

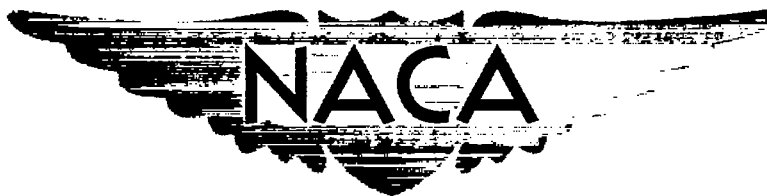
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RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

AN INVESTIGATION AT TRANSONIC SPEEDS
OF THE EFFECTS OF CONTROL CHORD AND SPAN ON THE
CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS OF A TAPERED WEDGE-TYPE
WING OF ASPECT RATIO 2.5

TRANSONIC-BUMP METHOD

By Raymond D. Vogler, Vernard E. Lockwood,
and Thomas R. Turner

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory
Langley Field, Va.

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RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

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SUMMARY

An investigation has been made in the Langley high-speed 7- by 10-foot tunnel to determine the control characteristics of flap-type controls of various chords and spans on an unswept wing having a 6-percent-thick modified double-wedge section, an aspect ratio of 2.5, and a taper ratio of 0.625. The control chords investigated were 25, 35, and 45 percent of the wing chord, and the control spans were 25, 50, and 75 percent of the wing semispan.

Lift, rolling-, and pitching-moment data were obtained through a range of control deflections up to 15° , at angles of attack of -4° , 0° , and 4° , through a Mach range of 0.6 to 1.18 obtained by use of the transonic bump. In general, the control-effectiveness-parameter values were approximately proportional to the control chord and to the control span for chords from 25 to 45 percent of the wing chord and for spans from 25 to 75 percent of the wing semispan.

INTRODUCTION

Wings designed for high-speed flight generally differ in geometric characteristics (aspect ratio, sweep, and airfoil section) from those used for low-speed flight. Because of the change in wing design pronounced differences are likely to occur in the control characteristics, and the problem of control in the subsonic range must be reexamined and

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its study extended to include the transonic and supersonic range. The primary purpose of this investigation was to obtain high subsonic and transonic control-surface data on a low-aspect-ratio wedge-type wing with particular emphasis on the effect of control chord and span.

This paper presents the results of an investigation made in the Langley high-speed 7- by 10-foot tunnel using the transonic-bump technique (reference 1). The wing had an unswept 50-percent-chord line, a modified 6-percent-thick double-wedge section, an aspect ratio of 2.5, a taper ratio of 0.625, and flap-type controls of 25, 35, and 45 percent of the wing chord. Each control was investigated with three different spans - 25, 50, and 75 percent of the wing semispan. Lift, rolling-, and pitching-moment data were obtained through a range of control deflections up to 15° and at angles of attack of -4° , 0° , and 4° . The Mach range was approximately 0.6 to 1.18 and the Reynolds number varied from 10^6 to 1.24×10^6 .

Additional information at a Mach number of 1.9 obtained with this wing having similar control configurations may be found in reference 2.

MODEL AND APPARATUS

The 4.063-inch semispan steel wing used in this investigation (fig. 1) had an aspect ratio of 2.5, a taper ratio of 0.625, and a 6-percent-thick modified double-wedge airfoil section with the 50-percent-chord line unswept. The wing was mounted in the midwing position and had no incidence or dihedral. The brass fuselage was a modified half-body revolution composed of a $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch-thick strip attached to a body of semicircular cross section as shown in figure 2.

The controls (fig. 2) were made integral with the wing by cutting grooves 0.031 inch wide on the upper wing surface along the 55-, 65-, and 75-percent-chord lines. The various control deflections were set by bending the wing along the proper groove and then filling the grooves with wax. The controls extended spanwise from 95 percent to 20 percent of the wing semispan and each of the 25-, 35-, and 45-percent-chord controls was divided into three equal spanwise segments as shown in figure 2.

The relative size and position of the model and balance with respect to the transonic bump is shown in figure 3.

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COEFFICIENTS AND SYMBOLS

| | |
|-----------|---|
| C_L | lift coefficient $\left(\frac{\text{Twice lift of semispan model}}{qS} \right)$ |
| C_{l_a} | rolling-moment coefficient produced by the control (rolling-moment coefficient with control deflected minus rolling-moment coefficient without deflection; rolling-moment coefficient at plane of symmetry equals $\frac{\text{Rolling moment of semispan model}}{qSb}$) |
| C_m | pitching-moment coefficient about $0.50\bar{c}$ $\left(\frac{\text{Twice pitching moment of semispan model}}{qS\bar{c}} \right)$ |
| q | effective dynamic pressure over span of model, pounds per square foot $\left(\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2 \right)$ |
| S | twice wing area of semispan model, 0.1834 square foot |
| b | twice span of semispan model, 0.677 foot |
| b_a | control span, measured perpendicular to plane of symmetry, feet |
| \bar{c} | mean aerodynamic chord of wing, 0.276 foot $\left(\frac{2}{S} \int_0^{b/2} c^2 dy \right)$ |
| c | local wing chord parallel to plane of symmetry, feet |
| y | spanwise distance from plane of symmetry, feet |
| y_i | spanwise distance from plane of symmetry to inboard end of control, feet |
| y_o | spanwise distance from plane of symmetry to outboard end of control, feet |
| ρ | mass density of air, slugs per cubic foot |
| V | air stream velocity, feet per second |
| M | effective Mach number over span of model $\left(\frac{2}{S} \int_0^{b/2} cM_a dy \right)$ |

| | |
|---------------|---|
| M_a | average chordwise local Mach number |
| M_l | local Mach number over the bump |
| R | Reynolds number of model based on \bar{c} |
| α | angle of attack of wing-root-chord line, degrees |
| δ | control deflection relative to wing-chord plane, measured in a plane perpendicular to control hinge axis (positive when trailing edge is down), degrees |
| k | reflection-plane correction factor |
| $C_{L\delta}$ | lift effectiveness parameter $\left(\frac{\partial C_L}{\partial \delta}\right)_\alpha$ |
| $C_{l\delta}$ | aileron effectiveness parameter $\left(\frac{\partial C_{l_a}}{\partial \delta}\right)_\alpha$ |
| $C_{m\delta}$ | pitching effectiveness parameter $\left(\frac{\partial C_m}{\partial \delta}\right)_\alpha$ |

The subscript α indicates the factor held constant.

CORRECTIONS

The rolling-moment coefficients presented herein represent the aerodynamic effects on a complete wing produced by the deflection of the control on only one semispan of the complete wing. Reflection-plane correction factors (fig. 4) have been applied to the rolling-moment coefficients throughout the Mach range of the investigation. The values of the correction factors were obtained from unpublished low-speed data and theoretical considerations. Although the corrections are based on low-speed considerations and hence are valid for low Mach numbers only, it is believed that the results obtained by applying the corrections give better representation of true conditions than uncorrected data. No attempt has been made to correct the rolling-moment data for increments of rolling moment caused by asymmetrical pressure distribution on the surface of the fuselage as a result of control deflection. However, this effect is believed to be small.

TEST TECHNIQUE

The investigation was made in the Langley high-speed 7- by 10-foot tunnel. The high-velocity flow field generated over the curved surface of a bump on the tunnel floor was utilized in obtaining a Mach number

range of 0.6 to 1.18. Typical contours of local Mach number in the vicinity of the model location on the bump with model removed are shown in figure 5. The effective test Mach number was obtained from contour charts similar to those presented in figure 5 by using the relationship

$$M = \frac{2}{S} \int_0^{b/2} cM_a dy$$

The model was mounted on an electrical strain-gage balance wired to a calibrated potentiometer. Force and moment data were obtained with 25-, 35-, and 45-percent-chord and 25-, 50-, and 75-percent-semispan controls at angles of attack of -4° , 0° , and 4° , with control deflections of 0° , 2° , 5° , 10° , and 15° , through a Mach number range from 0.6 to 1.18.

The variation of mean test Reynolds number with Mach number is shown in figure 6.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Typical curves of lift, rolling-, and pitching-moment coefficients plotted against control deflection for the 25-, 35-, and 45-percent-chord, 50-percent-span outboard control at three angles of attack through a Mach range from 0.60 to 1.18 are given in figures 7 to 9. In general, the forces and moments vary linearly with control deflection. The curves presented in figures 7 to 9 are typical of the curves of the other configurations.

The data for the various configurations are presented in figures 10 to 12 as variations of control effectiveness parameters with Mach number. The parameters were obtained from figures 7 to 9 and similar plots of data for the other configurations. The slopes were measured between 0° and 10° control deflection. Although the variations of lift and aileron effectiveness with Mach number are rather nonuniform above a Mach number of 0.80, there is a general loss in effectiveness through the transonic range. As expected, the data indicate that the 50-percent-span inboard control is more effective in producing lift but much less effective in producing roll than the 50-percent-span outboard control. The pitching effectiveness parameters based on pitching moments of the model mounted at the 50-percent-chord line vary only slightly with Mach number except near a Mach number of 1.0 where the parameters increase negatively and then decrease as the Mach number increases.

The variation of the control-parameter values with control span is given in figures 13 and 14 for each of the three control chords at several Mach numbers. The values of the parameters are approximately proportional to the control span. The experimental values of $C_{l\delta}$, except for the 25-percent-chord control, agree very well with the estimated values for a Mach number of 0.60 as shown in figure 15. The estimated values were obtained by modifying the method of reference 3 for compressibility effects. The estimated $C_{l\delta}$ is represented by the following equation:

$$C_{l\delta} = \frac{C_{l\delta}'}{\sqrt{1 - M^2}}$$

where $C_{l\delta}'$ is the aileron effectiveness parameter estimated by the method of reference 3 after modifying the wing geometric characteristics by the Glauert-Prandtl transformations (reference 4).

Figures 16 and 17 show the relationship between the control-parameter values and the chord magnitude. The data indicate that the control-parameter values are approximately proportional to control chord up to 45 percent of the wing chord for control deflections up to 15°.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

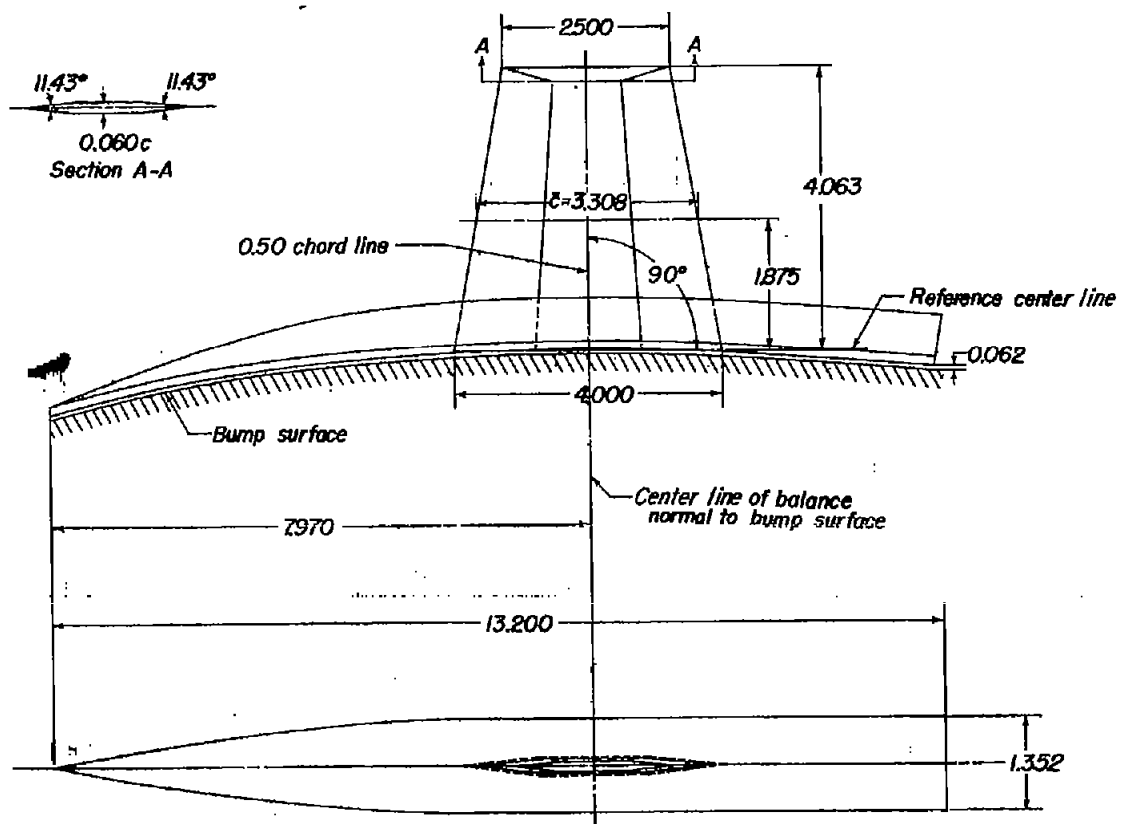
An investigation was made at subsonic and transonic speeds to determine the effect of control chord and span on the control characteristics of a wing having a 6-percent-thick modified double-wedge section, an aspect ratio of 2.5, a taper ratio of 0.625, an unswept 50-percent-chord line, and control surfaces of various chords and spans. The data resulting from this investigation indicate that the control-parameter

values are approximately proportional to control chord or span for chords from 25 to 45 percent of the wing chord and for spans from 25 to 75 percent of the wing semispan.

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1. Schneiter, Leslie E., and Ziff, Howard L.: Preliminary Investigation of Spoiler Lateral Control on a 42° Sweptback Wing at Transonic Speeds. NACA RM L7F19, 1947.
2. Mitchell, Meade H., Jr.: Effects of Varying the Size and Location of Trailing-edge Flap-Type Controls on the Aerodynamic Characteristics of an Unswept Wing at a Mach Number of 1.9. NACA RM L50F08, 1950.
3. Lowry, John G., and Schneiter, Leslie E.: Estimation of Effectiveness of Flap-Type Controls on Sweptback Wings. NACA TN 1674, 1948.
4. DeYoung, John: Theoretical Additional Span Loading Characteristics of Wings with Arbitrary Sweep, Aspect Ratio, and Taper Ratio. NACA TN 1491, 1947.



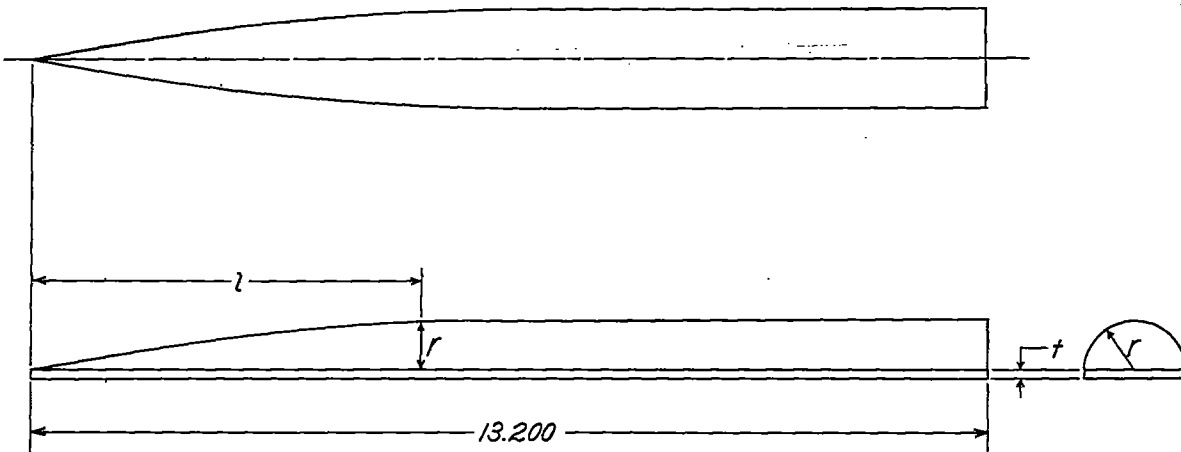
Tabulated Wing Data

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Area (Twice semispan) | 0.1834 sq ft |
| Mean aerodynamic chord | 0.276 ft |
| Aspect ratio | 2.500 |
| Taper ratio | 0.625 |
| Incidence | 0.0° |
| Dihedral | 0.0° |

0 1 2
Scale, inches



Figure 1.- Model and dimensions.



| Fuselage ordinates, inches | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| l | r |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0.676 | 0.117 |
| 1.353 | .225 |
| 2.029 | .325 |
| 2.706 | .413 |
| 3.382 | .489 |
| 4.059 | .555 |
| 4.735 | .613 |
| 5.412 | .649 |
| 6.088 | .672 |
| 6.765 | .676 |
| 13.200 | .676 |
| $t = 1/8$ | |

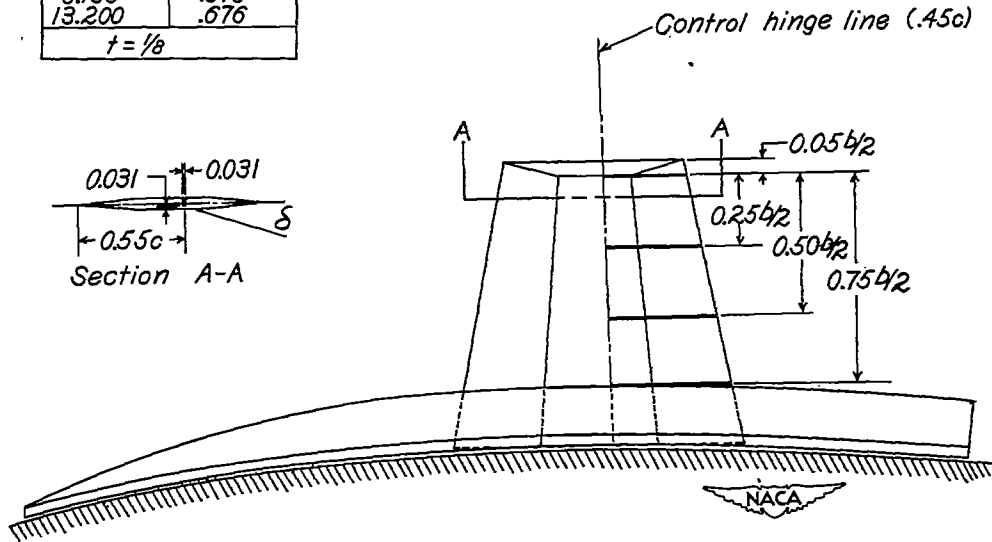


Figure 2.- Details of typical controls and fuselage.

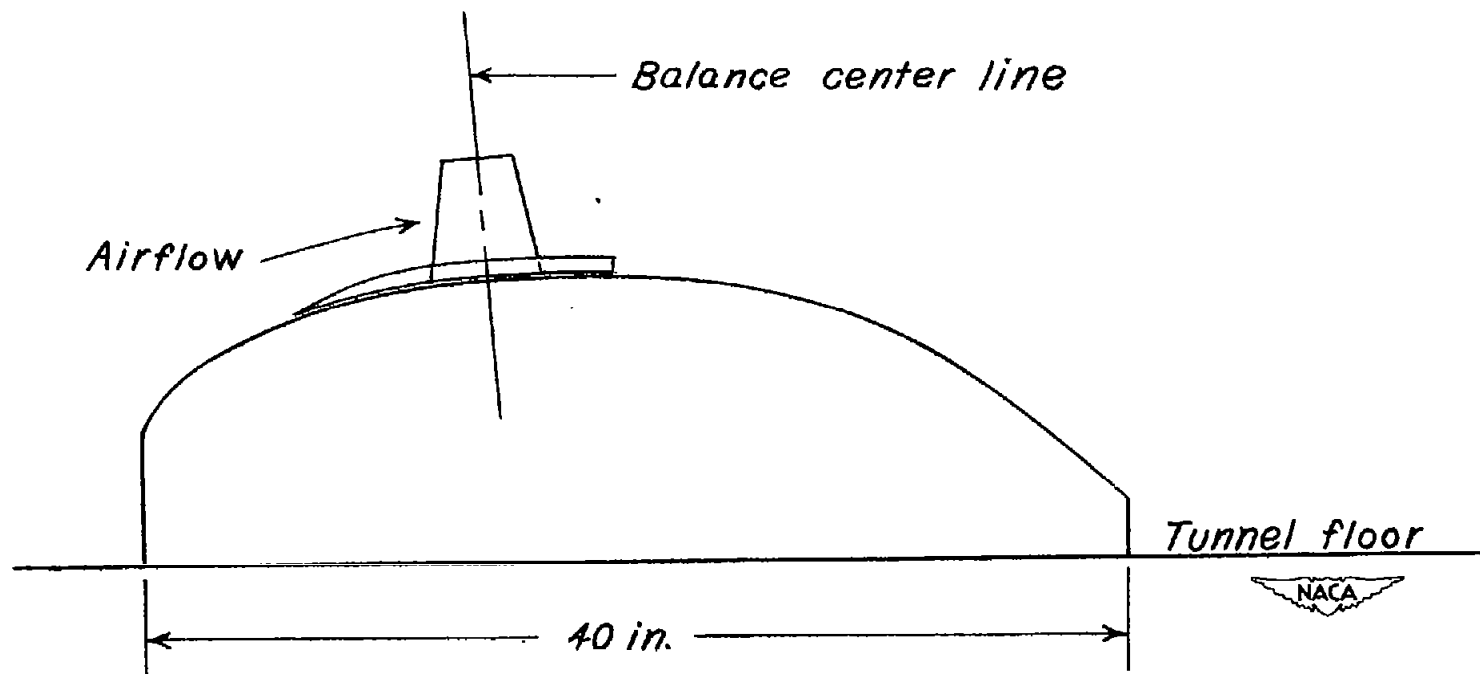


Figure 3.- Schematic sketch of relative size and position of model, balance, and transonic bump as mounted in the Langley high-speed 7- by 10-foot tunnel.

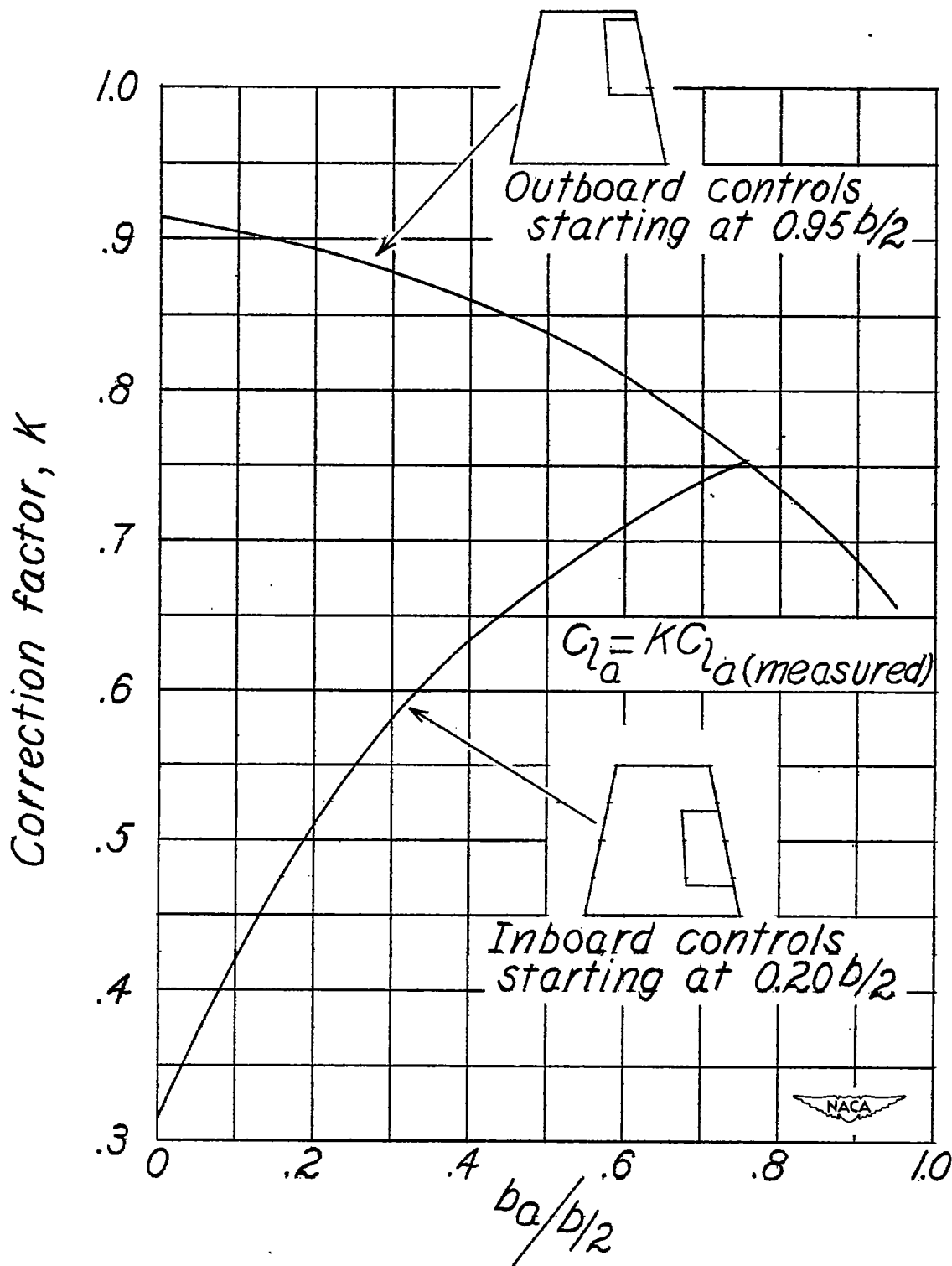


Figure 4.- Reflection-plane correction factors for controls of various spans for an unswept wing, aspect ratio 2.5, and taper ratio 0.625.

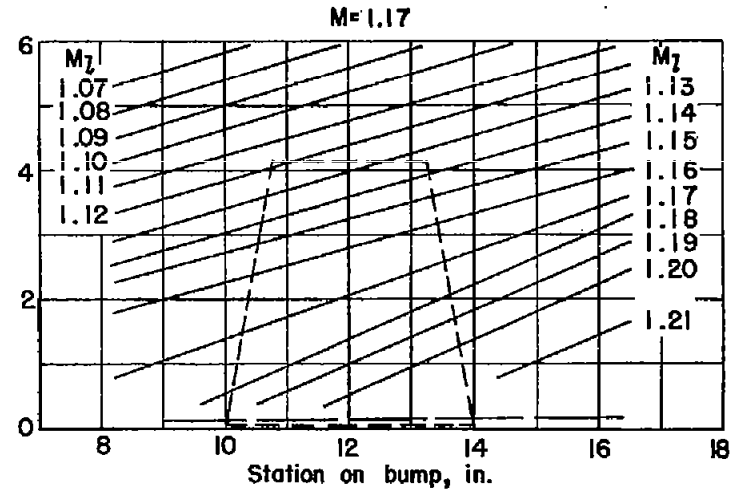
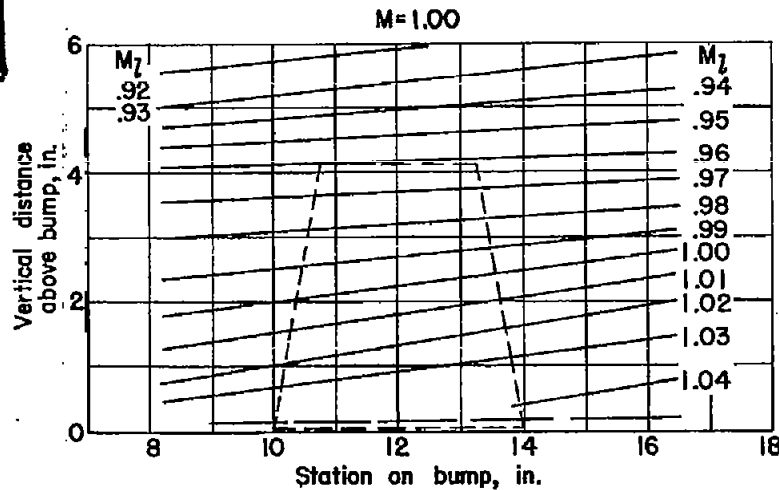
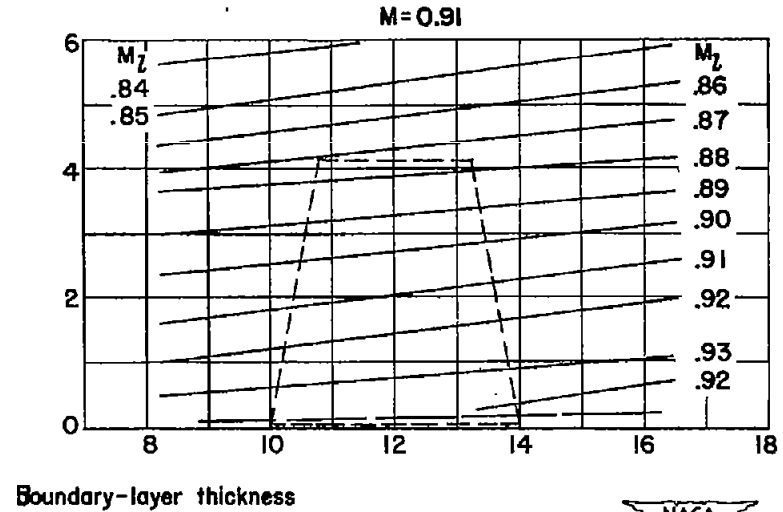
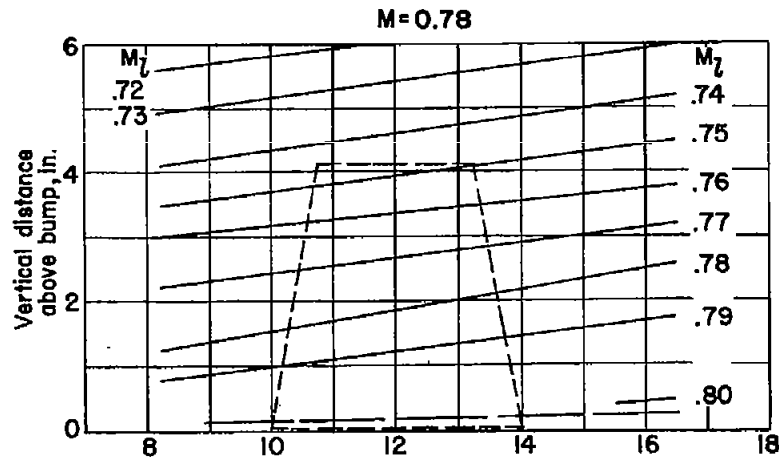


Figure 5.- Typical Mach number contours over transonic bump in region of model location.

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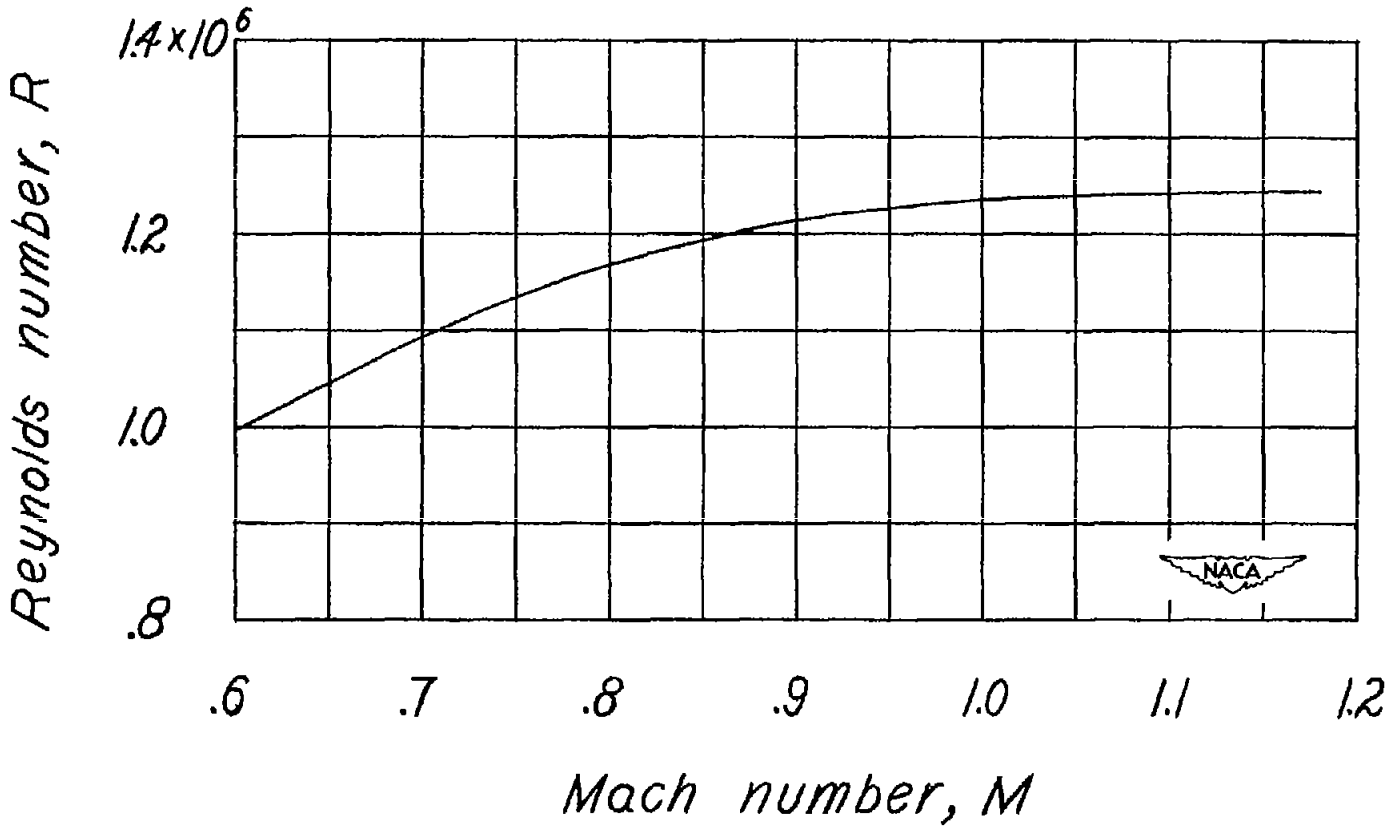
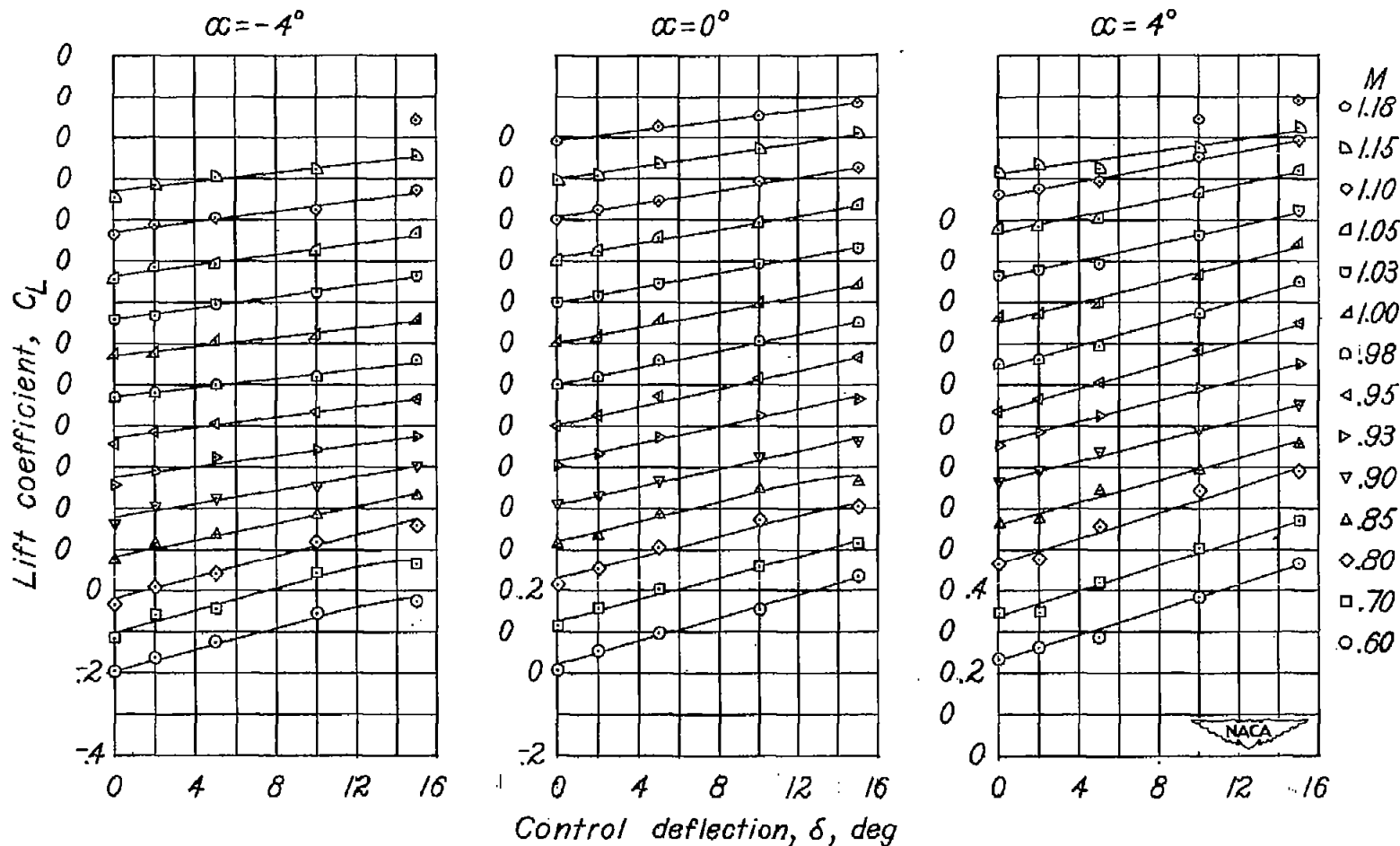


Figure 6.- Variation of mean Reynolds number with Mach number.

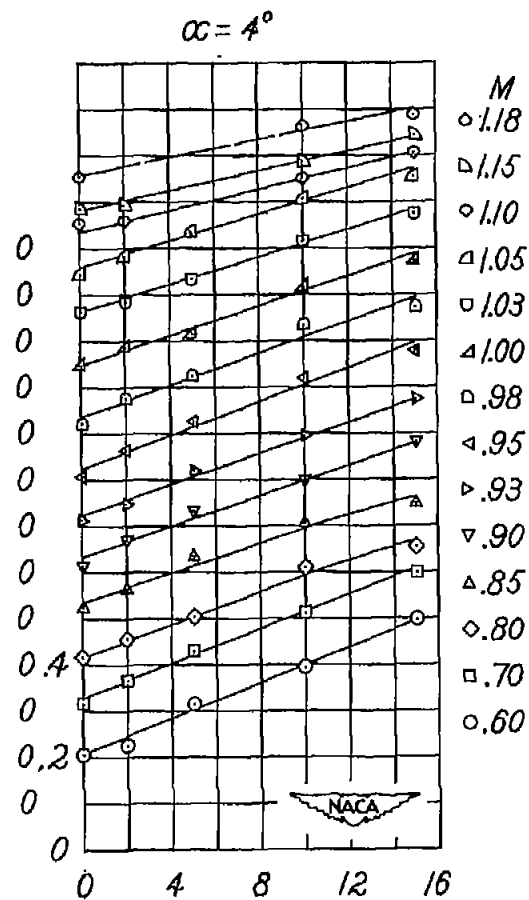
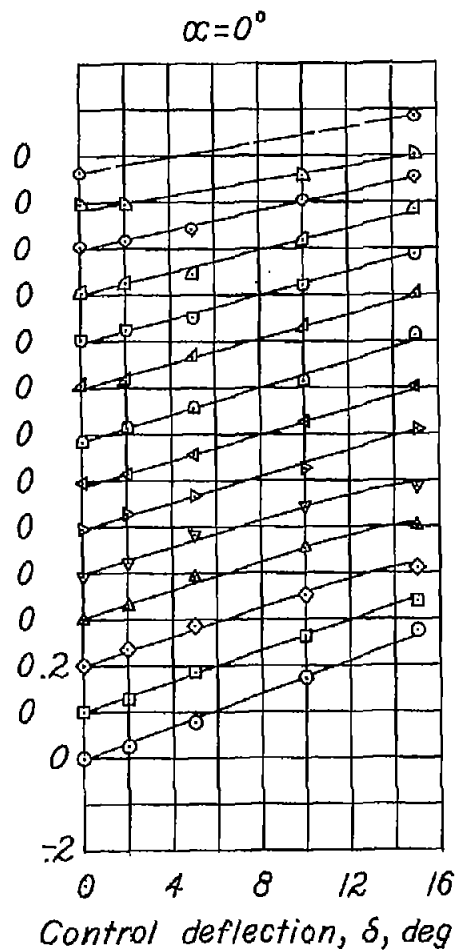
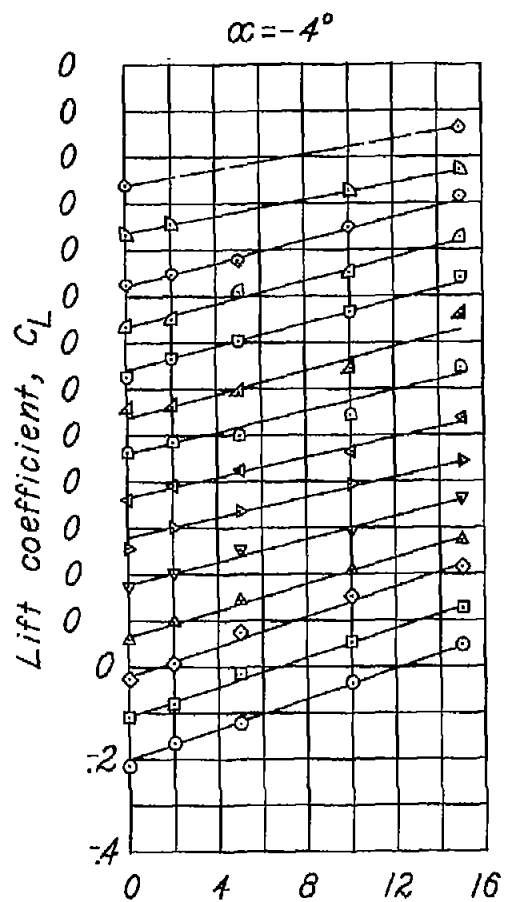
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(a) 0.25c control.

Figure 7.- Variation of lift coefficient with control deflection at three angles of attack for various Mach numbers. $y_1 = 0.45\frac{b}{2}$, $y_0 = 0.95\frac{b}{2}$.

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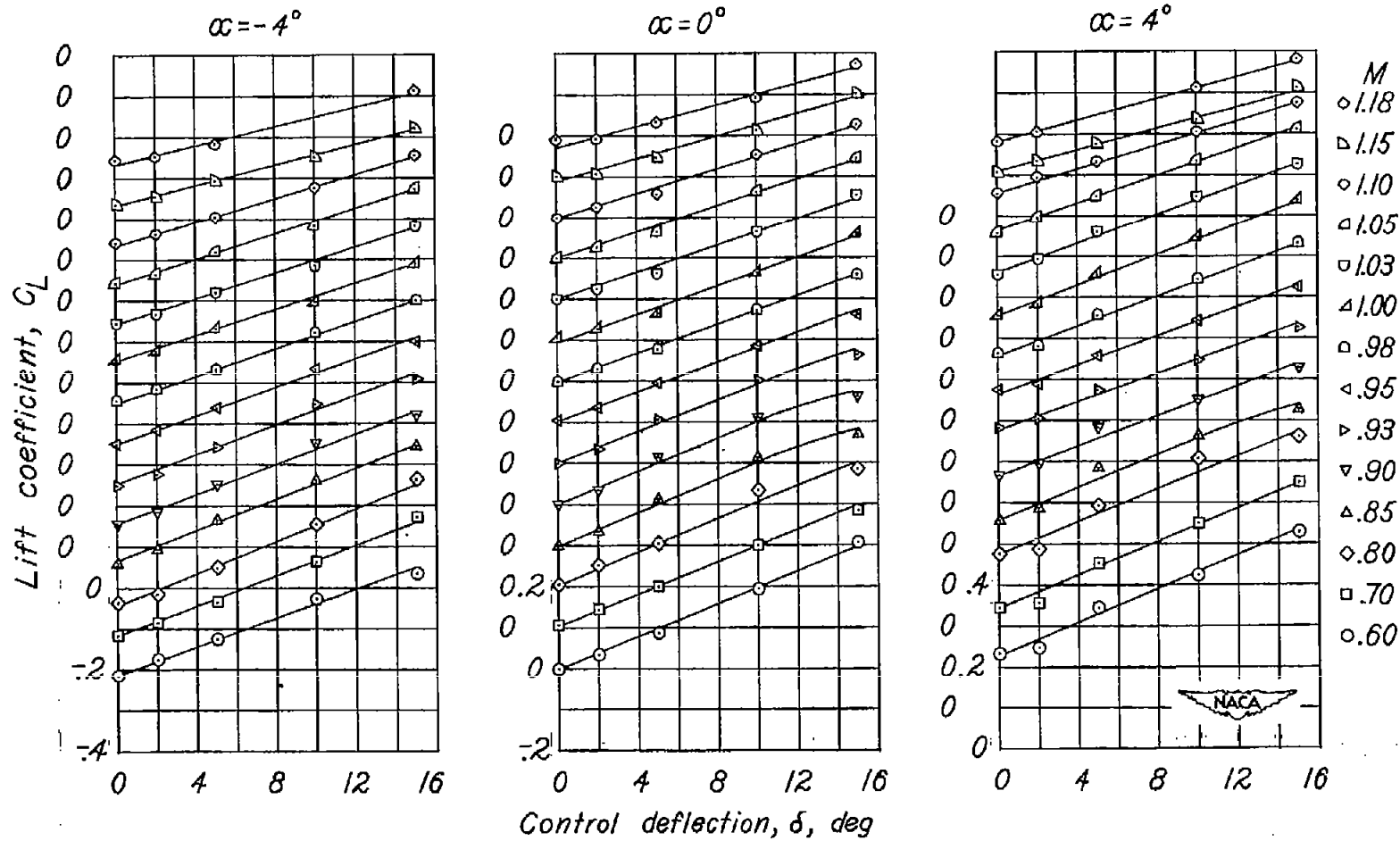
(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 7.- Continued.

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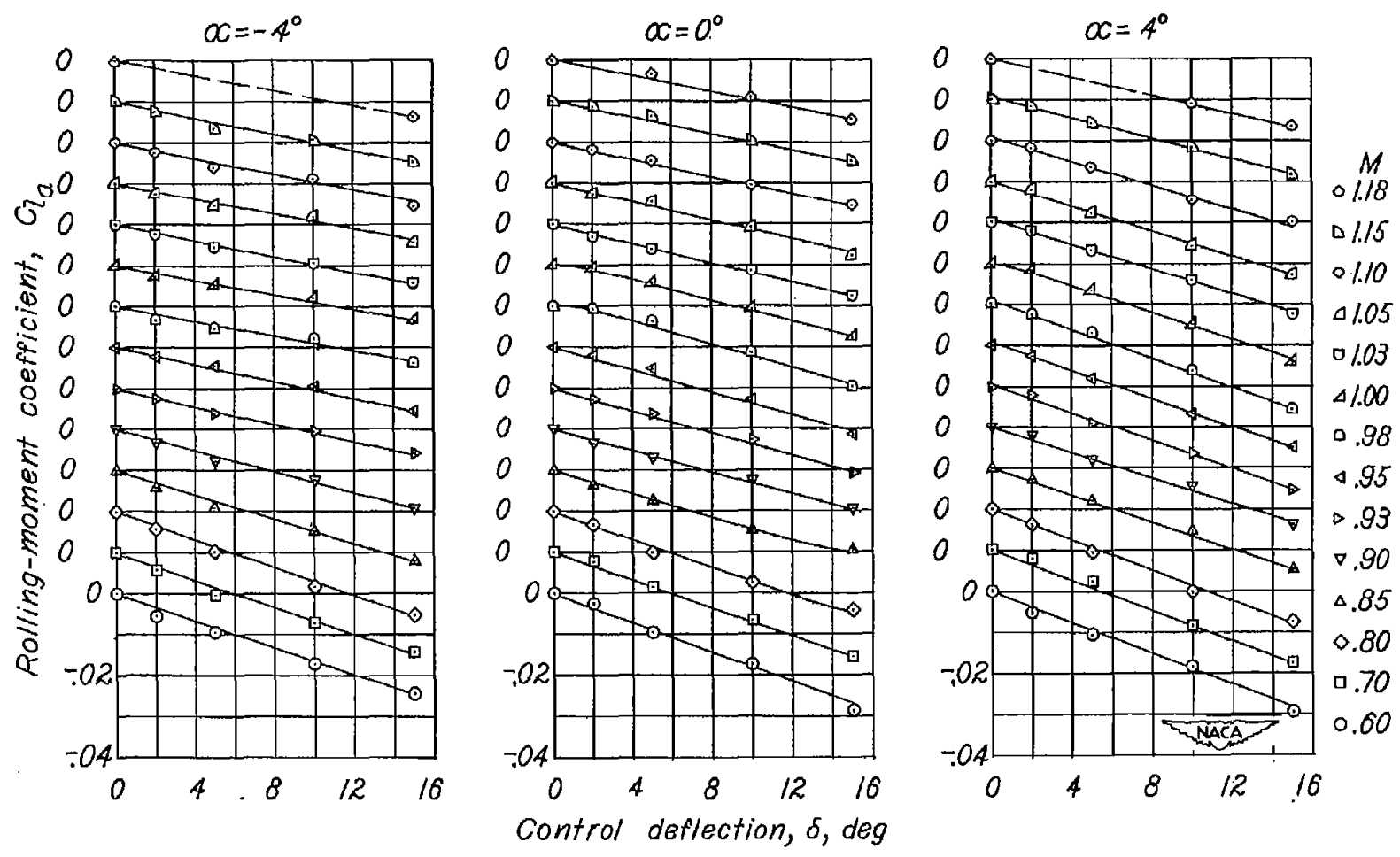
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(c) 0.45c control.

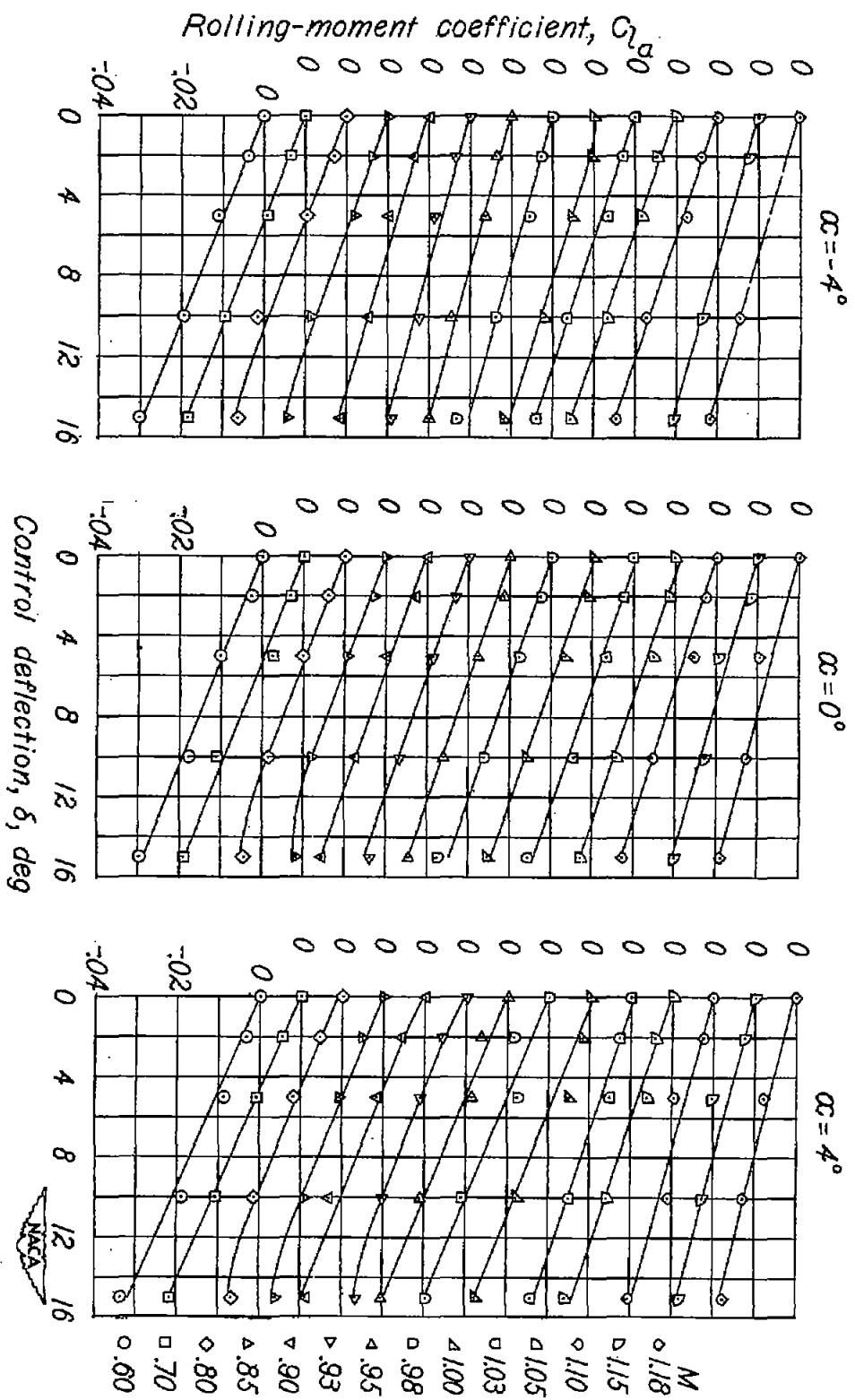
Figure 7.- Concluded.

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(a) 0.25c control.

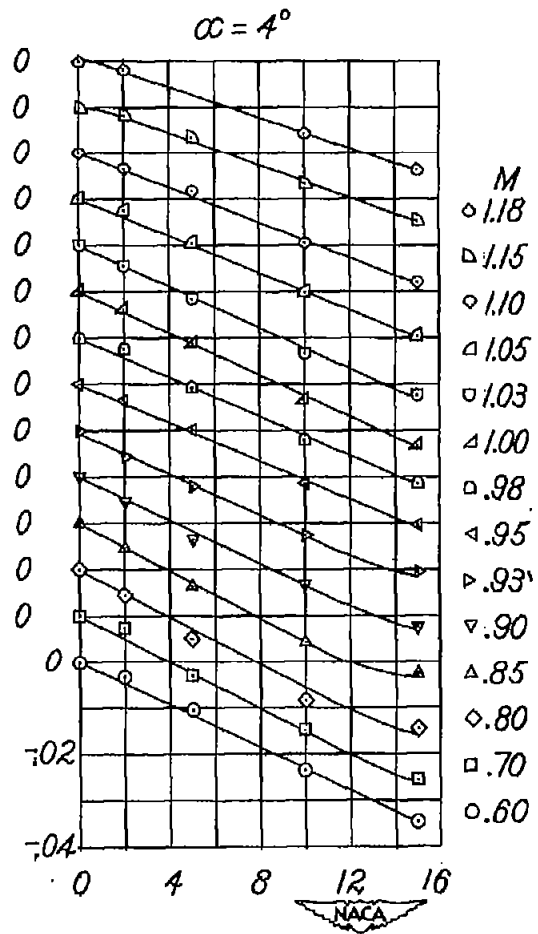
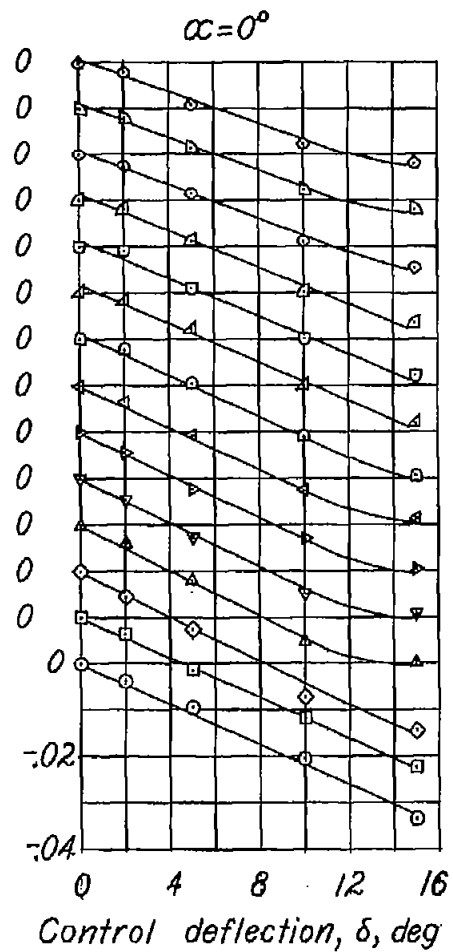
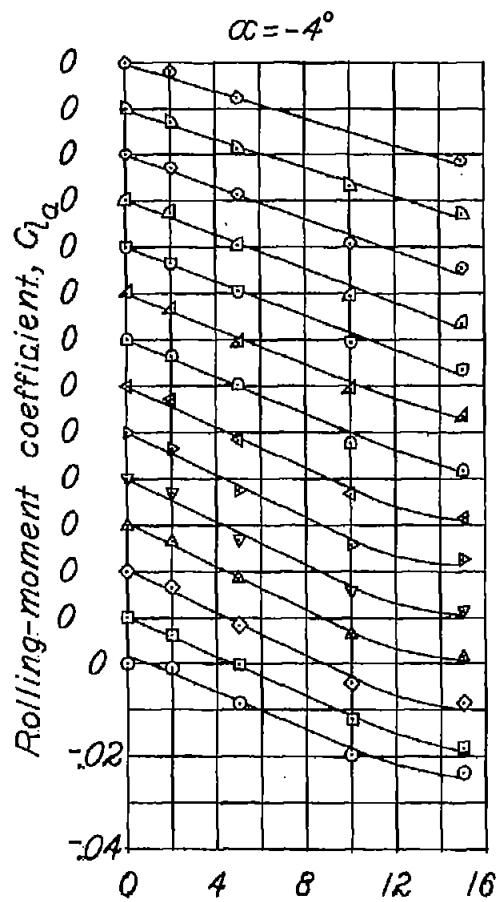
Figure 8.- Variation of rolling-moment coefficient with control deflection at three angles of attack for various Mach numbers. $y_1 = 0.45\frac{b}{2}$, $y_0 = 0.95\frac{b}{2}$.



(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 8.- Continued.

