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TECHNICAL NOTE 2435

DIRECT-READING DESIGN CHARTS FOR
75S-T6 ALUMINUM-ALLOY FLAT COMPRESSION PANELS
HAVING LONGITUDINAL EXTRUDED Z-SECTION STIFFENERS

By William A. Hickman and Norris F. Dow

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Langley Field, Va.



Washington
February 1952

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SUMMARY

Direct-reading design charts are presented for 75S-T6 aluminum-alloy flat compression panels having longitudinal extruded Z-section stiffeners. These charts, which cover a wide range of proportions, make possible the direct determination of the stress and all panel dimensions required to carry a given intensity of loading with a given skin thickness and effective length of panel.

INTRODUCTION

Design charts for wing compression panels have been presented in several different forms (see, for example, references 1 and 2) and have evolved over a period of years into the form presented in reference 3. This form permitted the direct selection of the various panel proportions which meet given values of the principal design conditions - intensity of loading, skin thickness, and effective length of panel. This form also made possible the ready determination of the proportions having minimum weight to meet these conditions.

In the present paper, direct-reading design charts similar to those of reference 3 are presented. These charts are based on the extensive test data contained in references 4 and 5 for 75S-T6 aluminum-alloy flat compression panels having longitudinal extruded Z-section stiffeners. The proportions covered vary from panels in which the stiffeners are relatively large, thick, and closely spaced (fig. 1) to panels in which the stiffeners are relatively thin compared to the skin and are small and widely spaced (fig. 2).

SYMBOLS

The symbols used for the panel dimensions are given in figure 3. In addition the following symbols are used:

c	coefficient of end fixity as used in Euler column formula
d	rivet diameter, inches
L	length of panel, inches
p	rivet pitch, inches
P_1	compressive load per inch of panel width, kips per inch
r	all fillet radii, inches
\bar{t}	cross-sectional area per inch of panel width, expressed as an equivalent or average thickness, inches
ρ	radius of gyration, inches
$\bar{\sigma}_f$	average stress at failing load, ksi
σ_{cr}	stress for local buckling of sheet, ksi
σ_{cy}	compressive yield stress, ksi

DIRECT-READING DESIGN CHARTS

Direct-reading design charts for 75S-T6 aluminum-alloy flat compression panels with longitudinal extruded Z-section stiffeners having the properties and proportions given in tables 1 to 8 are presented in two forms in figures 4 to 17.

First form.- In the first form (figs. 4 to 10), the design conditions of intensity of loading, effective length of panel, and skin thickness are incorporated in the ordinate P_1/t_s and the abscissa $\frac{P_1}{L/\sqrt{c}}$. This form, having the design conditions incorporated in the ordinate and abscissa, is the more useful for most design purposes because the curves

are more widely spaced and interpolation is more straightforward.

Second (alternate) form.- In the second form (figs. 11 to 17), the average stress at failure $\bar{\sigma}_f$ is plotted against P_1/t_S as was done in the summary plots of reference 6. This alternate form, having the stress (an inverse measure of weight for a given load) as ordinate, is often the more useful for making generalizations and comparisons of structural efficiency. Such comparisons may readily be made because the charts show directly how nearly the stress actually carried approaches the upper-limit stress corresponding to that which would be achieved by a pure shell construction if a pure shell could carry the load without failure. This upper-limit stress is represented by the lines for $\bar{\sigma}_f = \frac{P_1}{t_S}$ (infinite stiffener spacing) in figures 11 to 17.

From either form of chart the panel proportions which will satisfy the design conditions may be found directly. Values of the ratios of stiffener thickness to skin thickness t_W/t_S , stiffener spacing to skin thickness b_S/t_S , and height of stiffener to stiffener thickness H/t_W may be found directly for given values of P_1/t_S and $\frac{P_1}{L/\sqrt{c}}$, and the corresponding section properties \bar{t}/t_S , \bar{h}/t_S , and ρ/t_S may be found from tables 2 to 8.

Because several different quantities are presented simultaneously on these charts, several broken- and solid-line conventions have been used to distinguish among them. For example, in the first form of design chart (figs. 4 to 10) dashed lines are used to indicate values of average stress at failure $\bar{\sigma}_f$; whereas, on the alternate form of design chart (figs. 11 to 17) dashed lines are used to indicate values of $\frac{P_1}{L/\sqrt{c}}$. In both forms the value of $\bar{\sigma}_f$ corresponding to the point at which each curve is cut by a short heavy line is the value of the stress for local buckling σ_{cr} for the proportions represented by the curve. For example, the value of σ_{cr} for $\frac{H}{t_W} = 16$ and $\frac{b_S}{t_S} = 20$ in figure 4 is approximately 61 ksi. (Only a very short panel of these proportions would buckle before failure - one having a value of $\frac{P_1}{L/\sqrt{c}} \geq 3.75$.) If the value of σ_{cr} is so low that the short heavy line would fall outside the boundaries of the chart, a numerical value of σ_{cr} is given and is associated with the proper proportions by a leader

to the curve. For a few of the extreme proportions, namely, panels having very small stiffeners very widely spaced, the value of σ_{cr} is not independent of the panel length. For such proportions the value of σ_{cr} given in the design charts will be too low if the panel length is short, and reference to the actual test data (references 4 and 5) is suggested if more definite values of σ_{cr} for such panels are required.

The panel proportions which have minimum weight are indicated on both forms of these charts by the use of colors as follows:

(1) If the proportions correspond to a blue line or region, they are the proportions which give the lightest possible 75S-T6 Z-stiffened panel which will meet the design conditions

(2) If the proportions correspond to a red line or region, they are the proportions which give the lightest possible 75S-T6 Z-stiffened panel at the ratio of stiffener thickness to skin thickness given by that particular chart, but some other thickness ratio would give a lighter design

(3) If the proportions correspond to a white region, the panel will meet the design conditions but will not be the lightest panel which will meet the conditions

Because in many cases the proportions may be varied somewhat from those indicated by the red and blue colors to have minimum weight, with little change in the value of the stress that can be carried, too much importance should not be attached to the exact proportions associated with the red or blue colors. In any particular case for which a deviation from the minimum-weight proportions is made, however, caution dictates that the weight penalty associated with this deviation be determined.

The stresses achieved by the panels having the proportions indicated in the design charts to have minimum weight are summarized in figures 18 and 19. Figure 18 covers the most general case, in which no minimum skin thickness is required. In this case curves of $\bar{\sigma}_f$ against the structural index $\frac{P_i}{L\sqrt{c}}$ (reference 7) measure the panel structural efficiency.

Inasmuch as the required sheet thickness in the design of wing compression panels is often dictated by the torsional-stiffness requirements of the wing, curves showing the effect of a variation in sheet thickness upon the maximum stress that can be carried provide an evaluation of the panel structural efficiency which is applicable in many cases not covered by figure 18. In figure 19, such curves of $\bar{\sigma}_f$

against the parameter P_1/t_S for a series of values of the structural index $\frac{P_1}{L\sqrt{c}}$ are presented for the 75S-T6 Z-stiffened panels.

Figure 19 is similar to the summary plots of reference 6 for 24S-T aluminum-alloy Z-stiffened panels and 24S-T and 75S-T aluminum-alloy Y-stiffened panels.

USE OF THE DIRECT-READING DESIGN CHARTS

The manner of using the direct-reading design charts depends in some measure on the desired degree of precision of interpolation among the curves. For many purposes, interpolation by inspection is of adequate accuracy, and the use of the charts requires only the calculation of the values of the design parameters P_1/t_S and $\frac{P_1}{L\sqrt{c}}$ to permit the desired proportions to be read directly from the curves. The proportions for minimum weight, moreover, may be found directly as those corresponding to the blue lines or regions on the curves.

If more accurate interpolation is desired, a plot can readily be made of H/t_W , $\bar{\sigma}_F$, and σ_{cr} against b_S/t_S (or S/t_S) at the given values of P_1/t_S and $\frac{P_1}{L\sqrt{c}}$ and the proportions can be picked from it.

On a plot of this type, the proportions for minimum weight correspond to those associated with the highest value of $\bar{\sigma}_F$. This plot, which is described in more detail in connection with the illustrative example of the following section, is the same as that used with previously available design charts (references 2 and 6).

As a check on the accuracy of interpolation, the product of the cross-sectional area per inch of width of the design and the stress that the charts indicate should be achieved by the design may be compared with the design value of the intensity of loading. For this purpose values of \bar{t}/t_S may be found from tables 2 to 8 and the corresponding values of cross-sectional area per inch \bar{t} obtained by multiplying by the skin thickness t_S .

The value of $\bar{\sigma}_F$ obtained from the design charts can be achieved only if the panels are riveted with large-diameter, closely spaced rivets that have essentially the same strength characteristics as Al7S-T4 aluminum-alloy flat-head rivets (AN442AD) used on the test specimens of references 4 and 5. Reference 8 presents curves for

determining the rivet diameter and pitch required to insure the development of a given average stress for local instability; these curves may be used as a guide for estimating the effect of a variation in riveting.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE

In order to illustrate the use of the direct-reading design charts and the simplicity of the computations associated with them, a panel will be designed for minimum weight to meet the same principal design conditions used to illustrate the design procedures in reference 2, namely:

(1) Intensity of loading $P_i = 3.0$ kips per inch

(2) Skin thickness $t_S = 0.064$ inch

(3) Effective length $\frac{L}{\sqrt{c}} = 20$ inches

First the values of $\frac{P_i}{t_S}$ and $\frac{P_i}{L/\sqrt{c}}$ are calculated

$$\frac{P_i}{t_S} = \frac{3.0}{0.064}$$

$$= 46.9 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\frac{P_i}{L/\sqrt{c}} = \frac{3.0}{20}$$

$$= 0.15 \text{ ksi}$$

Then a trial value of t_W/t_S is assumed. If desired, figure 19 may be used to aid in the selection of a suitable skin-stiffener thickness ratio. For the example, however, an arbitrary value of $\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 1.00$ will be used. In the chart for this value of $\frac{t_W}{t_S}$ (fig. 10) the points corresponding to the design values of $\frac{P_i}{t_S}$ and $\frac{P_i}{L/\sqrt{c}}$ lie on

the red line at $\frac{H}{t_W} = 21$ (or $\frac{b_W}{t_W} = 20$). Accordingly, the value of H/t_W for minimum weight for $\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 1.00$ is 21, and, because the

value is established by a red line, not a blue line, some value of t_W/t_S other than 1.00 will give less weight. Inspection of the charts for other values of t_W/t_S reveals that at the given design values

of P_1/t_S and $\frac{P_1}{L/\sqrt{c}}$ the blue region lies between $\frac{H}{t_W} = 26$ and

$\frac{H}{t_W} = 31$ on the chart for $\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.79$ (fig. 9). By interpolation, the

panel proportions corresponding to this blue region are found to be

$\frac{H}{t_W} \approx 28$ ($\frac{b_W}{t_W} \approx 27$) and $\frac{S}{t_S} = \frac{b_S}{t_S} \approx 53.5$, and for these proportions

$\bar{\sigma}_F \approx 30.0$ ksi and $\sigma_{cr} \approx 14.5$ ksi. The actual panel dimensions are calculated from these proportions as

$$\begin{aligned} t_W &= \frac{t_W}{t_S} t_S \\ &= 0.79 \times 0.064 \\ &\approx 0.051 \text{ inch} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} H &= \frac{H}{t_W} t_W \\ &= 28 \times 0.051 \\ &= 1.43 \text{ inches} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \frac{S}{t_S} t_S \\ &= 53.5 \times 0.064 \\ &= 3.42 \text{ inches} \end{aligned}$$

and the section properties can be determined from table 7 as

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{h} &= \frac{\bar{h}}{t_S} t_S \\ &= 4.71 \times 0.064 \\ &= 0.302 \text{ inch}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{\rho}{t_S} t_S \\ &= 7.59 \times 0.064 \\ &= 0.485 \text{ inch}\end{aligned}$$

In order to illustrate the use of the direct-reading design charts when more accuracy than that corresponding to interpolation by inspection is desired, a plot has been made (fig. 20) of the values of $\bar{\sigma}_f$, σ_{cr} ,

and H/t_W given by the charts at the design values of P_1/t_S and $\frac{P_1}{L\sqrt{c}}$. The proportions which give the highest value of $\bar{\sigma}_f$ can be

readily selected from a plot of this kind. For the example these proportions are so nearly the same as were obtained by inspection that the values will not be repeated.

As a check on the accuracy of interpolation, the magnitude of \bar{t}/t_S for these proportions can be determined from table 7 and multiplied by the values of t_S and $\bar{\sigma}_f$ for the design. This product should be equal to the design value of P_1 .

For the example (see fig. 20)

$$\bar{\sigma}_f = 30.0 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\frac{\bar{t}}{t_S} = 1.554$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= \bar{\sigma}_f \bar{t} \\ &= \bar{\sigma}_f \frac{\bar{t}}{t_S} t_S \\ &= 30.0 \times 1.554 \times 0.064 \\ &= 3.0 \text{ kips per inch} \end{aligned}$$

which agrees with the design value of P_1 originally assumed.

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Langley Field, Va., May 4, 1951

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TABLE 1. - MATERIAL PROPERTIES AND PROPORTIONS
 OF 75S-T6 ALUMINUM-ALLOY PANELS HAVING
 EXTRUDED Z-SECTION STIFFENERS

[For details of stiffener proportions and diameter and pitch of rivets, see tables 2 to 8; for panel dimensions see fig. 1]

Material Properties		
	Aluminum Alloy	σ_{cy} (ksi)
Sheet	75S-T6 (nonclad)	74.4
Stiffeners	75S-T6 extruded	79.0
Range of Proportions Tested (References 4 and 5)		
	$\frac{t_w}{t_s}$ from 0.25 to 1.00	
	$\frac{b_s}{t_s}$ from 15 to 75	
	$\frac{b_w}{t_w}$ from 12 to 40	
	$\left(\frac{l}{p}\right) \approx 3.75$ from 20 to 125	



TABLE 2.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.25$; $\frac{b_A}{t_w} = 20.3$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_s} = 1.75$; $\frac{p}{t_s} = 5.00$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_s}$	$\frac{t_w}{t_s}$																																													
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45																								
15	15	1.143	1.149	1.155	1.160	1.166	1.172	1.178	1.184	1.190	1.201	1.213	1.225	1.230	1.238	1.248	1.260	1.277	1.289	1.295	1.318	1.347																								
16	16	1.133	1.140	1.145	1.150	1.156	1.161	1.167	1.172	1.177	1.189	1.200	1.211	1.218	1.221	1.232	1.243	1.260	1.271	1.276	1.299	1.325																								
17	17	1.128	1.131	1.138	1.142	1.147	1.152	1.157	1.162	1.167	1.178	1.188	1.198	1.208	1.209	1.219	1.229	1.245	1.255	1.260	1.281	1.308																								
18	18	1.119	1.124	1.129	1.134	1.139	1.143	1.148	1.153	1.158	1.168	1.178	1.187	1.192	1.197	1.207	1.216	1.231	1.241	1.245	1.265	1.289																								
19	19	1.114	1.117	1.122	1.127	1.131	1.136	1.141	1.145	1.150	1.159	1.168	1.177	1.182	1.187	1.198	1.205	1.219	1.228	1.233	1.251	1.274																								
20	20	1.107	1.112	1.116	1.120	1.125	1.129	1.133	1.138	1.142	1.151	1.160	1.168	1.173	1.177	1.188	1.195	1.208	1.217	1.221	1.238	1.260																								
21	21	1.102	1.108	1.110	1.115	1.119	1.123	1.127	1.131	1.135	1.144	1.152	1.160	1.165	1.169	1.177	1.185	1.198	1.208	1.210	1.227	1.248																								
22	22	1.097	1.101	1.105	1.109	1.113	1.117	1.121	1.125	1.129	1.137	1.145	1.153	1.157	1.161	1.169	1.177	1.189	1.197	1.199	1.217	1.237																								
23	23	1.093	1.097	1.101	1.105	1.108	1.112	1.116	1.120	1.124	1.131	1.139	1.147	1.150	1.154	1.162	1.169	1.181	1.188	1.192	1.207	1.227																								
24	24	1.089	1.093	1.097	1.100	1.104	1.108	1.111	1.115	1.119	1.126	1.133	1.140	1.144	1.148	1.155	1.162	1.173	1.180	1.184	1.199	1.217																								
25	25	1.086	1.089	1.093	1.098	1.100	1.103	1.107	1.110	1.114	1.121	1.128	1.135	1.138	1.142	1.149	1.156	1.168	1.173	1.177	1.191	1.208																								
26	26	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.093	1.098	1.099	1.103	1.106	1.109	1.116	1.123	1.130	1.133	1.136	1.143	1.150	1.160	1.167	1.170	1.183	1.200																								
27	27	1.079	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.096	1.099	1.102	1.105	1.112	1.118	1.125	1.128	1.131	1.138	1.144	1.154	1.160	1.164	1.177	1.193																								
28	28	1.077	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.095	1.098	1.102	1.108	1.114	1.120	1.123	1.127	1.133	1.139	1.148	1.155	1.158	1.170	1.186																								
29	29	1.074	1.077	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.095	1.098	1.104	1.110	1.116	1.119	1.122	1.128	1.134	1.143	1.149	1.152	1.164	1.180																								
30	30	1.071	1.074	1.077	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.095	1.101	1.107	1.112	1.115	1.118	1.124	1.130	1.139	1.144	1.147	1.159	1.174																								
31	31	1.069	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.097	1.103	1.109	1.111	1.114	1.120	1.126	1.134	1.140	1.143	1.154	1.168																								
32	32	1.067	1.070	1.073	1.075	1.078	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.094	1.100	1.105	1.108	1.111	1.116	1.122	1.130	1.135	1.138	1.149	1.163																								
33	33	1.065	1.068	1.070	1.073	1.076	1.078	1.081	1.084	1.086	1.092	1.097	1.102	1.105	1.107	1.113	1.118	1.126	1.131	1.134	1.145	1.158																								
34	34	1.063	1.066	1.068	1.071	1.073	1.076	1.079	1.081	1.084	1.089	1.094	1.099	1.102	1.104	1.109	1.115	1.123	1.127	1.130	1.140	1.153																								
35	35	1.061	1.064	1.066	1.069	1.071	1.074	1.076	1.079	1.081	1.086	1.091	1.097	1.099	1.101	1.106	1.111	1.119	1.124	1.126	1.136	1.149																								
36	36	1.060	1.062	1.064	1.067	1.069	1.072	1.074	1.077	1.079	1.084	1.089	1.094	1.098	1.098	1.103	1.108	1.116	1.120	1.123	1.133	1.145																								
37	37	1.058	1.060	1.063	1.065	1.067	1.070	1.072	1.075	1.077	1.082	1.086	1.091	1.093	1.096	1.101	1.105	1.112	1.117	1.119	1.129	1.141																								
38	38	1.056	1.059	1.061	1.063	1.066	1.068	1.070	1.073	1.075	1.079	1.084	1.089	1.091	1.093	1.098	1.103	1.109	1.114	1.116	1.126	1.137																								
39	39	1.055	1.057	1.060	1.062	1.064	1.068	1.068	1.071	1.073	1.077	1.082	1.086	1.089	1.091	1.095	1.100	1.107	1.111	1.113	1.122	1.134																								
40	40	1.054	1.056	1.058	1.060	1.062	1.065	1.067	1.069	1.071	1.075	1.080	1.084	1.088	1.089	1.093	1.097	1.104	1.108	1.110	1.119	1.130																								
42	42	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.057	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.066	1.068	1.072	1.076	1.080	1.082	1.084	1.089	1.093	1.099	1.103	1.105	1.114	1.124																								
44	44	1.049	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.057	1.059	1.061	1.063	1.065	1.069	1.073	1.077	1.079	1.081	1.085	1.089	1.095	1.098	1.100	1.108	1.118																								
46	46	1.047	1.049	1.050	1.052	1.054	1.056	1.058	1.060	1.062	1.066	1.069	1.073	1.075	1.077	1.081	1.085	1.090	1.094	1.098	1.104	1.113																								
48	48	1.045	1.047	1.048	1.050	1.052	1.054	1.056	1.057	1.059	1.063	1.067	1.070	1.072	1.074	1.078	1.081	1.087	1.090	1.092	1.099	1.109																								
50	50	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.051	1.052	1.053	1.055	1.057	1.060	1.064	1.068	1.069	1.071	1.074	1.078	1.083	1.087	1.092	1.104																								
52	52	1.041	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.050	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.058	1.061	1.065	1.068	1.068	1.072	1.075	1.080	1.083	1.085	1.092	1.100																								
54	54	1.040	1.041	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.051	1.053	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.066	1.069	1.072	1.077	1.080	1.082	1.088	1.098																								
56	56	1.038	1.040	1.041	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.051	1.054	1.057	1.060	1.062	1.063	1.066	1.070	1.074	1.077	1.079	1.085	1.092																								
58	58	1.037	1.039	1.040	1.041	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.052	1.055	1.058	1.060	1.061	1.064	1.067	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.082	1.090																								
60	60	1.036	1.037	1.039	1.040	1.042	1.043	1.045	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.050	1.053	1.056	1.058	1.062	1.065	1.069	1.072	1.074	1.080	1.087																								
63	63	1.034	1.035	1.037	1.039	1.040	1.041	1.042	1.044	1.045	1.048	1.051	1.054	1.055	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.066	1.069	1.070	1.076	1.083																								
66	66	1.033	1.034	1.035	1.036	1.038	1.039	1.040	1.042	1.043	1.046	1.048	1.051	1.052	1.054	1.058	1.059	1.063	1.066	1.067	1.072	1.079																								
69	69	1.031	1.032	1.034	1.035	1.036	1.037	1.039	1.040	1.041	1.044	1.046	1.048	1.050	1.051	1.054	1.056	1.060	1.063	1.064	1.069	1.076																								
72	72	1.030	1.031	1.032	1.033	1.035	1.036	1.037	1.038	1.040	1.042	1.044	1.047	1.048	1.049	1.052	1.054	1.058	1.060	1.061	1.066	1.072																								
75	75	1.029	1.030	1.031	1.032	1.033	1.034	1.036	1.037	1.038	1.040	1.043	1.045	1.048	1.047	1.050	1.052	1.056	1.058	1.059	1.064	1.069																								
78	78	1.028	1.029	1.030	1.031	1.032	1.033	1.034	1.035	1.037	1.039	1.041	1.043	1.044	1.045	1.048	1.050	1.053	1.056	1.057	1.061	1.067																								
81	81	1.027	1.028	1.030	1.031	1.032	1.033	1.034	1.035	1.037	1.039	1.042	1.043	1.044	1.045	1.048	1.048	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.059	1.064																								
84	84	1.026	1.027	1.028	1.029	1.030	1.031	1.032	1.033	1.034	1.036	1.038	1.040	1.041	1.042	1.044	1.046	1.050	1.052	1.053	1.057	1.062																								
15	15	.6602	.6797	.7006	.7230	.7466	.7717	.7982	.8269	.8549	.9169	.9838	1.056	1.093	1.132	1.213	1.299	1.435	1.531	1.581	1.789	2.070																								
16	16	.6513	.6698	.6897	.7109	.7333	.7571	.7823	.8095	.8361	.8950	.9586	1.027	1.063	1.100	1.177	1.259	1.399	1.480	1.528	1.727	1.996																								
17	17	.6435	.6610	.6798	.7000	.7213	.7440	.7678	.7929	.8192	.8752	.9359	1.001	1.035	1.071	1.144	1.222	1.347	1.434	1.480	1.671	1.929																								
18	18	.6363	.6530	.6710	.6902	.7106	.7321	.7549	.7788	.8039	.8574	.9154	.9775	1.010	1.044	1.115	1.189	1.309	1.393	1.438	1.619	1.867																								
19	19	.6299	.6459	.6630	.6813	.7007	.7214	.7431	.7660	.7899	.8412	.8986	.9562	.9878	1.020	1.098	1.159	1.274	1.354	1.398	1.572	1.811																								
20	20	.6240	.6393	.6557	.6732	.6918	.7115	.7324	.7543	.7773	.8284	.8859	.9436	.9768	1.008	1.132	1.242	1.319	1.360	1.529	1.759																									
21	21	.6186	.6333	.6490	.6658	.6836	.7026	.7226	.7436	.7656	.8127	.8688	.9188	.9477	.9775	1.040	1.108	1.212	1.287	1.326	1.489	1.711																								
22	22	.6138	.6278	.6429	.6590	.6761	.6944	.7138	.7337	.7549	.8003	.8494	.8923	.9301	.9588	1.019	1.083	1.185	1.257	1.294	1.452	1.668																								
23	23	.6092	.6227	.6372	.6528	.6693	.6868	.7052	.7247	.7451	.78																																			

TABLE 2.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.25$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 20.3$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.75$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 5.00$) - Concluded

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{h}{t_S}$	$\frac{b_F}{t_S}$																																												
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45																								
37	h	.5701	.5789	.5883	.5985	.6093	.6207	.6328	.6456	.6589	.6727	.6871	.7020	.7175	.7336	.7503	.7676	.7854	.8037	.8225	.8418	.8616	.8819	.9027	.9235	.9443	.9651	.9859	1.007	1.110	1.252															
38		.5684	.5770	.5862	.5960	.6065	.6177	.6296	.6420	.6551	.6687	.6828	.6974	.7125	.7281	.7442	.7608	.7779	.7955	.8136	.8321	.8511	.8705	.8903	.9105	.9311	.9521	.9734	.9949	1.098	1.234															
39		.5667	.5751	.5841	.5937	.6040	.6149	.6264	.6388	.6519	.6654	.6792	.6934	.7080	.7230	.7384	.7542	.7704	.7870	.8040	.8214	.8392	.8574	.8759	.8947	.9139	.9334	.9532	.9733	1.077	1.213															
40		.5651	.5733	.5821	.5915	.6016	.6122	.6235	.6354	.6478	.6607	.6740	.6877	.7018	.7163	.7311	.7462	.7616	.7773	.7933	.8096	.8262	.8431	.8603	.8778	.8956	.9137	.9321	.9507	1.055	1.191															
42		.5622	.5700	.5784	.5874	.5970	.6071	.6180	.6293	.6412	.6536	.6664	.6796	.6931	.7069	.7211	.7357	.7506	.7658	.7813	.7971	.8131	.8294	.8460	.8628	.8798	.8970	.9144	.9320	1.037	1.173															
44		.5595	.5670	.5750	.5836	.5928	.6025	.6129	.6238	.6352	.6471	.6594	.6721	.6851	.6983	.7118	.7256	.7397	.7541	.7688	.7837	.7988	.8141	.8296	.8453	.8612	.8772	.8934	.9097	1.015	1.151															
46		.5570	.5642	.5719	.5802	.5890	.5983	.6083	.6187	.6297	.6412	.6531	.6654	.6780	.6909	.7039	.7171	.7306	.7443	.7582	.7723	.7866	.8011	.8158	.8307	.8457	.8608	.8760	.8913	1.000	1.136															
48		.5547	.5616	.5691	.5770	.5854	.5944	.6040	.6140	.6246	.6357	.6472	.6591	.6713	.6837	.6962	.7089	.7218	.7348	.7480	.7613	.7748	.7884	.8022	.8161	.8301	.8442	.8584	.8727	1.000	1.136															
50		.5527	.5593	.5664	.5741	.5822	.5909	.6000	.6097	.6198	.6304	.6415	.6529	.6645	.6763	.6883	.7004	.7127	.7251	.7376	.7502	.7629	.7757	.7886	.8016	.8147	.8279	.8412	.8546	1.000	1.136															
52		.5507	.5571	.5640	.5713	.5792	.5878	.5969	.6065	.6166	.6271	.6380	.6492	.6606	.6721	.6837	.6954	.7072	.7191	.7311	.7432	.7554	.7677	.7801	.7926	.8051	.8177	.8304	.8431	1.000	1.136															
54		.5489	.5551	.5617	.5688	.5764	.5844	.5929	.6018	.6111	.6208	.6308	.6411	.6516	.6622	.6729	.6837	.6946	.7056	.7167	.7278	.7390	.7503	.7617	.7731	.7846	.7961	.8077	.8193	1.000	1.136															
56		.5472	.5532	.5598	.5670	.5738	.5816	.5898	.5985	.6076	.6171	.6269	.6369	.6471	.6574	.6678	.6783	.6889	.6996	.7103	.7211	.7320	.7430	.7541	.7652	.7763	.7874	.7985	.8101	1.000	1.136															
58		.5456	.5514	.5578	.5643	.5713	.5789	.5868	.5953	.6041	.6131	.6223	.6316	.6411	.6507	.6604	.6702	.6800	.6900	.7000	.7100	.7200	.7300	.7400	.7500	.7600	.7700	.7800	.7900	1.000	1.136															
60		.5442	.5498	.5563	.5622	.5690	.5764	.5841	.5922	.6008	.6097	.6188	.6280	.6373	.6467	.6561	.6656	.6751	.6847	.6943	.7040	.7137	.7234	.7331	.7428	.7525	.7622	.7719	.7816	1.000	1.136															
63		.5421	.5475	.5532	.5593	.5659	.5728	.5802	.5880	.5962	.6048	.6136	.6226	.6317	.6408	.6500	.6592	.6684	.6776	.6868	.6960	.7052	.7144	.7236	.7328	.7420	.7512	.7604	.7696	1.000	1.136															
66		.5403	.5454	.5509	.5567	.5630	.5697	.5767	.5841	.5918	.6000	.6084	.6170	.6257	.6344	.6431	.6518	.6605	.6692	.6779	.6866	.6953	.7040	.7127	.7214	.7301	.7388	.7475	.7562	1.000	1.136															
69		.5388	.5435	.5487	.5544	.5604	.5667	.5735	.5807	.5882	.6043	.6219	.6410	.6611	.6818	.7031	.7249	.7472	.7700	.7933	.8171	.8414	.8661	.8912	.9167	.9425	.9687	.9952	1.0219	1.000	1.136															
72		.5370	.5417	.5468	.5522	.5579	.5640	.5705	.5774	.5846	.6002	.6170	.6348	.6535	.6731	.6936	.7150	.7373	.7605	.7846	.8096	.8354	.8619	.8891	.9169	.9452	.9740	.9933	1.000	1.136																
75		.5356	.5401	.5449	.5501	.5557	.5616	.5678	.5744	.5814	.5983	.6162	.6350	.6547	.6753	.6968	.7192	.7425	.7667	.7918	.8177	.8444	.8719	.9001	.9289	.9582	.9880	1.000	1.136	1.000	1.136															
78		.5342	.5386	.5433	.5483	.5536	.5594	.5653	.5717	.5783	.5927	.6084	.6254	.6434	.6624	.6823	.7031	.7248	.7474	.7709	.7953	.8205	.8465	.8732	.9005	.9283	.9566	.9853	1.000	1.136	1.000	1.136														
81		.5330	.5372	.5417	.5465	.5517	.5572	.5630	.5691	.5755	.5894	.6048	.6210	.6381	.6561	.6750	.6947	.7153	.7368	.7591	.7822	.8061	.8308	.8563	.8825	.9093	.9366	.9643	.9923	1.000	1.136	1.000	1.136													
84		.5319	.5359	.5403	.5449	.5499	.5552	.5608	.5667	.5729	.5864	.6010	.6168	.6335	.6511	.6696	.6889	.7090	.7300	.7518	.7744	.7978	.8219	.8467	.8722	.8983	.9249	.9519	.9792	1.000	1.136	1.000	1.136													
15		p	.8021	.8574	.7159	.7773	.8415	.9061	.9768	1.048	1.120	1.271	1.429	1.589	1.872	1.756	1.927	2.102	2.371	2.554	2.647	3.025	3.510																							
16			.5901	.6438	.7006	.7605	.8230	.8878	.9549	1.024	1.095	1.242	1.397	1.554	1.835	1.718	1.885	2.057	2.321	2.502	2.593	2.965	3.442																							
17			.5781	.6313	.6866	.7449	.8058	.8691	.9346	1.002	1.072	1.215	1.367	1.521	1.801	1.681	1.846	2.013	2.275	2.452	2.542	2.908	3.379																							
18			.5689	.6197	.6735	.7304	.7898	.8518	.9158	.9817	1.050	1.191	1.339	1.490	1.568	1.647	1.809	1.975	2.230	2.405	2.493	2.854	3.318																							
19			.5593	.6088	.6614	.7188	.7749	.8353	.8979	.9625	1.029	1.167	1.313	1.461	1.537	1.615	1.774	1.937	2.189	2.360	2.447	2.803	3.261																							
20			.5506	.5988	.6500	.7042	.7609	.8201	.8813	.9446	1.010	1.145	1.288	1.433	1.508	1.585	1.742	1.902	2.149	2.318	2.404	2.754	3.206																							
21			.5424	.5894	.6394	.6923	.7479	.8067	.8677	.9277	.9916	1.124	1.265	1.408	1.482	1.557	1.710	1.868	2.112	2.278	2.363	2.708	3.154																							
22			.5347	.5805	.6295	.6812	.7356	.7922	.8510	.9118	.9745	1.105	1.243	1.383	1.456	1.530	1.681	1.836	2.078	2.240	2.324	2.664	3.105																							
23			.5274	.5722	.6201	.6707	.7240	.7795	.8372	.8968	.9583	1.086	1.222	1.360	1.431	1.504	1.653	1.806	2.042	2.204	2.287	2.622	3.057																							
24			.5206	.5642	.6112	.6609	.7130	.7675	.8240	.8826	.9430	1.069	1.202	1.338	1.408	1.480	1.627	1.777	2.010	2.170	2.251	2.582	3.012																							
25			.5142	.5567	.6030	.6515	.7027	.7562	.8117	.8692	.9285	1.052	1.183	1.317	1.386	1.457	1.601	1.750	1.980	2.137	2.217	2.544	2.968																							
26			.5081	.5500	.5950	.6427	.6929	.7453	.7998	.8563	.9147	1.038	1.165	1.297	1.365	1.435	1.577	1.724	1.950	2.106	2.185	2.508	2.927																							
27			.5024	.5435	.5875	.6343	.6836	.7351	.7887	.8443	.9016	1.021	1.148	1.279	1.345	1.414	1.554	1.698	1.922	2.078	2.154	2.473	2.887																							
28			.4970	.5372	.5804	.6283	.6774	.7284	.7810	.8357	.8924	1.007	1.132	1.260	1.326	1.394	1.532	1.675	1.895	2.047	2.124	2.439	2.848																							
29			.4919	.5312	.5737	.6217	.6713	.7224	.7760	.8317	.8893	1.001	1.124	1.243	1.308	1.375	1.511	1.652	1.870	2.019	2.095	2.405	2.811																							
30			.4870	.5256	.5672	.6151	.6653	.7171	.7713	.8278	.8856	.991	1.102	1.226	1.291	1.358	1.491	1.632	1.845	1.993	2.068	2.378	2.776																							
31			.4823	.5202	.5611	.6086	.6588	.7113	.7660	.8228	.8807	.984	1.098	1.210	1.274	1.339	1.472	1.609	1.821	1.967	2.041	2.350	2.742																							
32			.4778	.5150	.5553	.6024	.6532	.7067	.7624	.8193	.8774	.978	1.094	1.205	1.268	1.322	1.453	1.589	1.793	1.934	2.008	2.317	2.703																							
33	.4736		.5101	.5497	.5961	.6463	.6999	.7566	.8143	.8731	.971	1.088	1.198	1.261	1.305	1.435	1.569	1.778	1.919	1.992	2.299	2.677																								
34	.4696		.5054	.5443	.5897	.6395	.6935	.7512	.8099	.8696	.965	1.082	1.191	1.254	1.298	1.418	1.550	1.755	1.896	1.969	2.263	2.646																								
35	.4657		.5010	.5392	.5840	.6331	.6864	.7441	.8028	.8625	.956	1.073	1.181	1.244	1.288	1.401	1.532	1.735	1.874	1.946	2.237	2.617																								
36	.4619		.4977	.5353	.5794	.6279	.6800	.7375	.7954	.8547	.947	1.064	1.171	1.234	1.278	1.386	1.515	1.715	1.853	1.924	2.212	2.588																								
37	.4583		.4935	.5305	.5740	.6215	.6731	.7304	.7881	.8472	.938	1.055	1.161	1.224	1.268	1.376	1.498	1.698	1.833	1.902	2.188	2.560																								
38	.4549		.4896	.5260	.5690	.6151	.6663	.7234	.7810	.8400	.929	1.046	1.151	1.214	1.258	1.366	1.487	1.686	1.819	1.887	2.164	2.533																								
39	.4517		.4861	.5220	.5645	.6091	.6598	.7167	.7750	.8346	.922	1.039	1.144	1.207	1.251	1.359	1.479	1.678	1.809	1.876	2.142	2.507																								
40	.4485		.4825	.5178	.5598	.6030	.6533	.7100	.7689	.8280	.914	1.031	1.136	1.199	1.243	1.351	1.471	1.670	1.800	1.866	2.122	2.482																								
42	.4426		.4762	.5105	.5518																																									

