117296, U.S.S.R.

WDC-C1 World Data Center C1 for Solar-
Terrestrial Physics
Rutherford Appleton Laboratory
Chilton, Didcot
Oxfordshire OX11 0QX, U. K.

WDC-C2 World Data Center C2
Radio Research Laboratories
2-1 Nukui Kitamachi, 4-chome
Koganei-shi
Tokyo 184, Japan



NASA

National Aeronautics and
Space Administration

Goddard Space Flight Center