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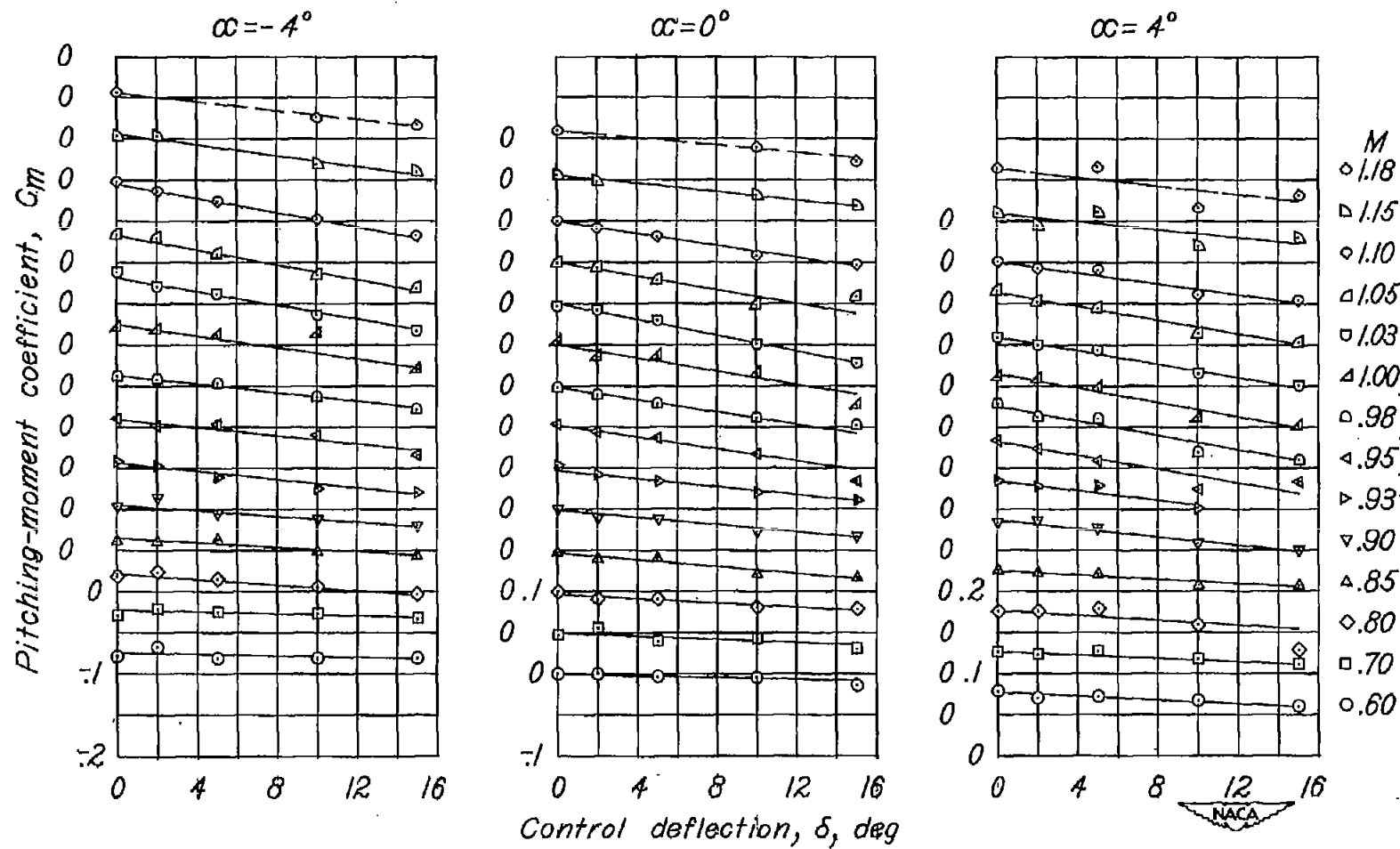
(c) 0.45c control.

Figure 8.- Concluded.

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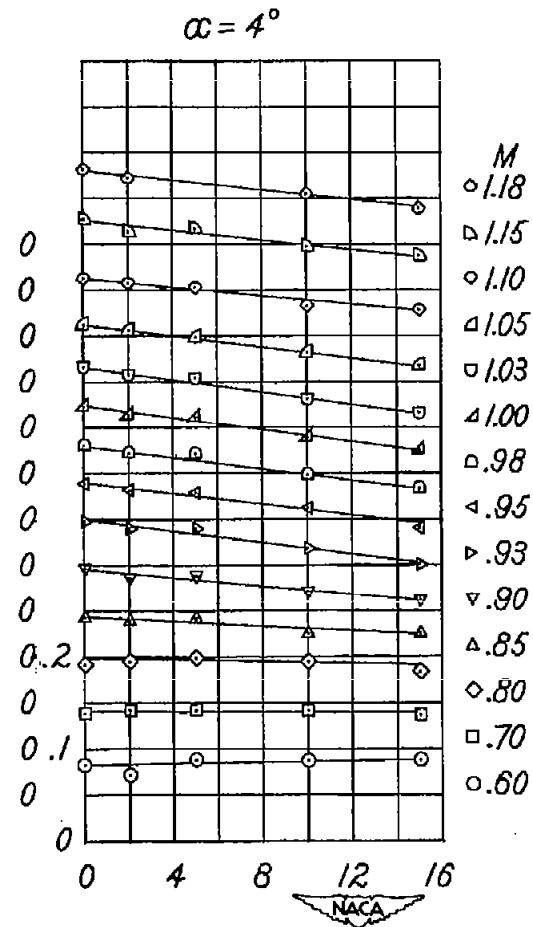
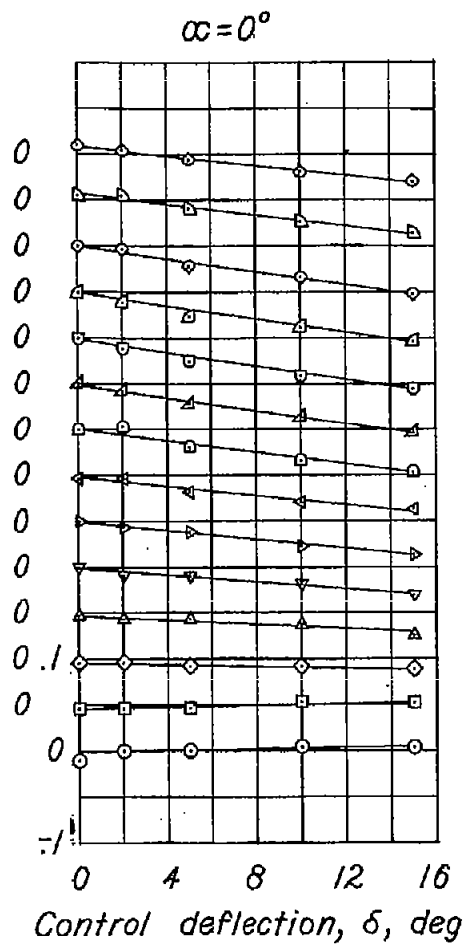
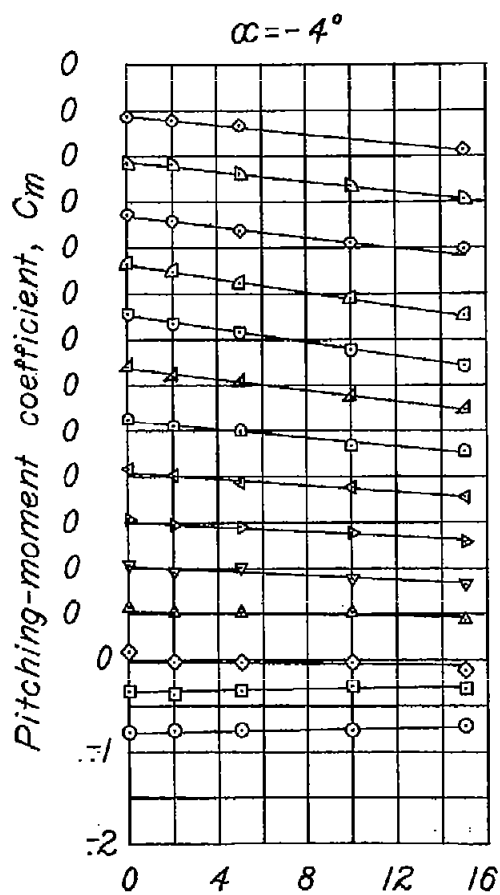
(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 9.- Continued.

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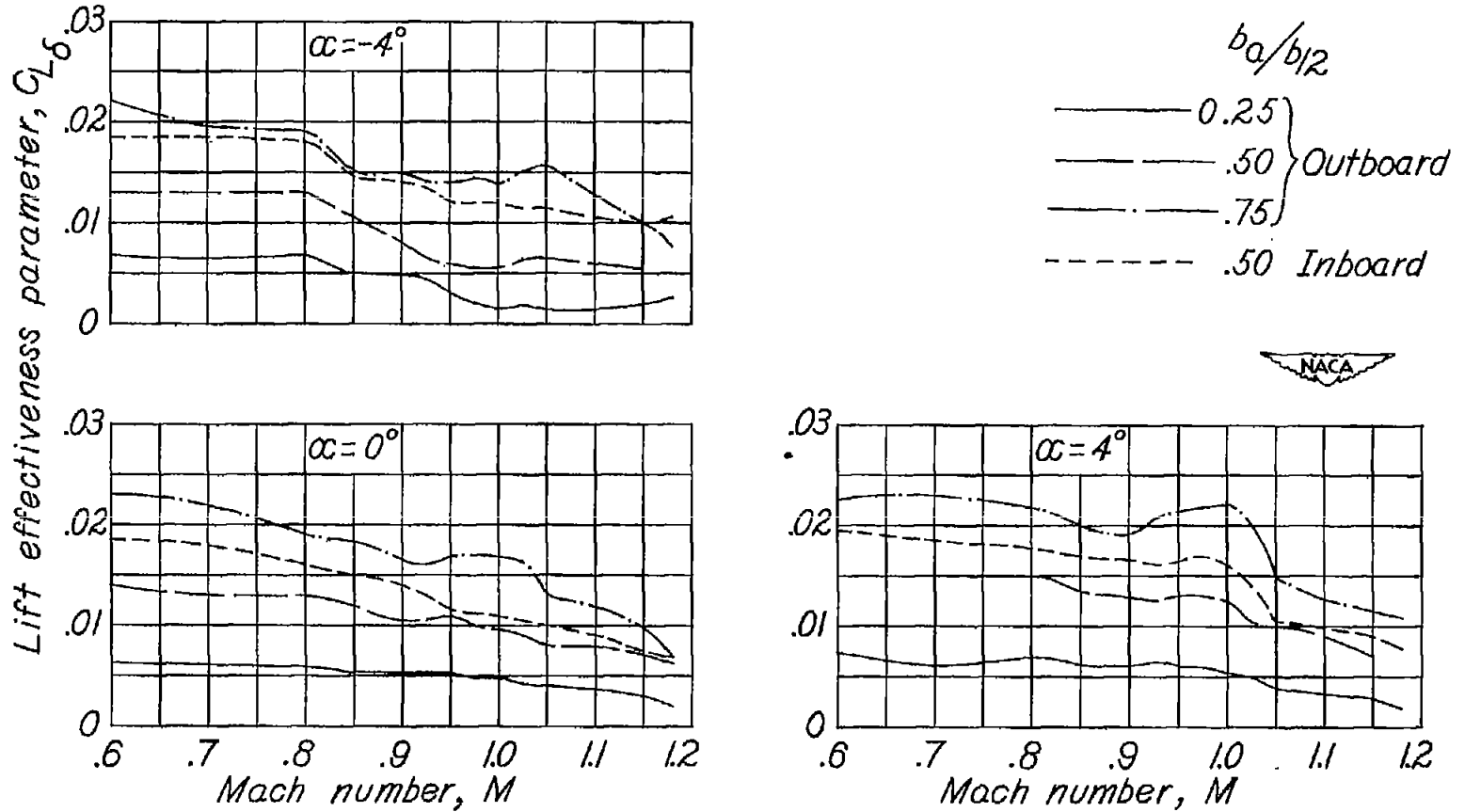
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(c) 0.45c control.

Figure 9.- Concluded.

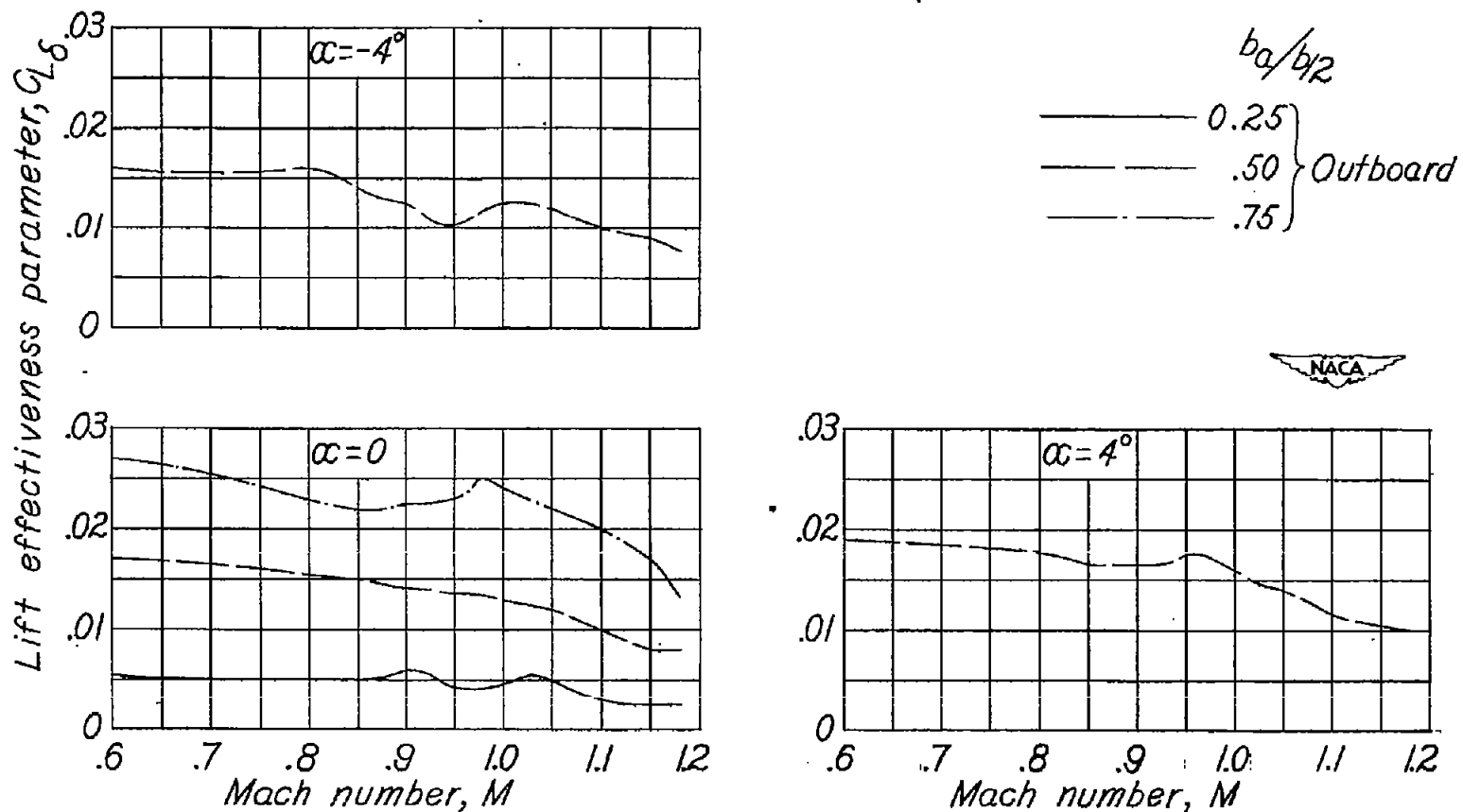
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(a) 0.25c control.

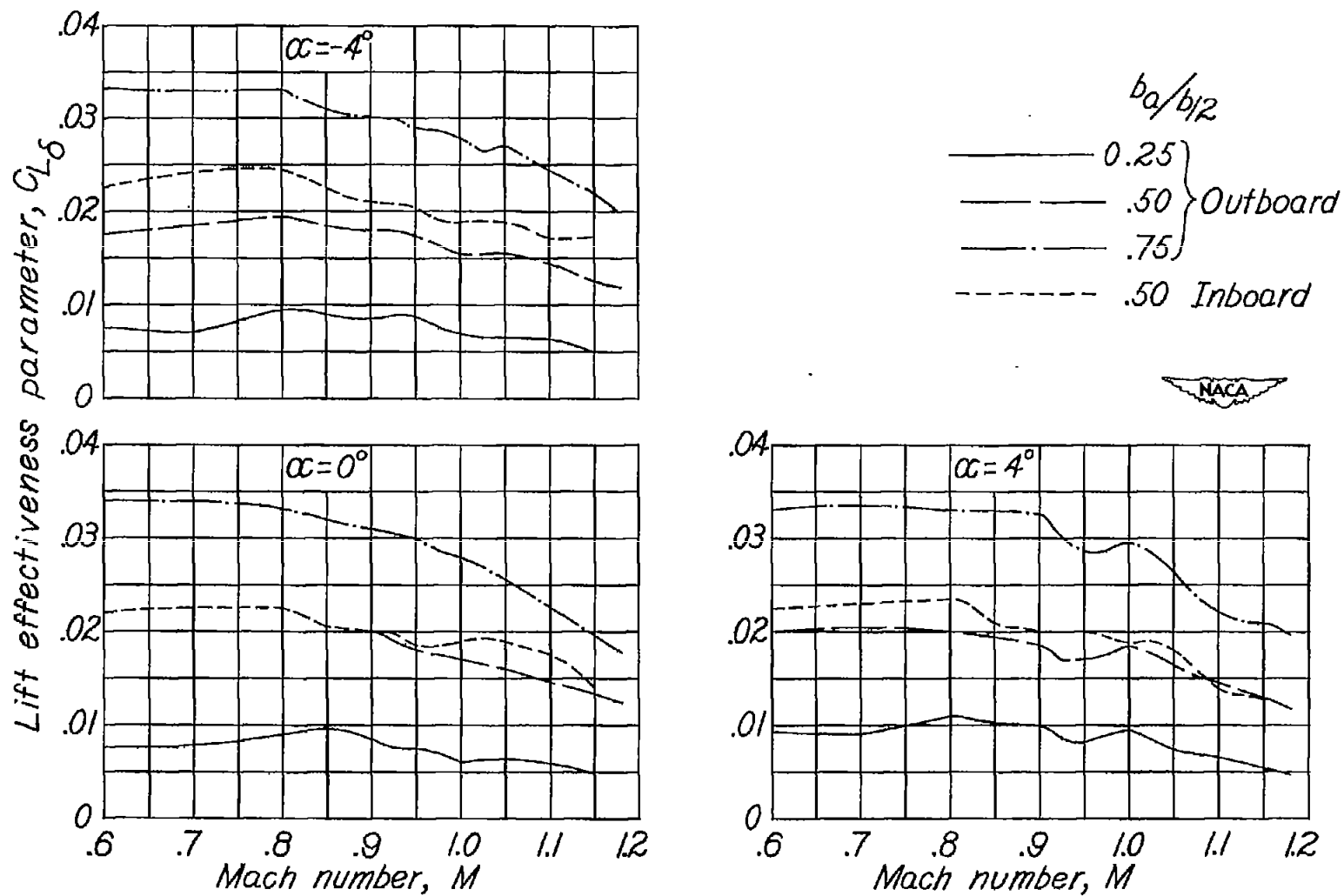
Figure 10.- Variation of lift effectiveness parameter with Mach number.

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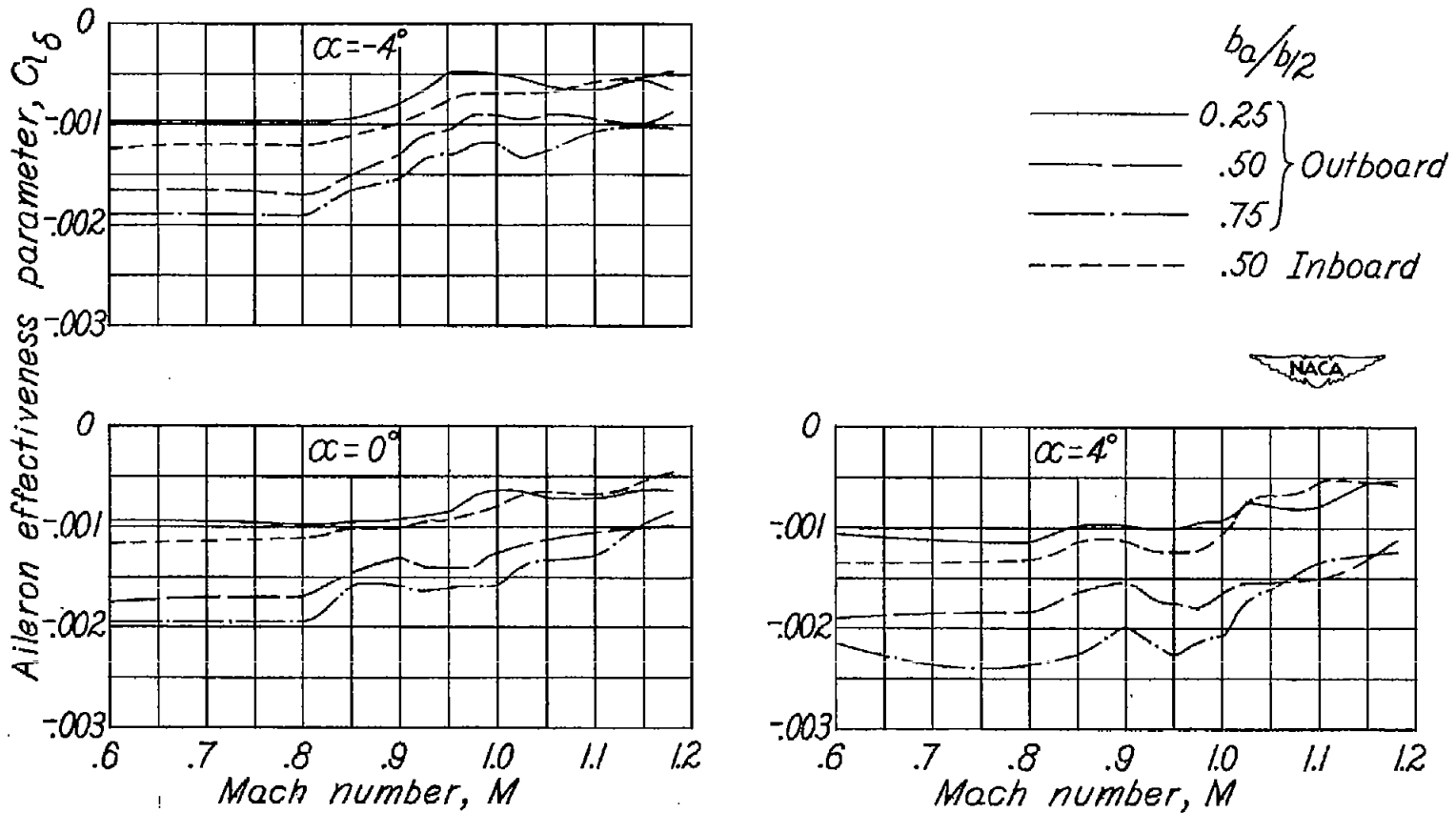
(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 10.- Continued.



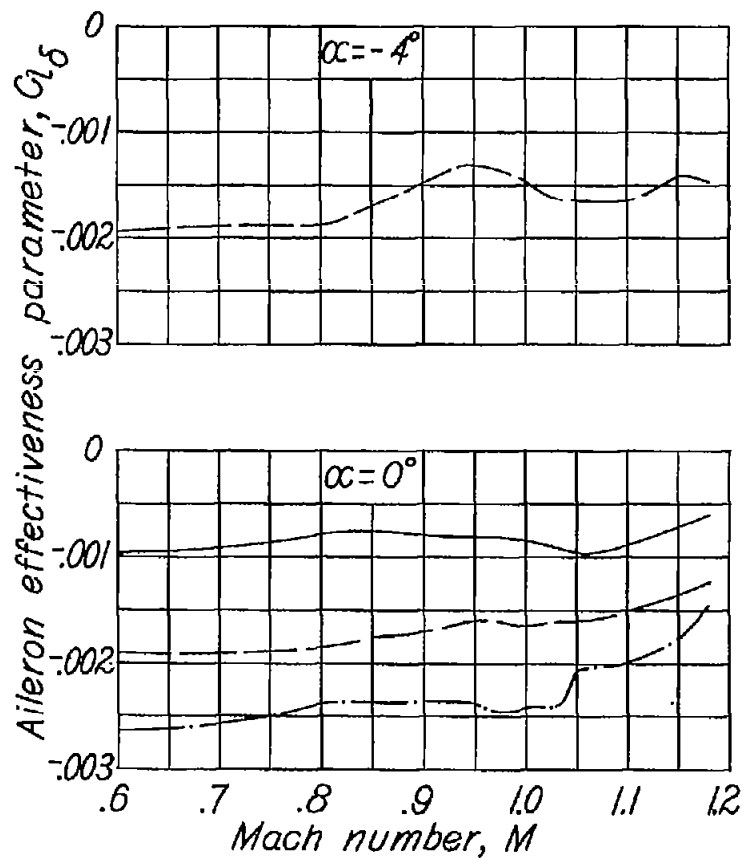
(c) 0.45c control.

Figure 10.- Concluded.



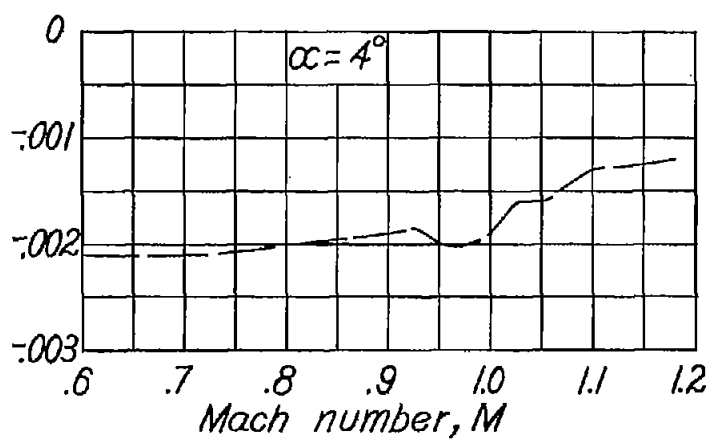
(a) 0.25c control.

Figure 11.- Variation of aileron effectiveness parameter with Mach number.



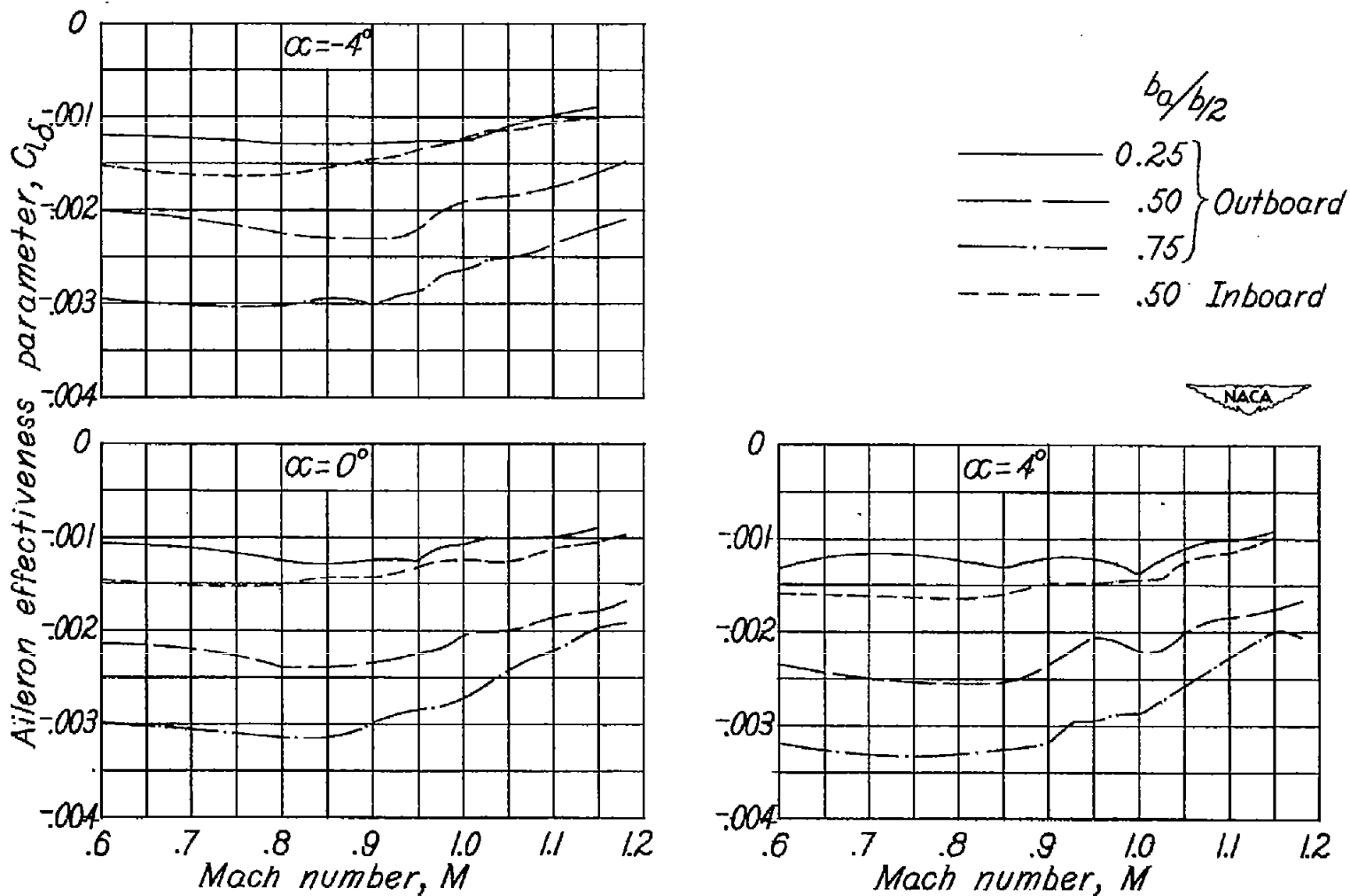
$b_o/b/2$

— 0.25 } Outboard
 - - - .50 }
 - · - · .75 }



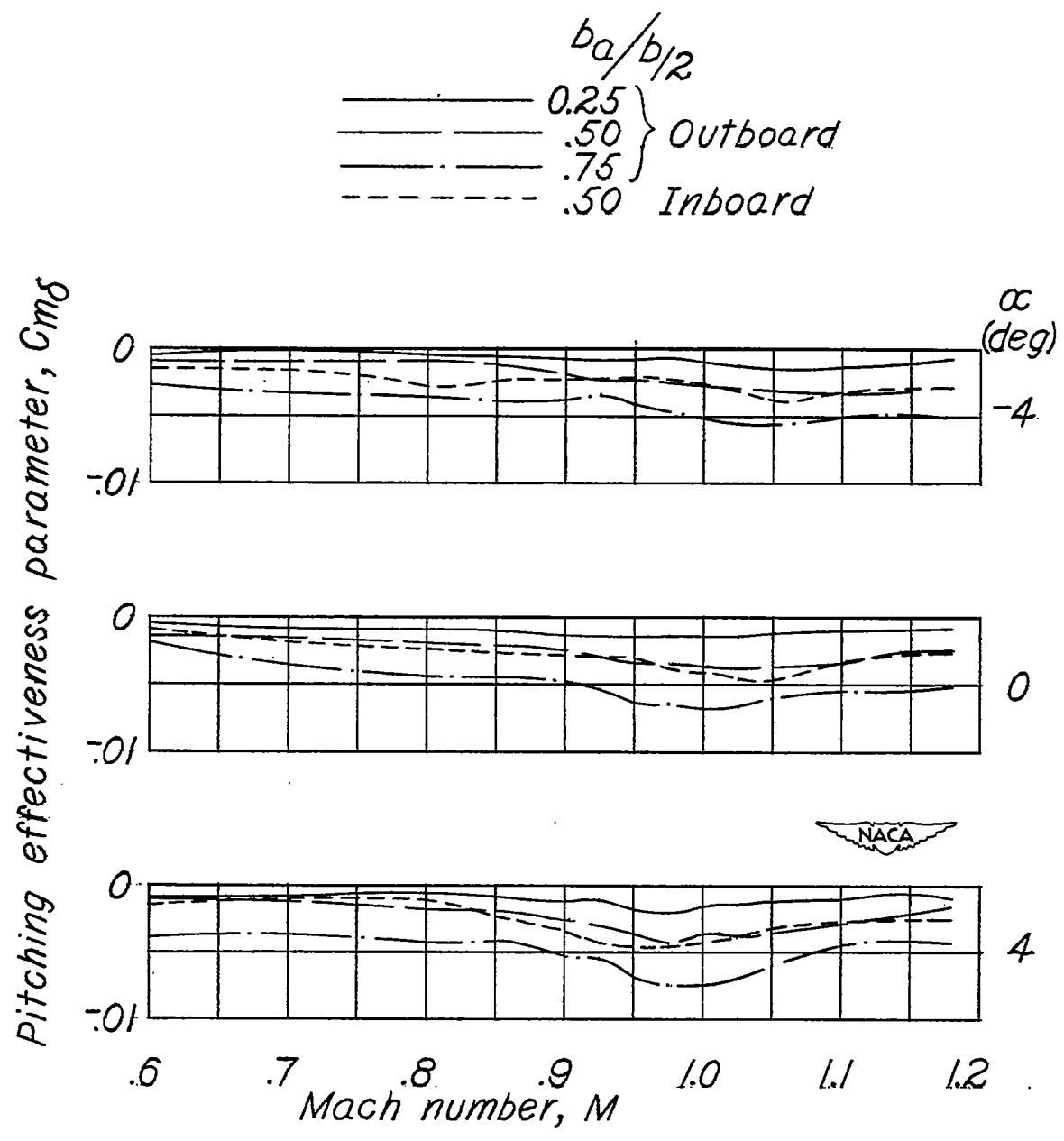
(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 11.- Continued.



(c) 0.45c control.

Figure 11.- Concluded.

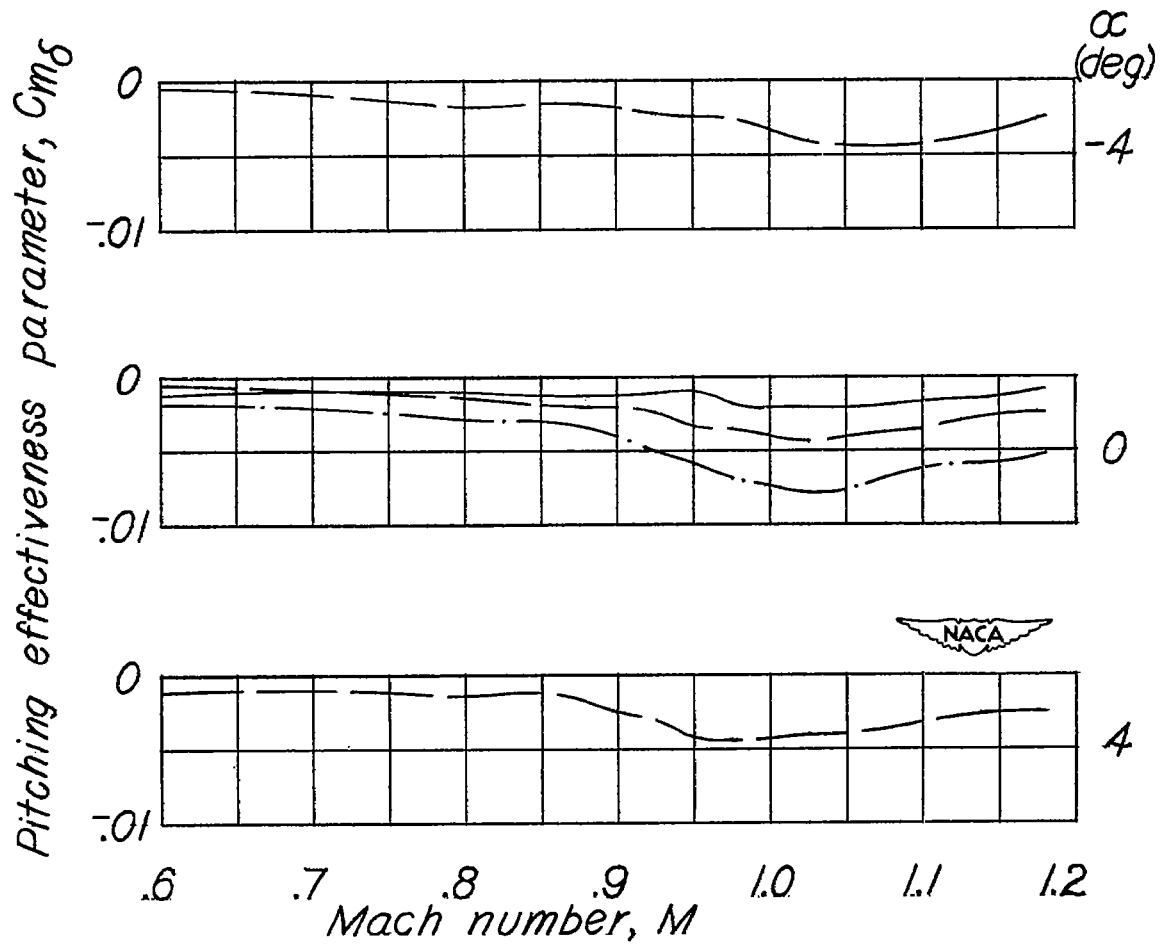


(a) 0.25c control.

Figure 12.- Variation of pitching effectiveness parameter with Mach number.

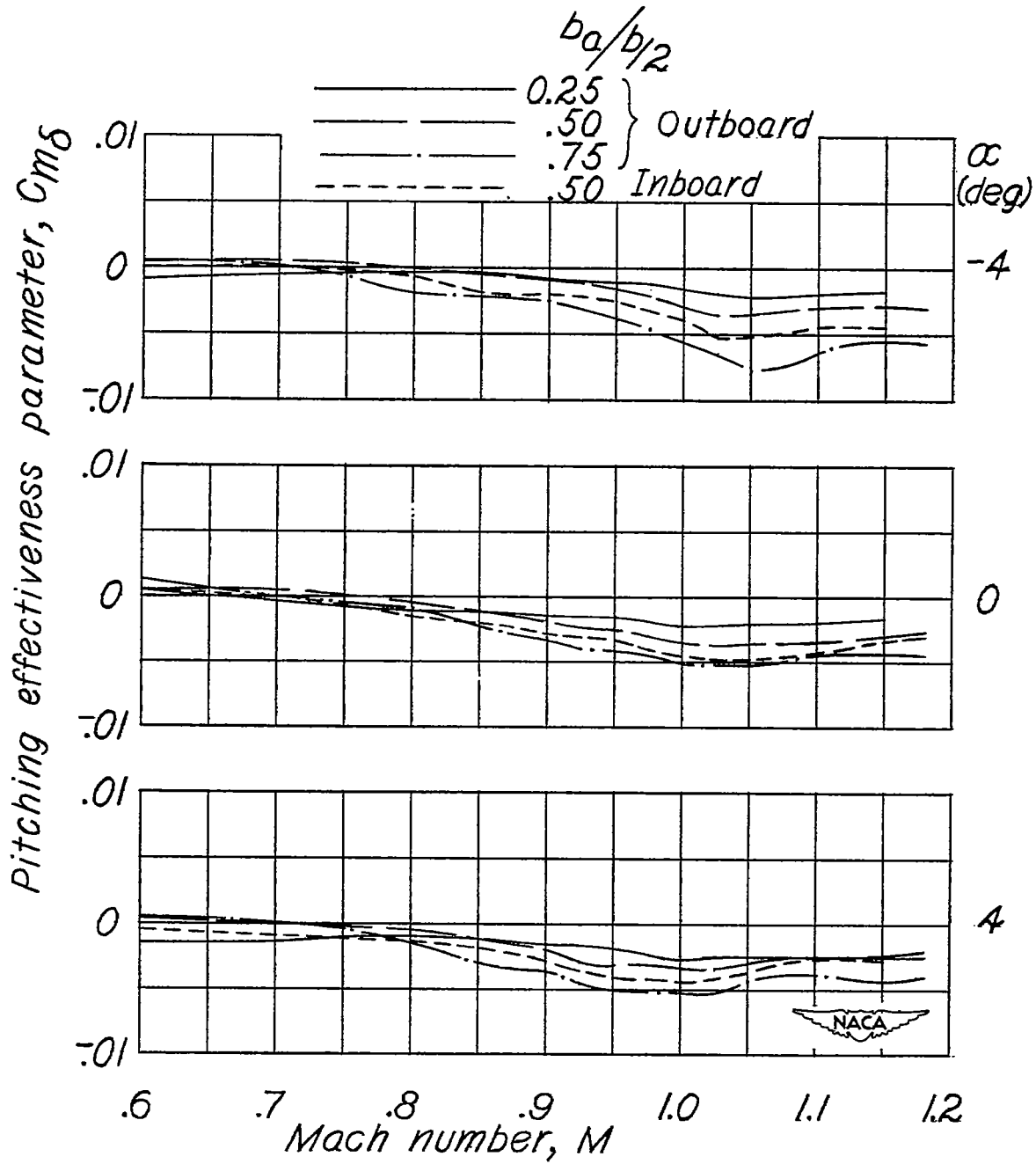
$b_0/b/2$

_____ 0.25 } Outboard
 _____ .50 }
 _____ .75 }



(b) 0.35c control.

Figure 12.- Continued.



(c) 0.45c control.

Figure 12.- Concluded.

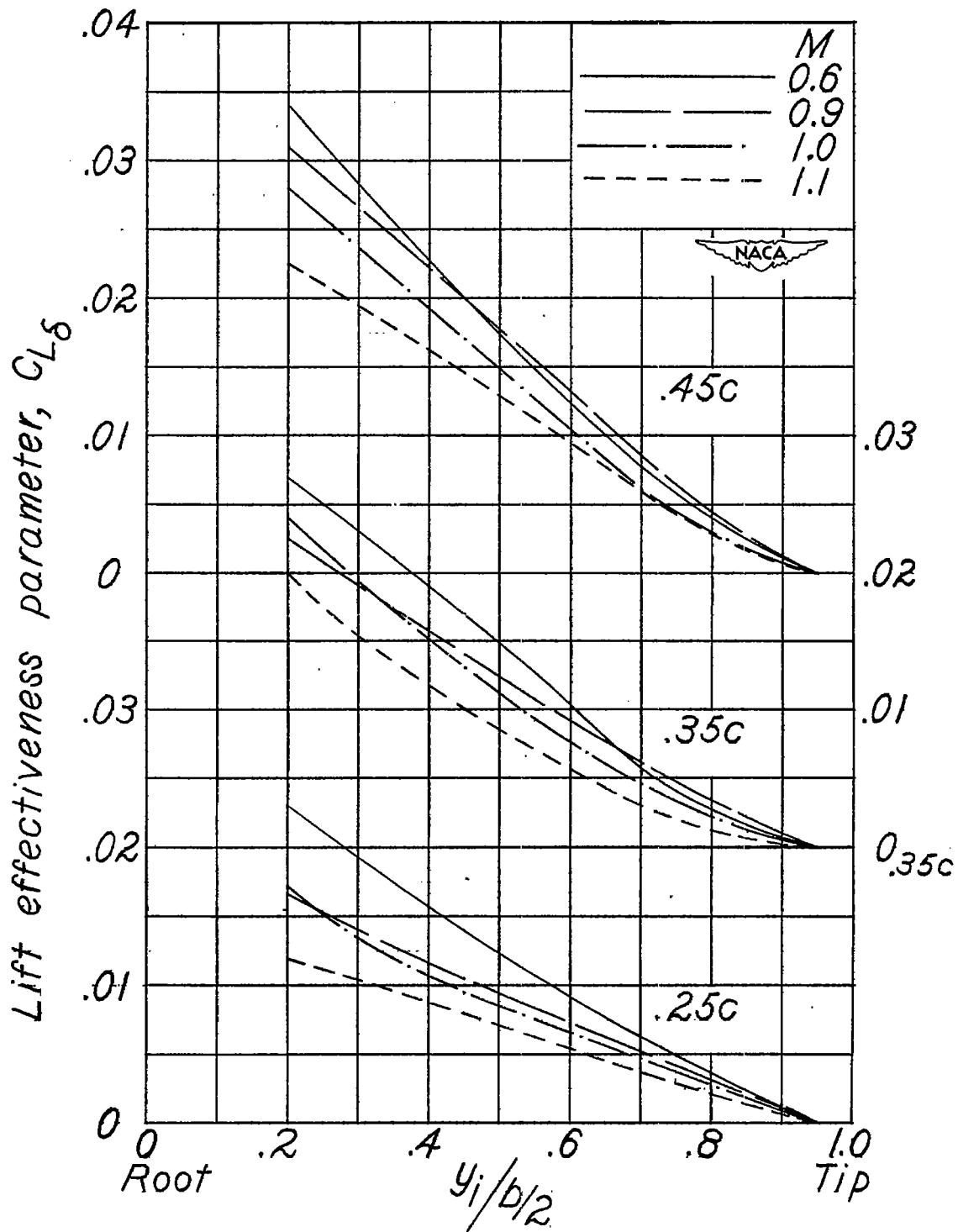


Figure 13.- Effect of control span on the lift effectiveness parameter for controls starting at $0.95\frac{b}{2}$. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

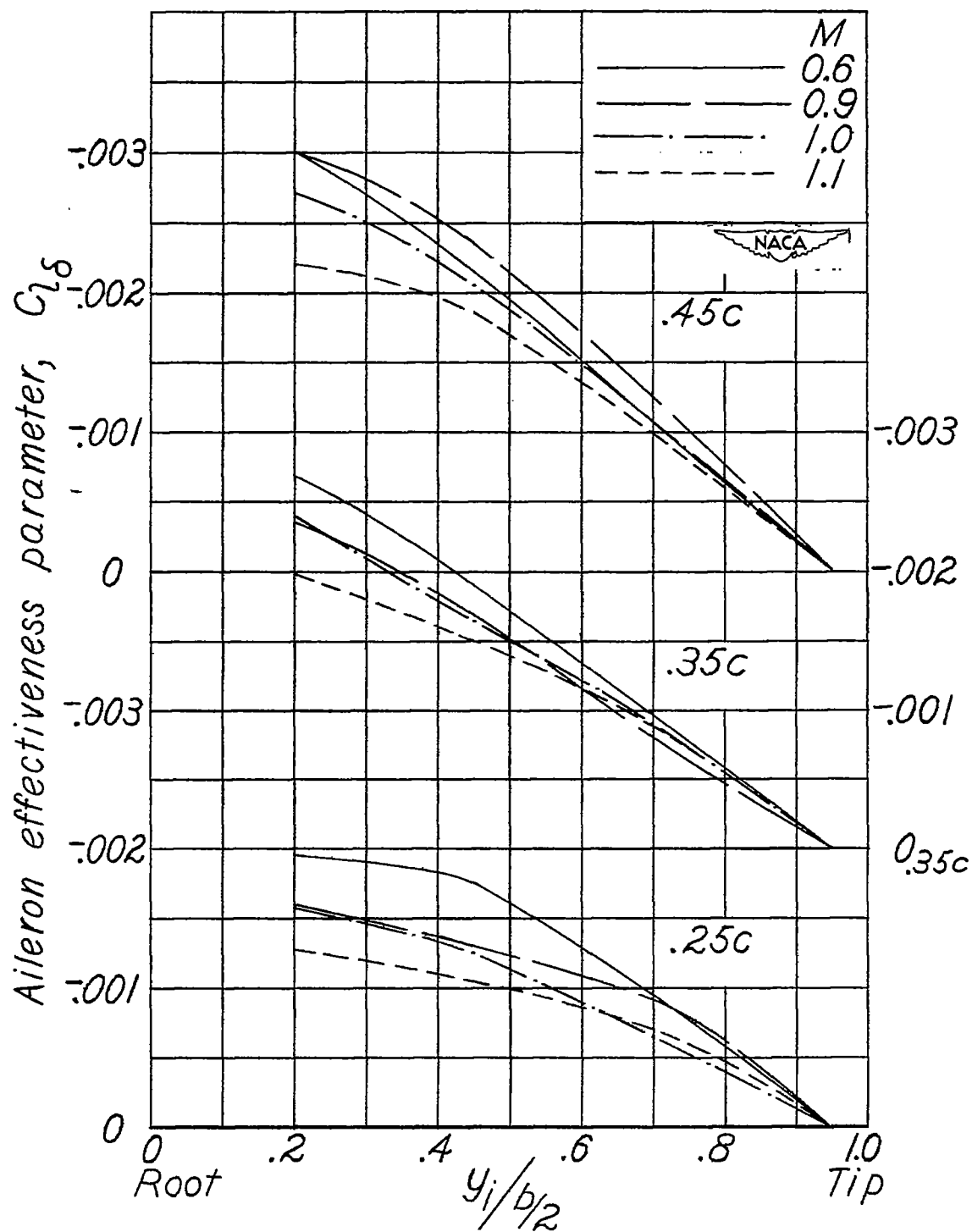


Figure 14.- Effect of control span on the aileron effectiveness parameter for controls starting at $0.95\frac{b}{2}$. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

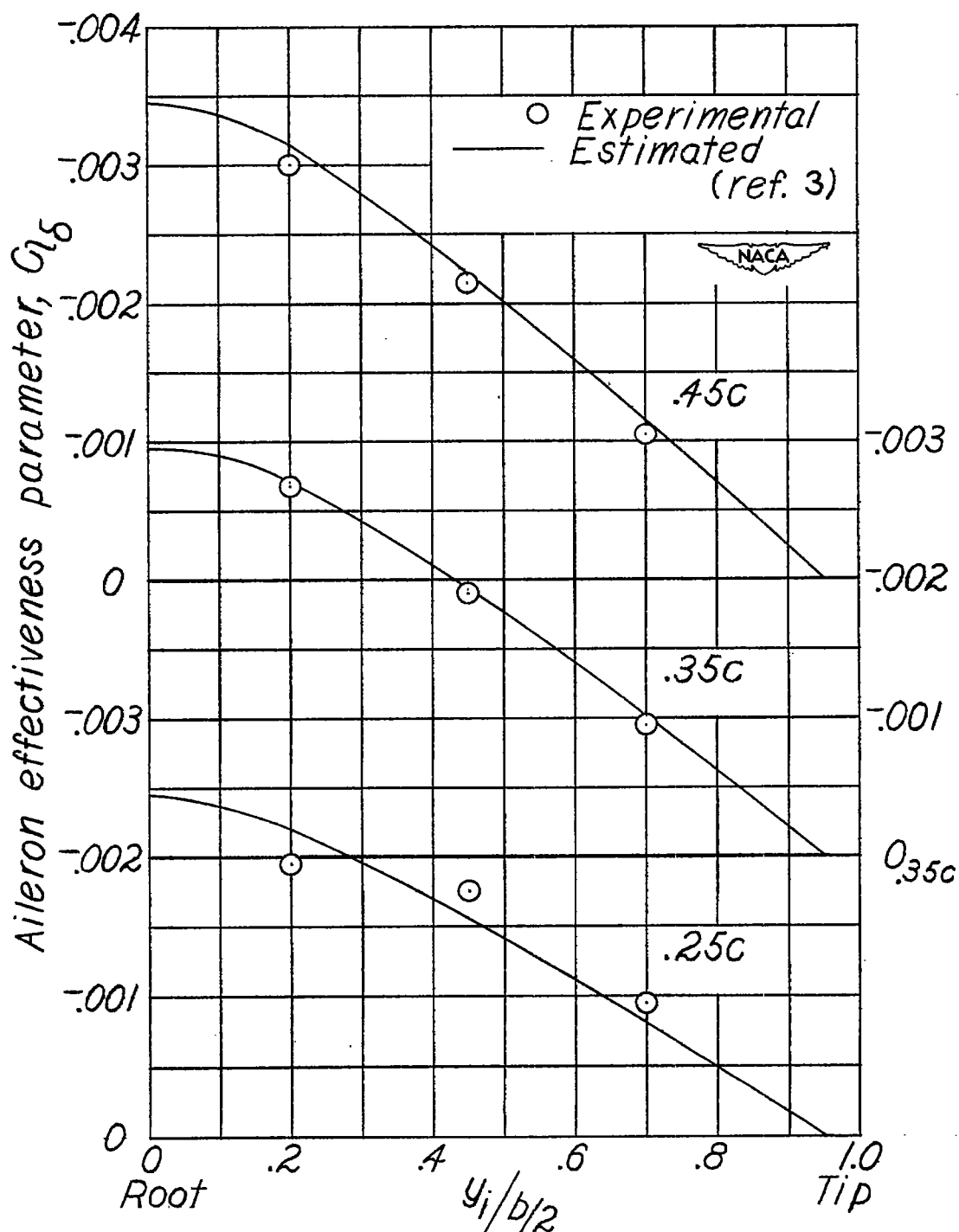


Figure 15.- Comparison of the experimental and the estimated effect of control span on the aileron effectiveness parameter for controls starting at $0.95\frac{b}{2}$. $M = 0.60$; $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

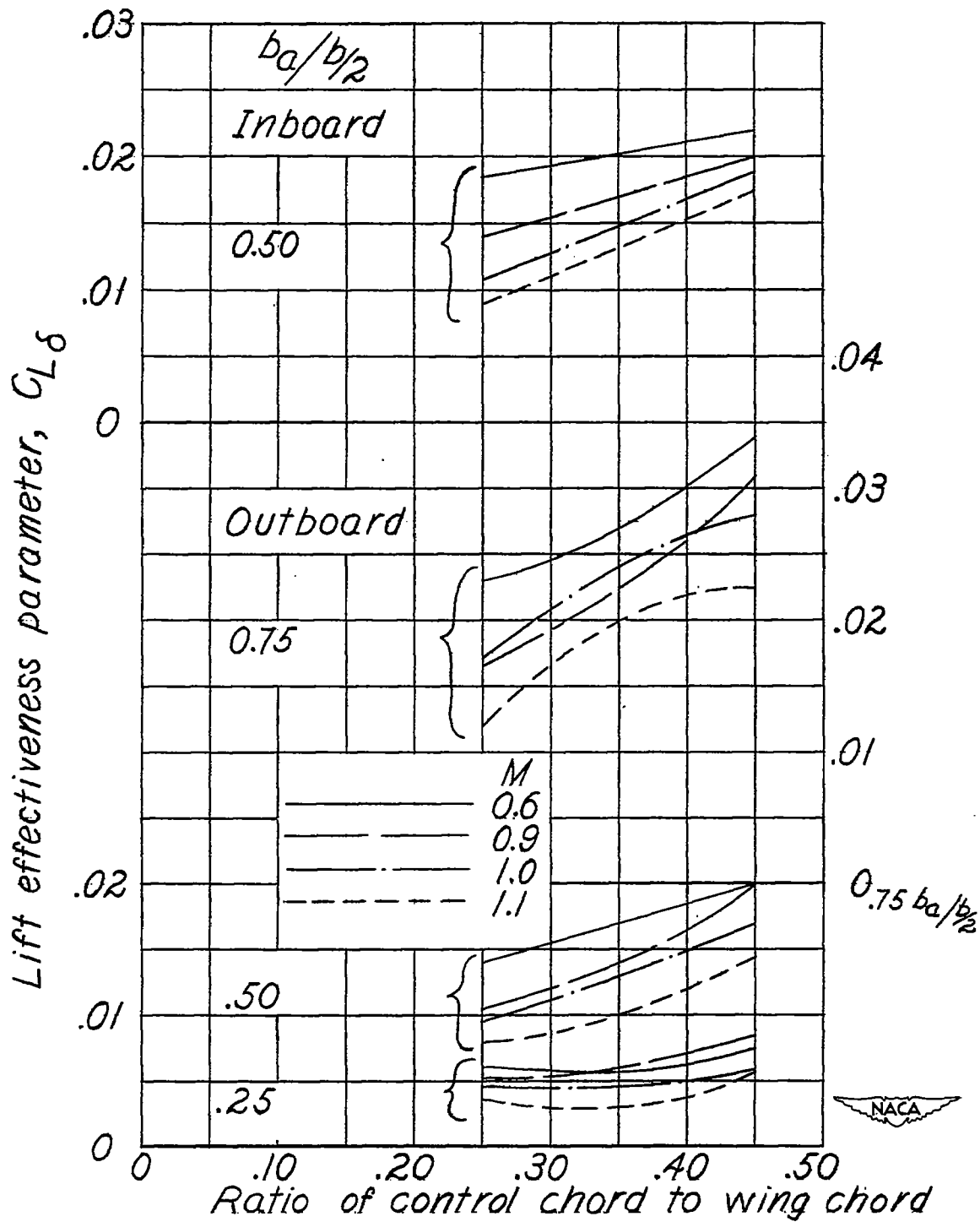


Figure 16.- Variation of lift effectiveness parameter with control-chord magnitude. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