TABLE 3.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.31$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 16.3$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.69$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 4.91$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{t_W}{t_S}$																				
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	38	40	45
15	1.220	1.229	1.238	1.247	1.256	1.265	1.274	1.283	1.292	1.309	1.327	1.345	1.354	1.363	1.381	1.399	1.426	1.444	1.453	1.489	1.534
16	1.206	1.214	1.223	1.231	1.240	1.248	1.257	1.265	1.273	1.290	1.307	1.324	1.332	1.341	1.357	1.374	1.399	1.416	1.425	1.458	1.500
17	1.194	1.202	1.210	1.218	1.228	1.234	1.241	1.249	1.257	1.273	1.289	1.305	1.313	1.321	1.336	1.352	1.376	1.392	1.400	1.431	1.471
18	1.183	1.191	1.198	1.206	1.213	1.221	1.228	1.236	1.243	1.258	1.273	1.288	1.295	1.303	1.318	1.333	1.355	1.370	1.377	1.407	1.445
19	1.174	1.181	1.188	1.195	1.202	1.209	1.218	1.223	1.230	1.244	1.258	1.273	1.280	1.287	1.301	1.315	1.338	1.351	1.358	1.386	1.421
20	1.165	1.172	1.178	1.185	1.192	1.199	1.205	1.212	1.219	1.232	1.246	1.259	1.266	1.272	1.286	1.299	1.320	1.333	1.340	1.367	1.400
21	1.157	1.163	1.170	1.176	1.183	1.189	1.195	1.202	1.208	1.221	1.234	1.247	1.253	1.259	1.273	1.285	1.304	1.317	1.324	1.349	1.381
22	1.150	1.156	1.162	1.168	1.174	1.180	1.187	1.193	1.199	1.211	1.223	1.235	1.242	1.248	1.260	1.272	1.291	1.303	1.309	1.333	1.364
23	1.143	1.149	1.155	1.161	1.167	1.173	1.178	1.184	1.190	1.202	1.214	1.225	1.231	1.237	1.249	1.260	1.278	1.290	1.295	1.319	1.348
24	1.137	1.143	1.149	1.154	1.160	1.165	1.171	1.177	1.182	1.193	1.205	1.218	1.221	1.227	1.238	1.249	1.266	1.277	1.283	1.306	1.334
25	1.132	1.137	1.143	1.148	1.153	1.159	1.164	1.170	1.175	1.186	1.198	1.207	1.213	1.218	1.229	1.239	1.256	1.266	1.272	1.293	1.320
26	1.127	1.132	1.137	1.142	1.148	1.153	1.158	1.163	1.168	1.179	1.189	1.199	1.204	1.210	1.220	1.230	1.246	1.256	1.261	1.281	1.308
27	1.122	1.127	1.132	1.137	1.142	1.147	1.152	1.157	1.162	1.172	1.182	1.192	1.197	1.202	1.212	1.222	1.237	1.247	1.252	1.272	1.298
28	1.118	1.123	1.127	1.132	1.137	1.142	1.147	1.151	1.156	1.166	1.175	1.185	1.190	1.195	1.204	1.214	1.228	1.238	1.243	1.263	1.288
29	1.114	1.118	1.122	1.126	1.132	1.137	1.142	1.146	1.151	1.160	1.169	1.179	1.183	1.188	1.197	1.206	1.220	1.230	1.234	1.253	1.278
30	1.110	1.114	1.119	1.123	1.128	1.132	1.137	1.141	1.146	1.155	1.164	1.173	1.177	1.182	1.191	1.200	1.213	1.222	1.226	1.244	1.267
31	1.106	1.111	1.115	1.119	1.124	1.128	1.132	1.137	1.141	1.150	1.158	1.167	1.171	1.176	1.184	1.193	1.206	1.215	1.219	1.236	1.258
32	1.103	1.107	1.111	1.116	1.120	1.124	1.128	1.132	1.137	1.145	1.153	1.162	1.166	1.170	1.179	1.187	1.200	1.208	1.212	1.229	1.250
33	1.100	1.104	1.108	1.112	1.116	1.120	1.124	1.128	1.133	1.141	1.149	1.157	1.161	1.165	1.173	1.181	1.194	1.202	1.206	1.222	1.243
34	1.097	1.101	1.105	1.109	1.113	1.117	1.121	1.125	1.129	1.137	1.144	1.152	1.156	1.160	1.168	1.176	1.188	1.196	1.200	1.216	1.235
35	1.094	1.098	1.102	1.106	1.110	1.113	1.117	1.121	1.125	1.133	1.140	1.148	1.152	1.156	1.163	1.171	1.183	1.190	1.194	1.210	1.229
36	1.092	1.095	1.099	1.103	1.107	1.110	1.114	1.118	1.122	1.129	1.136	1.144	1.147	1.151	1.159	1.166	1.178	1.185	1.189	1.204	1.222
37	1.089	1.093	1.098	1.100	1.103	1.107	1.111	1.115	1.118	1.126	1.133	1.140	1.144	1.147	1.155	1.162	1.173	1.180	1.184	1.198	1.216
38	1.087	1.090	1.094	1.097	1.101	1.104	1.108	1.112	1.115	1.122	1.129	1.136	1.140	1.143	1.150	1.158	1.168	1.175	1.179	1.193	1.211
39	1.085	1.088	1.091	1.095	1.098	1.102	1.105	1.109	1.112	1.119	1.126	1.133	1.136	1.140	1.147	1.154	1.164	1.171	1.174	1.188	1.205
40	1.082	1.086	1.089	1.093	1.096	1.099	1.103	1.106	1.109	1.116	1.123	1.129	1.133	1.136	1.143	1.150	1.160	1.166	1.170	1.183	1.200
42	1.079	1.082	1.085	1.088	1.091	1.095	1.098	1.101	1.104	1.111	1.117	1.123	1.127	1.130	1.136	1.143	1.152	1.159	1.162	1.175	1.191
44	1.075	1.078	1.081	1.084	1.087	1.090	1.093	1.096	1.099	1.106	1.112	1.118	1.121	1.124	1.130	1.136	1.145	1.151	1.154	1.167	1.183
46	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.089	1.092	1.095	1.101	1.107	1.113	1.116	1.118	1.124	1.130	1.139	1.145	1.148	1.161	1.174
48	1.069	1.072	1.074	1.077	1.080	1.083	1.086	1.088	1.091	1.097	1.102	1.108	1.111	1.114	1.119	1.125	1.133	1.139	1.142	1.153	1.167
50	1.066	1.069	1.071	1.074	1.077	1.079	1.082	1.085	1.088	1.093	1.098	1.104	1.106	1.109	1.114	1.119	1.128	1.133	1.136	1.147	1.160
52	1.063	1.066	1.069	1.071	1.074	1.076	1.079	1.082	1.084	1.089	1.094	1.100	1.102	1.105	1.110	1.115	1.123	1.128	1.131	1.141	1.154
54	1.061	1.064	1.066	1.068	1.071	1.074	1.076	1.079	1.081	1.086	1.091	1.096	1.098	1.101	1.106	1.111	1.118	1.123	1.126	1.136	1.148
56	1.059	1.061	1.063	1.065	1.068	1.071	1.073	1.076	1.078	1.083	1.088	1.092	1.095	1.097	1.102	1.107	1.114	1.119	1.121	1.131	1.143
58	1.057	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.066	1.068	1.071	1.073	1.075	1.080	1.085	1.089	1.091	1.094	1.099	1.103	1.110	1.115	1.117	1.126	1.138
60	1.055	1.057	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.066	1.068	1.069	1.071	1.073	1.077	1.082	1.086	1.089	1.091	1.095	1.102	1.107	1.111	1.120	1.133
63	1.052	1.055	1.057	1.059	1.061	1.063	1.065	1.067	1.069	1.074	1.078	1.082	1.084	1.086	1.091	1.095	1.101	1.106	1.108	1.116	1.127
66	1.050	1.052	1.054	1.056	1.058	1.060	1.062	1.064	1.066	1.070	1.074	1.078	1.081	1.083	1.087	1.091	1.097	1.101	1.103	1.111	1.121
69	1.048	1.050	1.052	1.054	1.056	1.058	1.060	1.061	1.063	1.067	1.071	1.075	1.077	1.079	1.083	1.087	1.093	1.097	1.098	1.106	1.116
72	1.046	1.048	1.050	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.057	1.059	1.061	1.065	1.068	1.072	1.074	1.076	1.079	1.083	1.089	1.093	1.094	1.102	1.111
75	1.044	1.046	1.048	1.049	1.051	1.053	1.055	1.057	1.058	1.062	1.065	1.069	1.071	1.073	1.076	1.078	1.085	1.089	1.091	1.098	1.107
78	1.042	1.044	1.046	1.047	1.049	1.051	1.053	1.054	1.056	1.060	1.063	1.066	1.068	1.070	1.073	1.077	1.082	1.085	1.087	1.094	1.103
81	1.041	1.042	1.044	1.046	1.047	1.049	1.051	1.052	1.054	1.057	1.061	1.064	1.066	1.067	1.071	1.074	1.079	1.082	1.084	1.091	1.099
84	1.039	1.041	1.042	1.044	1.046	1.047	1.049	1.051	1.052	1.055	1.058	1.062	1.063	1.065	1.068	1.071	1.076	1.079	1.081	1.087	1.095
15	.7845	.7890	.8337	.8719	.9124	.9551	1.000	1.047	1.096	1.201	1.313	1.433	1.496	1.561	1.696	1.837	2.061	2.218	2.299	2.636	3.088
16	.7509	.7828	.8167	.8530	.8916	.9323	.9751	1.020	1.067	1.167	1.274	1.389	1.449	1.511	1.641	1.776	1.991	2.142	2.220	2.544	2.980
17	.7385	.7688	.8013	.8360	.8733	.9117	.9526	.9955	1.041	1.138	1.239	1.349	1.407	1.466	1.590	1.720	1.927	2.073	2.147	2.461	2.881
18	.7273	.7562	.7973	.8205	.8557	.8930	.9321	.9732	1.016	1.108	1.207	1.313	1.368	1.425	1.544	1.670	1.869	2.009	2.081	2.383	2.789
19	.7171	.7448	.7746	.8064	.8401	.8768	.9134	.9529	.9943	1.082	1.177	1.279	1.332	1.387	1.502	1.623	1.815	1.950	2.020	2.312	2.705
20	.7078	.7344	.7629	.7934	.8269	.8631	.8983	.9342	.9740	1.059	1.150	1.248	1.299	1.352	1.463	1.579	1.765	1.896	1.963	2.245	2.626
21	.6992	.7248	.7522	.7816	.8127	.8457	.8805	.9170	.9553	1.037	1.125	1.220	1.269	1.320	1.427	1.540	1.719	1.845	1.910	2.184	2.553
22	.6914	.7160	.7424	.7706	.8006	.8324	.8659	.9011	.9380	1.017	1.102	1.193	1.241	1.290	1.394	1.502	1.676	1.798	1.861	2.128	2.484
23	.6841	.7078	.7333	.7604	.7894	.8201	.8524	.8864	.9220	.9990	1.080	1.168	1.215	1.263	1.363	1.468	1.638	1.754	1.816	2.073	2.420
24	.6773	.7002	.7248	.7510	.7790	.8086	.8399	.8727	.9071	.9860	1.060	1.148	1.190	1.237	1.334	1.435	1.599	1.714	1.773	2.023	2.360
25																					

TABLE 3.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.31$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 16.3$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.69$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 4.91$) - Concluded

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{h}{t_S}$	$\frac{t_W}{t_S}$																																													
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	46																									
37		.6201	.6368	.6527	.6709	.6900	.7107	.7324	.7562	.7792	.8305	.8864	.9466	.9763	1.011	1.080	1.153	1.269	1.353	1.395	1.576	1.823																									
38		.6172	.6325	.6491	.6668	.6857	.7057	.7289	.7492	.7726	.8228	.8774	.9362	.9672	.9993	1.087	1.138	1.262	1.333	1.375	1.552	1.794																									
39		.6146	.6294	.6456	.6629	.6813	.7009	.7216	.7434	.7663	.8154	.8688	.9264	.9567	.9881	1.054	1.124	1.235	1.315	1.356	1.530	1.767																									
40		.6118	.6264	.6426	.6591	.6772	.6963	.7166	.7379	.7603	.8084	.8608	.9189	.9488	.9793	1.042	1.110	1.220	1.297	1.338	1.508	1.740																									
42		.6089	.6239	.6399	.6562	.6736	.6917	.7102	.7276	.7491	.7951	.8452	.8993	.9277	.9572	1.019	1.085	1.190	1.266	1.303	1.467	1.691																									
44		.6023	.6168	.6303	.6458	.6624	.6800	.6986	.7182	.7388	.7830	.8311	.8830	.9104	.9387	.9983	1.061	1.163	1.227	1.272	1.429	1.645																									
46		.5982	.6111	.6250	.6400	.6558	.6728	.6908	.7095	.7293	.7718	.8181	.8680	.8944	.9217	.9790	1.040	1.137	1.207	1.243	1.394	1.602																									
48		.5943	.6068	.6202	.6345	.6498	.6661	.6834	.7015	.7206	.7615	.8060	.8542	.8798	.9059	.9612	1.020	1.114	1.181	1.215	1.362	1.563																									
50		.5908	.6028	.6157	.6295	.6443	.6600	.6776	.6940	.7124	.7519	.7949	.8414	.8659	.8912	.9446	1.001	1.092	1.157	1.190	1.332	1.528																									
52		.5875	.5991	.6115	.6248	.6391	.6543	.6703	.6871	.7049	.7430	.7845	.8294	.8531	.8776	.9292	.9838	1.072	1.134	1.167	1.304	1.492																									
54		.5845	.5956	.6077	.6205	.6343	.6499	.6664	.6837	.6997	.7347	.7749	.8183	.8412	.8649	.9148	.9776	1.053	1.113	1.145	1.278	1.460																									
56		.5816	.5924	.6040	.6165	.6298	.6439	.6589	.6747	.6913	.7218	.7659	.8079	.8301	.8530	.9014	.9626	1.035	1.094	1.124	1.253	1.430																									
58		.5790	.5894	.6006	.6127	.6256	.6393	.6538	.6691	.6852	.7198	.7674	.8081	.8298	.8519	.8988	.9584	1.019	1.075	1.105	1.230	1.402																									
60		.5765	.5868	.5975	.6092	.6217	.6350	.6490	.6639	.6794	.7129	.7605	.8009	.8215	.8419	.8888	.9481	1.003	1.058	1.087	1.209	1.378																									
63		.5730	.5828	.5931	.6043	.6162	.6289	.6424	.6565	.6714	.7035	.7505	.7893	.8092	.8289	.8762	.9358	1.000	1.054	1.082	1.198	1.339																									
66		.5699	.5791	.5891	.5998	.6112	.6234	.6362	.6498	.6641	.6949	.7424	.7816	.7998	.8183	.8654	.9251	1.000	1.052	1.079	1.191	1.305																									
69		.5669	.5758	.5854	.5957	.6066	.6183	.6308	.6437	.6574	.6888	.7363	.7753	.7914	.8094	.8564	.9161	1.000	1.049	1.075	1.183	1.273																									
72		.5643	.5728	.5820	.5919	.6024	.6136	.6255	.6380	.6513	.6828	.7306	.7691	.7841	.7991	.8460	.9057	1.000	1.047	1.072	1.177	1.244																									
75		.5619	.5700	.5789	.5884	.5985	.6093	.6208	.6328	.6456	.6772	.7257	.7641	.7781	.7921	.8390	.8987	1.000	1.045	1.069	1.171	1.217																									
78		.5595	.5674	.5760	.5851	.5949	.6053	.6163	.6280	.6402	.6720	.7205	.7589	.7729	.7869	.8338	.8935	1.000	1.043	1.067	1.167	1.192																									
81		.5574	.5650	.5733	.5821	.5916	.6016	.6122	.6235	.6353	.6670	.7155	.7539	.7679	.7819	.8288	.8885	1.000	1.041	1.065	1.163	1.189																									
84		.5555	.5628	.5708	.5793	.5885	.5982	.6084	.6193	.6307	.6624	.7109	.7493	.7633	.7773	.8242	.8839	1.000	1.039	1.063	1.160	1.185																									
15		.7984	.8801	.9678	1.059	1.153	1.250	1.350	1.452	1.556	1.770	1.991	2.218	2.334	2.450	2.688	2.928	3.297	3.545	3.871	4.180	4.827																									
16		.7604	.8321	.9177	1.037	1.129	1.224	1.322	1.422	1.524	1.734	1.952	2.176	2.289	2.404	2.638	2.875	3.239	3.485	3.809	4.112	4.764																									
17		.7655	.8453	.9290	1.018	1.106	1.200	1.298	1.394	1.494	1.701	1.914	2.134	2.248	2.360	2.590	2.824	3.184	3.427	3.550	4.048	4.684																									
18		.7514	.8295	.9115	.9989	1.085	1.177	1.271	1.367	1.466	1.668	1.879	2.098	2.208	2.318	2.545	2.776	3.131	3.371	3.493	3.988	4.616																									
19		.7384	.8147	.8950	.9787	1.066	1.155	1.248	1.342	1.439	1.639	1.846	2.059	2.168	2.278	2.502	2.730	3.081	3.318	3.438	3.928	4.550																									
20		.7261	.8008	.8795	.9616	1.047	1.135	1.226	1.319	1.414	1.610	1.814	2.029	2.132	2.240	2.461	2.687	3.033	3.267	3.386	3.869	4.488																									
21		.7145	.7877	.8648	.9454	1.029	1.116	1.205	1.296	1.387	1.583	1.784	1.991	2.097	2.204	2.423	2.645	2.987	3.219	3.336	3.814	4.427																									
22		.7035	.7753	.8510	.9301	1.012	1.097	1.185	1.275	1.367	1.568	1.768	1.980	2.084	2.170	2.385	2.605	2.943	3.172	3.289	3.761	4.368																									
23		.6932	.7638	.8379	.9158	.9983	1.080	1.168	1.256	1.346	1.548	1.728	1.930	2.033	2.117	2.330	2.548	2.901	3.128	3.243	3.711	4.312																									
24		.6834	.7523	.8255	.9019	.9812	1.064	1.148	1.236	1.326	1.510	1.702	1.901	2.002	2.105	2.315	2.530	2.880	3.085	3.198	3.662	4.257																									
25		.6741	.7420	.8137	.8887	.9689	1.048	1.131	1.217	1.305	1.488	1.677	1.873	1.974	2.075	2.283	2.495	2.821	3.043	3.156	3.615	4.205																									
26		.6653	.7320	.8024	.8762	.9532	1.033	1.116	1.200	1.287	1.468	1.654	1.847	1.948	2.047	2.252	2.461	2.762	2.984	3.093	3.549	4.154																									
27		.6569	.7225	.7917	.8644	.9401	1.019	1.100	1.183	1.269	1.448	1.631	1.822	1.920	2.019	2.221	2.428	2.748	2.965	3.076	3.528	4.105																									
28		.6489	.7133	.7815	.8530	.9276	1.005	1.085	1.167	1.253	1.427	1.609	1.798	1.893	1.992	2.193	2.397	2.714	2.929	3.038	3.483	4.057																									
29		.6413	.7047	.7718	.8422	.9157	.9920	1.071	1.152	1.235	1.408	1.588	1.774	1.870	1.967	2.165	2.367	2.680	2.893	3.001	3.442	4.011																									
30		.6340	.6964	.7625	.8318	.9043	.9794	1.057	1.137	1.219	1.390	1.568	1.750	1.846	1.942	2.138	2.338	2.648	2.859	2.966	3.403	3.967																									
31		.6270	.6884	.7535	.8219	.8933	.9674	1.044	1.123	1.204	1.373	1.548	1.730	1.824	1.919	2.112	2.310	2.617	2.828	2.932	3.365	3.924																									
32		.6203	.6808	.7449	.8124	.8828	.9569	1.032	1.110	1.190	1.358	1.530	1.710	1.802	1.896	2.087	2.284	2.587	2.794	2.899	3.328	3.882																									
33		.6139	.6735	.7367	.8032	.8728	.9468	1.020	1.097	1.176	1.340	1.512	1.690	1.781	1.874	2.063	2.258	2.558	2.763	2.867	3.292	3.842																									
34		.6078	.6665	.7288	.7943	.8629	.9342	1.008	1.084	1.162	1.325	1.494	1.671	1.761	1.853	2.040	2.232	2.530	2.733	2.836	3.257	3.802																									
35		.6019	.6597	.7212	.7859	.8536	.9239	.9968	1.072	1.149	1.310	1.478	1.652	1.741	1.832	2.018	2.208	2.503	2.704	2.806	3.224	3.764																									
36		.5953	.6533	.7139	.7778	.8448	.9141	.9860	1.060	1.137	1.298	1.462	1.634	1.723	1.812	2.000	2.185	2.478	2.676	2.777	3.191	3.727																									
37		.5908	.6470	.7069	.7699	.8360	.9046	.9757	1.049	1.125	1.282	1.446	1.616	1.704	1.793	1.975	2.162	2.451	2.648	2.749	3.159	3.691																									
38		.5855	.6410	.7001	.7623	.8275	.8953	.9658	1.038	1.113	1.268	1.431	1.600	1.688	1.774	1.955	2.140	2.426	2.622	2.721	3.128	3.656																									
39		.5805	.6353	.6935	.7550	.8194	.8864	.9559	1.028	1.102	1.255	1.416	1.583	1.669	1.756	1.935	2.118	2.402	2.598	2.695	3.099	3.622																									
40		.5756	.6297	.6872	.7479	.8118	.8778	.9486	1.018	1.091	1.243	1.402	1.568	1.653	1.739	1.918	2.098	2.379	2.572	2.669	3.070	3.589																									
42		.5684	.6190	.6752	.7345	.7967	.8615	.9288	.9982	1.070	1.219	1.375	1.537	1.621	1.706	1.879	2.058	2.335	2.524	2.620	3.014	3.525																									
44		.5677	.6091	.6639	.7219	.7827	.8461	.9120	.9801	1.050	1.198	1.350	1.509	1.591	1.674	1.845	2.020	2.292	2.474	2.573	2.961	3.465																									
46		.5497	.5998	.6534	.7101	.7696	.8318	.8982	.9630	1.032	1.175	1.326	1.483	1.563	1.644	1.812	1.985	2.253	2.435	2.529	2.911	3.407																									
48		.5420	.5911	.6435	.6990	.7566	.8181	.8813	.9468	1.014	1.155	1.303	1.457	1.536	1.616	1.781	1.951	2.215	2.395	2.487	2.863	3.353																									
50		.5348	.5828	.6341	.6885	.7456	.8053	.8673	.9318	.9979	1.138	1.281	1.432	1.511	1.590	1.752	1.919	2.179	2.356	2.447	2.818	3.300																									
52		.5281	.5751	.6253	.6786	.7345	.7931	.8540	.9171	.9823	1.118	1.261	1.410	1.488	1.564	1.724	1.889	2.144	2.319	2.408	2.774	3.251																									
54		.5217	.5677	.6169	.6691	.7241	.7816	.8414	.9034	.9674	1.101	1.241	1.388	1.463	1.540	1.698	1.860	2.111	2.284	2.372	2.733																										

TABLE 4.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{b_W}{t_S} = 0.40$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 12.8$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.68$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 4.90$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45
15	1.285	1.300	1.315	1.330	1.345	1.360	1.374	1.389	1.404	1.434	1.464	1.494	1.509	1.524	1.554	1.583	1.628	1.658	1.673	1.733	1.807
16	1.287	1.281	1.295	1.309	1.323	1.337	1.351	1.365	1.379	1.407	1.435	1.463	1.477	1.491	1.519	1.547	1.589	1.617	1.631	1.697	1.771
17	1.251	1.265	1.278	1.291	1.304	1.317	1.330	1.344	1.357	1.383	1.409	1.436	1.449	1.462	1.488	1.515	1.554	1.581	1.594	1.647	1.712
18	1.237	1.250	1.262	1.275	1.287	1.300	1.312	1.324	1.337	1.362	1.387	1.412	1.424	1.438	1.461	1.486	1.524	1.548	1.561	1.611	1.673
19	1.225	1.237	1.248	1.260	1.272	1.284	1.296	1.307	1.319	1.343	1.368	1.390	1.402	1.413	1.437	1.461	1.496	1.520	1.531	1.579	1.637
20	1.214	1.226	1.236	1.247	1.258	1.270	1.281	1.292	1.303	1.326	1.348	1.370	1.382	1.393	1.415	1.438	1.471	1.494	1.505	1.550	1.608
21	1.203	1.214	1.225	1.235	1.246	1.257	1.267	1.278	1.289	1.310	1.331	1.353	1.363	1.374	1.395	1.417	1.449	1.470	1.481	1.523	1.577
22	1.194	1.204	1.215	1.225	1.235	1.245	1.255	1.266	1.276	1.298	1.318	1.337	1.347	1.357	1.377	1.398	1.428	1.449	1.459	1.500	1.551
23	1.186	1.196	1.205	1.215	1.225	1.234	1.244	1.254	1.264	1.283	1.303	1.322	1.332	1.342	1.361	1.381	1.410	1.429	1.439	1.478	1.527
24	1.178	1.187	1.197	1.206	1.215	1.225	1.234	1.243	1.253	1.271	1.290	1.309	1.318	1.327	1.346	1.365	1.393	1.411	1.421	1.458	1.505
25	1.171	1.180	1.189	1.198	1.207	1.216	1.225	1.234	1.243	1.261	1.278	1.296	1.305	1.314	1.332	1.350	1.377	1.395	1.404	1.440	1.484
26	1.164	1.173	1.182	1.190	1.199	1.207	1.216	1.225	1.233	1.251	1.268	1.285	1.293	1.302	1.319	1.337	1.362	1.380	1.388	1.423	1.466
27	1.158	1.167	1.175	1.183	1.191	1.200	1.208	1.216	1.225	1.241	1.258	1.274	1.283	1.291	1.308	1.324	1.349	1.366	1.374	1.407	1.449
28	1.153	1.161	1.169	1.177	1.185	1.193	1.201	1.209	1.217	1.233	1.249	1.265	1.273	1.281	1.297	1.313	1.337	1.353	1.361	1.393	1.433
29	1.147	1.155	1.163	1.171	1.178	1.186	1.194	1.201	1.209	1.225	1.240	1.256	1.263	1.271	1.286	1.302	1.325	1.340	1.348	1.379	1.418
30	1.142	1.150	1.157	1.165	1.172	1.180	1.187	1.195	1.202	1.217	1.232	1.247	1.254	1.262	1.277	1.292	1.314	1.329	1.337	1.368	1.404
31	1.138	1.145	1.152	1.160	1.167	1.174	1.181	1.188	1.195	1.210	1.225	1.239	1.246	1.253	1.268	1.282	1.304	1.318	1.326	1.356	1.391
32	1.134	1.141	1.148	1.155	1.162	1.169	1.176	1.183	1.190	1.204	1.218	1.232	1.239	1.246	1.260	1.274	1.295	1.309	1.316	1.344	1.379
33	1.130	1.136	1.143	1.150	1.157	1.163	1.170	1.177	1.184	1.197	1.211	1.225	1.231	1.238	1.252	1.265	1.286	1.299	1.306	1.333	1.367
34	1.126	1.132	1.139	1.145	1.152	1.159	1.165	1.172	1.178	1.192	1.205	1.218	1.224	1.231	1.244	1.257	1.277	1.290	1.297	1.323	1.356
35	1.122	1.129	1.135	1.141	1.146	1.154	1.161	1.167	1.173	1.186	1.199	1.212	1.218	1.224	1.237	1.250	1.269	1.282	1.288	1.314	1.346
36	1.119	1.125	1.131	1.137	1.144	1.150	1.156	1.162	1.168	1.181	1.193	1.206	1.212	1.218	1.231	1.243	1.262	1.274	1.280	1.305	1.336
37	1.116	1.122	1.128	1.134	1.140	1.146	1.152	1.158	1.164	1.178	1.188	1.200	1.206	1.212	1.224	1.237	1.255	1.267	1.273	1.297	1.327
38	1.112	1.118	1.124	1.130	1.136	1.142	1.148	1.154	1.160	1.171	1.183	1.195	1.201	1.207	1.219	1.230	1.248	1.260	1.266	1.289	1.319
39	1.110	1.115	1.121	1.127	1.133	1.138	1.144	1.150	1.156	1.167	1.179	1.190	1.196	1.201	1.213	1.224	1.242	1.253	1.259	1.282	1.311
40	1.107	1.112	1.118	1.124	1.129	1.135	1.140	1.146	1.152	1.163	1.174	1.185	1.191	1.196	1.208	1.219	1.236	1.247	1.252	1.275	1.303
42	1.102	1.107	1.112	1.118	1.123	1.128	1.134	1.139	1.144	1.155	1.166	1.176	1.182	1.187	1.198	1.208	1.224	1.235	1.240	1.262	1.288
44	1.097	1.102	1.107	1.112	1.118	1.123	1.128	1.133	1.138	1.148	1.158	1.168	1.173	1.179	1.189	1.199	1.214	1.224	1.229	1.250	1.275
46	1.093	1.098	1.103	1.108	1.112	1.117	1.122	1.127	1.132	1.142	1.151	1.161	1.166	1.171	1.181	1.190	1.205	1.215	1.219	1.239	1.263
48	1.089	1.094	1.098	1.103	1.108	1.112	1.117	1.122	1.126	1.136	1.145	1.154	1.159	1.164	1.173	1.182	1.198	1.206	1.210	1.229	1.252
50	1.085	1.090	1.094	1.099	1.103	1.108	1.112	1.117	1.121	1.130	1.139	1.148	1.153	1.157	1.166	1.175	1.188	1.197	1.202	1.220	1.242
52	1.082	1.087	1.091	1.095	1.099	1.104	1.108	1.112	1.117	1.125	1.134	1.143	1.148	1.152	1.160	1.168	1.181	1.190	1.194	1.211	1.233
54	1.079	1.083	1.087	1.092	1.096	1.100	1.104	1.108	1.112	1.121	1.129	1.137	1.141	1.145	1.154	1.162	1.175	1.183	1.187	1.204	1.224
56	1.076	1.080	1.084	1.088	1.092	1.096	1.100	1.104	1.108	1.116	1.124	1.132	1.136	1.140	1.148	1.156	1.168	1.176	1.180	1.196	1.216
58	1.074	1.078	1.081	1.085	1.089	1.093	1.097	1.101	1.105	1.112	1.120	1.128	1.132	1.135	1.143	1.151	1.162	1.170	1.174	1.190	1.209
60	1.071	1.075	1.078	1.082	1.086	1.090	1.094	1.097	1.101	1.109	1.116	1.124	1.127	1.131	1.138	1.146	1.157	1.165	1.169	1.183	1.202
63	1.068	1.071	1.075	1.079	1.082	1.086	1.089	1.093	1.096	1.103	1.111	1.118	1.121	1.125	1.132	1.139	1.150	1.157	1.160	1.174	1.192
66	1.065	1.068	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.082	1.085	1.089	1.092	1.099	1.106	1.112	1.116	1.119	1.126	1.133	1.143	1.150	1.153	1.167	1.184
69	1.062	1.065	1.068	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.081	1.085	1.088	1.094	1.101	1.107	1.111	1.114	1.120	1.127	1.137	1.143	1.146	1.159	1.178
72	1.059	1.062	1.066	1.069	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.081	1.084	1.090	1.097	1.103	1.106	1.109	1.115	1.122	1.131	1.137	1.140	1.153	1.168
75	1.057	1.060	1.063	1.066	1.069	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.081	1.087	1.093	1.099	1.102	1.105	1.111	1.117	1.128	1.132	1.135	1.147	1.161
78	1.055	1.058	1.061	1.063	1.066	1.069	1.072	1.075	1.078	1.087	1.089	1.095	1.098	1.101	1.108	1.112	1.121	1.127	1.129	1.141	1.155
81	1.053	1.056	1.058	1.061	1.064	1.067	1.069	1.072	1.075	1.080	1.086	1.092	1.094	1.097	1.103	1.108	1.116	1.122	1.125	1.138	1.150
84	1.051	1.054	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.067	1.070	1.072	1.078	1.083	1.088	1.091	1.094	1.099	1.104	1.112	1.118	1.120	1.131	1.144
15	.9541	1.019	1.088	1.162	1.239	1.321	1.406	1.495	1.588	1.783	1.991	2.212	2.327	2.444	2.687	2.940	3.338	3.615	3.766	4.342	5.115
16	.9317	.9936	1.060	1.130	1.204	1.282	1.364	1.449	1.538	1.726	1.928	2.139	2.249	2.363	2.597	2.842	3.227	3.494	3.631	4.199	4.951
17	.9114	.9708	1.034	1.101	1.172	1.247	1.326	1.408	1.493	1.674	1.867	2.072	2.178	2.288	2.514	2.751	3.124	3.383	3.516	4.087	4.798
18	.8929	.9497	1.011	1.075	1.143	1.215	1.291	1.370	1.452	1.626	1.812	2.010	2.113	2.219	2.438	2.687	3.028	3.280	3.403	3.944	4.655
19	.8761	.9306	.9890	1.051	1.117	1.188	1.259	1.335	1.414	1.582	1.762	1.953	2.052	2.155	2.337	2.589	2.939	3.183	3.309	3.829	4.522
20	.8605	.9130	.9692	1.029	1.092	1.159	1.229	1.302	1.379	1.541	1.715	1.900	1.996	2.095	2.301	2.516	2.858	3.093	3.215	3.722	4.398
21	.8463	.8968	.9509	1.009	1.070	1.134	1.202	1.273	1.346	1.503	1.671	1.860	1.944	2.040	2.239	2.448	2.779	3.009	3.128	3.621	4.279
22	.8331	.8818	.9341	.9898	1.049	1.111	1.178	1.245	1.316	1.468	1.630	1.805	1.895	1.988	2.182	2.385	2.706	2.931	3.048	3.527	4.188
23	.8209	.8679	.9184	.9722	1.029	1.089	1.153	1.219	1.288	1.435	1.593	1.762	1.847	1.940	2.128	2.326	2.638	2.857	2.989	3.438	4.093
24	.8095	.8551	.9038	.9559	1.011	1.069	1.131	1.195	1.262	1.405	1.558	1.721	1.807	1.895	2.078	2.270	2.574				

TABLE 4.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.40$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 12.8$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.68$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 4.90$) - Concluded