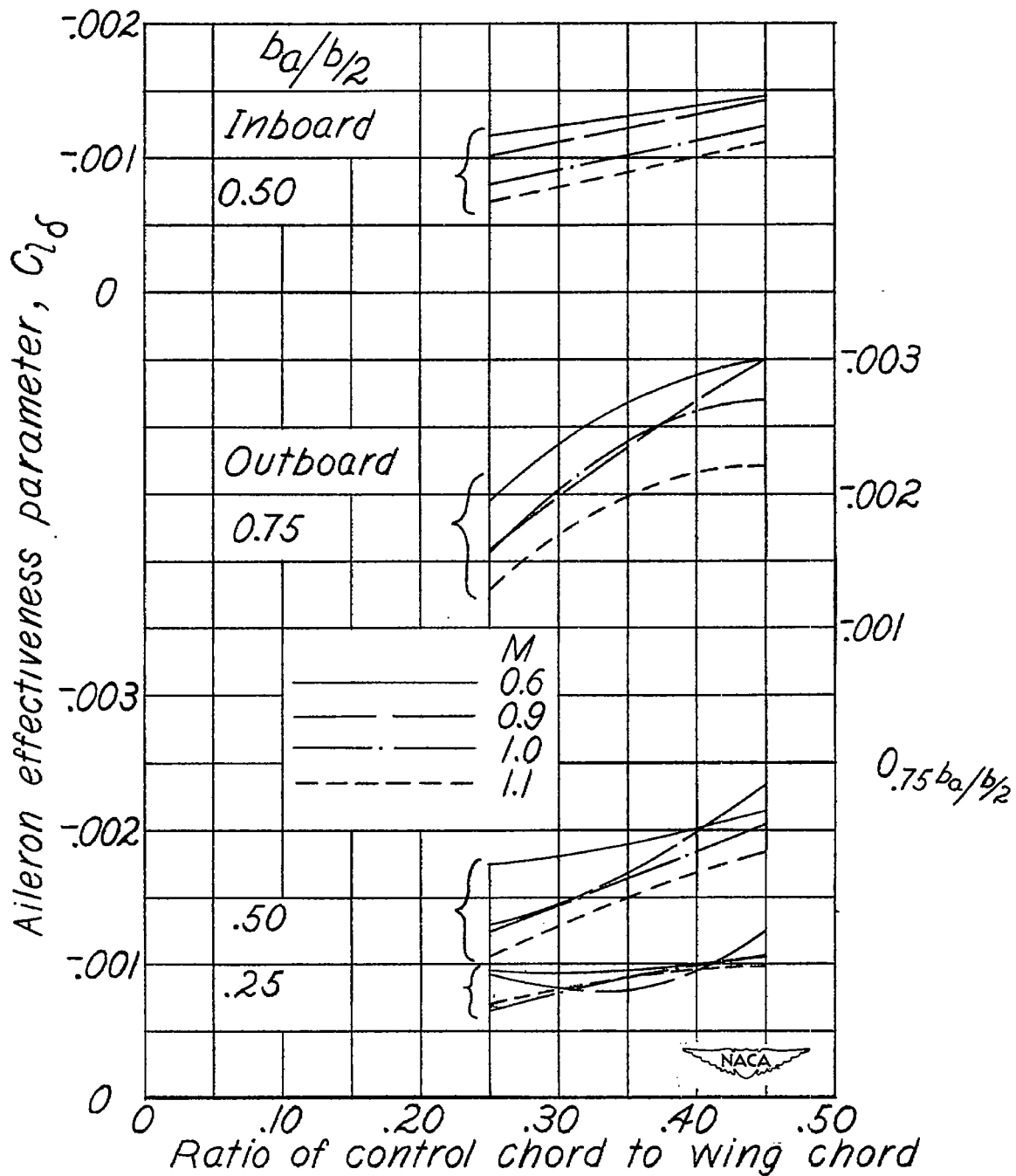
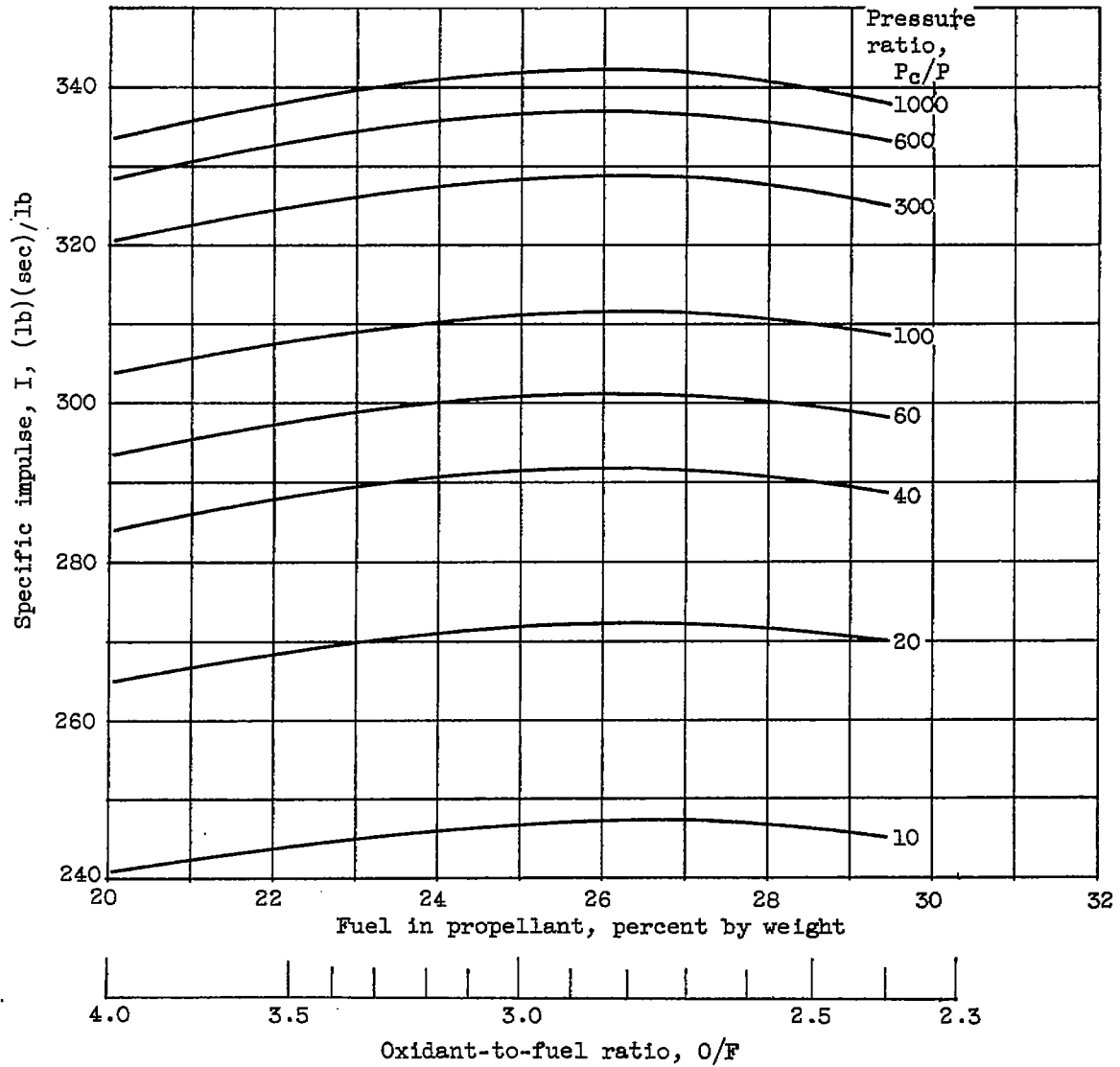
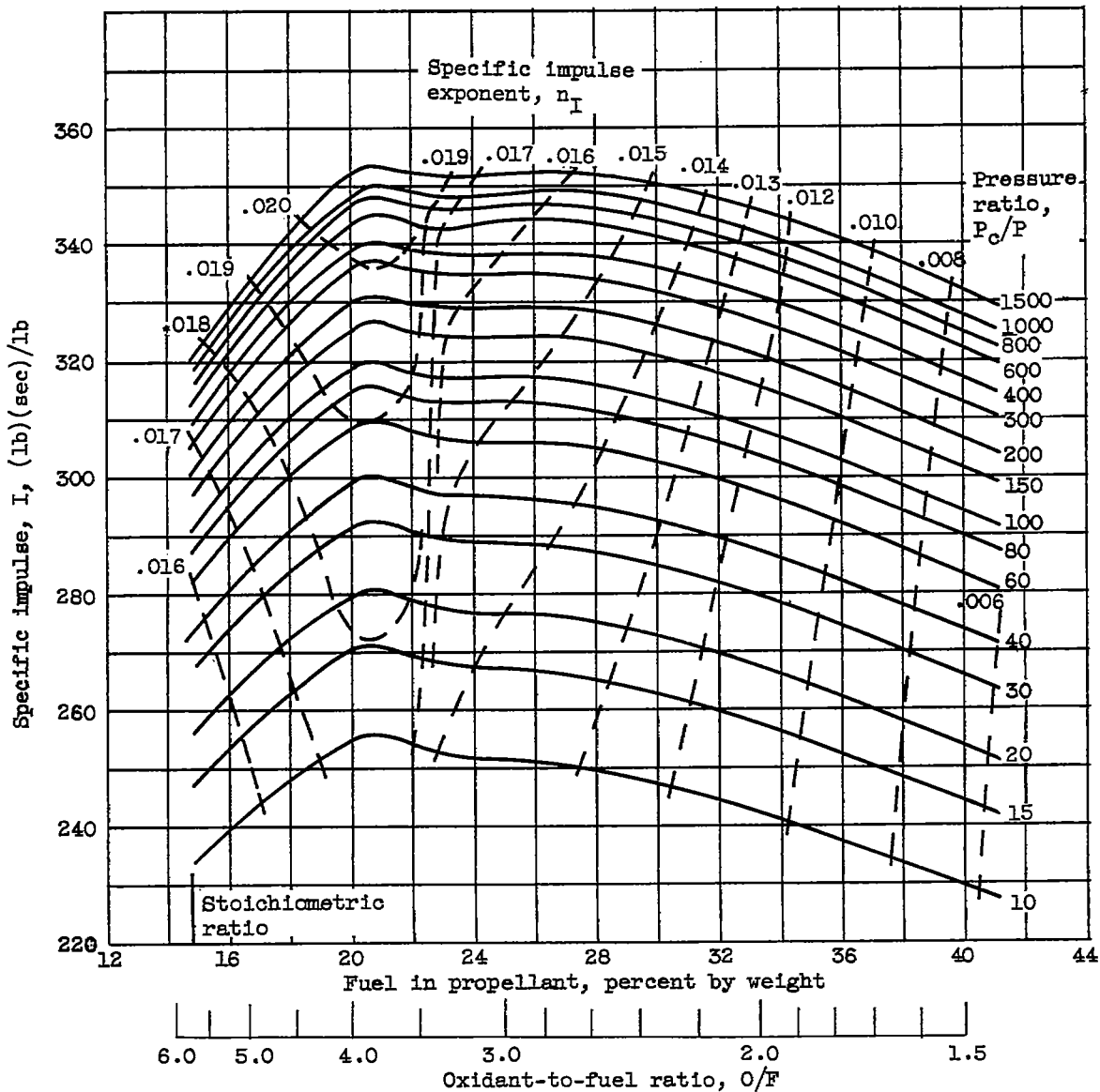


Figure 17.- Variation of aileron effectiveness parameter with control-chord magnitude. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

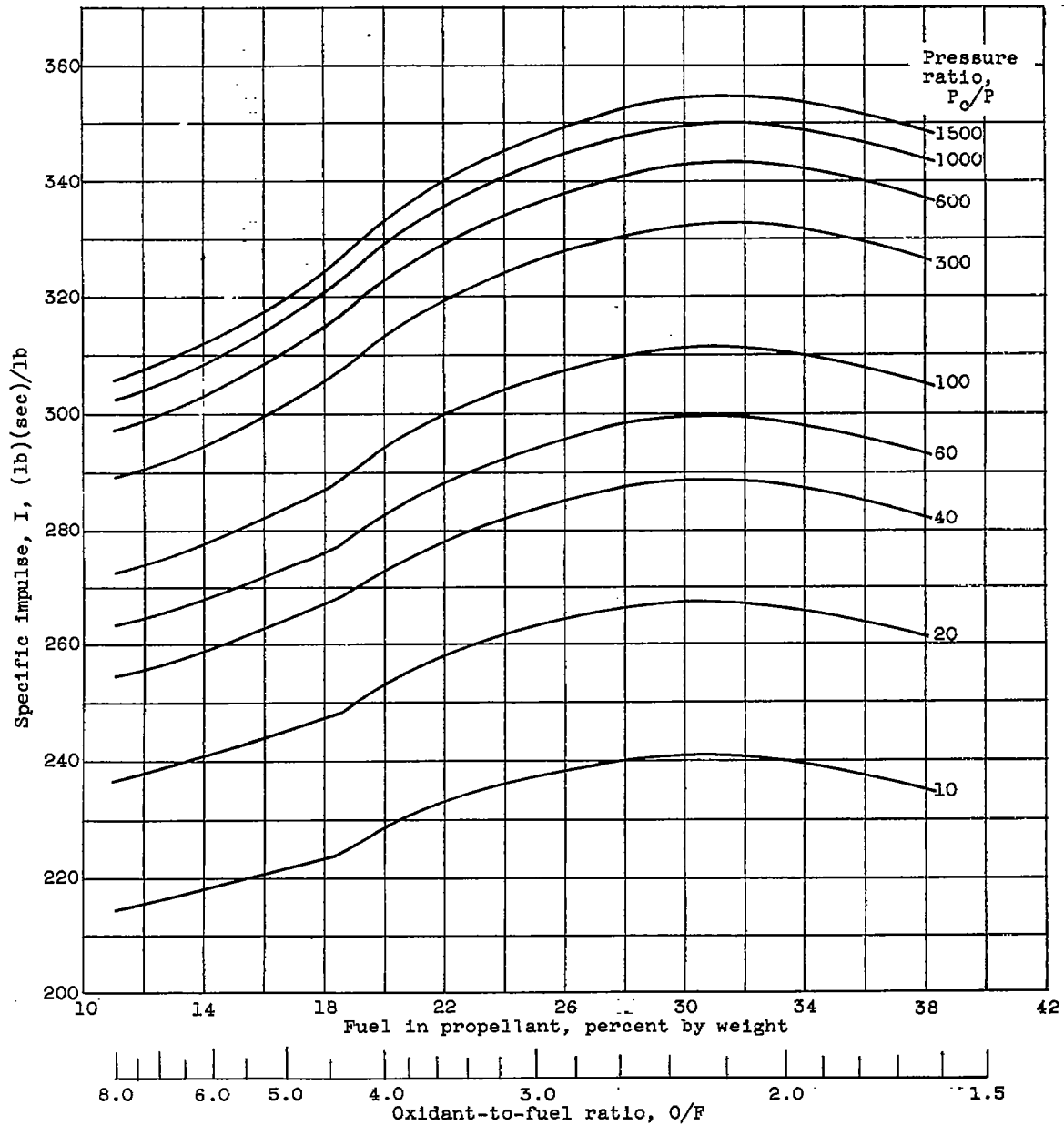
Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

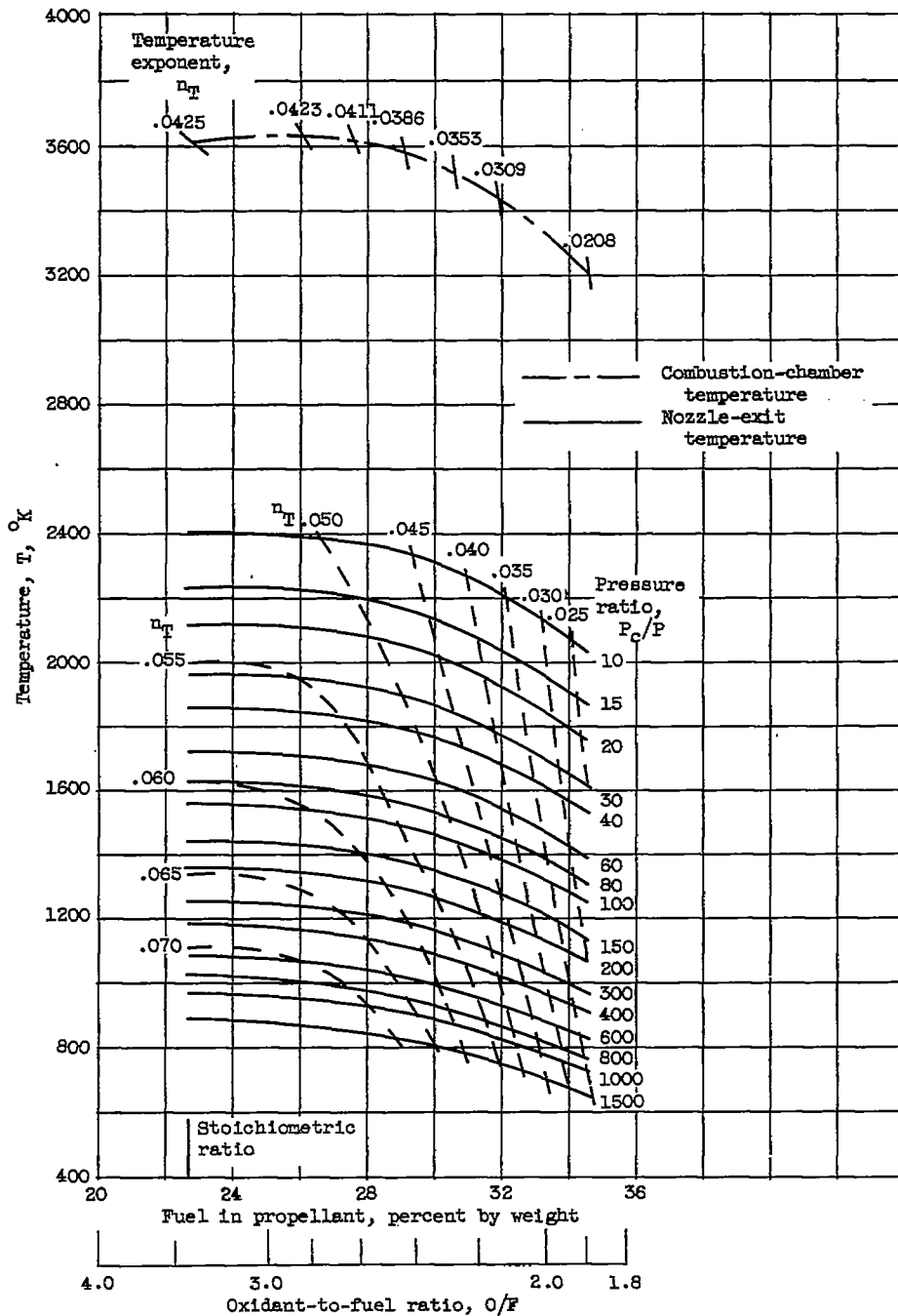
Exponent n_I for use in equation $I = I_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_I}$.

Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 1. - Concluded. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



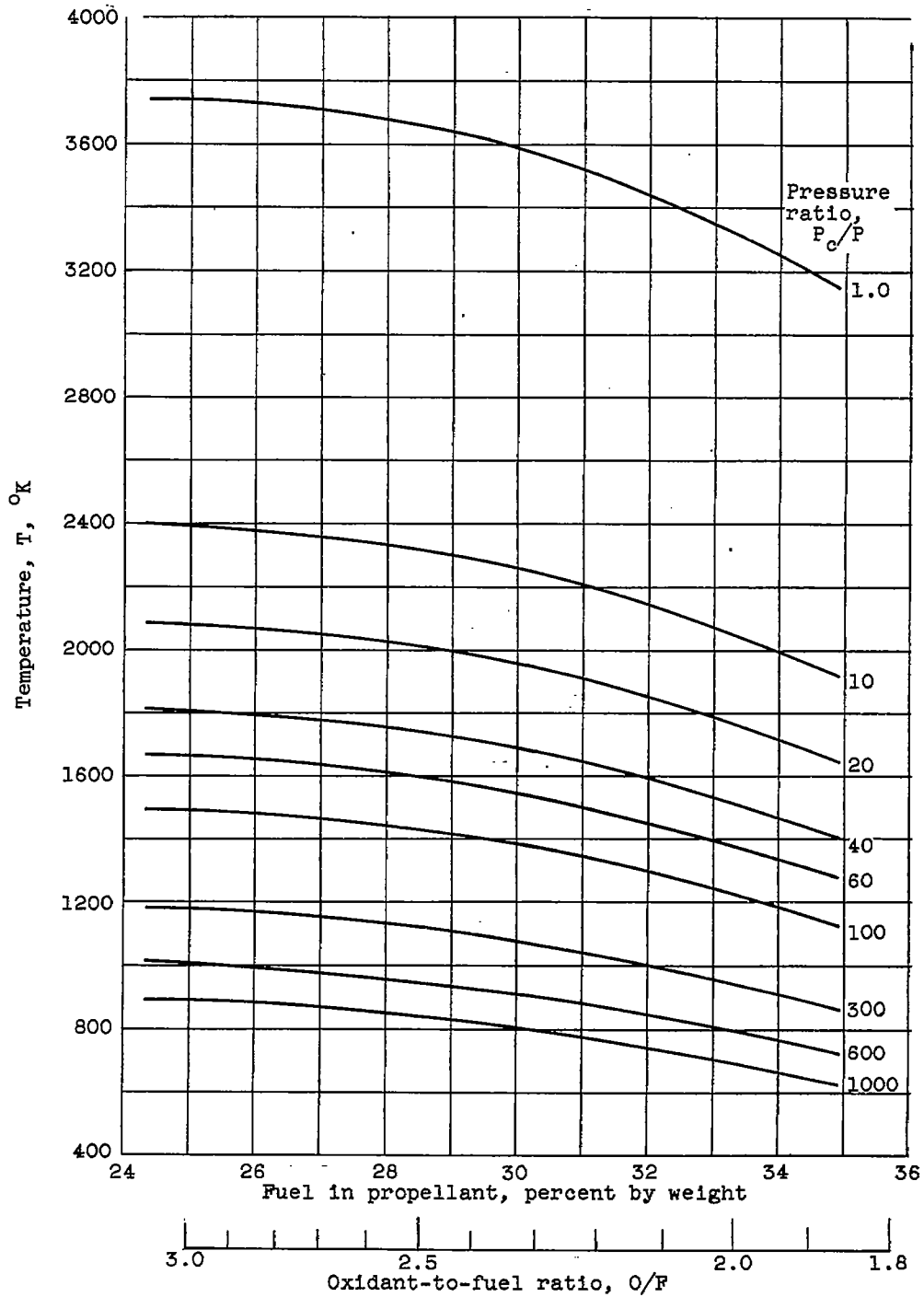
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, O (100 percent oxygen).

$$\text{Exponent } n_T \text{ for use in equation } T = T_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_T}$$

Figure 2. - Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

#5/b

CB-6

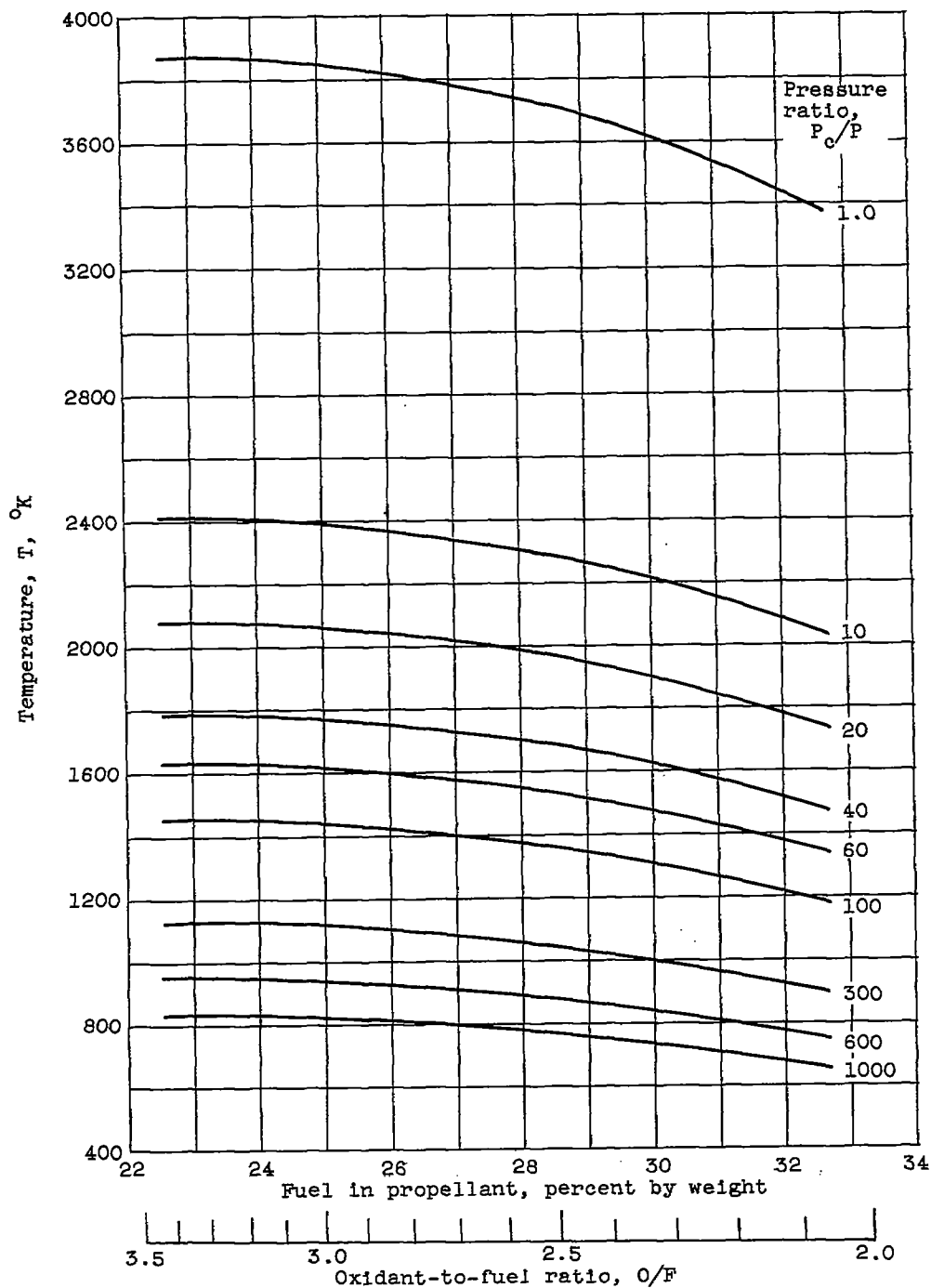


(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

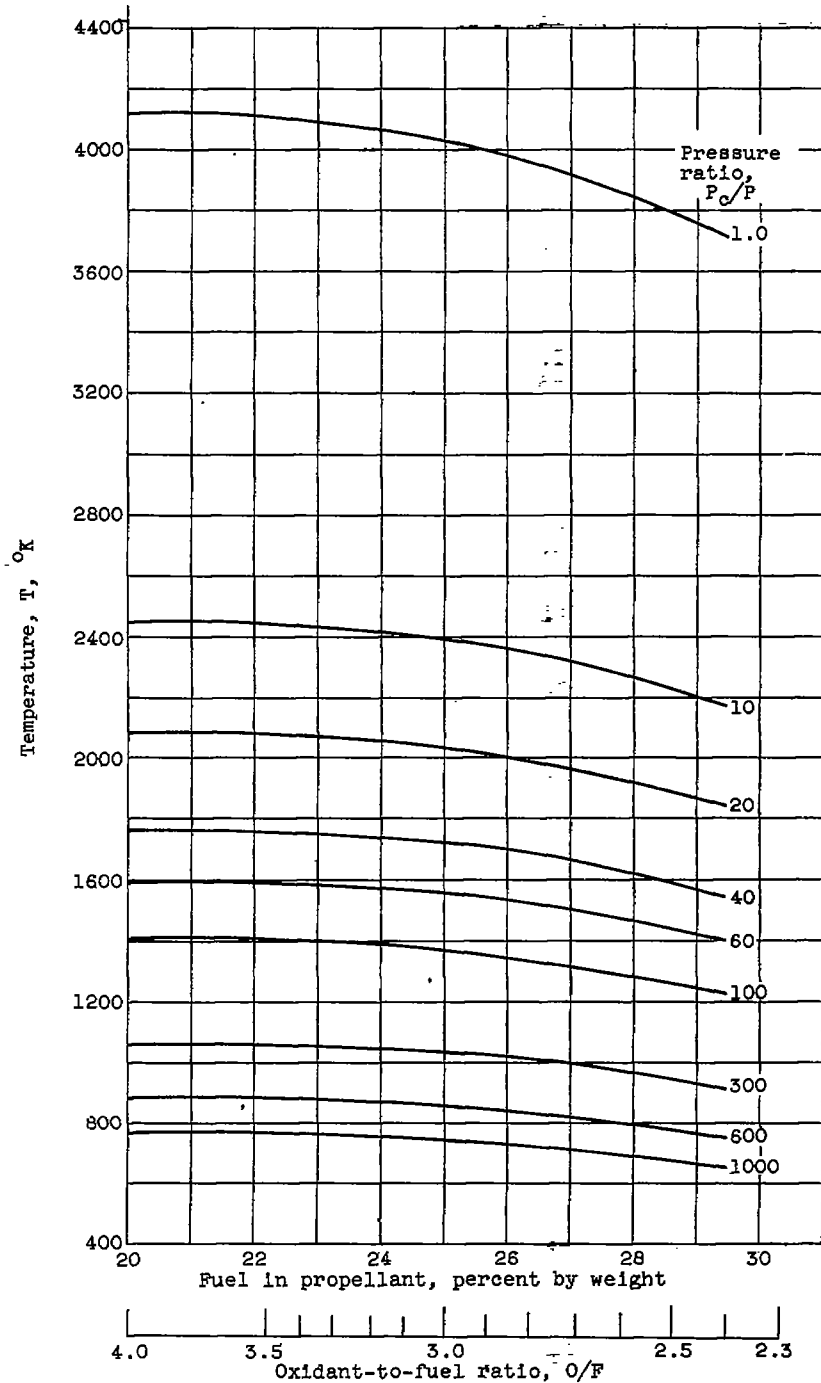
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CB-6 back



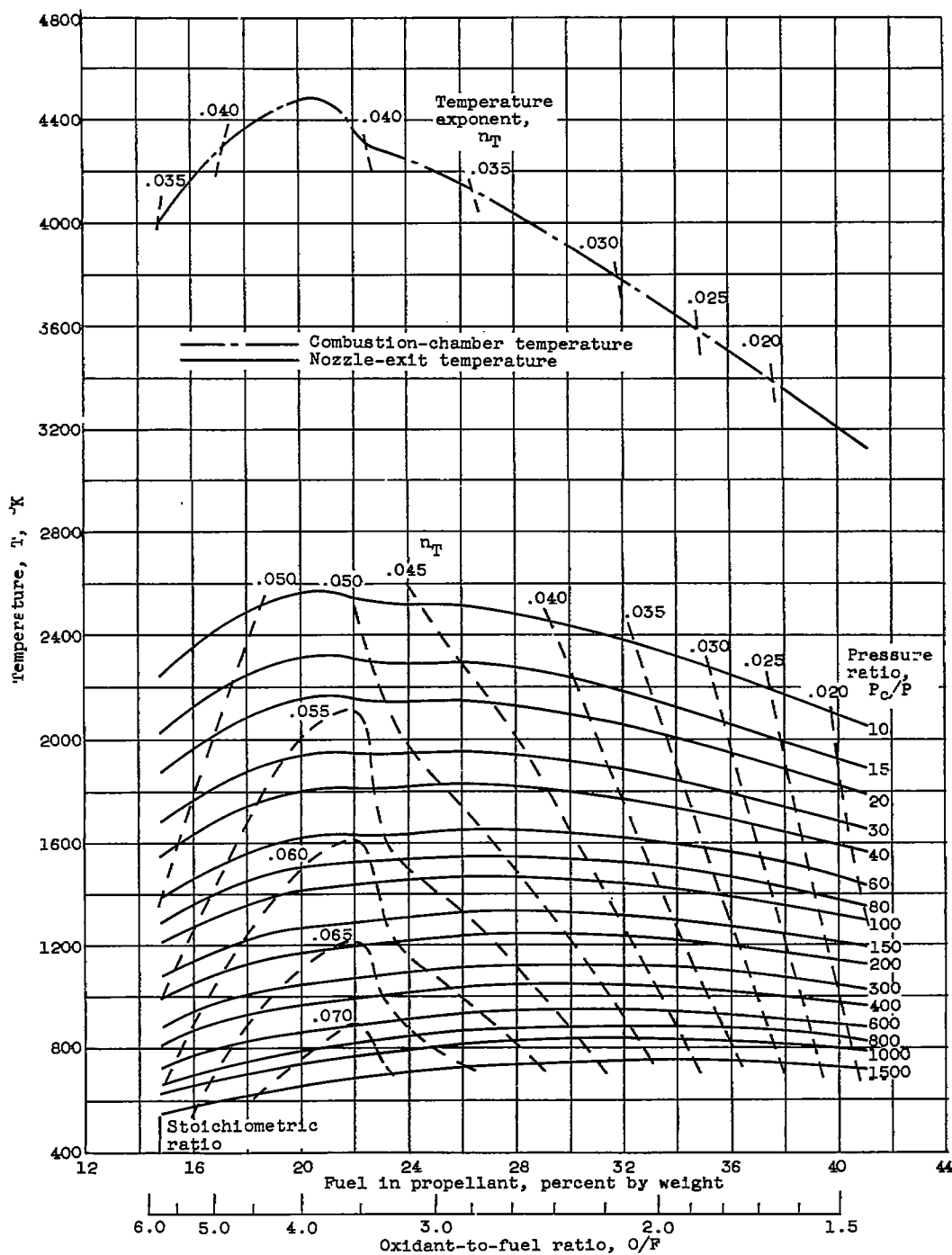
(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

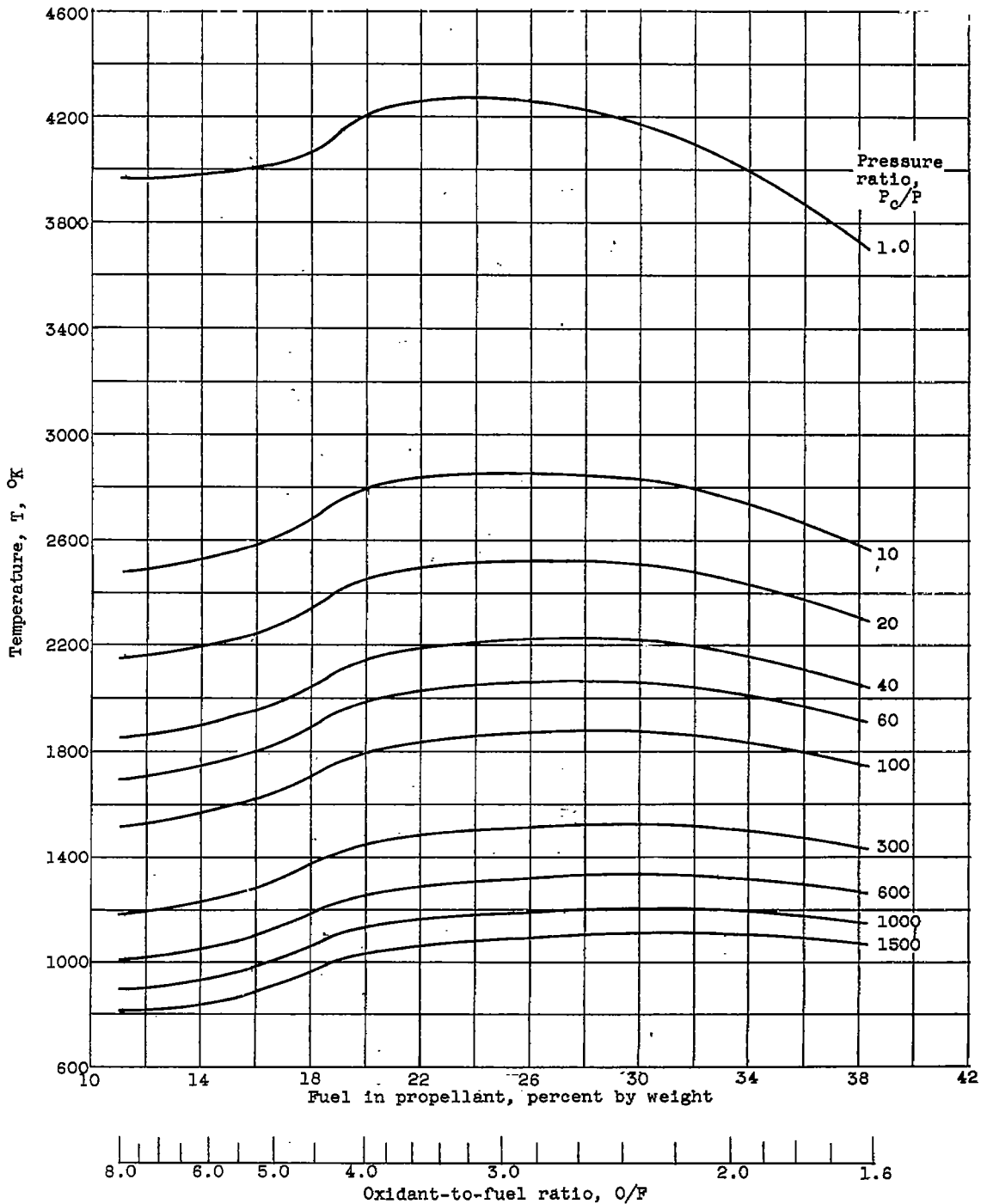


(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Exponent n_T for use in equation $T = T_{800} \left(\frac{P_c}{800} \right)^{n_T}$.

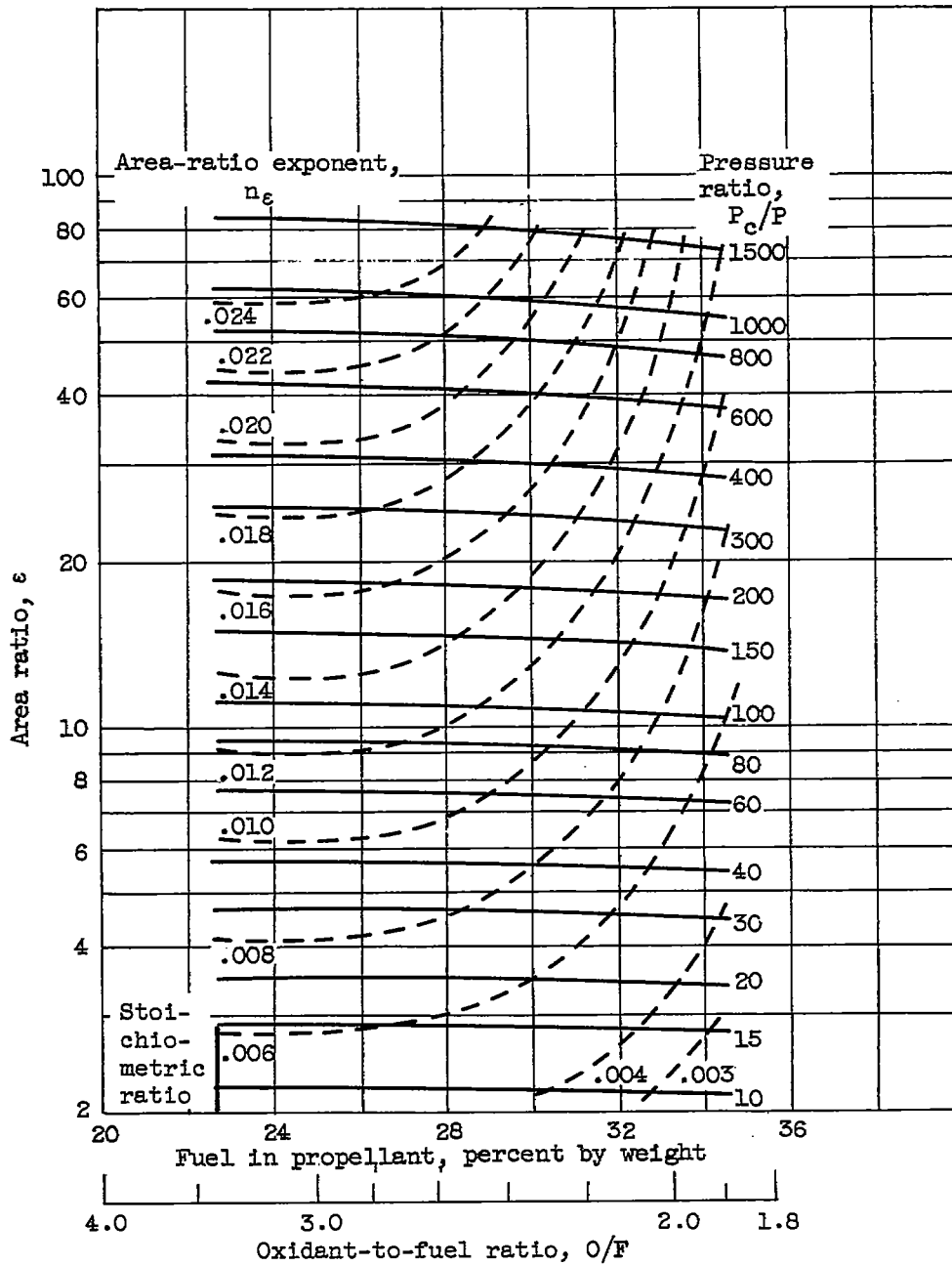
Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

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(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 2. - Concluded. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

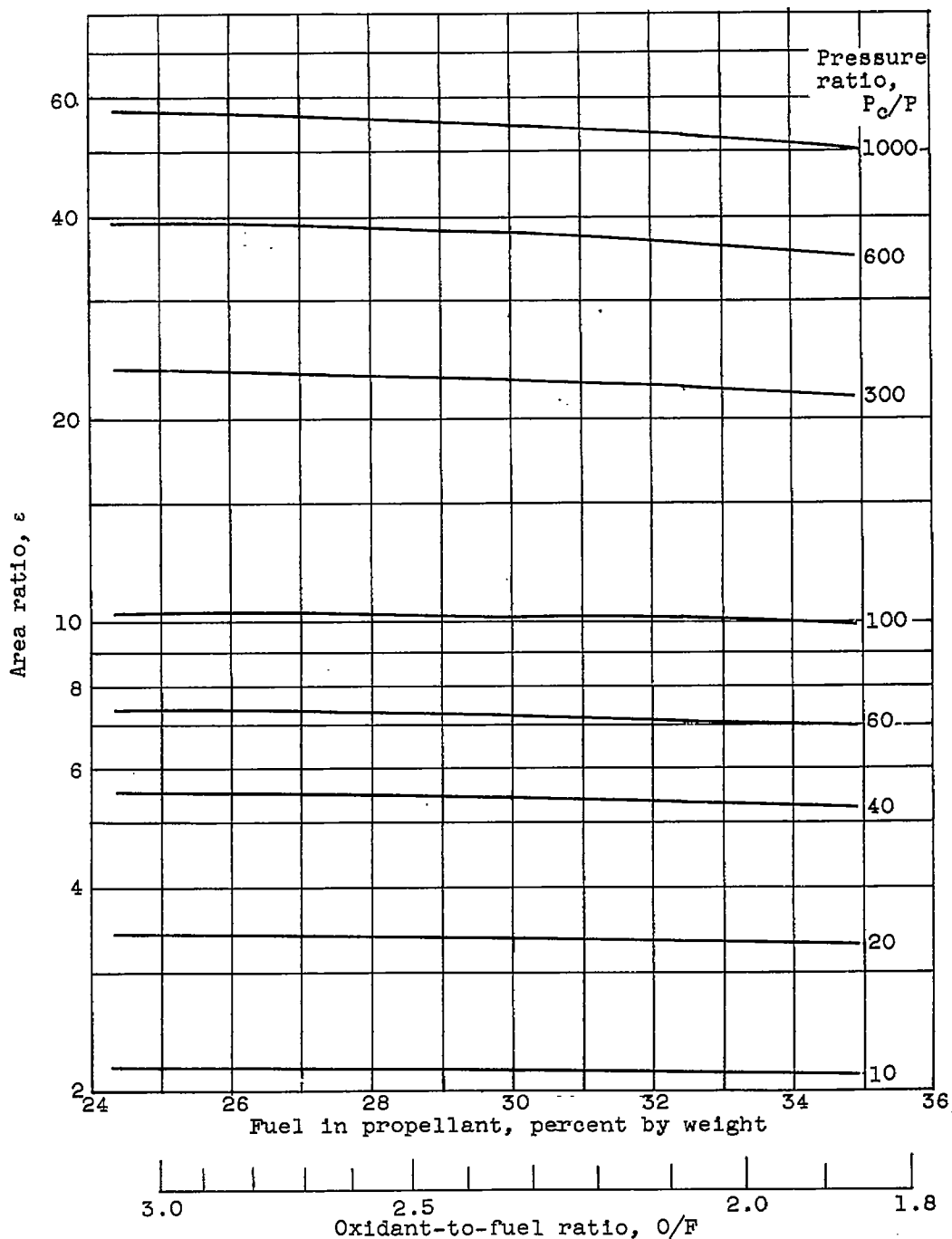


(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen).

Exponent n_ϵ for use in equation $\epsilon = \epsilon_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600}\right)^{n_\epsilon}$.

Figure 3. - Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

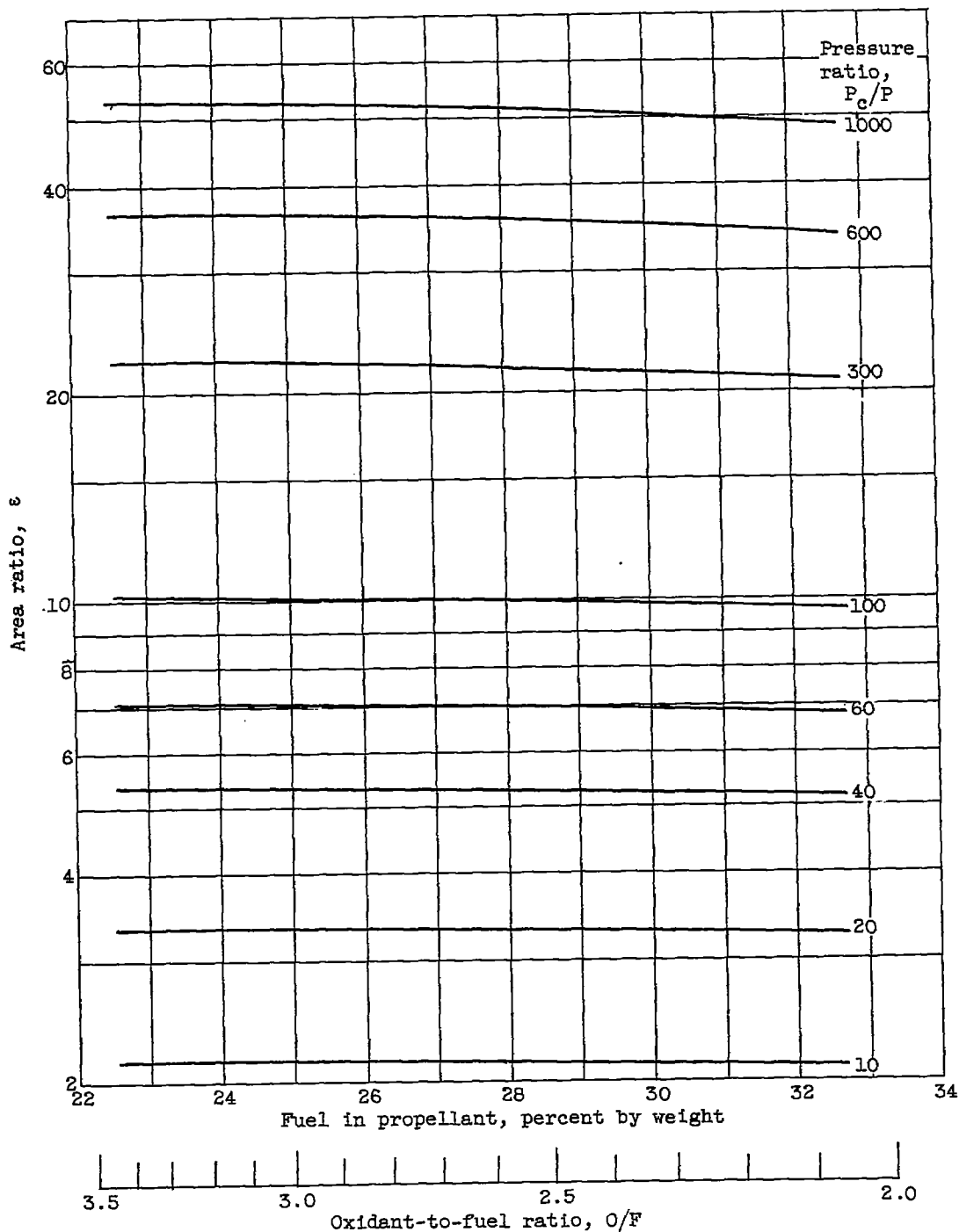
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(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

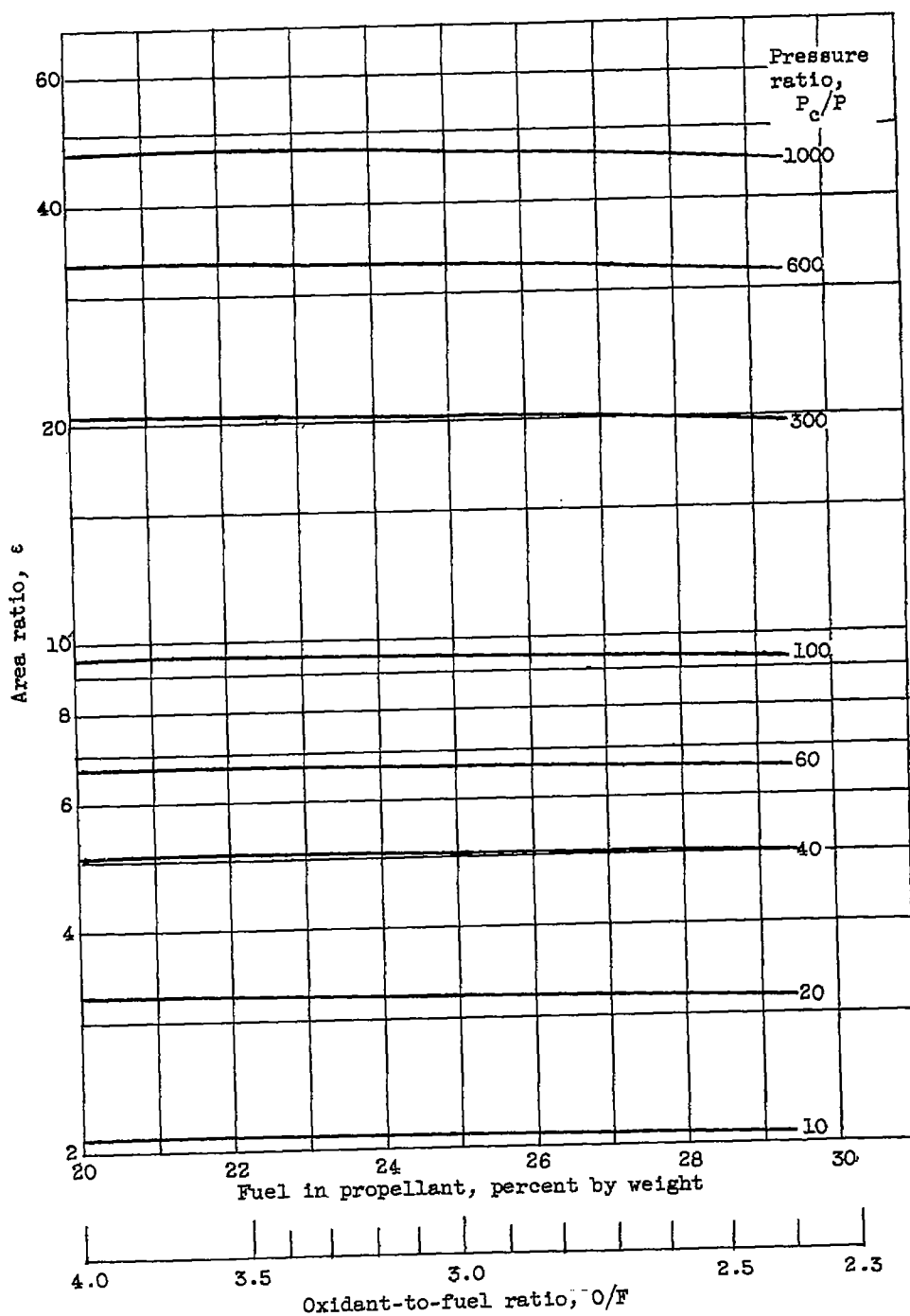
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

#5/b



(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

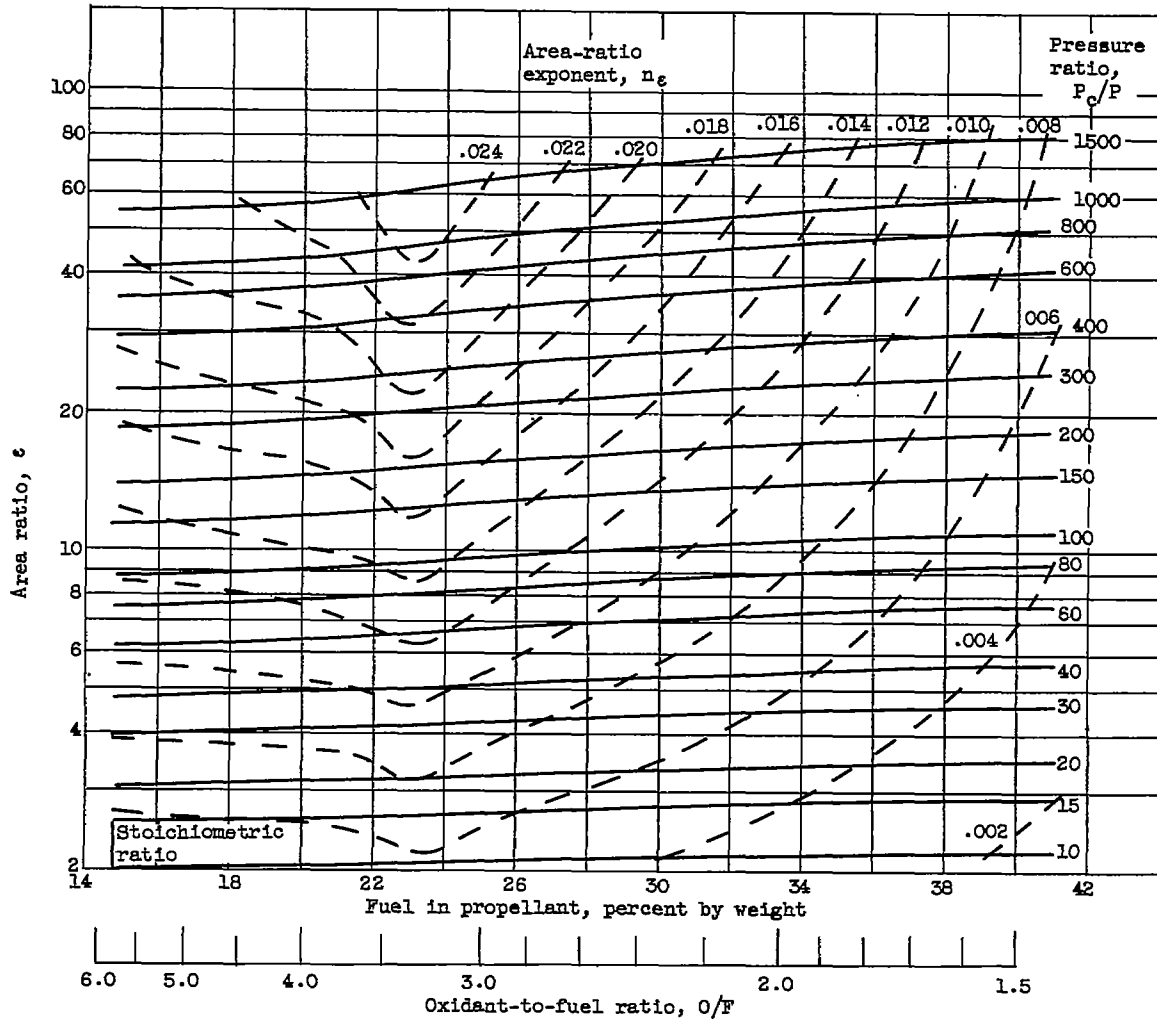
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

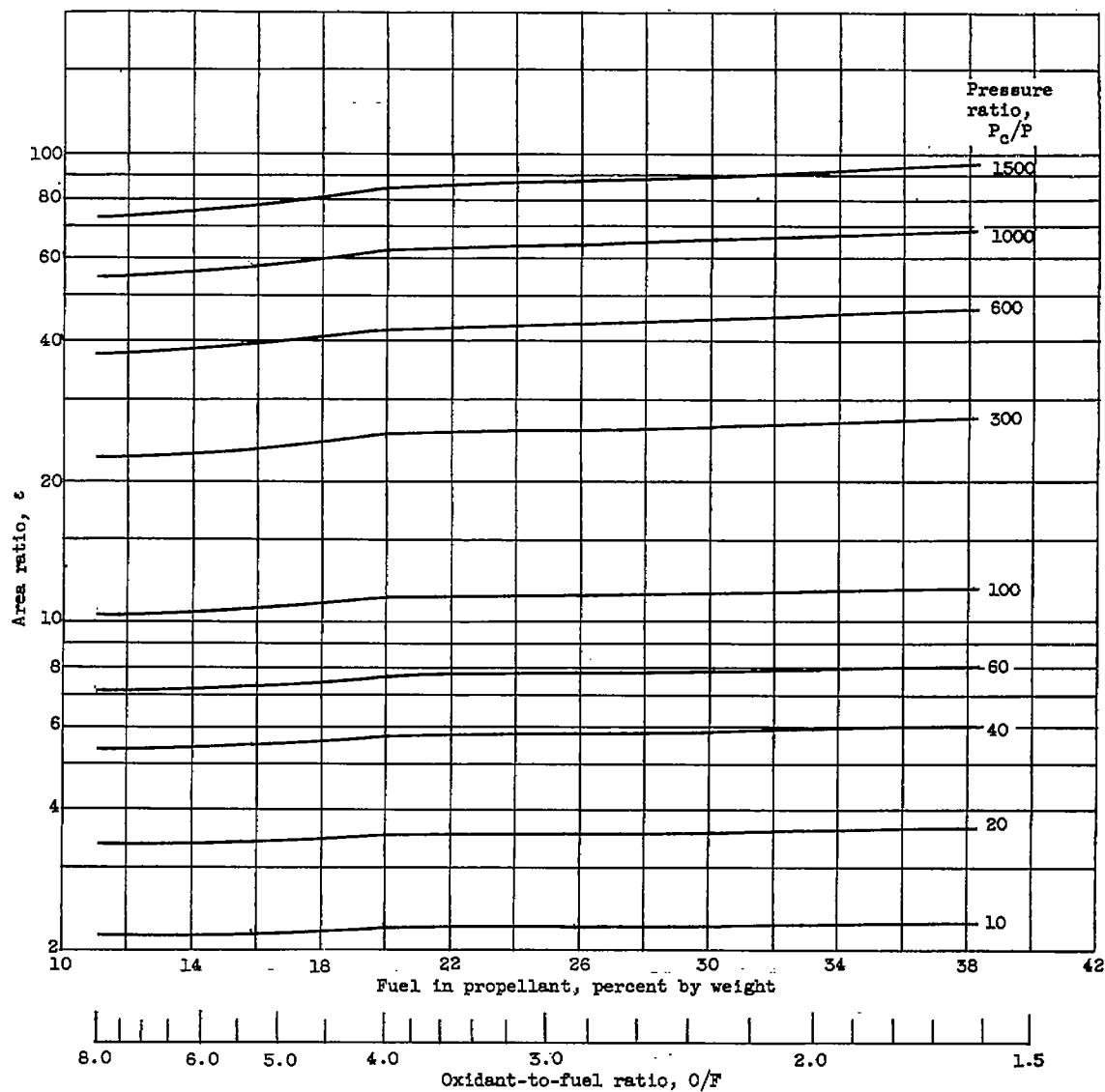
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(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Exponent n_ϵ for use in equation $\epsilon = \epsilon_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_\epsilon}$.