$\frac{b_W}{t_S} \backslash \frac{b_A}{t_W}$	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45
37	.7120	.7438	.7780	.8148	.8535	.8948	.9383	.9843	1.032	1.134	1.245	1.384	1.428	1.491	1.625	1.767	1.993	2.153	2.235	2.581	3.048
38	.7070	.7381	.7715	.8073	.8453	.8858	.9282	.9729	1.020	1.120	1.228	1.345	1.406	1.469	1.601	1.740	1.963	2.118	2.199	2.538	2.997
39	.7022	.7326	.7653	.8003	.8375	.8769	.9188	.9624	1.008	1.106	1.213	1.327	1.387	1.448	1.578	1.714	1.932	2.065	2.164	2.497	2.948
40	.6977	.7274	.7594	.7936	.8300	.8687	.9094	.9523	.9973	1.093	1.197	1.309	1.368	1.429	1.555	1.693	1.903	2.053	2.131	2.458	2.901
42	.6891	.7178	.7483	.7811	.8160	.8531	.8922	.9334	.9766	1.069	1.179	1.297	1.353	1.391	1.513	1.642	1.848	1.993	2.069	2.384	2.812
44	.6813	.7086	.7380	.7698	.8032	.8388	.8756	.9131	.9516	1.041	1.143	1.248	1.301	1.357	1.475	1.599	1.798	1.938	2.011	2.316	2.730
46	.6740	.7004	.7287	.7590	.7913	.8258	.8618	.8999	.9400	1.026	1.118	1.218	1.271	1.325	1.439	1.559	1.751	1.887	1.957	2.252	2.663
48	.6674	.6927	.7200	.7492	.7804	.8135	.8483	.8851	.9237	1.006	1.098	1.192	1.243	1.296	1.405	1.521	1.707	1.839	1.907	2.193	2.581
50	.6613	.6857	.7120	.7402	.7702	.8021	.8358	.8713	.9088	.9884	1.075	1.168	1.217	1.268	1.374	1.487	1.667	1.794	1.860	2.137	2.514
52	.6554	.6780	.7045	.7317	.7603	.7916	.8242	.8585	.8945	.9717	1.055	1.146	1.193	1.242	1.345	1.454	1.629	1.752	1.818	2.085	2.452
54	.6502	.6729	.6975	.7238	.7520	.7817	.8133	.8465	.8814	.9581	1.037	1.125	1.171	1.218	1.318	1.424	1.593	1.713	1.775	2.038	2.393
56	.6452	.6672	.6910	.7165	.7437	.7728	.8031	.8343	.8661	.9415	1.020	1.105	1.150	1.196	1.293	1.395	1.600	1.678	1.738	1.991	2.337
58	.6406	.6619	.6849	.7097	.7360	.7640	.7936	.8248	.8575	.9278	1.004	1.087	1.130	1.175	1.269	1.368	1.628	1.641	1.700	1.947	2.285
60	.6362	.6569	.6792	.7032	.7288	.7559	.7846	.8150	.8477	.9150	.9891	1.069	1.111	1.155	1.246	1.343	1.499	1.609	1.666	1.907	2.235
63	.6301	.6499	.6713	.6942	.7187	.7447	.7722	.8012	.8316	.8970	.9681	1.045	1.085	1.127	1.215	1.308	1.457	1.563	1.618	1.850	2.168
65	.6245	.6435	.6640	.6860	.7095	.7344	.7608	.7886	.8179	.8808	.9488	1.023	1.061	1.102	1.188	1.275	1.419	1.521	1.574	1.797	2.102
69	.6184	.6376	.6573	.6784	.7010	.7250	.7503	.7771	.8052	.8655	.9311	1.002	1.039	1.078	1.159	1.246	1.384	1.482	1.533	1.748	2.043
72	.6148	.6323	.6512	.6715	.6932	.7162	.7406	.7664	.7935	.8516	.9147	.9830	1.019	1.057	1.135	1.218	1.351	1.448	1.495	1.703	1.988
76	.6104	.6273	.6455	.6651	.6860	.7082	.7317	.7565	.7826	.8388	.8996	.9655	1.000	1.036	1.112	1.192	1.321	1.413	1.460	1.661	1.936
78	.6083	.6237	.6402	.6591	.6792	.7007	.7234	.7473	.7725	.8240	.8855	.9491	.9828	1.018	1.091	1.168	1.293	1.382	1.429	1.622	1.899
81	.6026	.6183	.6353	.6536	.6730	.6937	.7157	.7383	.7631	.8154	.8769	.9399	.9806	1.000	1.071	1.148	1.267	1.353	1.397	1.588	1.844
84	.5991	.6143	.6307	.6483	.6672	.6872	.7084	.7303	.7543	.8049	.8660	.9197	.9512	.9838	1.052	1.125	1.242	1.325	1.368	1.551	1.802
15	1.164	1.297	1.435	1.577	1.723	1.871	2.022	2.175	2.331	2.648	2.971	3.300	3.468	3.633	3.970	4.310	4.825	5.170	5.344	6.040	6.914
16	1.141	1.272	1.407	1.547	1.690	1.838	1.984	2.138	2.289	2.603	2.922	3.248	3.412	3.578	3.912	4.250	4.761	5.105	5.277	5.971	6.844
17	1.119	1.248	1.381	1.518	1.659	1.803	1.949	2.098	2.250	2.559	2.875	3.197	3.360	3.525	3.856	4.191	4.700	5.041	5.213	5.904	6.774
18	1.099	1.226	1.358	1.491	1.629	1.771	1.916	2.063	2.212	2.518	2.830	3.149	3.311	3.473	3.802	4.135	4.639	4.979	5.150	5.838	6.705
19	1.079	1.204	1.332	1.465	1.601	1.741	1.884	2.029	2.178	2.478	2.787	3.103	3.263	3.424	3.750	4.080	4.581	4.919	5.089	5.773	6.637
20	1.061	1.182	1.310	1.441	1.575	1.713	1.853	1.995	2.142	2.440	2.746	3.058	3.217	3.378	3.700	4.027	4.525	4.860	5.029	5.710	6.571
21	1.044	1.164	1.289	1.417	1.550	1.685	1.824	1.965	2.109	2.404	2.705	3.016	3.173	3.331	3.651	3.978	4.470	4.803	4.971	5.648	6.505
22	1.027	1.146	1.268	1.395	1.526	1.659	1.796	1.936	2.078	2.369	2.668	2.974	3.130	3.287	3.604	3.928	4.418	4.747	4.914	5.588	6.441
23	1.012	1.128	1.249	1.374	1.503	1.635	1.770	1.908	2.048	2.336	2.632	2.935	3.090	3.244	3.559	3.878	4.365	4.694	4.859	5.529	6.378
24	.9968	1.111	1.231	1.354	1.481	1.611	1.744	1.881	2.019	2.304	2.597	2.897	3.049	3.203	3.515	3.832	4.315	4.641	4.808	5.471	6.316
25	.9828	1.096	1.213	1.335	1.460	1.588	1.720	1.855	1.992	2.273	2.563	2.860	3.011	3.163	3.472	3.787	4.268	4.590	4.754	5.414	6.256
26	.9691	1.083	1.198	1.318	1.440	1.567	1.697	1.830	1.965	2.244	2.530	2.824	2.974	3.125	3.431	3.743	4.219	4.541	4.703	5.361	6.197
27	.9562	1.068	1.180	1.298	1.421	1.546	1.674	1.806	1.940	2.215	2.499	2.790	2.938	3.088	3.392	3.701	4.173	4.493	4.654	5.308	6.139
28	.9438	1.052	1.164	1.281	1.402	1.526	1.653	1.783	1.915	2.187	2.469	2.757	2.904	3.052	3.353	3.660	4.129	4.446	4.606	5.256	6.083
29	.9320	1.039	1.150	1.265	1.384	1.507	1.632	1.761	1.892	2.161	2.439	2.725	2.871	3.018	3.318	3.620	4.085	4.401	4.560	5.205	6.028
30	.9206	1.026	1.136	1.250	1.367	1.488	1.612	1.739	1.869	2.138	2.411	2.694	2.838	2.984	3.280	3.582	4.044	4.357	4.515	5.158	5.974
31	.9097	1.014	1.122	1.235	1.351	1.470	1.593	1.719	1.847	2.111	2.384	2.664	2.807	2.952	3.245	3.545	4.003	4.314	4.471	5.108	5.921
32	.8991	1.002	1.109	1.220	1.335	1.453	1.575	1.699	1.828	2.087	2.357	2.635	2.777	2.920	3.212	3.508	3.963	4.272	4.428	5.061	5.870
33	.8891	.9904	1.098	1.206	1.320	1.437	1.557	1.680	1.806	2.062	2.332	2.607	2.748	2.890	3.179	3.473	3.924	4.231	4.386	5.015	5.820
34	.8795	.9794	1.084	1.193	1.305	1.421	1.540	1.661	1.788	2.042	2.307	2.580	2.719	2.860	3.147	3.439	3.887	4.192	4.346	4.971	5.771
35	.8701	.9699	1.072	1.180	1.291	1.405	1.523	1.643	1.767	2.020	2.283	2.554	2.692	2.831	3.118	3.408	3.851	4.153	4.308	4.927	5.723
36	.8611	.9607	1.061	1.167	1.277	1.390	1.507	1.628	1.748	1.999	2.259	2.528	2.665	2.804	3.086	3.374	3.815	4.116	4.271	4.885	5.678
37	.8524	.9519	1.050	1.155	1.264	1.378	1.491	1.609	1.730	1.979	2.237	2.503	2.639	2.777	3.058	3.343	3.781	4.079	4.230	4.843	5.630
38	.8439	.9433	1.039	1.143	1.251	1.362	1.476	1.593	1.713	1.960	2.215	2.479	2.614	2.750	3.028	3.311	3.747	4.043	4.192	4.803	5.585
39	.8358	.9351	1.029	1.132	1.239	1.348	1.461	1.577	1.696	1.941	2.194	2.458	2.593	2.725	3.000	3.282	3.714	4.009	4.157	4.763	5.541
40	.8279	.9271	1.019	1.201	1.226	1.335	1.447	1.562	1.680	1.922	2.174	2.438	2.572	2.700	2.973	3.253	3.682	3.974	4.122	4.725	5.498
42	.8130	.9044	1.000	1.100	1.203	1.310	1.420	1.533	1.648	1.887	2.134	2.389	2.520	2.652	2.921	3.197	3.620	3.909	4.055	4.650	5.414
44	.7989	.8884	.9823	1.080	1.182	1.287	1.394	1.505	1.619	1.853	2.098	2.348	2.478	2.607	2.872	3.144	3.562	3.848	3.991	4.578	5.335
46	.7853	.8734	.9655	1.062	1.161	1.264	1.370	1.479	1.591	1.821	2.061	2.308	2.435	2.563	2.825	3.093	3.505	3.787	3.929	4.510	5.253
48	.7733	.8593	.9498	1.044	1.142	1.243	1.347	1.454	1.564	1.791	2.027	2.271	2.396	2.522	2.780	3.045	3.452	3.730	3.871	4.445	5.184
50	.7615	.8459	.9346	1.027	1.123	1.223	1.325	1.431	1.539	1.762	1.995	2.235	2.358	2.483	2.738	2.999	3.401	3.675	3.814	4.382	5.114
52	.7504	.8332	.9204	1.011	1.108	1.204	1.305	1.409	1.515	1.735	1.964	2.201	2.323	2.446	2.697	2.955	3.352	3.623	3.760	4.322	5.046
54	.7397	.8211	.9067	.9983	1.089	1.188	1.285	1.387	1.492	1.709	1.935	2.169	2.288	2.410	2						

TABLE 5.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{b_W}{t_S} = 0.51$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 11.0$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.77$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 5.50$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{t}{t_S}$																			
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40
15	1.463	1.487	1.512	1.536	1.560	1.584	1.609	1.633	1.657	1.706	1.754	1.802	1.827	1.851	1.900	1.949	2.021	2.070	2.094	2.181	2.313
16	1.434	1.457	1.480	1.502	1.525	1.548	1.571	1.593	1.616	1.682	1.707	1.763	1.775	1.798	1.844	1.890	1.957	2.003	2.028	2.117	2.231
17	1.409	1.430	1.451	1.473	1.494	1.516	1.537	1.558	1.580	1.623	1.668	1.708	1.730	1.751	1.794	1.837	1.901	1.944	1.965	2.051	2.158
18	1.386	1.406	1.426	1.447	1.467	1.487	1.507	1.527	1.548	1.588	1.629	1.669	1.689	1.709	1.760	1.790	1.851	1.892	1.912	1.993	2.094
19	1.366	1.385	1.404	1.423	1.442	1.461	1.481	1.500	1.519	1.557	1.595	1.634	1.653	1.672	1.710	1.749	1.806	1.845	1.864	1.941	2.036
20	1.347	1.365	1.384	1.402	1.420	1.438	1.456	1.475	1.493	1.529	1.568	1.602	1.620	1.639	1.675	1.711	1.768	1.802	1.821	1.893	1.984
21	1.331	1.348	1.365	1.383	1.400	1.417	1.435	1.452	1.469	1.504	1.543	1.573	1.591	1.608	1.643	1.678	1.730	1.764	1.782	1.851	1.938
22	1.316	1.332	1.349	1.365	1.382	1.398	1.415	1.431	1.448	1.481	1.514	1.547	1.564	1.581	1.614	1.647	1.698	1.730	1.748	1.812	1.895
23	1.302	1.318	1.334	1.350	1.365	1.381	1.397	1.413	1.429	1.460	1.492	1.524	1.539	1.555	1.587	1.619	1.668	1.698	1.714	1.773	1.866
24	1.289	1.305	1.320	1.335	1.350	1.365	1.380	1.395	1.411	1.441	1.471	1.502	1.517	1.532	1.563	1.593	1.638	1.669	1.684	1.745	1.820
25	1.278	1.292	1.306	1.321	1.336	1.351	1.365	1.379	1.394	1.423	1.453	1.481	1.496	1.511	1.540	1.569	1.613	1.642	1.658	1.715	1.788
26	1.267	1.281	1.295	1.309	1.323	1.337	1.351	1.365	1.379	1.407	1.435	1.463	1.477	1.491	1.519	1.547	1.589	1.617	1.631	1.687	1.757
27	1.257	1.271	1.284	1.298	1.311	1.325	1.338	1.352	1.365	1.392	1.419	1.446	1.460	1.473	1.500	1.527	1.567	1.594	1.608	1.662	1.729
28	1.248	1.261	1.274	1.287	1.300	1.313	1.326	1.339	1.352	1.378	1.404	1.430	1.443	1.456	1.482	1.508	1.547	1.573	1.586	1.638	1.703
29	1.239	1.252	1.265	1.277	1.290	1.302	1.315	1.327	1.340	1.365	1.390	1.415	1.428	1.440	1.466	1.491	1.528	1.553	1.566	1.616	1.679
30	1.231	1.244	1.258	1.270	1.280	1.292	1.304	1.316	1.329	1.353	1.377	1.401	1.414	1.426	1.450	1.474	1.511	1.535	1.547	1.598	1.666
31	1.224	1.236	1.248	1.259	1.271	1.283	1.295	1.308	1.318	1.341	1.365	1.388	1.400	1.412	1.435	1.459	1.494	1.518	1.529	1.576	1.636
32	1.217	1.228	1.240	1.251	1.263	1.274	1.285	1.297	1.308	1.331	1.354	1.376	1.388	1.399	1.422	1.445	1.479	1.502	1.513	1.558	1.615
33	1.210	1.221	1.233	1.244	1.255	1.266	1.277	1.288	1.299	1.321	1.343	1.365	1.376	1.387	1.409	1.431	1.464	1.486	1.497	1.542	1.597
34	1.204	1.215	1.226	1.236	1.247	1.258	1.269	1.279	1.290	1.311	1.333	1.355	1.365	1.376	1.397	1.418	1.451	1.472	1.483	1.526	1.579
35	1.198	1.209	1.219	1.230	1.240	1.250	1.261	1.271	1.282	1.302	1.323	1.344	1.354	1.365	1.386	1.408	1.438	1.459	1.469	1.511	1.563
36	1.193	1.203	1.213	1.223	1.233	1.243	1.254	1.264	1.274	1.294	1.314	1.334	1.345	1.355	1.375	1.395	1.426	1.446	1.456	1.496	1.547
37	1.188	1.198	1.207	1.217	1.227	1.237	1.247	1.257	1.268	1.288	1.308	1.325	1.335	1.345	1.365	1.385	1.414	1.434	1.444	1.483	1.532
38	1.183	1.192	1.202	1.212	1.221	1.231	1.240	1.250	1.259	1.278	1.298	1.317	1.327	1.336	1.355	1.374	1.403	1.422	1.432	1.470	1.518
39	1.178	1.187	1.197	1.206	1.215	1.225	1.234	1.243	1.253	1.271	1.290	1.307	1.318	1.327	1.346	1.365	1.393	1.412	1.421	1.458	1.505
40	1.174	1.183	1.192	1.201	1.210	1.219	1.228	1.237	1.246	1.265	1.283	1.301	1.310	1.319	1.338	1.356	1.383	1.401	1.410	1.447	1.492
42	1.165	1.174	1.183	1.191	1.200	1.209	1.217	1.226	1.235	1.253	1.269	1.285	1.295	1.304	1.321	1.339	1.365	1.382	1.391	1.425	1.469
44	1.158	1.166	1.174	1.183	1.191	1.199	1.207	1.216	1.224	1.241	1.257	1.274	1.282	1.290	1.307	1.323	1.348	1.365	1.373	1.406	1.447
46	1.151	1.158	1.167	1.175	1.183	1.191	1.198	1.206	1.214	1.230	1.246	1.262	1.270	1.278	1.293	1.309	1.333	1.349	1.357	1.389	1.428
48	1.145	1.152	1.160	1.167	1.175	1.183	1.190	1.198	1.205	1.221	1.236	1.251	1.258	1.266	1.281	1.296	1.319	1.334	1.342	1.372	1.410
50	1.139	1.146	1.154	1.161	1.168	1.175	1.183	1.190	1.197	1.212	1.228	1.241	1.248	1.255	1.270	1.286	1.306	1.321	1.328	1.357	1.394
52	1.134	1.141	1.148	1.155	1.162	1.169	1.176	1.183	1.190	1.204	1.218	1.231	1.239	1.246	1.260	1.274	1.295	1.309	1.318	1.344	1.379
54	1.129	1.135	1.142	1.149	1.156	1.162	1.169	1.176	1.183	1.198	1.210	1.223	1.230	1.237	1.250	1.263	1.284	1.297	1.304	1.331	1.365
56	1.124	1.131	1.137	1.144	1.150	1.157	1.163	1.170	1.178	1.189	1.202	1.215	1.222	1.228	1.241	1.254	1.274	1.287	1.293	1.320	1.352
58	1.120	1.126	1.132	1.139	1.145	1.151	1.157	1.164	1.170	1.183	1.195	1.208	1.214	1.220	1.233	1.245	1.264	1.277	1.283	1.308	1.339
60	1.116	1.122	1.128	1.134	1.140	1.146	1.152	1.158	1.164	1.176	1.189	1.201	1.207	1.213	1.225	1.237	1.255	1.267	1.274	1.298	1.328
63	1.110	1.116	1.122	1.128	1.133	1.139	1.145	1.151	1.156	1.168	1.180	1.191	1.197	1.203	1.214	1.226	1.243	1.256	1.261	1.284	1.313
66	1.105	1.111	1.116	1.121	1.127	1.133	1.138	1.144	1.149	1.160	1.171	1.182	1.188	1.194	1.206	1.218	1.232	1.243	1.249	1.271	1.298
69	1.101	1.106	1.111	1.116	1.122	1.127	1.132	1.138	1.143	1.153	1.164	1.175	1.180	1.185	1.196	1.208	1.222	1.233	1.240	1.259	1.285
72	1.096	1.102	1.107	1.112	1.117	1.122	1.127	1.132	1.137	1.147	1.157	1.167	1.172	1.177	1.187	1.198	1.213	1.223	1.228	1.248	1.273
75	1.093	1.097	1.102	1.107	1.112	1.117	1.121	1.127	1.131	1.141	1.151	1.161	1.165	1.170	1.180	1.190	1.204	1.214	1.219	1.238	1.263
78	1.090	1.094	1.098	1.103	1.108	1.112	1.117	1.122	1.126	1.135	1.145	1.154	1.159	1.164	1.173	1.182	1.196	1.206	1.210	1.229	1.252
81	1.086	1.092	1.095	1.099	1.104	1.108	1.113	1.117	1.122	1.131	1.140	1.149	1.153	1.158	1.167	1.176	1.189	1.198	1.203	1.221	1.243
84	1.083	1.087	1.091	1.096	1.100	1.104	1.109	1.113	1.117	1.126	1.135	1.143	1.148	1.152	1.161	1.169	1.181	1.191	1.196	1.213	1.234
15	1.293	1.395	1.514	1.639	1.771	1.909	2.052	2.201	2.358	2.679	3.021	3.379	3.584	3.753	4.142	4.544	5.170	5.801	5.802	6.722	7.898
16	1.249	1.357	1.471	1.592	1.719	1.852	1.991	2.135	2.284	2.597	2.923	3.278	3.456	3.640	4.018	4.410	5.020	5.441	5.658	6.538	7.690
17	1.218	1.321	1.432	1.548	1.671	1.800	1.933	2.073	2.217	2.521	2.843	3.181	3.356	3.535	3.903	4.285	4.881	5.292	5.502	6.385	7.494
18	1.189	1.289	1.395	1.509	1.627	1.751	1.881	2.016	2.156	2.450	2.763	3.092	3.262	3.436	3.795	4.187	4.749	5.151	5.356	6.202	7.309
19	1.162	1.259	1.362	1.471	1.585	1.706	1.832	1.962	2.098	2.384	2.688	2.990	3.174	3.344	3.694	4.057	4.625	5.018	5.219	6.047	7.133
20	1.137	1.231	1.331	1.438	1.547	1.664	1.786	1.913	2.045	2.323	2.618	2.930	3.092	3.257	3.599	3.953	4.509	4.893	5.090	5.901	6.986
21	1.115	1.205	1.302	1.404	1.512	1.624	1.743	1.867	1.995	2.265	2.553	2.858	3.014	3.175	3.505	3.855	4.393	4.775	4.987	5.783	6.807
22	1.094	1.181	1.275	1.374	1.478	1.588	1.703	1.823	1.948	2.211	2.491	2.787	2.941	3.098	3.424	3.782	4.294	4.662	4.851	5.630	6.656
23	1.074	1.159	1.249	1.346	1.447	1.554	1.666	1.782	1.904	2.160	2.433	2.722	2.872	3.025	3.344	3.675	4.195	4.556	4.740	5.504	6.511
24	1.055	1.138	1.226	1.319	1.418	1.522	1.631	1.744	1.862	2.112	2.387	2.									

TABLE 5.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.51$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 11.0$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.77$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 5.50$) - Concluded

$\frac{b_W}{t_W}$	$\frac{b_S}{t_S}$																																													
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45																								
37		.8911	.9508	1.015	1.083	1.155	1.232	1.312	1.398	1.484	1.572	1.673	2.088	2.200	2.315	2.555	2.807	3.206	3.485	3.829	4.227	5.027																								
38		.8824	.9407	1.003	1.070	1.141	1.218	1.295	1.378	1.464	1.547	1.645	2.058	2.188	2.280	2.515	2.763	3.155	3.430	3.571	4.181	4.948																								
39		.8741	.9311	.9925	1.058	1.128	1.201	1.278	1.359	1.444	1.524	1.618	2.028	2.134	2.245	2.477	2.720	3.108	3.377	3.518	4.096	4.873																								
40		.8661	.9219	.9821	1.048	1.115	1.187	1.262	1.342	1.425	1.502	1.598	1.998	2.103	2.212	2.440	2.680	3.059	3.325	3.462	4.034	4.800																								
42		.8511	.9049	.9627	1.025	1.090	1.160	1.233	1.309	1.389	1.560	1.744	1.941	2.044	2.160	2.370	2.602	2.970	3.228	3.361	3.918	4.680																								
44		.8374	.8891	.9448	1.004	1.068	1.135	1.205	1.279	1.356	1.521	1.699	1.889	1.989	2.091	2.305	2.530	2.887	3.137	3.268	3.806	4.530																								
46		.8248	.8745	.9282	.9857	1.047	1.111	1.179	1.251	1.328	1.485	1.657	1.841	1.938	2.037	2.244	2.462	2.809	3.052	3.178	3.702	4.407																								
48		.8128	.8610	.9129	.9683	1.027	1.090	1.156	1.225	1.297	1.452	1.618	1.797	1.891	1.987	2.188	2.399	2.738	2.973	3.094	3.605	4.291																								
50		.8018	.8484	.8985	.9522	1.009	1.070	1.133	1.200	1.271	1.420	1.592	1.755	1.846	1.939	2.135	2.340	2.667	2.898	3.018	3.513	4.182																								
52	$\frac{h}{t_S}$.7916	.8368	.8852	.9371	.9924	1.051	1.113	1.178	1.246	1.391	1.548	1.718	1.804	1.895	2.085	2.285	2.603	2.827	2.943	3.427	4.080																								
54		.7820	.8258	.8727	.9231	.9768	1.033	1.093	1.156	1.222	1.283	1.416	1.579	1.755	1.835	1.923	2.098	2.292	2.542	2.761	2.874	3.346	3.983																							
56		.7730	.8153	.8610	.9099	.9619	1.017	1.075	1.138	1.200	1.257	1.385	1.548	1.718	1.804	1.895	2.065	2.255	2.485	2.698	2.809	3.289	3.890																							
58		.7648	.8057	.8500	.8974	.9479	1.002	1.058	1.117	1.179	1.233	1.351	1.497	1.612	1.693	1.777	1.952	2.136	2.431	2.639	2.748	3.198	3.803																							
60		.7567	.7964	.8396	.8857	.9347	.9899	1.042	1.100	1.160	1.210	1.320	1.450	1.581	1.660	1.742	1.912	2.092	2.380	2.582	2.687	3.126	3.720																							
63		.7457	.7839	.8253	.8694	.9168	.9674	1.019	1.075	1.128	1.178	1.285	1.393	1.503	1.614	1.692	1.867	2.030	2.308	2.503	2.604	3.059	3.603																							
66		.7356	.7723	.8120	.8545	.8998	.9478	.9985	1.052	1.106	1.158	1.263	1.373	1.483	1.571	1.647	1.806	1.973	2.241	2.430	2.528	2.999	3.495																							
69		.7263	.7616	.8000	.8407	.8843	.9305	.9794	1.031	1.085	1.201	1.328	1.461	1.592	1.665	1.738	1.920	2.079	2.341	2.531	2.624	3.094	3.594																							
72		.7177	.7517	.7885	.8279	.8699	.9145	.9617	1.011	1.064	1.175	1.296	1.426	1.555	1.628	1.701	1.912	2.062	2.300	2.482	2.571	3.049	3.549																							
75		.7097	.7425	.7790	.8180	.8586	.9007	.9452	.9932	1.044	1.151	1.268	1.395	1.521	1.594	1.667	1.873	1.995	2.228	2.399	2.488	2.970	3.470																							
78	.7023	.7340	.7693	.8051	.8442	.8859	.9299	.9783	1.025	1.129	1.243	1.365	1.487	1.560	1.633	1.835	1.923	2.145	2.270	2.359	2.841	3.341																								
81	.6954	.7261	.7620	.7948	.8327	.8730	.9158	.9605	1.006	1.109	1.219	1.337	1.459	1.532	1.605	1.795	1.873	2.085	2.210	2.299	2.781	3.281																								
84	.6890	.7188	.7507	.7851	.8219	.8609	.9022	.9457	.9914	1.089	1.198	1.311	1.371	1.434	1.497	1.685	1.703	1.926	2.053	2.142	2.624	3.124																								
15	$\frac{p}{t_S}$	1.642	1.835	2.032	2.234	2.438	2.646	2.858	3.068	3.282	3.715	4.152	4.593	4.815	5.037	5.482	5.928	6.598	7.045	7.268	8.159	9.268																								
16		1.615	1.805	2.000	2.199	2.402	2.607	2.815	3.028	3.238	3.668	4.103	4.543	4.763	4.985	5.429	5.874	6.544	6.990	7.214	8.107	9.218																								
17		1.589	1.777	1.969	2.168	2.367	2.570	2.778	2.985	3.196	3.623	4.055	4.492	4.712	4.933	5.376	5.820	6.490	6.936	7.160	8.053	9.167																								
18		1.565	1.750	1.940	2.134	2.333	2.534	2.739	2.945	3.154	3.579	4.008	4.443	4.662	4.882	5.324	5.767	6.438	6.882	7.105	7.999	9.114																								
19		1.541	1.724	1.912	2.104	2.300	2.500	2.702	2.907	3.115	3.536	3.963	4.398	4.613	4.832	5.272	5.714	6.381	6.827	7.050	7.944	9.060																								
20		1.518	1.699	1.885	2.075	2.269	2.466	2.667	2.870	3.076	3.494	3.918	4.349	4.565	4.783	5.221	5.662	6.327	6.773	6.995	7.889	9.006																								
21		1.496	1.675	1.858	2.046	2.238	2.435	2.633	2.834	3.038	3.453	3.875	4.303	4.519	4.735	5.171	5.611	6.274	6.718	6.941	7.834	8.951																								
22		1.475	1.652	1.833	2.019	2.209	2.403	2.600	2.800	3.002	3.414	3.832	4.258	4.473	4.688	5.123	5.561	6.222	6.665	6.887	7.778	8.895																								
23		1.455	1.630	1.809	1.993	2.181	2.373	2.568	2.766	2.967	3.376	3.792	4.214	4.428	4.642	5.075	5.511	6.170	6.612	6.834	7.724	8.840																								
24		1.438	1.608	1.786	1.968	2.154	2.344	2.537	2.734	2.933	3.338	3.752	4.172	4.384	4.597	5.028	5.462	6.119	6.560	6.781	7.669	8.784																								
25	1.418	1.588	1.763	1.944	2.128	2.316	2.508	2.703	2.900	3.302	3.713	4.130	4.341	4.554	4.981	5.414	6.068	6.509	6.729	7.615	8.729																									
26	1.400	1.568	1.742	1.920	2.103	2.289	2.479	2.672	2.868	3.267	3.675	4.090	4.299	4.511	4.937	5.367	6.019	6.457	6.677	7.562	8.674																									
27	1.383	1.549	1.721	1.897	2.078	2.263	2.451	2.642	2.837	3.233	3.637	4.050	4.259	4.469	4.893	5.321	5.970	6.328	6.528	7.403	8.519																									
28	1.367	1.531	1.701	1.876	2.055	2.238	2.424	2.614	2.807	3.200	3.602	4.012	4.219	4.428	4.849	5.276	5.922	6.258	6.458	7.324	8.440																									
29	1.350	1.513	1.681	1.854	2.032	2.213	2.398	2.586	2.777	3.167	3.567	3.974	4.180	4.388	4.807	5.232	5.876	6.209	6.409	7.274	8.391																									
30	1.335	1.498	1.663	1.834	2.010	2.190	2.373	2.559	2.749	3.136	3.533	3.937	4.142	4.349	4.766	5.188	5.829	6.261	6.479	7.343	8.457																									
31	1.320	1.479	1.645	1.814	1.988	2.166	2.348	2.533	2.721	3.108	3.500	3.901	4.106	4.311	4.725	5.148	5.784	6.204	6.431	7.293	8.404																									
32	1.306	1.464	1.627	1.795	1.968	2.144	2.324	2.508	2.694	3.078	3.467	3.867	4.069	4.273	4.688	5.104	5.740	6.163	6.384	7.242	8.352																									
33	1.292	1.448	1.610	1.778	1.947	2.122	2.301	2.483	2.668	3.047	3.436	3.833	4.034	4.234	4.647	5.063	5.698	6.123	6.338	7.203	8.300																									
34	1.279	1.433	1.593	1.761	1.928	2.102	2.279	2.459	2.643	3.019	3.405	3.799	3.999	4.201	4.609	5.023	5.653	6.079	6.292	7.158	8.248																									
35	1.268	1.419	1.577	1.741	1.909	2.081	2.257	2.438	2.618	2.992	3.375	3.767	3.968	4.165	4.572	4.984	5.611	6.035	6.248	7.109	8.198																									
36	1.253	1.405	1.562	1.724	1.890	2.061	2.235	2.413	2.594	2.965	3.348	3.735	3.933	4.132	4.536	4.948	5.570	5.992	6.204	7.061	8.148																									
37	1.241	1.391	1.547	1.709	1.873	2.042	2.215	2.391	2.571	2.939	3.317	3.701	3.901	4.099	4.501	4.908	5.530	5.949	6.161	7.015	8.093																									
38	1.229	1.378	1.532	1.692	1.855	2.023	2.195	2.370	2.548	2.914	3.289	3.674	3.869	4.065	4.468	4.872	5.490	5.909	6.119	6.970	8.050																									
39	1.218	1.365	1.518	1.678	1.838	2.005	2.175	2.349	2.526	2.889	3.262	3.644	3.839	4.035	4.432	4.835	5.451	5.867	6.077	6.925	8.002																									
40	1.207	1.352	1.504	1.661	1.822	1.987	2.158	2.329	2.504	2.865	3.235	3.615	3.808	4.004	4.399	4.800	5.413	5.827	6.036	6.881	7.954																									
42	1.186	1.329	1.478	1.632	1.789	1.953	2.119	2.289	2.463	2.818	3.184	3.559	3.750	3.943	4.334	4.732	5.339	5.749	5.957	6.795	7.861																									
44	1.165	1.308	1.453	1.604	1.760	1.921	2.085	2.252	2.423	2.774	3.135	3.508	3.695	3.885	4.272	4.668	5.267	5.674	5.880	6.712	7.771																									
46	1.148	1.285	1.429	1.578	1.732	1.890	2.051	2.217	2.384	2.731	3.088	3.455	3.641	3.830	4.213	4.602	5.198	5.602	5.808	6.631	7.683																									
48	1.128	1.264	1.405	1.552	1.704	1.860	2.018	2.183	2.347	2.691	3.043	3.405	3.590	3.777	4.155	4.541	5.131	5.532	5.734	6.552	7.593																									
50	1.111	1.245	1.385	1.530	1.679	1.832	1.989	2.150	2.313	2.652	3.000	3.359	3.541	3.728	4.100	4.483	5.067	5.464	5.664	6.477	7.515																									
52	1.094	1.227	1.365	1.507																																										

TABLE 6.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.63$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 9.7$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.92$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 6.27$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{t_W}{t_S}$																						
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45	
15	15	1.627	1.664	1.701	1.738	1.775	1.812	1.849	1.886	1.923	1.959	2.005	2.074	2.146	2.183	2.220	2.294	2.368	2.479	2.553	2.590	2.739	2.924
16	16	1.588	1.623	1.657	1.692	1.727	1.762	1.796	1.831	1.866	1.935	2.005	2.074	2.109	2.144	2.179	2.213	2.293	2.397	2.458	2.491	2.630	2.803
17	17	1.553	1.588	1.619	1.651	1.684	1.717	1.749	1.782	1.816	1.880	1.946	2.011	2.044	2.078	2.112	2.142	2.207	2.306	2.370	2.403	2.534	2.697
18	18	1.523	1.554	1.584	1.615	1.646	1.677	1.708	1.739	1.770	1.831	1.893	1.955	1.986	2.017	2.047	2.078	2.140	2.233	2.294	2.325	2.449	2.603
19	19	1.495	1.524	1.554	1.583	1.612	1.641	1.671	1.700	1.729	1.788	1.846	1.905	1.934	1.963	1.992	2.021	2.080	2.168	2.226	2.255	2.372	2.519
20	20	1.470	1.498	1.526	1.554	1.581	1.609	1.637	1.665	1.693	1.748	1.804	1.859	1.887	1.915	1.943	1.970	2.028	2.109	2.165	2.193	2.304	2.443
21	21	1.448	1.474	1.501	1.527	1.554	1.580	1.607	1.633	1.660	1.713	1.765	1.818	1.845	1.871	1.898	1.924	1.977	2.057	2.109	2.136	2.242	2.374
22	22	1.428	1.453	1.478	1.503	1.529	1.554	1.579	1.604	1.630	1.680	1.731	1.781	1.808	1.832	1.858	1.933	2.002	2.059	2.089	2.115	2.216	2.312
23	23	1.409	1.433	1.457	1.481	1.506	1.530	1.554	1.578	1.602	1.651	1.699	1.747	1.771	1.796	1.821	1.892	1.955	2.013	2.037	2.061	2.134	2.255
24	24	1.392	1.415	1.438	1.461	1.485	1.508	1.531	1.554	1.577	1.624	1.670	1.716	1.739	1.762	1.787	1.809	1.855	1.924	1.971	1.994	2.037	2.202
25	25	1.376	1.399	1.421	1.443	1.465	1.487	1.510	1.532	1.554	1.599	1.643	1.687	1.710	1.732	1.754	1.776	1.821	1.887	1.932	1.954	2.013	2.154
26	26	1.362	1.383	1.405	1.428	1.449	1.471	1.493	1.515	1.537	1.578	1.618	1.661	1.683	1.704	1.726	1.748	1.791	1.853	1.896	1.917	2.003	2.110
27	27	1.348	1.369	1.390	1.410	1.431	1.451	1.472	1.492	1.513	1.554	1.595	1.637	1.657	1.678	1.698	1.719	1.760	1.822	1.863	1.883	1.968	2.069
28	28	1.336	1.356	1.376	1.395	1.415	1.435	1.455	1.475	1.495	1.534	1.574	1.614	1.634	1.653	1.673	1.693	1.733	1.792	1.832	1.852	1.931	2.031
29	29	1.324	1.344	1.363	1.382	1.401	1.420	1.439	1.459	1.478	1.518	1.554	1.593	1.612	1.631	1.650	1.689	1.708	1.765	1.803	1.823	1.899	1.995
30	30	1.314	1.332	1.351	1.369	1.388	1.406	1.425	1.443	1.462	1.499	1.536	1.573	1.591	1.610	1.628	1.664	1.684	1.740	1.777	1.795	1.869	1.982
31	31	1.303	1.321	1.339	1.357	1.375	1.393	1.411	1.429	1.447	1.483	1.519	1.554	1.572	1.590	1.608	1.642	1.662	1.716	1.752	1.769	1.841	1.931
32	32	1.294	1.311	1.329	1.346	1.363	1.381	1.398	1.416	1.433	1.468	1.502	1.537	1.554	1.572	1.589	1.621	1.639	1.693	1.728	1.745	1.815	1.902
33	33	1.285	1.302	1.319	1.336	1.352	1.369	1.386	1.403	1.420	1.453	1.487	1.521	1.538	1.554	1.571	1.601	1.618	1.672	1.708	1.723	1.790	1.874
34	34	1.277	1.293	1.309	1.326	1.342	1.358	1.375	1.391	1.408	1.440	1.472	1.506	1.522	1.538	1.554	1.571	1.604	1.623	1.676	1.702	1.767	1.849
35	35	1.269	1.285	1.301	1.316	1.332	1.348	1.364	1.380	1.396	1.428	1.459	1.491	1.507	1.523	1.538	1.555	1.586	1.634	1.668	1.682	1.745	1.824
36	36	1.261	1.277	1.292	1.308	1.323	1.339	1.354	1.369	1.385	1.416	1.447	1.477	1.493	1.508	1.523	1.539	1.570	1.616	1.647	1.659	1.724	1.802
37	37	1.254	1.269	1.284	1.299	1.314	1.329	1.344	1.359	1.374	1.404	1.434	1.464	1.479	1.495	1.510	1.525	1.555	1.600	1.630	1.645	1.705	1.780
38	38	1.248	1.262	1.277	1.291	1.306	1.321	1.335	1.350	1.365	1.394	1.423	1.452	1.467	1.482	1.497	1.511	1.540	1.584	1.613	1.628	1.686	1.769
39	39	1.241	1.255	1.270	1.284	1.298	1.312	1.327	1.341	1.355	1.384	1.412	1.441	1.455	1.469	1.483	1.498	1.526	1.569	1.597	1.612	1.669	1.740
40	40	1.235	1.249	1.263	1.277	1.291	1.305	1.319	1.333	1.348	1.374	1.402	1.430	1.444	1.457	1.471	1.485	1.513	1.555	1.582	1.596	1.652	1.721
42	42	1.224	1.237	1.250	1.264	1.277	1.290	1.303	1.317	1.330	1.356	1.383	1.409	1.422	1.436	1.449	1.462	1.489	1.528	1.555	1.568	1.621	1.687
44	44	1.214	1.226	1.239	1.252	1.264	1.277	1.290	1.302	1.315	1.340	1.365	1.391	1.403	1.416	1.428	1.441	1.468	1.504	1.530	1.542	1.593	1.656
46	46	1.204	1.217	1.229	1.241	1.253	1.265	1.277	1.289	1.301	1.325	1.349	1.374	1.386	1.398	1.410	1.422	1.448	1.482	1.508	1.519	1.567	1.627
48	48	1.196	1.208	1.219	1.231	1.242	1.254	1.265	1.277	1.289	1.311	1.334	1.358	1.370	1.381	1.392	1.404	1.428	1.462	1.485	1.497	1.543	1.601
50	50	1.188	1.199	1.210	1.221	1.233	1.244	1.255	1.266	1.277	1.299	1.321	1.344	1.355	1.366	1.377	1.388	1.410	1.444	1.468	1.477	1.522	1.577
52	52	1.181	1.192	1.202	1.213	1.224	1.234	1.245	1.256	1.266	1.288	1.309	1.330	1.341	1.352	1.362	1.373	1.395	1.427	1.448	1.457	1.501	1.555
54	54	1.174	1.185	1.195	1.205	1.215	1.226	1.236	1.246	1.257	1.277	1.298	1.318	1.329	1.339	1.349	1.360	1.411	1.431	1.442	1.442	1.483	1.534
56	56	1.168	1.178	1.188	1.198	1.208	1.218	1.228	1.237	1.247	1.267	1.287	1.307	1.317	1.327	1.337	1.347	1.366	1.393	1.416	1.426	1.468	1.515
58	58	1.162	1.172	1.181	1.191	1.201	1.210	1.220	1.229	1.239	1.258	1.277	1.296	1.306	1.315	1.325	1.335	1.354	1.382	1.402	1.411	1.450	1.497
60	60	1.157	1.166	1.175	1.185	1.194	1.203	1.212	1.222	1.231	1.249	1.268	1.286	1.296	1.305	1.314	1.323	1.342	1.370	1.388	1.398	1.435	1.481
63	63	1.149	1.158	1.167	1.176	1.185	1.193	1.202	1.211	1.220	1.238	1.255	1.273	1.282	1.290	1.300	1.308	1.326	1.352	1.370	1.379	1.414	1.458
66	66	1.143	1.151	1.159	1.168	1.176	1.185	1.193	1.202	1.210	1.227	1.244	1.260	1.269	1.277	1.286	1.294	1.311	1.336	1.353	1.361	1.395	1.437
69	69	1.136	1.144	1.152	1.160	1.169	1.177	1.185	1.193	1.201	1.217	1.233	1.249	1.257	1.265	1.273	1.281	1.297	1.322	1.338	1.346	1.378	1.418
72	72	1.131	1.138	1.146	1.154	1.162	1.169	1.177	1.185	1.192	1.209	1.223	1.239	1.246	1.254	1.261	1.270	1.285	1.308	1.324	1.331	1.362	1.401
75	75	1.125	1.133	1.140	1.148	1.155	1.162	1.170	1.177	1.185	1.200	1.214	1.229	1.237	1.244	1.251	1.259	1.274	1.296	1.311	1.318	1.348	1.385
78	78	1.121	1.128	1.135	1.142	1.149	1.156	1.163	1.171	1.178	1.192	1.206	1.220	1.227	1.235	1.241	1.249	1.263	1.284	1.299	1.306	1.334	1.370
81	81	1.118	1.123	1.130	1.137	1.144	1.150	1.157	1.164	1.171	1.185	1.198	1.212	1.219	1.226	1.232	1.240	1.253	1.274	1.288	1.294	1.322	1.358
84	84	1.112	1.119	1.126	1.132	1.138	1.145	1.152	1.158	1.165	1.178	1.191	1.205	1.211	1.218	1.224	1.231	1.244	1.264	1.277	1.284	1.310	1.344
15	15	1.736	1.916	2.105	2.305	2.512	2.728	2.951	3.181	3.418	3.911	4.427	4.963	5.237	5.517	6.087	6.673	7.577	8.194	8.507	9.783	11.43	
16	16	1.688	1.862	2.045	2.238	2.439	2.649	2.868	3.090	3.321	3.801	4.304	4.828	5.097	5.370	5.930	6.504	7.391	7.998	8.306	9.563	11.18	
17	17	1.643	1.811	1.989	2.178	2.372	2.575	2.786	3.004	3.229	3.698	4.189	4.702	4.965	5.232	5.780	6.344	7.215	7.812	8.115	9.352	10.95	
18	18	1.601	1.764	1.937	2.119	2.309	2.507	2.712	2.924	3.144	3.601	4.081	4.582	4.840	5.102	5.639	6.192	7.048	7.635	7.937	9.151	10.73	
19	19	1.562	1.721	1.888	2.065	2.250	2.442	2.642	2.849	3.063	3.510	3.979	4.469	4.722	4.979	5.505	6.048	6.889	7.468	7.759	8.960	10.51	
20	20	1.526	1.680	1.843	2.014	2.194	2.382	2.577	2.779	2.987	3.423	3.882	4.353	4.610	4.862	5.378	5.911	6.738	7.308	7.594	8.776	10.31	
21																							