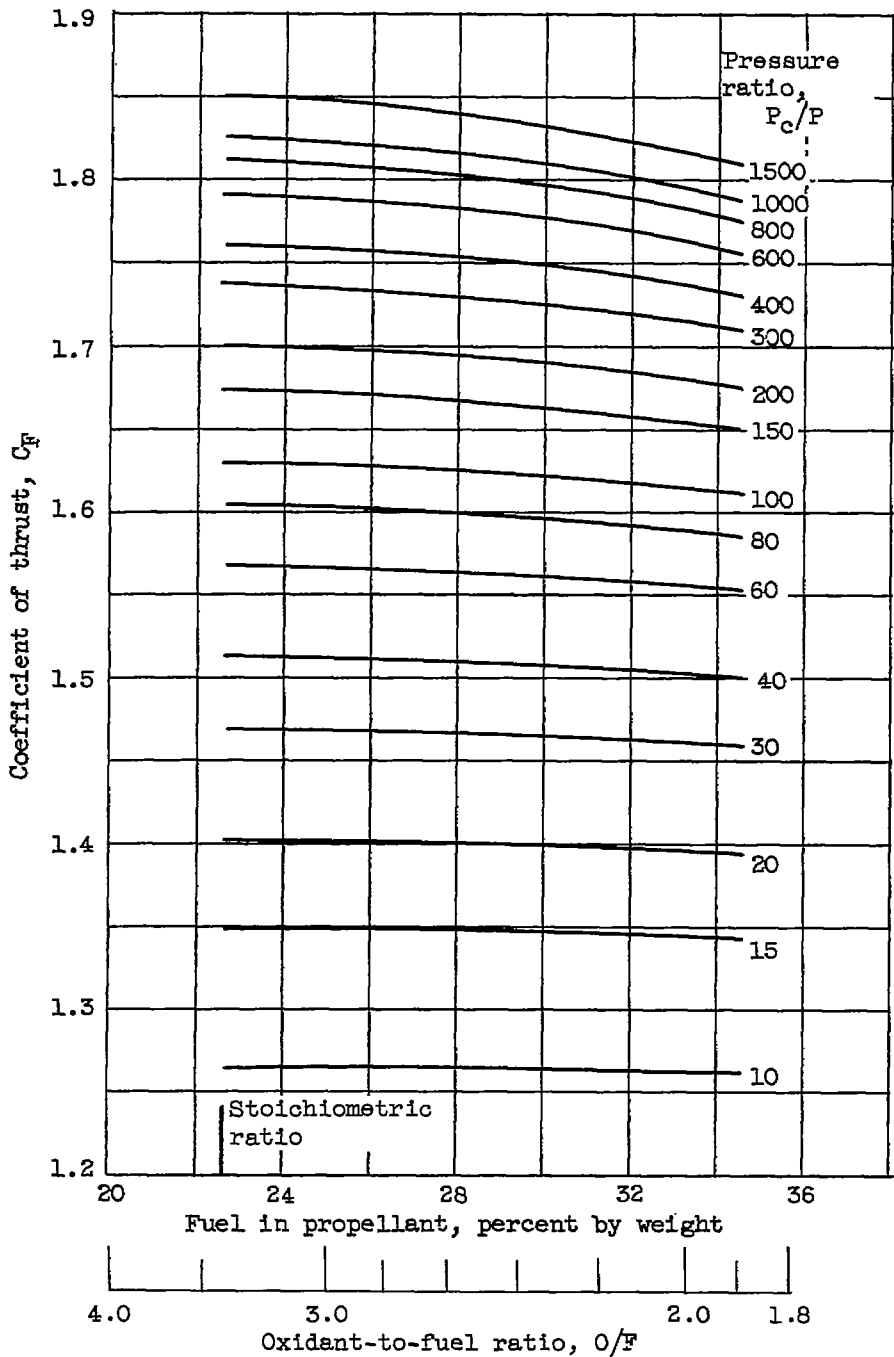
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

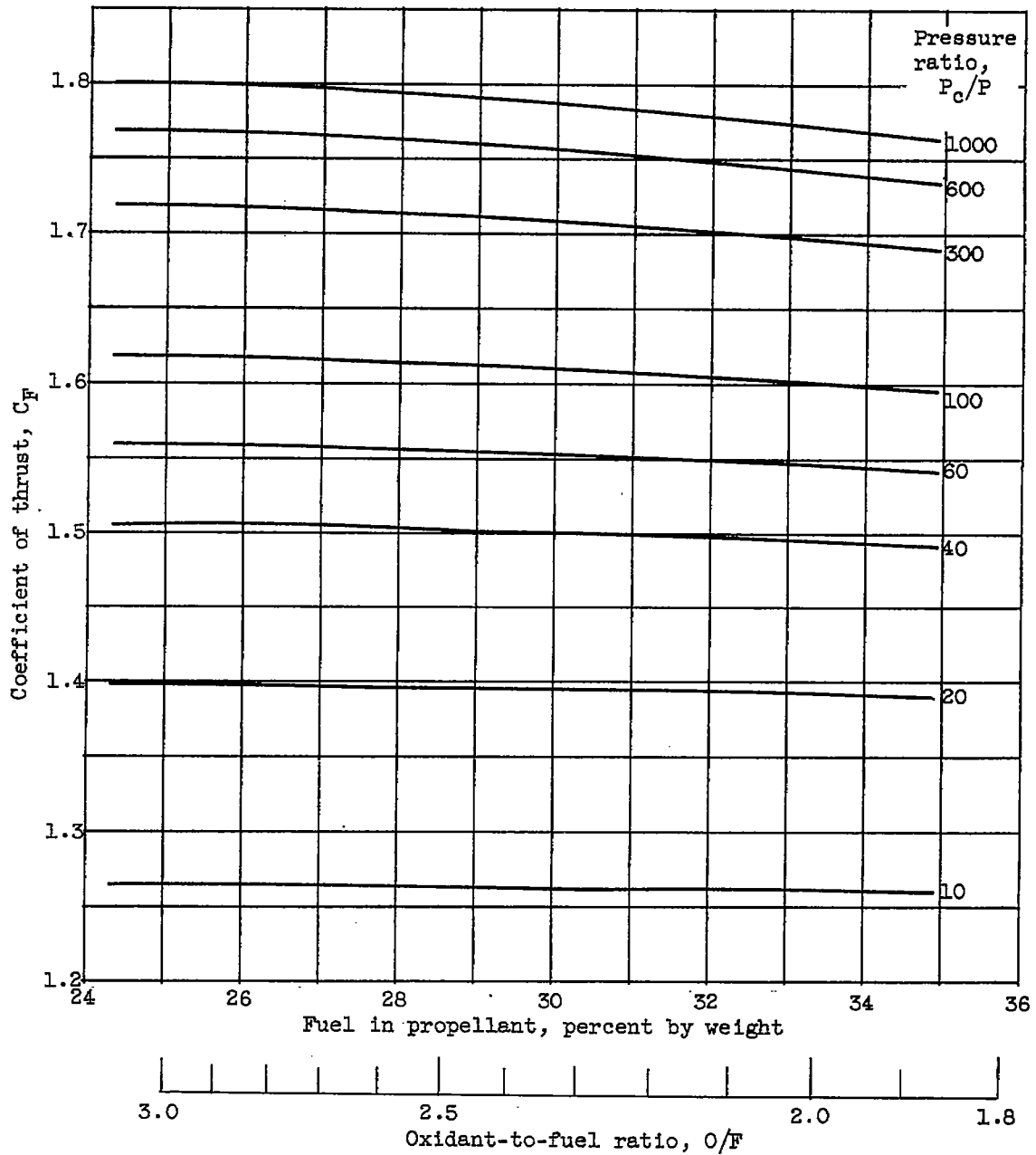
Figure 3. - Concluded. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

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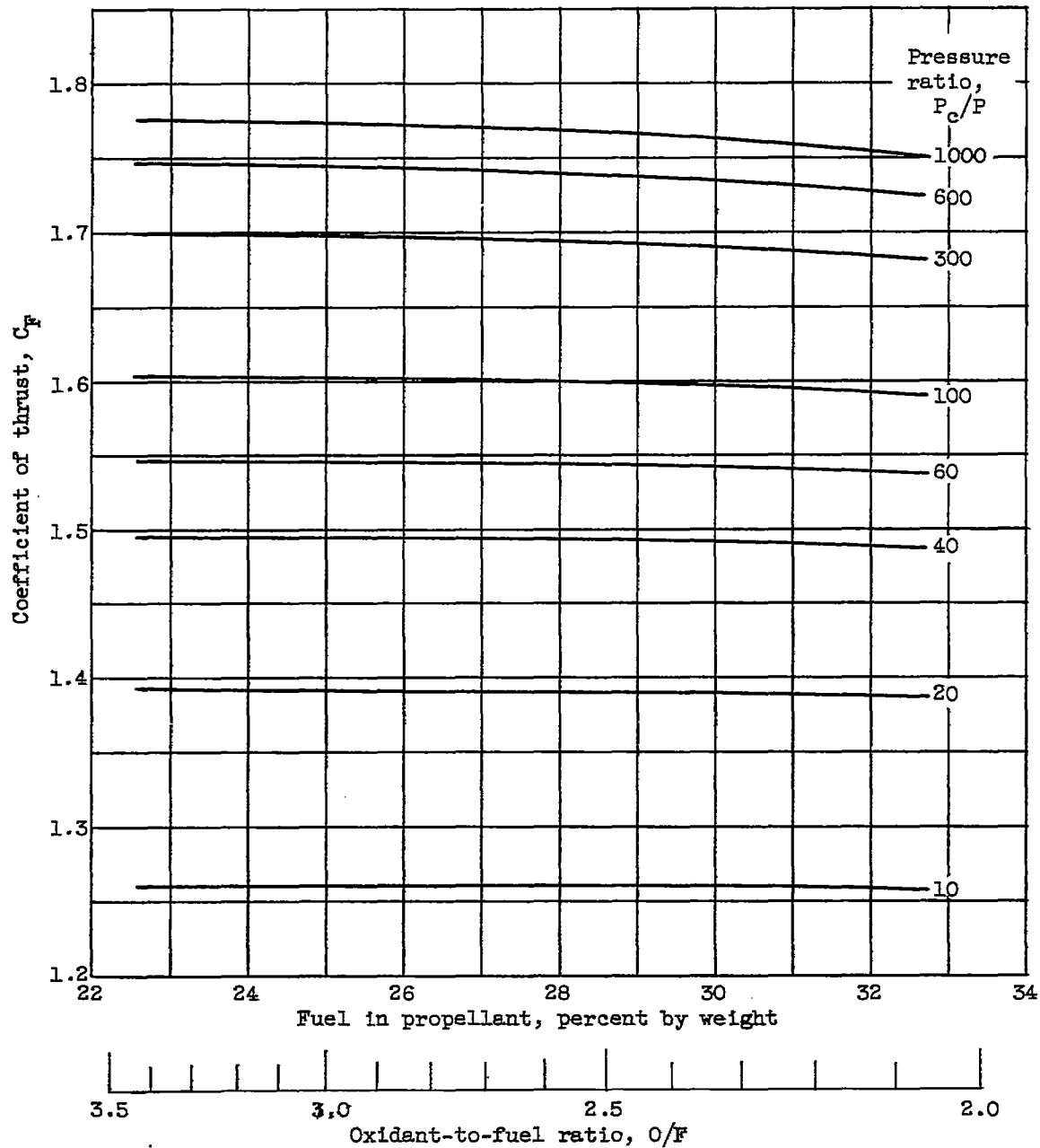
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen).

Figure 4. - Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



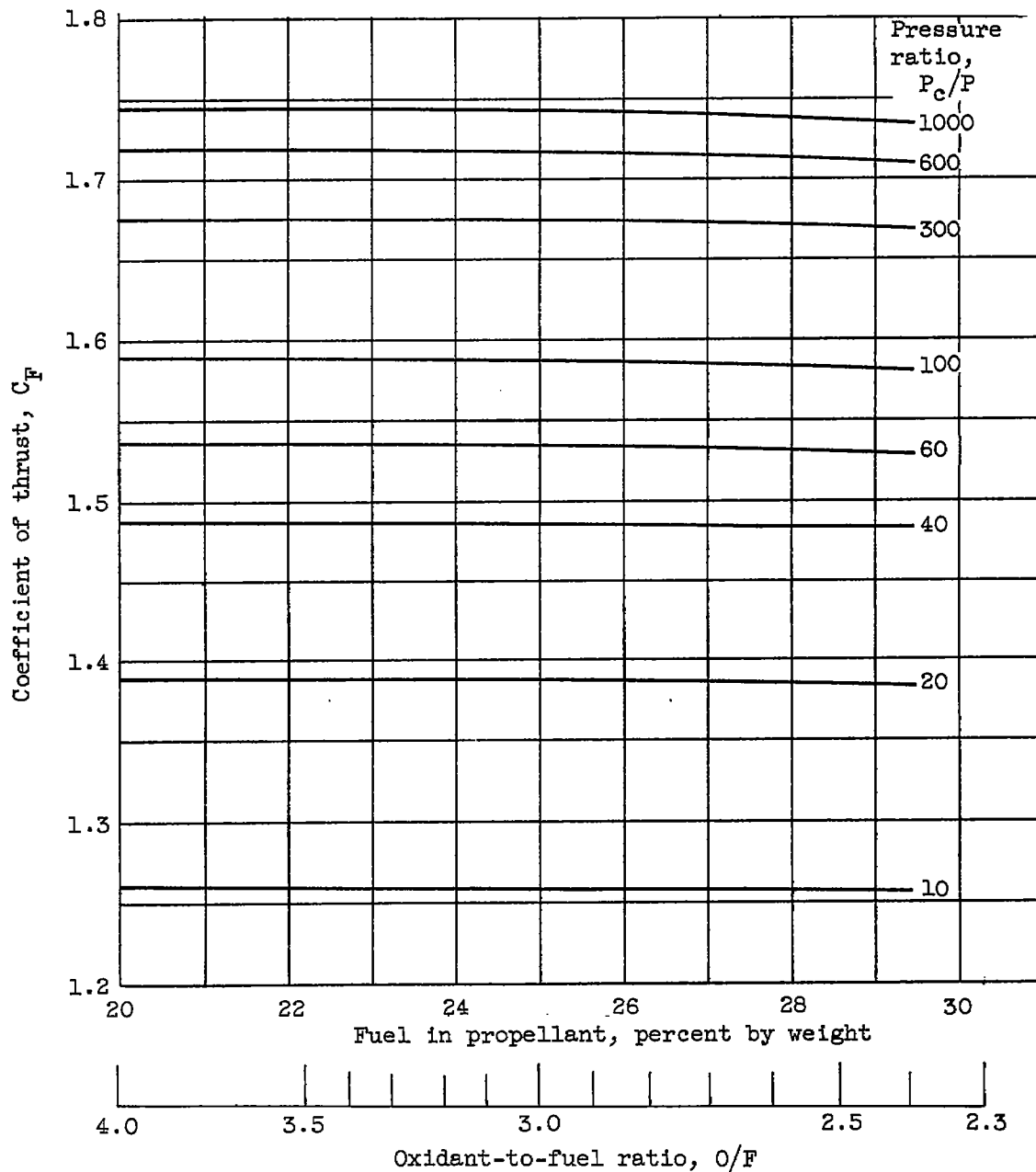
(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



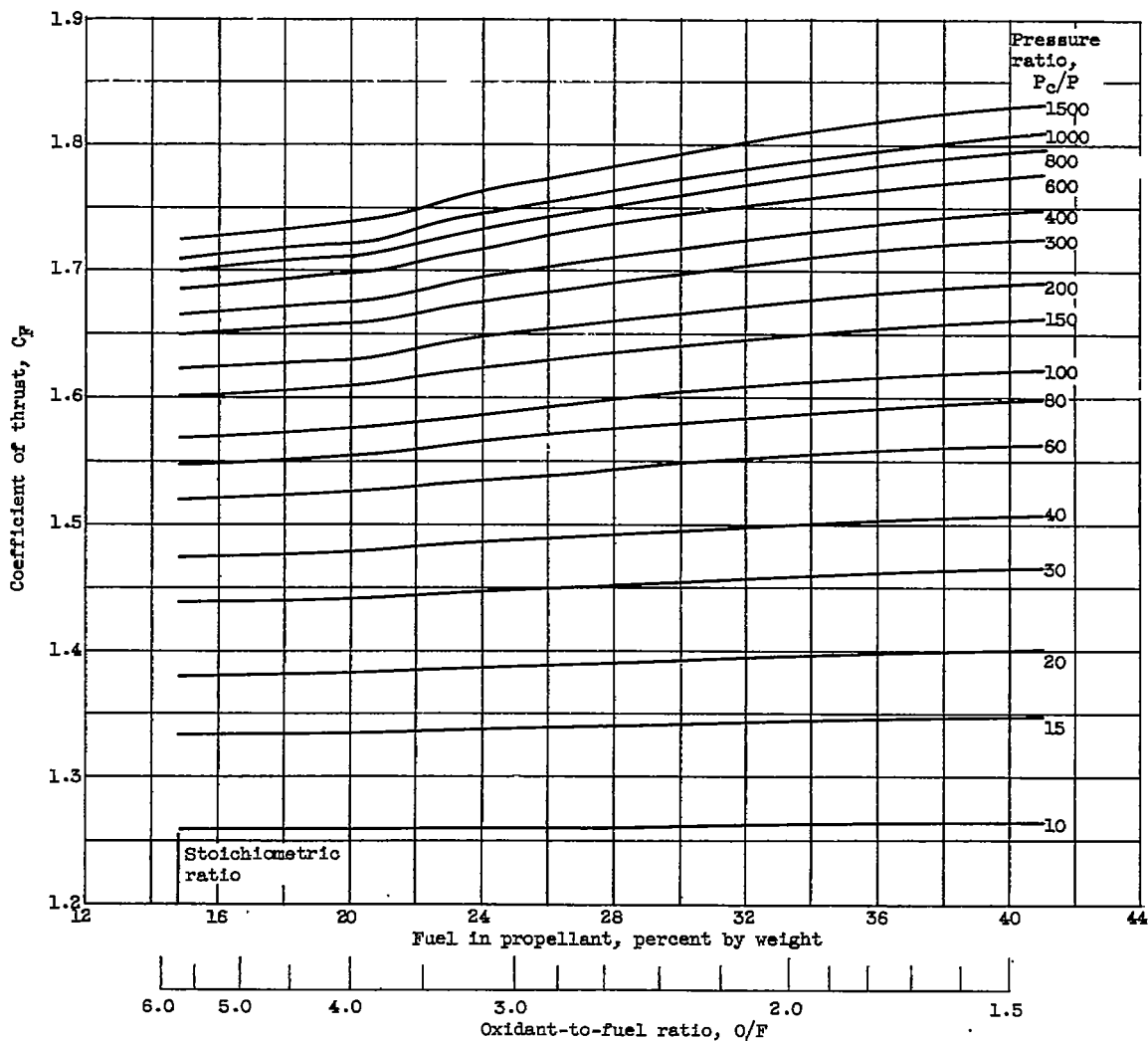
(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



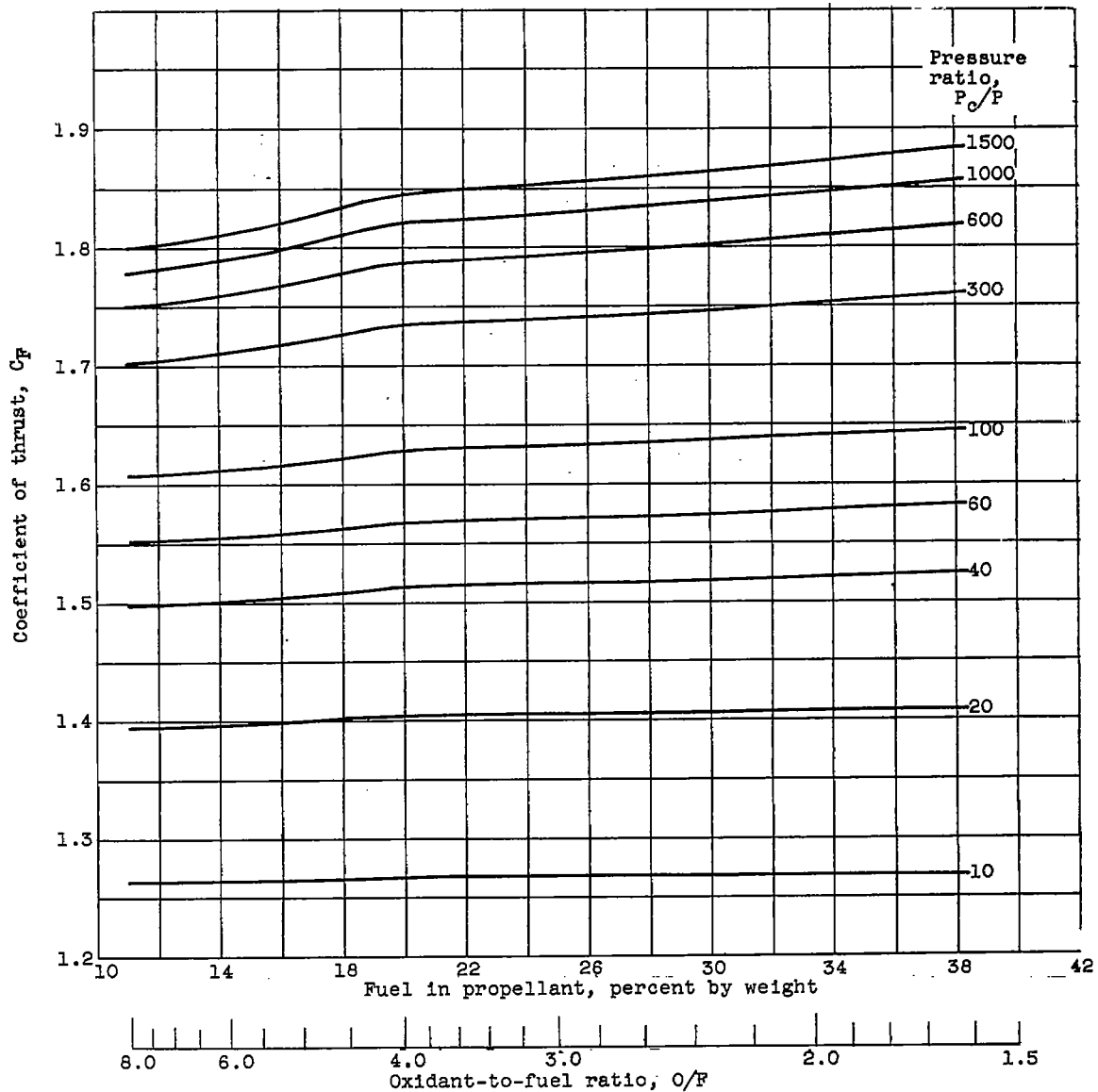
(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 4. - Concluded. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

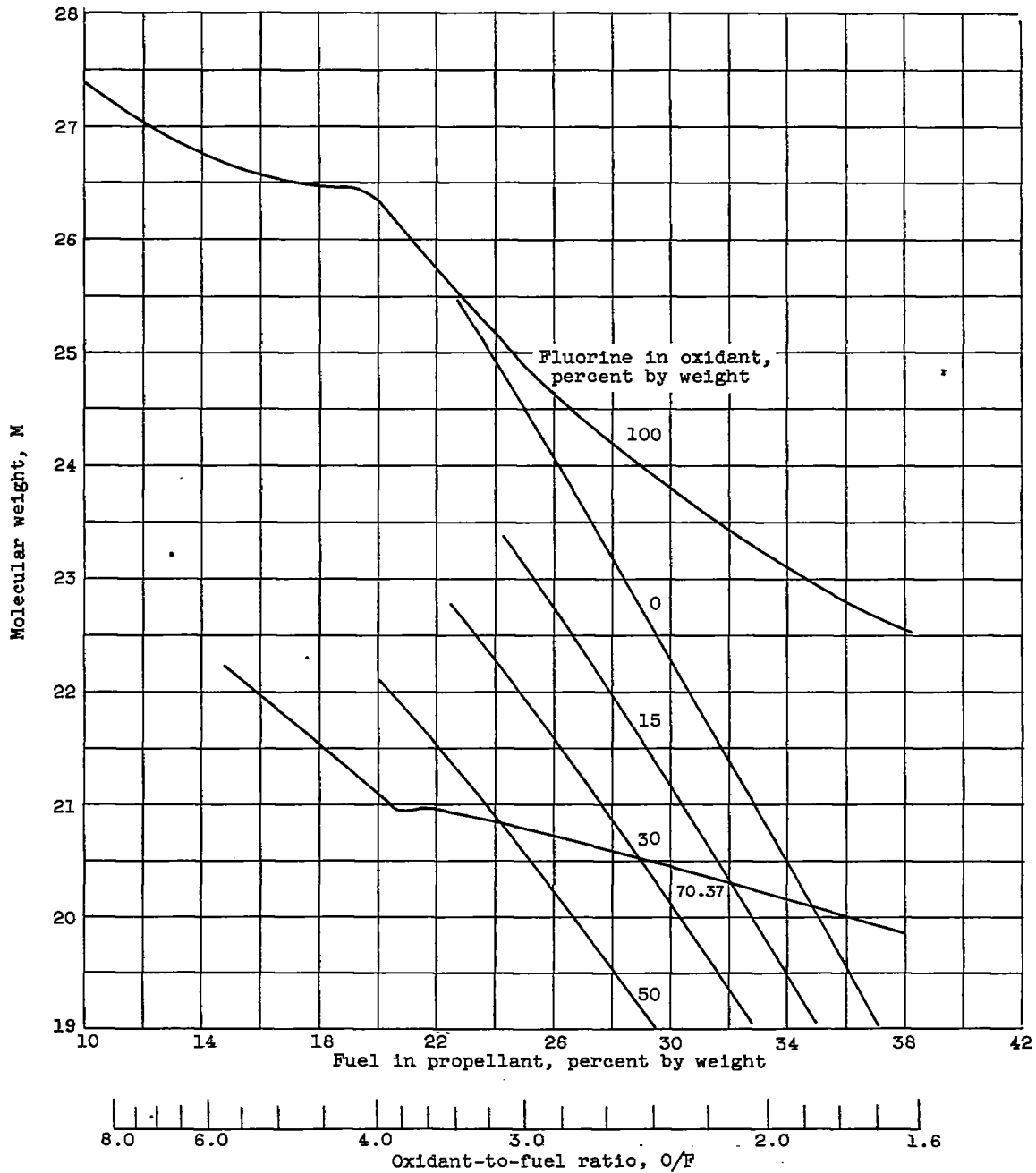


Figure 5. - Theoretical combustion-chamber molecular weight for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 pounds per square inch absolute.

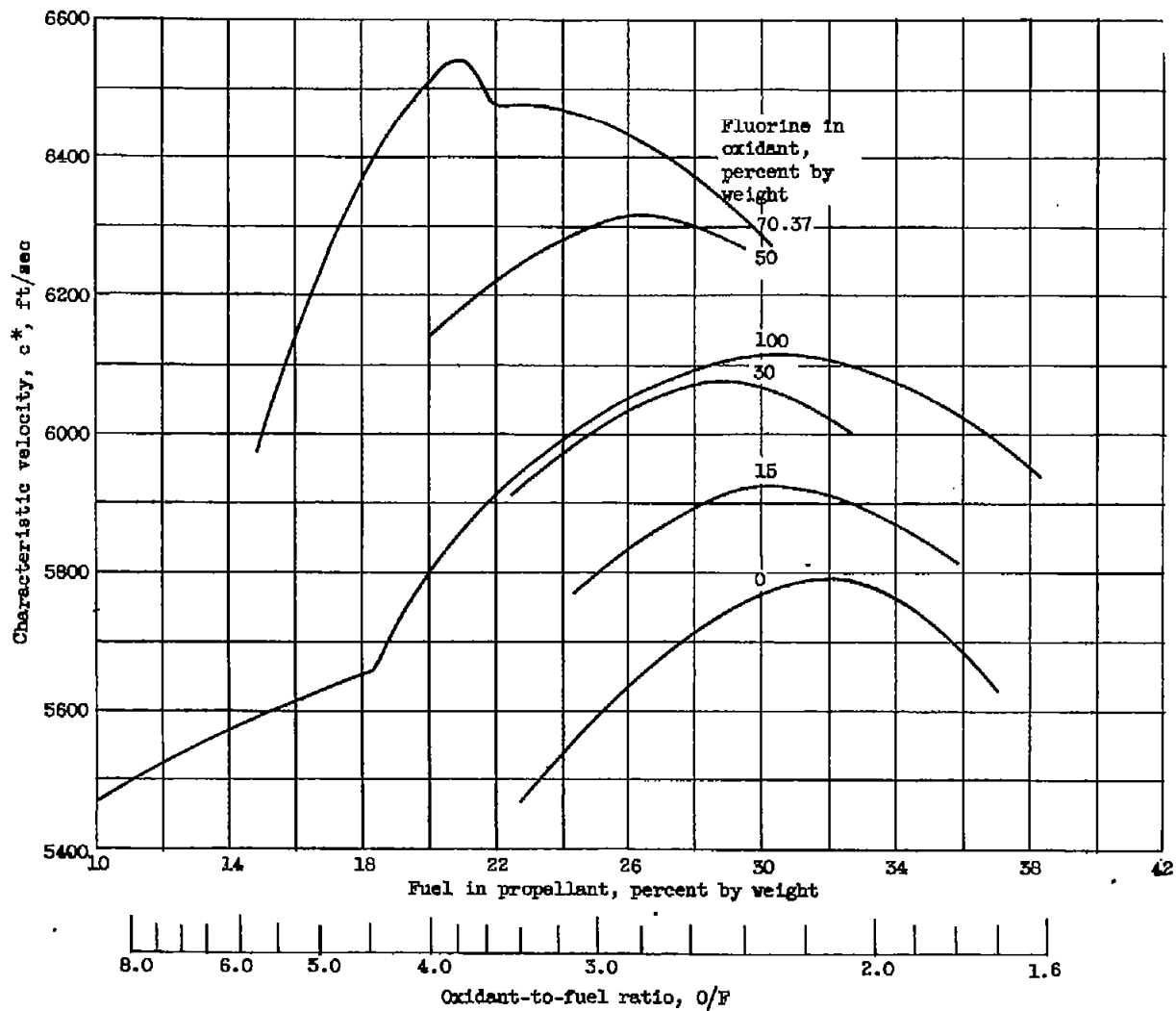


Figure 6. - Theoretical characteristic velocity for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Isentropic expansion assuming frozen composition from combustion-chamber pressure, 600 pounds per square inch absolute.

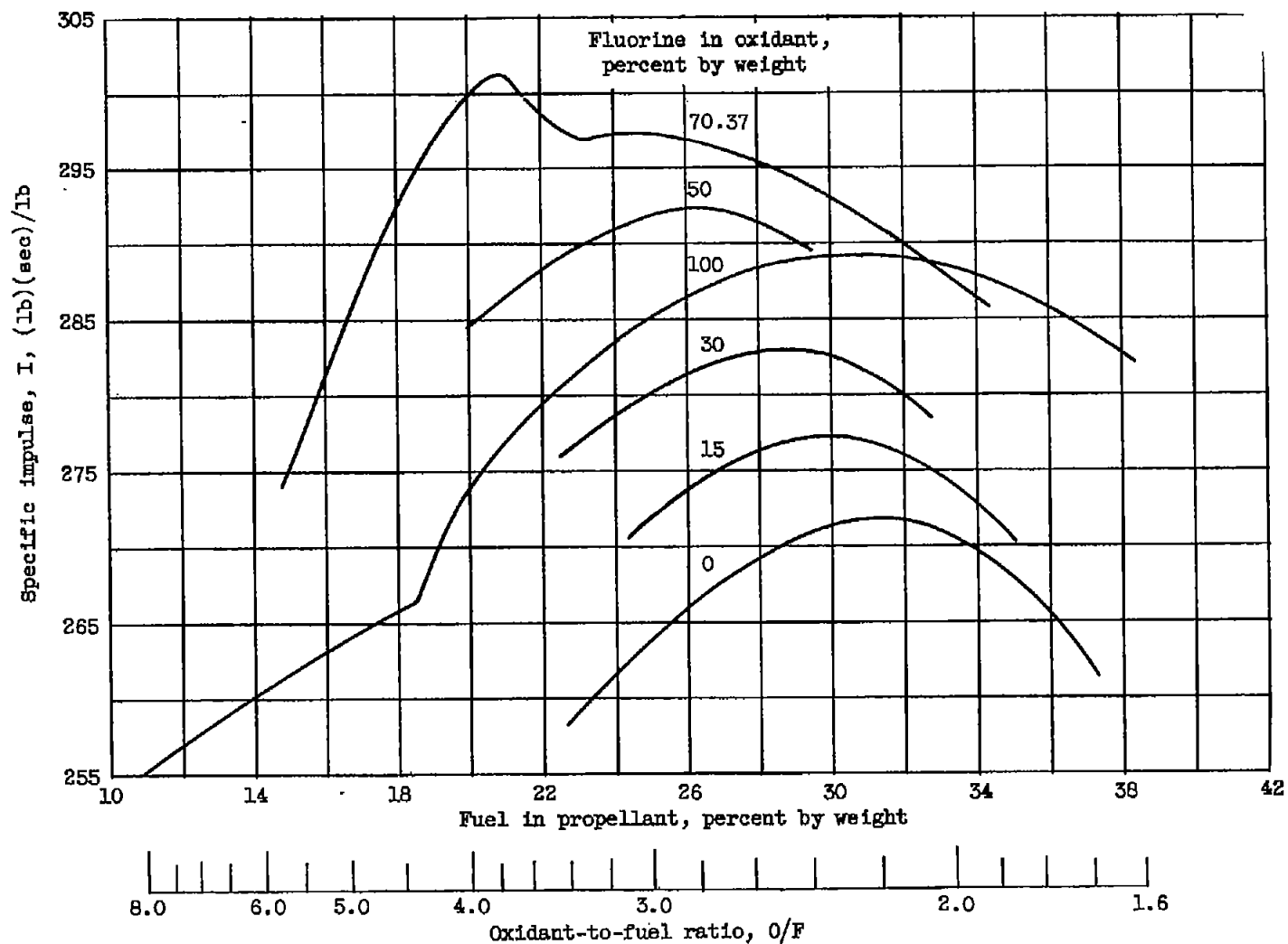


Figure 7. - Theoretical specific impulse for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Isentropic expansion assuming frozen composition from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to exit pressure of 1 atmosphere.

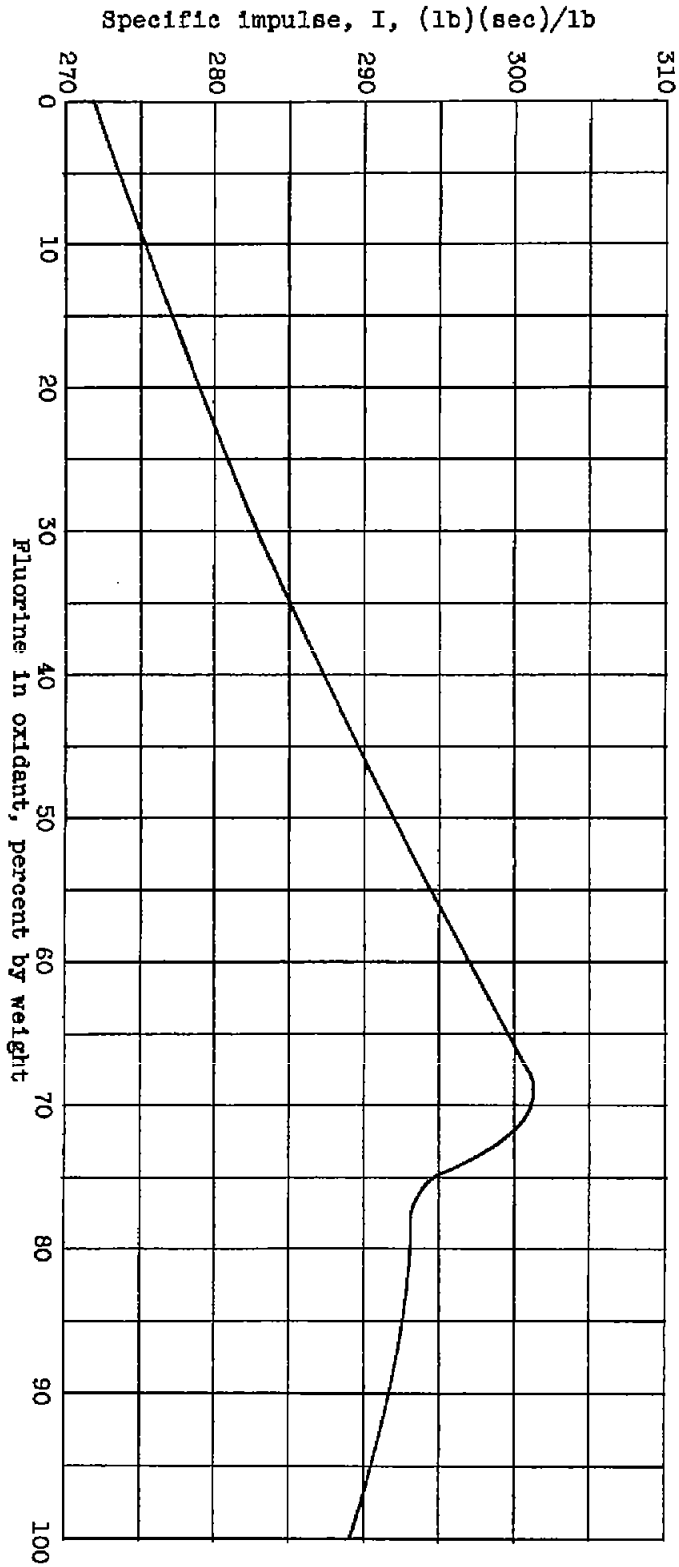


Figure 8. - Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with fluorine-oxygen mixtures at equivalence ratios for which specific impulse is maximum. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to 1 atmosphere.



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RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE OF JP-4 FUEL WITH
 SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES
 ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION

By Sanford Gordon and Kenneth S. Drellishak

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory
 Cleveland, Ohio

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 FOR AERONAUTICS

WASHINGTON

November 13, 1957



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SUMMARY

Theoretical rocket performance for frozen composition during expansion was calculated for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures for a range of pressure ratios and oxidant-fuel ratios. The parameters included are specific impulse, combustion-chamber temperature, nozzle-exit temperature, molecular weight, characteristic velocity, coefficient of thrust, ratio of nozzle-exit area to throat area, specific heat at constant pressure, isentropic exponent, viscosity, and thermal conductivity. A correlation is given for the effect of chamber pressure on several of the parameters.

The maximum value of specific impulse for a chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute (40.827 atm) and an exit pressure of 1 atmosphere is 301.1 for 70.37 percent fluorine in the oxidant as compared with 271.8 and 289.3 for 100 percent oxygen and 100 percent fluorine, respectively.

INTRODUCTION

Mixtures of liquid-fluorine and liquid oxygen as oxidants with hydrocarbons as fuel have been considered in recent years for possible high-energy rocket propellants. Mixtures of fluorine and oxygen exist that give higher performance with hydrocarbons than either 100 percent oxygen or fluorine because fluorine burns preferentially with hydrogen, and oxygen with carbon.

Theoretical calculations (ref. 1) show that maximum specific impulse can be obtained when the oxidant contains about 70 percent fluorine. Often, however, theoretical performance data are needed for comparison with experimental data obtained for various percentages of fluorine in the oxidant. Calculations were therefore made at the NACA Lewis laboratory during 1955 and 1956 in order to provide performance data for 0 to 100 percent fluorine in the oxidant.

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used in this report:

- A nozzle area, sq in.
- a local velocity of sound (velocity of flow at throat), ft/sec
- C_F coefficient of thrust; $C_F = g_c I / c^* = F / P_c A_t$
- C_p^O molar specific heat at constant pressure, cal/(mole)(°K)
- c_p specific heat at constant pressure, $\frac{\sum_i x_i (C_p^O)_i}{M(1 - x_k)}$, cal/(g)(°K)
- c_v specific heat at constant volume
- c^* characteristic velocity, $g_c P_c A_t / w$, ft/sec
- F thrust, lb
- g_c gravitational conversion factor, 32.174 (lb mass/lb force)(ft/sec²)
- H_T^O sum of sensible enthalpy and chemical energy at temperature T, cal/mole
- h sum of sensible enthalpy and chemical energy per unit mass, $\frac{\sum_i x_i (H_T^O)_i}{M(1 - x_k)}$, cal/g
- I specific impulse, (lb force)(sec)/lb mass
- k coefficient of thermal conductivity, cal/(sec)(cm)(°K)
- M molecular weight, $\frac{\sum_i x_i M_i}{1 - x_k}$, g/g-mole or lb/lb-mole
- n_c^* characteristic-velocity exponent, $\left(\frac{\Delta \log c^*}{\Delta \log P_c} \right)$

n_I specific-impulse exponent for fixed pressure ratio, $\left(\frac{\Delta \log I}{\Delta \log P_c}\right)_{P_c/P}$

n_T temperature exponent for fixed pressure ratio, $\left(\frac{\Delta \log T}{\Delta \log P_c}\right)_{P_c/P}$

n_ϵ area-ratio exponent for fixed pressure ratio, $\left(\frac{\Delta \log \epsilon}{\Delta \log P_c}\right)_{P_c/P}$

O/F oxidant-fuel weight ratio

P static pressure (sum of partial pressures), lb/sq in.

p partial pressure, lb/sq in.

R universal gas constant (consistent units)

r equivalence ratio, ratio of four times the number of carbon atoms plus the number of hydrogen atoms to two times the number of oxygen atoms plus the number of fluorine atoms, $\frac{4(C) + (H)}{2(O) + (F)}$

S_T^O entropy at a pressure of 1 atmosphere, cal/(mole)(°K)

s entropy per unit mass, $\frac{\sum_i x_i (S_T^O)_i}{M(1 - x_k)} - \frac{R \sum_j p_j \ln p_j / 14.696}{PM}$,
cal/(g)(°K)

T temperature, °K

w mass-flow rate, lb/sec

x mole fraction

γ isentropic exponent, $\left(\frac{\partial \log P}{\partial \log \rho}\right)_s$

ϵ ratio of nozzle area to throat area, A/A_t

μ absolute viscosity, g/(cm)(sec) or poises

ρ density, lb/cu in.

Subscripts:

- c combustion chamber
- e nozzle exit
- i product of combustion including both gaseous and solid phases
- j gaseous product of combustion
- k solid product of combustion (graphite)
- P_c/P constant pressure ratio
- s constant entropy
- t nozzle throat

Superscript:

- o thermodynamic standard reference state

CALCULATION OF PERFORMANCE DATA

Performance data were obtained for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures for a range of equivalence ratios and pressure ratios. Frozen composition during expansion from a chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute was assumed.

The computations were carried out by the method described in reference 2 with modifications to adapt it for use with an IBM card-programmed electronic calculator. The machine was operated with floating-decimal-point notation and eight significant figures. The successive approximation process used in the calculations was continued until seven-figure accuracy was reached in the desired values of the assigned parameters (mass balance and pressure or entropy).

Assumptions

The calculations were based on the following usual assumptions: perfect gas law, adiabatic combustion at constant pressure, isentropic expansion, no friction, homogeneous mixing, and one-dimensional flow. The products of combustion were assumed to be graphite and the following ideal gases: atomic carbon C, carbon monofluoride CF, carbon difluoride CF₂, carbon trifluoride CF₃, carbon tetrafluoride CF₄, difluoroacetylene C₂F₂, methane CH₄, carbon monoxide CO, carbon dioxide CO₂, atomic

fluorine F, fluorine F₂, atomic hydrogen H, hydrogen H₂, hydrogen fluoride HF, water H₂O, atomic oxygen O, oxygen O₂, and the hydroxyl radical OH. The combustion products are assumed to be completely expanded within the exit nozzle; that is, ambient pressure equals exit pressure.

The graphite was assumed to be finely divided and in temperature and velocity equilibrium with the gases during the flow process.

Initial Data

Thermodynamic data. - The thermodynamic data for all combustion products except graphite, methane, the fluorocarbons, and water were taken from reference 2. Data for graphite were taken from reference 3, for carbon monofluoride from reference 4, for the remainder of the fluorocarbons from reference 5, and for water from reference 6. Data for methane were determined by the rigid-rotator - harmonic-oscillator approximation using spectroscopic data from reference 7. The base used in this report for assigning absolute values to enthalpy is the same as in reference 2.

The dissociation energy of fluorine was assumed to be 35.6 kilocalories per mole, and the heat of sublimation of graphite at 298.16° K was assumed to be 171.698 kilocalories per mole (ref. 8). The heat of solution of oxygen and fluorine was assumed to be zero.

Physical and thermochemical data. - The properties of the fuel used in these calculations are typical of the JP-4 fuel delivered to the Lewis laboratory over a period of 2 years. The JP-4 fuel was assumed to have a hydrogen-to-carbon weight ratio of 0.163 (atom ratio, 1.942), a lower heat of combustion value of 18,640 Btu per pound, and a specific gravity of 0.769. Additional properties of jet fuels may be found in reference 9.

Several properties of the oxidants taken from references 2, 8, 10, and 11 are listed in table I.

Viscosity data. - The viscosity data for the individual combustion products were either taken from the literature when available, or estimated. The viscosities of F, H, H₂, and HF are given in reference 12. The viscosities of the remaining substances except H₂O were calculated using similar techniques. The viscosity of H₂O was obtained from a modified Sutherland equation (ref. 13).

Formulas

Interpolation formulas and accuracy of results are discussed in reference 14. The formulas used in computing the various performance parameters are as follows:

Specific impulse, (lb force)(sec)/lb mass

$$I = 294.98 \sqrt{\frac{h_c - h_e}{1000}} \quad (1)$$

Throat area per unit mass-flow rate, (sq in.)(sec)/lb

$$\frac{A_t}{w} = \frac{2781.6 T_t}{P_t M_{t,a}} \quad (2)$$

Characteristic velocity, ft/sec

$$c^* = g_c P_c \left(\frac{A_t}{w} \right) = 32.174 P_c \left(\frac{A_t}{w} \right) \quad (3)$$

Coefficient of thrust

$$C_F = \frac{g_c I}{c^*} = \frac{32.174 I}{c^*} \quad (4)$$

Nozzle area per unit mass-flow rate, (sq in.)(sec)/lb

$$\frac{A}{w} = \frac{86.455 T}{P M I} \quad (5)$$

Ratio of nozzle area to throat area

$$\epsilon = \frac{A/w}{A_t/w} \quad (6)$$

Specific heat at constant pressure, cal/(g)(°K)

$$c_p = \frac{\sum_i x_i (c_p^0)_i}{M(1 - x_k)} \quad (7)$$

Isentropic exponent

$$\gamma = \left(\frac{\partial \ln P}{\partial \ln \rho} \right)_s \quad (8)$$

When the composition is frozen,

$$\left(\frac{\partial \ln P}{\partial \ln \rho} \right)_s = \frac{c_p}{c_p - \frac{R}{M}} = \frac{c_p}{c_v}$$

Absolute viscosity, poise

$$\mu = \frac{PM}{\sum_j \frac{P_j}{\mu_j/M_j}} \quad (9)$$

Coefficient of thermal conductivity, cal/(sec)(cm)(°K)

$$k = \mu \left(c_p + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{M} \right) \quad (10)$$

THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE DATA

Tables

The calculated values of the various performance parameters for a combustion pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute and for a range of oxidant-fuel ratios and exit conditions are given in tables II to V for a range of fluorine-oxygen ratios.

The properties of gases in the combustion chamber and the characteristic velocity are given in table II. Table III presents the values of the performance parameters at assigned temperatures and constant entropy. These values were computed directly and used to interpolate properties at assigned pressure ratios (1 to 8, 1 to 1000, 1 to 1500, or 10 to 1500) given in tables IV and V. Properties at the throat may be found where $\epsilon = 1.000$. The values adjacent to the throat correspond to pressures of 1.2 and 0.8 times the throat pressure. Table VI presents the equilibrium composition in the combustion chamber. Performance data for expansion from chamber pressure to 1 atmosphere are summarized in table VII.

Curves

The performance parameters are plotted in figures 1 to 6.

Curves of specific impulse are presented in figure 1 for assigned pressure ratios as functions of percent by weight of fuel.

Combustion temperature and exit temperature for assigned pressure ratios are plotted in figure 2 as functions of percent by weight of fuel.

Curves of the ratio of nozzle area to throat area are plotted in figure 3 as functions of percent by weight of fuel for assigned pressure ratios.

Figure 4 gives the curves for coefficient of thrust for assigned pressure ratios as functions of percent by weight of fuel.

Figures 5 and 6 present curves of molecular weight and characteristic velocity, respectively, as functions of percent by weight of fuel.

Effect of fluorine-oxygen ratio. - The specific-impulse data for expansion from chamber pressure to 1 atmosphere (table VII) are plotted in figure 7 to show the effect of fluorine-oxygen ratio on performance. Specific impulse increases with increasing percentages of fluorine to about 70 percent fluorine in the oxidant. Increasing the amount of fluorine in the oxidant from about 70 to 100 percent results in a decrease in specific impulse. Maximum values of specific impulse calculated for a chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute (40.827 atm) and an exit pressure of 1 atmosphere are shown in the following table:

| Fluorine in oxidant, percent by weight | Maximum specific impulse, (lb)(sec) |
|--|--|
| | lb |
| 0 | 271.8 |
| 15 | 277.1 |
| 30 | 282.8 |
| 50 | 292.0 |
| 70.37 | 301.1 |
| 100 | 289.3 |

The data of the preceding table are plotted in figure 8. The break in the curve is based on similar data shown in figure 1 of reference 1. The curves of characteristic velocity are very similar to those of specific impulse (fig. 6).

Effect of solid graphite. - The appearance of solid graphite as a combustion product affected the values of the thermodynamic parameters and resulted in the break in the performance data for 70.37 and 100 percent fluorine in the oxidant. The appearance of graphite occurred at about 22 percent fuel in the propellant for the 70.37-percent-fluorine curves and at about 18.5 percent fuel in the propellant for the 100-percent-fluorine curves.

Chamber-pressure effect. - The use of the chamber-pressure exponents (n_T , n_P , n_c , and n_{c*}) to obtain performance data for chamber pressure other than 600 pounds per square inch absolute is explained in reference 14.

Effect of finite chamber area. - The use of a combustion chamber of finite cross-sectional area leads to a pressure change across the combustion process. Reference 15 illustrates how the data for low pressure ratios (tables IV and V) may be used to calculate the pressure at the injector face.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

A theoretical investigation of the performance of JP-4 fuel with fluorine-oxygen mixtures was made for the following conditions: Fluorine in oxidant by weight from 0 to 100 percent for various equivalence ratios, pressure ratios from 1 to 1000 (or 1 to 1500), and frozen composition during expansion from chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute. The maximum values of specific impulse calculated for a chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute (40.827 atm) and an exit pressure of 1 atmosphere ranged from 271.8 to 301.1 for 0 to 70.37 percent fluorine in the oxidant and from 301.1 to 289.3 for 70.37 to 100 percent fluorine in the oxidant.

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Cleveland, Ohio, August 12, 1957

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TABLE I. - PROPERTIES OF LIQUID OXIDANTS

| Property | Oxygen, O ₂ | Fluorine, F ₂ |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Molecular weight, M | 32.00 | 38.00 |
| Density, g/cc | ^a 1.1415 | ^b 1.54 |
| Freezing point, °C | ^c -218.76 | ^c -217.96 |
| Boiling point, °C | ^c -182.97 | ^c -187.92 |
| Enthalpy required to convert liquid at boiling point to gas at 25° C, kcal/mole | ^d 3.080 | ^d 3.030 |
| Enthalpy of vaporization, kcal/mole | ^{c,e} 1.630 | ^{c,f} 1.51 |
| Enthalpy of fusion, kcal/mole | ^{c,g} 0.106 | ^{c,h} 0.372 |

^aAt -182.0° C; ref. 10.

^bAt -196° C; ref. 11.

^cRef. 8.

^dRef. 2.

^eAt -182.97° C.

^fAt -187.92° C.

^gAt -218.76° C.

^hAt -217.96° C.

TABLE II. - THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF COMBUSTION GASES FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

| Equivalence ratio, $\frac{r}{2(O)+F}$ | Fuel, percent by weight | Oxidant-to-fuel ratio, O/F | Temperature, T, °K | Molecular weight, M | Enthalpy, h, cal/g (a) | Entropy, s, cal/(g)(°K) | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ (b) | Characteristic velocity exponent, n_{c^*} (b) | Characteristic velocity, c^* , ft/sec (b) |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 22.71 | 3.403 | 3612 | 25.48 | 2531.6 | 2.5729 | 0.451 | 1.209 | 0.0157 | 5475 |
| 1.2 | 26.07 | 2.856 | 3628 | 24.03 | 2901.1 | 2.6815 | .470 | 1.213 | .0157 | 5643 |
| 1.3 | 27.64 | 2.618 | 3612 | 23.36 | 3074.1 | 2.7297 | .479 | 1.216 | .0153 | 5707 |
| 1.4 | 29.15 | 2.431 | 3576 | 22.70 | 3259.9 | 2.7740 | .487 | 1.219 | .0146 | 5755 |
| 1.5 | 30.59 | 2.269 | 3518 | 22.05 | 3399.0 | 2.8146 | .494 | 1.223 | .0133 | 5785 |
| 1.6 | 31.98 | 2.127 | 3436 | 21.41 | 3551.6 | 2.8515 | .501 | 1.227 | .0119 | 5794 |
| 1.8 | 34.59 | 1.891 | 3205 | 20.17 | 3859.4 | 2.9142 | .513 | 1.238 | .0080 | 5747 |
| 2.0 | 37.01 | 1.702 | 2923 | 19.03 | 4105.8 | 2.9627 | .522 | 1.250 | .0045 | 5630 |
| 3.0 | 46.85 | 1.134 | 1657 | 15.49 | 5186.4 | 3.0102 | .542 | 1.310 | ----- | 4618 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 24.36 | 3.106 | 3735 | 23.39 | 2888.3 | 2.7033 | 0.453 | 1.251 | ----- | 5773 |
| 1.4 | 27.31 | 2.662 | 3694 | 22.25 | 3206.2 | 2.7907 | .469 | 1.235 | ----- | 5880 |
| 1.6 | 30.04 | 2.329 | 3583 | 21.15 | 3500.2 | 2.8650 | .484 | 1.241 | ----- | 5929 |
| 1.8 | 32.57 | 2.071 | 3391 | 20.08 | 3773.0 | 2.9264 | .497 | 1.249 | ----- | 5906 |
| 2.0 | 34.92 | 1.864 | 3142 | 19.06 | 4026.7 | 2.9753 | .507 | 1.259 | ----- | 5818 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 22.56 | 3.432 | 3868 | 22.78 | 2874.8 | ----- | 0.434 | 1.252 | ----- | 5918 |
| 1.4 | 25.37 | 2.942 | 3836 | 21.81 | 3170.7 | 2.7867 | .451 | 1.253 | ----- | 6019 |
| 1.6 | 27.98 | 2.574 | 3745 | 20.87 | 3445.8 | 2.8580 | .466 | 1.267 | ----- | 6074 |
| 1.8 | 30.41 | 2.288 | 3586 | 19.95 | 3702.3 | 2.9180 | .479 | 1.263 | ----- | 6088 |
| 2.0 | 32.69 | 2.057 | 3369 | 19.06 | 3942.1 | 2.9667 | .490 | 1.284 | ----- | 6005 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 20.03 | 3.992 | 4120 | 22.10 | 2855.9 | 2.6800 | 0.409 | 1.288 | ----- | 6147 |
| 1.4 | 22.62 | 3.421 | 4100 | 21.31 | 3120.2 | 2.7582 | .425 | 1.281 | ----- | 6245 |
| 1.6 | 25.04 | 2.994 | 4030 | 20.54 | 3368.1 | 2.8257 | .439 | 1.282 | ----- | 6305 |
| 1.8 | 27.31 | 2.661 | 3898 | 19.78 | 3600.8 | 2.8826 | .453 | 1.285 | ----- | 6314 |
| 2.0 | 29.46 | 2.395 | 3708 | 19.03 | 3819.9 | 2.9282 | .465 | 1.290 | ----- | 6270 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 14.83 | 5.743 | 4007 | 22.24 | 2592.0 | 2.5230 | 0.365 | 1.324 | 0.0147 | 5974 |
| 1.4 | 19.60 | 4.102 | 4464 | 21.20 | 3064.9 | 2.6853 | .397 | 1.309 | .0174 | 6484 |
| 1.5 | 20.71 | 3.829 | 4479 | 20.95 | 3175.0 | 2.7138 | .404 | 1.307 | .0174 | 6539 |
| 1.6 | 21.79 | 3.589 | 4396 | 20.97 | 3282.1 | 2.7302 | .414 | 1.397 | .0172 | 6491 |
| 2.5 | 30.33 | 2.297 | 3898 | 20.41 | 4128.8 | 2.8100 | .485 | 1.251 | .0118 | 6277 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 11.01 | 8.083 | 3962 | 27.41 | 2621.2 | 2.1971 | 0.366 | 1.247 | ----- | 5466 |
| 1.5 | 15.65 | 5.389 | 4008 | 26.63 | 3060.4 | 2.3189 | .399 | 1.230 | ----- | 5805 |
| 2.0 | 19.84 | 4.041 | 4206 | 26.42 | 3456.0 | 2.4039 | .432 | 1.211 | 0.0014 | 5799 |
| 2.8 | 25.75 | 2.887 | 4262 | 24.72 | 4013.3 | 2.5000 | .475 | 1.204 | ----- | 6047 |
| 3.0 | 27.07 | 2.694 | 4249 | 24.41 | 4140.1 | 2.5199 | .485 | 1.202 | .0098 | 6080 |
| 3.5 | 30.22 | 2.509 | 4172 | 23.76 | 4437.8 | 2.5634 | .453 | 1.226 | .0099 | 6116 |
| 4.0 | 33.10 | 2.021 | 4041 | 23.26 | 4710.9 | 2.5991 | .531 | 1.192 | .0099 | 6092 |
| 5.0 | 38.22 | 1.617 | 3708 | 22.53 | 5194.5 | 2.6512 | .569 | 1.184 | .0085 | 5945 |

^aThe base used for enthalpy is given in ref. 2.^bParameter based on frozen composition.