TABLE 6.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.63$; $\frac{b_A}{t_w} = 9.7$; $\frac{b_F}{b_w} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_s} = 1.92$; $\frac{p}{t_s} = 6.27$) - Concluded

$\frac{b_w}{t_w}$	$\frac{b_s}{t_s}$	$\frac{h}{t_s}$																																												
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45																								
37		1.150	1.263	1.362	1.479	1.602	1.731	1.867	2.009	2.156	2.467	2.789	3.151	3.334	3.521	3.909	4.312	4.948	5.387	5.612	6.545	7.777																								
38		1.136	1.237	1.345	1.464	1.580	1.707	1.840	1.979	2.124	2.430	2.757	3.103	3.283	3.468	3.849	4.247	4.872	5.307	5.529	6.451	7.688																								
39		1.123	1.222	1.328	1.440	1.558	1.683	1.814	1.951	2.093	2.394	2.718	3.056	3.234	3.415	3.792	4.184	4.801	5.230	5.449	6.380	7.563																								
40		1.111	1.209	1.311	1.421	1.538	1.661	1.789	1.924	2.064	2.360	2.676	3.012	3.188	3.365	3.736	4.123	4.732	5.155	5.372	6.271	7.460																								
42		1.097	1.180	1.280	1.387	1.499	1.618	1.742	1.872	2.008	2.294	2.601	2.927	3.098	3.270	3.631	4.007	4.600	5.013	5.224	6.101	7.284																								
44		1.085	1.165	1.262	1.364	1.463	1.578	1.698	1.824	1.955	2.234	2.531	2.848	3.012	3.181	3.532	3.898	4.478	4.879	5.085	5.942	7.078																								
46		1.045	1.132	1.225	1.325	1.430	1.541	1.658	1.780	1.907	2.177	2.468	2.773	2.933	3.098	3.439	3.798	4.359	4.752	4.953	5.791	6.902																								
48		1.026	1.110	1.200	1.297	1.399	1.506	1.619	1.738	1.861	2.123	2.405	2.703	2.859	3.020	3.352	3.700	4.249	4.633	4.830	5.648	6.738																								
50		1.008	1.090	1.177	1.271	1.370	1.474	1.584	1.699	1.810	2.073	2.347	2.638	2.790	2.948	3.270	3.609	4.145	4.520	4.712	5.512	6.577																								
52		.9913	1.071	1.155	1.246	1.342	1.444	1.550	1.662	1.779	2.028	2.292	2.578	2.724	2.878	3.192	3.524	4.047	4.413	4.601	5.384	6.427																								
54		.9758	1.053	1.135	1.223	1.317	1.415	1.519	1.627	1.741	1.982	2.241	2.518	2.662	2.811	3.119	3.442	3.954	4.312	4.498	5.262	6.284																								
56		.9613	1.038	1.118	1.202	1.292	1.388	1.489	1.595	1.705	1.940	2.193	2.463	2.603	2.748	3.049	3.368	3.868	4.216	4.396	5.148	6.148																								
58		.9476	1.020	1.098	1.181	1.270	1.363	1.461	1.564	1.672	1.901	2.147	2.410	2.548	2.689	2.984	3.292	3.782	4.125	4.300	5.035	6.018																								
60		.9347	1.005	1.081	1.162	1.248	1.339	1.435	1.535	1.640	1.864	2.104	2.347	2.485	2.623	2.921	3.229	3.702	4.038	4.210	4.930	5.893																								
63		.9187	.9845	1.057	1.135	1.218	1.306	1.396	1.495	1.596	1.811	2.043	2.291	2.421	2.555	2.833	3.125	3.589	3.915	4.082	4.781	5.717																								
66		.9001	.9653	1.036	1.111	1.190	1.276	1.364	1.457	1.554	1.763	1.987	2.227	2.352	2.482	2.751	3.034	3.484	3.800	3.962	4.641	5.552																								
69		.8848	.9477	1.015	1.088	1.165	1.248	1.332	1.422	1.518	1.717	1.934	2.177	2.298	2.414	2.675	2.949	3.388	3.693	3.850	4.511	5.397																								
72		.8706	.9313	.9968	1.067	1.141	1.219	1.302	1.390	1.481	1.675	1.885	2.110	2.228	2.350	2.603	2.870	3.294	3.592	3.746	4.388	5.253																								
76		.8574	.9160	.9792	1.047	1.119	1.195	1.275	1.359	1.448	1.636	1.840	2.058	2.173	2.290	2.536	2.798	3.208	3.488	3.647	4.273	5.114																								
78		.8452	.9019	.9629	1.028	1.098	1.172	1.249	1.331	1.417	1.600	1.797	2.009	2.120	2.235	2.474	2.726	3.127	3.409	3.554	4.164	4.985																								
81		.8337	.8886	.9478	1.011	1.079	1.150	1.225	1.306	1.388	1.565	1.757	1.963	2.071	2.182	2.415	2.660	3.050	3.325	3.467	4.061	4.862																								
84		.8230	.8762	.9336	.9950	1.060	1.130	1.203	1.280	1.361	1.533	1.719	1.919	2.025	2.133	2.359	2.598	2.978	3.246	3.384	3.964	4.748																								
16		2.236	2.495	2.758	3.024	3.293	3.564	3.836	4.109	4.384	4.934	5.485	6.037	6.312	6.587	7.137	7.683	8.499	9.040	9.309	10.38	11.70																								
16		2.205	2.462	2.723	2.988	3.255	3.524	3.795	4.068	4.342	4.892	5.442	5.994	6.270	6.545	7.095	7.644	8.463	9.008	9.277	10.35	11.68																								
17		2.176	2.431	2.690	2.952	3.218	3.486	3.756	4.027	4.300	4.849	5.399	5.951	6.227	6.502	7.053	7.603	8.425	8.970	9.242	10.32	11.66																								
18		2.147	2.399	2.657	2.917	3.181	3.448	3.717	3.987	4.259	4.806	5.356	5.907	6.183	6.459	7.011	7.562	8.385	8.932	9.205	10.29	11.63																								
19		2.119	2.370	2.625	2.884	3.146	3.411	3.673	3.948	4.219	4.764	5.313	5.863	6.139	6.415	6.967	7.519	8.344	8.892	9.166	10.26	11.60																								
20		2.092	2.341	2.594	2.851	3.111	3.375	3.641	3.909	4.179	4.722	5.270	5.820	6.095	6.371	6.923	7.475	8.301	8.851	9.125	10.22	11.57																								
21		2.066	2.312	2.563	2.819	3.078	3.339	3.604	3.871	4.139	4.681	5.227	5.778	6.052	6.327	6.879	7.431	8.258	8.809	9.084	10.18	11.54																								
22		2.041	2.285	2.534	2.788	3.045	3.306	3.568	3.833	4.101	4.641	5.185	5.733	6.008	6.283	6.835	7.387	8.215	8.768	9.041	10.14	11.50																								
23		2.017	2.259	2.506	2.757	3.013	3.271	3.533	3.797	4.063	4.601	5.144	5.690	5.965	6.239	6.790	7.342	8.170	8.722	8.998	10.10	11.46																								
24		1.994	2.233	2.478	2.728	2.981	3.238	3.499	3.761	4.026	4.561	5.103	5.648	5.922	6.196	6.746	7.298	8.126	8.678	8.954	10.06	11.42																								
25		1.971	2.208	2.451	2.699	2.951	3.206	3.465	3.726	3.988	4.523	5.062	5.604	5.878	6.153	6.702	7.253	8.081	8.633	8.909	10.01	11.38																								
26		1.949	2.184	2.425	2.671	2.921	3.175	3.432	3.692	3.954	4.485	5.022	5.564	5.837	6.110	6.659	7.209	8.036	8.588	8.865	9.968	11.34																								
27		1.928	2.161	2.400	2.644	2.892	3.145	3.400	3.660	3.919	4.448	4.983	5.523	5.795	6.068	6.615	7.165	7.992	8.544	8.820	9.924	11.30																								
28		1.907	2.138	2.375	2.618	2.864	3.115	3.369	3.628	3.885	4.411	4.944	5.483	5.754	6.026	6.572	7.121	7.947	8.499	8.775	9.879	11.26																								
29		1.887	2.116	2.352	2.592	2.837	3.086	3.338	3.594	3.852	4.375	4.908	5.443	5.713	5.985	6.530	7.077	7.903	8.454	8.730	9.834	11.21																								
30		1.867	2.095	2.328	2.567	2.810	3.058	3.306	3.563	3.819	4.340	4.869	5.404	5.673	5.944	6.488	7.034	7.860	8.409	8.685	9.789	11.17																								
31		1.848	2.074	2.306	2.543	2.784	3.030	3.279	3.532	3.787	4.305	4.832	5.366	5.634	5.904	6.448	6.992	7.814	8.364	8.640	9.744	11.12																								
32		1.830	2.054	2.284	2.519	2.759	3.003	3.251	3.502	3.757	4.272	4.798	5.327	5.595	5.864	6.405	6.949	7.770	8.320	8.596	9.699	11.08																								
33		1.812	2.034	2.262	2.496	2.734	2.977	3.223	3.473	3.725	4.239	4.761	5.290	5.556	5.824	6.364	6.907	7.727	8.276	8.551	9.654	11.03																								
34		1.795	2.015	2.242	2.474	2.710	2.951	3.198	3.444	3.695	4.206	4.728	5.253	5.519	5.788	6.324	6.865	7.684	8.232	8.507	9.609	10.99																								
35		1.778	1.997	2.221	2.452	2.687	2.926	3.169	3.416	3.666	4.174	4.691	5.217	5.482	5.748	6.284	6.825	7.641	8.189	8.463	9.564	10.94																								
36		1.762	1.979	2.202	2.430	2.664	2.902	3.143	3.389	3.637	4.143	4.658	5.181	5.445	5.710	6.245	6.785	7.599	8.145	8.419	9.519	10.90																								
37		1.746	1.961	2.182	2.409	2.641	2.878	3.118	3.362	3.609	4.112	4.625	5.148	5.409	5.674	6.207	6.744	7.557	8.102	8.376	9.475	10.85																								
38		1.730	1.944	2.166	2.389	2.620	2.854	3.093	3.336	3.582	4.082	4.593	5.112	5.374	5.637	6.168	6.704	7.518	8.060	8.333	9.430	10.81																								
39		1.715	1.927	2.145	2.369	2.598	2.832	3.069	3.310	3.555	4.053	4.561	5.078	5.339	5.601	6.131	6.665	7.475	8.018	8.291	9.388	10.76																								
40		1.700	1.911	2.128	2.350	2.577	2.809	3.045	3.285	3.528	4.024	4.530	5.044	5.304	5.566	6.094	6.627	7.434	7.976	8.248	9.342	10.72																								
42		1.672	1.879	2.093	2.312	2.537	2.768	3.000	3.237	3.477	3.968	4.469	4.980	5.237	5.497	6.022	6.551	7.354	7.894	8.165	9.256	10.63																								
44		1.645	1.850	2.060	2.277	2.498	2.725	2.956	3.190	3.428	3.914	4.411	4.916	5.173	5.431	5.951	6.478	7.278	7.814	8.083	9.170	10.54																								
46		1.620	1.821	2.029	2.243	2.462	2.685	2.913	3.145	3.381	3.863	4.354	4.858	5.110	5.368	5.883	6.406	7.201	7.735	8.004	9.086	10.45																								
48		1.595	1.794	1.999	2.210	2.428	2.647	2.873	3.102	3.336	3.812	4.300	4.797	5.049	5.303	5.817	6.337	7.128	7.658	7.928	9.004	10.37																								
50		1.572	1.768	1.970	2.179	2.393	2.611	2.834	3.061	3.292	3.763	4.247	4.740	4.990	5.242	5.752																														

TABLE 7.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.78$; $\frac{b_A}{t_W} = 8.2$; $\frac{b_F}{t_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.97$; $\frac{p}{t_S} = 6.36$)

$\frac{c_W}{t_W}$	$\frac{t_W}{t_S}$	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	38	40	45
15	1.986	2.044	2.103	2.161	2.219	2.277	2.336	2.394	2.452	2.509	2.568	2.626	2.684	2.742	2.800	2.858	2.916	2.974	3.032	3.090	3.148	3.206
16	1.924	1.979	2.034	2.088	2.143	2.198	2.252	2.307	2.361	2.417	2.470	2.524	2.578	2.632	2.686	2.740	2.794	2.848	2.902	2.956	3.010	3.064
17	1.870	1.922	1.973	2.024	2.076	2.127	2.178	2.230	2.281	2.334	2.384	2.437	2.490	2.541	2.592	2.643	2.694	2.745	2.796	2.847	2.898	2.949
18	1.822	1.870	1.919	1.967	2.016	2.065	2.113	2.162	2.210	2.257	2.307	2.354	2.402	2.450	2.498	2.546	2.594	2.642	2.690	2.738	2.786	2.834
19	1.779	1.825	1.870	1.916	1.962	2.008	2.054	2.100	2.146	2.192	2.238	2.283	2.328	2.373	2.418	2.463	2.508	2.553	2.598	2.643	2.688	2.733
20	1.740	1.783	1.827	1.871	1.914	1.958	2.002	2.045	2.089	2.132	2.176	2.219	2.262	2.305	2.348	2.391	2.434	2.477	2.520	2.563	2.606	2.649
21	1.704	1.746	1.788	1.829	1.871	1.912	1.954	1.996	2.037	2.120	2.204	2.287	2.370	2.453	2.536	2.619	2.702	2.785	2.868	2.951	3.034	3.117
22	1.672	1.712	1.752	1.792	1.831	1.871	1.911	1.950	1.990	2.070	2.149	2.228	2.308	2.387	2.466	2.545	2.624	2.703	2.782	2.861	2.940	3.019
23	1.643	1.681	1.719	1.757	1.795	1.833	1.871	1.909	1.947	2.023	2.099	2.175	2.251	2.327	2.403	2.479	2.555	2.631	2.707	2.783	2.859	2.935
24	1.616	1.653	1.689	1.726	1.762	1.798	1.835	1.871	1.908	1.980	2.053	2.126	2.199	2.272	2.344	2.417	2.490	2.563	2.636	2.709	2.781	2.854
25	1.592	1.627	1.662	1.697	1.732	1.766	1.801	1.836	1.871	1.941	2.011	2.081	2.151	2.221	2.291	2.361	2.431	2.501	2.571	2.641	2.711	2.781
26	1.569	1.603	1.638	1.673	1.707	1.741	1.775	1.809	1.843	1.912	2.000	2.088	2.176	2.264	2.352	2.440	2.528	2.616	2.704	2.792	2.880	2.968
27	1.548	1.580	1.613	1.645	1.677	1.710	1.742	1.774	1.807	1.871	1.936	2.001	2.033	2.066	2.100	2.134	2.168	2.202	2.236	2.270	2.304	2.338
28	1.528	1.560	1.591	1.622	1.653	1.684	1.716	1.747	1.778	1.840	1.903	1.965	1.998	2.028	2.059	2.090	2.121	2.152	2.183	2.214	2.245	2.276
29	1.510	1.540	1.570	1.600	1.631	1.661	1.691	1.721	1.751	1.811	1.872	1.932	1.992	2.052	2.112	2.172	2.232	2.292	2.352	2.412	2.472	2.532
30	1.493	1.522	1.551	1.580	1.610	1.639	1.668	1.697	1.726	1.784	1.843	1.901	1.959	2.017	2.076	2.134	2.192	2.250	2.308	2.366	2.424	2.482
31	1.477	1.505	1.534	1.562	1.590	1.618	1.646	1.674	1.703	1.759	1.815	1.872	1.900	1.928	1.956	1.984	2.012	2.040	2.068	2.096	2.124	2.152
32	1.462	1.490	1.517	1.544	1.571	1.600	1.626	1.653	1.681	1.735	1.790	1.845	1.872	1.900	1.928	1.956	1.984	2.012	2.040	2.068	2.096	2.124
33	1.448	1.476	1.501	1.528	1.554	1.581	1.607	1.634	1.660	1.713	1.768	1.819	1.845	1.872	1.900	1.928	1.956	1.984	2.012	2.040	2.068	2.096
34	1.435	1.461	1.488	1.512	1.538	1.564	1.589	1.615	1.641	1.692	1.743	1.795	1.821	1.848	1.875	1.902	1.929	1.956	1.984	2.012	2.040	2.068
35	1.423	1.448	1.473	1.498	1.523	1.547	1.572	1.597	1.622	1.672	1.722	1.772	1.797	1.822	1.847	1.872	1.897	1.922	1.947	1.972	1.997	2.022
36	1.411	1.435	1.459	1.484	1.508	1.532	1.557	1.581	1.605	1.654	1.702	1.751	1.775	1.799	1.824	1.848	1.872	1.896	1.920	1.944	1.968	1.992
37	1.400	1.423	1.447	1.471	1.495	1.518	1.542	1.565	1.589	1.638	1.683	1.730	1.753	1.778	1.802	1.826	1.850	1.874	1.898	1.922	1.946	1.970
38	1.389	1.412	1.435	1.458	1.481	1.504	1.527	1.550	1.573	1.619	1.665	1.711	1.734	1.757	1.780	1.804	1.828	1.852	1.876	1.900	1.924	1.948
39	1.379	1.402	1.424	1.447	1.469	1.491	1.514	1.536	1.559	1.603	1.648	1.693	1.715	1.738	1.761	1.784	1.807	1.830	1.853	1.876	1.900	1.924
40	1.370	1.392	1.414	1.436	1.457	1.479	1.501	1.523	1.545	1.588	1.632	1.676	1.697	1.719	1.741	1.763	1.785	1.807	1.829	1.851	1.873	1.895
42	1.352	1.373	1.394	1.415	1.435	1.456	1.477	1.498	1.519	1.560	1.602	1.643	1.664	1.685	1.707	1.728	1.749	1.770	1.791	1.812	1.833	1.854
44	1.338	1.358	1.378	1.398	1.418	1.438	1.458	1.478	1.498	1.538	1.578	1.618	1.639	1.659	1.680	1.701	1.722	1.743	1.764	1.785	1.806	1.827
46	1.322	1.341	1.360	1.379	1.398	1.417	1.436	1.455	1.474	1.512	1.550	1.588	1.608	1.628	1.648	1.668	1.688	1.708	1.728	1.748	1.768	1.788
48	1.308	1.326	1.345	1.363	1.381	1.399	1.417	1.435	1.454	1.490	1.527	1.563	1.581	1.599	1.618	1.637	1.656	1.675	1.694	1.713	1.732	1.751
50	1.298	1.313	1.331	1.348	1.366	1.383	1.401	1.418	1.436	1.471	1.508	1.541	1.558	1.575	1.593	1.611	1.629	1.647	1.665	1.683	1.701	1.719
52	1.284	1.301	1.318	1.335	1.352	1.369	1.385	1.402	1.419	1.453	1.488	1.520	1.538	1.555	1.572	1.590	1.607	1.624	1.641	1.658	1.675	1.692
54	1.274	1.300	1.308	1.323	1.339	1.355	1.371	1.387	1.403	1.436	1.468	1.501	1.517	1.533	1.550	1.567	1.584	1.601	1.618	1.635	1.652	1.669
56	1.264	1.280	1.295	1.311	1.327	1.342	1.358	1.373	1.389	1.420	1.451	1.483	1.498	1.514	1.530	1.546	1.562	1.578	1.594	1.610	1.626	1.642
58	1.255	1.270	1.285	1.300	1.315	1.330	1.345	1.360	1.375	1.406	1.436	1.468	1.481	1.496	1.512	1.528	1.544	1.560	1.576	1.592	1.608	1.624
60	1.247	1.261	1.276	1.290	1.305	1.319	1.334	1.349	1.363	1.392	1.421	1.450	1.465	1.480	1.495	1.510	1.525	1.540	1.555	1.570	1.585	1.600
63	1.235	1.249	1.263	1.276	1.290	1.304	1.318	1.332	1.346	1.374	1.401	1.429	1.443	1.457	1.471	1.485	1.499	1.513	1.527	1.541	1.555	1.569
64	1.224	1.237	1.251	1.264	1.277	1.290	1.304	1.317	1.330	1.357	1.383	1.410	1.423	1.436	1.449	1.462	1.475	1.488	1.501	1.514	1.527	1.540
69	1.214	1.217	1.240	1.252	1.265	1.278	1.290	1.303	1.316	1.341	1.368	1.395	1.404	1.417	1.429	1.441	1.453	1.465	1.477	1.489	1.501	1.513
72	1.205	1.208	1.230	1.242	1.254	1.266	1.278	1.290	1.303	1.327	1.351	1.375	1.387	1.400	1.412	1.424	1.436	1.448	1.460	1.472	1.484	1.496
75	1.197	1.209	1.221	1.232	1.244	1.256	1.267	1.279	1.290	1.314	1.337	1.360	1.372	1.384	1.407	1.430	1.453	1.476	1.499	1.522	1.545	1.568
78	1.190	1.201	1.212	1.223	1.234	1.246	1.257	1.268	1.279	1.302	1.324	1.347	1.358	1.369	1.391	1.414	1.437	1.460	1.483	1.506	1.529	1.552
81	1.183	1.193	1.204	1.215	1.226	1.237	1.247	1.258	1.269	1.291	1.312	1.334	1.344	1.355	1.377	1.398	1.421	1.443	1.465	1.487	1.509	1.531
84	1.176	1.187	1.197	1.207	1.218	1.228	1.239	1.249	1.259	1.280	1.301	1.322	1.332	1.343	1.363	1.384	1.405	1.426	1.447	1.468	1.489	1.510
15	2.434	2.708	2.985	3.265	3.605	3.825	4.254	4.693	4.939	5.653	6.394	7.158	7.547	7.942	8.743	9.560	10.81	11.66	12.09	13.83	16.08	18.60
16	2.371	2.638	2.919	3.211	3.514	3.827	4.160	4.482	4.822	5.223	6.251	7.003	7.397	7.775	8.566	9.372	10.81	11.45	11.88	13.60	15.80	18.00
17	2.312	2.573	2.847	3.132	3.429	3.735	4.052	4.377	4.710	5.399	6.115	6.855	7.233	7.616	8.398	9.192	10.41	11.25	11.67	13.37	15.56	17.76
18	2.257	2.511	2.779	3.058	3.348	3.648	3.958	4.277	4.605	5.281	5.986	6.714	7.087	7.464	8.233	9.020	10.23	11.05	11.47	13.16	15.32	17.48
19	2.205	2.453	2.715	2.988	3.272	3.568	3.870	4.182	4.503	5.189	5.862	6.579	6.948	7.318	8.077	8.853	10.05	10.88	11.27	12.95	15.09	17.23
20	2.158	2.399	2.654	2.921	3.199	3.487	3.785	4.092	4.408	5.082	5.743	6.450	6.812	7.178	7.927	8.694	9.873	10.68	11.08	12.74	14.87	17.00
21	2.110	2.347	2.598	2.858	3.131	3.413	3.705	4.007	4.316	4.959	5.630	6.326	6.682	7.044	7.783	8.540	9.705	10.50	10.90	12.54	14.65	16.76
22	2.068	2.298	2.542	2.798	3.065	3.342																

TABLE 7.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.79$; $\frac{b_A}{t_w} = 8.2$; $\frac{b_F}{t_w} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_s} = 1.97$; $\frac{p}{t_s} = 6.38$) - Concluded.

$\frac{h}{t_w}$	$\frac{h}{t_s}$	$\frac{t_w}{t_s}$																																												
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	38	40	45																								
37		1.612	1.788	1.970	2.165	2.369	2.583	2.808	3.038	3.278	3.780	4.312	4.870	5.158	6.452	6.057	6.883	7.656	8.327	8.689	10.07	11.90																								
38		1.591	1.762	1.943	2.135	2.336	2.547	2.766	2.995	3.231	3.727	4.262	4.803	5.088	6.378	5.976	6.595	7.558	8.223	8.561	9.951	11.77																								
39		1.571	1.739	1.917	2.106	2.304	2.511	2.728	2.953	3.188	3.675	4.193	4.738	5.019	6.306	5.897	6.509	7.463	8.120	8.456	9.833	11.63																								
40		1.551	1.716	1.893	2.078	2.273	2.478	2.691	2.913	3.143	3.626	4.137	4.674	4.952	6.238	5.821	6.428	7.370	8.021	8.353	9.718	11.50																								
42		1.514	1.674	1.844	2.025	2.214	2.413	2.620	2.838	3.060	3.530	4.029	4.553	4.825	5.102	6.374	6.266	7.191	7.830	8.165	9.496	11.25																								
44		1.480	1.635	1.800	1.975	2.159	2.352	2.554	2.764	2.982	3.440	3.927	4.439	4.705	4.976	5.535	6.115	7.021	7.648	7.987	9.284	11.01																								
46		1.448	1.598	1.759	1.928	2.108	2.295	2.492	2.696	2.909	3.358	3.831	4.331	4.591	4.866	5.403	5.972	6.860	7.475	7.789	9.082	10.78																								
48		1.417	1.564	1.719	1.885	2.069	2.242	2.433	2.634	2.840	3.276	3.740	4.229	4.483	4.743	5.278	5.835	6.707	7.310	7.618	8.889	10.58																								
50		1.389	1.531	1.683	1.844	2.013	2.193	2.378	2.573	2.775	3.200	3.654	4.132	4.381	4.635	5.160	5.708	6.561	7.153	7.455	8.705	10.35																								
52	$\frac{h}{t_s}$	1.363	1.501	1.648	1.805	1.970	2.144	2.326	2.516	2.713	3.129	3.572	4.041	4.284	4.533	5.047	5.582	6.421	7.003	7.300	8.528	10.15																								
54		1.338	1.472	1.618	1.768	1.930	2.099	2.277	2.462	2.654	3.061	3.494	3.953	4.191	4.435	4.939	5.484	6.288	6.859	7.152	8.380	9.951																								
56		1.314	1.445	1.585	1.734	1.891	2.057	2.230	2.411	2.599	2.997	3.421	3.870	4.103	4.342	4.837	5.351	6.160	6.722	7.009	8.197	9.765																								
58		1.292	1.419	1.556	1.701	1.855	2.016	2.186	2.362	2.547	2.935	3.351	3.791	4.019	4.254	4.739	5.244	6.039	6.590	6.873	8.042	9.588																								
60		1.270	1.395	1.528	1.670	1.820	1.978	2.143	2.316	2.498	2.877	3.284	3.715	3.939	4.169	4.645	5.141	5.922	6.464	6.742	7.893	9.413																								
63		1.241	1.360	1.489	1.626	1.771	1.924	2.084	2.251	2.425	2.795	3.189	3.608	3.826	4.049	4.512	4.995	5.755	6.285	6.558	7.680	9.188																								
66		1.213	1.329	1.454	1.586	1.726	1.874	2.029	2.191	2.360	2.718	3.101	3.508	3.719	3.937	4.387	4.858	5.600	6.116	6.380	7.478	8.933																								
69		1.188	1.300	1.420	1.548	1.684	1.827	1.977	2.135	2.299	2.646	3.018	3.414	3.620	3.831	4.270	4.729	5.452	5.956	6.215	7.288	8.712																								
72		1.164	1.272	1.389	1.513	1.645	1.783	1.929	2.082	2.241	2.579	2.940	3.325	3.526	3.732	4.160	4.607	5.313	5.805	6.058	7.108	8.502																								
75		1.142	1.247	1.360	1.480	1.608	1.742	1.884	2.032	2.187	2.515	2.877	3.242	3.438	3.639	4.056	4.492	5.182	5.653	5.910	6.937	8.302																								
78	1.121	1.223	1.333	1.449	1.573	1.704	1.842	1.986	2.138	2.456	2.799	3.164	3.355	3.551	3.957	4.384	5.057	5.528	5.769	6.774	8.113																									
81	1.102	1.201	1.307	1.420	1.541	1.668	1.802	1.942	2.088	2.400	2.734	3.080	3.276	3.467	3.864	4.280	4.939	5.400	5.638	6.620	7.932																									
84	1.083	1.179	1.283	1.393	1.510	1.634	1.764	1.901	2.043	2.347	2.672	3.020	3.202	3.388	3.776	4.184	4.827	5.278	5.509	6.474	7.760																									
15	$\frac{t_w}{t_s}$	2.987	3.326	3.668	4.011	4.355	4.701	5.046	5.391	5.738	6.424	7.108	7.788	8.127	8.464	9.134	9.800	10.79	11.44	11.77	13.06	14.65																								
16		2.959	3.298	3.637	3.980	4.323	4.668	5.013	5.359	5.704	6.394	7.080	7.762	8.102	8.441	9.115	9.784	10.78	11.44	11.78	13.06	14.68																								
17		2.930	3.268	3.606	3.948	4.291	4.636	4.981	5.326	5.672	6.362	7.050	7.735	8.076	8.416	9.092	9.765	10.77	11.43	11.75	13.06	14.67																								
18		2.902	3.237	3.575	3.916	4.259	4.603	4.948	5.293	5.638	6.330	7.019	7.708	8.048	8.388	9.068	9.743	10.75	11.41	11.74	13.05	14.67																								
19		2.875	3.208	3.545	3.885	4.227	4.572	4.915	5.260	5.606	6.297	6.987	7.675	8.018	8.360	9.042	9.719	10.73	11.40	11.73	13.05	14.67																								
20		2.848	3.180	3.516	3.854	4.195	4.538	4.882	5.227	5.572	6.263	6.955	7.643	7.987	8.330	9.014	9.694	10.71	11.38	11.71	13.03	14.68																								
21		2.822	3.152	3.488	3.823	4.163	4.505	4.848	5.193	5.538	6.230	6.921	7.612	7.956	8.299	8.985	9.667	10.68	11.36	11.69	13.02	14.66																								
22		2.796	3.124	3.457	3.793	4.132	4.473	4.816	5.160	5.505	6.196	6.888	7.578	7.923	8.266	8.954	9.638	10.66	11.33	11.67	13.00	14.65																								
23		2.770	3.097	3.428	3.763	4.101	4.441	4.783	5.126	5.471	6.161	6.853	7.545	7.890	8.235	8.923	9.608	10.63	11.30	11.65	12.99	14.64																								
24		2.746	3.070	3.400	3.733	4.070	4.409	4.750	5.093	5.437	6.127	6.819	7.511	7.858	8.201	8.890	9.577	10.60	11.28	11.62	12.98	14.63																								
25		2.721	3.044	3.372	3.704	4.039	4.378	4.718	5.060	5.403	6.093	6.784	7.476	7.822	8.167	8.858	9.548	10.57	11.25	11.59	12.94	14.61																								
26		2.698	3.018	3.345	3.676	4.010	4.347	4.686	5.027	5.370	6.059	6.750	7.441	7.788	8.133	8.824	9.513	10.54	11.23	11.57	12.92	14.59																								
27		2.674	2.993	3.318	3.647	3.980	4.316	4.654	4.995	5.337	6.024	6.715	7.407	7.754	8.099	8.790	9.480	10.51	11.20	11.54	12.89	14.57																								
28		2.651	2.968	3.292	3.619	3.951	4.286	4.623	4.963	5.304	5.990	6.680	7.372	7.718	8.064	8.756	9.446	10.48	11.16	11.51	12.87	14.55																								
29		2.628	2.944	3.266	3.592	3.922	4.256	4.592	4.931	5.271	5.956	6.646	7.337	7.683	8.028	8.721	9.412	10.45	11.13	11.48	12.84	14.53																								
30		2.607	2.921	3.241	3.565	3.894	4.227	4.562	4.899	5.239	5.923	6.611	7.301	7.647	7.993	8.686	9.377	10.41	11.10	11.44	12.81	14.50																								
31		2.585	2.897	3.218	3.539	3.867	4.198	4.528	4.868	5.207	5.890	6.577	7.267	7.613	7.959	8.651	9.343	10.38	11.07	11.41	12.78	14.48																								
32		2.564	2.875	3.192	3.513	3.839	4.169	4.502	4.838	5.176	5.858	6.542	7.232	7.577	7.923	8.615	9.308	10.36	11.05	11.38	12.75	14.45																								
33		2.544	2.853	3.168	3.488	3.813	4.141	4.473	4.807	5.144	5.823	6.508	7.197	7.542	7.888	8.580	9.272	10.31	10.97	11.35	12.72	14.42																								
34		2.524	2.831	3.144	3.463	3.786	4.113	4.444	4.777	5.113	5.791	6.475	7.162	7.507	7.853	8.544	9.237	10.28	10.97	11.31	12.69	14.40																								
35		2.504	2.809	3.121	3.438	3.760	4.086	4.416	4.751	5.083	5.759	6.441	7.128	7.473	7.818	8.509	9.202	10.24	10.93	11.28	12.65	14.37																								
36		2.485	2.788	3.099	3.415	3.735	4.059	4.387	4.719	5.053	5.727	6.408	7.093	7.438	7.782	8.473	9.165	10.20	10.90	11.24	12.62	14.33																								
37		2.466	2.768	3.076	3.391	3.710	4.033	4.360	4.690	5.023	5.695	6.375	7.060	7.403	7.748	8.438	9.130	10.17	10.86	11.21	12.59	14.30																								
38		2.447	2.748	3.055	3.367	3.685	4.007	4.333	4.662	4.994	5.664	6.342	7.025	7.369	7.713	8.403	9.094	10.13	10.83	11.17	12.55	14.27																								
39		2.429	2.728	3.033	3.345	3.661	3.982	4.306	4.634	4.965	5.634	6.311	6.992	7.335	7.679	8.368	9.059	10.10	10.79	11.14	12.52	14.24																								
40		2.412	2.709	3.012	3.322	3.637	3.956	4.280	4.608	4.938	5.603	6.278	6.959	7.301	7.644	8.333	9.023	10.06	10.75	11.10	12.48	14.21																								
42		2.377	2.671	2.972	3.278	3.590	3.907	4.228	4.553	4.880	5.543	6.215	6.893	7.234	7.578	8.263	8.953	9.980	10.68	11.03	12.41	14.14																								
44		2.344	2.635	2.933	3.236	3.546	3.860	4.178	4.500	4.826	5.485	6.153	6.827	7.168	7.509	8.195	8.883	9.918	10.61	10.96	12.34	14.07																								
46		2.313	2.600	2.895	3.198	3.502	3.814	4.130	4.450	4.773	5.428	6.093	6.765	7.104	7.443	8.127	8.813	9.847	10.51	10.88	12.27	14.00																								
48		2.282	2.567	2.858	3.156	3.461	3.770	4.083	4.400	4.721	5.372	6.034	6.703	7.040	7.379	8.060	8.744	9.777	10.47	10.81	12.20	13.93																								
50		2.253	2.534	2.823	3.119	3.420	3.726	4.037	4.352	4.671	5.318	5.978	6.642	6.978	7.315	7.994	8.677	9.707	10.40	10.74	12.13	13.88																								
52		2.224	2.503	2.790	3.082</																																									

TABLE 8.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES ($\frac{b_W}{t_S} = 1.00$; $\frac{b_A}{b_W} = 6.7$; $\frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4$; $\frac{d}{t_S} = 1.00$; $\frac{P}{t_S} = 5.99$)

$\frac{b_W}{t_S}$	$\frac{b_A}{b_W}$	$\frac{b_F}{b_W}$																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	36	40	45																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
15		2.390	2.473	2.567	2.660	2.753	2.847	2.940	3.033	3.127	3.213	3.300	3.387	3.470	3.553	3.636	3.719	3.802	3.885	3.968	4.051	4.134	4.217	4.300	4.383	4.466	4.549	4.632	4.715	4.798	4.881	4.964	5.047	5.130	5.213	5.296	5.379	5.462	5.545	5.628	5.711	5.794	5.877	5.960																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
18		2.294	2.381	2.469	2.556	2.644	2.731	2.819	2.906	2.994	3.081	3.169	3.256	3.343	3.430	3.517	3.604	3.691	3.778	3.865	3.952	4.039	4.126	4.213	4.300	4.387	4.474	4.561	4.648	4.735	4.822	4.909	4.996	5.083	5.170	5.257	5.344	5.431	5.518	5.605	5.692	5.779	5.866	5.953	6.040	6.127	6.214	6.301																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
17		2.218	2.300	2.382	2.465	2.547	2.629	2.712	2.794	2.877	2.959	3.041	3.123	3.205	3.287	3.369	3.451	3.533	3.615	3.697	3.779	3.861	3.943	4.025	4.107	4.189	4.271	4.353	4.435	4.517	4.599	4.681	4.763	4.845	4.927	5.009	5.091	5.173	5.255	5.337	5.419	5.501	5.583	5.665	5.747	5.829	5.911	5.993	6.075																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
18		2.150	2.228	2.306	2.383	2.461	2.539	2.617	2.694	2.772	2.849	2.926	3.003	3.080	3.157	3.234	3.311	3.388	3.465	3.542	3.619	3.696	3.773	3.850	3.927	4.004	4.081	4.158	4.235	4.312	4.389	4.466	4.543	4.620	4.697	4.774	4.851	4.928	5.005	5.082	5.159	5.236	5.313	5.390	5.467	5.544	5.621	5.698	5.775	5.852	5.929	6.006																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
19		2.090	2.163	2.237	2.311	2.384	2.458	2.532	2.605	2.679	2.752	2.826	2.899	2.972	3.045	3.118	3.191	3.264	3.337	3.410	3.483	3.556	3.629	3.702	3.775	3.848	3.921	3.994	4.067	4.140	4.213	4.286	4.359	4.432	4.505	4.578	4.651	4.724	4.797	4.870	4.943	5.016	5.089	5.162	5.235	5.308	5.381	5.454	5.527	5.600	5.673	5.746	5.819	5.892	5.965	6.038	6.111	6.184	6.257	6.330	6.403	6.476	6.549	6.622	6.695	6.768	6.841	6.914	6.987	7.060	7.133	7.206	7.279	7.352	7.425	7.498	7.571	7.644	7.717	7.790	7.863	7.936	8.009	8.082	8.155	8.228	8.301	8.374	8.447	8.520	8.593	8.666	8.739	8.812	8.885	8.958	9.031	9.104	9.177	9.250	9.323	9.396	9.469	9.542	9.615	9.688	9.761	9.834	9.907	9.980	10.053	10.126	10.199	10.272	10.345	10.418	10.491	10.564	10.637	10.710	10.783	10.856	10.929	11.002	11.075	11.148	11.221	11.294	11.367	11.440	11.513	11.586	11.659	11.732	11.805	11.878	11.951	12.024	12.097	12.170	12.243	12.316	12.389	12.462	12.535	12.608	12.681	12.754	12.827	12.900	12.973	13.046	13.119	13.192	13.265	13.338	13.411	13.484	13.557	13.630	13.703	13.776	13.849	13.922	13.995	14.068	14.141	14.214	14.287	14.360	14.433	14.506	14.579	14.652	14.725	14.798	14.871	14.944	15.017	15.090	15.163	15.236	15.309	15.382	15.455	15.528	15.601	15.674	15.747	15.820	15.893	15.966	16.039	16.112	16.185	16.258	16.331	16.404	16.477	16.550	16.623	16.696	16.769	16.842	16.915	16.988	17.061	17.134	17.207	17.280	17.353	17.426	17.499	17.572	17.645	17.718	17.791	17.864	17.937	18.010	18.083	18.156	18.229	18.302	18.375	18.448	18.521	18.594	18.667	18.740	18.813	18.886	18.959	19.032	19.105	19.178	19.251	19.324	19.397	19.470	19.543	19.616	19.689	19.762	19.835	19.908	19.981	20.054	20.127	20.200	20.273	20.346	20.419	20.492	20.565	20.638	20.711	20.784	20.857	20.930	21.003	21.076	21.149	21.222	21.295	21.368	21.441	21.514	21.587	21.660	21.733	21.806	21.879	21.952	22.025	22.098	22.171	22.244	22.317	22.390	22.463	22.536	22.609	22.682	22.755	22.828	22.901	22.974	23.047	23.120	23.193	23.266	23.339	23.412	23.485	23.558	23.631	23.704	23.777	23.850	23.923	23.996	24.069	24.142	24.215	24.288	24.361	24.434	24.507	24.580	24.653	24.726	24.799	24.872	24.945	25.018	25.091	25.164	25.237	25.310	25.383	25.456	25.529	25.602	25.675	25.748	25.821	25.894	25.967	26.040	26.113	26.186	26.259	26.332	26.405	26.478	26.551	26.624	26.697	26.770	26.843	26.916	26.989	27.062	27.135	27.208	27.281	27.354	27.427	27.500	27.573	27.646	27.719	27.792	27.865	27.938	28.011	28.084	28.157	28.230	28.303	28.376	28.449	28.522	28.595	28.668	28.741	28.814	28.887	28.960	29.033	29.106	29.179	29.252	29.325	29.398	29.471	29.544	29.617	29.690	29.763	29.836	29.909	29.982	30.055	30.128	30.201	30.274	30.347	30.420	30.493	30.566	30.639	30.712	30.785	30.858	30.931	31.004	31.077	31.150	31.223	31.296	31.369	31.442	31.515	31.588	31.661	31.734	31.807	31.880	31.953	32.026	32.099	32.172	32.245	32.318	32.391	32.464	32.537	32.610	32.683	32.756	32.829	32.902	32.975	33.048	33.121	33.194	33.267	33.340	33.413	33.486	33.559	33.632	33.705	33.778	33.851	33.924	33.997	34.070	34.143	34.216	34.289	34.362	34.435	34.508	34.581	34.654	34.727	34.800	34.873	34.946	35.019	35.092	35.165	35.238	35.311	35.384	35.457	35.530	35.603	35.676	35.749	35.822	35.895	35.968	36.041	36.114	36.187	36.260	36.333	36.406	36.479	36.552	36.625	36.698	36.771	36.844	36.917	36.990	37.063	37.136	37.209	37.282	37.355	37.428	37.501	37.574	37.647	37.720	37.793	37.866	37.939	38.012	38.085	38.158	38.231	38.304	38.377	38.450	38.523	38.596	38.669	38.742	38.815	38.888	38.961	39.034	39.107	39.180	39.253	39.326	39.399	39.472	39.545	39.618	39.691	39.764	39.837	39.910	39.983	40.056	40.129	40.202	40.275	40.348	40.421	40.494	40.567	40.640	40.713	40.786	40.859	40.932	41.005	41.078	41.151	41.224	41.297	41.370	41.443	41.516	41.589	41.662	41.735	41.808	41.881	41.954	42.027	42.100	42.173	42.246	42.319	42.392	42.465	42.538	42.611	42.684	42.757	42.830	42.903	42.976	43.049	43.122	43.195	43.268	43.341	43.414	43.487	43.560	43.633	43.706	43.779	43.852	43.925	44.000	44.073	44.146	44.219	44.292	44.365	44.438	44.511	44.584	44.657	44.730	44.803	44.876	44.949	45.022	45.095	45.168	45.241	45.314	45.387	45.460	45.533	45.606	45.679	45.752	45.825	45.898	45.971	46.044	46.117	46.190	46.263	46.336	46.409	46.482	46.555	46.628	46.701	46.774	46.847	46.920	46.993	47.066	47.139	47.212	47.285	47.358	47.431	47.504	47.577	47.650	47.723	47.796	47.869	47.942	48.015	48.088	48.161	48.234	48.307	48.380	48.453	48.526	48.599	48.672	48.745	48.818	48.891	48.964	49.037	49.110	49.183	49.256	49.329	49.402	49.475	49.548	49.621	49.694	49.767	49.840	49.913	49.986	50.059	50.132	50.205	50.278	50.351	50.424	50.497	50.570	50.643	50.716	50.789	50.862	50.935	51.008	51.081	51.154	51.227	51.300	51.373	51.446	51.519	51.592	51.665	51.738	51.811	51.884	51.957	52.030	52.103	52.176	52.249	52.322	52.395	52.468	52.541	52.614	52.687	52.760	52.833	52.906	52.979	53.052	53.125	53.198	53.271	53.344	53.417	53.490	53.563	53.636	53.709	53.782	53.855	53.928	54.001	54.074	54.147	54.220	54.293	54.366	54.439	54.512	54.585	54.658	54.731	54.804	54.877	54.950	55.023	55.096	55.169	55.242	55.315	55.388	55.461	55.534	55.607	55.680	55.753	55.826	55.899	55.972	56.045	56.118	56.191	56.264	56.337	56.410	56.483	56.556	56.629	56.702	56.775	56.848	56.921	56.994	57.067	57.140	57.213	57.286	57.359	57.432	57.505	57.578	57.651	57.724	57.797	57.870	57.943	58.016	58.089	58.162	58.235	58.308	58.381	58.454	58.527	58.600	58.673	58.746	58.819	58.892	58.965	59.038	59.111	59.184	59.257	59.330	59.403	59.476	59.549	59.622	59.695	59.768	59.841	59.914	59.987	60.060	60.133	60.206	60.279	60.352	60.425	60.498	60.571	60.644	60.717	60.790	60.863	60.936	61.009	61.082	61.155	61.228	61.301	61.374	61.447	61.520	61.593	61.666	61.739	61.812	61.885	61.958	62.031	62.104	62.177	62.250	62.323	62.396	62.469	62.542	62.615	62.688	62.761	62.834	62.907	62.980	63.053	63.126	63.199	63.272	63.345	63.418	63.491	63.564	63.637	63.710	63.783	63.856	63.929	64.002	64.075	64.148	64.221	64.294	64.367	64.440	64.513	64.586	64.659	64.732	64.805	64.878	64.951	65.024	65.097	65.170	65.243	65.316	65.389	65.462	65.535	65.608	65.681	65.754	65.827	65.900	65.973	66.046	66.119	66.192	66.265	66.338	66.411	66.484	66.557	66.630	66.703	66.776	66.849	66.922	66.995	67.068	67.141	67.214	67.287	67.360	67.433	67.506	67.579	67.652	67.725	67.798	67.871	67.944	68.017	68.090	68.163	68.236	68.309	68.382	68.455	68.528	68.601

TABLE 8.- Z-PANEL PROPERTIES $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 1.00; \frac{b_A}{t_w} = 6.7; \frac{b_F}{b_W} = 0.4; \frac{d}{t_s} = 1.90; \frac{p}{t_s} = 5.99\right)$ - Concluded.

$\frac{b}{t_s}$	$\frac{h}{t_s}$	$\frac{b}{W}$																											
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	33	35	38	40	45						
37		2.419	2.717	3.031	3.359	3.702	4.058	4.426	4.805	5.195	5.605	6.050	6.550	7.028	7.534	8.064	8.618	9.196	9.798	10.424	11.074	11.748	12.446	13.168	13.914	14.684	15.478	16.296	17.138
38		2.388	2.680	2.990	3.314	3.652	4.004	4.387	4.742	5.128	5.529	5.956	6.408	6.886	7.390	7.918	8.470	9.046	9.646	10.270	10.918	11.590	12.286	13.006	13.750	14.518	15.310	16.126	16.966
39		2.354	2.644	2.950	3.270	3.604	3.951	4.311	4.681	5.063	5.456	5.864	6.296	6.752	7.232	7.736	8.264	8.816	9.392	10.000	10.630	11.282	11.956	12.652	13.370	14.110	14.872	15.656	16.462
40		2.324	2.610	2.911	3.227	3.557	3.900	4.256	4.622	4.999	5.384	5.784	6.200	6.640	7.104	7.592	8.104	8.640	9.200	9.782	10.386	11.012	11.660	12.330	13.022	13.736	14.472	15.230	16.002
42		2.286	2.544	2.838	3.146	3.468	3.803	4.150	4.508	4.878	5.256	5.644	6.052	6.480	6.928	7.396	7.884	8.392	8.920	9.468	10.036	10.624	11.232	11.860	12.508	13.176	13.864	14.572	15.300
44		2.211	2.482	2.768	3.069	3.383	3.711	4.050	4.401	4.762	5.136	5.524	5.928	6.348	6.784	7.236	7.704	8.196	8.712	9.252	9.816	10.404	11.016	11.652	12.312	12.996	13.684	14.396	15.132
46		2.180	2.424	2.703	2.997	3.304	3.623	3.955	4.299	4.653	5.011	5.384	5.772	6.176	6.596	7.032	7.484	7.952	8.436	8.936	9.452	9.984	10.532	11.100	11.688	12.296	12.924	13.572	14.240
48		2.111	2.369	2.641	2.928	3.228	3.541	3.888	4.202	4.549	4.916	5.296	5.692	6.104	6.532	6.976	7.436	7.912	8.404	8.912	9.436	9.976	10.532	11.104	11.692	12.296	12.916	13.556	14.216
50		2.068	2.317	2.583	2.863	3.157	3.463	3.780	4.110	4.450	4.800	5.160	5.536	5.928	6.336	6.760	7.200	7.656	8.128	8.616	9.120	9.640	10.176	10.728	11.296	11.880	12.480	13.096	13.724
52		2.023	2.268	2.528	2.802	3.089	3.388	3.700	4.023	4.356	4.696	5.052	5.424	5.800	6.192	6.600	7.024	7.464	7.920	8.392	8.880	9.384	9.904	10.440	10.992	11.552	12.124	12.708	13.304
54		1.982	2.221	2.476	2.743	3.024	3.318	3.623	3.939	4.268	4.600	4.948	5.312	5.692	6.088	6.500	6.928	7.372	7.832	8.308	8.792	9.292	9.808	10.340	10.888	11.448	12.020	12.604	13.200
56		1.943	2.177	2.428	2.688	2.963	3.250	3.549	3.860	4.180	4.512	4.856	5.212	5.580	5.952	6.340	6.744	7.164	7.592	8.036	8.496	8.972	9.464	9.972	10.496	11.036	11.592	12.164	12.744
58		1.907	2.138	2.379	2.635	2.904	3.186	3.479	3.784	4.098	4.424	4.760	5.108	5.468	5.832	6.212	6.608	7.012	7.432	7.868	8.320	8.788	9.272	9.772	10.288	10.820	11.368	11.932	12.504
60		1.872	2.098	2.324	2.585	2.849	3.125	3.413	3.711	4.020	4.340	4.672	5.016	5.372	5.740	6.120	6.512	6.916	7.332	7.760	8.200	8.652	9.116	9.592	10.080	10.580	11.092	11.616	12.152
63		1.823	2.039	2.270	2.514	2.770	3.038	3.318	3.608	3.909	4.212	4.528	4.856	5.196	5.548	5.912	6.288	6.676	7.076	7.488	7.912	8.348	8.796	9.256	9.728	10.212	10.708	11.216	11.736
66		1.777	1.987	2.210	2.447	2.698	2.957	3.229	3.512	3.804	4.100	4.408	4.728	5.060	5.404	5.760	6.128	6.508	6.892	7.288	7.696	8.116	8.548	8.992	9.448	9.916	10.396	10.888	11.392
69		1.734	1.938	2.165	2.385	2.627	2.881	3.145	3.421	3.708	4.008	4.320	4.644	4.980	5.328	5.688	6.052	6.432	6.828	7.240	7.664	8.100	8.548	9.008	9.480	9.964	10.460	10.968	11.488
72		1.695	1.882	2.103	2.327	2.562	2.809	3.067	3.335	3.614	3.912	4.220	4.540	4.872	5.216	5.572	5.940	6.320	6.712	7.116	7.532	7.960	8.400	8.852	9.316	9.792	10.280	10.780	11.292
75		1.657	1.849	2.064	2.272	2.501	2.742	2.993	3.255	3.528	3.804	4.092	4.392	4.704	5.028	5.364	5.712	6.072	6.444	6.828	7.224	7.632	8.052	8.484	8.928	9.384	9.852	10.332	10.824
78		1.622	1.809	2.008	2.220	2.443	2.678	2.923	3.178	3.444	3.720	4.008	4.308	4.620	4.944	5.280	5.628	5.988	6.360	6.744	7.140	7.548	7.968	8.400	8.844	9.292	9.752	10.224	10.708
81		1.589	1.771	1.965	2.171	2.389	2.618	2.857	3.106	3.365	3.632	3.916	4.216	4.532	4.864	5.212	5.572	5.944	6.328	6.724	7.132	7.552	7.984	8.428	8.884	9.344	9.816	10.300	10.796
84		1.557	1.735	1.924	2.125	2.338	2.561	2.795	3.038	3.291	3.552	3.820	4.104	4.404	4.720	5.052	5.392	5.748	6.112	6.484	6.864	7.256	7.660	8.076	8.504	8.944	9.396	9.860	10.336
15		4.063	4.489	4.934	5.389	5.900	6.231	6.659	7.084	7.507	8.347	9.177	9.997	10.40	10.81	11.61	12.41	13.59	14.36	14.75	15.14	15.53	15.92	16.31	16.70	17.09	17.48	17.87	18.26
16		4.040	4.476	4.912	5.346	5.780	6.211	6.641	7.069	7.494	8.338	9.172	9.997	10.41	10.81	11.62	12.42	13.61	14.39	14.78	15.17	15.56	15.95	16.34	16.73	17.12	17.51	17.90	18.29
17		4.015	4.452	4.888	5.324	5.758	6.189	6.622	7.051	7.478	8.328	9.165	9.995	10.41	10.82	11.63	12.43	13.63	14.42	14.81	15.20	15.59	15.98	16.37	16.76	17.15	17.54	17.93	18.32
18		3.991	4.427	4.864	5.300	5.735	6.169	6.602	7.032	7.461	8.312	9.155	9.989	10.40	10.81	11.63	12.44	13.64	14.44	14.83	15.22	15.61	16.00	16.39	16.78	17.17	17.56	17.95	18.34
19		3.968	4.402	4.839	5.276	5.712	6.146	6.580	7.012	7.442	8.297	9.143	9.981	10.40	10.81	11.63	12.45	13.66	14.46	14.85	15.24	15.63	16.02	16.41	16.80	17.19	17.58	17.97	18.36
20		3.941	4.377	4.813	5.250	5.687	6.123	6.557	6.990	7.422	8.279	9.129	9.971	10.39	10.80	11.63	12.46	13.68	14.48	14.87	15.26	15.65	16.04	16.43	16.82	17.21	17.60	17.99	18.38
21		3.916	4.351	4.788	5.225	5.662	6.098	6.533	6.968	7.400	8.260	9.113	9.959	10.38	10.80	11.63	12.47	13.69	14.49	14.88	15.27	15.66	16.05	16.44	16.83	17.22	17.61	18.00	18.39
22		3.891	4.325	4.762	5.199	5.636	6.073	6.509	6.944	7.378	8.240	9.098	9.945	10.37	10.79	11.62	12.48	13.70	14.50	14.89	15.28	15.67	16.06	16.45	16.84	17.23	17.62	18.01	18.40
23		3.866	4.299	4.736	5.173	5.610	6.047	6.484	6.920	7.353	8.219	9.078	9.929	10.35	10.77	11.61	12.49	13.71	14.51	14.90	15.29	15.68	16.07	16.46	16.85	17.24	17.63	18.02	18.41
24		3.841	4.274	4.710	5.148	5.584	6.021	6.458	6.895	7.330	8.197	9.058	9.912	10.34	10.76	11.60	12.49	13.71	14.51	14.90	15.29	15.68	16.07	16.46	16.85	17.24	17.63	18.02	18.41
25		3.816	4.248	4.683	5.120	5.557	5.995	6.432	6.869	7.305	8.174	9.037	9.894	10.32	10.74	11.59	12.49	13.71	14.51	14.90	15.29	15.68	16.07	16.46	16.85	17.24	17.63	18.02	18.41
26		3.791	4.223	4.658	5.095	5.531	5.968	6.405	6.843	7.280	8.150	9.015	9.874	10.30	10.73	11.57	12.41	13.66	14.49	14.90	15.29	15.68	16.07	16.46	16.85	17.24	17.63	18.02	18.41
27		3.767	4.197	4.631	5.067	5.504	5.941	6.379	6.817	7.254	8.125	8.992	9.853	10.28	10.71	11.55	12.40	13.65	14.48	14.89	15.28	15.67	16.06	16.45	16.84	17.23	17.62	18.01	18.40
28		3.743	4.172	4.605	5.040	5.477	5.914	6.352	6.790	7.227	8.100	8.968	9.832	10.26	10.69	11.54	12.39	13.64	14.47	14.88	15.27	15.66	16.05	16.44	16.83	17.22	17.61	18.00	18.39
29		3.719	4.147	4.580	5.014	5.450	5.887	6.325	6.763	7.200	8.074	8.944	9.808	10.24	10.67	11.52	12.37	13.63	14.47	14.88	15.27	15.66	16.05	16.44	16.83	17.22	17.61	18.00	18.39
30		3.695	4.122	4.554	4.987	5.423	5.860	6.298	6.736	7.173	8.048	8.919	9.788	10.22	10.65	11.50	12.35	13.62	14.46	14.87	15.26	15.65	16.04	16.43	16.82	17.21	17.60	17.99	18.38
31		3.672	4.098	4.528	4.961	5.396	5.833	6.270	6.708	7.146	8.021	8.894	9.768	10.19	10.63	11.48	12.34	13.61	14.45	14.86	15.25	15.64	16.03	16.42	16.81	17.20	17.59	17.98	18.37
32		3.649	4.074	4.503	4.935	5.370	5.806	6.243	6.681	7.119	7.994	8.868	9.737	10.17	10.60	11.46</													

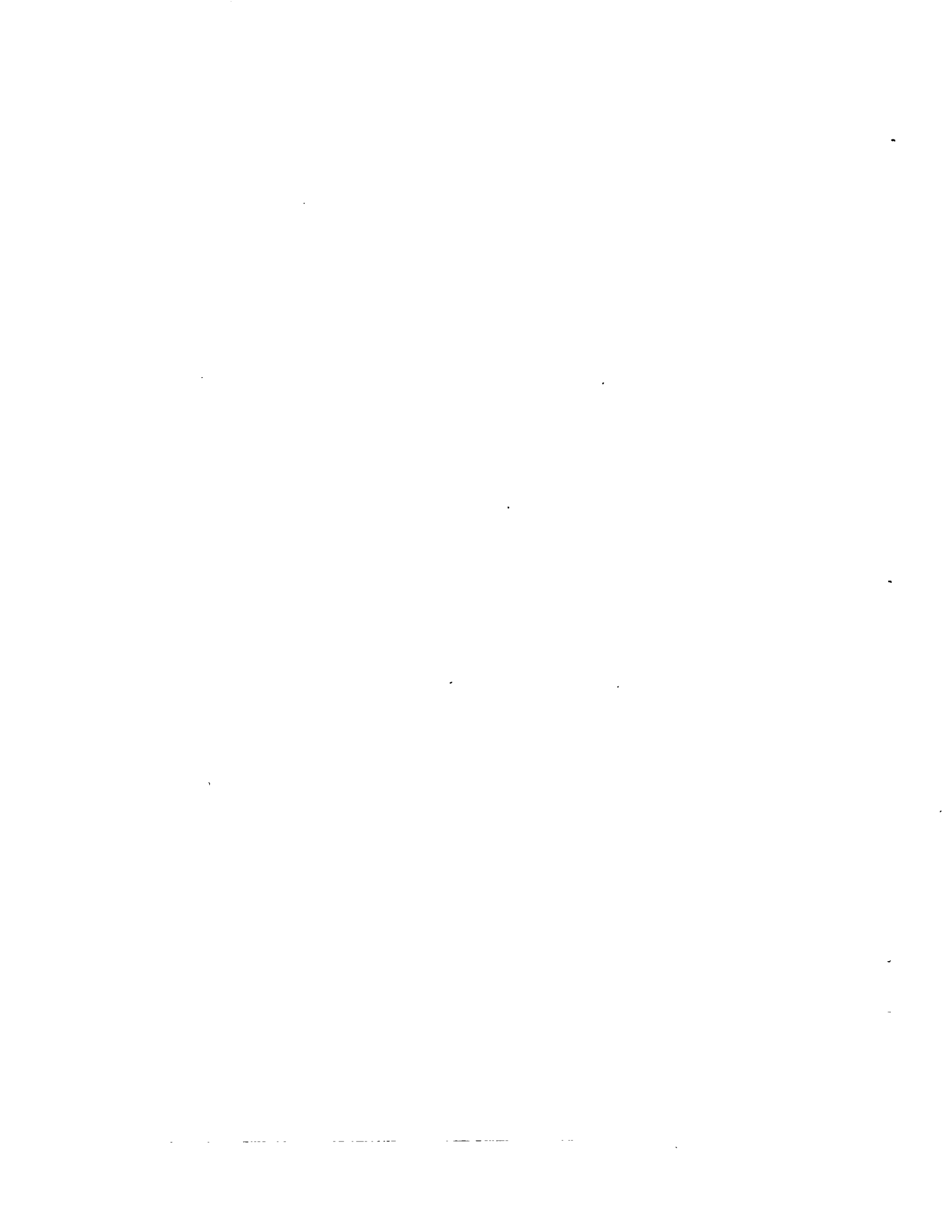




Figure 1.- Test specimen with a large proportion of material in the stiffeners.

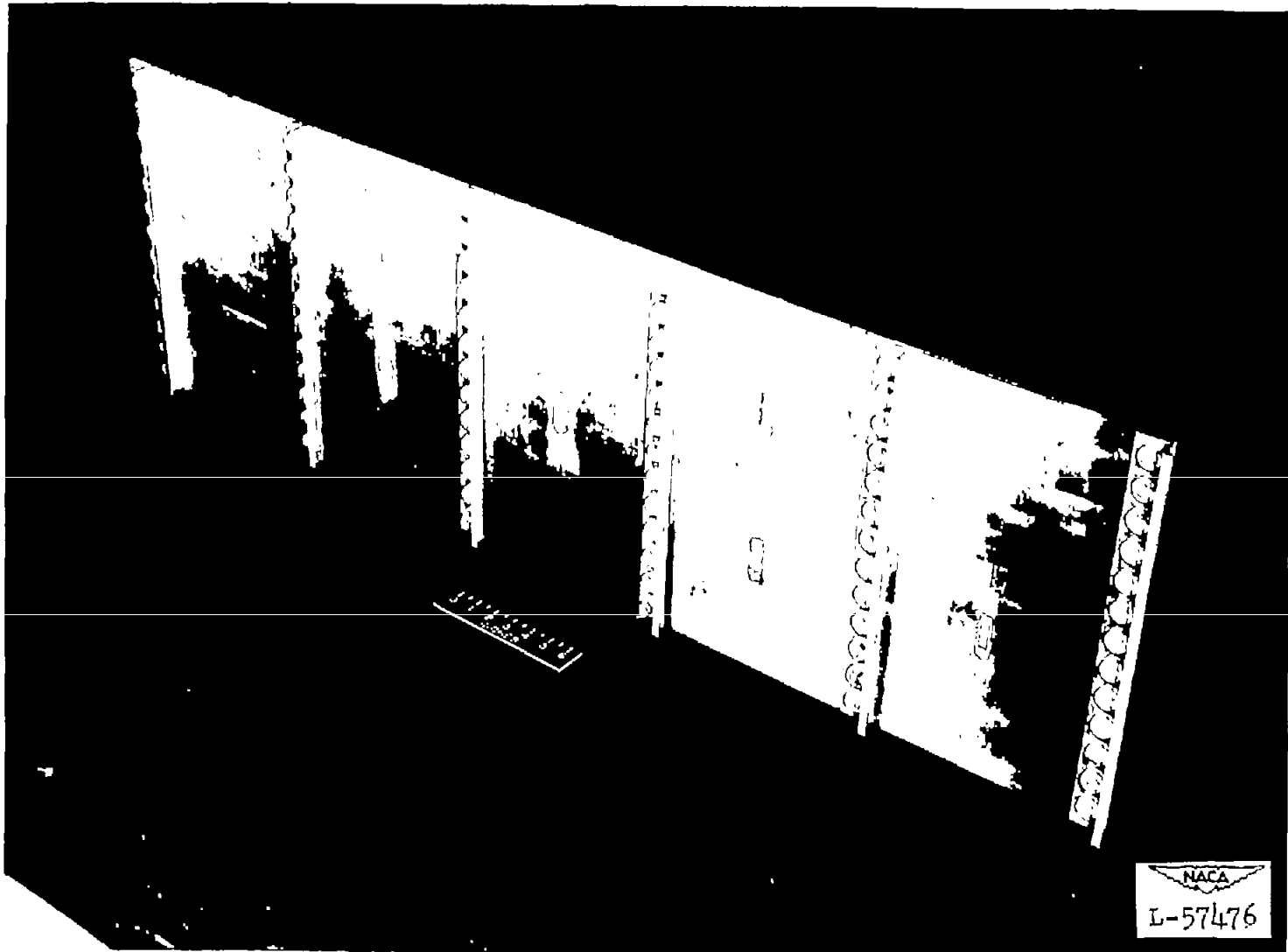


Figure 2.- Test specimen with a small proportion of material in stiffeners.

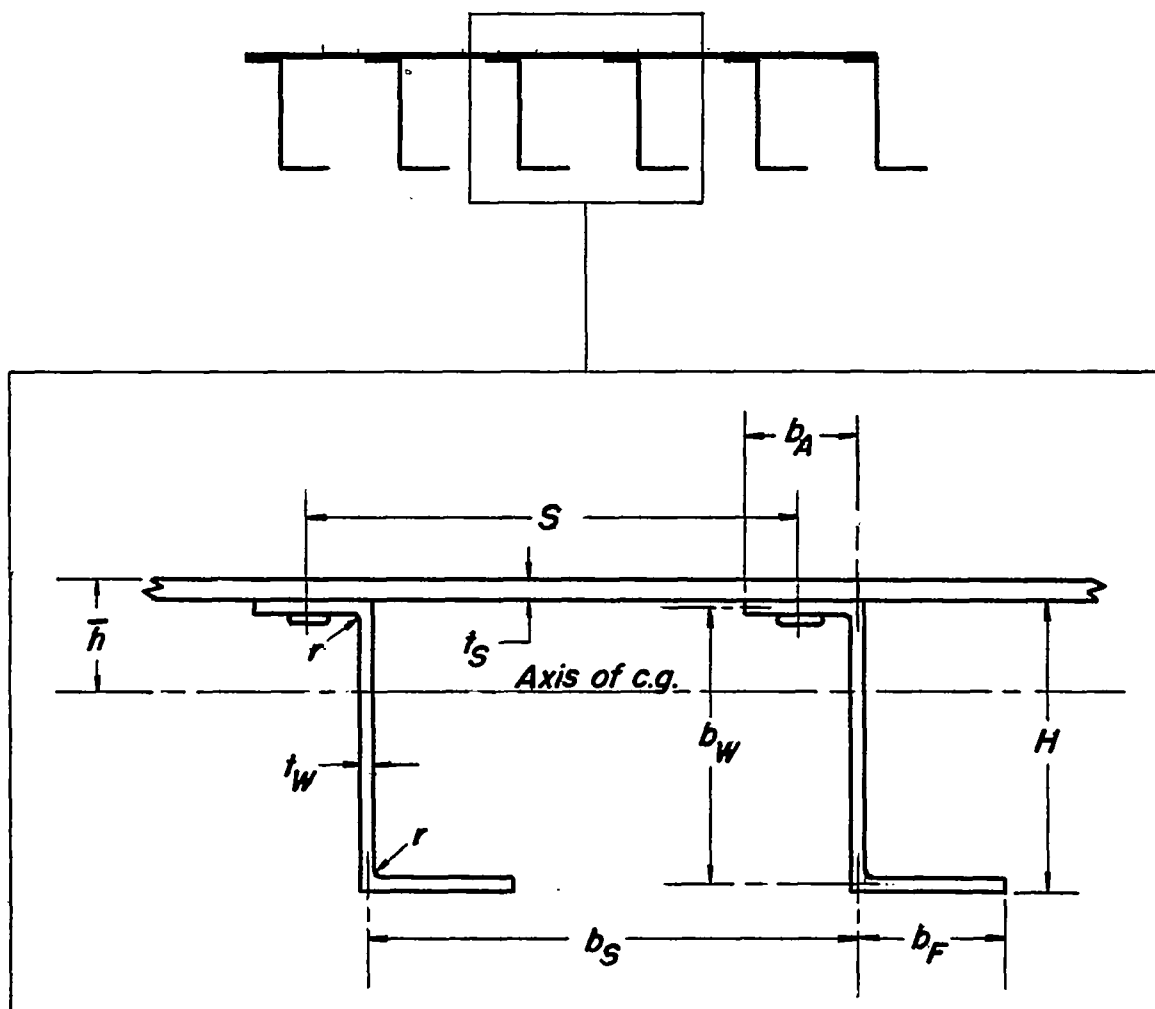


Figure 3.- Symbols for panel dimensions.

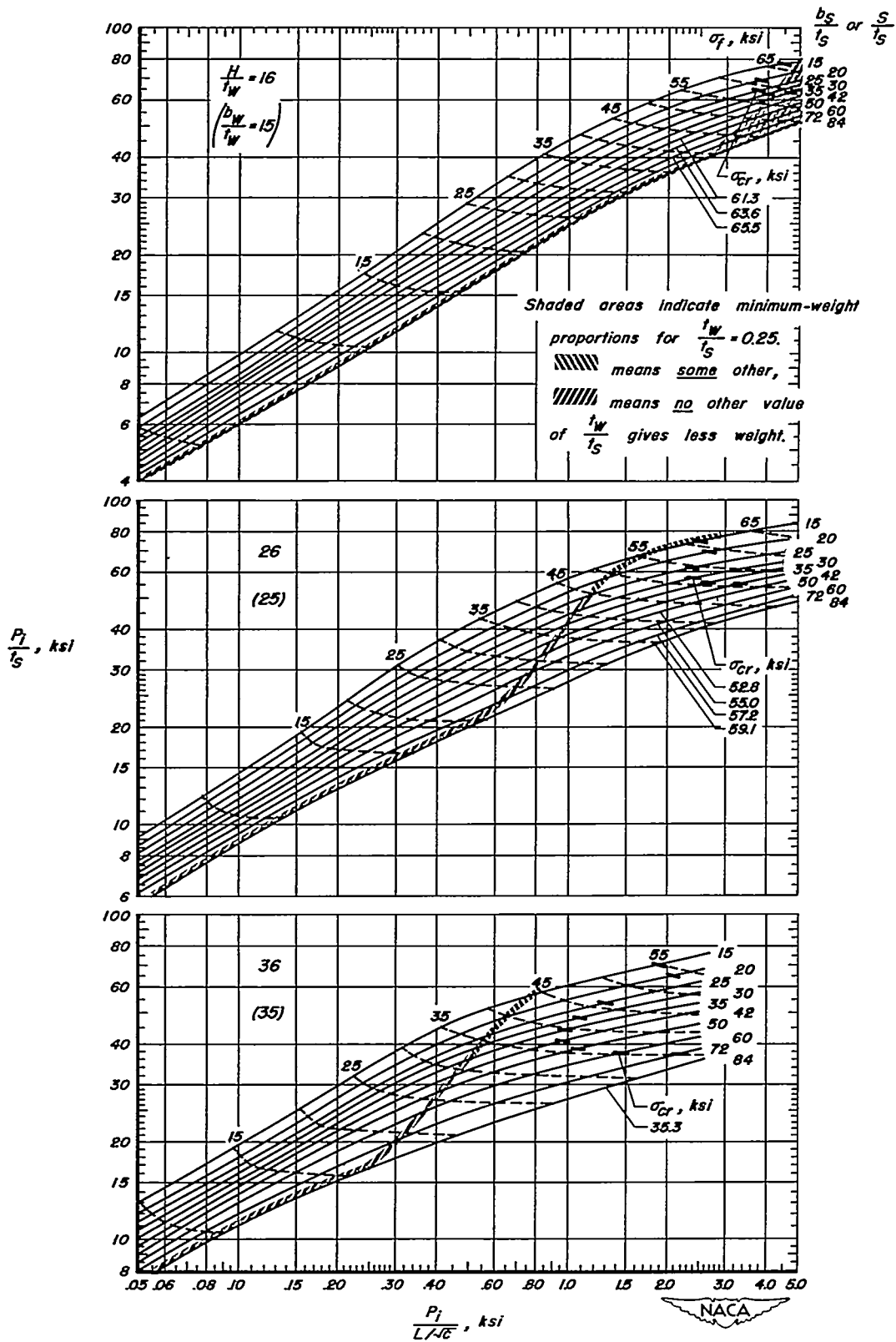


Figure 4.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.25$.