TABLE III. - THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR
JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression
from chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen)

| Temperature, T ₀ , °K | Static pressure, P ₀ , lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c _p , cal/(g)(°K) | Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise | Thermal conductivity, k, cal/(cm)(sec)(°K) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coefficient, C _F | Specific impulse, I _{sp} , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 22.71; O/F, 3.403 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 1085.0000 | 2707.3 | 1.207 | 0.4554 | 986 | 0.00055 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3600 | 588.2500 | 2526.0 | 1.209 | 0.4507 | 922 | 0.00051 | 3.33 | 0.129 | 22.0 |
| 3200 | 299.0500 | 2346.8 | 1.212 | 0.4450 | 854 | 0.00046 | 1.01 | 0.745 | 126.0 |
| 2800 | 140.3800 | 2170.2 | 1.217 | 0.4381 | 783 | 0.00042 | 1.35 | 1.042 | 177.0 |
| 2400 | 59.5440 | 1996.6 | 1.222 | 0.4295 | 708 | 0.00037 | 2.23 | 1.268 | 215.0 |
| 2000 | 22.0980 | 1826.9 | 1.229 | 0.4182 | 627 | 0.00032 | 4.37 | 1.455 | 247.0 |
| 1600 | 6.8240 | 1662.6 | 1.240 | 0.4027 | 540 | 0.00027 | 10.20 | 1.616 | 275.0 |
| 1200 | 1.6090 | 1505.7 | 1.258 | 0.3804 | 443 | 0.00021 | 29.87 | 1.756 | 295.0 |
| 900 | .4120 | 1394.8 | 1.279 | 0.3577 | 361 | 0.00016 | 83.01 | 1.848 | 314.0 |
| 600 | .0690 | 1291.7 | 1.310 | 0.3293 | 265 | 0.00011 | 315.28 | 1.930 | 328.0 |
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 26.07; O/F, 2.856 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 1047.5000 | 3076.8 | 1.211 | 0.4748 | 971 | 0.00056 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3600 | 573.7300 | 2887.8 | 1.213 | 0.4700 | 907 | 0.00052 | 3.26 | 0.195 | 34.1 |
| 3200 | 294.9500 | 2700.9 | 1.217 | 0.4641 | 841 | 0.00048 | 1.01 | 0.753 | 132.0 |
| 2800 | 140.1800 | 2516.7 | 1.221 | 0.4570 | 771 | 0.00043 | 1.34 | 1.043 | 182.0 |
| 2400 | 60.2930 | 2335.6 | 1.226 | 0.4480 | 697 | 0.00038 | 2.21 | 1.265 | 221.0 |
| 2000 | 22.7330 | 2158.6 | 1.234 | 0.4362 | 618 | 0.00033 | 4.26 | 1.449 | 254.0 |
| 1600 | 7.1610 | 1987.3 | 1.245 | 0.4198 | 532 | 0.00028 | 9.75 | 1.608 | 282.0 |
| 1200 | 1.7331 | 1823.8 | 1.264 | 0.3961 | 436 | 0.00022 | 27.86 | 1.746 | 306.0 |
| 900 | .4550 | 1708.4 | 1.286 | 0.3722 | 355 | 0.00017 | 75.57 | 1.837 | 322.0 |
| 600 | .0790 | 1601.0 | 1.317 | 0.3434 | 262 | 0.00012 | 278.10 | 1.918 | 336.0 |
| r, 1.30; percent fuel, 27.64; O/F, 2.618 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 1068.8000 | 3261.0 | 1.213 | 0.4839 | 965 | 0.00057 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3600 | 588.8500 | 3068.4 | 1.216 | 0.4789 | 902 | 0.00053 | 3.42 | 0.128 | 22.4 |
| 3200 | 304.6800 | 2878.0 | 1.219 | 0.4730 | 836 | 0.00048 | 1.01 | 0.737 | 130.0 |
| 2800 | 145.3800 | 2690.0 | 1.224 | 0.4657 | 766 | 0.00044 | 1.32 | 1.031 | 180.0 |
| 2400 | 63.2470 | 2505.7 | 1.229 | 0.4566 | 693 | 0.00039 | 2.14 | 1.254 | 222.0 |
| 2000 | 24.0810 | 2325.3 | 1.237 | 0.4445 | 614 | 0.00034 | 4.07 | 1.439 | 255.0 |
| 1600 | 7.6690 | 2150.7 | 1.248 | 0.4277 | 529 | 0.00028 | 9.22 | 1.598 | 283.0 |
| 1200 | 1.8810 | 1984.2 | 1.267 | 0.4035 | 434 | 0.00022 | 25.94 | 1.733 | 308.0 |
| 900 | .5010 | 1866.6 | 1.289 | 0.3791 | 353 | 0.00017 | 69.39 | 1.827 | 324.0 |
| 600 | .0880 | 1757.2 | 1.321 | 0.3502 | 260 | 0.00012 | 251.02 | 1.909 | 338.0 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 29.15; O/F, 2.431 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 622.7700 | 3251.6 | 1.219 | 0.4875 | 897 | 0.00054 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3200 | 324.5600 | 3057.8 | 1.222 | 0.4814 | 831 | 0.00049 | 1.00 | 0.704 | 125.0 |
| 2800 | 156.8300 | 2866.6 | 1.227 | 0.4740 | 763 | 0.00044 | 1.27 | 1.008 | 160.0 |
| 2400 | 66.3300 | 2678.8 | 1.232 | 0.4648 | 690 | 0.00040 | 2.03 | 1.235 | 201.0 |
| 2000 | 26.6990 | 2495.3 | 1.240 | 0.4524 | 611 | 0.00034 | 3.81 | 1.423 | 254.0 |
| 1600 | 8.5040 | 2317.7 | 1.252 | 0.4353 | 527 | 0.00029 | 8.49 | 1.584 | 283.0 |
| 1200 | 2.1380 | 2141.1 | 1.271 | 0.4106 | 432 | 0.00022 | 23.49 | 1.723 | 308.0 |
| 900 | .5730 | 2028.5 | 1.293 | 0.3860 | 352 | 0.00017 | 61.87 | 1.815 | 324.0 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 31.98; O/F, 2.127 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 772.6700 | 3634.2 | 1.226 | 0.5038 | 890 | 0.00055 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3200 | 409.3700 | 3433.9 | 1.229 | 0.4975 | 826 | 0.00051 | 1.04 | 0.562 | 101.0 |
| 2800 | 201.2300 | 3233.6 | 1.234 | 0.4898 | 758 | 0.00046 | 1.13 | 0.920 | 165.0 |
| 2400 | 89.9290 | 3042.4 | 1.240 | 0.4802 | 685 | 0.00041 | 1.71 | 1.169 | 210.0 |
| 2000 | 35.4510 | 2852.7 | 1.248 | 0.4675 | 608 | 0.00035 | 3.08 | 1.369 | 246.0 |
| 1600 | 11.7670 | 2669.9 | 1.260 | 0.4497 | 524 | 0.00031 | 6.60 | 1.539 | 277.0 |
| 1200 | 3.0350 | 2494.0 | 1.280 | 0.4245 | 431 | 0.00023 | 17.54 | 1.685 | 303.0 |
| 900 | .8470 | 2327.0 | 1.303 | 0.3995 | 351 | 0.00018 | 44.60 | 1.780 | 320.0 |
| 600 | .1580 | 2254.6 | 1.334 | 0.3709 | 260 | 0.00013 | 152.15 | 1.866 | 335.0 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 34.59; O/F, 1.891 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 1102.4000 | 4043.1 | 1.234 | 0.5192 | 888 | 0.00057 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3200 | 599.4950 | 3833.6 | 1.238 | 0.5126 | 824 | 0.00052 | 5.09 | 0.085 | 15.2 |
| 2800 | 298.6610 | 3633.3 | 1.243 | 0.5047 | 756 | 0.00047 | 1.01 | 0.750 | 133.0 |
| 2400 | 136.6220 | 3443.3 | 1.249 | 0.4948 | 684 | 0.00042 | 1.35 | 1.052 | 188.0 |
| 2000 | 55.3440 | 3253.7 | 1.257 | 0.4818 | 607 | 0.00037 | 2.27 | 1.281 | 228.0 |
| 1600 | 18.9665 | 3064.8 | 1.270 | 0.4637 | 523 | 0.00031 | 4.63 | 1.469 | 262.0 |
| 1200 | 5.0820 | 2886.7 | 1.290 | 0.4382 | 431 | 0.00024 | 11.69 | 1.628 | 290.0 |
| 900 | 1.4666 | 2740.0 | 1.313 | 0.4135 | 352 | 0.00019 | 28.58 | 1.731 | 309.0 |
| 600 | .2884 | 2620.0 | 1.343 | 0.3857 | 261 | 0.00013 | 93.35 | 1.823 | 325.0 |
| r, 3.00; percent fuel, 46.85; O/F, 1.154 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1800 | 852.5000 | 5266.2 | 1.305 | 0.5491 | 567 | 0.00040 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 517.3300 | 5157.4 | 1.312 | 0.5389 | 526 | 0.00037 | 1.39 | 0.362 | 51.0 |
| 1400 | 297.0100 | 5050.8 | 1.321 | 0.5272 | 482 | 0.00033 | 1.00 | 0.762 | 109.0 |
| 1200 | 158.9100 | 4946.6 | 1.333 | 0.5137 | 436 | 0.00029 | 1.21 | 1.010 | 145.0 |
| 1000 | 77.4010 | 4845.4 | 1.346 | 0.4987 | 387 | 0.00025 | 1.74 | 1.204 | 172.0 |
| 900 | 51.5240 | 4795.9 | 1.354 | 0.4906 | 361 | 0.00023 | 2.21 | 1.288 | 184.0 |
| 800 | 11.3800 | 4652.3 | 1.379 | 0.4666 | 275 | 0.00017 | 5.70 | 1.505 | 216.0 |
| 600 | 2.6662 | 4560.3 | 1.393 | 0.4545 | 206 | 0.00013 | 14.99 | 1.629 | 233.0 |

TABLE III. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15

| Temperature, T, °K | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c _p , cal (g)(°K) | Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise | Thermal conductivity, k, cal (cm)(sec)(°K) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coefficient, C _F | Specific impulse, I, (lb)(sec) lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 24.36; O/F, 3.108 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 865.790 | 3008.7 | 1.229 | 0.4556 | 1054 | 0.00059 | 1.239 | 0.406 | 72.8 |
| 3600 | 493.480 | 2827.4 | 1.232 | .4509 | 982 | .00055 | 1.032 | 0.806 | 144.6 |
| 3200 | 265.100 | 2648.1 | 1.236 | .4454 | 908 | .00050 | 1.373 | 1.062 | 190.5 |
| 2800 | 132.330 | 2471.2 | 1.240 | .4387 | 830 | .00045 | 2.175 | 1.264 | 226.8 |
| 2400 | 60.147 | 2297.4 | 1.246 | .4303 | 748 | .00040 | 3.976 | 1.434 | 257.3 |
| 2000 | 24.165 | 2127.3 | 1.254 | .4193 | 660 | .00035 | 8.507 | 1.582 | 283.8 |
| 1600 | 8.190 | 1962.5 | 1.266 | .4042 | 565 | .00029 | 22.370 | 1.711 | 307.1 |
| 1200 | 2.159 | 1804.8 | 1.285 | .3830 | 461 | .00023 | 56.360 | 1.797 | 322.5 |
| 900 | .612 | 1692.9 | 1.307 | .3620 | 374 | .00017 | 190.700 | 1.875 | 336.4 |
| 600 | .116 | 1587.9 | 1.336 | .3376 | 274 | .00012 | | | |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 27.51; O/F, 2.662 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 912.660 | 3350.2 | 1.233 | 0.4731 | 1037 | 0.00061 | 1.413 | 0.340 | 62.0 |
| 3600 | 523.790 | 3162.0 | 1.236 | .4682 | 967 | .00056 | 1.017 | 0.775 | 141.6 |
| 3200 | 283.530 | 2975.8 | 1.239 | .4625 | 894 | .00051 | 1.318 | 1.039 | 189.8 |
| 2800 | 142.730 | 2792.1 | 1.244 | .4556 | 818 | .00046 | 2.055 | 1.245 | 227.5 |
| 2400 | 65.500 | 2611.6 | 1.250 | .4469 | 737 | .00041 | 3.701 | 1.417 | 259.0 |
| 2000 | 26.611 | 2435.0 | 1.258 | .4354 | 651 | .00036 | 7.797 | 1.567 | 286.4 |
| 1600 | 9.142 | 2263.8 | 1.270 | .4196 | 558 | .00030 | 20.120 | 1.697 | 310.2 |
| 1200 | 2.453 | 2100.2 | 1.290 | .3972 | 455 | .00023 | 49.800 | 1.784 | 326.1 |
| 900 | .707 | 1984.3 | 1.312 | .3754 | 369 | .00018 | 164.800 | 1.862 | 340.3 |
| 600 | .136 | 1875.3 | 1.342 | .3506 | 271 | .00013 | | | |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 30.04; O/F, 2.329 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 615.220 | 3508.7 | 1.241 | 0.4844 | 956 | 0.00058 | 1.000 | 0.687 | 126.6 |
| 3200 | 336.450 | 3316.1 | 1.244 | .4784 | 884 | .00053 | 1.206 | 0.979 | 180.4 |
| 2800 | 171.330 | 3126.1 | 1.249 | .4712 | 809 | .00048 | 1.815 | 1.199 | 220.9 |
| 2400 | 79.663 | 2939.4 | 1.255 | .4622 | 729 | .00042 | 3.185 | 1.380 | 254.3 |
| 2000 | 32.861 | 2756.8 | 1.264 | .4503 | 645 | .00037 | 6.546 | 1.536 | 283.0 |
| 1600 | 11.496 | 2579.7 | 1.276 | .4339 | 553 | .00030 | 16.450 | 1.671 | 307.9 |
| 1200 | 3.154 | 2410.6 | 1.297 | .4108 | 452 | .00024 | 39.780 | 1.761 | 324.4 |
| 900 | .928 | 2290.6 | 1.319 | .3885 | 367 | .00019 | 128.200 | 1.841 | 339.2 |
| 600 | .184 | 2177.7 | 1.348 | .3637 | 270 | .00013 | | | |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 32.24; O/F, 2.071 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 810.870 | 3877.1 | 1.247 | 0.4997 | 949 | 0.00059 | 1.106 | 0.494 | 90.7 |
| 3200 | 449.060 | 3678.5 | 1.251 | .4935 | 878 | .00054 | 1.069 | 0.866 | 159.0 |
| 2800 | 231.930 | 3482.6 | 1.256 | .4860 | 804 | .00049 | 1.504 | 1.117 | 205.0 |
| 2400 | 109.590 | 3290.0 | 1.262 | .4766 | 725 | .00044 | 2.529 | 1.317 | 241.7 |
| 2000 | 46.056 | 3101.6 | 1.271 | .4644 | 641 | .00038 | 5.016 | 1.485 | 272.6 |
| 1600 | 16.470 | 2919.1 | 1.284 | .4476 | 551 | .00031 | 12.170 | 1.630 | 299.2 |
| 1200 | 4.639 | 2744.5 | 1.304 | .4241 | 451 | .00025 | 28.630 | 1.725 | 316.7 |
| 900 | 1.397 | 2620.5 | 1.327 | .4018 | 367 | .00019 | 89.450 | 1.811 | 332.3 |
| 600 | .284 | 2503.6 | 1.355 | .3775 | 271 | .00014 | | | |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 34.92; O/F, 1.864 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3200 | 655.370 | 4055.9 | 1.258 | 0.5079 | 875 | 0.00056 | 1.001 | 0.677 | 122.5 |
| 2800 | 343.640 | 3854.2 | 1.263 | .5001 | 801 | .00051 | 1.217 | 0.993 | 179.6 |
| 2400 | 165.190 | 3656.0 | 1.270 | .4905 | 723 | .00045 | 1.918 | 1.226 | 221.6 |
| 2000 | 70.808 | 3462.2 | 1.279 | .4780 | 640 | .00039 | 3.631 | 1.415 | 255.9 |
| 1600 | 25.914 | 3274.3 | 1.292 | .4609 | 550 | .00033 | 8.452 | 1.575 | 284.8 |
| 1200 | 7.502 | 3094.4 | 1.313 | .4374 | 451 | .00026 | 19.280 | 1.680 | 303.7 |
| 900 | 2.313 | 2966.4 | 1.335 | .4154 | 368 | .00020 | 58.330 | 1.773 | 320.6 |
| 600 | .483 | 2845.3 | 1.362 | .3919 | 273 | .00014 | | | |

#D/3

TABLE III. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30

| Temperature, T, °K | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise | Thermal conductivity, k, cal/(cm)(sec)(°K) | Area ratio, τ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Specific impulse, I, (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 22.56; O/F, 3.432 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 709.280 | 2932.3 | 1.250 | 0.4355 | 1155 | 0.00063 | 1.056 | 0.546 | 100.4 |
| 3600 | 420.290 | 2758.9 | 1.254 | .4311 | 1073 | .00058 | 1.063 | 0.860 | 158.1 |
| 3200 | 235.690 | 2587.5 | 1.258 | .4259 | 989 | .00053 | 1.103 | 1.084 | 199.3 |
| 2800 | 123.390 | 2418.4 | 1.262 | .4196 | 900 | .00048 | 1.157 | 1.266 | 232.8 |
| 2400 | 59.186 | 2252.0 | 1.269 | .4119 | 808 | .00042 | 1.245 | 1.455 | 261.5 |
| 2000 | 25.288 | 2089.2 | 1.277 | .4018 | 709 | .00036 | 1.350 | 1.658 | 286.6 |
| 1600 | 9.207 | 1931.1 | 1.290 | .3881 | 604 | .00030 | 1.487 | 1.888 | 308.7 |
| 1200 | 2.642 | 1779.4 | 1.309 | .3692 | 489 | .00023 | 1.673 | 2.153 | 323.6 |
| 900 | .806 | 1671.3 | 1.330 | .3512 | 394 | .00018 | 1.930 | 2.433 | 333.6 |
| 600 | .165 | 1568.9 | 1.357 | .3313 | 287 | .00013 | 2.200 | 2.733 | 337.1 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 25.37; O/F, 2.942 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 738.690 | 3244.9 | 1.252 | 0.4526 | 1131 | 0.00064 | 1.086 | 0.523 | 99.0 |
| 3600 | 438.840 | 3064.7 | 1.255 | .4480 | 1052 | .00059 | 1.049 | 0.840 | 157.2 |
| 3200 | 246.760 | 2886.6 | 1.259 | .4426 | 970 | .00054 | 1.103 | 1.059 | 199.0 |
| 2800 | 129.590 | 2710.8 | 1.264 | .4361 | 884 | .00049 | 1.173 | 1.254 | 234.6 |
| 2400 | 62.377 | 2537.9 | 1.270 | .4281 | 793 | .00043 | 1.254 | 1.452 | 260.0 |
| 2000 | 26.762 | 2368.7 | 1.279 | .4175 | 697 | .00037 | 1.359 | 1.671 | 286.0 |
| 1600 | 9.795 | 2204.4 | 1.292 | .4030 | 594 | .00031 | 1.491 | 1.930 | 308.0 |
| 1200 | 2.831 | 2047.0 | 1.312 | .3830 | 482 | .00024 | 1.723 | 2.217 | 323.7 |
| 900 | .871 | 1934.9 | 1.334 | .3642 | 389 | .00019 | 1.970 | 2.513 | 332.9 |
| 600 | .181 | 1828.7 | 1.361 | .3437 | 284 | .00013 | 2.250 | 2.827 | 341.7 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 27.98; O/F, 2.574 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 828.380 | 3564.7 | 1.255 | 0.4687 | 1113 | 0.00065 | 1.124 | 0.406 | 76.7 |
| 3600 | 494.410 | 3378.1 | 1.258 | .4639 | 1036 | .00060 | 1.018 | 0.785 | 148.1 |
| 3200 | 279.450 | 3193.7 | 1.262 | .4583 | 955 | .00055 | 1.085 | 1.030 | 194.4 |
| 2800 | 147.620 | 3011.6 | 1.267 | .4516 | 871 | .00050 | 1.165 | 1.284 | 231.0 |
| 2400 | 71.530 | 2832.6 | 1.274 | .4432 | 782 | .00044 | 1.257 | 1.497 | 261.9 |
| 2000 | 30.929 | 2657.5 | 1.282 | .4322 | 688 | .00038 | 1.363 | 1.738 | 288.8 |
| 1600 | 11.427 | 2487.4 | 1.296 | .4171 | 587 | .00031 | 1.494 | 2.018 | 306.6 |
| 1200 | 3.343 | 2324.6 | 1.316 | .3963 | 477 | .00025 | 1.655 | 2.312 | 323.4 |
| 900 | 1.040 | 2208.5 | 1.338 | .3769 | 385 | .00019 | 1.930 | 2.618 | 332.1 |
| 600 | .219 | 2098.6 | 1.365 | .3561 | 282 | .00013 | 2.214 | 2.944 | 342.4 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 30.41; O/F, 2.288 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 611.690 | 3709.2 | 1.263 | 0.4790 | 1024 | 0.00062 | 1.002 | 0.670 | 126.4 |
| 3200 | 348.360 | 3518.8 | 1.267 | .4731 | 945 | .00056 | 1.157 | 0.953 | 179.8 |
| 2800 | 185.590 | 3330.9 | 1.272 | .4661 | 862 | .00051 | 1.256 | 1.166 | 220.0 |
| 2400 | 90.812 | 3146.1 | 1.278 | .4574 | 775 | .00045 | 1.371 | 1.343 | 253.2 |
| 2000 | 39.715 | 2965.3 | 1.287 | .4460 | 682 | .00039 | 1.494 | 1.494 | 281.8 |
| 1600 | 14.872 | 2789.9 | 1.301 | .4305 | 583 | .00032 | 1.626 | 1.626 | 306.6 |
| 1200 | 4.422 | 2621.7 | 1.322 | .4093 | 474 | .00025 | 1.771 | 1.714 | 323.2 |
| 900 | 1.395 | 2501.8 | 1.343 | .3896 | 384 | .00020 | 1.930 | 1.793 | 338.2 |
| 600 | .299 | 2388.0 | 1.370 | .3690 | 282 | .00014 | 2.200 | 2.059 | 358.2 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 32.69; O/F, 2.059 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3600 | 820.240 | 4055.6 | 1.268 | 0.4934 | 1018 | 0.00063 | 1.167 | 0.454 | 84.8 |
| 3200 | 471.310 | 3859.5 | 1.272 | .4873 | 939 | .00058 | 1.038 | 0.831 | 151.0 |
| 2800 | 253.650 | 3666.0 | 1.277 | .4800 | 857 | .00052 | 1.133 | 1.079 | 195.0 |
| 2400 | 125.550 | 3475.7 | 1.284 | .4710 | 770 | .00046 | 1.243 | 1.277 | 230.3 |
| 2000 | 55.646 | 3289.6 | 1.294 | .4593 | 679 | .00040 | 1.363 | 1.443 | 261.5 |
| 1600 | 21.168 | 3108.8 | 1.307 | .4435 | 581 | .00033 | 1.494 | 1.626 | 286.0 |
| 1200 | 6.412 | 2935.5 | 1.328 | .4220 | 473 | .00026 | 1.630 | 1.771 | 306.6 |
| 900 | 2.056 | 2811.8 | 1.350 | .4024 | 384 | .00020 | 1.771 | 1.888 | 323.2 |
| 600 | .448 | 2694.1 | 1.375 | .3824 | 283 | .00015 | 1.930 | 2.059 | 338.2 |

TABLE III. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression from combustion-chamber pressure of 500 lb/sq in. abs.]

(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50

| Temperature, T, °K | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, C_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise | Thermal conductivity, k, cal/(sec)(cm)(°K) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Specific impulse, I, (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 20.03; O/F, 3.992 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 809.530 | 2970.6 | 1.280 | 0.4111 | 1415 | 0.00074 | --- | --- | --- |
| 4000 | 524.630 | 2806.9 | 1.283 | .4074 | 1320 | .00069 | 1.434 | 0.342 | 65.3 |
| 3600 | 326.290 | 2644.7 | 1.287 | .4033 | 1221 | .00063 | 1.000 | 0.709 | 135.5 |
| 3200 | 192.980 | 2484.3 | 1.291 | .3986 | 1120 | .00057 | 1.133 | 0.941 | 179.8 |
| 2800 | 107.210 | 2326.0 | 1.297 | .3930 | 1014 | .00051 | 1.494 | 1.124 | 214.7 |
| 2400 | 54.973 | 2170.1 | 1.304 | .3861 | 904 | .00045 | 2.196 | 1.279 | 244.3 |
| 2000 | 25.350 | 2017.4 | 1.313 | .3772 | 788 | .00039 | 3.588 | 1.414 | 270.1 |
| 1600 | 10.086 | 1868.7 | 1.326 | .3654 | 665 | .00032 | 6.650 | 1.534 | 293.1 |
| 1200 | 3.215 | 1725.6 | 1.346 | .3495 | 534 | .00025 | 14.620 | 1.641 | 313.6 |
| 900 | 1.075 | 1622.8 | 1.366 | .3354 | 426 | .00019 | 31.390 | 1.714 | 327.6 |
| 600 | .245 | 1524.3 | 1.389 | .3213 | 308 | .00013 | 88.320 | 1.782 | 340.4 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 22.62; O/F, 3.421 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 828.500 | 3248.1 | 1.279 | 0.4274 | 1382 | 0.00075 | --- | --- | --- |
| 4000 | 536.300 | 3077.9 | 1.282 | .4236 | 1289 | .00070 | 1.540 | 0.313 | 60.7 |
| 3600 | 333.110 | 2909.3 | 1.286 | .4193 | 1194 | .00064 | 1.000 | 0.698 | 135.5 |
| 3200 | 196.730 | 2742.5 | 1.290 | .4145 | 1095 | .00058 | 1.125 | 0.934 | 181.3 |
| 2800 | 109.110 | 2577.8 | 1.296 | .4087 | 992 | .00052 | 1.481 | 1.119 | 217.3 |
| 2400 | 55.842 | 2415.7 | 1.302 | .4015 | 885 | .00046 | 2.176 | 1.275 | 247.6 |
| 2000 | 25.698 | 2256.9 | 1.312 | .3922 | 772 | .00039 | 3.560 | 1.412 | 274.1 |
| 1600 | 10.204 | 2102.4 | 1.326 | .3796 | 653 | .00032 | 6.607 | 1.533 | 297.6 |
| 1200 | 3.247 | 1953.8 | 1.346 | .3628 | 524 | .00025 | 14.550 | 1.641 | 318.6 |
| 900 | 1.084 | 1847.2 | 1.366 | .3477 | 419 | .00019 | 31.230 | 1.715 | 332.8 |
| 600 | .248 | 1745.1 | 1.389 | .3329 | 303 | .00014 | 87.740 | 1.782 | 345.9 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 25.04; O/F, 2.994 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 895.750 | 3531.3 | 1.279 | 0.4431 | 1353 | 0.00076 | --- | --- | --- |
| 4000 | 580.030 | 3354.9 | 1.283 | .4391 | 1263 | .00071 | 2.627 | 0.173 | 33.8 |
| 3600 | 360.410 | 3180.2 | 1.286 | .4346 | 1170 | .00065 | 1.006 | 0.652 | 127.9 |
| 3200 | 212.950 | 3007.3 | 1.291 | .4296 | 1074 | .00059 | 1.093 | 0.904 | 177.2 |
| 2800 | 118.170 | 2836.6 | 1.296 | .4236 | 974 | .00053 | 1.420 | 1.097 | 215.0 |
| 2400 | 60.517 | 2668.6 | 1.303 | .4161 | 869 | .00047 | 2.071 | 1.259 | 246.7 |
| 2000 | 27.873 | 2504.0 | 1.312 | .4064 | 759 | .00040 | 3.372 | 1.399 | 274.2 |
| 1600 | 11.081 | 2344.0 | 1.326 | .3932 | 642 | .00033 | 6.232 | 1.523 | 298.5 |
| 1200 | 3.533 | 2190.1 | 1.347 | .3756 | 517 | .00026 | 13.670 | 1.634 | 320.2 |
| 900 | 1.184 | 2079.7 | 1.368 | .3599 | 414 | .00020 | 29.250 | 1.708 | 334.8 |
| 600 | .271 | 1974.1 | 1.390 | .3445 | 300 | .00014 | 81.800 | 1.777 | 348.3 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 27.31; O/F, 2.661 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 674.500 | 3647.3 | 1.284 | 0.4539 | 1243 | 0.00072 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3600 | 420.080 | 3466.6 | 1.288 | .4493 | 1152 | .00066 | 1.060 | 0.551 | 108.1 |
| 3200 | 248.860 | 3287.9 | 1.292 | .4440 | 1058 | .00060 | 1.041 | 0.841 | 165.0 |
| 2800 | 138.510 | 3111.6 | 1.298 | .4377 | 960 | .00054 | 1.309 | 1.051 | 206.3 |
| 2400 | 71.186 | 2938.0 | 1.305 | .4300 | 857 | .00048 | 1.876 | 1.224 | 240.2 |
| 2000 | 32.923 | 2767.9 | 1.315 | .4198 | 750 | .00041 | 3.016 | 1.373 | 269.2 |
| 1600 | 13.154 | 2602.6 | 1.329 | .4062 | 635 | .00034 | 5.515 | 1.502 | 294.7 |
| 1200 | 4.220 | 2443.6 | 1.349 | .3880 | 512 | .00026 | 11.980 | 1.617 | 317.3 |
| 900 | 1.422 | 2329.5 | 1.370 | .3720 | 411 | .00020 | 25.420 | 1.695 | 332.6 |
| 600 | .328 | 2220.3 | 1.393 | .3564 | 298 | .00014 | 70.520 | 1.766 | 346.6 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 29.46; O/F, 2.395 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 842.100 | 3956.3 | 1.287 | 0.4682 | 1229 | 0.00074 | --- | --- | --- |
| 3600 | 526.430 | 3770.0 | 1.291 | .4632 | 1139 | .00068 | 1.452 | 0.338 | 65.9 |
| 3200 | 313.200 | 3585.8 | 1.296 | .4577 | 1047 | .00062 | 1.001 | 0.732 | 142.7 |
| 2800 | 175.190 | 3403.9 | 1.301 | .4511 | 950 | .00055 | 1.175 | 0.976 | 190.2 |
| 2400 | 90.549 | 3225.0 | 1.308 | .4431 | 849 | .00049 | 1.630 | 1.167 | 227.5 |
| 2000 | 42.159 | 3049.8 | 1.318 | .4326 | 743 | .00042 | 2.564 | 1.328 | 258.9 |
| 1600 | 16.978 | 2879.4 | 1.332 | .4187 | 631 | .00035 | 4.608 | 1.468 | 286.1 |
| 1200 | 5.498 | 2715.5 | 1.353 | .4002 | 509 | .00027 | 9.849 | 1.591 | 310.0 |
| 1000 | 2.760 | 2636.5 | 1.366 | .3895 | 444 | .00023 | 15.790 | 1.646 | 320.9 |
| 900 | 1.868 | 2597.8 | 1.374 | .3840 | 409 | .00021 | 20.670 | 1.673 | 326.1 |
| 600 | .435 | 2485.0 | 1.395 | .3687 | 299 | .00015 | 56.680 | 1.749 | 340.8 |

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TABLE III. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR
JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression from
combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37

| Temperature, T_e , °K | Static pressure, P_e , lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h_e , cal/g | Isen- tropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Absolute viscosi- ty, μ , micro- poises | Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec) (cm)(°K) | Area ratio, c | Thrust coeffi- cient, C_F | Speci- fic im- pulse, I_s , (lb)(sec) lb |
|--|--|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 14.83; O/F, 5.743 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 5895.0 | 27335.8 | 1.321 | 0.3678 | 1583 | 0.00076 | 5.53 | 0.082 | 15.3 |
| 4000 | 3950.1 | 2589.3 | 1.324 | .3648 | 1474 | .00070 | 1.03 | .611 | 113.5 |
| 3600 | 2389.9 | 2444.0 | 1.328 | .3615 | 1361 | .00064 | 1.04 | .858 | 159.3 |
| 3200 | 141.5 | 2300.1 | 1.333 | .3578 | 1246 | .00058 | 1.27 | 1.047 | 194.3 |
| 2800 | 77.5 | 2157.9 | 1.338 | .3534 | 1126 | .00052 | 1.74 | 1.204 | 223.6 |
| 2400 | 38.3 | 2017.5 | 1.345 | .3480 | 1001 | .00046 | 2.63 | 1.341 | 249.0 |
| 2000 | 16.5 | 1879.7 | 1.355 | .3410 | 870 | .00039 | 4.47 | 1.462 | 271.5 |
| 1600 | 5.8 | 1745.0 | 1.368 | .3318 | 733 | .00032 | 6.91 | 1.571 | 291.5 |
| 1200 | 2.1 | 1614.6 | 1.387 | .3199 | 586 | .00025 | 17.58 | 1.645 | 305.4 |
| 900 | 1.1 | 1520.1 | 1.405 | .3099 | 466 | .00020 | 44.90 | 1.714 | 318.8 |
| 600 | .5 | 1428.5 | 1.422 | .3010 | 336 | .00014 | | | |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 19.60; O/F, 4.102 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4800 | 816.8 | 3198.8 | 1.306 | 0.3999 | 1664 | 0.00086 | 2.02 | 0.233 | 46.9 |
| 4400 | 564.5 | 3039.6 | 1.310 | .3961 | 1557 | .00080 | 1.02 | .625 | 126.2 |
| 4000 | 378.0 | 2881.9 | 1.314 | .3927 | 1449 | .00074 | 1.04 | .853 | 171.9 |
| 3600 | 243.6 | 2725.5 | 1.317 | .3890 | 1337 | .00068 | 1.25 | 1.029 | 207.4 |
| 3200 | 149.8 | 2570.8 | 1.322 | .3848 | 1222 | .00061 | 1.65 | 1.178 | 237.3 |
| 2800 | 86.9 | 2417.8 | 1.328 | .3798 | 1102 | .00055 | 2.35 | 1.307 | 263.5 |
| 2400 | 46.7 | 2267.1 | 1.335 | .3736 | 979 | .00048 | 3.71 | 1.424 | 286.9 |
| 2000 | 22.7 | 2119.2 | 1.345 | .3655 | 849 | .00041 | 6.52 | 1.528 | 307.9 |
| 1600 | 9.6 | 1975.1 | 1.359 | .3546 | 713 | .00034 | 13.38 | 1.623 | 327.0 |
| 1200 | 3.3 | 1835.9 | 1.380 | .3405 | 568 | .00026 | 26.93 | 1.698 | 340.1 |
| 900 | 1.1 | 1735.6 | 1.399 | .3286 | 451 | .00020 | 70.08 | 1.748 | 342.3 |
| 600 | .2 | 1638.6 | 1.417 | .3185 | 324 | .00014 | | | |
| r, 1.50; percent fuel, 20.71; O/F, 3.829 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4800 | 806.4 | 3305.1 | 1.304 | 0.4074 | 1647 | 0.00087 | 1.83 | 0.260 | 52.8 |
| 4400 | 556.0 | 3142.9 | 1.307 | .4035 | 1542 | .00080 | 1.01 | .637 | 129.3 |
| 4000 | 371.3 | 2982.2 | 1.311 | .4000 | 1434 | .00074 | 1.05 | .861 | 175.0 |
| 3600 | 238.8 | 2823.0 | 1.315 | .3962 | 1324 | .00068 | 1.27 | 1.036 | 210.6 |
| 3200 | 146.3 | 2665.3 | 1.319 | .3919 | 1209 | .00062 | 1.68 | 1.184 | 240.6 |
| 2800 | 84.5 | 2509.6 | 1.325 | .3868 | 1092 | .00055 | 2.42 | 1.313 | 265.9 |
| 2400 | 45.3 | 2356.1 | 1.332 | .3804 | 969 | .00048 | 3.81 | 1.429 | 290.4 |
| 2000 | 21.9 | 2205.5 | 1.342 | .3720 | 841 | .00041 | 6.73 | 1.533 | 311.6 |
| 1600 | 9.2 | 2058.9 | 1.357 | .3609 | 706 | .00034 | 13.90 | 1.628 | 330.0 |
| 1200 | 3.1 | 1917.3 | 1.377 | .3463 | 563 | .00026 | 28.11 | 1.693 | 344.0 |
| 900 | 1.1 | 1815.3 | 1.397 | .3340 | 447 | .00020 | 73.57 | 1.753 | 356.2 |
| 600 | .2 | 1716.7 | 1.415 | .3234 | 321 | .00014 | | | |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 21.79; O/F, 3.589 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 602.4 | 3283.7 | 1.297 | 0.4136 | 1497 | 0.00080 | 1.03 | 0.590 | 119.1 |
| 4000 | 399.9 | 3119.1 | 1.301 | .4098 | 1393 | .00074 | 1.04 | .835 | 168.5 |
| 3600 | 259.3 | 2955.9 | 1.305 | .4057 | 1286 | .00067 | 1.24 | 1.081 | 204.0 |
| 3200 | 153.3 | 2794.6 | 1.309 | .4011 | 1176 | .00061 | 1.66 | 1.176 | 237.3 |
| 2800 | 87.4 | 2635.2 | 1.315 | .3956 | 1061 | .00055 | 2.41 | 1.311 | 264.5 |
| 2400 | 46.1 | 2478.2 | 1.322 | .3889 | 943 | .00048 | 3.85 | 1.431 | 288.7 |
| 2000 | 22.0 | 2324.4 | 1.332 | .3800 | 818 | .00041 | 6.92 | 1.539 | 310.4 |
| 1600 | 9.1 | 2174.6 | 1.346 | .3683 | 688 | .00033 | 14.59 | 1.636 | 330.0 |
| 1200 | 3.0 | 2030.2 | 1.367 | .3531 | 548 | .00026 | 30.11 | 1.703 | 343.5 |
| 900 | 1.0 | 1926.2 | 1.386 | .3402 | 435 | .00020 | 80.83 | 1.764 | 356.0 |
| 600 | .2 | 1825.9 | 1.405 | .3288 | 312 | .00014 | | | |
| r, 2.50; percent fuel, 30.33; O/F, 2.297 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 682.1 | 4178.2 | 1.250 | 0.4858 | 1570 | 0.00096 | 1.04 | 0.574 | 112.0 |
| 3600 | 404.1 | 3984.6 | 1.254 | .4809 | 1447 | .00087 | 1.08 | .876 | 170.8 |
| 3200 | 228.7 | 3793.3 | 1.258 | .4743 | 1321 | .00079 | 1.44 | 1.094 | 213.4 |
| 2800 | 118.7 | 3605.3 | 1.264 | .4658 | 1190 | .00070 | 2.20 | 1.273 | 248.3 |
| 2400 | 57.2 | 3420.4 | 1.270 | .4577 | 1055 | .00061 | 3.82 | 1.426 | 278.2 |
| 2000 | 24.5 | 3239.5 | 1.279 | .4460 | 913 | .00052 | 7.52 | 1.560 | 304.4 |
| 1600 | 8.9 | 3064.1 | 1.292 | .4307 | 765 | .00042 | 18.40 | 1.679 | 327.6 |
| 1200 | 2.5 | 2895.7 | 1.311 | .4102 | 607 | .00032 | 43.10 | 1.759 | 343.2 |
| 900 | 0.9 | 2775.2 | 1.330 | .3927 | 480 | .00025 | 135.7 | 1.832 | 357.5 |
| 600 | .1 | 2660.2 | 1.353 | .3734 | 343 | .00017 | | | |

TABLE III. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or compression from combustion-chamber pressure of 500 lb/sq in. abs.]

(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen)

| Temperature, T, °K | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, cp, cal/(g)(°K) | Absolute viscosity μ , micro-poise | Thermal conductivity, k, cal/(cm)(sec)(°K) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coefficient, C _F | Specific impulse, I, (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 11.01; O/F, 8.083 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 629.59 | 2635.1 | 1.246 | 0.3669 | 1107 | 0.00051 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 3600 | 370.72 | 2489.4 | 1.250 | .3619 | 1026 | .00046 | 1.010 | 0.630 | 107.1 |
| 3200 | 206.77 | 2345.6 | 1.255 | .3567 | 943 | .00042 | 1.113 | .911 | 154.9 |
| 2800 | 107.75 | 2204.1 | 1.260 | .3510 | 857 | .00038 | 1.519 | 1.121 | 190.5 |
| 2400 | 51.440 | 2065.0 | 1.267 | .3445 | 767 | .00033 | 2.362 | 1.295 | 220.0 |
| 2000 | 21.838 | 1928.7 | 1.274 | .3368 | 671 | .00029 | 4.155 | 1.445 | 245.5 |
| 1600 | 7.856 | 1795.7 | 1.284 | .3274 | 570 | .00024 | 8.463 | 1.577 | 268.0 |
| 1200 | 2.193 | 1667.0 | 1.298 | .3158 | 461 | .00019 | 21.153 | 1.696 | 288.2 |
| 900 | .639 | 1573.8 | 1.311 | .3055 | 371 | .00015 | 51.925 | 1.777 | 301.9 |
| r, 1.50; percent fuel, 15.65; O/F, 5.389 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 990.47 | 3217.5 | 1.227 | 0.4040 | 1222 | 0.00061 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 593.35 | 3057.1 | 1.230 | .3984 | 1140 | .00056 | 4.431 | 0.098 | 17.0 |
| 3600 | 339.46 | 2898.8 | 1.235 | .3926 | 1055 | .00051 | 1.000 | .681 | 118.6 |
| 3200 | 183.55 | 2743.0 | 1.239 | .3865 | 967 | .00046 | 1.173 | .954 | 166.2 |
| 2800 | 92.494 | 2589.8 | 1.245 | .3796 | 876 | .00041 | 1.673 | 1.162 | 202.4 |
| 2400 | 42.588 | 2439.5 | 1.251 | .3717 | 781 | .00036 | 2.712 | 1.334 | 232.4 |
| 2000 | 17.365 | 2292.6 | 1.259 | .3623 | 682 | .00031 | 4.983 | 1.484 | 258.5 |
| 1600 | 5.981 | 2150.0 | 1.270 | .3506 | 576 | .00026 | 10.627 | 1.616 | 281.5 |
| 1200 | 1.593 | 2012.5 | 1.285 | .3362 | 462 | .00020 | 27.904 | 1.733 | 302.0 |
| 900 | .446 | 1913.5 | 1.299 | .3241 | 369 | .00015 | 71.384 | 1.813 | 315.9 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 19.84; O/F, 4.041 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 779.01 | 3540.4 | 1.208 | 0.4363 | 1274 | 0.00068 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 449.96 | 3367.2 | 1.212 | .4300 | 1186 | .00062 | 1.101 | 0.488 | 87.9 |
| 3600 | 247.51 | 3196.5 | 1.216 | .4235 | 1096 | .00057 | 1.054 | .834 | 150.3 |
| 3200 | 128.23 | 3028.5 | 1.235 | .4164 | 1003 | .00049 | 1.410 | 1.070 | 192.9 |
| 2800 | 61.656 | 2863.4 | 1.226 | .4086 | 907 | .00046 | 2.179 | 1.260 | 227.1 |
| 2400 | 26.939 | 2701.8 | 1.232 | .3994 | 807 | .00040 | 3.789 | 1.421 | 256.2 |
| 2000 | 10.367 | 2544.1 | 1.240 | .3884 | 702 | .00034 | 7.461 | 1.563 | 281.7 |
| 1600 | 3.342 | 2391.4 | 1.251 | .3747 | 591 | .00028 | 17.135 | 1.689 | 304.4 |
| 1200 | .824 | 2244.8 | 1.266 | .3576 | 471 | .00021 | 48.851 | 1.801 | 324.6 |
| 900 | .216 | 2139.7 | 1.281 | .3431 | 374 | .00016 | 134.105 | 1.878 | 338.4 |
| r, 2.80; percent fuel, 25.73; O/F, 2.887 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 724.75 | 4079.1 | 1.202 | 0.4776 | 1935 | 0.00112 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 413.02 | 3889.3 | 1.206 | .4710 | 1788 | .00102 | 1.040 | 0.553 | 103.9 |
| 3600 | 223.78 | 3702.3 | 1.209 | .4642 | 1639 | .00093 | 1.090 | .875 | 164.5 |
| 3200 | 113.97 | 3518.1 | 1.214 | .4567 | 1486 | .00083 | 1.510 | 1.105 | 207.6 |
| 2800 | 53.745 | 3337.0 | 1.218 | .4484 | 1329 | .00073 | 2.400 | 1.291 | 242.6 |
| 2400 | 22.963 | 3159.6 | 1.224 | .4385 | 1167 | .00063 | 4.280 | 1.450 | 272.5 |
| 2000 | 8.612 | 2986.6 | 1.232 | .4262 | 1001 | .00053 | 8.670 | 1.590 | 298.9 |
| 1600 | 2.696 | 2819.1 | 1.243 | .4106 | 828 | .00042 | 20.560 | 1.715 | 322.4 |
| 1200 | .843 | 2658.8 | 1.260 | .3899 | 646 | .00032 | 60.650 | 1.827 | 343.3 |
| 900 | .165 | 2544.4 | 1.275 | .3727 | 502 | .00024 | 170.70 | 1.902 | 357.5 |

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CB-3 back

TABLE III. - Concluded. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED EXIT TEMPERATURES FOR JP-4

FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion or
compression from combustion-chamber pressure of 600
lb/sq in. abs.]

(f) Concluded. Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen)

| Temperature, T, °K | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Enthalpy, h, cal/g | Isen- tropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c_p , cal (g)(°K) | Absol- ute vis- cosity μ , micro- poises | Thermal con- ductivity k, cal (cm)(sec)(°K) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coeffi- cient, C_F | Specific impulse, I, (lb)(sec) lb |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| r, 3.00; percent fuel, 27.07; O/F, 2.694 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 739.12 | 4213.5 | 1.200 | 0.4879 | 2119 | 0.00127 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 419.19 | 4019.7 | 1.204 | .4812 | 1955 | .00116 | 1.050 | 0.542 | 102.4 |
| 3600 | 225.92 | 3828.6 | 1.207 | .4742 | 1787 | .00105 | 1.090 | .871 | 164.6 |
| 3200 | 114.41 | 3640.4 | 1.211 | .4666 | 1616 | .00093 | 1.510 | 1.103 | 208.5 |
| 2800 | 53.598 | 3455.4 | 1.216 | .4581 | 1441 | .00082 | 2.410 | 1.292 | 244.1 |
| 2400 | 22.732 | 3274.2 | 1.222 | .4479 | 1262 | .00069 | 4.330 | 1.453 | 274.5 |
| 2000 | 84.54 | 3097.4 | 1.230 | .4354 | 1078 | .00059 | 8.830 | 1.594 | 301.2 |
| 1600 | 26.21 | 2926.3 | 1.241 | .4193 | 887 | .00046 | 21.130 | 1.720 | 325.0 |
| 1200 | 6.19 | 2762.7 | 1.257 | .3979 | 689 | .00035 | 63.030 | 1.852 | 346.2 |
| 900 | 1.57 | 2646.0 | 1.273 | .3799 | 533 | .00026 | 179.05 | 1.908 | 360.6 |
| r, 3.50; percent fuel, 30.22; O/F, 2.309 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 830.78 | 4554.4 | 1.195 | 0.5133 | 2550 | 0.00158 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 464.76 | 4350.5 | 1.198 | .5062 | 2341 | .00143 | 1.130 | 0.458 | 87.1 |
| 3600 | 246.79 | 4149.5 | 1.201 | .4989 | 2130 | .00129 | 1.080 | .833 | 158.4 |
| 3200 | 122.95 | 3951.5 | 1.205 | .4909 | 1916 | .00114 | 1.450 | 1.082 | 205.7 |
| 2800 | 56.562 | 3757.0 | 1.210 | .4818 | 1698 | .00100 | 2.340 | 1.280 | 243.4 |
| 2400 | 23.503 | 3566.3 | 1.216 | .4711 | 1477 | .00085 | 4.260 | 1.449 | 275.4 |
| 2000 | 8.539 | 3380.4 | 1.224 | .4577 | 1251 | .00070 | 8.870 | 1.596 | 303.3 |
| 1600 | 2.576 | 3200.6 | 1.234 | .4406 | 1020 | .00056 | 21.740 | 1.726 | 328.1 |
| 1200 | .589 | 3028.8 | 1.251 | .4173 | 783 | .00041 | 66.830 | 1.842 | 350.1 |
| 900 | .145 | 2906.5 | 1.266 | .3978 | 600 | .00030 | 194.93 | 1.920 | 365.0 |
| r, 4.00; percent fuel, 33.10; O/F, 2.021 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4400 | 1022.20 | 4902.9 | 1.189 | 0.5381 | 3858 | 0.00184 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4000 | 563.19 | 4689.2 | 1.192 | .5305 | 2617 | .00167 | 1.920 | 0.230 | 43.5 |
| 3600 | 294.16 | 4478.5 | 1.195 | .5227 | 2373 | .00149 | 1.010 | .751 | 142.2 |
| 3200 | 143.93 | 4271.1 | 1.199 | .5142 | 2127 | .00132 | 1.340 | 1.033 | 195.6 |
| 2800 | 64.911 | 4067.3 | 1.204 | .5046 | 1878 | .00115 | 2.150 | 1.250 | 236.6 |
| 2400 | 26.379 | 3867.7 | 1.209 | .4933 | 1626 | .00098 | 3.960 | 1.431 | 270.9 |
| 2000 | 9.345 | 3673.1 | 1.217 | .4791 | 1371 | .00080 | 8.390 | 1.587 | 300.5 |
| 1600 | 2.738 | 3485.0 | 1.228 | .4608 | 1112 | .00063 | 21.070 | 1.725 | 326.6 |
| 1200 | .604 | 3305.3 | 1.244 | .4359 | 848 | .00046 | 66.850 | 1.847 | 349.7 |
| 900 | .145 | 3177.7 | 1.259 | .4149 | 646 | .00034 | 200.73 | 1.929 | 365.2 |
| r, 5.00; percent fuel, 38.22; O/F, 1.617 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4000 | 981.05 | 5361.6 | 1.181 | 0.5753 | 2835 | 0.00194 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 3600 | 496.15 | 5133.2 | 1.184 | .5664 | 2569 | .00174 | 1.240 | 0.395 | 73.0 |
| 3200 | 234.40 | 4908.6 | 1.188 | .5568 | 2300 | .00153 | 1.080 | .854 | 157.7 |
| 2800 | 101.73 | 4688.0 | 1.193 | .5461 | 2029 | .00133 | 1.630 | 1.136 | 209.9 |
| 2400 | 39.609 | 4472.0 | 1.198 | .5334 | 1755 | .00113 | 3.010 | 1.357 | 250.7 |
| 2000 | 13.366 | 4261.6 | 1.205 | .5177 | 1477 | .00093 | 6.550 | 1.542 | 284.9 |
| 1600 | 3.701 | 4058.4 | 1.216 | .4974 | 1196 | .00073 | 17.140 | 1.702 | 314.4 |
| 1200 | .764 | 3864.7 | 1.231 | .4697 | 910 | .00053 | 57.530 | 1.841 | 340.2 |
| 900 | .172 | 3727.4 | 1.246 | .4461 | 692 | .00039 | 182.48 | 1.934 | 357.3 |

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TABLE IV. - THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 8 FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH TWO FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen)

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T , °K | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific impulse, I_s , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 22.71; O/F, 3.403 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3612 | 2531.6 | 0.451 | 1.209 | 0.129 | 3.326 | 22.0 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3600 | 2526.0 | .451 | 1.209 | .182 | 3.404 | 22.0 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3588 | 2520.6 | .451 | 1.209 | .390 | 3.500 | 22.0 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3500 | 2481.0 | .449 | 1.210 | .568 | 3.681 | 22.0 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3450 | 2442.4 | .448 | 1.211 | .681 | 3.800 | 22.0 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3400 | 2404.4 | .446 | 1.212 | .795 | 3.930 | 22.0 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 3350 | 2367.7 | .444 | 1.213 | 1.021 | 4.080 | 22.0 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 3300 | 2332.1 | .439 | 1.216 | 1.215 | 4.250 | 22.0 |
| 1.4000 | 200.00 | 3200 | 2204.0 | .432 | 1.220 | | | 22.0 |
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 26.07; O/F, 2.836 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3628 | 2901.1 | 0.470 | 1.213 | 0.130 | 3.330 | 22.9 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3616 | 2895.5 | .470 | 1.213 | .182 | 3.403 | 22.9 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3604 | 2890.0 | .470 | 1.213 | .390 | 3.500 | 22.9 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3500 | 2854.4 | .469 | 1.214 | .568 | 3.681 | 22.9 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3450 | 2818.8 | .465 | 1.216 | .681 | 3.800 | 22.9 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3400 | 2783.2 | .463 | 1.217 | .795 | 3.930 | 22.9 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 3350 | 2747.6 | .458 | 1.220 | 1.021 | 4.080 | 22.9 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 3300 | 2712.0 | .450 | 1.225 | 1.215 | 4.250 | 22.9 |
| r, 1.30; percent fuel, 27.64; O/F, 2.618 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3612 | 3074.1 | 0.479 | 1.216 | 0.130 | 3.330 | 23.0 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3600 | 3068.5 | .479 | 1.216 | .182 | 3.403 | 23.0 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3588 | 3062.9 | .477 | 1.217 | .390 | 3.500 | 23.0 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3500 | 3027.3 | .476 | 1.218 | .568 | 3.681 | 23.0 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3450 | 2991.7 | .474 | 1.219 | .681 | 3.800 | 23.0 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3400 | 2956.1 | .472 | 1.220 | .795 | 3.930 | 23.0 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 3350 | 2920.5 | .466 | 1.223 | 1.021 | 4.080 | 23.0 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 3300 | 2884.9 | .459 | 1.228 | 1.215 | 4.250 | 23.0 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 29.15; O/F, 2.431 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3576 | 3239.9 | 0.487 | 1.219 | 0.130 | 3.330 | 23.2 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3564 | 3234.3 | .487 | 1.219 | .182 | 3.410 | 23.2 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3552 | 3228.7 | .487 | 1.219 | .391 | 3.500 | 23.2 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3500 | 3193.1 | .486 | 1.220 | .571 | 3.681 | 23.2 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3450 | 3157.5 | .484 | 1.221 | .685 | 3.800 | 23.2 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3400 | 3121.9 | .482 | 1.222 | .798 | 3.930 | 23.2 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 3350 | 3086.3 | .480 | 1.223 | 1.022 | 4.080 | 23.2 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 3300 | 3050.7 | .474 | 1.227 | 1.214 | 4.250 | 23.2 |
| 1.4000 | 200.00 | 3200 | 2915.1 | .466 | 1.231 | | | 23.2 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 31.98; O/F, 2.127 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3436 | 3551.6 | 0.501 | 1.227 | 0.130 | 3.343 | 23.4 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3424 | 3545.9 | .501 | 1.227 | .183 | 3.416 | 23.4 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3412 | 3540.2 | .501 | 1.227 | .392 | 3.500 | 23.4 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3350 | 3494.5 | .499 | 1.228 | .574 | 3.681 | 23.4 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3300 | 3458.8 | .497 | 1.230 | .687 | 3.800 | 23.4 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3250 | 3423.1 | .495 | 1.231 | .800 | 3.930 | 23.4 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 3200 | 3387.4 | .493 | 1.232 | 1.022 | 4.080 | 23.4 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 3150 | 3351.7 | .486 | 1.236 | 1.214 | 4.250 | 23.4 |
| 1.4000 | 200.00 | 3050 | 3216.0 | .478 | 1.241 | | | 23.4 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 34.59; O/F, 1.891 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 3205 | 3839.4 | 0.513 | 1.238 | 0.130 | 3.354 | 23.7 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 3193 | 3833.7 | .513 | 1.238 | .183 | 3.427 | 23.7 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 3181 | 3828.0 | .512 | 1.238 | .393 | 3.500 | 23.7 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 3100 | 3782.3 | .511 | 1.239 | .579 | 3.681 | 23.7 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 3050 | 3746.6 | .508 | 1.241 | .691 | 3.800 | 23.7 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 3000 | 3710.9 | .506 | 1.242 | .803 | 3.930 | 23.7 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 2950 | 3675.2 | .503 | 1.243 | 1.023 | 4.080 | 23.7 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 2900 | 3639.5 | .496 | 1.248 | 1.213 | 4.250 | 23.7 |
| 1.4000 | 200.00 | 2800 | 3503.8 | .486 | 1.254 | | | 23.7 |
| r, 3.00; percent fuel, 46.85; O/F, 1.134 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0000 | 600.00 | 1657 | 5188.4 | 0.542 | 1.310 | 0.133 | 3.423 | 19.1 |
| 1.0200 | 588.24 | 1650 | 5184.2 | .542 | 1.310 | .187 | 3.471 | 19.1 |
| 1.0400 | 576.92 | 1642 | 5180.1 | .541 | 1.311 | .400 | 3.570 | 19.1 |
| 1.1000 | 500.00 | 1587 | 5150.4 | .538 | 1.313 | .606 | 3.688 | 19.1 |
| 1.1500 | 450.00 | 1496 | 5101.4 | .533 | 1.317 | .715 | 3.800 | 19.1 |
| 1.2000 | 400.00 | 1431 | 5067.2 | .529 | 1.320 | .825 | 3.930 | 19.1 |
| 1.2500 | 350.00 | 1355 | 5027.3 | .524 | 1.324 | 1.029 | 4.080 | 19.1 |
| 1.3000 | 300.00 | 1283 | 4987.8 | .518 | 1.334 | 1.211 | 4.250 | 19.1 |
| 1.4000 | 200.00 | 1183 | 4841.4 | .498 | 1.347 | | | 19.1 |

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TABLE IV. - Concluded. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 to 8.

FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH TWO FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T , $^{\circ}K$ | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Isentropic exponent, γ | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)($^{\circ}K$) | Area ratio, ϵ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Specific impulse, I_s , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 14.83; O/F, 5.743 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4007 | 2592.0 | 1.324 | 0.365 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.02 | 588.24 | 3988 | 2584.9 | 1.325 | .365 | 3.433 | 0.134 | 24.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3969 | 2578.0 | 1.325 | .365 | 2.478 | .188 | 34.9 |
| 1.20 | 500.00 | 3832 | 2528.1 | 1.326 | .363 | 1.292 | .401 | 74.5 |
| 1.54 | 388.99 | 3602 | 2444.8 | 1.328 | .362 | 1.028 | .610 | 113.2 |
| ^a 1.85 | 324.15 | 3443 | 2387.4 | 1.330 | .360 | 1.000 | .719 | 133.4 |
| 2.31 | 259.33 | 3257 | 2320.6 | 1.332 | .358 | 1.027 | .828 | 153.7 |
| 4.00 | 150.00 | 2839 | 2171.7 | 1.338 | .354 | 1.243 | 1.030 | 191.2 |
| 8.00 | 75.00 | 2380 | 2010.5 | 1.346 | .348 | 1.772 | 1.211 | 224.9 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 19.60; O/F, 4.102 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4464 | 3064.9 | 1.309 | 0.397 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.02 | 588.24 | 4443 | 3056.6 | 1.310 | .396 | 3.419 | 0.133 | 26.3 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 4423 | 3048.6 | 1.310 | .396 | 2.469 | .187 | 37.7 |
| 1.20 | 500.00 | 4275 | 2990.2 | 1.311 | .395 | 1.288 | .400 | 80.6 |
| 1.53 | 390.93 | 4032 | 2894.5 | 1.313 | .393 | 1.028 | .604 | 121.8 |
| ^a 1.84 | 325.77 | 3860 | 2827.0 | 1.315 | .391 | 1.000 | .714 | 143.9 |
| 2.30 | 260.62 | 3659 | 2748.4 | 1.317 | .390 | 1.027 | .823 | 165.9 |
| 4.00 | 150.00 | 3201 | 2571.1 | 1.322 | .385 | 1.250 | 1.029 | 207.3 |
| 8.00 | 75.00 | 2700 | 2379.8 | 1.329 | .378 | 1.790 | 1.212 | 244.2 |
| r, 1.50; percent fuel, 20.71; O/F, 3.829 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4479 | 3175.0 | 1.307 | 0.404 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.02 | 588.24 | 4459 | 3166.6 | 1.307 | .404 | 3.417 | 0.133 | 27.0 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 4438 | 3158.4 | 1.307 | .404 | 2.467 | .187 | 38.0 |
| 1.20 | 500.00 | 4291 | 3099.1 | 1.308 | .403 | 1.287 | .400 | 81.2 |
| 1.53 | 391.30 | 4050 | 3002.2 | 1.310 | .400 | 1.028 | .603 | 122.6 |
| ^a 1.84 | 326.07 | 3878 | 2933.6 | 1.312 | .399 | 1.000 | .713 | 144.9 |
| 2.30 | 260.87 | 3677 | 2853.7 | 1.314 | .397 | 1.027 | .823 | 167.2 |
| 4.00 | 150.00 | 3219 | 2672.9 | 1.319 | .392 | 1.251 | 1.028 | 209.0 |
| 8.00 | 75.00 | 2719 | 2478.1 | 1.326 | .386 | 1.794 | 1.212 | 246.2 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 21.79; O/F, 3.589 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4396 | 3282.1 | 1.297 | 0.414 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.02 | 588.24 | 4376 | 3273.8 | 1.297 | .413 | 3.408 | 0.133 | 26.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 4357 | 3265.8 | 1.298 | .413 | 2.461 | .186 | 37.6 |
| 1.20 | 500.00 | 4216 | 3207.7 | 1.299 | .412 | 1.285 | .399 | 80.4 |
| 1.53 | 392.53 | 3987 | 3113.6 | 1.301 | .410 | 1.029 | .600 | 121.1 |
| ^a 1.83 | 327.10 | 3822 | 3046.2 | 1.302 | .408 | 1.000 | .710 | 143.3 |
| 2.29 | 261.69 | 3628 | 2967.4 | 1.304 | .406 | 1.028 | .820 | 165.5 |
| 4.00 | 150.00 | 3184 | 2788.1 | 1.310 | .401 | 1.255 | 1.028 | 207.3 |
| 8.00 | 75.00 | 2699 | 2595.3 | 1.317 | .394 | 1.805 | 1.212 | 244.5 |
| r, 2.50; percent fuel, 30.33; O/F, 2.297 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3898 | 4128.8 | 1.251 | 0.485 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.02 | 588.24 | 3883 | 4121.3 | 1.251 | .485 | 3.366 | 0.131 | 25.5 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3868 | 4114.0 | 1.251 | .485 | 2.432 | .184 | 35.9 |
| 1.20 | 500.00 | 3758 | 4060.9 | 1.252 | .483 | 1.273 | .394 | 76.9 |
| 1.50 | 398.77 | 3590 | 3980.0 | 1.254 | .481 | 1.031 | .583 | 113.8 |
| ^a 1.81 | 332.31 | 3460 | 3917.4 | 1.255 | .479 | 1.000 | .695 | 135.6 |
| 2.26 | 265.85 | 3306 | 3843.9 | 1.257 | .476 | 1.029 | .807 | 157.5 |
| 4.00 | 150.00 | 2938 | 3670.1 | 1.262 | .470 | 1.277 | 1.024 | 199.8 |
| 8.00 | 75.00 | 2542 | 3485.5 | 1.268 | .461 | 1.866 | 1.213 | 236.4 |

^a

At throat.