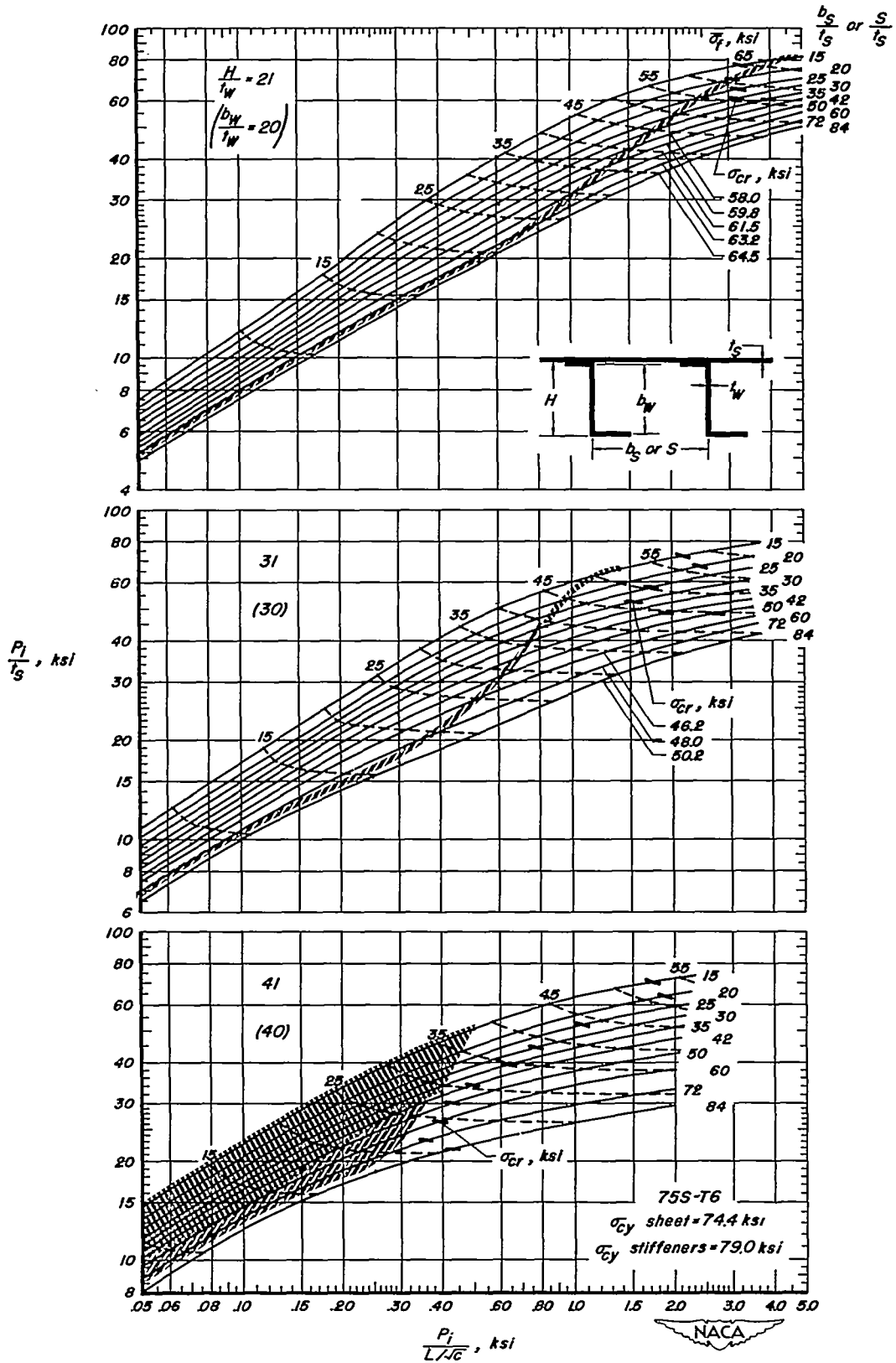


Figure 4.—Concluded. ($t_w/t_s = 0.25$)

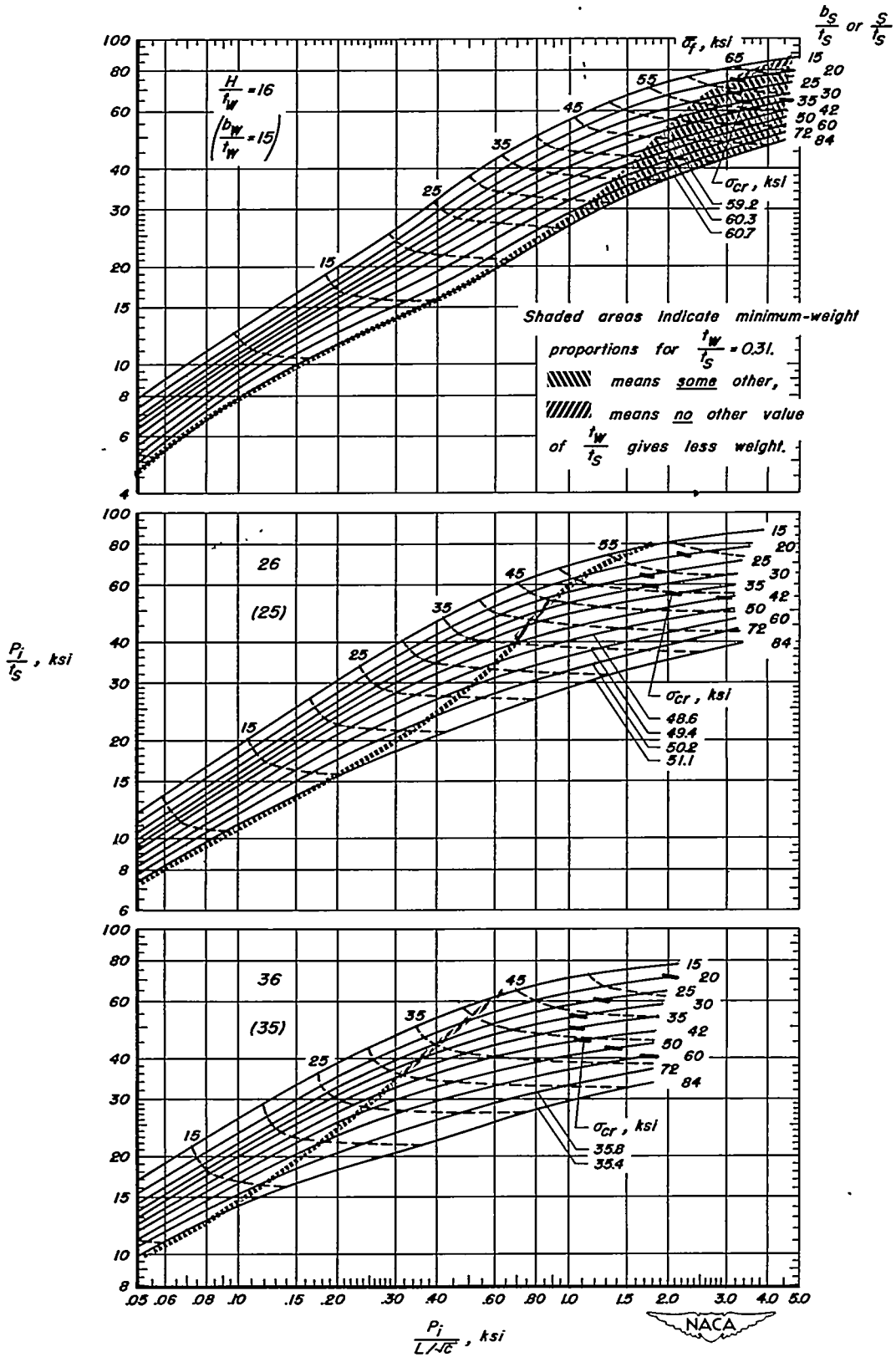


Figure 5.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.31$.

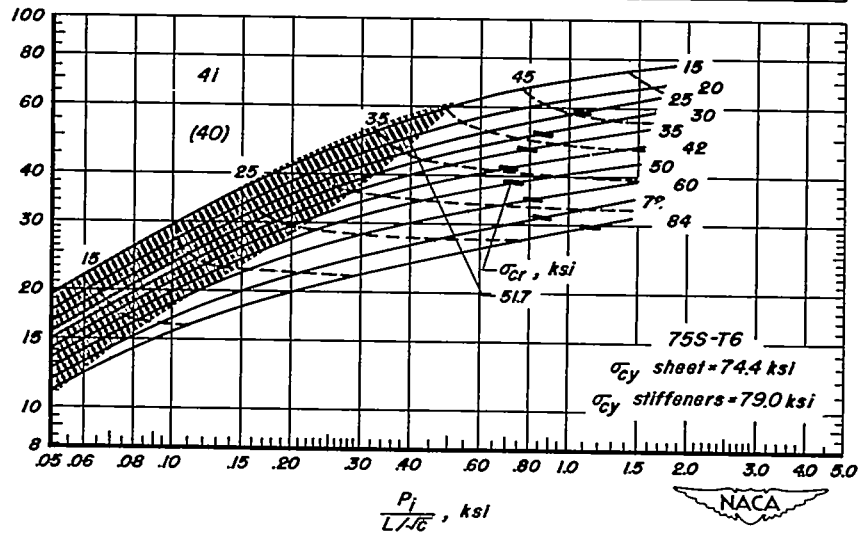
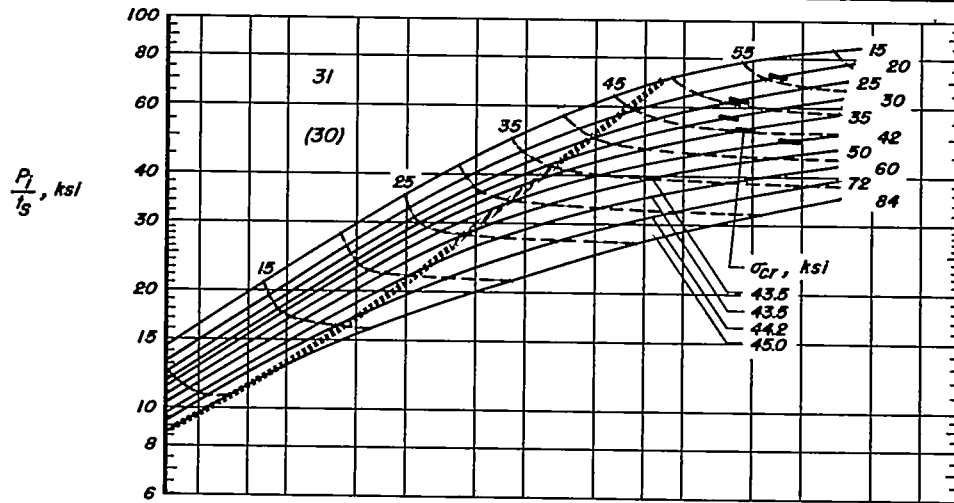
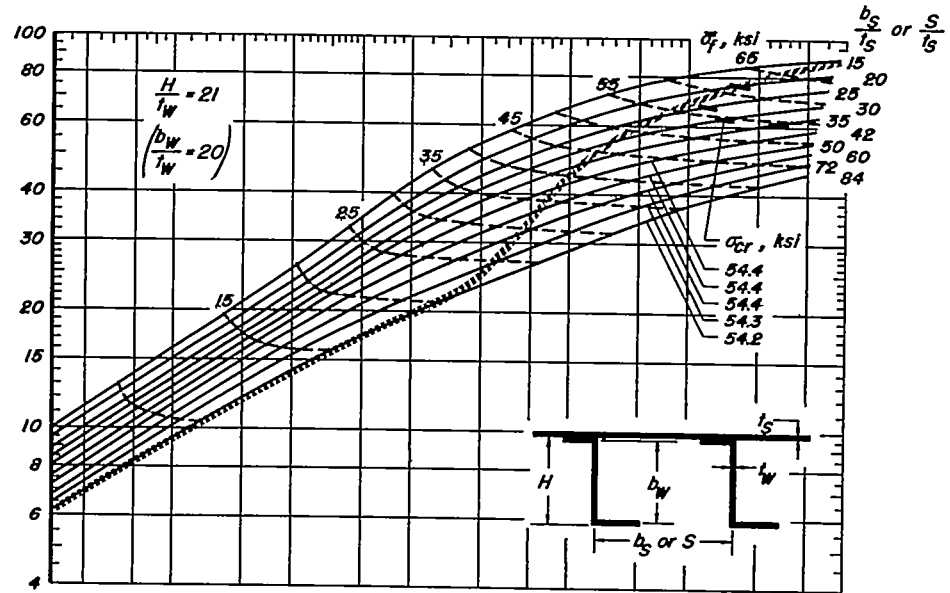


Figure 5.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.31\right)$

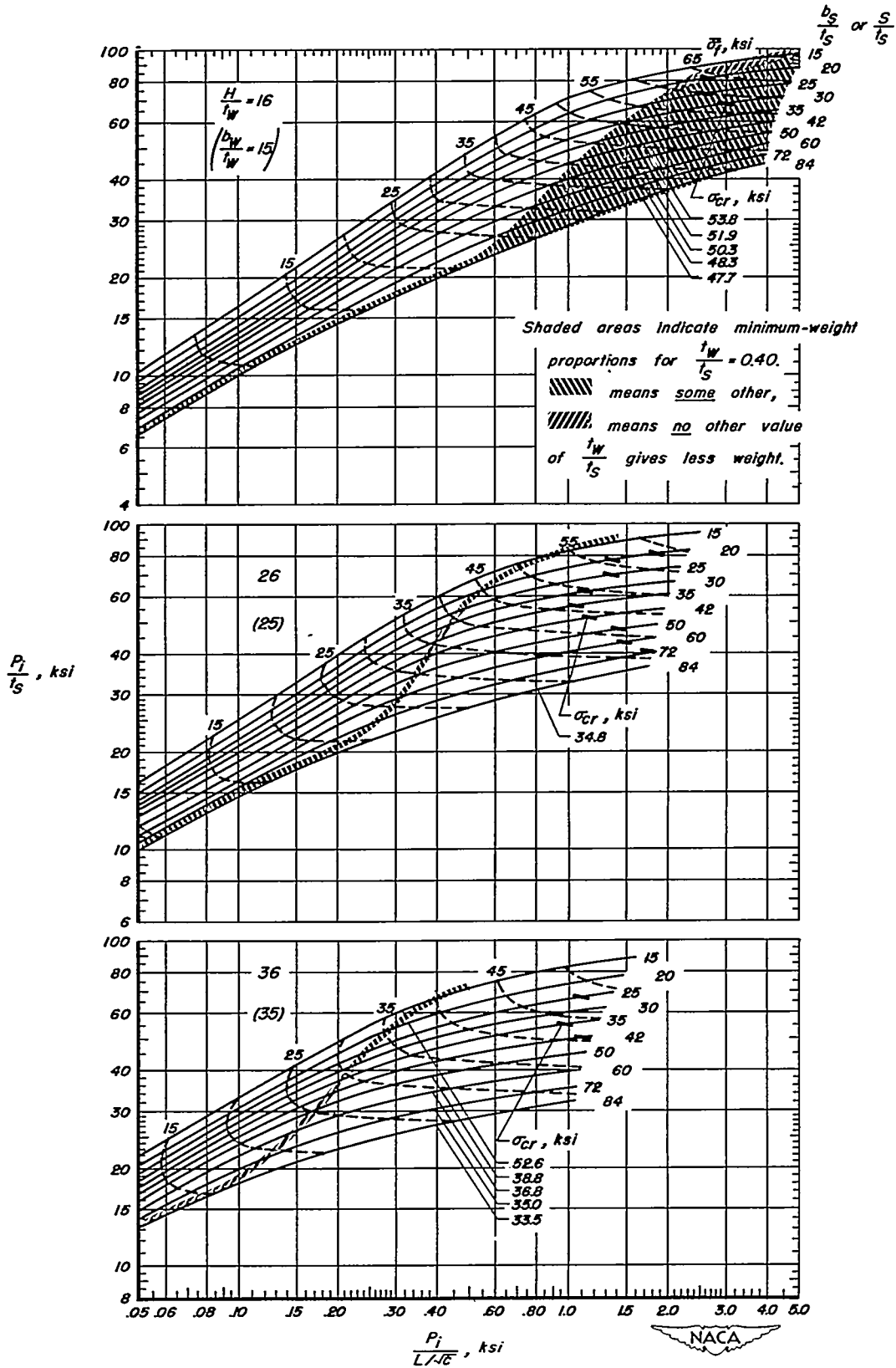


Figure 6.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.40$.

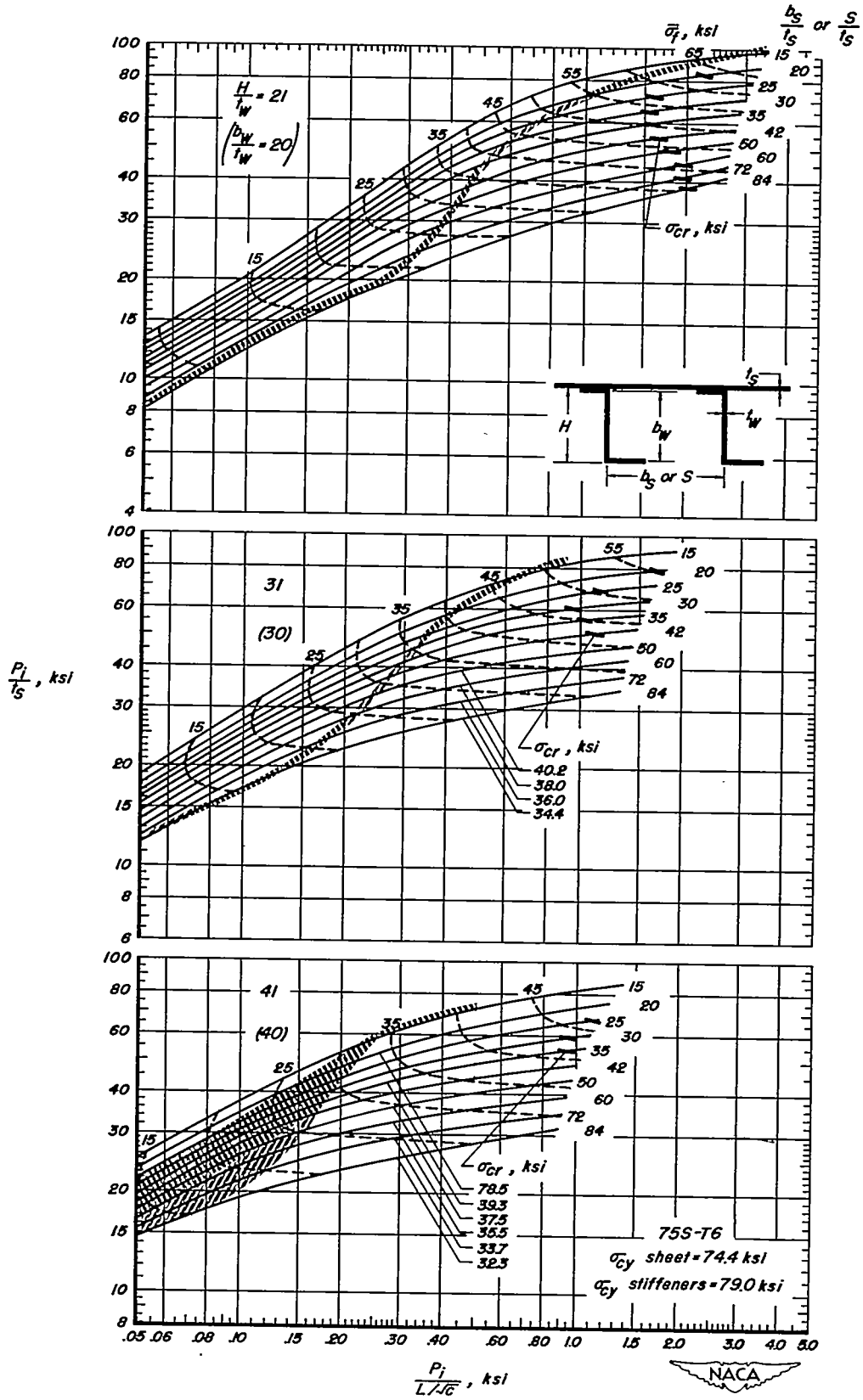


Figure 6.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.40\right)$



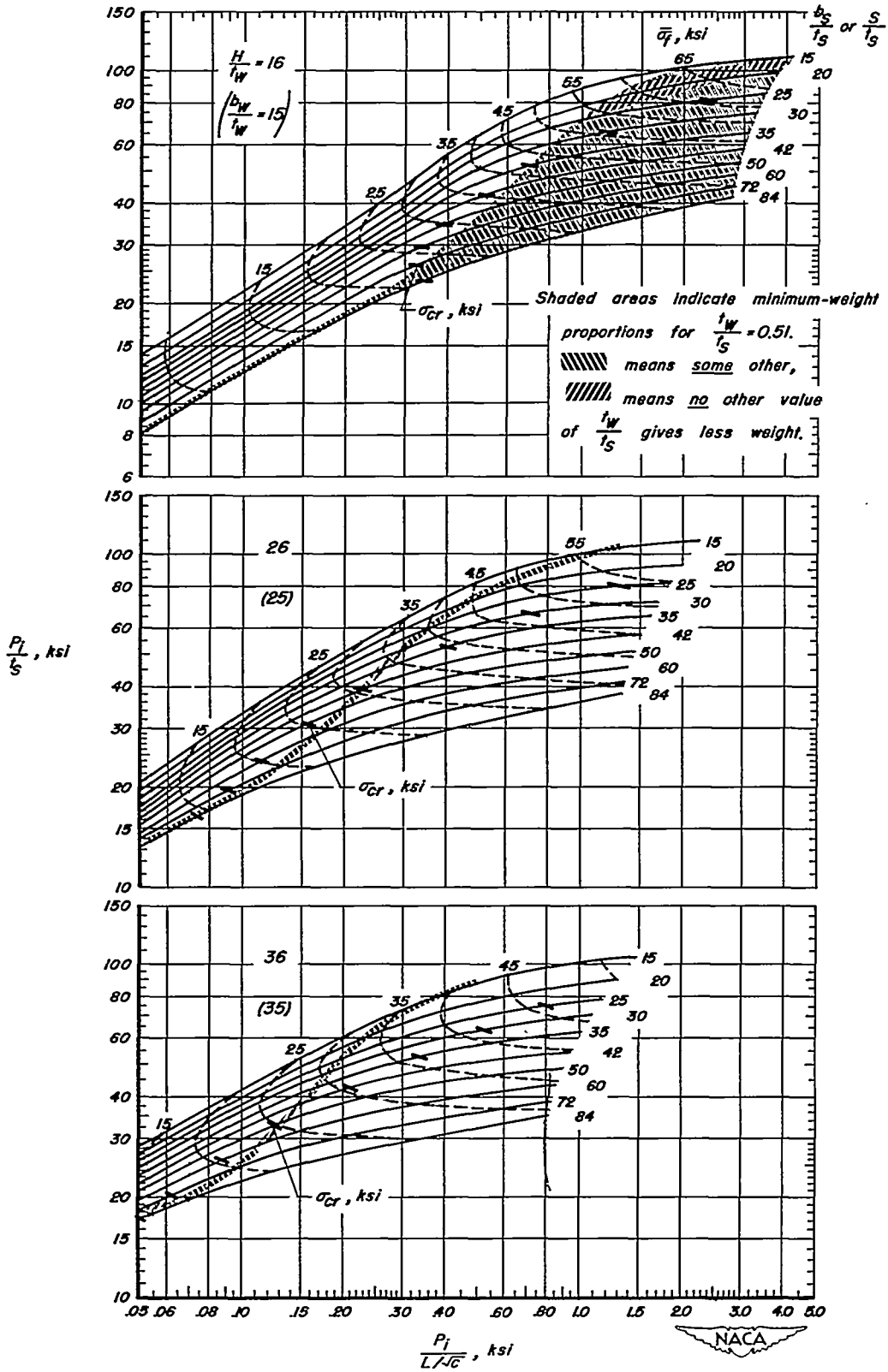


Figure 7.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $t_w/t_s = 0.51$.

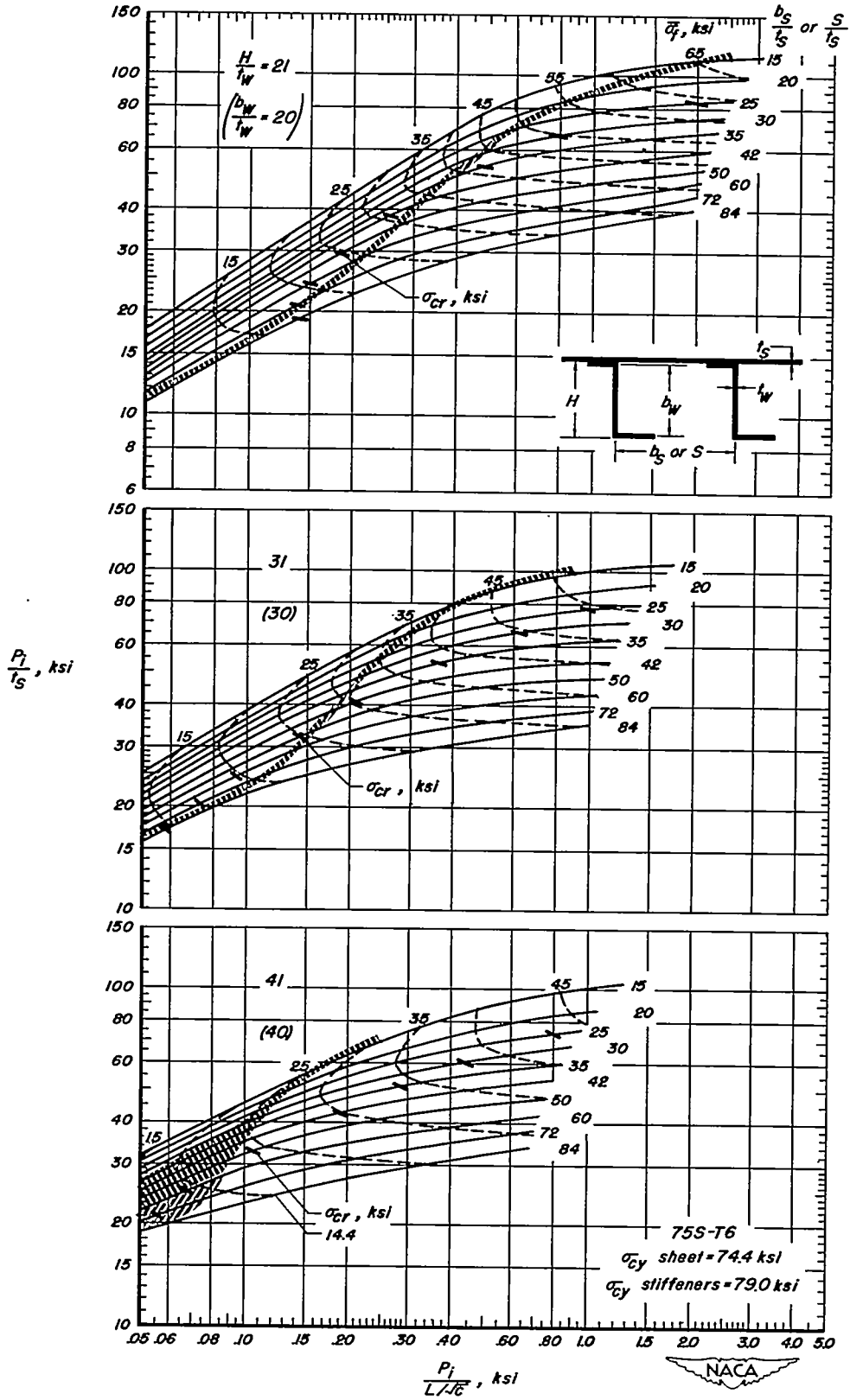


Figure 7.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.51\right)$



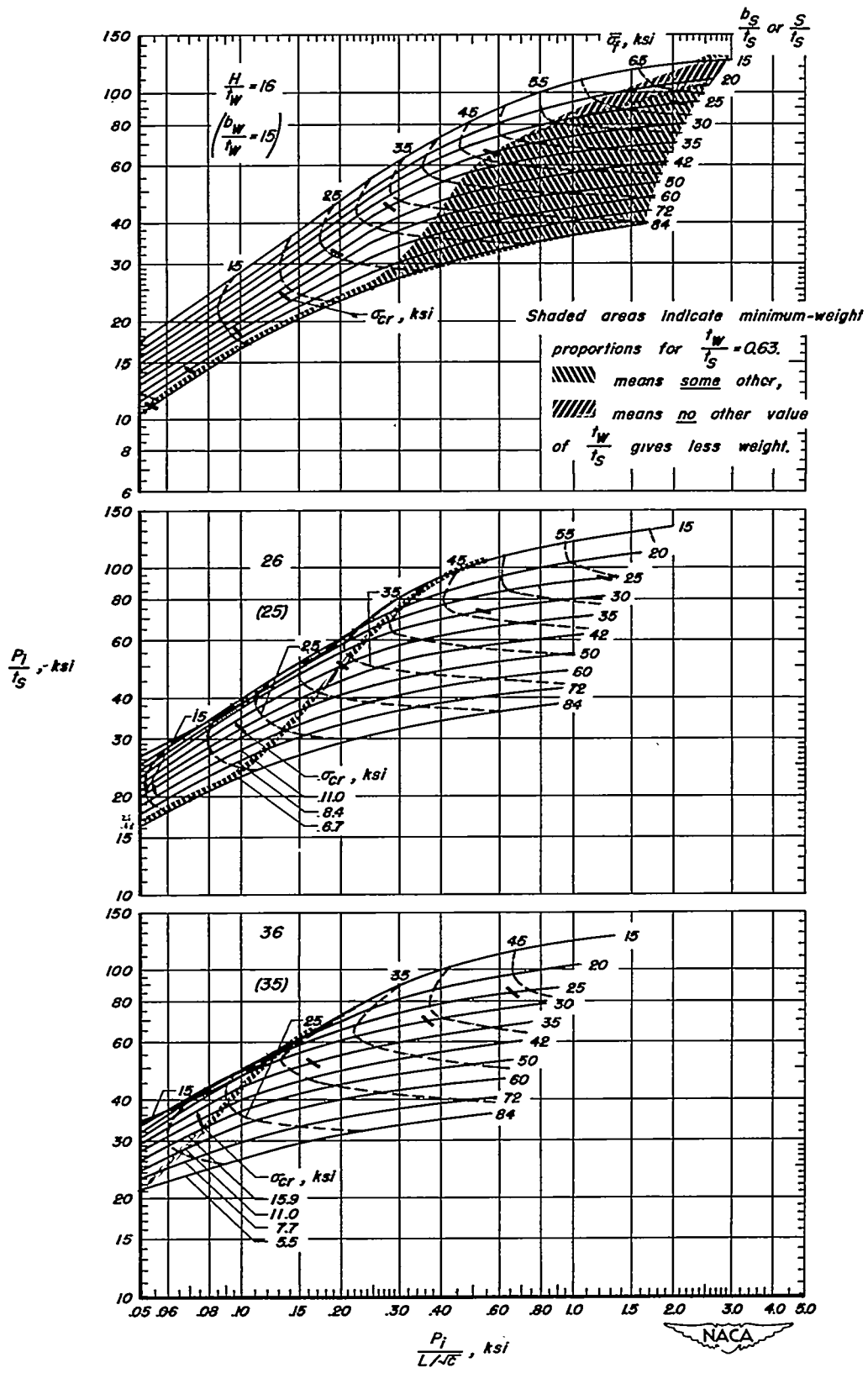


Figure 8.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{s} = 0.63$.

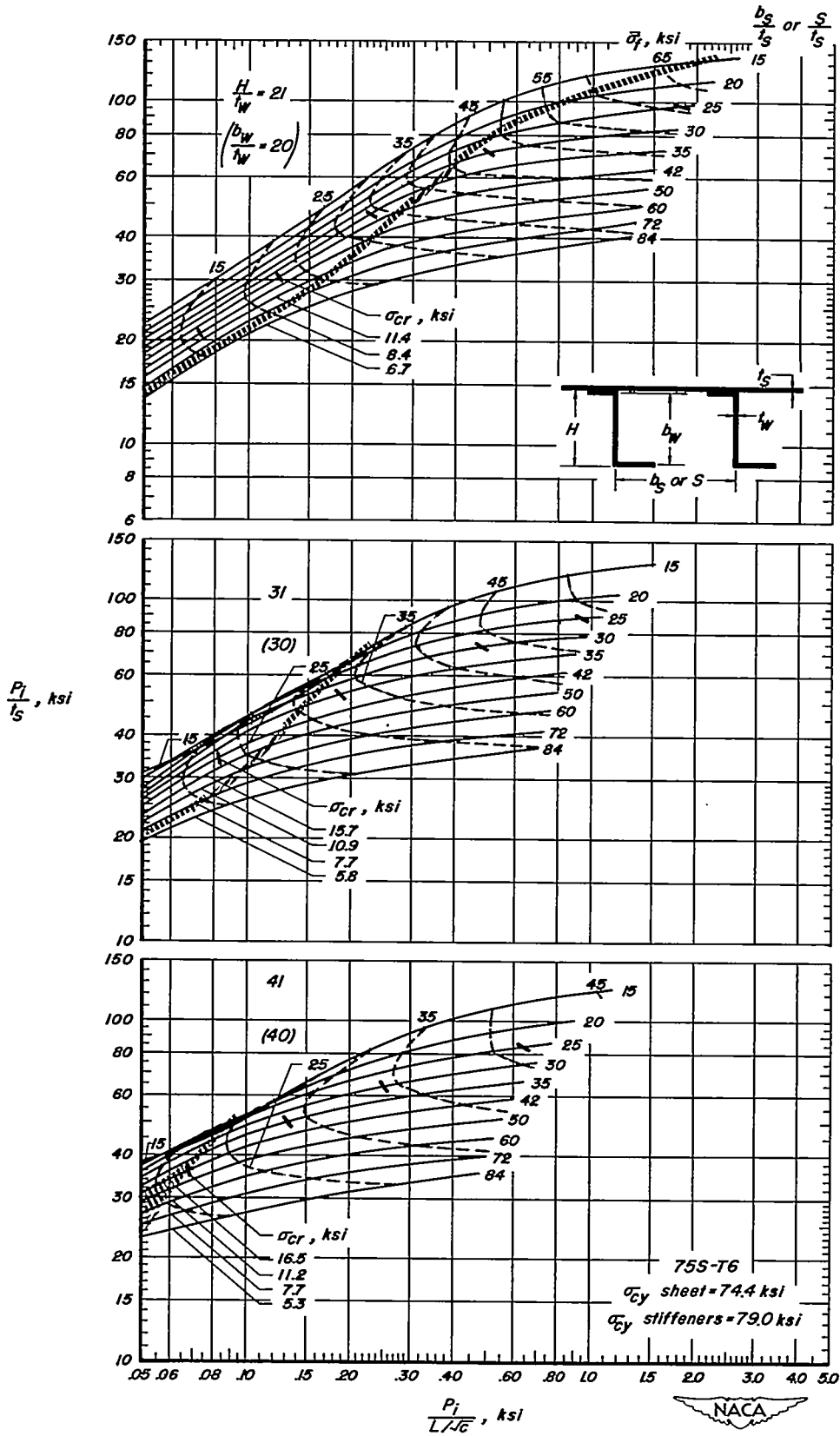


Figure 8.—Concluded, $(t_w/t_s = 0.63)$



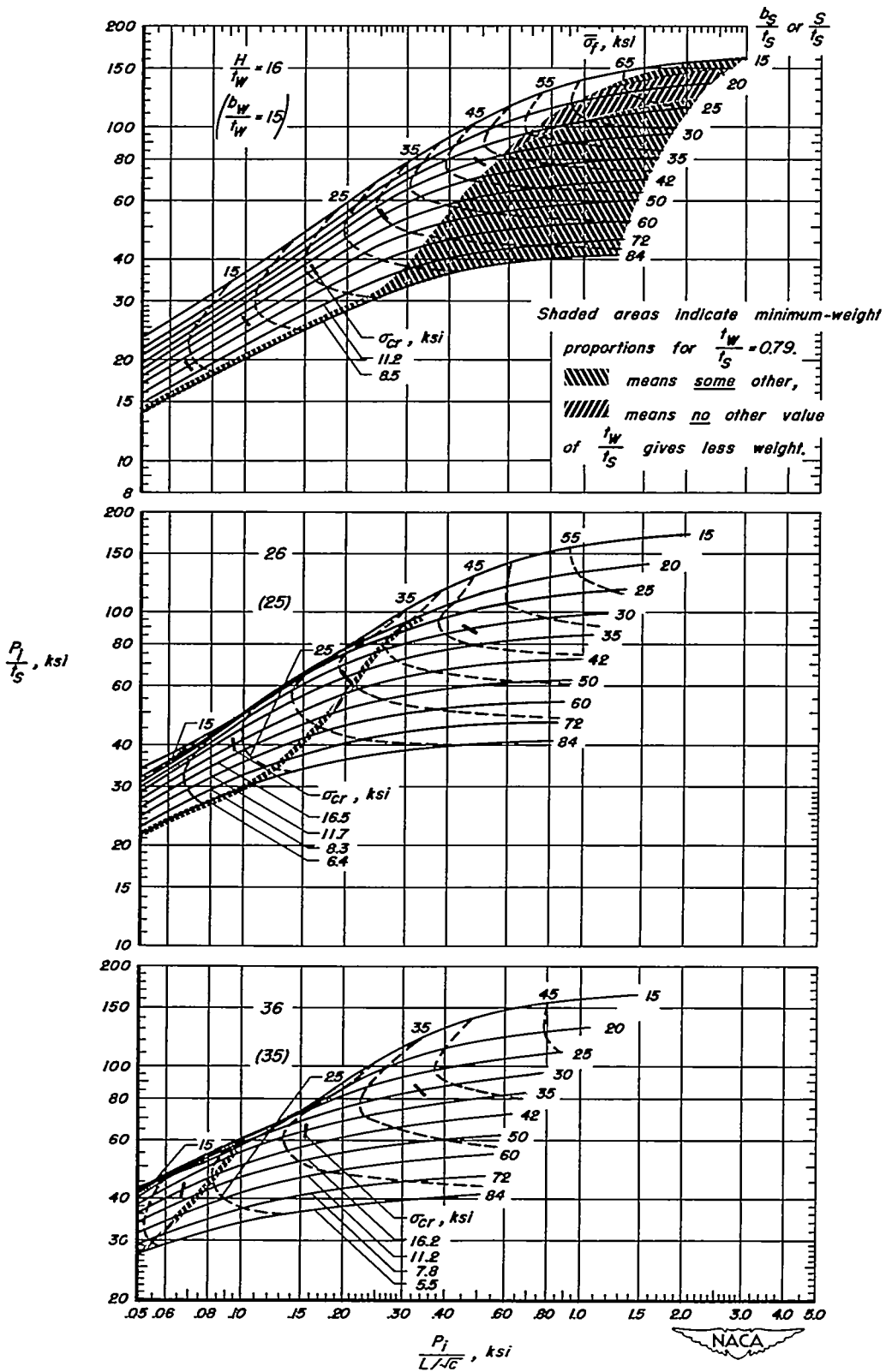


Figure 9.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.79$.

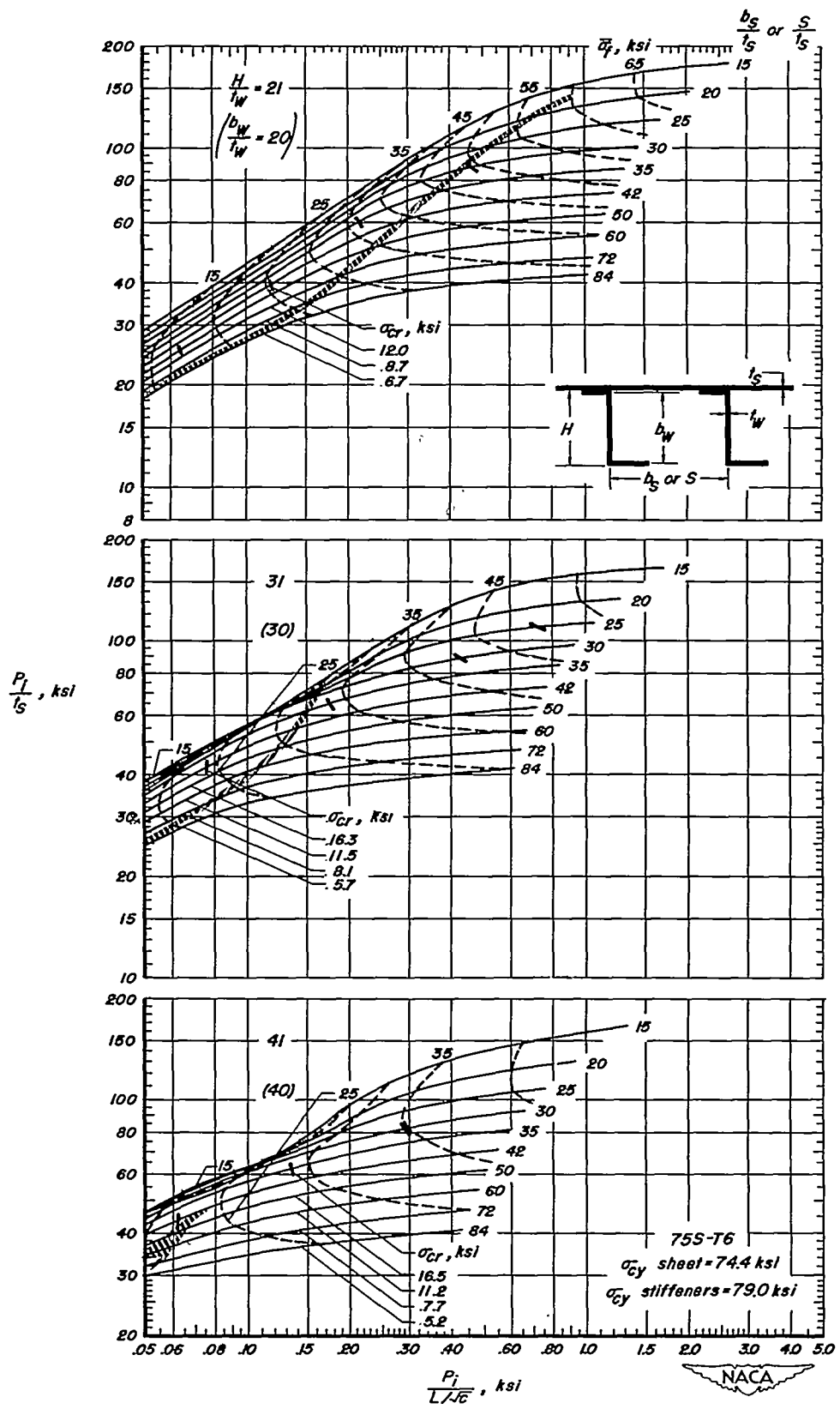


Figure 9.—Concluded. ($t_w/t_s = 0.79$)

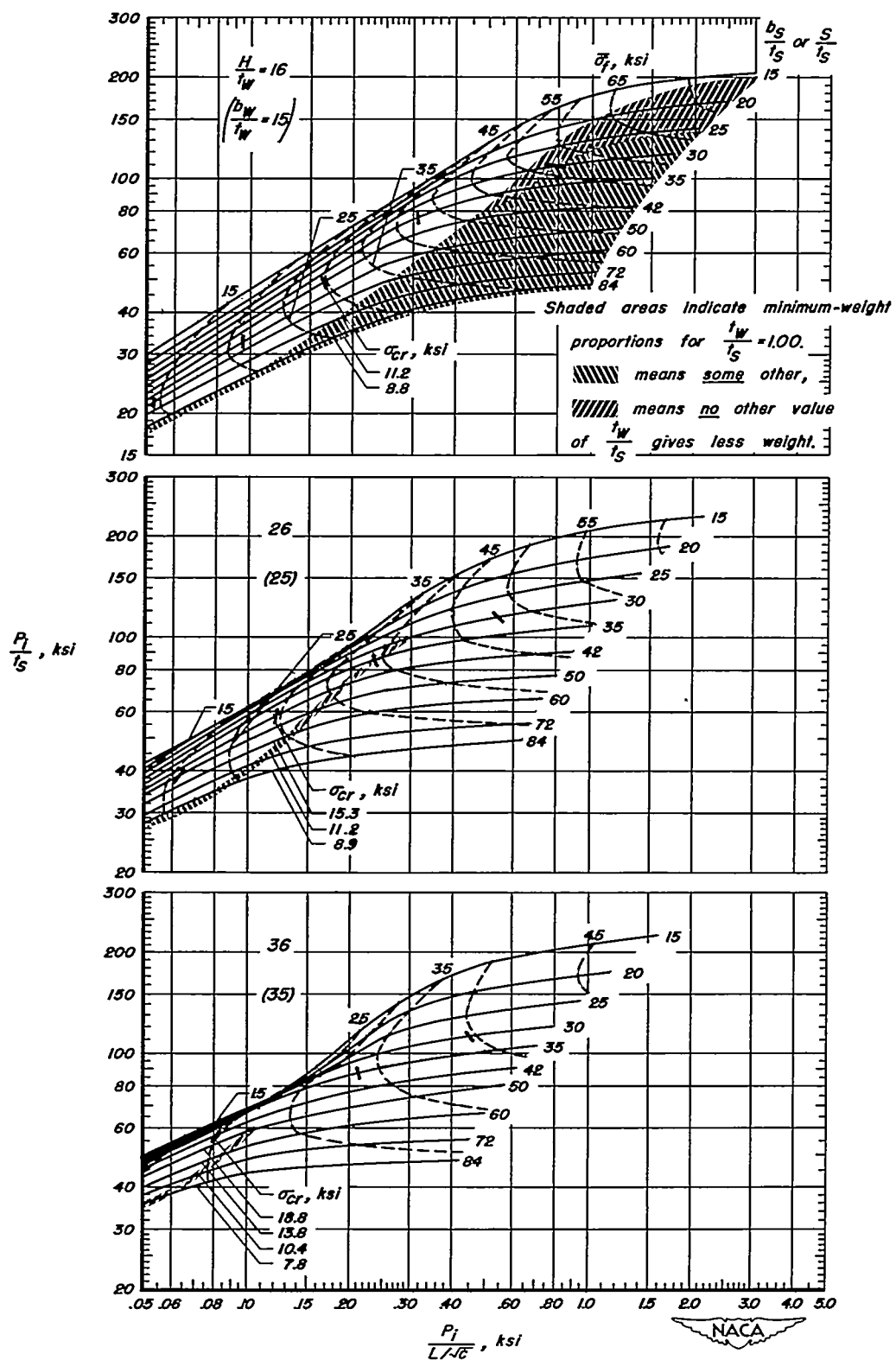


Figure 10.—Direct-reading design chart for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 1.00$.

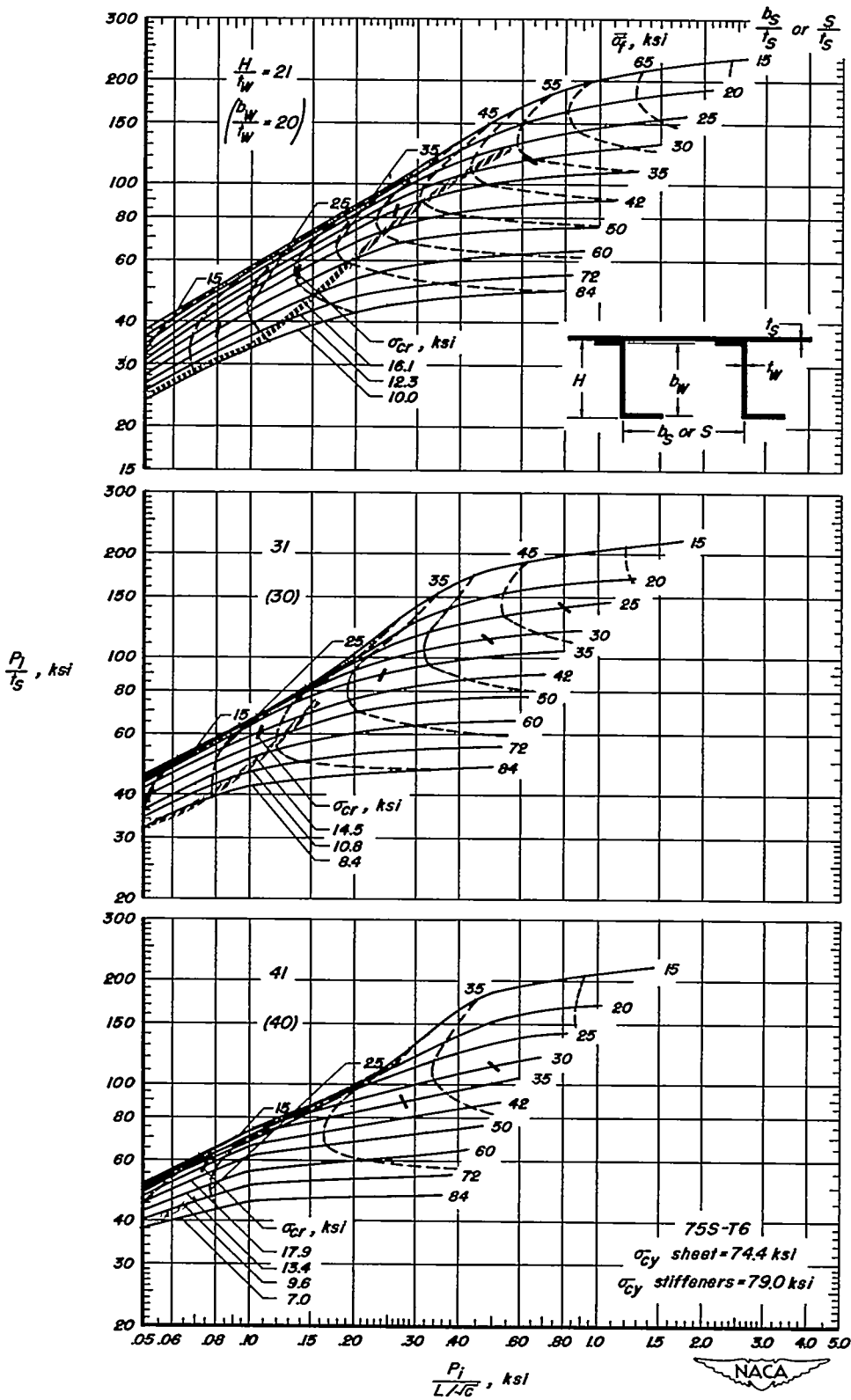


Figure 10.—Concluded, $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 1.00\right)$

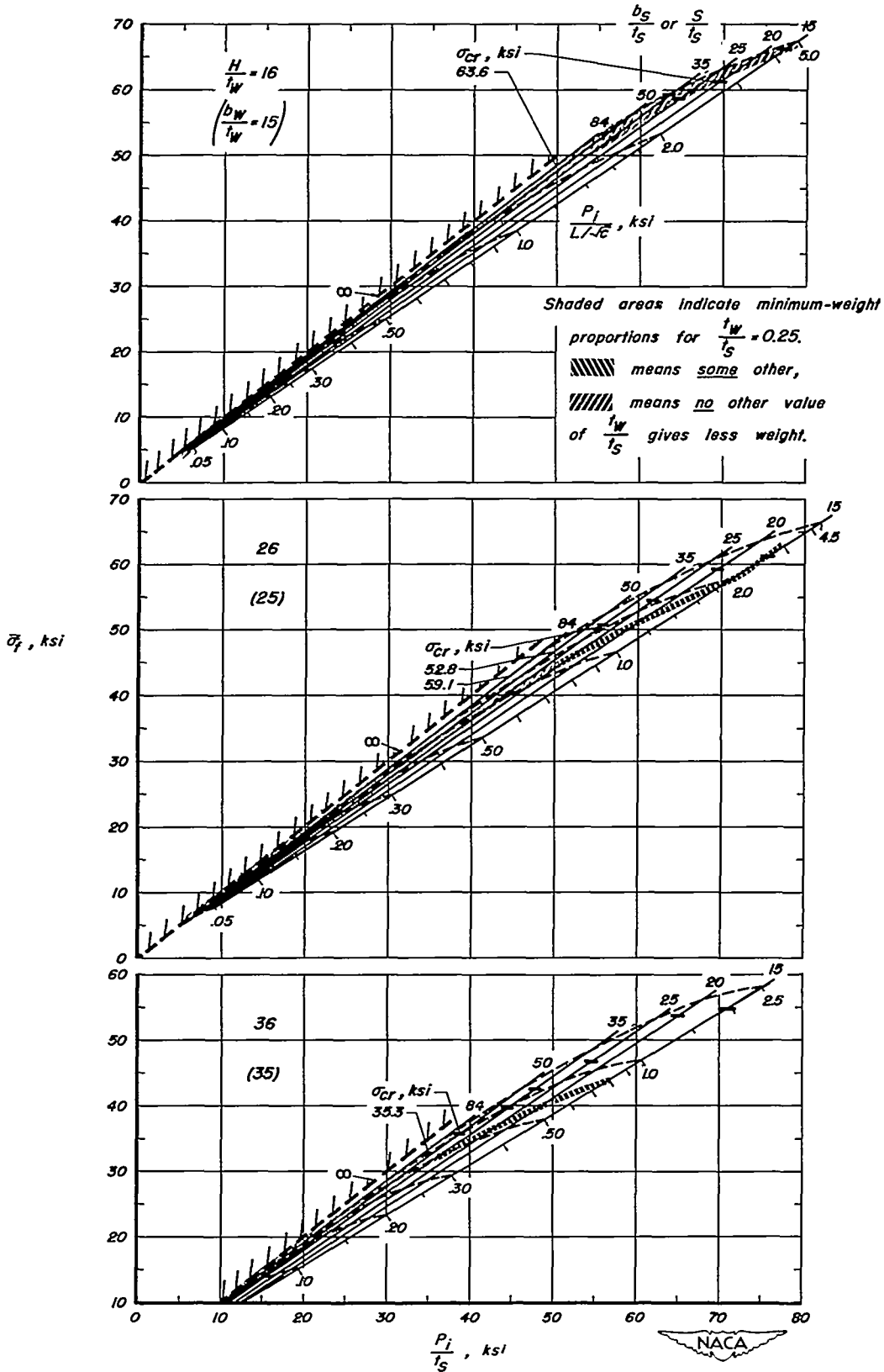


Figure 11.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.25$.

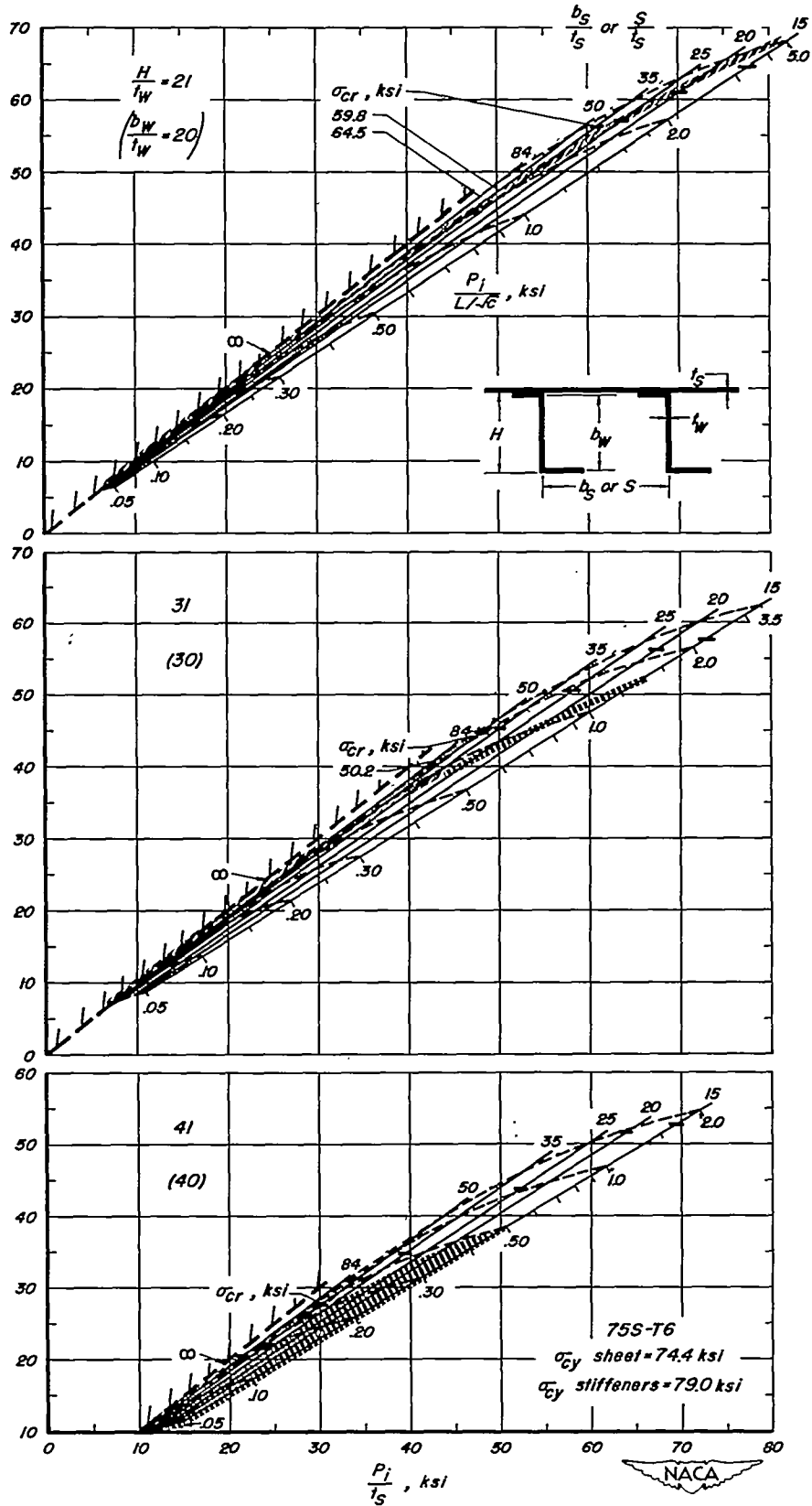


Figure 11.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.25\right)$



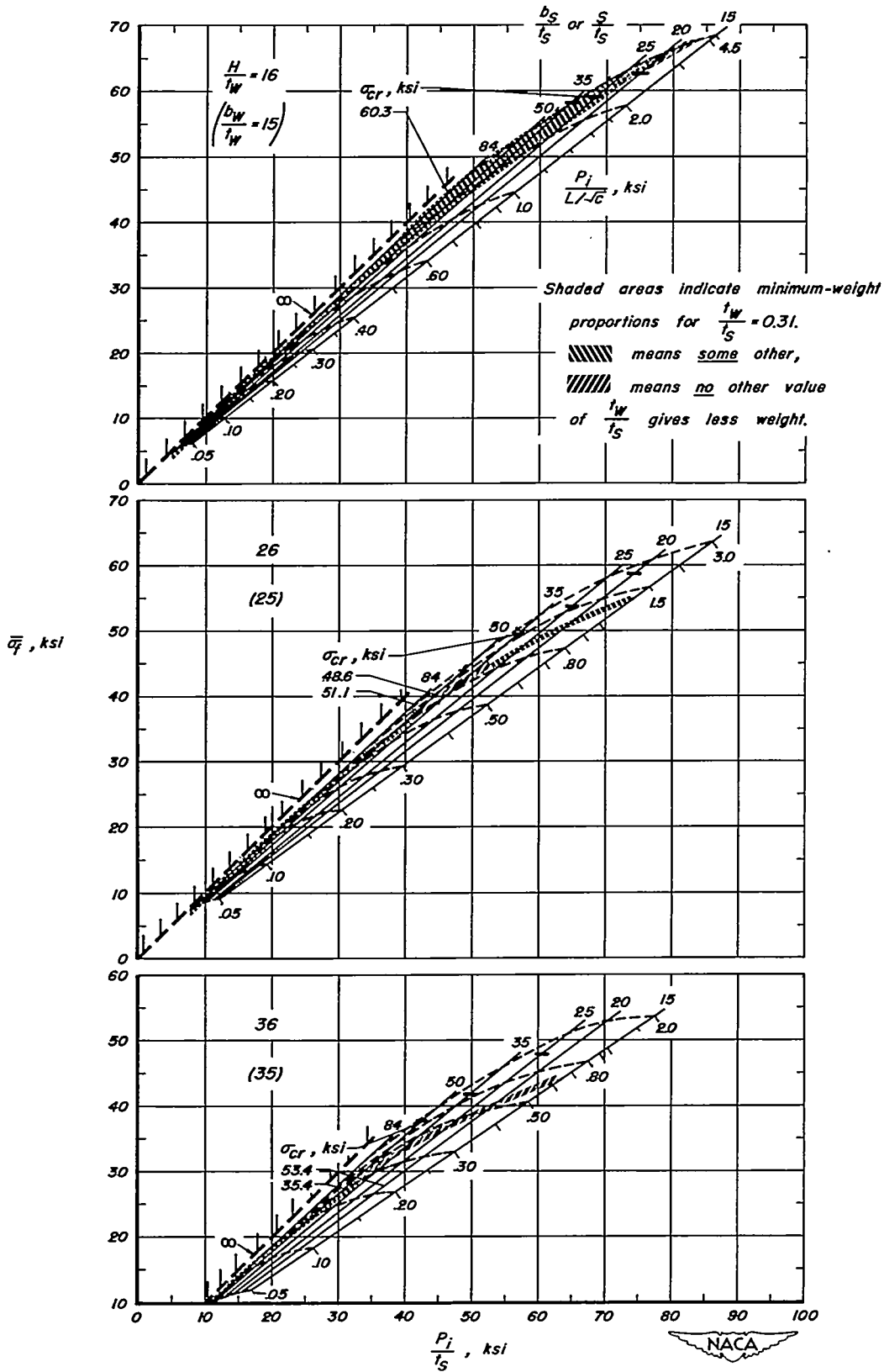


Figure 12.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.31$.

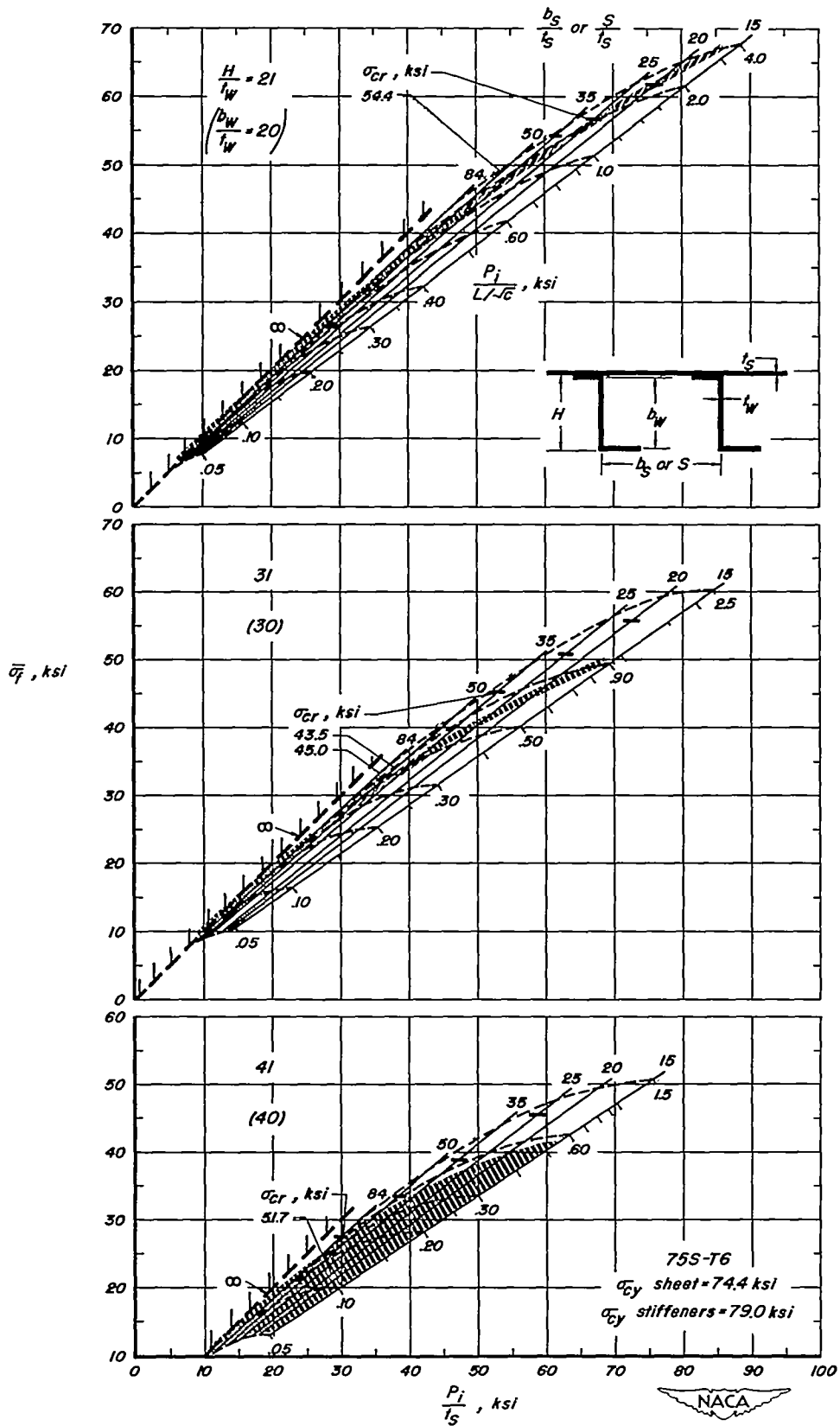


Figure 12.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{I_w}{I_s} = 0.31\right)$

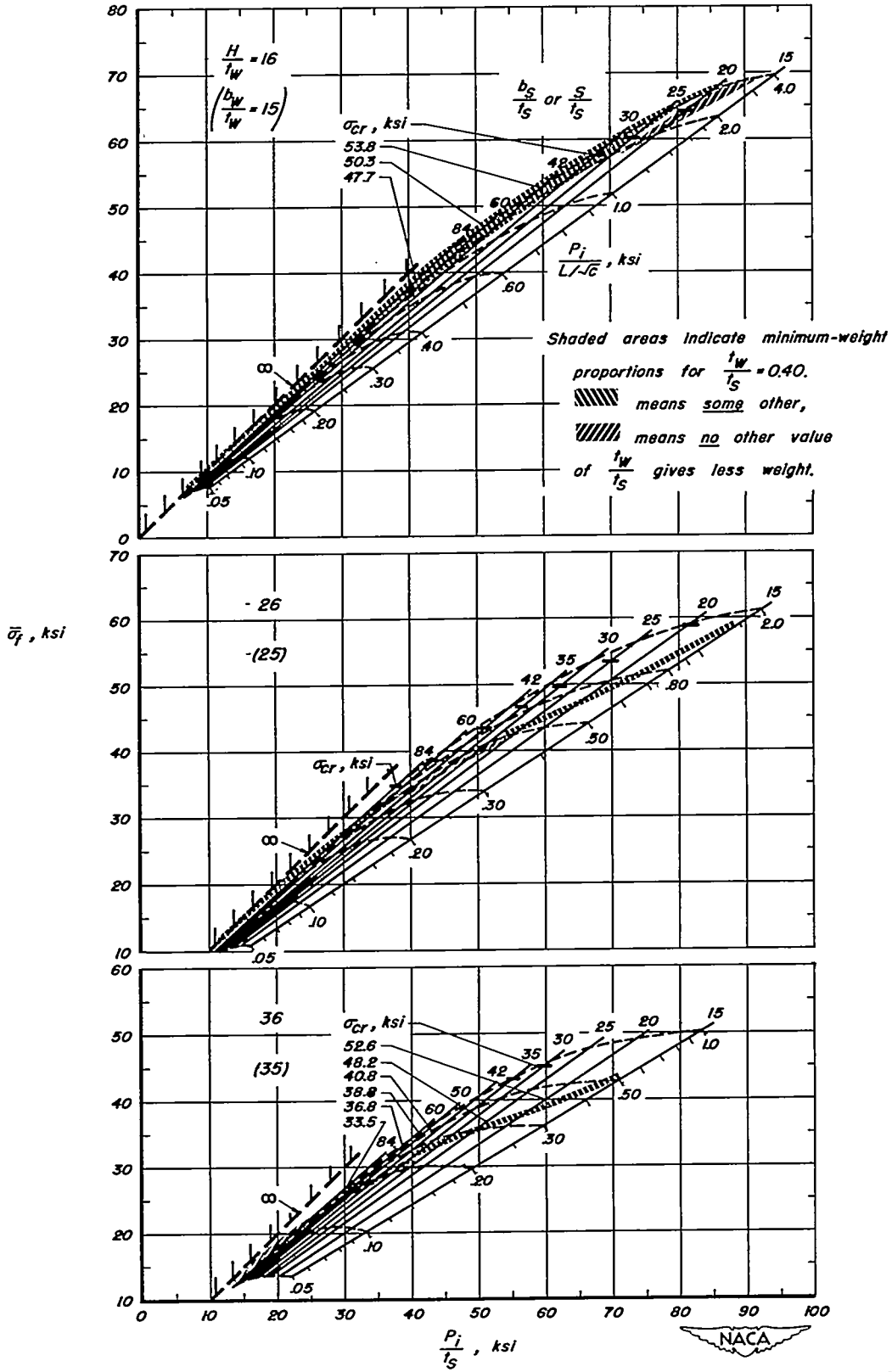


Figure 13.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{I_s} = 0.40$.

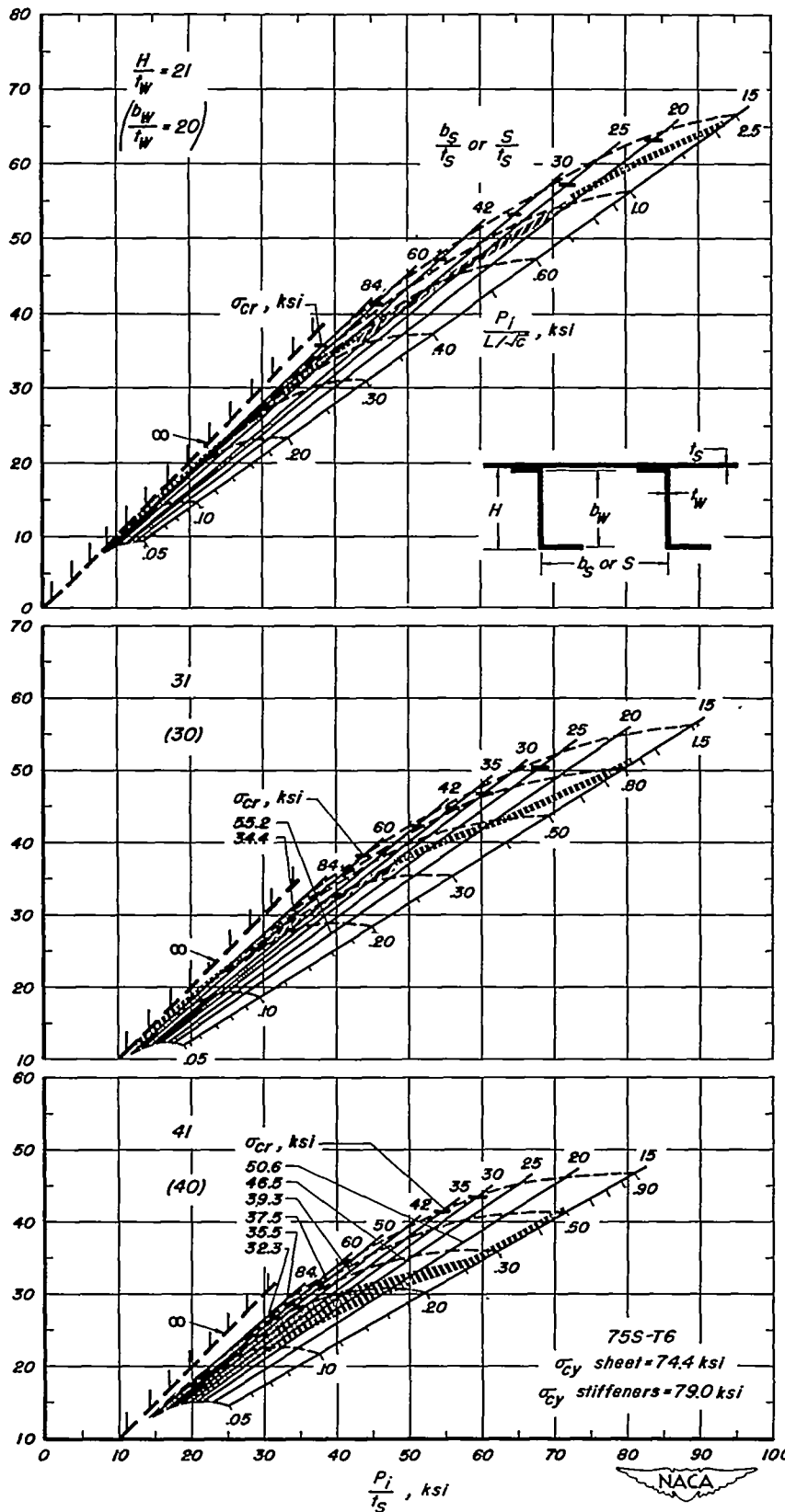


Figure 13.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.40\right)$

NACA

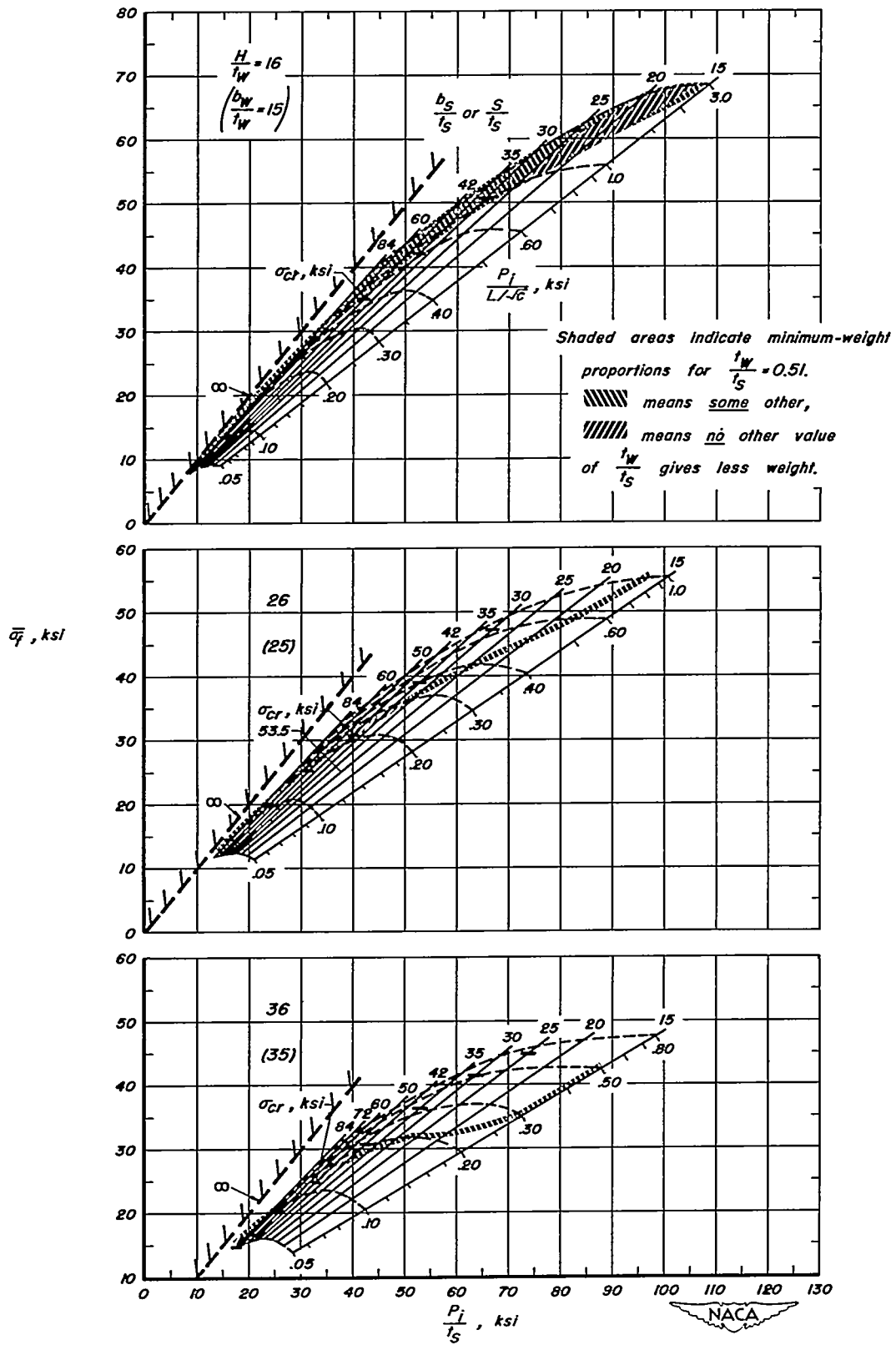


Figure 14.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_S} = 0.51$.