TABLE V. - THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 800 lb/sq in. abs.]
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen)

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T , °K | Temperature exponent, n_T | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area-ratio exponent, n_a | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific-impulse exponent, n_I | Specific impulse, I , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $r, 1.00$; percent fuel, 22.71; O/F, 3.403 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2403 | 0.0509 | 1998.0 | 0.430 | 1.222 | 1.266 | 0.0049 | 2.22 | 0.0161 | 215.5 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2232 | 0.0523 | 1924.8 | 0.428 | 1.225 | 1.350 | 0.0062 | 2.22 | 0.0165 | 219.8 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2117 | 0.0533 | 1876.0 | 0.428 | 1.227 | 1.404 | 0.0072 | 3.53 | 0.0167 | 228.8 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1963 | 0.0555 | 1811.5 | 0.417 | 1.230 | 1.471 | 0.0086 | 4.89 | 0.0170 | 250.3 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1860 | 0.0567 | 1768.6 | 0.413 | 1.232 | 1.514 | 0.0096 | 5.76 | 0.0172 | 257.7 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1722 | 0.0586 | 1712.0 | 0.408 | 1.236 | 1.569 | 0.0112 | 7.71 | 0.0175 | 267.0 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1629 | 0.0599 | 1674.5 | 0.404 | 1.239 | 1.605 | 0.0123 | 9.53 | 0.0178 | 273.1 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1561 | 0.0610 | 1646.7 | 0.401 | 1.242 | 1.631 | 0.0133 | 11.21 | 0.0179 | 277.5 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1441 | 0.0631 | 1599.3 | 0.395 | 1.246 | 1.674 | 0.0150 | 15.13 | 0.0182 | 284.8 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1361 | 0.0646 | 1567.9 | 0.390 | 1.250 | 1.702 | 0.0163 | 18.74 | 0.0185 | 289.6 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1255 | 0.0668 | 1526.5 | 0.384 | 1.255 | 1.738 | 0.0182 | 25.37 | 0.0188 | 295.7 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1183 | 0.0684 | 1499.2 | 0.379 | 1.259 | 1.761 | 0.0196 | 31.47 | 0.0190 | 299.7 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 1087 | 0.0708 | 1463.3 | 0.373 | 1.265 | 1.792 | 0.0217 | 42.67 | 0.0193 | 304.2 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 1024 | 0.0723 | 1439.6 | 0.368 | 1.269 | 1.812 | 0.0232 | 52.96 | 0.0195 | 308.9 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 976 | 0.0738 | 1422.3 | 0.364 | 1.273 | 1.826 | 0.0244 | 62.63 | 0.0196 | 310.7 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 894 | 0.0763 | 1392.7 | 0.357 | 1.279 | 1.850 | 0.0266 | 84.94 | 0.0199 | 314.8 |
| $r, 1.20$; percent fuel, 26.07; O/F, 2.856 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2398 | 0.0505 | 2334.6 | 0.448 | 1.226 | 1.266 | 0.0049 | 2.22 | 0.0161 | 222.0 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2224 | 0.0521 | 2257.2 | 0.443 | 1.229 | 1.350 | 0.0061 | 2.22 | 0.0164 | 226.7 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2107 | 0.0533 | 2205.7 | 0.440 | 1.232 | 1.403 | 0.0071 | 3.51 | 0.0166 | 240.0 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1952 | 0.0550 | 2137.7 | 0.434 | 1.235 | 1.470 | 0.0085 | 4.86 | 0.0169 | 257.3 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1847 | 0.0562 | 2092.5 | 0.431 | 1.238 | 1.512 | 0.0095 | 5.71 | 0.0171 | 265.3 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1708 | 0.0581 | 2032.9 | 0.425 | 1.242 | 1.567 | 0.0109 | 7.65 | 0.0174 | 274.9 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1615 | 0.0595 | 1993.4 | 0.420 | 1.245 | 1.602 | 0.0122 | 9.43 | 0.0177 | 281.0 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1545 | 0.0605 | 1964.3 | 0.417 | 1.247 | 1.628 | 0.0131 | 11.10 | 0.0178 | 285.5 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1425 | 0.0626 | 1914.5 | 0.410 | 1.252 | 1.671 | 0.0148 | 14.96 | 0.0181 | 293.0 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1344 | 0.0641 | 1881.6 | 0.406 | 1.256 | 1.698 | 0.0162 | 18.51 | 0.0183 | 297.9 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1237 | 0.0663 | 1838.4 | 0.399 | 1.262 | 1.734 | 0.0181 | 25.02 | 0.0186 | 304.1 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1165 | 0.0679 | 1809.8 | 0.394 | 1.266 | 1.757 | 0.0195 | 31.00 | 0.0188 | 308.2 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 1069 | 0.0702 | 1772.4 | 0.386 | 1.272 | 1.787 | 0.0215 | 41.96 | 0.0191 | 313.4 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 1004 | 0.0719 | 1747.8 | 0.381 | 1.277 | 1.806 | 0.0230 | 52.02 | 0.0193 | 316.8 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 957 | 0.0733 | 1729.7 | 0.377 | 1.281 | 1.820 | 0.0242 | 61.46 | 0.0195 | 319.3 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 875 | 0.0758 | 1699.0 | 0.370 | 1.288 | 1.844 | 0.0264 | 83.19 | 0.0198 | 323.4 |
| $r, 1.50$; percent fuel, 27.64; O/F, 2.618 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2377 | 0.0489 | 2495.0 | 0.456 | 1.229 | 1.266 | 0.0047 | 2.21 | 0.0156 | 224.5 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2202 | 0.0505 | 2416.0 | 0.451 | 1.232 | 1.349 | 0.0059 | 2.21 | 0.0159 | 230.3 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2086 | 0.0516 | 2363.5 | 0.447 | 1.235 | 1.402 | 0.0068 | 3.50 | 0.0162 | 248.7 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1930 | 0.0532 | 2294.3 | 0.442 | 1.238 | 1.469 | 0.0082 | 4.84 | 0.0165 | 260.5 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1826 | 0.0544 | 2248.3 | 0.438 | 1.241 | 1.511 | 0.0092 | 5.69 | 0.0167 | 268.1 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1686 | 0.0562 | 2187.8 | 0.432 | 1.245 | 1.566 | 0.0107 | 7.60 | 0.0170 | 277.7 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1593 | 0.0575 | 2147.7 | 0.427 | 1.249 | 1.601 | 0.0118 | 9.37 | 0.0172 | 283.9 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1523 | 0.0586 | 2118.1 | 0.424 | 1.251 | 1.626 | 0.0127 | 11.02 | 0.0173 | 288.4 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1403 | 0.0606 | 2067.6 | 0.417 | 1.256 | 1.668 | 0.0144 | 14.84 | 0.0176 | 295.9 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1323 | 0.0620 | 2034.3 | 0.412 | 1.260 | 1.696 | 0.0156 | 18.36 | 0.0178 | 300.8 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1216 | 0.0642 | 1990.5 | 0.405 | 1.266 | 1.731 | 0.0175 | 24.79 | 0.0181 | 307.1 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1144 | 0.0657 | 1962.9 | 0.399 | 1.271 | 1.754 | 0.0188 | 30.69 | 0.0183 | 311.1 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 1048 | 0.0680 | 1923.9 | 0.392 | 1.277 | 1.784 | 0.0208 | 41.49 | 0.0186 | 316.4 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 984 | 0.0698 | 1899.0 | 0.387 | 1.282 | 1.803 | 0.0222 | 51.40 | 0.0188 | 319.8 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 937 | 0.0709 | 1880.8 | 0.382 | 1.286 | 1.817 | 0.0234 | 60.68 | 0.0189 | 322.2 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 855 | 0.0733 | 1849.9 | 0.375 | 1.293 | 1.840 | 0.0255 | 82.04 | 0.0192 | 326.4 |

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TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL
WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(a) Concluded. Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen)

| Pressure ratio, P_0/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs. | Temperature, T , °K | Temperature exponent, n_m | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area-ratio exponent, n_c | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific-impulse exponent, n_f | Specific impulse, I_s (lb) ₁ (sec) ₁ |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 29.15; O/F, 2.451 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2341 | 0.0458 | 2651.2 | 0.463 | 1.2333 | 1.2655 | 0.0043 | 2.80 | 0.0148 | 226.3 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2167 | 0.0473 | 2571.3 | 0.458 | 1.2336 | 1.349 | 0.0055 | 2.87 | 0.0151 | 241.2 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2050 | 0.0483 | 2518.2 | 0.454 | 1.2339 | 1.401 | 0.0063 | 3.49 | 0.0153 | 250.6 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1895 | 0.0499 | 2448.1 | 0.449 | 1.243 | 1.487 | 0.0076 | 4.61 | 0.0155 | 262.5 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1791 | 0.0510 | 2401.7 | 0.444 | 1.245 | 1.510 | 0.0085 | 5.65 | 0.0157 | 270.1 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1653 | 0.0527 | 2340.6 | 0.438 | 1.250 | 1.564 | 0.0099 | 7.58 | 0.0160 | 279.7 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1560 | 0.0539 | 2300.2 | 0.433 | 1.253 | 1.599 | 0.0110 | 9.29 | 0.0162 | 286.0 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1491 | 0.0549 | 2270.4 | 0.429 | 1.256 | 1.624 | 0.0118 | 10.93 | 0.0164 | 290.5 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1372 | 0.0567 | 2219.6 | 0.422 | 1.262 | 1.666 | 0.0134 | 14.71 | 0.0166 | 298.8 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1292 | 0.0581 | 2186.0 | 0.417 | 1.265 | 1.693 | 0.0145 | 18.17 | 0.0168 | 303.1 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1185 | 0.0601 | 2142.1 | 0.410 | 1.272 | 1.728 | 0.0163 | 24.50 | 0.0171 | 309.1 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1114 | 0.0615 | 2113.1 | 0.404 | 1.277 | 1.751 | 0.0175 | 30.31 | 0.0173 | 313.3 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 1020 | 0.0636 | 2075.3 | 0.396 | 1.284 | 1.780 | 0.0193 | 40.93 | 0.0175 | 318.3 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 956 | 0.0651 | 2050.4 | 0.391 | 1.289 | 1.799 | 0.0207 | 50.65 | 0.0177 | 321.7 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 910 | 0.0663 | 2032.2 | 0.387 | 1.293 | 1.812 | 0.0217 | 59.76 | 0.0178 | 324.2 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 829 | 0.0684 | 2001.3 | 0.379 | 1.300 | 1.835 | 0.0236 | 80.68 | 0.0181 | 328.3 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 31.99; O/F, 2.127 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2218 | 0.0366 | 2955.7 | 0.475 | 1.2343 | 1.2655 | 0.0034 | 2.18 | 0.0121 | 227.7 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2048 | 0.0378 | 2875.4 | 0.469 | 1.247 | 1.347 | 0.0043 | 2.84 | 0.0123 | 242.6 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 1935 | 0.0386 | 2822.2 | 0.465 | 1.249 | 1.399 | 0.0049 | 3.44 | 0.0125 | 251.9 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1783 | 0.0395 | 2752.3 | 0.459 | 1.254 | 1.465 | 0.0059 | 4.44 | 0.0127 | 263.7 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1682 | 0.0407 | 2705.1 | 0.454 | 1.257 | 1.506 | 0.0067 | 5.56 | 0.0128 | 271.2 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1547 | 0.0420 | 2645.3 | 0.447 | 1.262 | 1.569 | 0.0078 | 7.41 | 0.0131 | 280.8 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1457 | 0.0438 | 2605.2 | 0.442 | 1.266 | 1.594 | 0.0086 | 9.10 | 0.0132 | 287.0 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1390 | 0.0438 | 2575.8 | 0.438 | 1.269 | 1.618 | 0.0093 | 10.41 | 0.0133 | 291.4 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1274 | 0.0452 | 2525.6 | 0.430 | 1.275 | 1.659 | 0.0105 | 14.35 | 0.0135 | 298.8 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1197 | 0.0463 | 2492.7 | 0.424 | 1.280 | 1.686 | 0.0114 | 17.69 | 0.0137 | 303.6 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1094 | 0.0478 | 2449.6 | 0.416 | 1.287 | 1.720 | 0.0127 | 23.78 | 0.0139 | 309.7 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1026 | 0.0489 | 2421.3 | 0.411 | 1.292 | 1.742 | 0.0137 | 29.35 | 0.0140 | 313.6 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 935 | 0.0505 | 2384.4 | 0.403 | 1.300 | 1.770 | 0.0151 | 39.49 | 0.0142 | 318.7 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 875 | 0.0517 | 2360.2 | 0.397 | 1.305 | 1.788 | 0.0161 | 48.75 | 0.0143 | 322.0 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 830 | 0.0525 | 2342.6 | 0.393 | 1.309 | 1.801 | 0.0169 | 57.40 | 0.0144 | 324.3 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 754 | 0.0541 | 2312.8 | 0.386 | 1.317 | 1.823 | 0.0183 | 77.23 | 0.0146 | 328.3 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 34.59; O/F, 1.891 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2033 | 0.0239 | 3253.8 | 0.483 | 1.2556 | 1.2644 | 0.0022 | 2.16 | 0.0081 | 225.7 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 1871 | 0.0246 | 3175.9 | 0.477 | 1.261 | 1.345 | 0.0027 | 2.80 | 0.0083 | 240.3 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 1762 | 0.0252 | 3124.4 | 0.472 | 1.264 | 1.395 | 0.0032 | 3.49 | 0.0084 | 249.4 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1618 | 0.0259 | 3056.9 | 0.465 | 1.269 | 1.461 | 0.0038 | 4.44 | 0.0085 | 260.9 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1522 | 0.0265 | 3012.4 | 0.459 | 1.273 | 1.502 | 0.0043 | 5.45 | 0.0086 | 268.2 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1394 | 0.0274 | 2954.2 | 0.452 | 1.279 | 1.554 | 0.0050 | 7.23 | 0.0087 | 277.5 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1309 | 0.0280 | 2915.9 | 0.446 | 1.284 | 1.587 | 0.0055 | 8.86 | 0.0088 | 283.5 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1245 | 0.0285 | 2887.8 | 0.442 | 1.287 | 1.611 | 0.0060 | 10.39 | 0.0089 | 287.7 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1137 | 0.0294 | 2840.3 | 0.433 | 1.294 | 1.651 | 0.0067 | 13.88 | 0.0090 | 294.8 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1064 | 0.0300 | 2809.1 | 0.428 | 1.299 | 1.676 | 0.0073 | 17.06 | 0.0091 | 299.4 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 969 | 0.0310 | 2768.8 | 0.420 | 1.307 | 1.709 | 0.0081 | 22.84 | 0.0092 | 305.2 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 905 | 0.0317 | 2742.2 | 0.414 | 1.312 | 1.730 | 0.0087 | 28.11 | 0.0093 | 309.0 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 821 | 0.0326 | 2707.5 | 0.406 | 1.320 | 1.757 | 0.0096 | 37.67 | 0.0094 | 313.8 |
| 800 | 0.75 | 766 | 0.0333 | 2685.1 | 0.401 | 1.326 | 1.774 | 0.0101 | 46.36 | 0.0095 | 316.9 |
| 1000 | 0.60 | 724 | 0.0338 | 2668.7 | 0.397 | 1.330 | 1.787 | 0.0106 | 54.46 | 0.0096 | 319.2 |
| 1500 | 0.40 | 654 | 0.0347 | 2641.2 | 0.391 | 1.337 | 1.808 | 0.0114 | 72.96 | 0.0097 | 322.9 |
| r, 3.00; percent fuel, 46.85; O/F, 1.154 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 936 | | 4813.8 | 0.494 | 1.351 | 1.258 | | 2.02 | | 180.5 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 842 | | 4767.6 | 0.486 | 1.359 | 1.333 | | 2.57 | | 191.3 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 780 | | 4737.7 | 0.481 | 1.364 | 1.380 | | 3.06 | | 198.0 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 700 | | 4699.3 | 0.474 | 1.371 | 1.437 | | 3.96 | | 206.3 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 647 | | 4674.4 | 0.470 | 1.375 | 1.473 | | 4.76 | | 211.5 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 579 | | 4642.1 | 0.465 | 1.381 | 1.518 | | 6.20 | | 217.9 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 535 | | 4622.2 | 0.462 | 1.384 | 1.547 | | 7.49 | | 222.0 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 503 | | 4607.2 | 0.460 | 1.387 | 1.567 | | 8.69 | | 224.9 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 449 | | 4582.5 | 0.457 | 1.391 | 1.600 | | 11.39 | | 229.6 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 414 | | 4566.6 | 0.455 | 1.393 | 1.621 | | 13.83 | | 232.6 |

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TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL
WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 800 lb/sq in. abs.]

(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T_c , °K | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, C_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific impulse, I_s (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 24.56; O/F, 3.108 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3735 | 2888.3 | 0.453 | 1.231 | 0.183 | 2.418 | 32.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3707 | 2875.9 | .452 | 1.231 | 0.183 | 1.031 | 103.3 |
| 1.494 | 401.63 | 3463 | 2785.6 | .449 | 1.233 | 0.576 | 1.000 | 123.5 |
| 1.793 | 334.69 | 3345 | 2712.9 | .448 | 1.234 | 0.689 | 1.030 | 143.7 |
| 2.241 | 267.75 | 3206 | 2650.8 | .446 | 1.236 | 0.801 | 1.030 | 143.7 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2399 | 2296.9 | .430 | 1.246 | 1.264 | 2.178 | 266.8 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2089 | 2164.9 | .422 | 1.252 | 1.398 | 3.431 | 250.9 |
| 30.41 | 29.392 | 2081 | 2161.3 | .422 | 1.252 | 1.402 | 3.479 | 251.5 |
| 40.00 | 15.000 | 1814 | 2050.1 | .413 | 1.259 | 1.505 | 5.536 | 270.1 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1807 | 2047.0 | .413 | 1.259 | 1.508 | 5.617 | 270.6 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1658 | 1990.2 | .407 | 1.264 | 1.558 | 7.376 | 279.6 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1498 | 1921.5 | .399 | 1.270 | 1.617 | 10.540 | 290.0 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1180 | 1727.0 | .382 | 1.286 | 1.717 | 23.660 | 308.1 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 1009 | 1732.7 | .370 | 1.298 | 1.767 | 39.320 | 317.1 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 896 | 1691.4 | .362 | 1.307 | 1.799 | 57.190 | 322.7 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 27.31; O/F, 2.662 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3694 | 3208.2 | 0.469 | 1.235 | 0.183 | 2.421 | 33.5 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3667 | 3193.3 | .468 | 1.235 | 0.183 | 1.031 | 105.5 |
| 1.496 | 401.63 | 3421 | 3023.5 | .464 | 1.237 | 0.577 | 1.000 | 126.1 |
| 1.799 | 334.24 | 3303 | 3023.5 | .464 | 1.238 | 0.690 | 1.030 | 146.6 |
| 2.244 | 267.39 | 3164 | 2959.1 | .462 | 1.240 | 0.802 | 1.029 | 146.6 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2358 | 2592.9 | .446 | 1.251 | 1.264 | 2.170 | 231.0 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2050 | 2456.7 | .437 | 1.257 | 1.397 | 3.413 | 255.4 |
| 30.41 | 29.392 | 2041 | 2452.9 | .437 | 1.257 | 1.401 | 3.460 | 256.0 |
| 40.00 | 15.000 | 1776 | 2338.4 | .427 | 1.264 | 1.504 | 5.497 | 274.8 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1769 | 2335.2 | .427 | 1.265 | 1.506 | 5.576 | 275.3 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1631 | 2276.8 | .421 | 1.269 | 1.556 | 7.315 | 284.4 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1462 | 2206.3 | .413 | 1.276 | 1.614 | 10.540 | 295.0 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1146 | 2078.9 | .394 | 1.294 | 1.714 | 23.340 | 313.2 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 977 | 2013.3 | .381 | 1.306 | 1.763 | 38.670 | 322.2 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 865 | 1971.3 | .373 | 1.315 | 1.794 | 56.130 | 327.8 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 30.04; O/F, 2.329 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3583 | 3500.2 | 0.484 | 1.241 | 0.184 | 2.425 | 33.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3555 | 3487.1 | .484 | 1.241 | 0.184 | 1.031 | 106.8 |
| 1.499 | 400.25 | 3311 | 3369.2 | .480 | 1.243 | 0.579 | 1.000 | 127.5 |
| 1.799 | 333.54 | 3195 | 3313.5 | .478 | 1.244 | 0.692 | 1.000 | 127.5 |
| 2.249 | 266.83 | 3057 | 3247.9 | .476 | 1.246 | 0.804 | 1.029 | 148.2 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2265 | 2877.3 | .459 | 1.258 | 1.263 | 2.158 | 232.8 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1952 | 2739.8 | .449 | 1.265 | 1.396 | 3.384 | 257.2 |
| 30.41 | 29.392 | 1954 | 2739.8 | .449 | 1.265 | 1.399 | 3.431 | 257.9 |
| 40.00 | 15.000 | 1694 | 2620.9 | .438 | 1.273 | 1.501 | 5.435 | 276.6 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1687 | 2617.7 | .438 | 1.273 | 1.504 | 5.513 | 277.1 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1552 | 2559.1 | .431 | 1.278 | 1.553 | 7.220 | 286.2 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1387 | 2488.6 | .422 | 1.286 | 1.610 | 10.370 | 296.7 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1080 | 2361.8 | .402 | 1.305 | 1.708 | 22.840 | 314.7 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 916 | 2297.0 | .390 | 1.318 | 1.756 | 37.690 | 325.6 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 809 | 2235.6 | .381 | 1.327 | 1.786 | 54.540 | 329.1 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 32.57; O/F, 2.071 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3391 | 3773.0 | 0.497 | 1.249 | 0.184 | 2.430 | 33.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3364 | 3759.9 | .496 | 1.249 | 0.184 | 1.031 | 106.9 |
| 1.503 | 399.08 | 3125 | 3641.6 | .492 | 1.252 | 0.583 | 1.000 | 127.5 |
| 1.804 | 332.57 | 3012 | 3586.2 | .490 | 1.253 | 0.695 | 1.000 | 127.5 |
| 2.255 | 266.05 | 2879 | 3521.1 | .488 | 1.255 | 0.806 | 1.029 | 148.0 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2115 | 3155.5 | .468 | 1.268 | 1.263 | 2.141 | 231.8 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1824 | 3020.6 | .458 | 1.276 | 1.394 | 3.345 | 255.9 |
| 30.41 | 29.392 | 1816 | 3016.9 | .457 | 1.276 | 1.397 | 3.391 | 256.5 |
| 40.00 | 15.000 | 1567 | 2904.4 | .446 | 1.285 | 1.498 | 5.349 | 274.9 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1560 | 2901.2 | .446 | 1.286 | 1.500 | 5.425 | 275.4 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1431 | 2844.3 | .439 | 1.291 | 1.549 | 7.087 | 284.3 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1274 | 2775.0 | .429 | 1.300 | 1.605 | 10.150 | 294.5 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 992 | 2633.9 | .408 | 1.320 | 1.700 | 22.960 | 312.1 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 828 | 2559.1 | .396 | 1.333 | 1.746 | 36.370 | 320.6 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 728 | 2552.6 | .388 | 1.343 | 1.775 | 52.410 | 325.9 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 34.92; O/F, 1.864 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3142 | 4026.7 | 0.507 | 1.259 | 0.185 | 2.437 | 33.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3117 | 4013.9 | .506 | 1.259 | 0.185 | 1.031 | 107.0 |
| 1.509 | 397.65 | 2886 | 3897.9 | .502 | 1.262 | 0.586 | 1.000 | 128.0 |
| 1.811 | 331.37 | 2779 | 3837.7 | .500 | 1.264 | 0.698 | 1.000 | 128.0 |
| 2.263 | 265.10 | 2652 | 3780.5 | .497 | 1.266 | 0.809 | 1.029 | 146.4 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 1929 | 3428.3 | .475 | 1.281 | 1.262 | 2.120 | 228.2 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1654 | 3299.1 | .464 | 1.290 | 1.392 | 3.297 | 251.6 |
| 30.41 | 29.392 | 1646 | 3295.6 | .463 | 1.290 | 1.395 | 3.342 | 252.2 |
| 40.00 | 15.000 | 1412 | 3188.5 | .451 | 1.301 | 1.493 | 5.245 | 270.1 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1405 | 3185.5 | .450 | 1.301 | 1.496 | 5.319 | 270.5 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1285 | 3131.8 | .443 | 1.308 | 1.543 | 6.926 | 279.1 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1137 | 3067.2 | .433 | 1.317 | 1.598 | 9.874 | 288.9 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 868 | 2953.0 | .413 | 1.338 | 1.690 | 21.360 | 305.7 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 727 | 2895.5 | .402 | 1.350 | 1.735 | 34.850 | 313.7 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 636 | 2859.3 | .395 | 1.359 | 1.763 | 50.020 | 318.7 |

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TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL

WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 800 lb/sq in. abs.]

(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30

| Pressure ratio, P_0/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T , °K | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area ratio, s | Specific impulse, I_s , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 22.56; O/F, 3.432 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3868 | 2874.8 | 0.434 | 1.258 | 0.184 | 2.432 | 33.9 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3828 | 2861.7 | .434 | 1.252 | 0.184 | 1.031 | 107.3 |
| 1.505 | 398.78 | 3562 | 2743.3 | .429 | 1.255 | 0.695 | 1.000 | 127.9 |
| 1.805 | 332.32 | 3432 | 2686.9 | .427 | 1.257 | 0.807 | 1.029 | 148.5 |
| 2.257 | 265.86 | 3280 | 2621.6 | | | | | |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2407 | 2254.9 | .412 | 1.269 | 1.263 | 2.138 | 232.3 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2075 | 2119.6 | .404 | 1.276 | 1.394 | 3.341 | 256.4 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 2066 | 2115.9 | .404 | 1.276 | 1.397 | 3.367 | 257.0 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1784 | 2003.1 | .393 | 1.284 | 1.497 | 5.346 | 275.4 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1776 | 1999.9 | .393 | 1.284 | 1.500 | 5.422 | 278.9 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1630 | 1942.7 | .389 | 1.289 | 1.546 | 7.086 | 284.8 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1452 | 1874.1 | .382 | 1.296 | 1.604 | 10.150 | 295.1 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1123 | 1751.3 | .365 | 1.314 | 1.700 | 22.240 | 312.7 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 949 | 1688.7 | .354 | 1.327 | 1.747 | 36.590 | 321.3 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 836 | 1649.0 | .347 | 1.336 | 1.776 | 52.820 | 326.6 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 25.37; O/F, 2.942 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3836 | 3170.7 | 0.451 | 1.253 | 0.184 | 2.433 | 34.5 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3805 | 3157.0 | .450 | 1.254 | 0.184 | 1.031 | 109.3 |
| 1.506 | 398.53 | 3530 | 3033.5 | .447 | 1.256 | 0.696 | 1.000 | 130.2 |
| 1.807 | 332.11 | 3401 | 2975.9 | .445 | 1.257 | 0.808 | 1.029 | 151.1 |
| 2.258 | 265.69 | 3249 | 2908.3 | .443 | 1.259 | | | |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2380 | 2589.4 | .428 | 1.271 | 1.263 | 2.135 | 236.2 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2050 | 2389.8 | .419 | 1.278 | 1.393 | 3.333 | 260.7 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 2041 | 2385.9 | .419 | 1.278 | 1.397 | 3.379 | 261.3 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1760 | 2269.6 | .409 | 1.286 | 1.497 | 5.328 | 280.0 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1752 | 2266.3 | .409 | 1.287 | 1.499 | 5.404 | 280.5 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1607 | 2207.4 | .403 | 1.292 | 1.547 | 7.059 | 289.8 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1431 | 2136.8 | .397 | 1.300 | 1.603 | 10.110 | 299.9 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1104 | 2016.6 | .379 | 1.318 | 1.698 | 22.010 | 317.7 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 932 | 1946.4 | .366 | 1.331 | 1.745 | 36.290 | 326.4 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 819 | 1905.7 | .359 | 1.340 | 1.773 | 52.330 | 331.8 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 27.98; O/F, 2.574 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3746 | 3445.8 | 0.466 | 1.257 | 0.184 | 2.433 | 34.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3716 | 3431.9 | .465 | 1.257 | 0.184 | 1.031 | 110.6 |
| 1.507 | 398.02 | 3443 | 3305.4 | .462 | 1.260 | 0.697 | 1.000 | 131.6 |
| 1.809 | 331.68 | 3316 | 3248.8 | .460 | 1.261 | 0.699 | 1.029 | 152.7 |
| 2.261 | 265.35 | 3166 | 3178.0 | .458 | 1.263 | 0.809 | | |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2311 | 2793.2 | .441 | 1.275 | 1.262 | 2.128 | 238.3 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1987 | 2653.7 | .432 | 1.283 | 1.392 | 3.315 | 262.9 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 1978 | 2649.8 | .431 | 1.283 | 1.396 | 3.361 | 263.5 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1702 | 2530.0 | .421 | 1.292 | 1.495 | 5.262 | 282.3 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1694 | 2528.9 | .421 | 1.292 | 1.498 | 5.344 | 282.8 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1552 | 2467.4 | .415 | 1.298 | 1.546 | 7.001 | 291.8 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1379 | 2396.3 | .406 | 1.306 | 1.601 | 10.010 | 302.2 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1059 | 2269.4 | .388 | 1.326 | 1.698 | 21.790 | 319.9 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 891 | 2203.2 | .376 | 1.339 | 1.740 | 35.700 | 328.6 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 782 | 2164.6 | .369 | 1.348 | 1.769 | 51.390 | 333.9 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 30.41; O/F, 2.288 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3586 | 3702.3 | 0.479 | 1.263 | 0.185 | 2.439 | 34.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3556 | 3688.4 | .478 | 1.263 | 0.185 | 1.030 | 110.8 |
| 1.511 | 397.80 | 3289 | 3561.2 | .475 | 1.266 | 0.699 | 1.000 | 131.8 |
| 1.813 | 331.00 | 3166 | 3502.6 | .473 | 1.267 | 0.699 | 1.029 | 152.8 |
| 2.266 | 264.80 | 3020 | 3433.9 | .470 | 1.269 | 0.810 | | |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2192 | 3051.4 | .452 | 1.283 | 1.262 | 2.116 | 238.0 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1878 | 2911.2 | .442 | 1.291 | 1.391 | 3.289 | 262.4 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 1869 | 2907.4 | .441 | 1.291 | 1.394 | 3.333 | 263.0 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1603 | 2791.2 | .431 | 1.301 | 1.493 | 5.232 | 281.6 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1596 | 2788.0 | .430 | 1.301 | 1.496 | 5.306 | 282.1 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1459 | 2729.4 | .424 | 1.307 | 1.543 | 6.910 | 291.0 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1292 | 2659.6 | .415 | 1.316 | 1.597 | 9.855 | 301.2 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1026 | 2532.5 | .396 | 1.337 | 1.699 | 21.330 | 318.6 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 826 | 2473.2 | .384 | 1.350 | 1.734 | 34.880 | 327.0 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 723 | 2433.8 | .377 | 1.359 | 1.761 | 49.980 | 332.2 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 32.69; O/F, 2.089 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3369 | 3942.1 | 0.490 | 1.270 | 0.185 | 2.444 | 34.8 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3341 | 3928.2 | .490 | 1.271 | 0.185 | 1.030 | 110.9 |
| 1.515 | 398.00 | 3083 | 3802.6 | .485 | 1.274 | 0.702 | 1.000 | 130.9 |
| 1.818 | 330.00 | 2964 | 3745.1 | .483 | 1.274 | 0.702 | 1.029 | 151.7 |
| 2.272 | 264.08 | 2825 | 3677.8 | .480 | 1.277 | 0.813 | | |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2034 | 3305.4 | .460 | 1.293 | 1.261 | 2.100 | 235.4 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1736 | 3169.4 | .449 | 1.302 | 1.389 | 3.253 | 259.3 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 1727 | 3165.7 | .449 | 1.302 | 1.393 | 3.297 | 259.9 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1475 | 3052.7 | .437 | 1.311 | 1.490 | 5.185 | 278.8 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1468 | 3050.5 | .437 | 1.311 | 1.492 | 5.259 | 278.5 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1338 | 2994.3 | .430 | 1.320 | 1.539 | 6.792 | 287.2 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1180 | 2927.3 | .421 | 1.329 | 1.592 | 9.653 | 297.2 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 894 | 2809.2 | .402 | 1.350 | 1.682 | 20.750 | 314.0 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 745 | 2750.2 | .392 | 1.362 | 1.726 | 33.720 | 322.0 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 649 | 2713.1 | .385 | 1.371 | 1.752 | 48.260 | 327.0 |

TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL

WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 800 lb/sq in. abs.]

(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50

| Pressure ratio, P _c /P | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T _c , °K | Enthalpy, h _c , cal/g | Specific heat, c _p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C _F | Area ratio, s | Specific impulse, I _{sp} (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| r, 1.20; percent fuel, 20.03; O/F, 3.992 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4120 | 2855.9 | 0.409 | 1.282 | 0.186 | 2.452 | 35.5 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 4085 | 2841.4 | .408 | 1.283 | 0.186 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.521 | 394.57 | 3755 | 2707.6 | .405 | 1.285 | 0.595 | 1.029 | 113.6 |
| 1.825 | 328.81 | 3606 | 2647.2 | .403 | 1.287 | 0.705 | 1.000 | 134.7 |
| 2.281 | 263.05 | 3431 | 2576.6 | .401 | 1.289 | 0.816 | 1.028 | 159.9 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2449 | 2189.2 | .387 | 1.303 | 1.261 | 2.082 | 240.9 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2082 | 2048.3 | .379 | 1.311 | 1.388 | 3.216 | 265.7 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 2078 | 2044.4 | .379 | 1.311 | 1.391 | 3.259 | 265.1 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1763 | 1928.7 | .371 | 1.320 | 1.487 | 5.083 | 284.0 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1754 | 1925.4 | .370 | 1.321 | 1.489 | 5.154 | 284.5 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1597 | 1867.5 | .365 | 1.327 | 1.535 | 6.689 | 293.3 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1406 | 1798.6 | .358 | 1.335 | 1.588 | 9.493 | 303.3 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1061 | 1677.4 | .343 | 1.351 | 1.677 | 20.353 | 320.2 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 883 | 1579.0 | .335 | 1.358 | 1.719 | 33.030 | 328.3 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 769 | 1579.1 | .329 | 1.376 | 1.745 | 47.210 | 333.3 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 22.62; O/F, 3.421 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4100 | 3120.2 | 0.425 | 1.281 | 0.186 | 2.451 | 36.0 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 4065 | 3105.3 | .424 | 1.282 | 0.186 | 1.029 | 116.6 |
| 1.521 | 394.58 | 3738 | 2967.3 | .421 | 1.285 | 0.594 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.825 | 328.90 | 3590 | 2905.0 | .419 | 1.286 | 0.705 | 1.000 | 136.3 |
| 2.281 | 263.12 | 3416 | 2832.1 | .417 | 1.288 | 0.816 | 1.028 | 158.3 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2440 | 2431.9 | .402 | 1.302 | 1.261 | 2.084 | 244.7 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2075 | 2286.3 | .394 | 1.310 | 1.388 | 3.219 | 269.4 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 2065 | 2282.3 | .394 | 1.310 | 1.391 | 3.262 | 270.0 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1758 | 2162.7 | .385 | 1.320 | 1.487 | 5.090 | 288.7 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1749 | 2159.3 | .385 | 1.320 | 1.490 | 5.160 | 289.2 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1592 | 2099.4 | .379 | 1.326 | 1.535 | 6.698 | 298.8 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1402 | 2028.1 | .372 | 1.335 | 1.588 | 9.507 | 308.3 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1058 | 1902.8 | .356 | 1.355 | 1.677 | 20.380 | 325.5 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 880 | 1840.3 | .347 | 1.368 | 1.719 | 33.080 | 333.7 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 766 | 1801.2 | .341 | 1.377 | 1.745 | 47.880 | 338.8 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 25.04; O/F, 2.994 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4030 | 3368.1 | 0.439 | 1.282 | 0.186 | 2.452 | 36.4 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3995 | 3352.8 | .439 | 1.283 | 0.186 | 1.029 | 116.5 |
| 1.521 | 394.58 | 3673 | 3212.0 | .435 | 1.286 | 0.595 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.825 | 328.80 | 3527 | 3148.5 | .434 | 1.287 | 0.705 | 1.000 | 138.2 |
| 2.281 | 263.04 | 3356 | 3074.2 | .432 | 1.289 | 0.816 | 1.028 | 159.9 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2395 | 2666.6 | .416 | 1.303 | 1.261 | 2.082 | 247.1 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 2035 | 2518.4 | .407 | 1.311 | 1.387 | 3.215 | 271.9 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 2025 | 2514.3 | .407 | 1.311 | 1.391 | 3.258 | 272.6 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1723 | 2392.6 | .398 | 1.321 | 1.487 | 5.080 | 291.3 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1714 | 2389.2 | .397 | 1.322 | 1.489 | 5.150 | 291.8 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1560 | 2328.3 | .392 | 1.328 | 1.535 | 6.682 | 300.8 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1373 | 2255.9 | .384 | 1.337 | 1.587 | 9.480 | 311.1 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 1035 | 2128.7 | .367 | 1.358 | 1.676 | 20.300 | 328.4 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 860 | 2065.3 | .358 | 1.371 | 1.718 | 32.910 | 336.7 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 748 | 2025.7 | .352 | 1.379 | 1.744 | 47.000 | 341.8 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 27.31; O/F, 2.661 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3898 | 3600.8 | 0.453 | 1.285 | 0.186 | 2.454 | 36.5 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3864 | 3585.5 | .452 | 1.286 | 0.186 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.521 | 394.15 | 3549 | 3443.7 | .449 | 1.289 | 0.596 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.827 | 328.45 | 3407 | 3380.0 | .447 | 1.290 | 0.706 | 1.000 | 138.6 |
| 2.283 | 262.76 | 3240 | 3305.5 | .445 | 1.292 | 0.817 | 1.028 | 160.3 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2306 | 2897.6 | .428 | 1.307 | 1.260 | 2.076 | 247.4 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1956 | 2749.4 | .419 | 1.316 | 1.387 | 3.201 | 272.2 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 1946 | 2745.4 | .418 | 1.316 | 1.390 | 3.244 | 272.8 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1653 | 2624.0 | .408 | 1.324 | 1.485 | 5.051 | 291.5 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1644 | 2620.6 | .408 | 1.327 | 1.488 | 5.120 | 292.0 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1495 | 2540.0 | .402 | 1.333 | 1.533 | 6.637 | 300.9 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1314 | 2488.0 | .394 | 1.343 | 1.586 | 9.433 | 310.2 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 986 | 2341.8 | .377 | 1.365 | 1.673 | 20.070 | 328.3 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 818 | 2299.2 | .367 | 1.376 | 1.715 | 32.470 | 336.5 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 710 | 2260.0 | .362 | 1.385 | 1.740 | 46.330 | 341.6 |
| r, 2.00; percent fuel, 29.46; O/F, 2.395 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 3708 | 3819.9 | 0.465 | 1.290 | 0.186 | 2.457 | 36.3 |
| 1.04 | 576.92 | 3675 | 3804.8 | .464 | 1.290 | 0.186 | 1.029 | 116.5 |
| 1.525 | 393.47 | 3371 | 3644.0 | .460 | 1.294 | 0.598 | 1.029 | 116.9 |
| 1.83 | 327.89 | 3234 | 3581.2 | .458 | 1.295 | 0.708 | 1.000 | 138.8 |
| 2.287 | 262.31 | 3073 | 3527.7 | .456 | 1.297 | 0.818 | 1.028 | 159.5 |
| 10.00 | 60.00 | 2177 | 3126.7 | .438 | 1.313 | 1.260 | 2.067 | 245.6 |
| 20.00 | 30.00 | 1841 | 2981.6 | .428 | 1.323 | 1.386 | 3.179 | 270.1 |
| 20.41 | 29.392 | 1832 | 2977.7 | .427 | 1.324 | 1.389 | 3.221 | 270.7 |
| 40.00 | 15.00 | 1551 | 2859.0 | .417 | 1.335 | 1.484 | 5.003 | 289.1 |
| 40.83 | 14.696 | 1543 | 2855.7 | .416 | 1.335 | 1.486 | 5.072 | 289.6 |
| 60.00 | 10.00 | 1400 | 2796.6 | .410 | 1.342 | 1.531 | 6.564 | 298.4 |
| 100.00 | 6.00 | 1228 | 2726.6 | .402 | 1.352 | 1.583 | 9.280 | 308.4 |
| 300.00 | 2.00 | 917 | 2604.3 | .385 | 1.372 | 1.669 | 19.720 | 325.2 |
| 600.00 | 1.00 | 758 | 2543.9 | .376 | 1.384 | 1.710 | 31.820 | 333.2 |
| 1000.00 | 60 | 657 | 2506.2 | .371 | 1.391 | 1.735 | 45.320 | 338.8 |

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CB-4 back

TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37

| Pressure ratio, P ₀ /P | Static pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T, °K | Temperature exponent, n _T | Enthalpy heat, h, cal/g | Specific heat, c _p , (g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Area ratio, A | Area-ratio exponent, n _A | Thrust coefficient, C _F | Specific-impulse exponent, n _I | Specific impulse, I _s , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|
| r, 1.00; percent fuel, 14.85; O/F, 5.745 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2247 | 0.0431 | 1964.4 | 0.346 | 1.349 | 2.01 | 0.0045 | 1.259 | 0.0150 | 233.7 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2022 | 0.0446 | 1887.1 | 0.341 | 1.354 | 2.56 | 0.0058 | 1.334 | 0.0152 | 247.6 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 1875 | 0.0457 | 1837.7 | 0.338 | 1.358 | 3.06 | 0.0067 | 1.380 | 0.0154 | 256.3 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1683 | 0.0473 | 1772.1 | 0.333 | 1.365 | 3.96 | 0.0080 | 1.438 | 0.0157 | 267.0 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1558 | 0.0485 | 1731.0 | 0.331 | 1.370 | 4.77 | 0.0090 | 1.474 | 0.0159 | 273.7 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1395 | 0.0501 | 1677.6 | 0.326 | 1.377 | 6.21 | 0.0104 | 1.519 | 0.0161 | 282.1 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1289 | 0.0513 | 1643.1 | 0.323 | 1.383 | 7.51 | 0.0114 | 1.547 | 0.0163 | 287.3 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1211 | 0.0523 | 1618.2 | 0.320 | 1.387 | 8.71 | 0.0122 | 1.568 | 0.0164 | 291.1 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1081 | 0.0539 | 1576.7 | 0.316 | 1.394 | 11.42 | 0.0137 | 1.601 | 0.0167 | 297.2 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 996 | 0.0551 | 1550.0 | 0.313 | 1.399 | 13.85 | 0.0147 | 1.628 | 0.0168 | 301.1 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 887 | 0.0563 | 1516.0 | 0.309 | 1.406 | 18.10 | 0.0160 | 1.658 | 0.0170 | 306.0 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 816 | 0.0577 | 1494.1 | 0.307 | 1.410 | 22.10 | 0.0169 | 1.678 | 0.0172 | 309.9 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 725 | 0.0591 | 1466.2 | 0.304 | 1.416 | 29.08 | 0.0182 | 1.698 | 0.0174 | 313.0 |
| 800 | .75 | 666 | 0.0601 | 1448.4 | 0.303 | 1.419 | 35.35 | 0.0190 | 1.709 | 0.0175 | 315.4 |
| 1000 | .60 | 623 | 0.0607 | 1435.5 | 0.302 | 1.421 | 41.14 | 0.0196 | 1.718 | 0.0176 | 317.2 |
| 1500 | .40 | 553 | 0.0619 | 1414.3 | 0.300 | 1.424 | 54.21 | 0.0206 | 1.724 | 0.0177 | 320.1 |
| r, 1.40; percent fuel, 19.60; O/F, 4.102 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2554 | 0.0513 | 2324.9 | 0.376 | 1.332 | 2.04 | 0.0048 | 1.259 | 0.0176 | 253.8 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2307 | 0.0529 | 2232.6 | 0.372 | 1.337 | 2.60 | 0.0051 | 1.335 | 0.0179 | 269.1 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2145 | 0.0540 | 2172.6 | 0.369 | 1.341 | 3.12 | 0.0070 | 1.383 | 0.0181 | 278.7 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1934 | 0.0557 | 2095.1 | 0.364 | 1.347 | 4.04 | 0.0084 | 1.442 | 0.0184 | 290.5 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1795 | 0.0569 | 2044.8 | 0.360 | 1.352 | 4.88 | 0.0094 | 1.478 | 0.0186 | 297.2 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1614 | 0.0587 | 1980.1 | 0.355 | 1.359 | 6.38 | 0.0109 | 1.535 | 0.0189 | 307.9 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1496 | 0.0600 | 1938.2 | 0.351 | 1.364 | 7.73 | 0.0120 | 1.574 | 0.0191 | 313.1 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1409 | 0.0610 | 1907.8 | 0.348 | 1.368 | 8.98 | 0.0129 | 1.595 | 0.0192 | 317.3 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1262 | 0.0628 | 1857.1 | 0.343 | 1.376 | 11.82 | 0.0145 | 1.639 | 0.0195 | 324.2 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1166 | 0.0641 | 1824.4 | 0.339 | 1.382 | 14.36 | 0.0156 | 1.650 | 0.0196 | 328.5 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1042 | 0.0659 | 1782.5 | 0.334 | 1.390 | 18.93 | 0.0171 | 1.678 | 0.0199 | 333.7 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 961 | 0.0671 | 1755.5 | 0.331 | 1.395 | 23.03 | 0.0182 | 1.695 | 0.0200 | 337.0 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 856 | 0.0687 | 1721.1 | 0.327 | 1.402 | 30.38 | 0.0199 | 1.707 | 0.0202 | 340.8 |
| 800 | .75 | 788 | 0.0698 | 1698.8 | 0.325 | 1.406 | 36.99 | 0.0205 | 1.711 | 0.0204 | 344.8 |
| 1000 | .60 | 738 | 0.0708 | 1683.0 | 0.323 | 1.410 | 43.07 | 0.0212 | 1.713 | 0.0205 | 348.5 |
| 1500 | .40 | 656 | 0.0719 | 1656.5 | 0.320 | 1.414 | 56.89 | 0.0224 | 1.717 | 0.0206 | 352.0 |
| r, 1.80; percent fuel, 20.71; O/F, 3.829 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2573 | 0.0516 | 2422.2 | 0.383 | 1.329 | 2.04 | 0.0048 | 1.259 | 0.0177 | 255.9 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2326 | 0.0532 | 2328.8 | 0.379 | 1.334 | 2.61 | 0.0051 | 1.335 | 0.0180 | 271.5 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2164 | 0.0546 | 2265.8 | 0.376 | 1.338 | 3.13 | 0.0070 | 1.383 | 0.0182 | 281.3 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1952 | 0.0563 | 2187.7 | 0.371 | 1.344 | 4.05 | 0.0084 | 1.442 | 0.0185 | 293.1 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1813 | 0.0573 | 2136.3 | 0.367 | 1.348 | 4.90 | 0.0094 | 1.478 | 0.0187 | 300.6 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1631 | 0.0590 | 2070.8 | 0.362 | 1.355 | 6.41 | 0.0109 | 1.535 | 0.0189 | 310.1 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1512 | 0.0603 | 2027.3 | 0.358 | 1.361 | 7.77 | 0.0120 | 1.574 | 0.0191 | 316.0 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1425 | 0.0613 | 1996.2 | 0.355 | 1.365 | 8.98 | 0.0129 | 1.595 | 0.0193 | 320.3 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1278 | 0.0632 | 1944.3 | 0.349 | 1.373 | 11.89 | 0.0145 | 1.639 | 0.0195 | 327.2 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1181 | 0.0645 | 1910.8 | 0.346 | 1.379 | 14.37 | 0.0156 | 1.650 | 0.0196 | 331.7 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1056 | 0.0662 | 1867.0 | 0.340 | 1.386 | 19.07 | 0.0171 | 1.677 | 0.0199 | 337.3 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 974 | 0.0675 | 1840.1 | 0.337 | 1.392 | 23.21 | 0.0182 | 1.692 | 0.0201 | 340.8 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 868 | 0.0691 | 1804.7 | 0.333 | 1.399 | 30.64 | 0.0197 | 1.699 | 0.0203 | 345.3 |
| 800 | .75 | 800 | 0.0702 | 1782.0 | 0.330 | 1.403 | 37.32 | 0.0206 | 1.713 | 0.0204 | 348.8 |
| 1000 | .60 | 750 | 0.0710 | 1765.6 | 0.328 | 1.407 | 43.49 | 0.0213 | 1.723 | 0.0205 | 351.8 |
| 1500 | .40 | 667 | 0.0724 | 1738.4 | 0.325 | 1.412 | 57.44 | 0.0225 | 1.728 | 0.0207 | 355.6 |
| r, 1.60; percent fuel, 21.78; O/F, 3.589 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2557 | 0.0519 | 2539.7 | 0.392 | 1.319 | 2.06 | 0.0051 | 1.260 | 0.0175 | 254.2 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2317 | 0.0535 | 2446.1 | 0.387 | 1.324 | 2.63 | 0.0055 | 1.337 | 0.0178 | 269.7 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2159 | 0.0548 | 2385.1 | 0.384 | 1.328 | 3.16 | 0.0075 | 1.385 | 0.0180 | 279.4 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1952 | 0.0566 | 2306.2 | 0.379 | 1.334 | 4.11 | 0.0089 | 1.444 | 0.0183 | 291.4 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1816 | 0.0579 | 2254.9 | 0.375 | 1.338 | 4.96 | 0.0100 | 1.482 | 0.0185 | 299.0 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1638 | 0.0597 | 2188.6 | 0.370 | 1.345 | 6.51 | 0.0116 | 1.539 | 0.0188 | 308.5 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1521 | 0.0611 | 2145.5 | 0.366 | 1.350 | 7.91 | 0.0128 | 1.559 | 0.0190 | 314.5 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1435 | 0.0622 | 2114.3 | 0.362 | 1.354 | 9.20 | 0.0137 | 1.580 | 0.0192 | 318.8 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1290 | 0.0642 | 2062.0 | 0.357 | 1.362 | 12.33 | 0.0154 | 1.615 | 0.0194 | 325.5 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1194 | 0.0656 | 2028.1 | 0.353 | 1.367 | 14.78 | 0.0166 | 1.637 | 0.0196 | 330.3 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1070 | 0.0675 | 1984.7 | 0.348 | 1.375 | 19.53 | 0.0183 | 1.665 | 0.0199 | 336.0 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 989 | 0.0688 | 1956.6 | 0.344 | 1.380 | 23.81 | 0.0195 | 1.683 | 0.0201 | 340.8 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 884 | 0.0707 | 1920.7 | 0.340 | 1.387 | 31.49 | 0.0211 | 1.706 | 0.0203 | 344.4 |
| 800 | .75 | 815 | 0.0719 | 1897.7 | 0.337 | 1.392 | 38.41 | 0.0222 | 1.720 | 0.0204 | 347.1 |
| 1000 | .60 | 768 | 0.0728 | 1880.8 | 0.335 | 1.396 | 44.31 | 0.0229 | 1.728 | 0.0205 | 349.8 |
| 1500 | .40 | 682 | 0.0744 | 1855.0 | 0.331 | 1.400 | 59.30 | 0.0243 | 1.734 | 0.0207 | 353.5 |
| r, 2.50; percent fuel, 30.35; O/F, 2.297 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 60.00 | 2424 | 0.0386 | 3431.6 | 0.458 | 1.270 | 2.14 | 0.0039 | 1.263 | 0.0120 | 246.3 |
| 15 | 40.00 | 2223 | 0.0399 | 3339.9 | 0.453 | 1.274 | 2.76 | 0.0050 | 1.343 | 0.0123 | 262.0 |
| 20 | 30.00 | 2089 | 0.0408 | 3279.5 | 0.449 | 1.277 | 3.34 | 0.0057 | 1.394 | 0.0124 | 271.8 |
| 30 | 20.00 | 1938 | 0.0422 | 3200.6 | 0.443 | 1.282 | 4.28 | 0.0068 | 1.457 | 0.0127 | 283.9 |
| 40 | 15.00 | 1793 | 0.0431 | 3146.8 | 0.439 | 1.285 | 5.34 | 0.0079 | 1.497 | 0.0129 | 291.4 |
| 60 | 10.00 | 1639 | 0.0446 | 3080.9 | 0.432 | 1.291 | 7.07 | 0.0088 | 1.548 | 0.0131 | 302.0 |
| 80 | 7.50 | 1536 | 0.0456 | 3036.5 | 0.428 | 1.295 | 8.25 | 0.0097 | 1.580 | 0.0133 | 308.3 |
| 100 | 6.00 | 1459 | 0.0464 | 3004.0 | 0.424 | 1.298 | 10.13 | 0.0104 | 1.604 | 0.0134 | 313.9 |
| 150 | 4.00 | 1329 | 0.0479 | 2949.0 | 0.417 | 1.304 | 13.51 | 0.0117 | 1.642 | 0.0136 | 320.4 |
| 200 | 3.00 | 1242 | 0.0490 | 2913.0 | 0.413 | 1.309 | 16.58 | 0.0126 | 1.667 | 0.0138 | 325.3 |
| 300 | 2.00 | 1128 | 0.0506 | 2856.2 | 0.406 | 1.315 | 22.16 | 0.0140 | 1.699 | 0.0140 | 331.5 |
| 400 | 1.50 | 1035 | 0.0521 | 2809.6 | 0.402 | 1.320 | 27.35 | 0.0149 | 1.719 | 0.0141 | 336.4 |
| 600 | 1.00 | 923 | 0.0531 | 2796.2 | 0.396 | 1.326 | 36.46 | 0.0162 | 1.746 | 0.0143 | 340.5 |
| 800 | .75 | 888 | 0.0542 | 2770.7 | 0.392 | 1.330 | 44.85 | 0.0171 | 1.762 | 0.0144 | 343.8 |
| 1000 | .60 | 840 | 0.0550 | 2751.4 | 0.389 | 1.334 | 52.66 | 0.0178 | 1.774 | 0.0145 | 346.2 |
| 1500 | .40 | 758 | 0.0565 | 2720.1 | 0.384 | 1.340 | 70.52 | 0.0191 | 1.795 | 0.0147 | 350.1 |

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TABLE V. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE

RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(r) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen)

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs. | Temperature, T , °K | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, C_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_f | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific impulse, I_s , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|
| r, 1.0; percent fuel, 11.01; O/F, 8.083 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 3962 | 2621.2 | 0.368 | 1.247 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 3931 | 2610.0 | .368 | 1.247 | 0.184 | 2.429 | 31.2 |
| 1.503 | 399.31 | 3654 | 2508.9 | .363 | 1.250 | .582 | 1.031 | 98.9 |
| 1.803 | 332.76 | 3523 | 2461.5 | .361 | 1.251 | .694 | 1.000 | 117.9 |
| 2.254 | 266.21 | 3368 | 2405.8 | .359 | 1.253 | .806 | 1.029 | 136.9 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2479 | 2092.2 | .346 | 1.265 | 1.263 | 2.140 | 214.6 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2141 | 1976.3 | .340 | 1.271 | 1.394 | 3.350 | 236.9 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2132 | 1975.1 | .339 | 1.271 | 1.398 | 3.400 | 237.5 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 1844 | 1876.4 | .333 | 1.278 | 1.498 | 5.380 | 254.6 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 1836 | 1875.6 | .333 | 1.278 | 1.501 | 5.450 | 255.1 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 1687 | 1824.5 | .330 | 1.282 | 1.551 | 7.140 | 263.3 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1507 | 1765.4 | .325 | 1.289 | 1.606 | 10.25 | 272.9 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1175 | 1659.1 | .315 | 1.299 | 1.705 | 22.61 | 289.3 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1000 | 1604.6 | .309 | 1.306 | 1.751 | 37.45 | 297.4 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 887 | 1569.7 | .305 | 1.312 | 1.780 | 54.40 | 302.5 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 805 | 1544.8 | .302 | 1.316 | 1.801 | 75.21 | 306.0 |
| r, 1.5; percent fuel, 15.65; O/F, 5.389 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 4008 | 3060.4 | 0.399 | 1.230 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 3979 | 3048.7 | .398 | 1.231 | 0.183 | 2.418 | 31.9 |
| 1.484 | 401.55 | 3717 | 2944.7 | .394 | 1.233 | .578 | 1.031 | 100.3 |
| 1.793 | 334.63 | 3590 | 2895.0 | .392 | 1.235 | .689 | 1.000 | 120.0 |
| 2.241 | 267.70 | 3441 | 2836.5 | .390 | 1.236 | .801 | 1.030 | 139.6 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2570 | 2503.1 | .375 | 1.248 | 1.264 | 2.18 | 220.2 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2256 | 2379.0 | .368 | 1.254 | 1.398 | 3.47 | 243.5 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2227 | 2375.6 | .368 | 1.254 | 1.401 | 3.47 | 244.1 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 1940 | 2271.1 | .352 | 1.227 | 1.504 | 5.52 | 262.1 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 1932 | 2268.1 | .360 | 1.261 | 1.507 | 5.60 | 262.6 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 1783 | 2214.8 | .356 | 1.265 | 1.557 | 7.35 | 271.2 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1601 | 2150.3 | .351 | 1.270 | 1.615 | 10.60 | 281.4 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1262 | 2033.5 | .337 | 1.275 | 1.716 | 23.60 | 298.9 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1081 | 1973.0 | .331 | 1.280 | 1.766 | 39.31 | 307.6 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 963 | 1934.0 | .327 | 1.286 | 1.797 | 57.34 | 315.1 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 878 | 1906.2 | .323 | 1.300 | 1.819 | 77.41 | 318.9 |
| r, 2.0; percent fuel, 19.84; O/F, 4.041 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4206 | 3456.0 | 0.432 | 1.211 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 4177 | 3443.6 | .432 | 1.211 | 0.182 | 2.408 | 32.6 |
| 1.484 | 404.42 | 3926 | 3335.4 | .429 | 1.212 | .568 | 1.032 | 102.4 |
| 1.780 | 337.02 | 3802 | 3282.4 | .428 | 1.213 | .682 | 1.000 | 122.9 |
| 2.225 | 269.61 | 3655 | 3219.8 | .425 | 1.215 | .795 | 1.030 | 143.3 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2786 | 2357.7 | .409 | 1.228 | 1.266 | 2.22 | 228.2 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2449 | 2221.4 | .401 | 1.231 | 1.403 | 3.52 | 252.8 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2440 | 2217.6 | .401 | 1.231 | 1.406 | 3.57 | 253.4 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2147 | 2061.7 | .383 | 1.237 | 1.513 | 5.72 | 272.6 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2139 | 2058.4 | .393 | 1.237 | 1.516 | 5.80 | 275.2 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 1986 | 2038.7 | .388 | 1.240 | 1.567 | 7.66 | 282.5 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1797 | 2066.1 | .382 | 1.245 | 1.628 | 11.12 | 293.5 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1442 | 2032.7 | .368 | 1.257 | 1.735 | 25.12 | 312.6 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1250 | 2022.6 | .360 | 1.264 | 1.788 | 42.25 | 322.2 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1122 | 2017.1 | .354 | 1.270 | 1.822 | 62.05 | 328.3 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1029 | 2184.3 | .349 | 1.274 | 1.846 | 84.24 | 332.6 |
| r, 2.8; percent fuel, 25.73; O/F, 2.887 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 4262 | 4013.3 | 0.475 | 1.204 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 4234 | 3999.9 | .475 | 1.204 | 0.182 | 2.400 | 34.1 |
| 1.480 | 405.39 | 3987 | 3883.3 | .471 | 1.206 | .566 | 1.033 | 106.3 |
| 1.776 | 337.83 | 3865 | 3825.8 | .469 | 1.207 | .690 | 1.000 | 127.7 |
| 2.220 | 270.26 | 3719 | 3757.8 | .468 | 1.208 | .793 | 1.030 | 149.1 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2856 | 3362.0 | .450 | 1.218 | 1.267 | 2.23 | 238.0 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2520 | 3212.4 | .442 | 1.223 | 1.405 | 3.55 | 264.0 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2511 | 3208.3 | .441 | 1.223 | 1.408 | 3.60 | 264.7 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2219 | 3080.6 | .433 | 1.228 | 1.516 | 5.80 | 284.9 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2210 | 3076.9 | .433 | 1.228 | 1.519 | 5.88 | 285.4 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 2057 | 3010.9 | .428 | 1.231 | 1.571 | 7.78 | 295.3 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1867 | 2930.4 | .422 | 1.236 | 1.633 | 11.32 | 307.0 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1509 | 2781.8 | .406 | 1.247 | 1.742 | 25.73 | 327.3 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1313 | 2703.3 | .396 | 1.255 | 1.786 | 43.43 | 337.6 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1183 | 2652.1 | .382 | 1.235 | 1.831 | 63.95 | 344.2 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1087 | 2615.1 | .392 | 1.294 | 1.856 | 86.99 | 348.8 |

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TABLE V. - Concluded. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE

RATIOS FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 800 lb/sq in. abs.]

(f) Concluded. Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen)

| Pressure ratio, P_c/P | Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs | Temperature, T , °K | Enthalpy, h , cal/g | Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K) | Isentropic exponent, γ | Thrust coefficient, C_F | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific impulse, I , (lb)(sec)/lb |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| r, 3.0; percent fuel, 27.07; O/F, 2.694 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 4249 | 4140.1 | 0.485 | 1.202 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 4221 | 4136.5 | .485 | 1.202 | 0.182 | 2.399 | 34.3 |
| 1.479 | 405.68 | 3978 | 4009.0 | .481 | 1.204 | .565 | 1.033 | 106.8 |
| 1.775 | 338.07 | 3857 | 3950.9 | .479 | 1.205 | .678 | 1.000 | 126.3 |
| 2.219 | 270.45 | 3713 | 3882.1 | .476 | 1.206 | .793 | 1.031 | 149.8 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2857 | 3481.4 | .459 | 1.215 | 1.267 | 2.24 | 239.4 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2524 | 3329.7 | .451 | 1.220 | 1.405 | 3.55 | 265.5 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2514 | 3325.5 | .451 | 1.220 | 1.409 | 3.61 | 266.2 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2224 | 3195.9 | .443 | 1.225 | 1.517 | 5.82 | 286.6 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2216 | 3192.2 | .443 | 1.225 | 1.520 | 5.91 | 287.2 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 2064 | 3125.2 | .438 | 1.229 | 1.573 | 7.81 | 297.2 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1875 | 3043.3 | .431 | 1.233 | 1.635 | 11.38 | 308.9 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1518 | 2892.0 | .415 | 1.244 | 1.244 | 25.90 | 329.5 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1323 | 2812.0 | .405 | 1.252 | 1.799 | 43.75 | 339.9 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1193 | 2759.7 | .397 | 1.258 | 1.834 | 64.50 | 346.6 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1097 | 2721.9 | .392 | 1.262 | 1.850 | 87.79 | 351.5 |
| r, 3.5; percent fuel, 30.22; O/F, 2.309 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 600.00 | 4172 | 4437.8 | 0.509 | 1.197 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 4145 | 4424.2 | .509 | 1.197 | 0.181 | 2.395 | 34.5 |
| 1.476 | 406.42 | 3912 | 4306.1 | .505 | 1.199 | .563 | 1.033 | 107.0 |
| 1.772 | 338.88 | 3795 | 4247.4 | .503 | 1.200 | .677 | 1.000 | 128.7 |
| 2.210 | 270.95 | 3667 | 4177.8 | .500 | 1.201 | .791 | 1.031 | 150.4 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2829 | 3770.8 | .483 | 1.210 | 1.267 | 2.25 | 240.9 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2506 | 3616.4 | .474 | 1.214 | 1.406 | 3.59 | 267.4 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2497 | 3612.1 | .474 | 1.214 | 1.411 | 3.64 | 268.0 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2215 | 3479.7 | .465 | 1.219 | 1.519 | 5.87 | 286.7 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2207 | 3475.9 | .465 | 1.219 | 1.522 | 5.96 | 289.3 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 2058 | 3407.2 | .460 | 1.222 | 1.575 | 7.90 | 299.5 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1874 | 3323.2 | .453 | 1.226 | 1.638 | 11.52 | 311.4 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1525 | 3167.5 | .436 | 1.237 | 1.749 | 26.34 | 332.5 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1333 | 3094.4 | .425 | 1.245 | 1.805 | 44.62 | 343.1 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1204 | 3030.6 | .418 | 1.250 | 1.841 | 65.90 | 349.9 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1110 | 2991.4 | .418 | 1.276 | 1.866 | 89.83 | 354.8 |
| r, 4.0; percent fuel, 33.10; O/F, 2.021 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 4041 | 4710.9 | 0.531 | 1.192 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 4016 | 4697.4 | .531 | 1.192 | 0.181 | 2.392 | 34.3 |
| 1.479 | 407.14 | 3796 | 4581.2 | .527 | 1.194 | .581 | 1.033 | 106.3 |
| 1.768 | 339.27 | 3685 | 4522.9 | .524 | 1.195 | .678 | 1.000 | 127.9 |
| 2.210 | 271.42 | 3553 | 4453.9 | .522 | 1.196 | .790 | 1.031 | 149.5 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2763 | 4048.9 | .504 | 1.204 | 1.268 | 2.26 | 240.1 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2454 | 3894.3 | .495 | 1.209 | 1.408 | 3.61 | 266.6 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2445 | 3890.0 | .495 | 1.209 | 1.412 | 3.67 | 267.3 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2175 | 3757.4 | .486 | 1.213 | 1.521 | 5.93 | 288.0 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2167 | 3753.6 | .485 | 1.214 | 1.524 | 6.02 | 288.6 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 2024 | 3684.7 | .480 | 1.216 | 1.578 | 7.98 | 298.8 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1847 | 3600.3 | .473 | 1.220 | 1.642 | 11.66 | 310.9 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1509 | 3443.3 | .455 | 1.231 | 1.754 | 26.76 | 322.1 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1323 | 3359.5 | .444 | 1.238 | 1.811 | 45.44 | 342.9 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1198 | 3304.6 | .435 | 1.242 | 1.848 | 67.23 | 348.8 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1106 | 3264.7 | .437 | 1.273 | 1.874 | 91.79 | 354.7 |
| r, 5.0; percent fuel, 38.22; O/F, 1.617 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.000 | 600.00 | 3708 | 5194.5 | 0.569 | 1.184 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.040 | 576.92 | 3685 | 5181.7 | .568 | 1.184 | 0.181 | 2.387 | 33.4 |
| 1.470 | 408.30 | 3492 | 5072.3 | .564 | 1.185 | .558 | 1.034 | 103.1 |
| 1.763 | 340.24 | 3394 | 5016.9 | .562 | 1.186 | .673 | 1.000 | 124.3 |
| 2.200 | 272.20 | 3277 | 4951.3 | .559 | 1.187 | .787 | 1.031 | 145.5 |
| 10.000 | 60.00 | 2570 | 4563.0 | .539 | 1.196 | 1.269 | 2.28 | 234.4 |
| 20.000 | 30.00 | 2292 | 4414.5 | .530 | 1.200 | 1.410 | 3.65 | 260.5 |
| 20.414 | 29.392 | 2284 | 4410.4 | .529 | 1.200 | 1.414 | 3.71 | 261.2 |
| 40.000 | 15.00 | 2040 | 4282.2 | .519 | 1.205 | 1.525 | 6.01 | 281.8 |
| 40.827 | 14.696 | 2033 | 4278.5 | .519 | 1.205 | 1.528 | 6.11 | 282.3 |
| 60.000 | 10.00 | 1903 | 4211.7 | .513 | 1.207 | 1.583 | 8.11 | 292.4 |
| 100.000 | 6.00 | 1742 | 4129.6 | .506 | 1.211 | 1.647 | 11.89 | 304.4 |
| 300.000 | 2.00 | 1433 | 3976.2 | .486 | 1.222 | 1.762 | 27.42 | 325.6 |
| 600.000 | 1.00 | 1262 | 3893.9 | .474 | 1.229 | 1.821 | 46.75 | 336.4 |
| 1000.000 | .60 | 1146 | 3839.6 | .467 | 1.239 | 1.858 | 69.35 | 343.4 |
| 1500.000 | .40 | 1061 | 3800.2 | .467 | 1.284 | 1.885 | 94.91 | 348.5 |

TABLE VI. - EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION IN COMBUSTION CHAMBER FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL MIXTURES OF FLUORINE AND OXYGEN

[Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 0 and 15

| Fluorine in oxidant, percent by weight | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Equivalence ratio, r | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 3.00 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.00 |
| Fuel in propellant, percent by weight | 22.71 | 26.07 | 27.64 | 29.15 | 31.98 | 34.59 | 46.95 | 24.36 | 27.31 | 30.04 | 32.87 | 34.92 |
| Oxidant-to-fuel weight ratio, O/F | 3.403 | 2.836 | 2.818 | 2.431 | 2.127 | 1.891 | 1.134 | 3.106 | 2.662 | 2.329 | 2.071 | 1.864 |
| Combustion temperature, T ₀ , °K | 3612 | 3628 | 3612 | 3576 | 3436 | 3205 | 1657 | 3735 | 3694 | 3583 | 3391 | 3194 |
| Equilibrium composition (mole fraction ^a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Graphite | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0.00130 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| CH ₄ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .01146 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| CO | 0.21540 | 0.28284 | 0.31453 | 0.34444 | 0.39669 | 0.43518 | .50434 | 0.27899 | 0.33350 | 0.38082 | 0.41784 | 0.44375 |
| CO ₂ | .19895 | .16574 | .14764 | .12914 | .09344 | .08430 | .00187 | .12887 | .10148 | .07399 | .05029 | .03287 |
| F | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .00196 | .00127 | .00066 | .00025 | .00007 |
| H | .02369 | .03125 | .03378 | .03488 | .03118 | .03080 | .00001 | .03600 | .04157 | .04049 | .03136 | .01895 |
| H ₂ | .04043 | .08578 | .08240 | .10247 | .15462 | .21932 | .47514 | .05643 | .08849 | .13422 | .19531 | .25696 |
| HF | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .13772 | .12643 | .11617 | .10863 | .09787 |
| H ₂ O | .30785 | .31844 | .31891 | .31534 | .29328 | .25101 | .00588 | .21795 | .22411 | .21422 | .18608 | .14561 |
| O | .03303 | .02262 | .01875 | .01124 | .00343 | .00057 | ---- | .02924 | .01803 | .00801 | .00138 | .00019 |
| O ₂ | .09621 | .04189 | .02480 | .01324 | .00248 | .00025 | ---- | .04321 | .01553 | .00367 | .00051 | .00004 |
| OH | .08444 | .07146 | .06119 | .04923 | .02488 | .00857 | ---- | .06962 | .05159 | .02975 | .01235 | .00369 |

^aMole fractions were computed for all 19 substances considered in this report but were omitted if less than 5x10⁻⁶.

TABLE VI. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION IN COMBUSTION CHAMBER FOR JP-4

FUEL WITH SEVERAL MIXTURES OF FLUORINE AND OXYGEN

[Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(b) Percent fluorine by weight, 30 and 50

| Fluorine in oxidant, percent by weight | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Equivalence ratio, r | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Fuel in propellant, percent by weight | 22.56 | 25.37 | 27.98 | 30.41 | 32.69 | 20.03 | 22.62 | 25.04 | 27.31 | 29.46 |
| Oxidant-to-fuel weight ratio, O/F | 3.432 | 2.942 | 2.574 | 2.288 | 2.059 | 3.992 | 3.421 | 2.994 | 2.661 | 2.395 |
| Combustion temperature, T_c , °K | 3868 | 3836 | 3745 | 3586 | 3369 | 4120 | 4100 | 4030 | 3898 | 3708 |
| Equilibrium composition (mole fraction ^a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| CO | 0.27490 | 0.32271 | 0.36485 | 0.39931 | 0.42512 | 0.26919 | 0.30910 | 0.34426 | 0.37403 | 0.39783 |
| CO ₂ | .09303 | .07342 | .05330 | .03511 | .02100 | .04779 | .03600 | .02403 | .01274 | .00340 |
| F | .00657 | .00434 | .00247 | .00113 | .00041 | .03110 | .01970 | .01170 | .00603 | .00263 |
| H | .04100 | .04927 | .05159 | .04507 | .03210 | .04266 | .05907 | .06978 | .07028 | .05941 |
| H ₂ | .04381 | .07145 | .11109 | .16415 | .22495 | .01966 | .04028 | .07122 | .11541 | .17137 |
| HF | .27194 | .25268 | .23492 | .21810 | .20220 | .43396 | .41429 | .39356 | .37227 | .35057 |
| H ₂ O | .12550 | .13727 | .13581 | .11860 | .08855 | .03012 | .04043 | .04264 | .03336 | .01221 |
| O | .03829 | .02242 | .00969 | .00278 | .00050 | .05424 | .03301 | .01515 | .00436 | .00048 |
| O ₂ | .04197 | .01648 | .00453 | .00076 | .00008 | .03186 | .01270 | .00347 | .00048 | .00001 |
| OH | .06300 | .04994 | .03175 | .01502 | .00510 | .03942 | .03544 | .02420 | .01105 | .00209 |

^aMole fractions were computed for all 19 substances considered in this report but were omitted if less than 5×10^{-6} .

TABLE VI. - Concluded. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION IN COMBUSTION CHAMBER FOR JP-4 FUEL WITH SEVERAL MIXTURES OF FLUORINE AND OXYGEN

[Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

(c) Percent fluorine by weight, 70.37 and 100

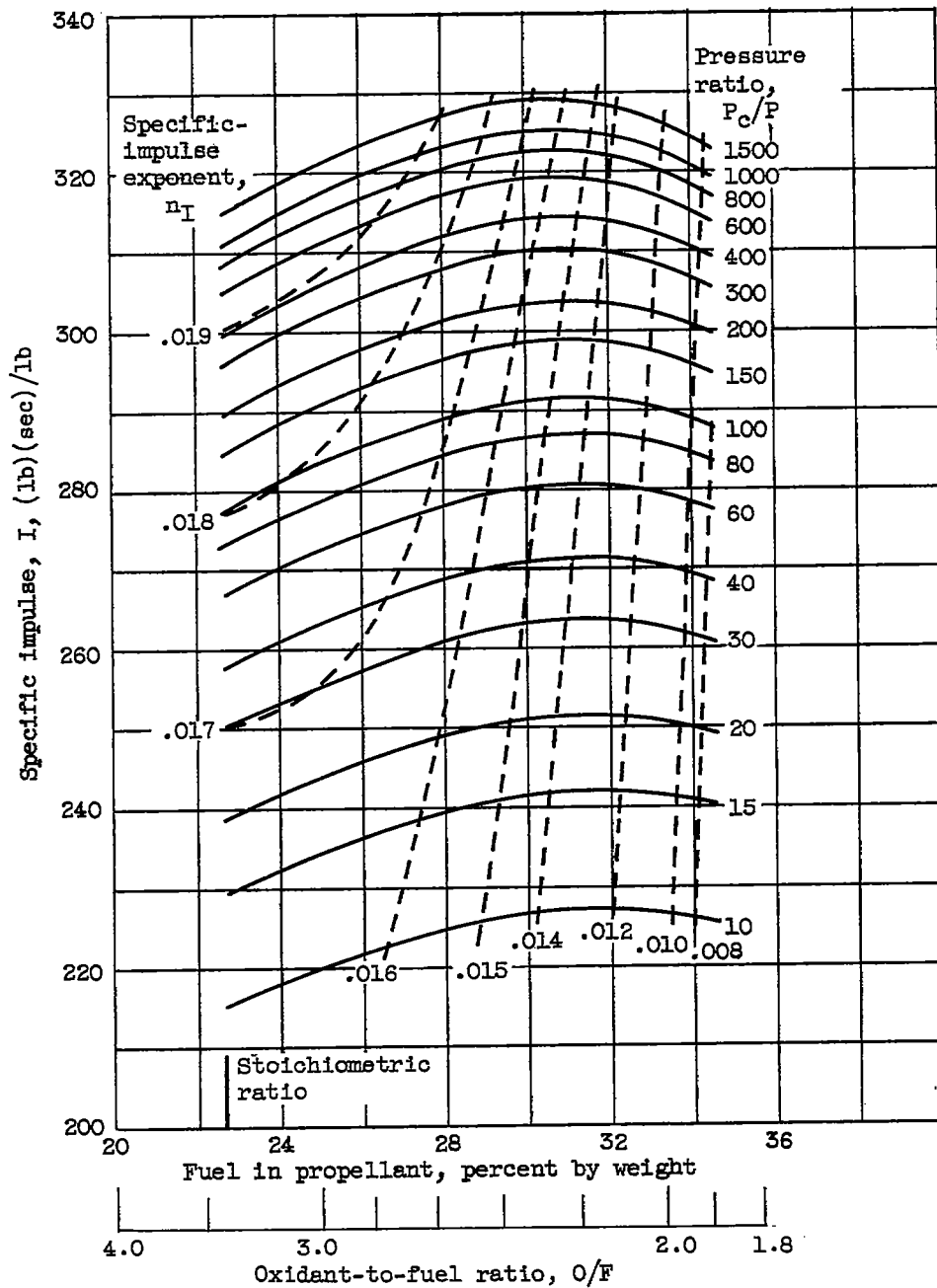
| Fluorine in oxidant, percent by weight | 70.37 | 70.37 | 70.37 | 70.37 | 70.37 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Equivalence ratio, r | 1.00 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 2.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 5.00 |
| Fuel in propellant, percent by weight | 14.83 | 19.80 | 20.71 | 21.79 | 30.33 | 11.01 | 15.65 | 19.84 | 25.73 | 27.07 | 30.22 | 33.10 | 38.22 |
| Oxidant-to-fuel weight ratio, O/F | 5.743 | 4.102 | 3.829 | 3.589 | 2.297 | 8.083 | 5.388 | 4.041 | 2.867 | 2.694 | 2.309 | 2.021 | 1.617 |
| Combustion temperature, T_0 , $^{\circ}\text{C}_K$ | 4007 | 4464 | 4479 | 4386 | 3898 | 3962 | 4008 | 4206 | 4262 | 4249 | 4172 | 4041 | 3708 |
| Equilibrium composition (mole fraction ^a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C (Gas) | ---- | ---- | 0.00099 | 0.00409 | 0.00069 | 0.00015 | 0.00049 | 0.00377 | 0.00392 | 0.00356 | 0.00231 | 0.00114 | 0.00016 |
| Graphite | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .14949 | ---- | ---- | ---- | .24806 | .27409 | .31993 | .34819 | .38045 |
| CF | ---- | ---- | .00117 | .00419 | .00047 | .00453 | .00732 | .01170 | .00645 | .00522 | .00271 | .00116 | .00016 |
| CF ₂ | ---- | ---- | .00005 | .00015 | .00001 | .00430 | .00351 | .00124 | .00037 | .00026 | .00011 | .00004 | ---- |
| CF ₃ | ---- | ---- | .00001 | .00002 | ---- | .01100 | .00462 | .00039 | .00006 | .00004 | .00001 | ---- | ---- |
| CF ₄ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .06446 | .01327 | .00022 | .00002 | .00001 | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| C ₂ F ₂ | ---- | ---- | .00042 | .00748 | .00114 | .06582 | .13462 | .14101 | .04176 | .03008 | .01223 | .00442 | .00053 |
| CH ₄ | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .00002 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | .00001 | .00003 |
| CO | 0.20066 | 0.29436 | .30754 | .30371 | .22398 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| CO ₂ | .03547 | .00312 | .00001 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| F | .25010 | .12346 | .10077 | .08758 | .00660 | .42994 | .25679 | .10382 | .05296 | .04365 | .02517 | .01310 | .00310 |
| F ₂ | .00006 | .00001 | .00001 | ---- | ---- | .00018 | ---- | .00001 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| H | .00339 | .04781 | .06245 | .06988 | .08483 | .00184 | .00421 | .02577 | .04509 | .04901 | .05545 | .05526 | .04012 |
| H ₂ | .00018 | .00871 | .01423 | .02255 | .11438 | .00004 | .00028 | .00577 | .01859 | .02373 | .04127 | .06600 | .12595 |
| HF | .45135 | .50784 | .51231 | .52035 | .43859 | .41810 | .57484 | .65115 | .58271 | .57034 | .54081 | .51067 | .44949 |
| H ₂ O | .00027 | .00081 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| O | .05517 | .01043 | .00003 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| O ₂ | .02039 | .00037 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| OH | .00294 | .00308 | .00001 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |

^aMole fractions were computed for all 19 substances considered in this report but were omitted if less than 5×10^{-6} .

TABLE VII. - THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE FOR EXPANSION TO 1 ATMOSPHERE FOR JP-4
FUEL WITH SEVERAL FLUORINE-OXYGEN MIXTURES

[Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from
combustion-chamber pressure of 600 lb/sq in. abs.]

| Equiva- lence ratio, r , $\frac{4(C)+(H)}{2(O)+F}$ | Fuel, percent by weight | Oxidant- to-fuel weight ratio, O/F | Combus- tion temper- ature, T_c , $^{\circ}K$ | Exit temper- ature, T_e , $^{\circ}K$ | Charac- teris- tic veloc- ity, c^* , ft/sec | Coeffi- cient of thrust, C_F | Area ratio, ϵ | Specific impulse, I_s , (lb)(sec) lb |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|------------------------------|--|
| Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen) | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 22.71 | 3.403 | 3612 | 1853 | 5475 | 1.517 | 5.84 | 258.2 |
| 1.2 | 26.07 | 2.836 | 3628 | 1840 | 5643 | 1.515 | 5.80 | 265.8 |
| 1.3 | 27.64 | 2.618 | 3612 | 1818 | 5707 | 1.514 | 5.77 | 268.6 |
| 1.4 | 29.15 | 2.431 | 3576 | 1784 | 5755 | 1.513 | 5.73 | 270.6 |
| 1.5 | 30.59 | 2.269 | 3518 | 1737 | 5785 | 1.511 | 5.69 | 271.7 |
| 1.6 | 31.98 | 2.127 | 3436 | 1675 | 5794 | 1.509 | 5.64 | 271.8 |
| 1.8 | 34.59 | 1.891 | 3205 | 1515 | 5747 | 1.504 | 5.52 | 268.7 |
| 2.0 | 37.01 | 1.702 | 2923 | 1333 | 5630 | 1.499 | 5.39 | 262.3 |
| 3.0 | 46.85 | 1.134 | 1657 | 644 | 4618 | 1.476 | 4.83 | 211.8 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 24.36 | 3.106 | 3735 | 1807 | 5773 | 1.508 | 5.617 | 270.6 |
| 1.4 | 27.31 | 2.662 | 3694 | 1769 | 5880 | 1.506 | 5.576 | 275.3 |
| 1.6 | 30.04 | 2.329 | 3583 | 1687 | 5929 | 1.504 | 5.513 | 277.1 |
| 1.8 | 32.57 | 2.071 | 3391 | 1560 | 5906 | 1.500 | 5.425 | 275.4 |
| 2.0 | 34.92 | 1.864 | 3142 | 1405 | 5818 | 1.496 | 5.319 | 270.5 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 22.56 | 3.432 | 3868 | 1776 | 5918 | 1.500 | 5.422 | 275.9 |
| 1.4 | 25.37 | 2.942 | 3836 | 1752 | 6019 | 1.499 | 5.404 | 280.5 |
| 1.6 | 27.98 | 2.574 | 3745 | 1694 | 6074 | 1.498 | 5.366 | 282.8 |
| 1.8 | 30.41 | 2.288 | 3586 | 1596 | 6068 | 1.496 | 5.306 | 282.1 |
| 2.0 | 32.69 | 2.059 | 3369 | 1468 | 6005 | 1.492 | 5.227 | 278.5 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 20.03 | 3.992 | 4120 | 1754 | 6147 | 1.489 | 5.154 | 284.5 |
| 1.4 | 22.62 | 3.421 | 4100 | 1749 | 6245 | 1.490 | 5.160 | 289.2 |
| 1.6 | 25.04 | 2.994 | 4030 | 1714 | 6305 | 1.489 | 5.150 | 291.8 |
| 1.8 | 27.31 | 2.661 | 3898 | 1644 | 6314 | 1.488 | 5.120 | 292.0 |
| 2.0 | 29.46 | 2.395 | 3708 | 1543 | 6270 | 1.486 | 5.072 | 289.6 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 14.83 | 5.743 | 4007 | 1549 | 5974 | 1.476 | 4.83 | 274.2 |
| 1.25 | 17.87 | 4.595 | 4359 | 1726 | 6338 | 1.480 | 4.91 | 291.5 |
| 1.40 | 19.60 | 4.102 | 4464 | 1786 | 6484 | 1.481 | 4.94 | 298.4 |
| 1.50 | 20.71 | 3.829 | 4479 | 1803 | 6539 | 1.482 | 4.96 | 301.1 |
| 1.60 | 20.79 | 3.589 | 4396 | 1807 | 6491 | 1.484 | 5.03 | 299.5 |
| 1.75 | 23.35 | 3.282 | 4269 | 1803 | 6422 | 1.488 | 5.12 | 297.0 |
| 2.00 | 25.83 | 2.872 | 4168 | 1816 | 6402 | 1.492 | 5.23 | 297.0 |
| 2.50 | 30.33 | 2.297 | 3898 | 1787 | 6277 | 1.500 | 5.41 | 292.6 |
| 3.00 | 34.31 | 1.914 | 3618 | 1721 | 6111 | 1.505 | 5.55 | 285.9 |
| 4.00 | 41.05 | 1.436 | 3125 | 1555 | 5783 | 1.512 | 5.72 | 271.8 |
| Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen) | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 | 11.01 | 8.083 | 3962 | 1836 | 5466 | 1.501 | 5.454 | 255.1 |
| 1.50 | 15.65 | 5.389 | 4008 | 1932 | 5605 | 1.507 | 5.599 | 262.6 |
| 2.00 | 19.84 | 4.041 | 4206 | 2139 | 5799 | 1.516 | 5.805 | 273.2 |
| 2.80 | 25.73 | 2.887 | 4262 | 2210 | 6047 | 1.519 | 5.883 | 285.4 |
| 3.00 | 27.07 | 2.694 | 4249 | 2216 | 6080 | 1.520 | 5.905 | 287.2 |
| 3.50 | 30.22 | 2.309 | 4172 | 2207 | 6116 | 1.522 | 5.962 | 289.3 |
| 4.00 | 33.10 | 2.021 | 4041 | 2167 | 6092 | 1.524 | 6.017 | 288.6 |
| 5.00 | 38.22 | 1.617 | 3708 | 2033 | 5945 | 1.528 | 6.105 | 282.3 |



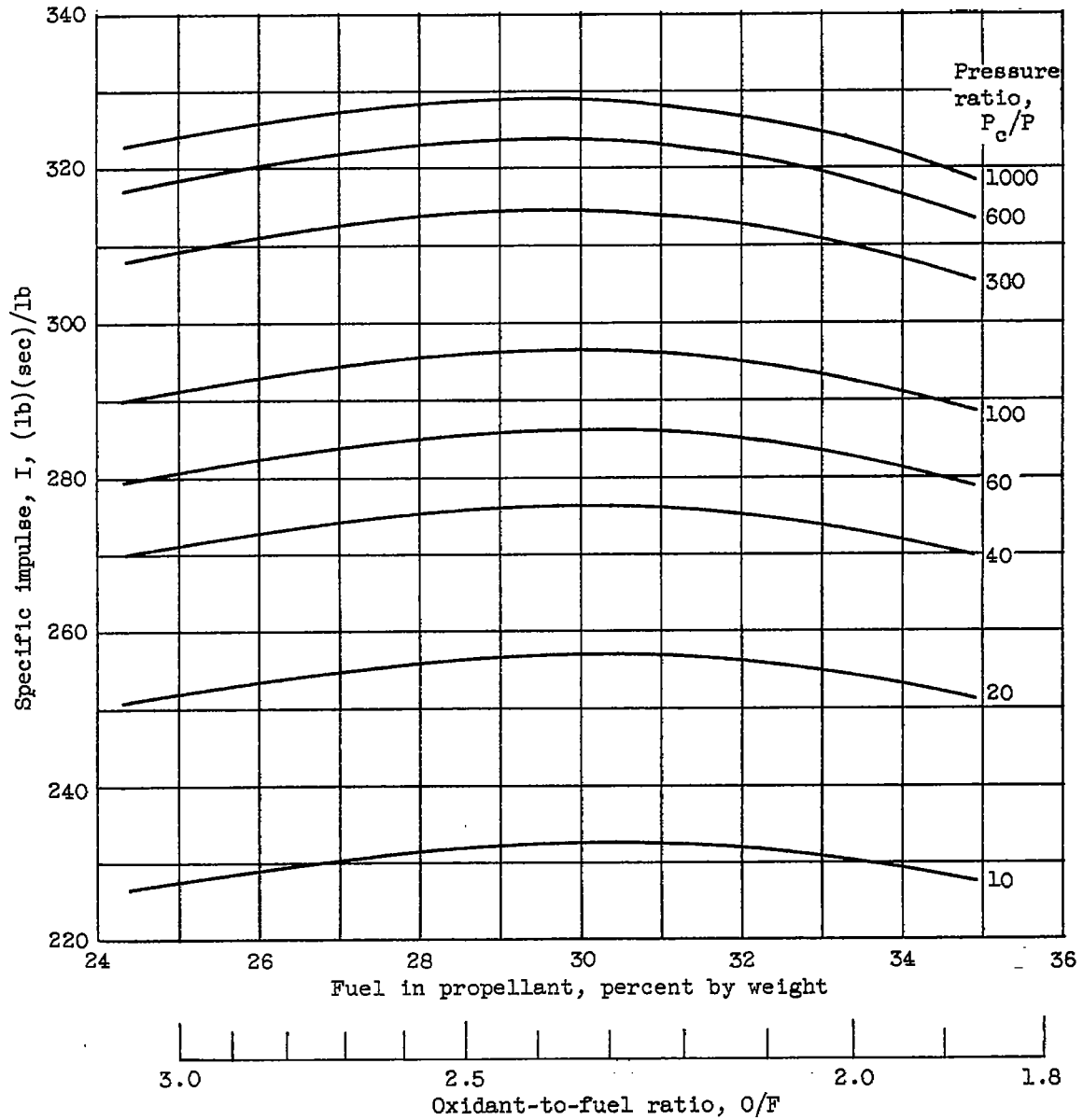
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen).

Exponent n_I for use in equation $I = I_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_I}$.

Figure 1. - Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

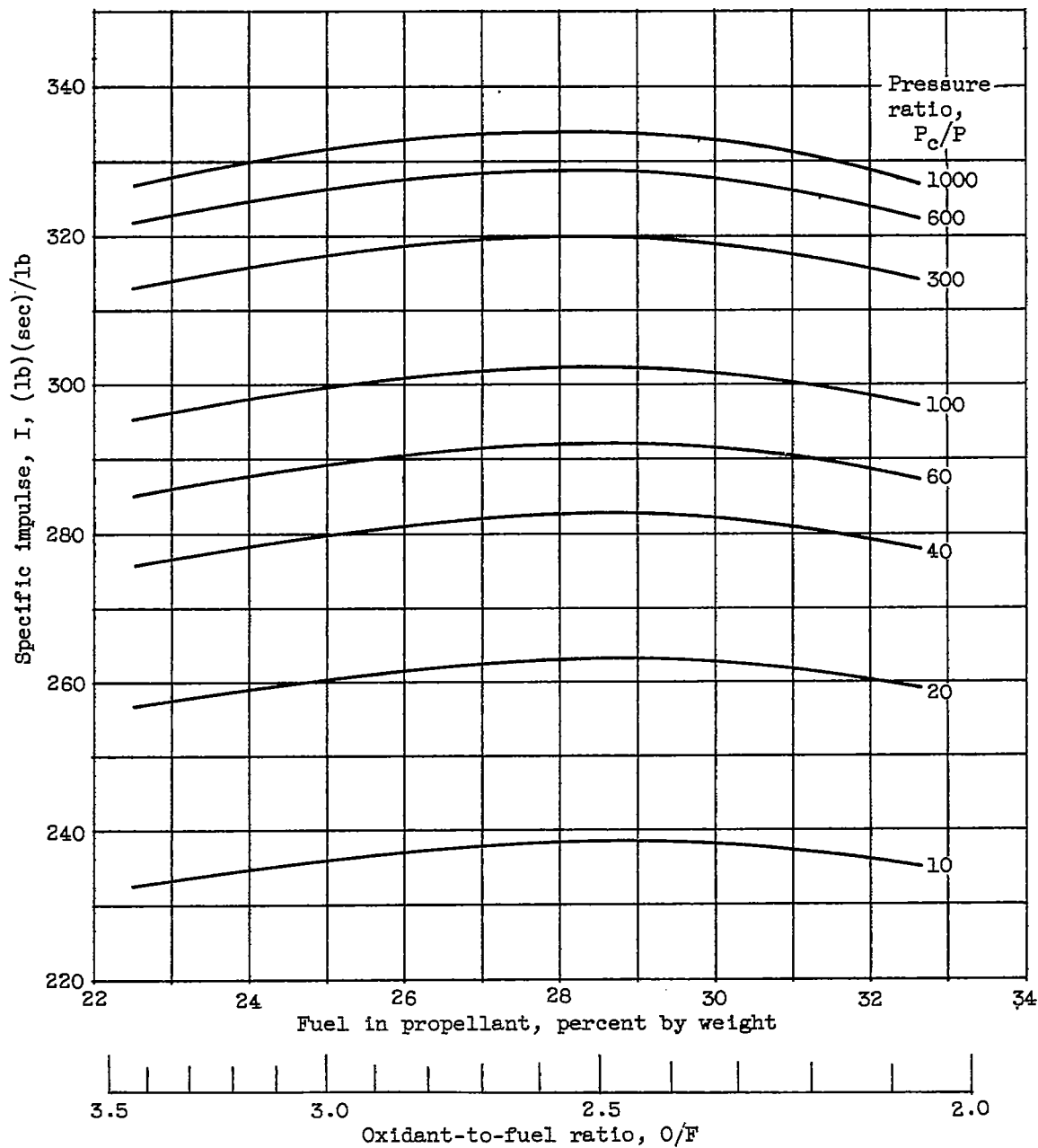
4576

CB-5 back



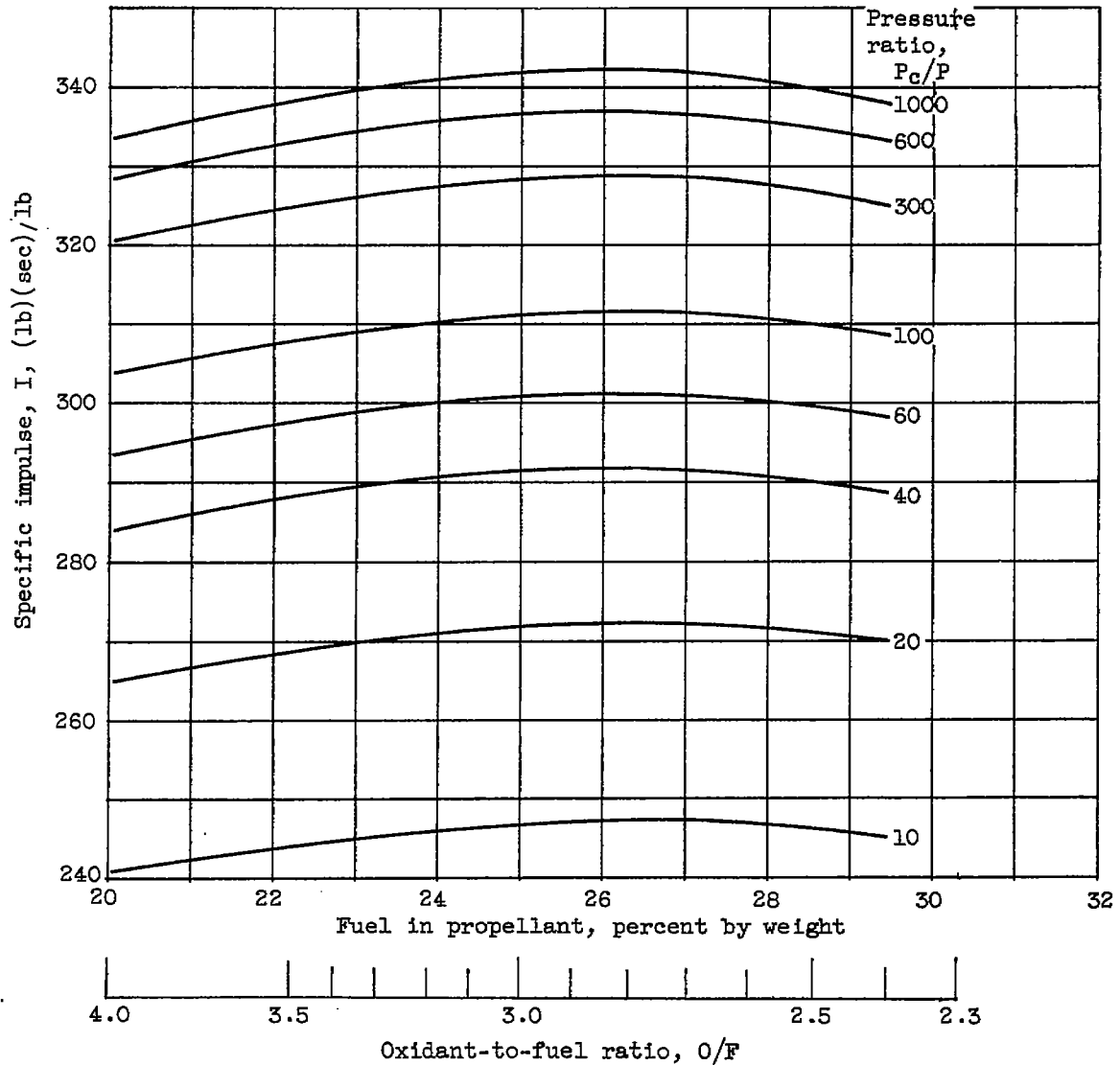
(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



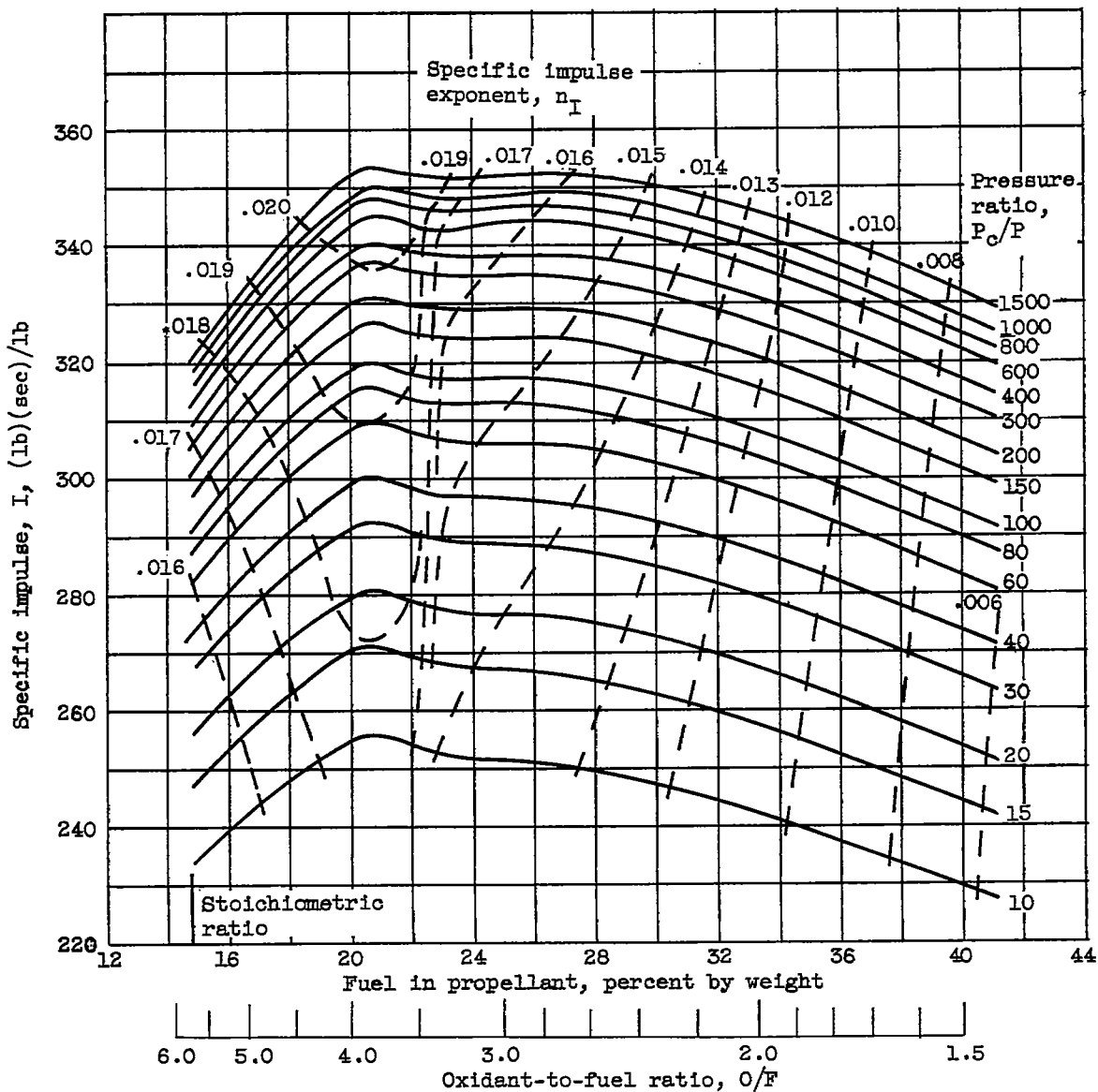
(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

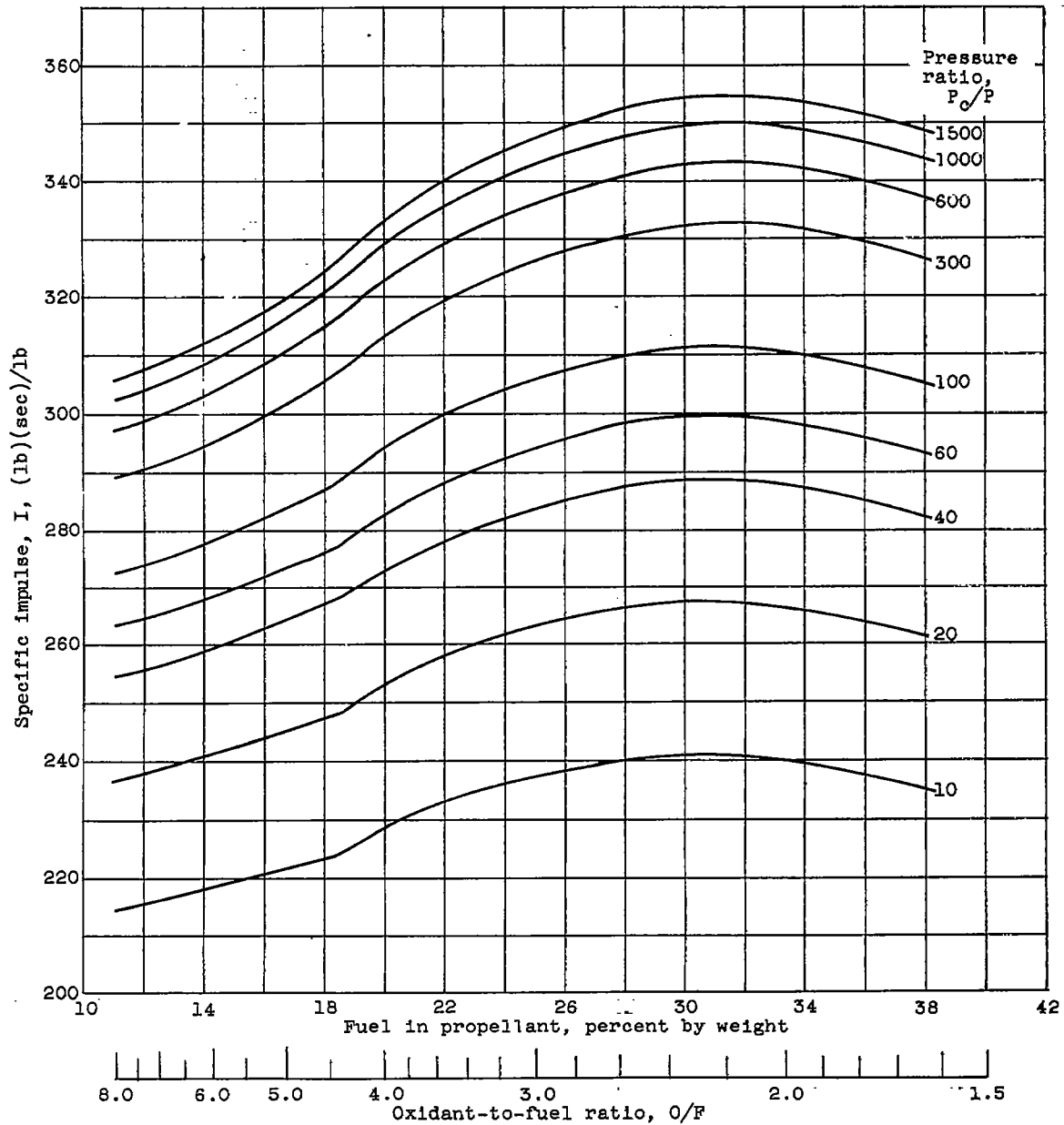
Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

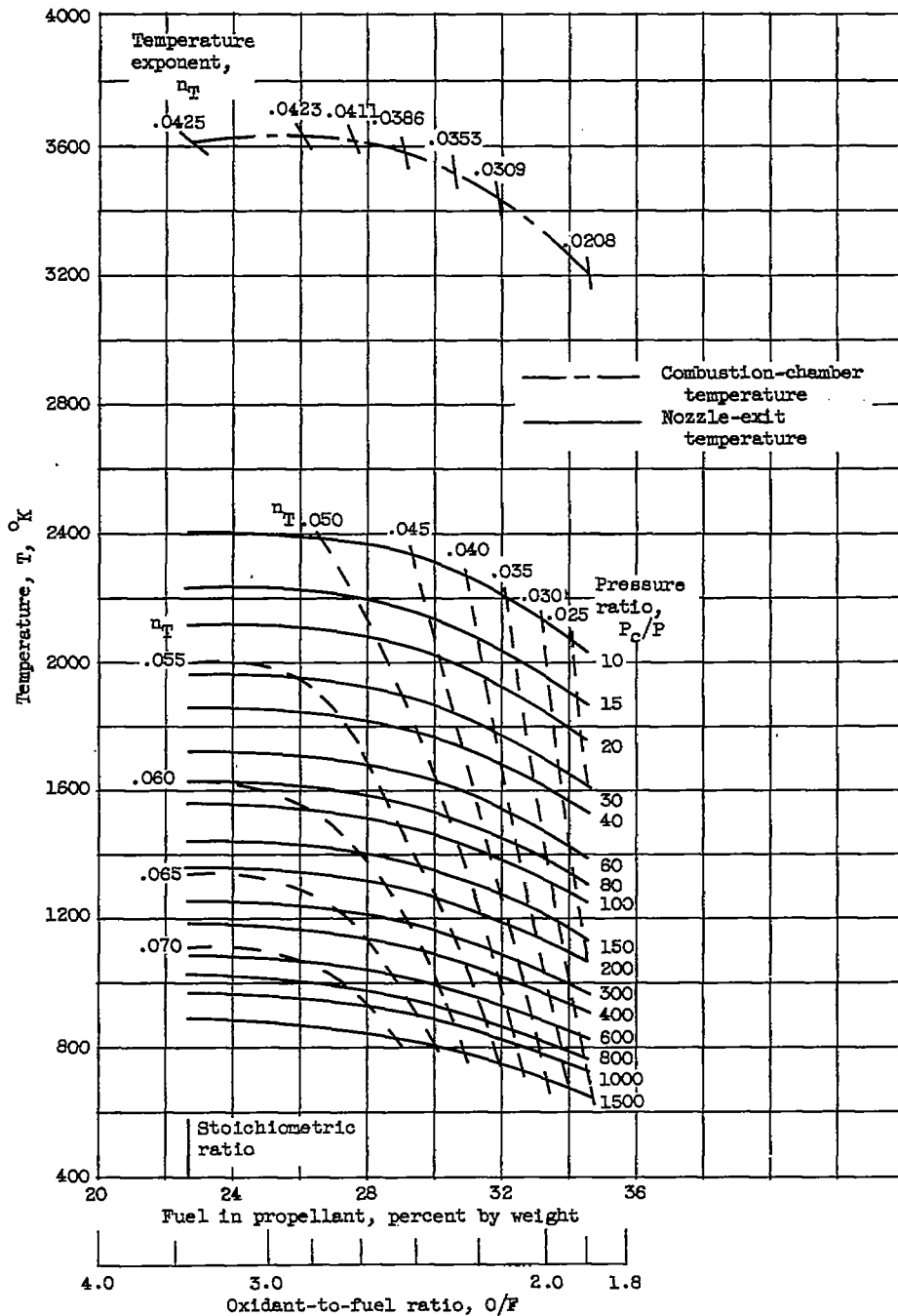
Exponent n_I for use in equation $I = I_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_I}$.

Figure 1. - Continued. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 1. - Concluded. Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



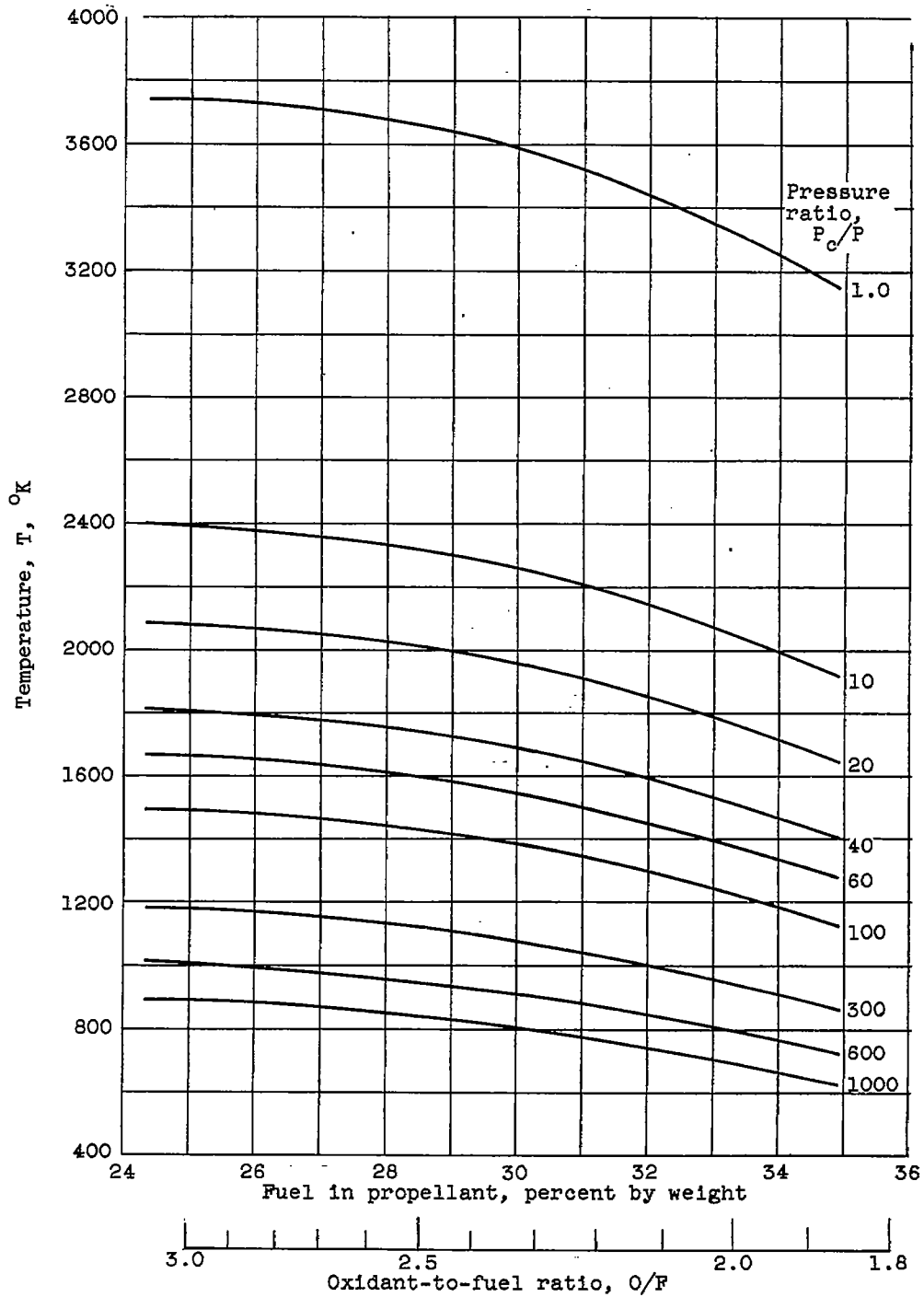
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, O (100 percent oxygen).

$$\text{Exponent } n_T \text{ for use in equation } T = T_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_T}$$

Figure 2. - Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

#5/b

CB-6

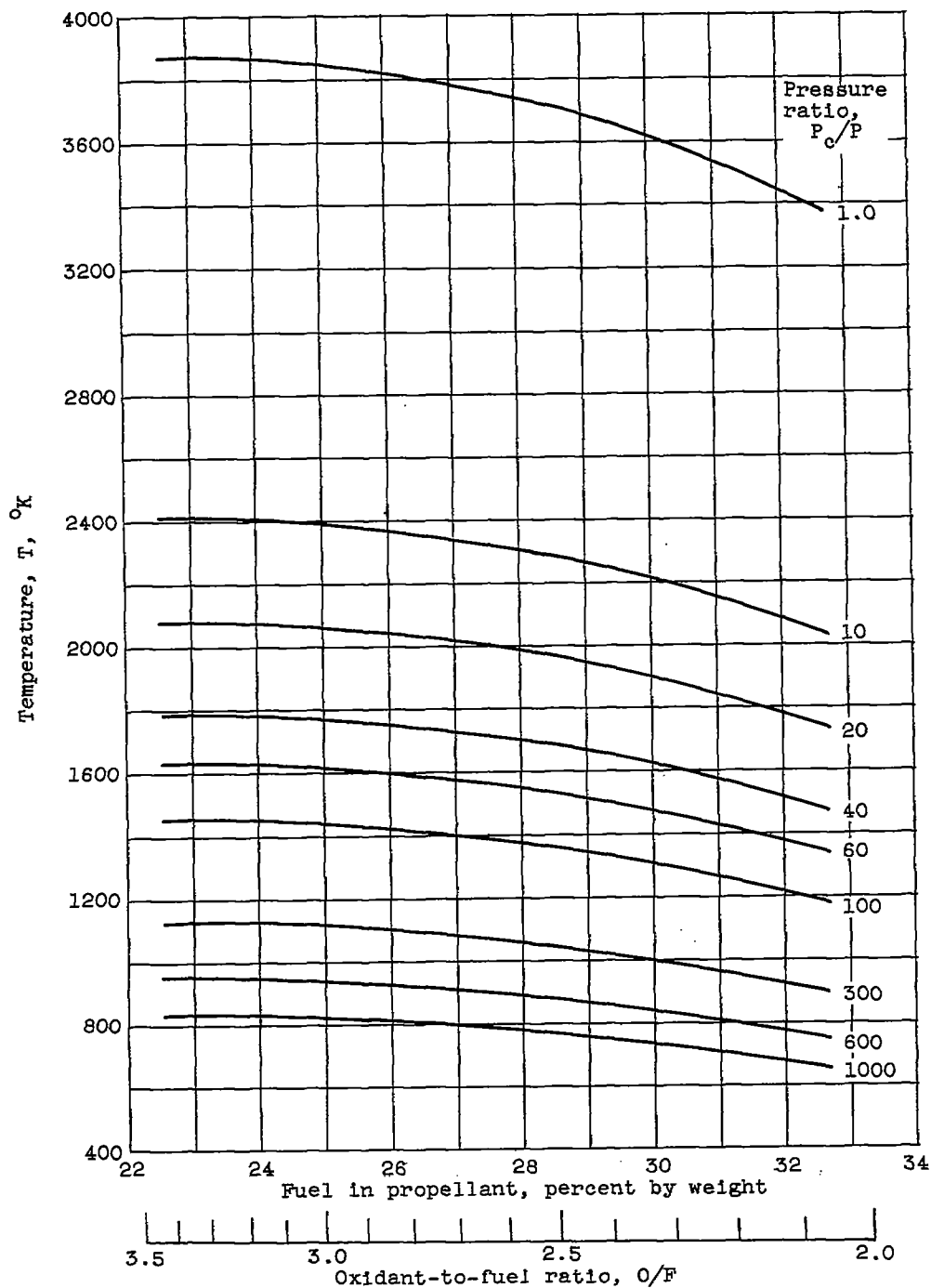


(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

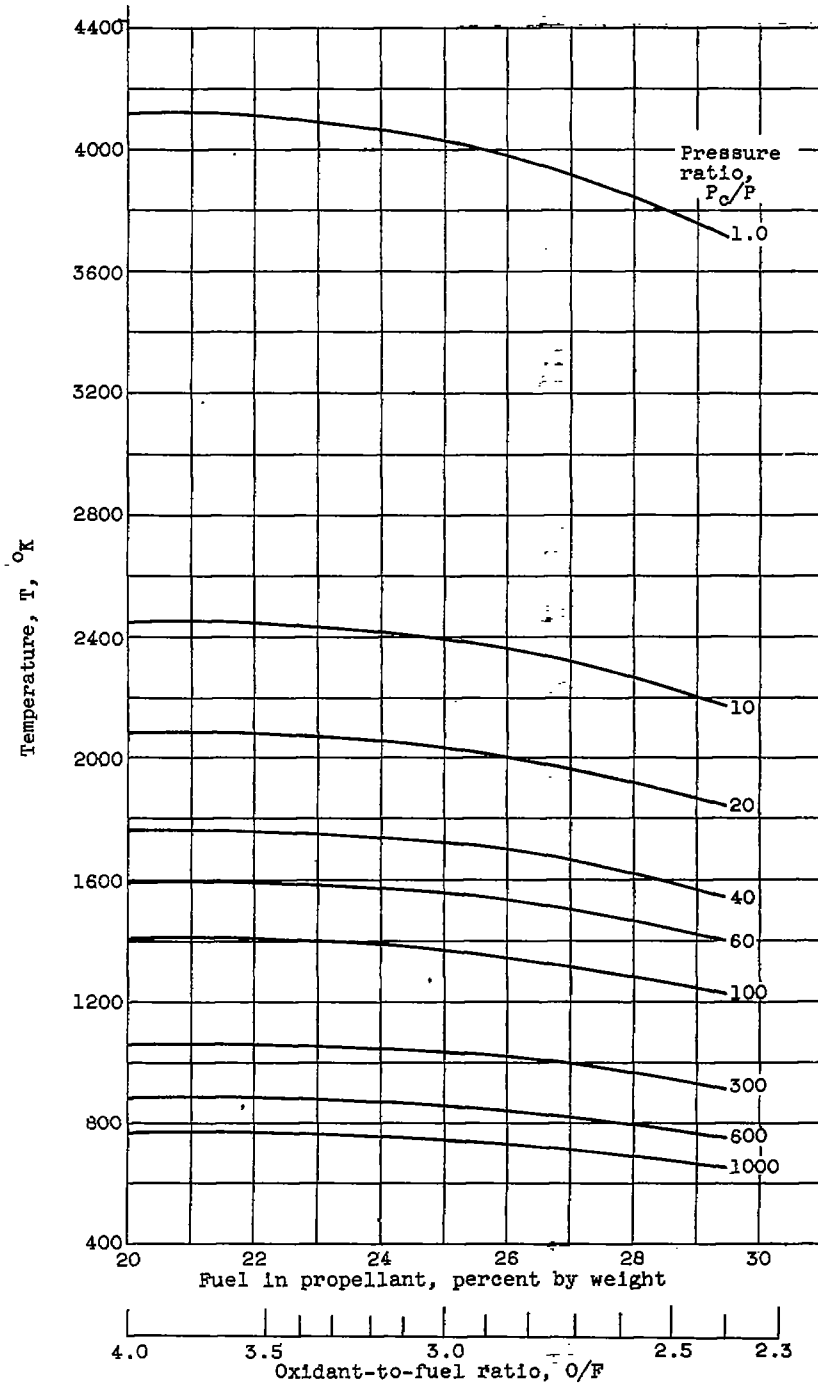
4576

CB-6 back



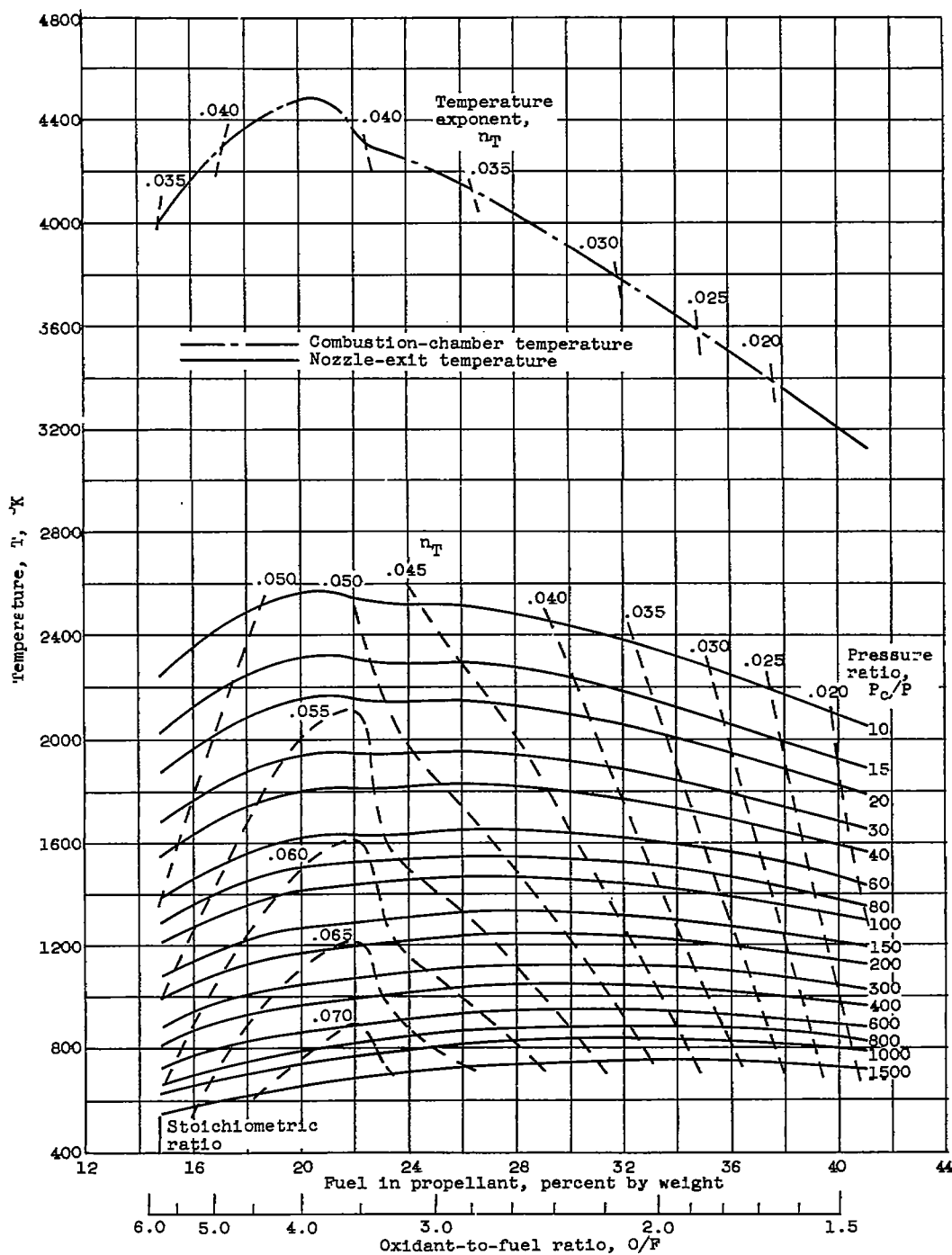
(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

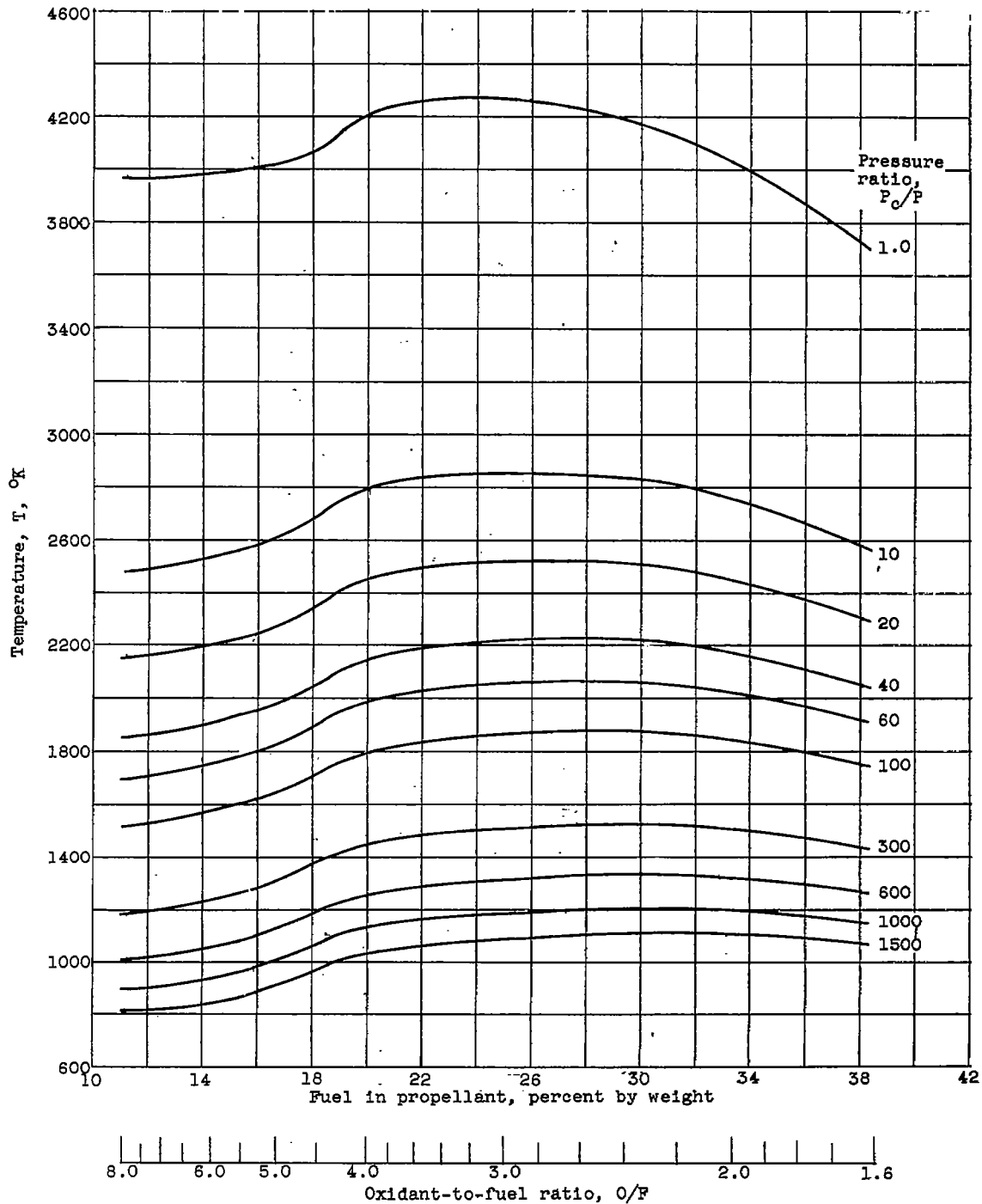


(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Exponent n_T for use in equation $T = T_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_T}$.