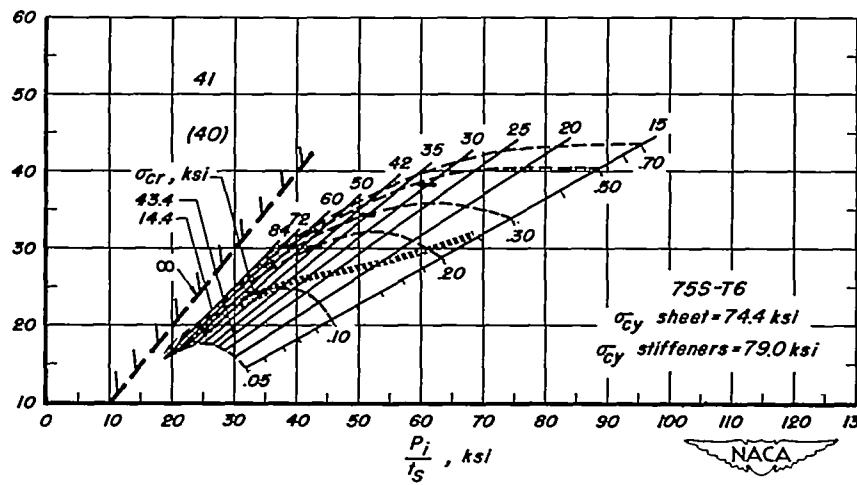
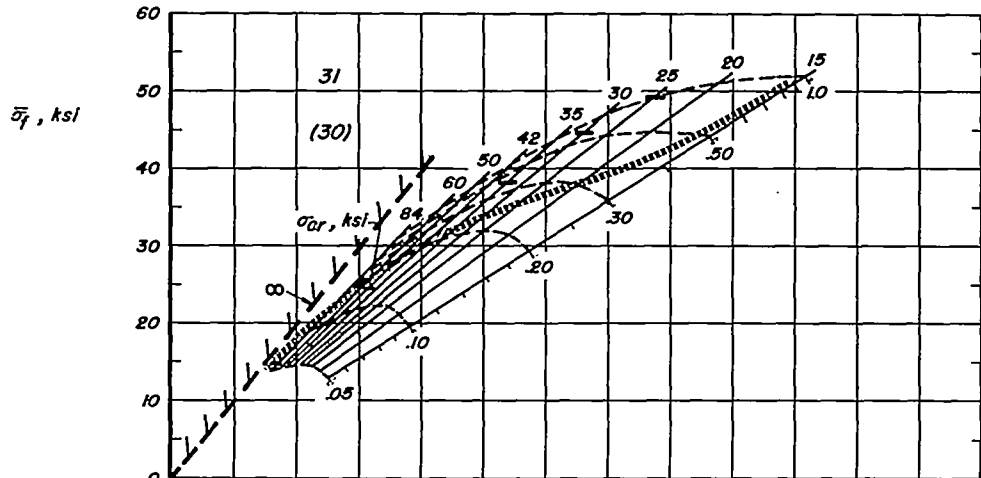
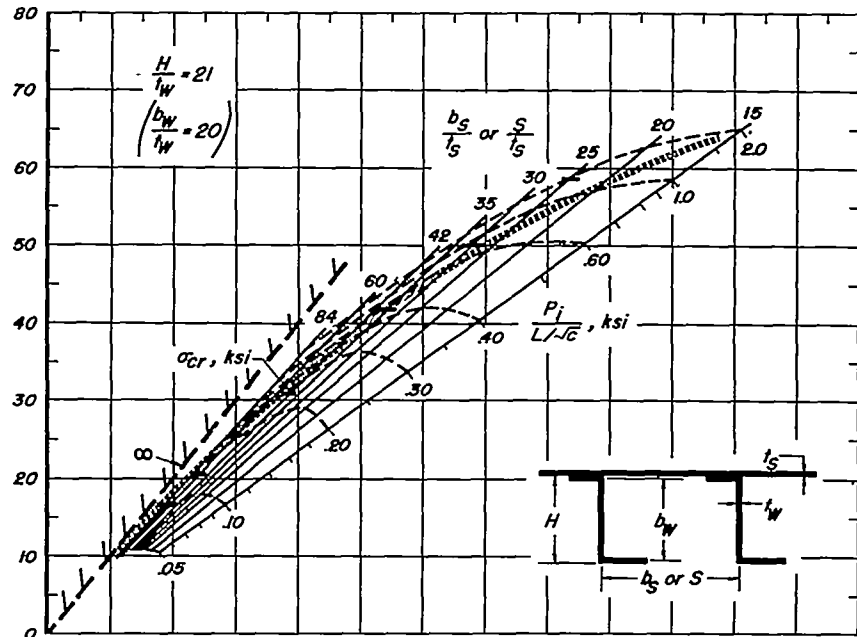
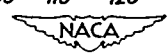


Figure 14.—Concluded. $\left(\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.51\right)$



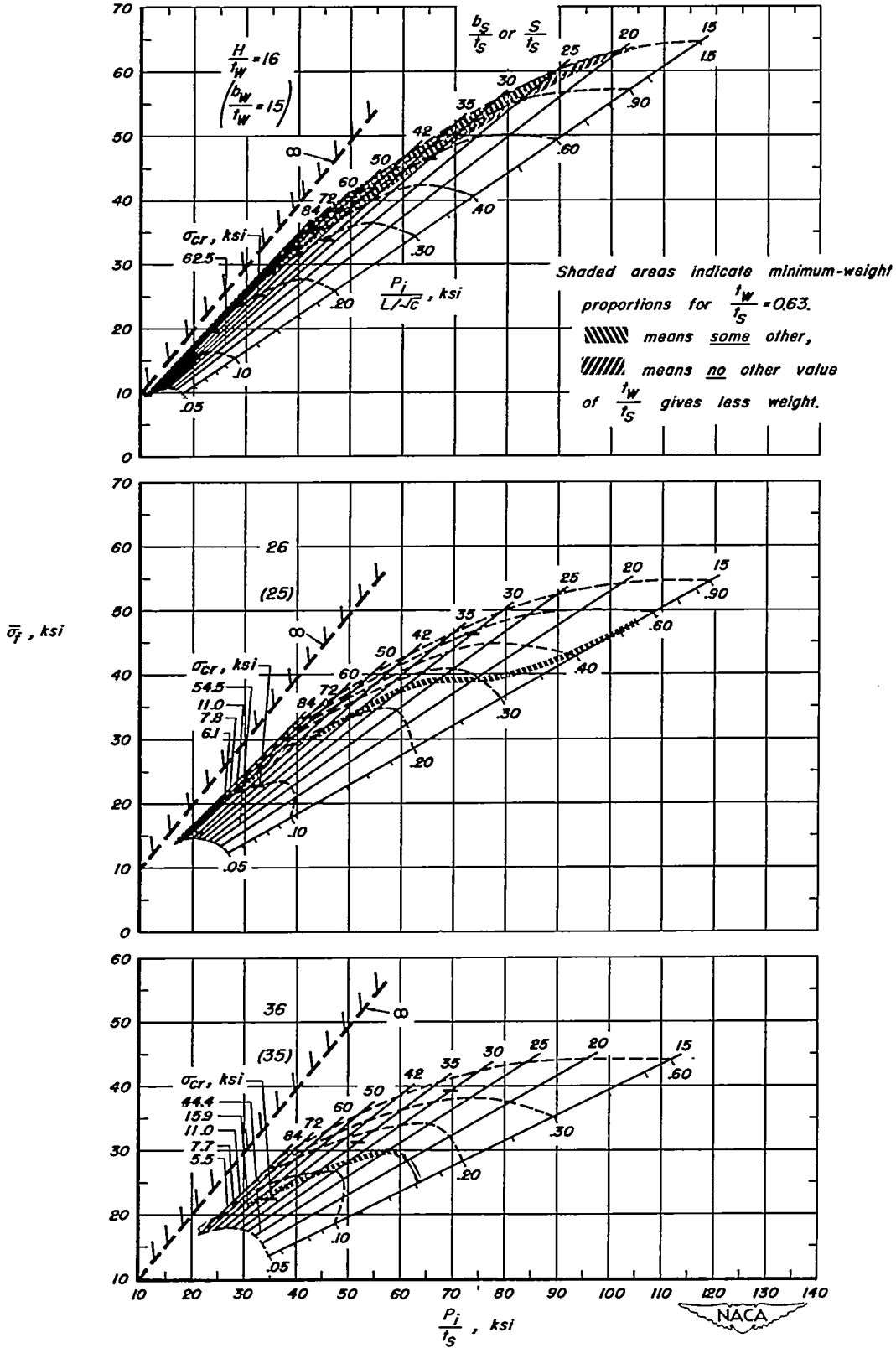


Figure 15.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.63$.

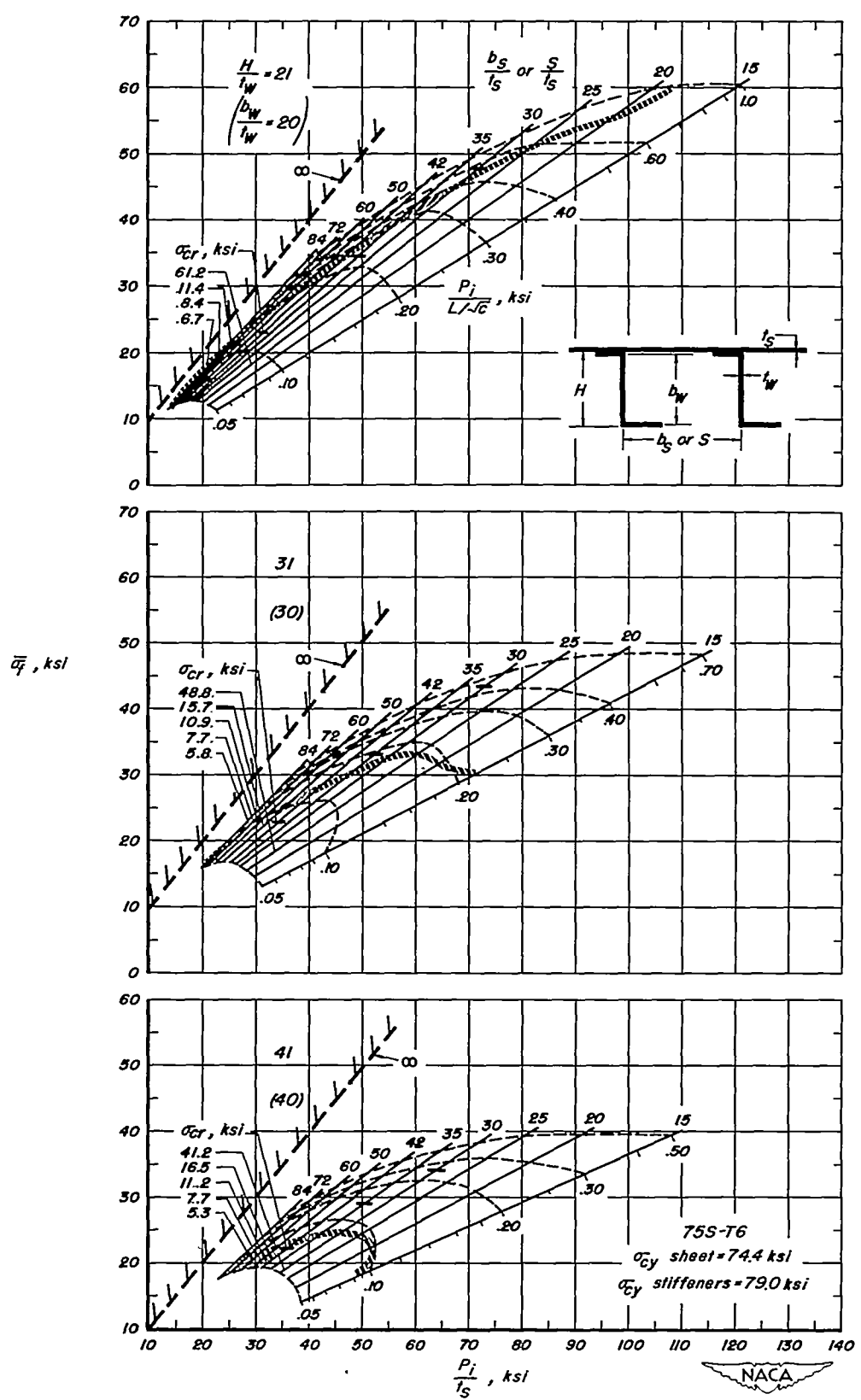


Figure 15.—Concluded, $(t_w/t_s = 0.63)$



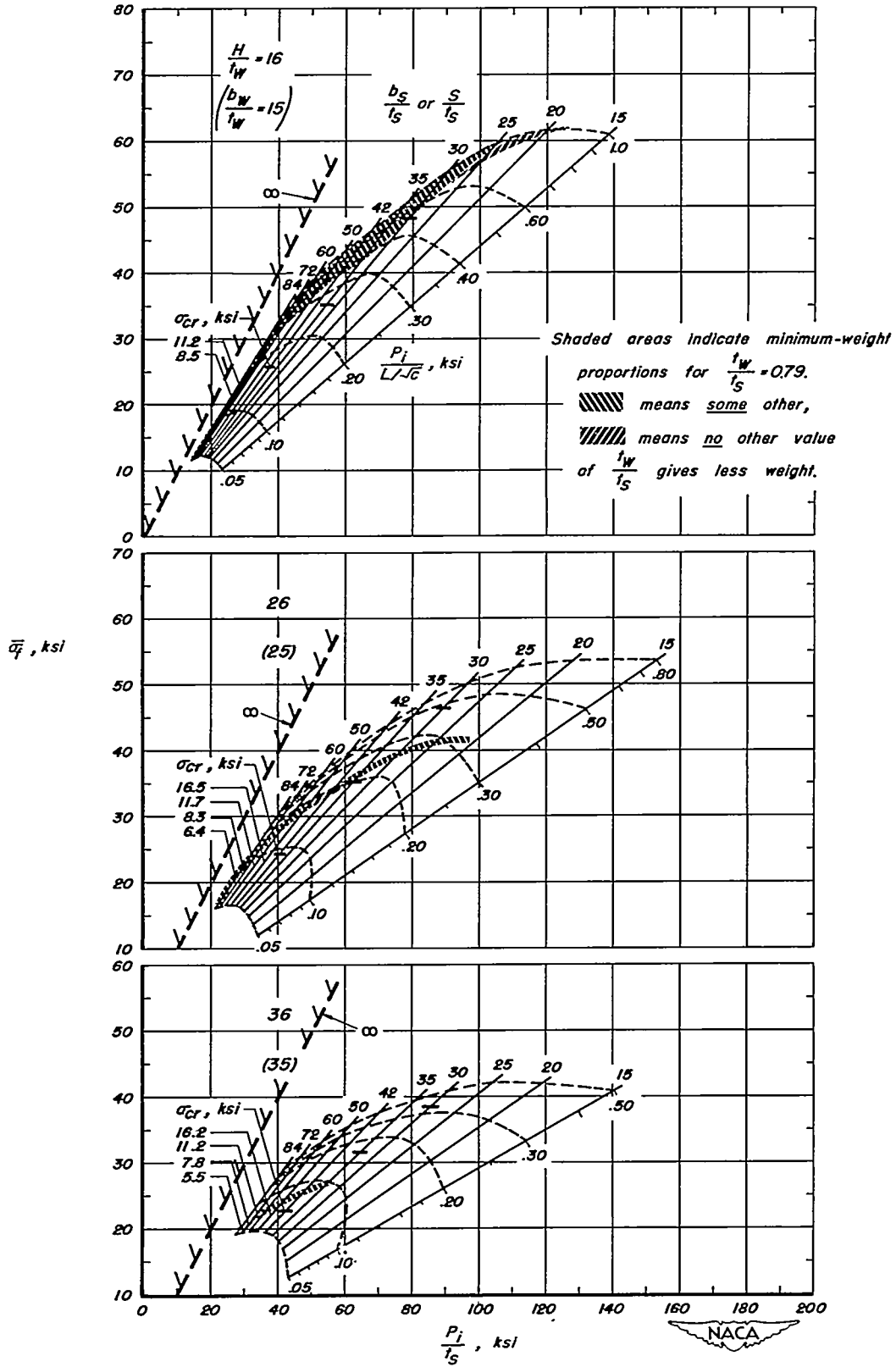


Figure 16.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_W}{t_S} = 0.79$.

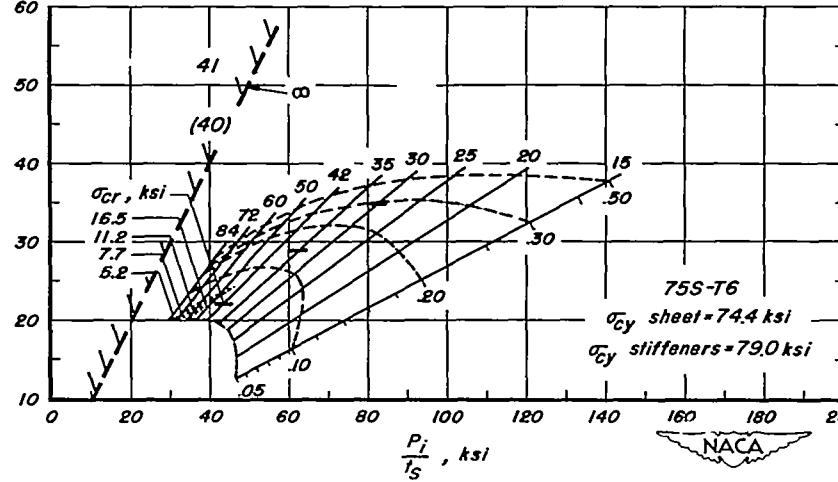
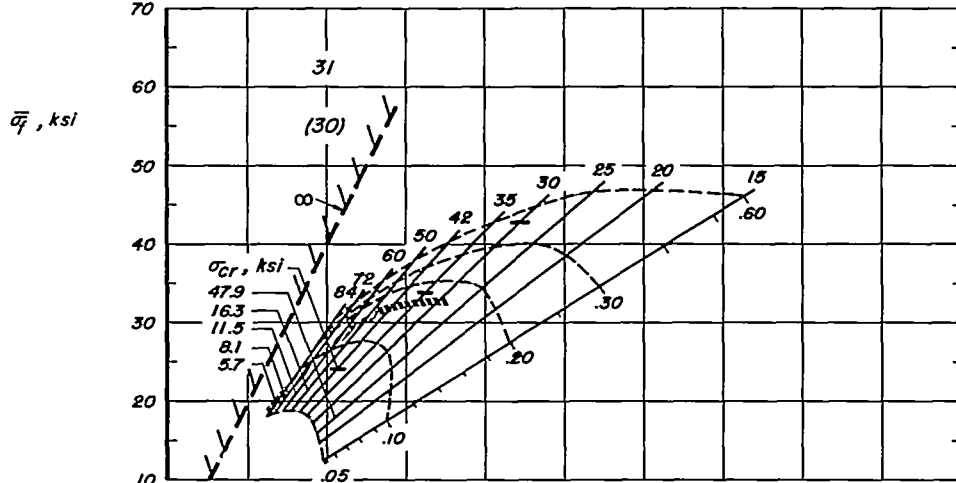
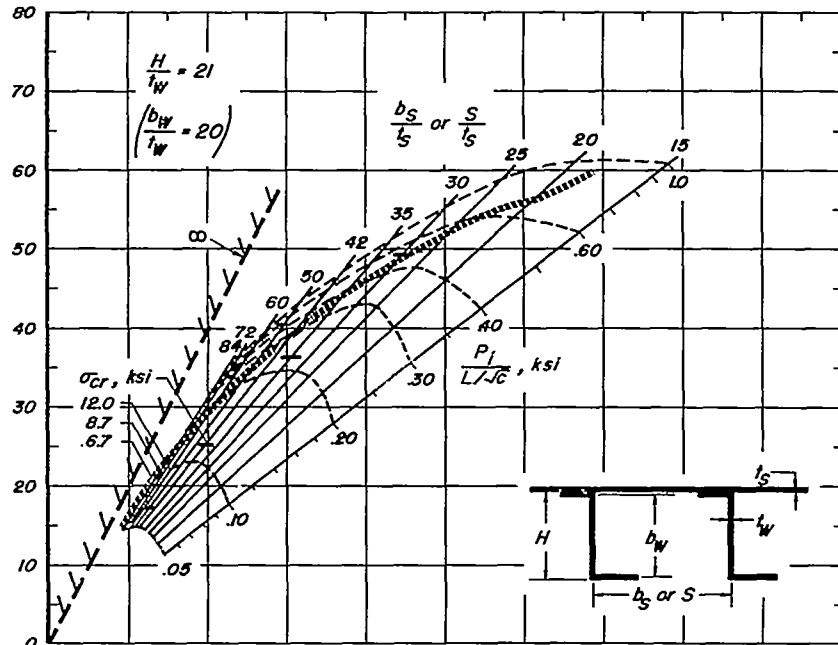


Figure 16.—Concluded. ($\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 0.79$)



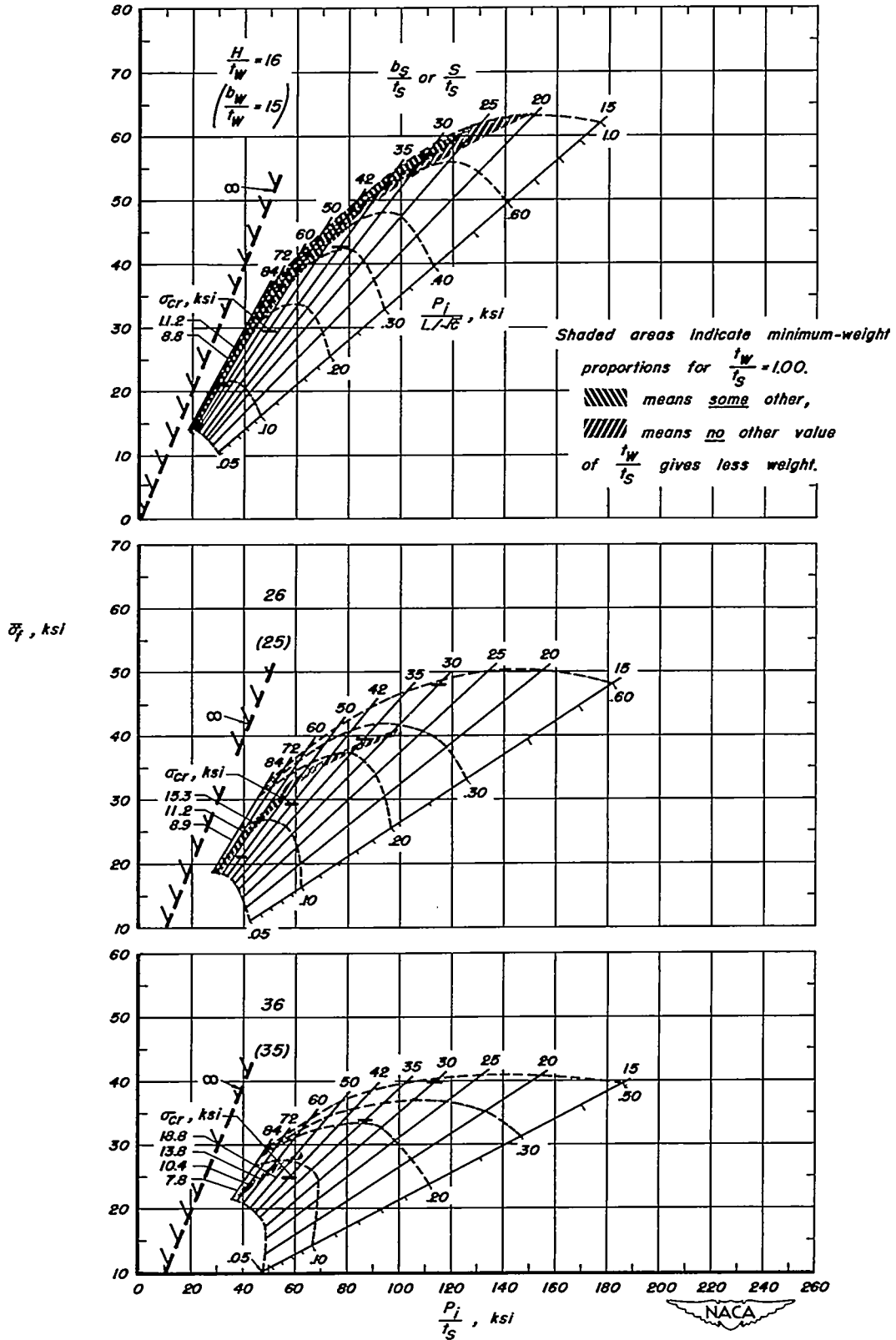


Figure 17.—Direct-reading design chart (alternate form) for flat compression panels of 75S-T6 aluminum alloy with extruded Z-section stiffeners, $\frac{t_w}{t_s} = 1.00$.

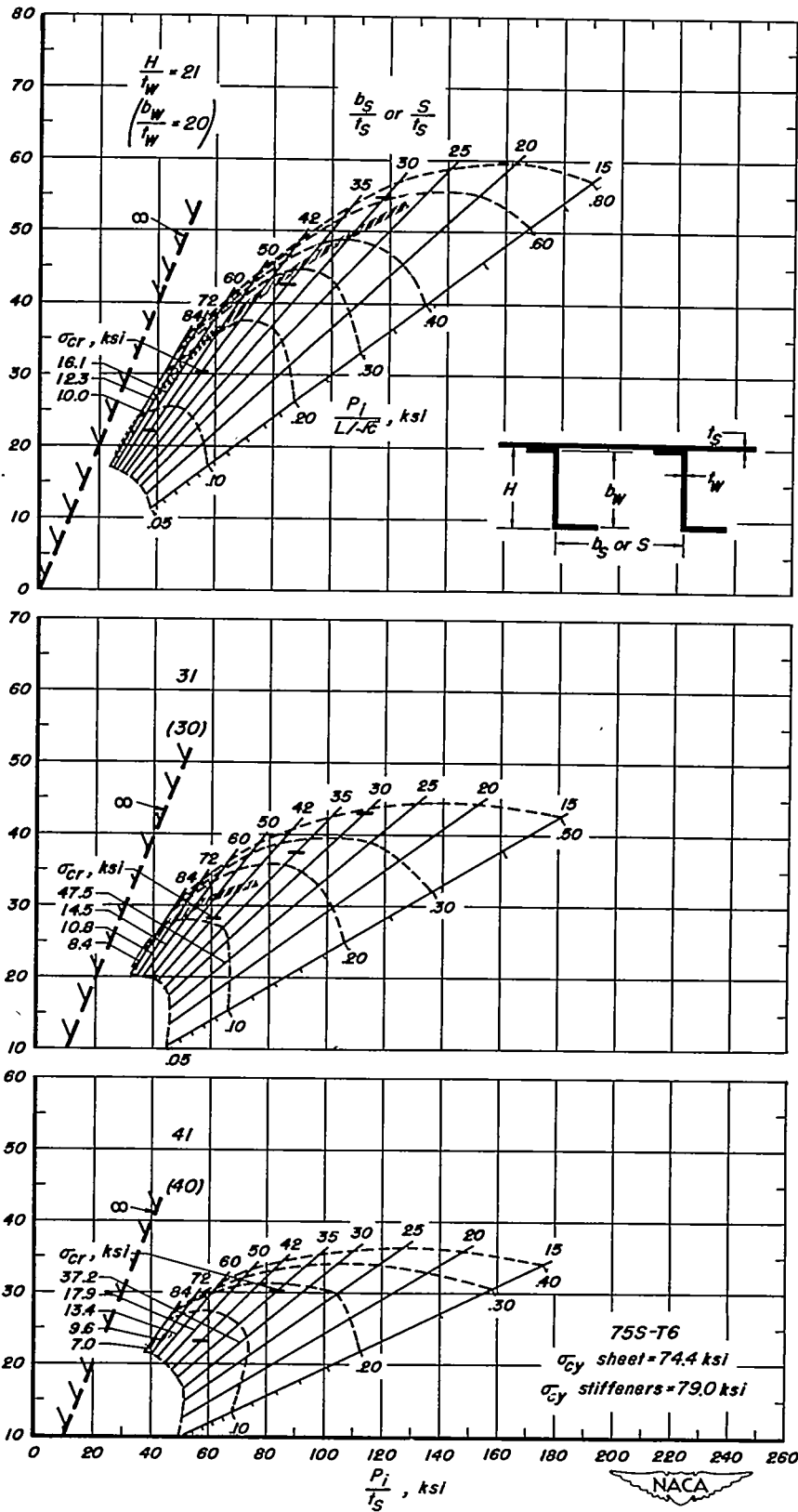


Figure 17.—Concluded. ($t_w/t_s = 1.00$)

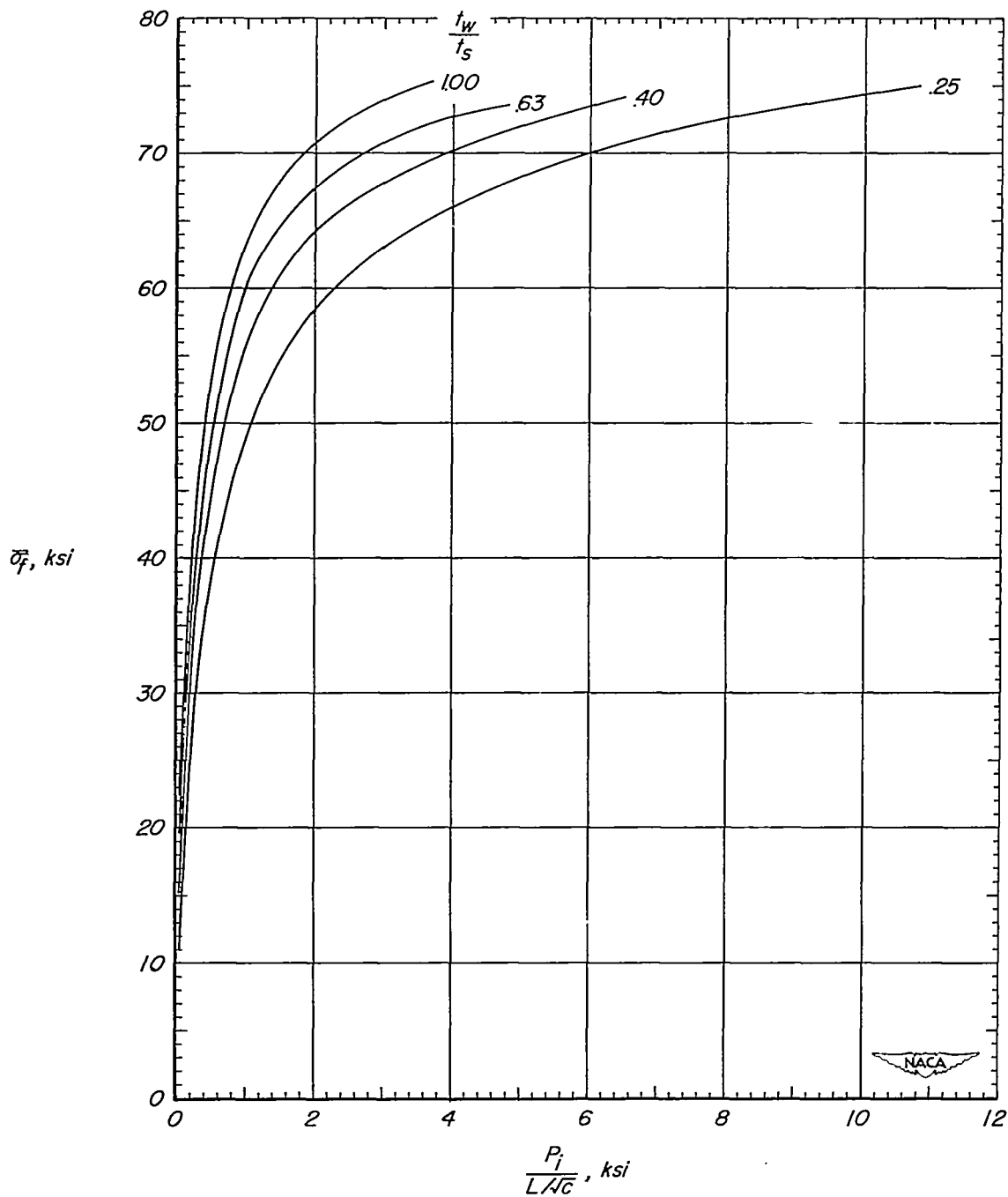


Figure 18.- Highest values of average stress at failure for 75S-T6 aluminum-alloy flat compression panels having extruded Z-section stiffeners.

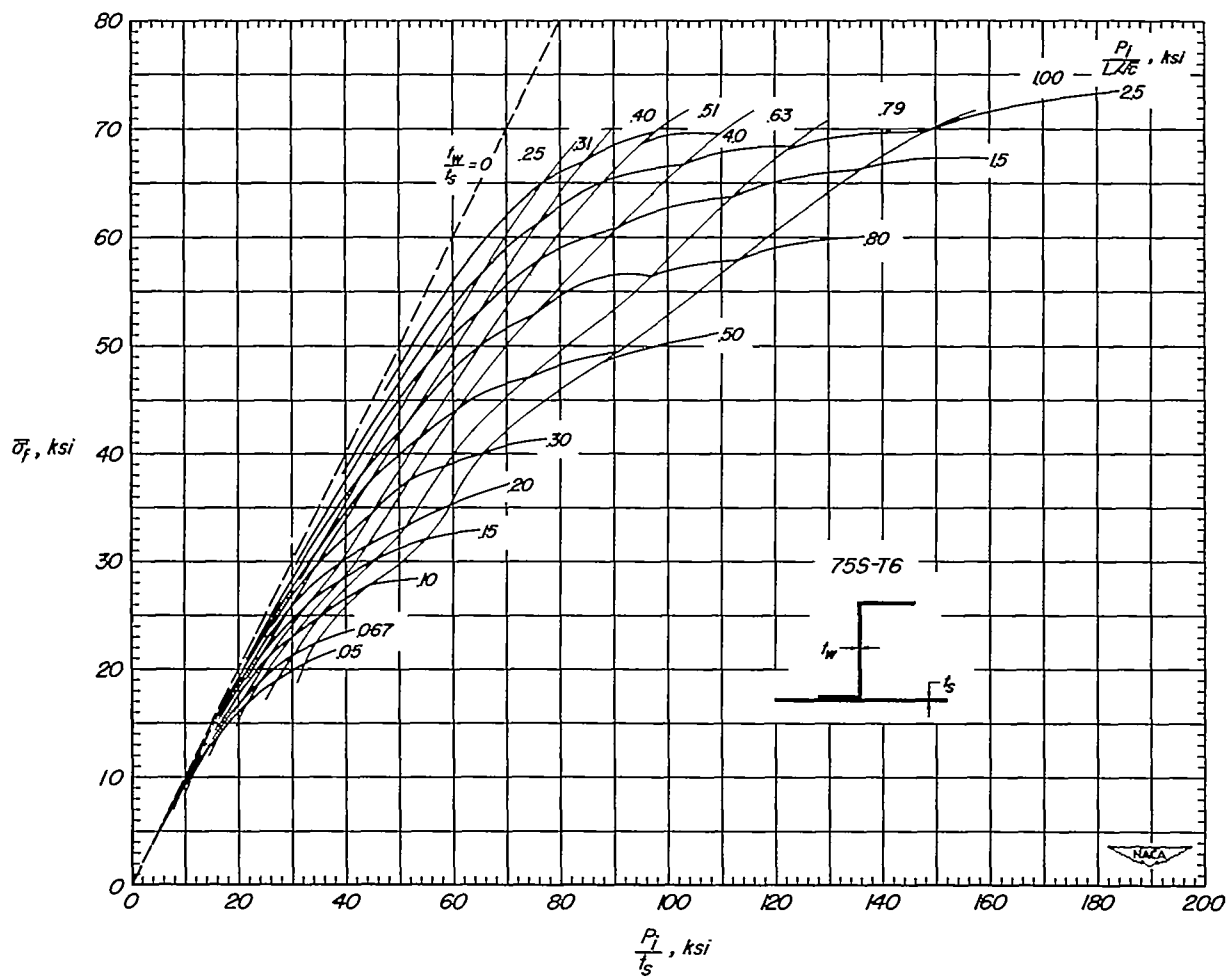


Figure 19.- Design chart for the determination of the average stress at failure that can be carried by minimum-weight designs of 75S-T6 aluminum-alloy flat compression panels having extruded Z-section stiffeners.

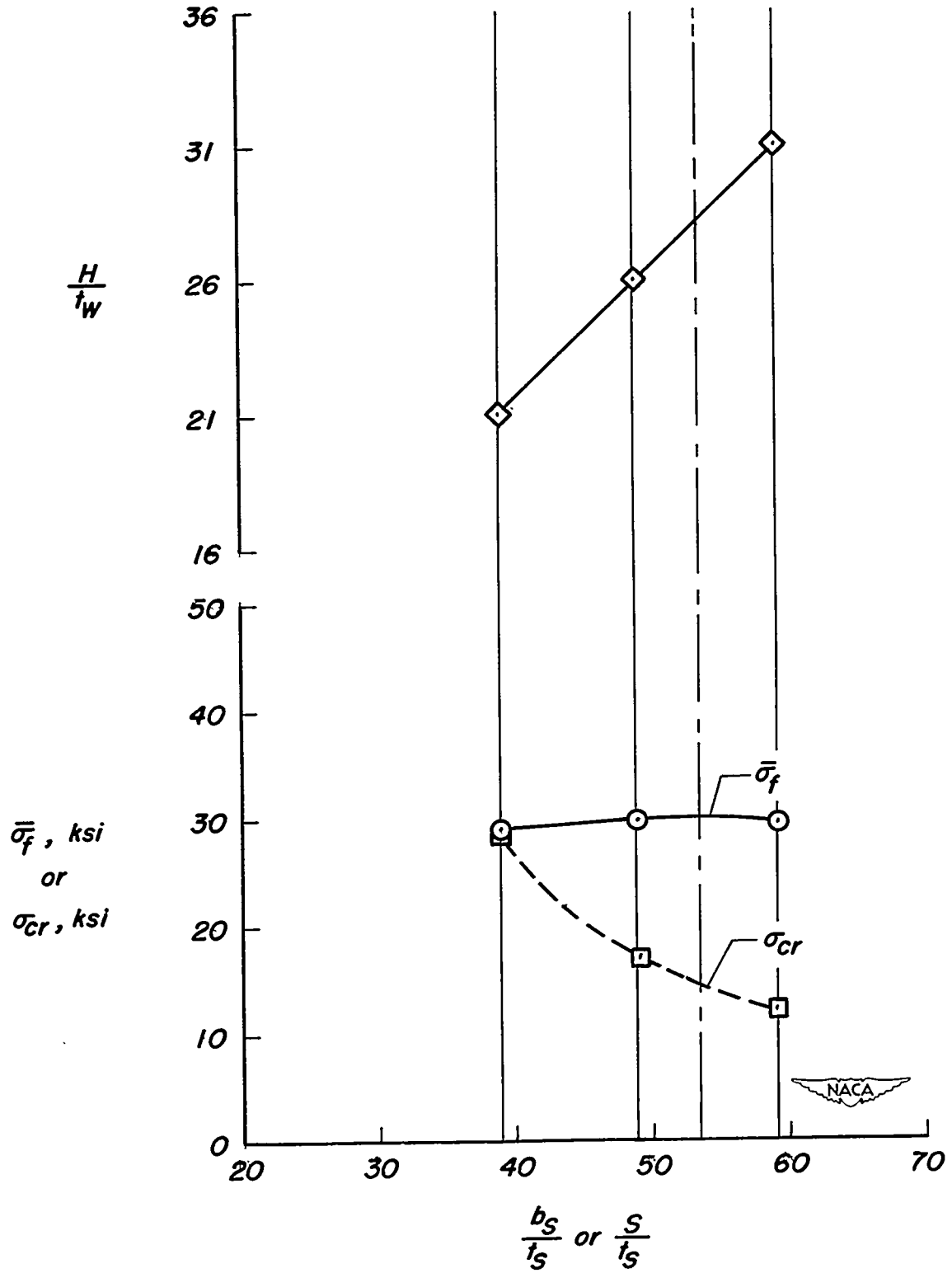


Figure 20.- Plot for obtaining design from design charts.