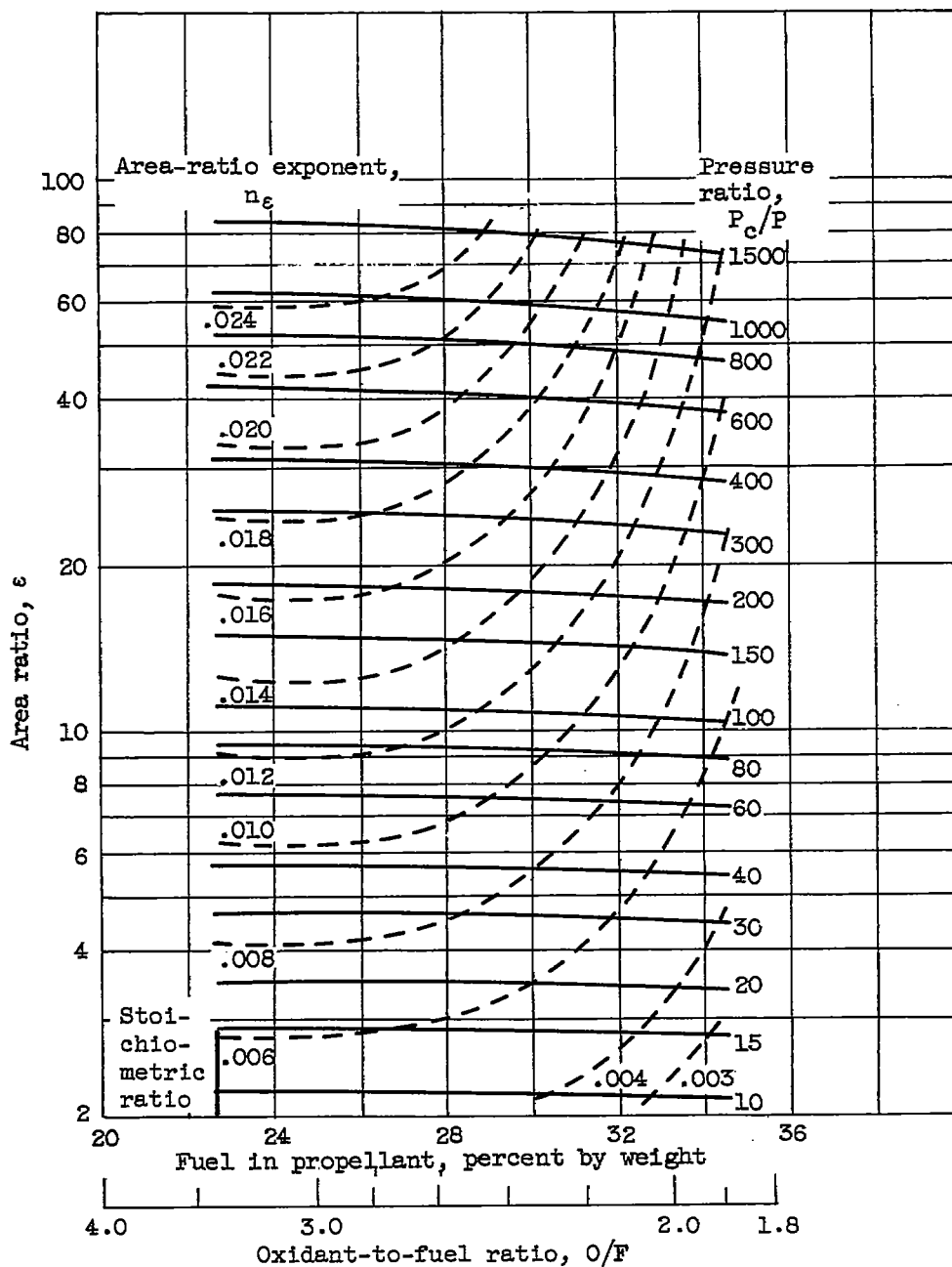
Figure 2. - Continued. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

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(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 2. - Concluded. Theoretical combustion-chamber temperature and nozzle-exit temperature for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

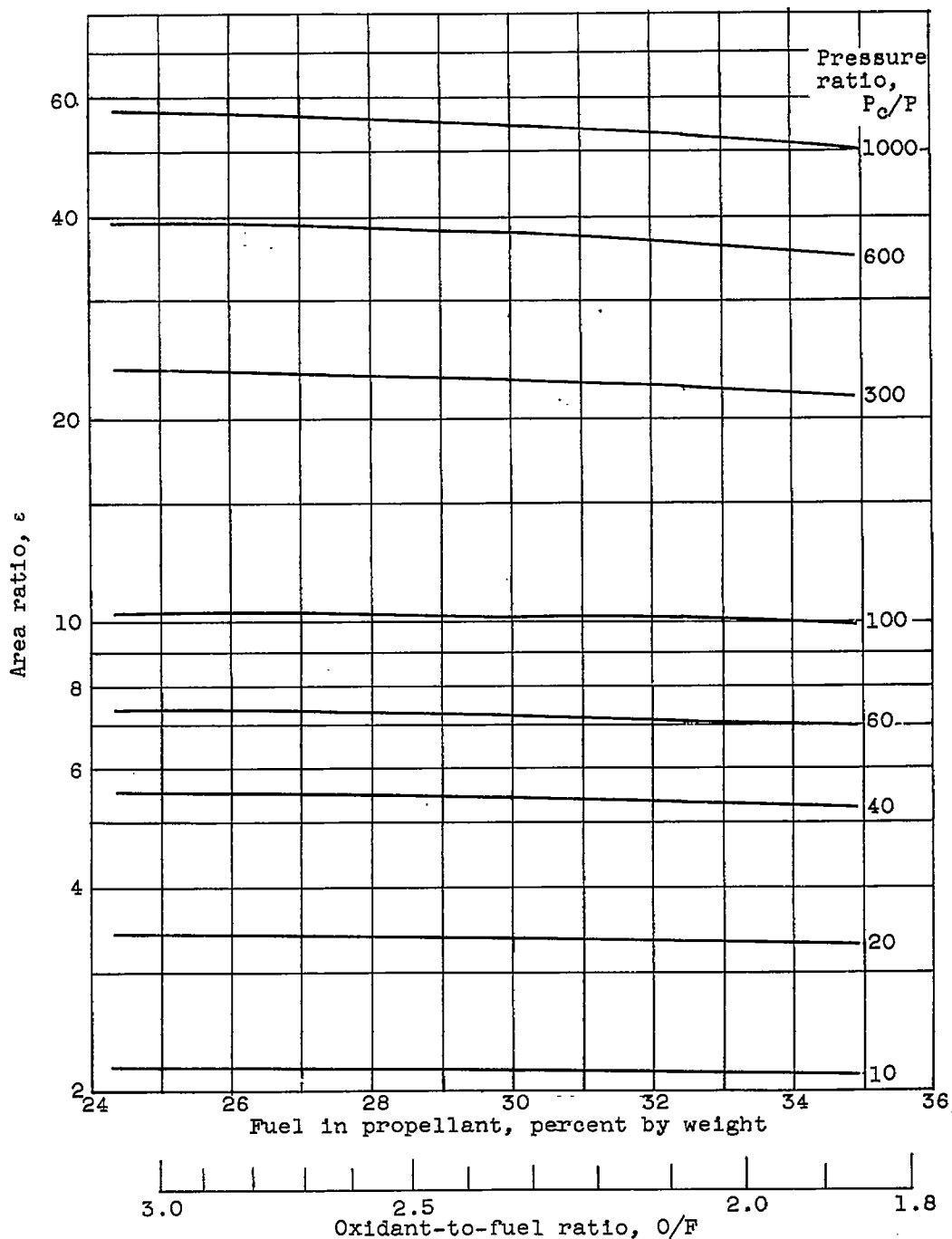


(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen).

Exponent n_ϵ for use in equation $\epsilon = \epsilon_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600}\right)^{n_\epsilon}$.

Figure 3. - Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

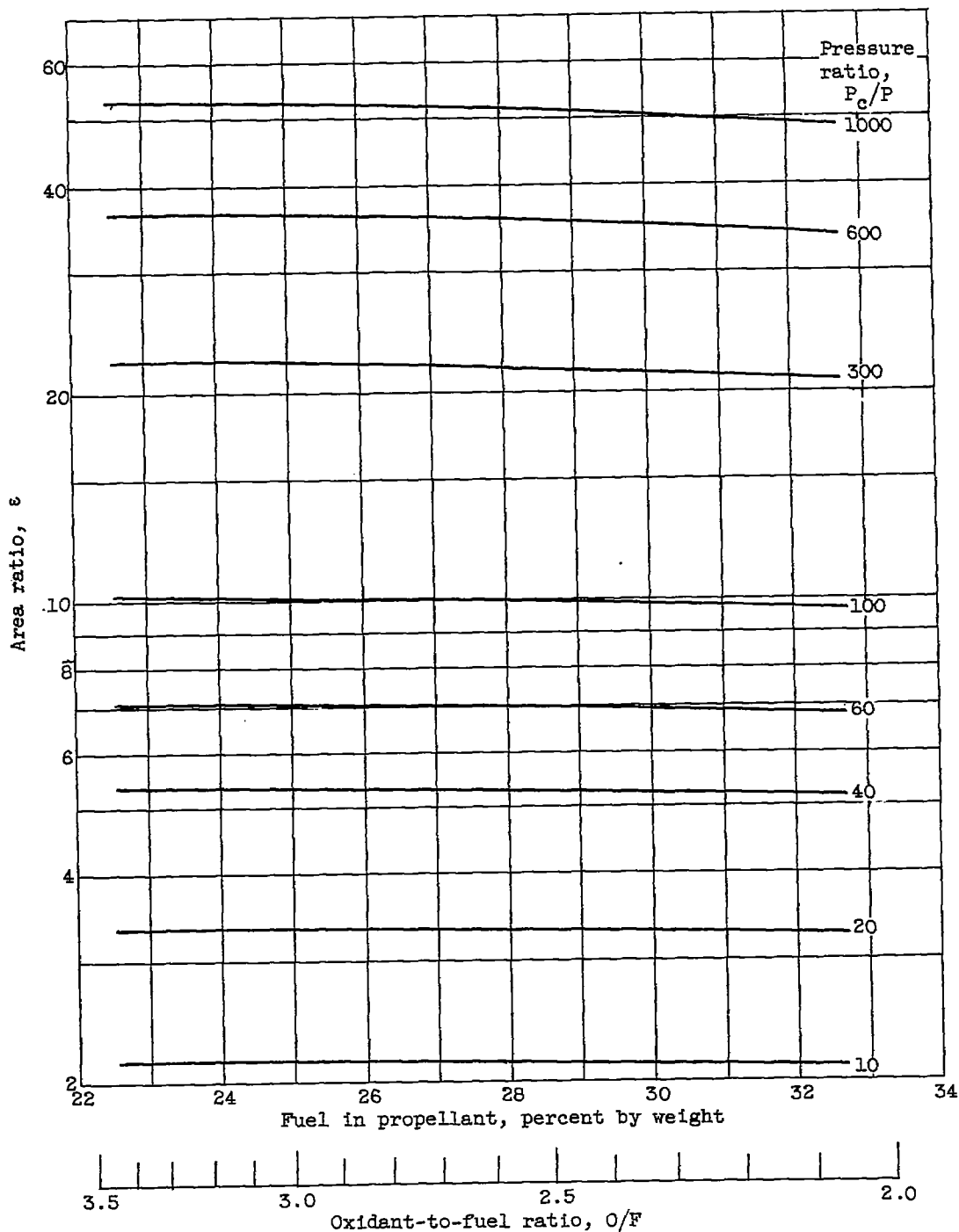
45/6



(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

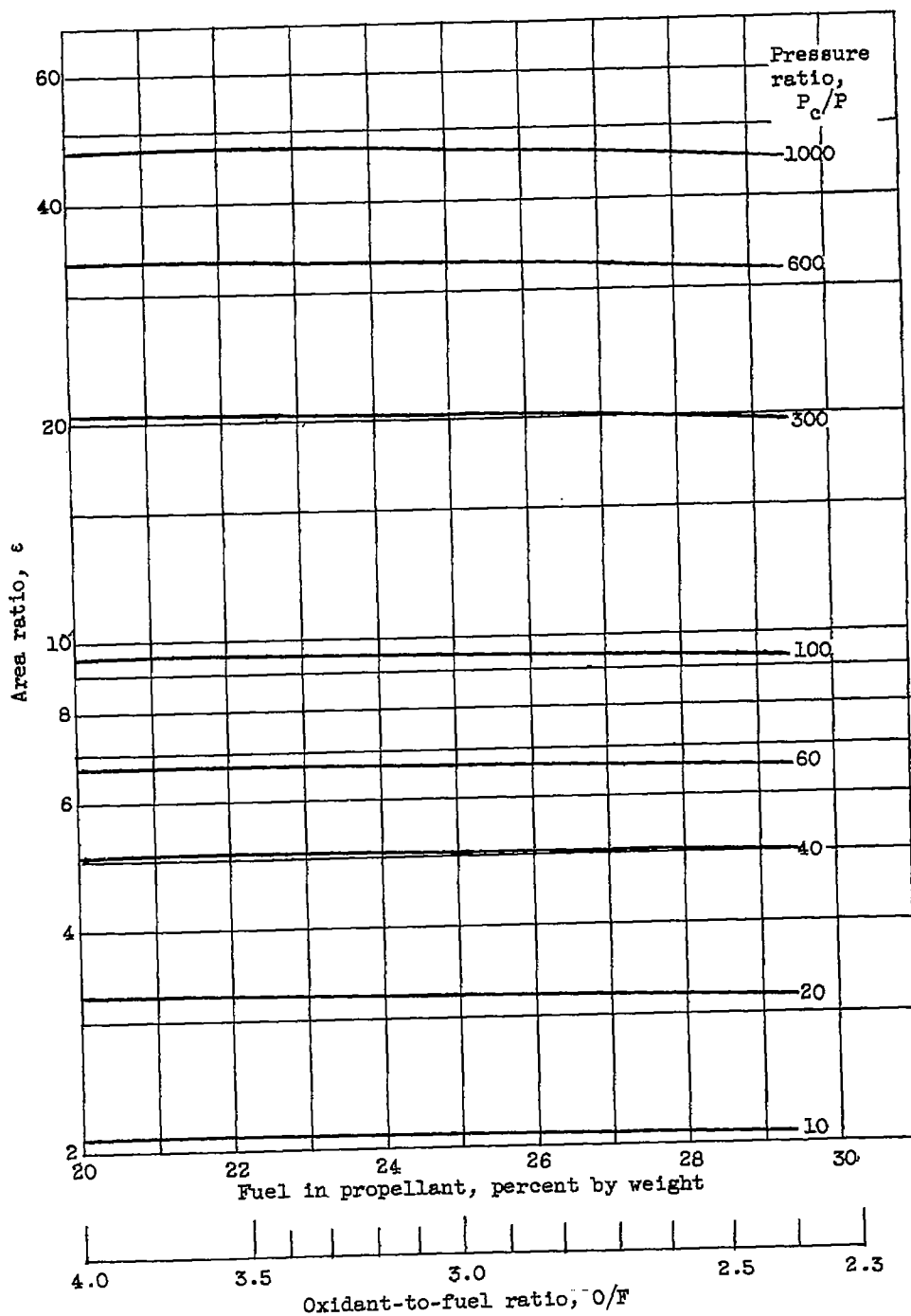
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

#5/b



(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

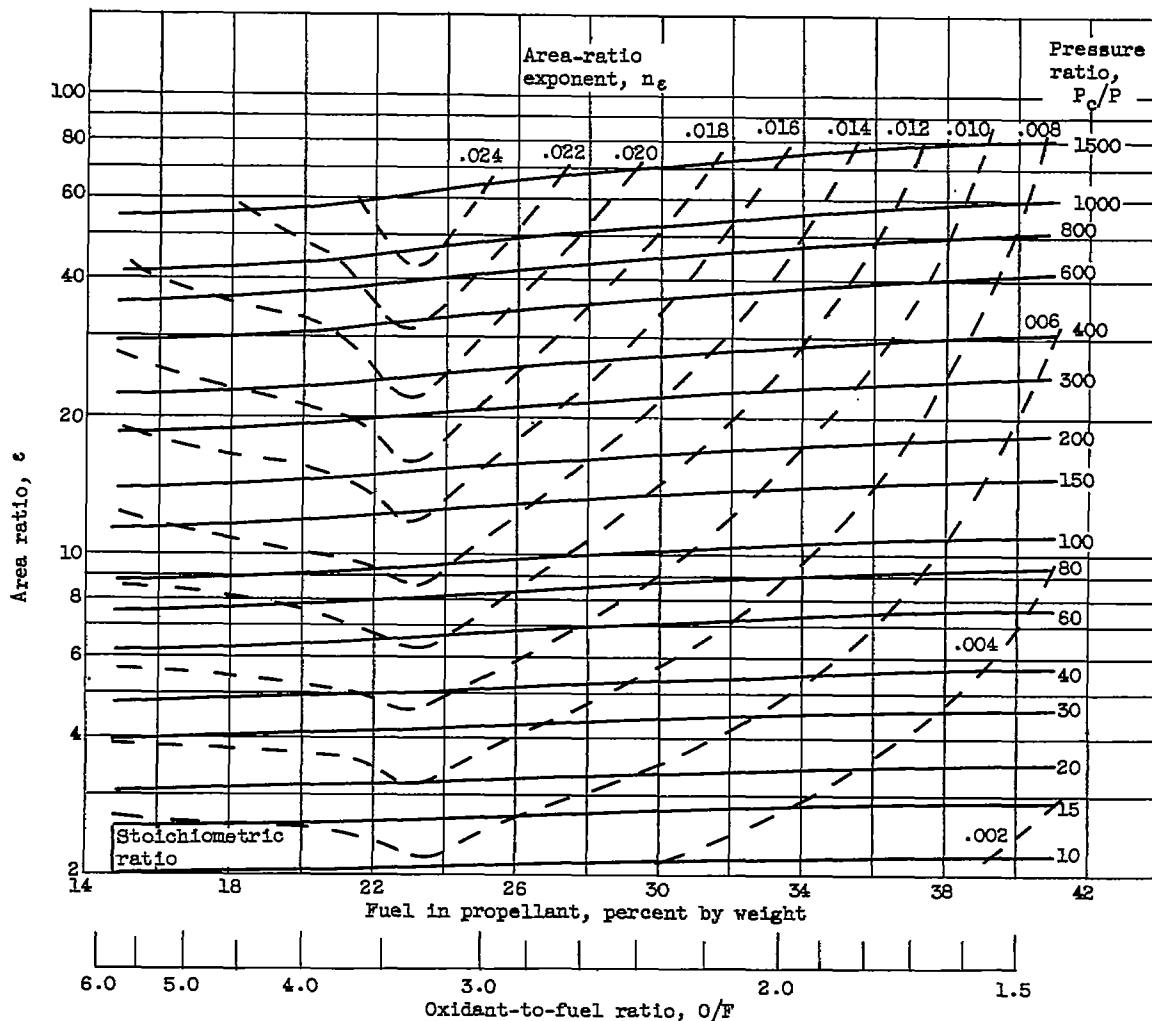
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

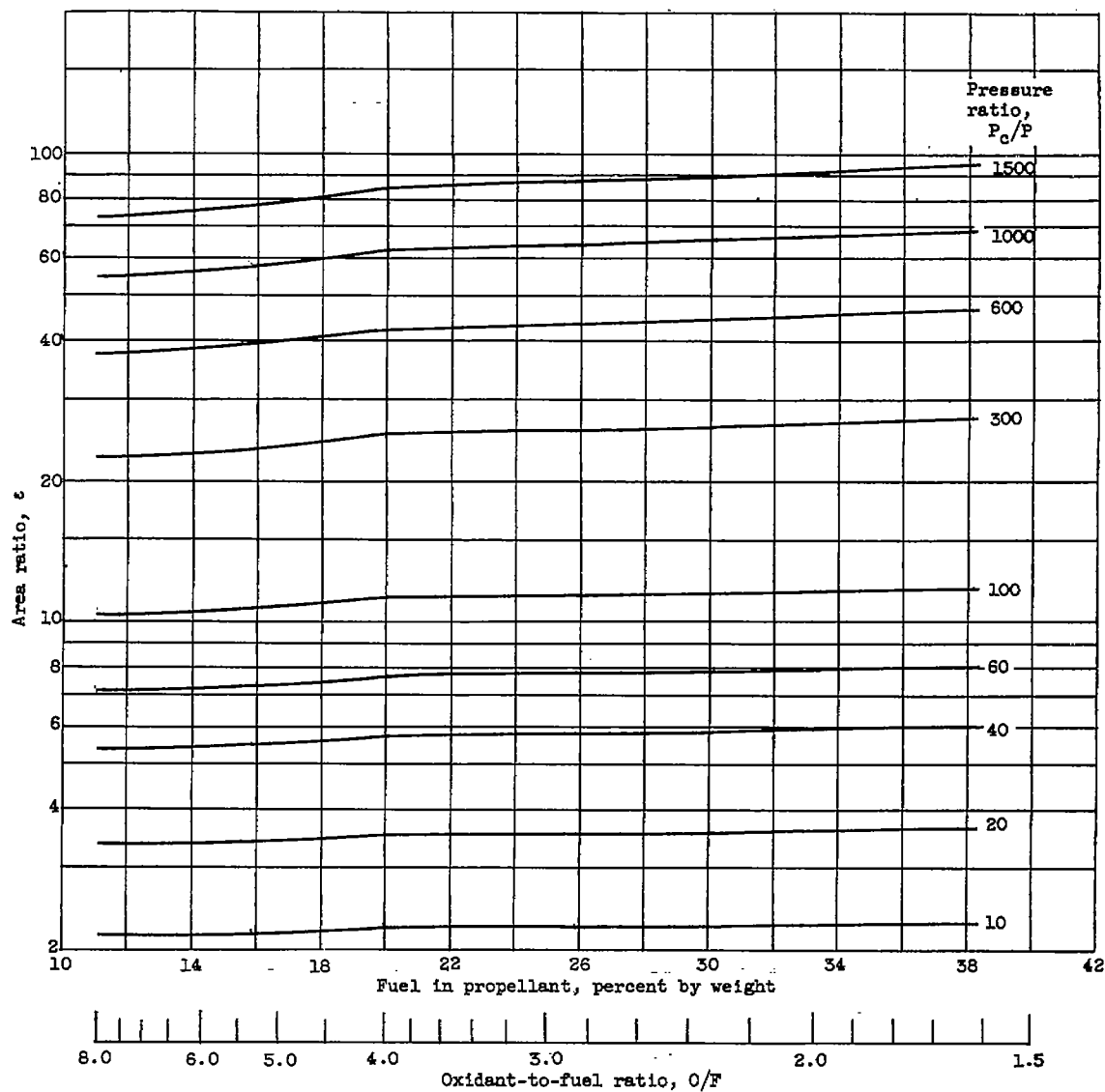
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(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Exponent n_ϵ for use in equation $\epsilon = \epsilon_{600} \left(\frac{P_c}{600} \right)^{n_\epsilon}$.

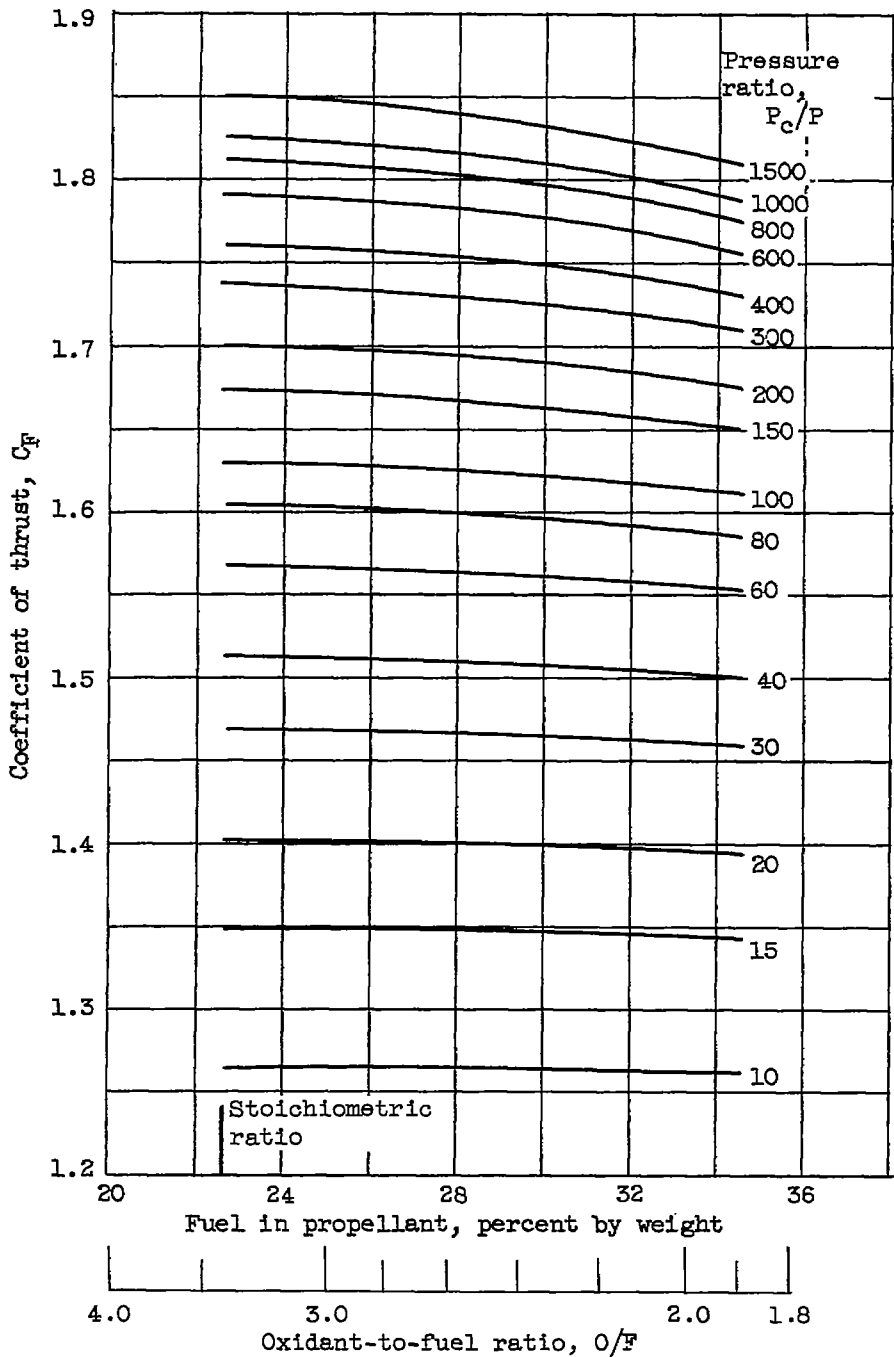
Figure 3. - Continued. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

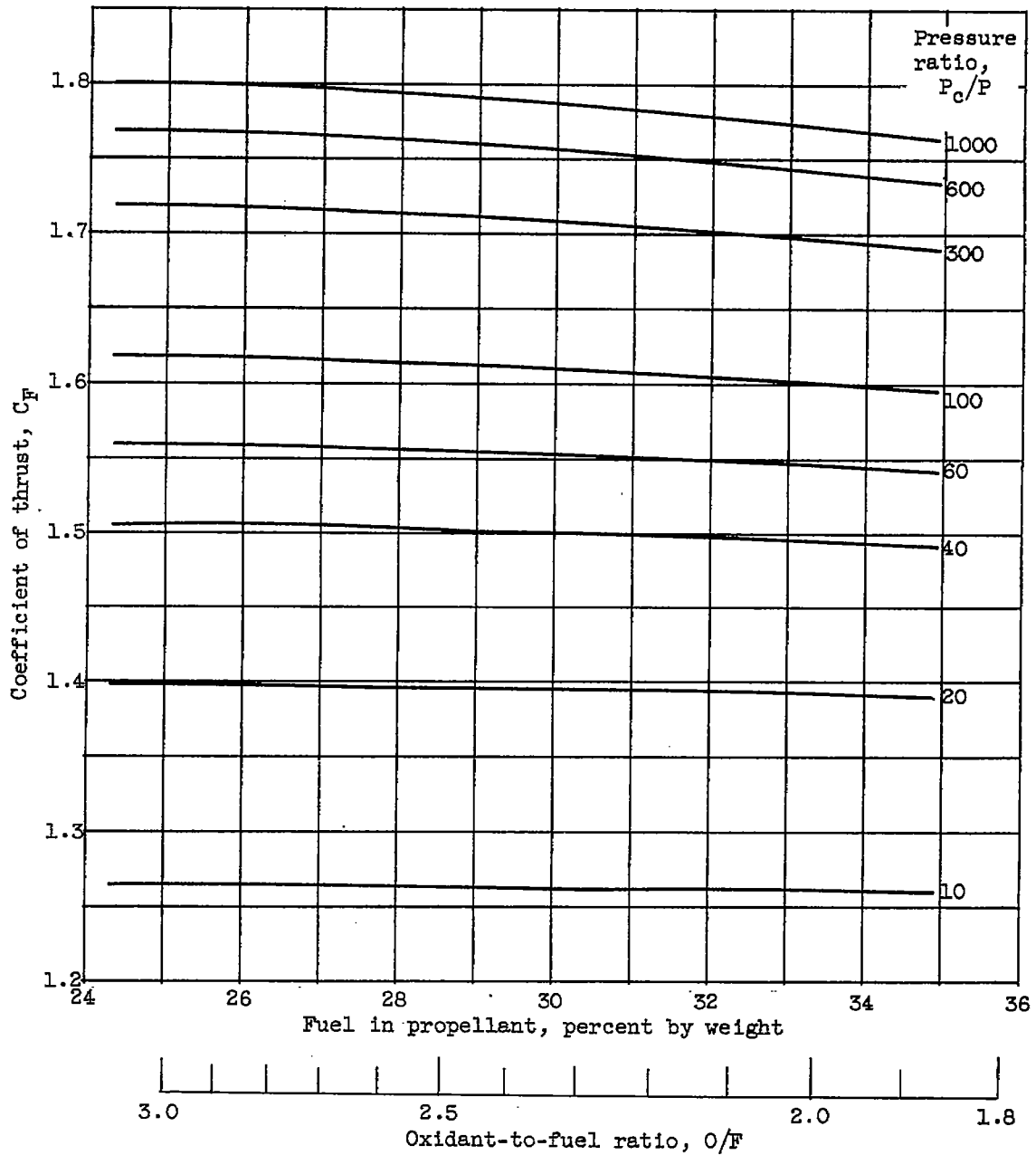
Figure 3. - Concluded. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

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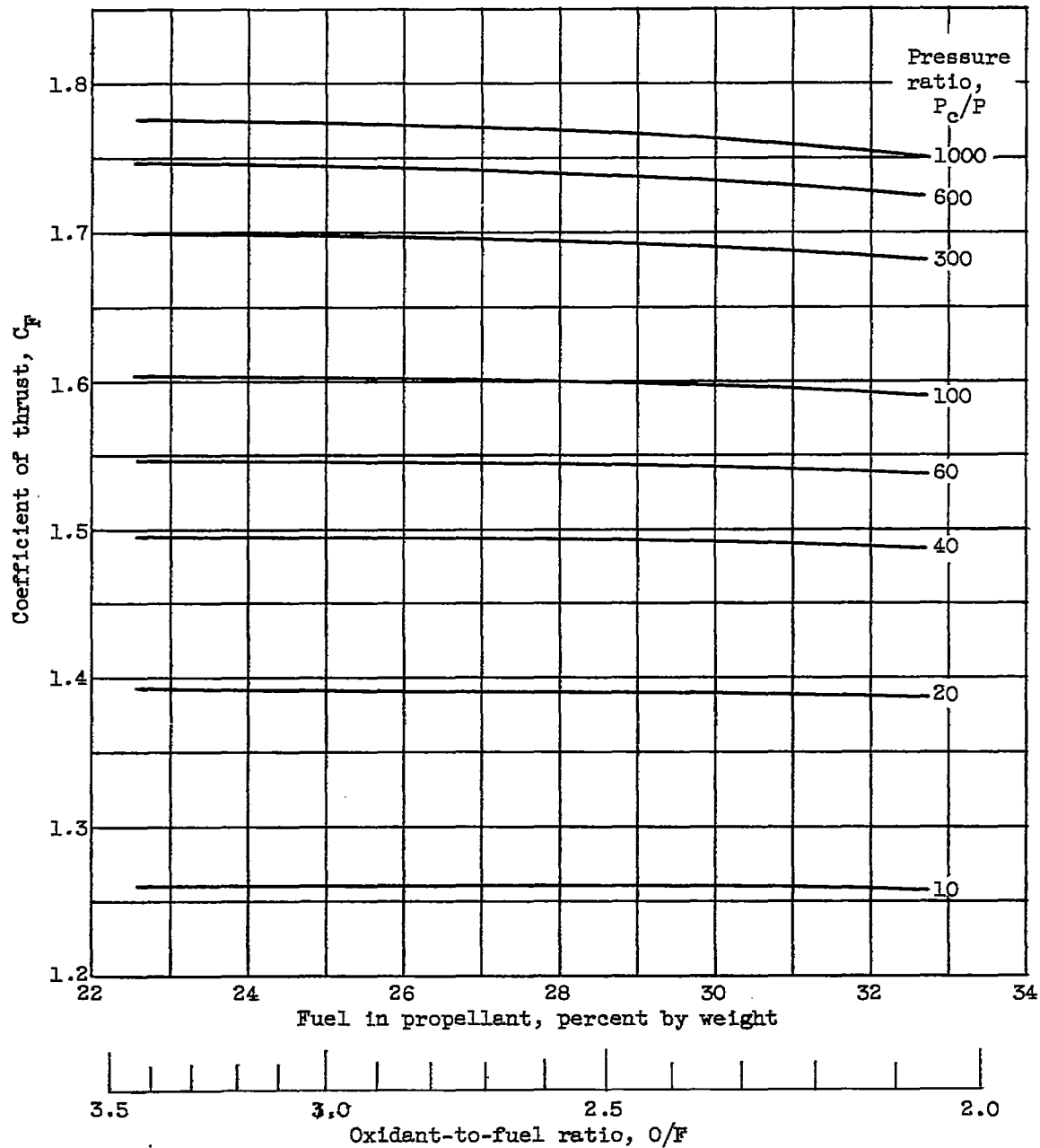
(a) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 0 (100 percent oxygen).

Figure 4. - Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



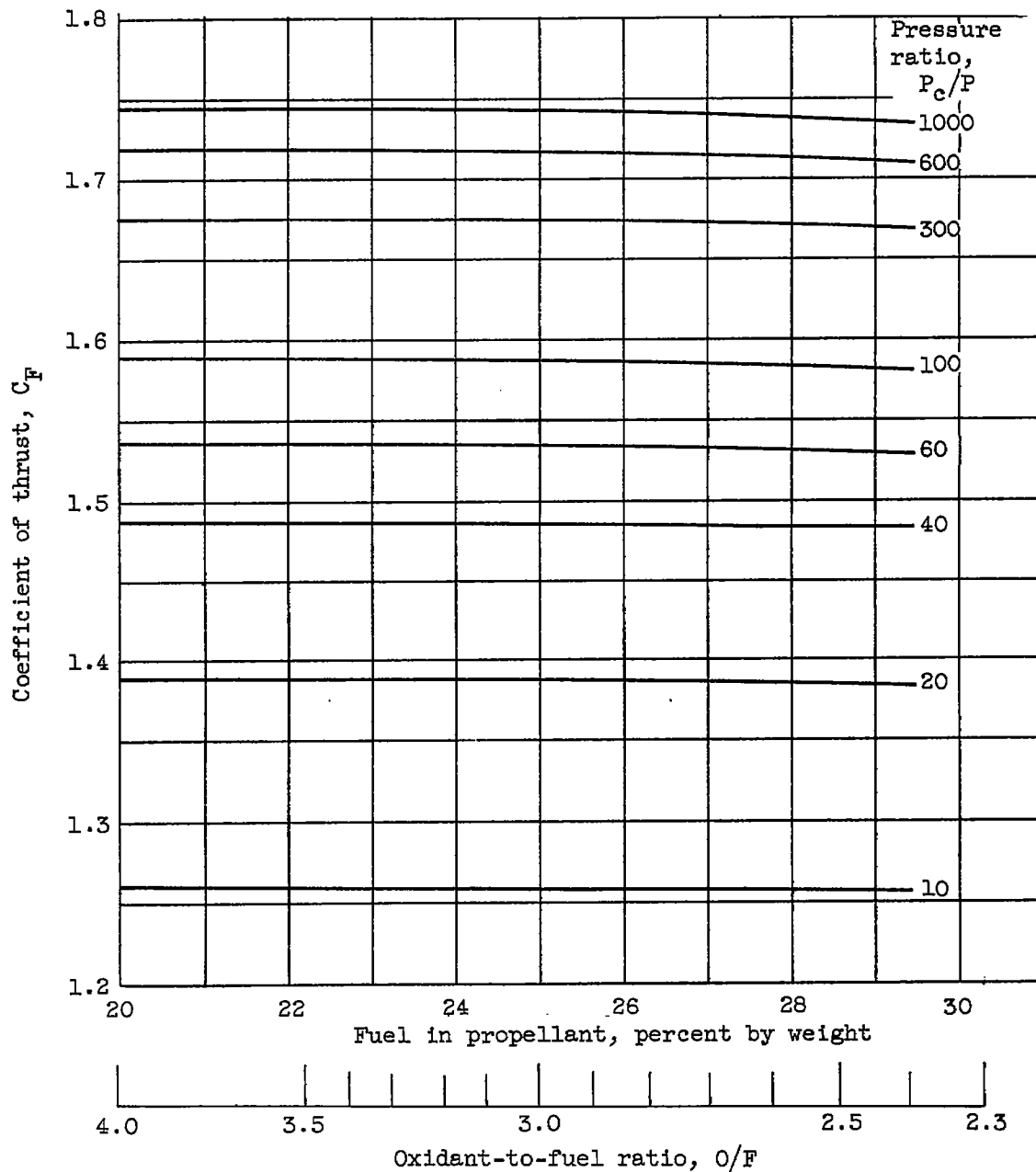
(b) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 15.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



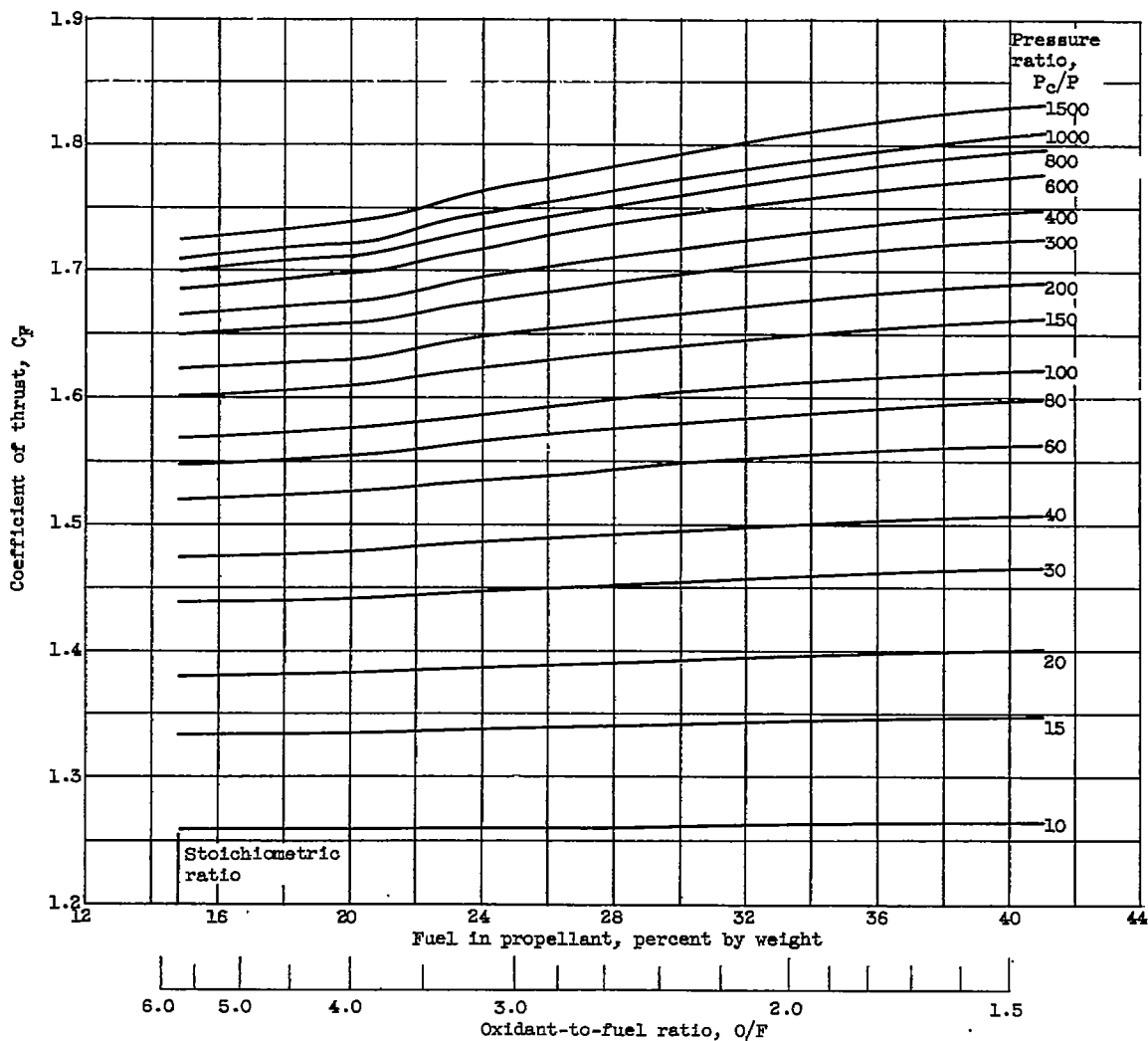
(c) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 30.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



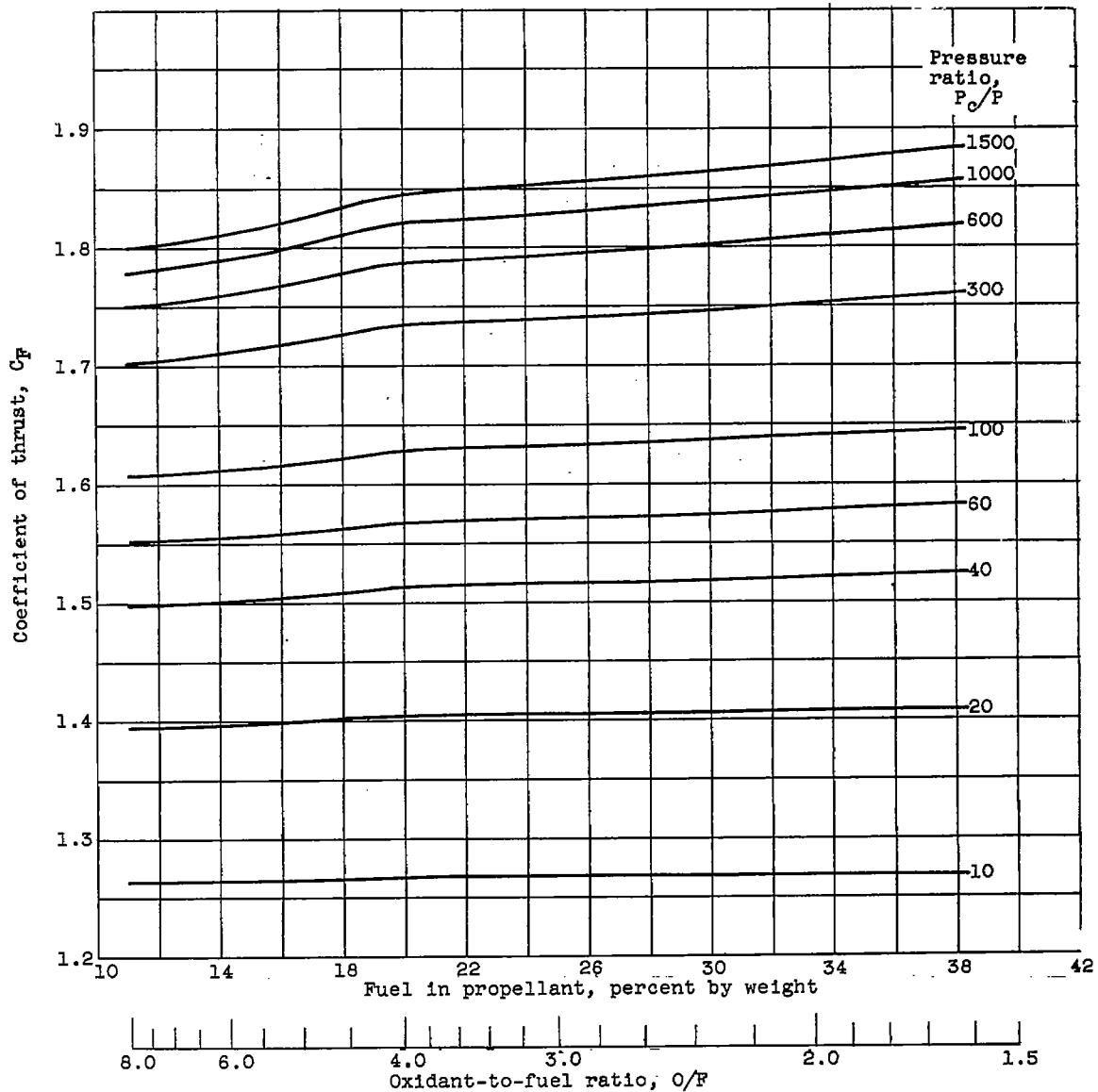
(d) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 50.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(e) Percent fluorine in oxidant by weight, 70.37.

Figure 4. - Continued. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.



(f) Percent fluorine in oxidant, 100 (zero percent oxygen).

Figure 4. - Concluded. Theoretical coefficient of thrust for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to pressure ratio indicated.

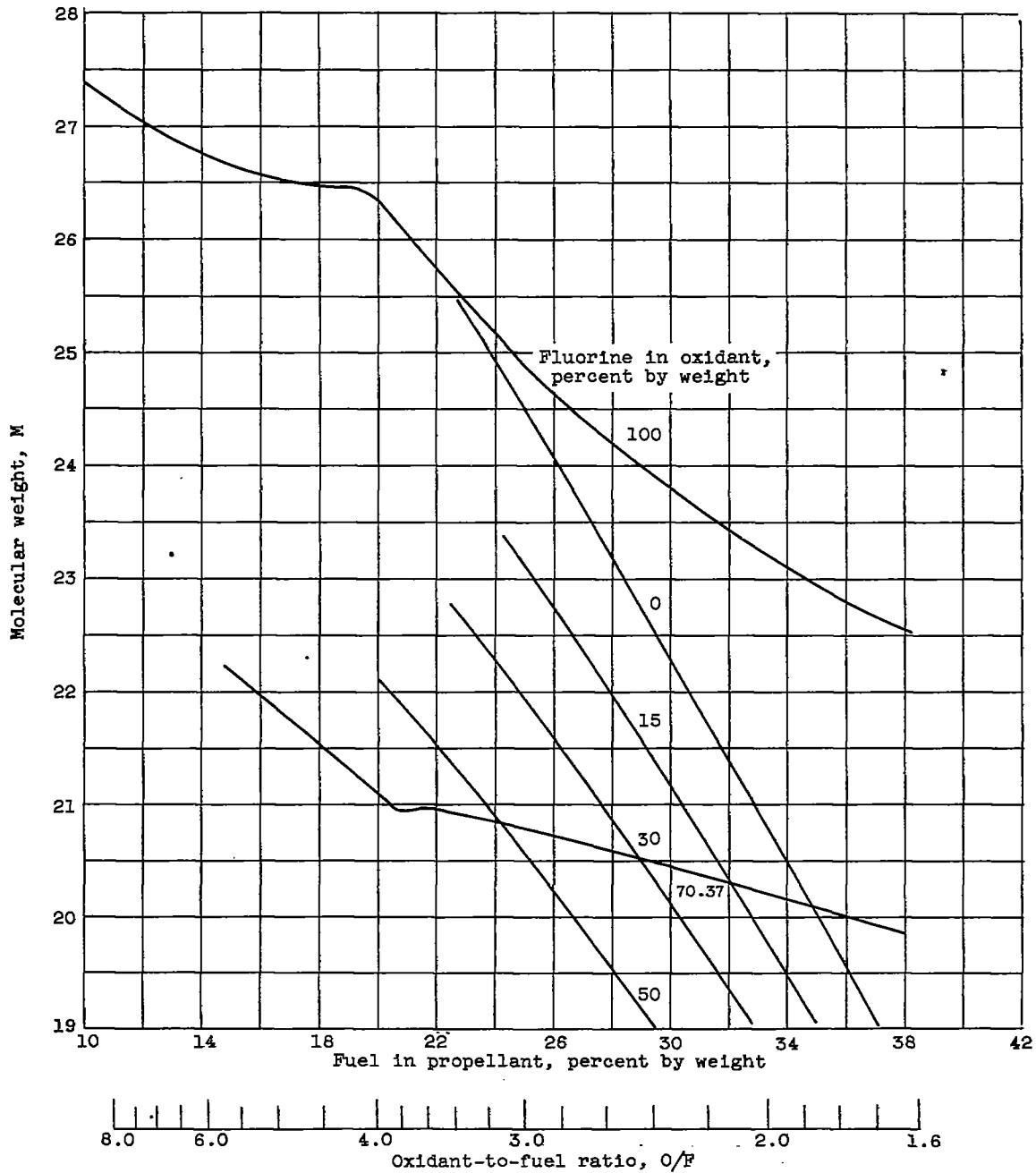


Figure 5. - Theoretical combustion-chamber molecular weight for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Combustion-chamber pressure, 600 pounds per square inch absolute.

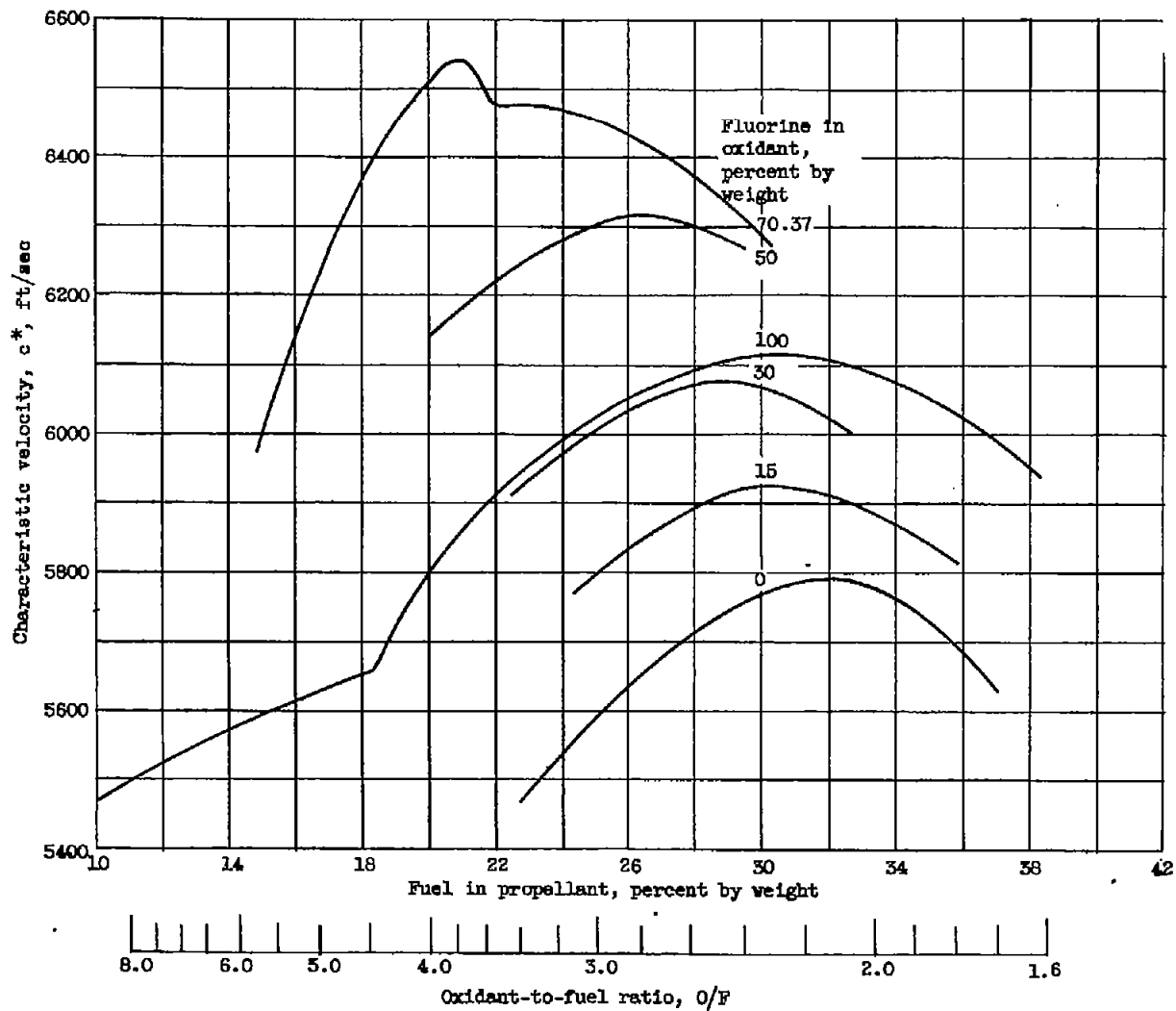


Figure 6. - Theoretical characteristic velocity for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Isentropic expansion assuming frozen composition from combustion-chamber pressure, 600 pounds per square inch absolute.

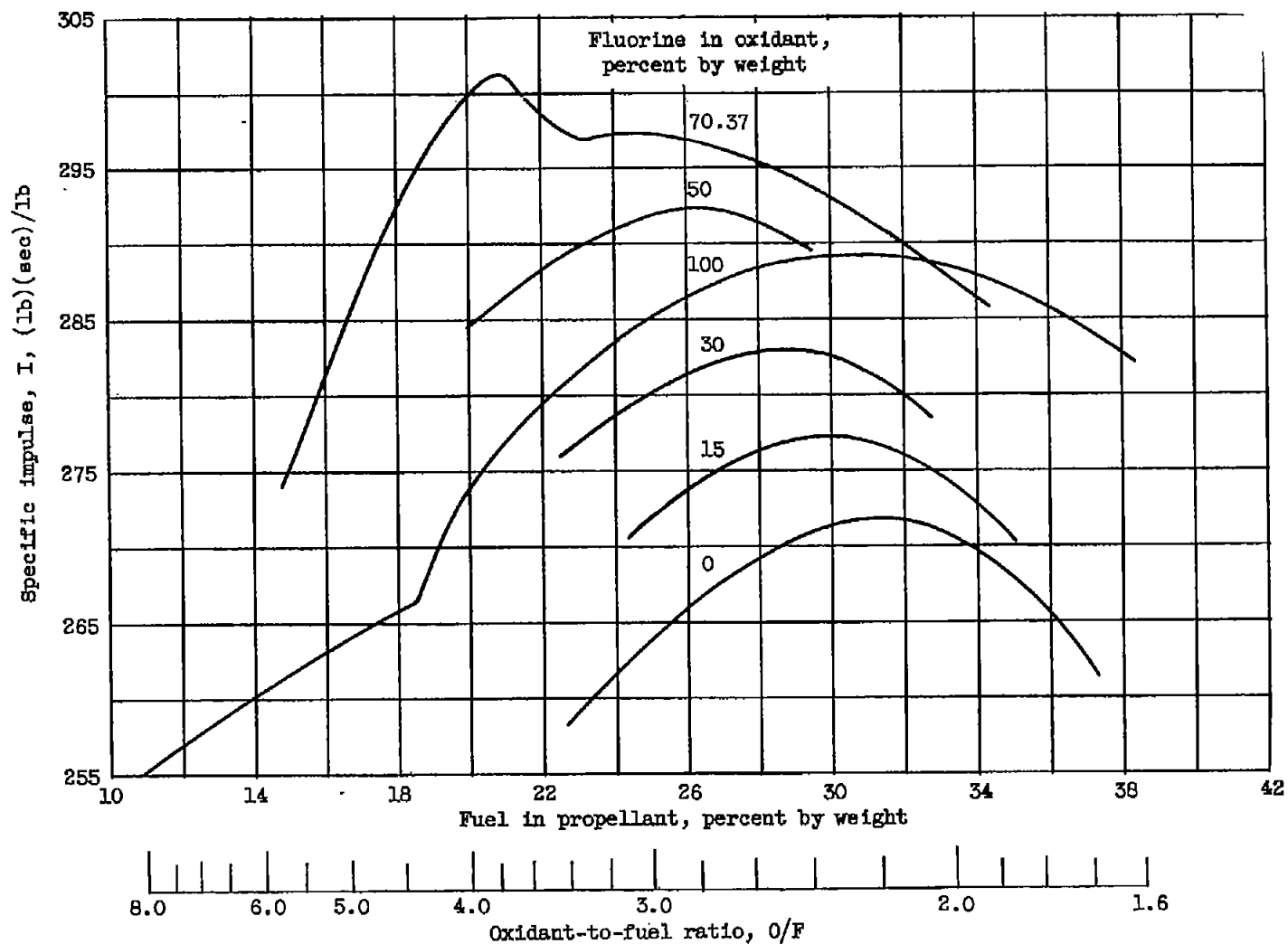


Figure 7. - Theoretical specific impulse for JP-4 fuel with several fluorine-oxygen mixtures. Isentropic expansion assuming frozen composition from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to exit pressure of 1 atmosphere.

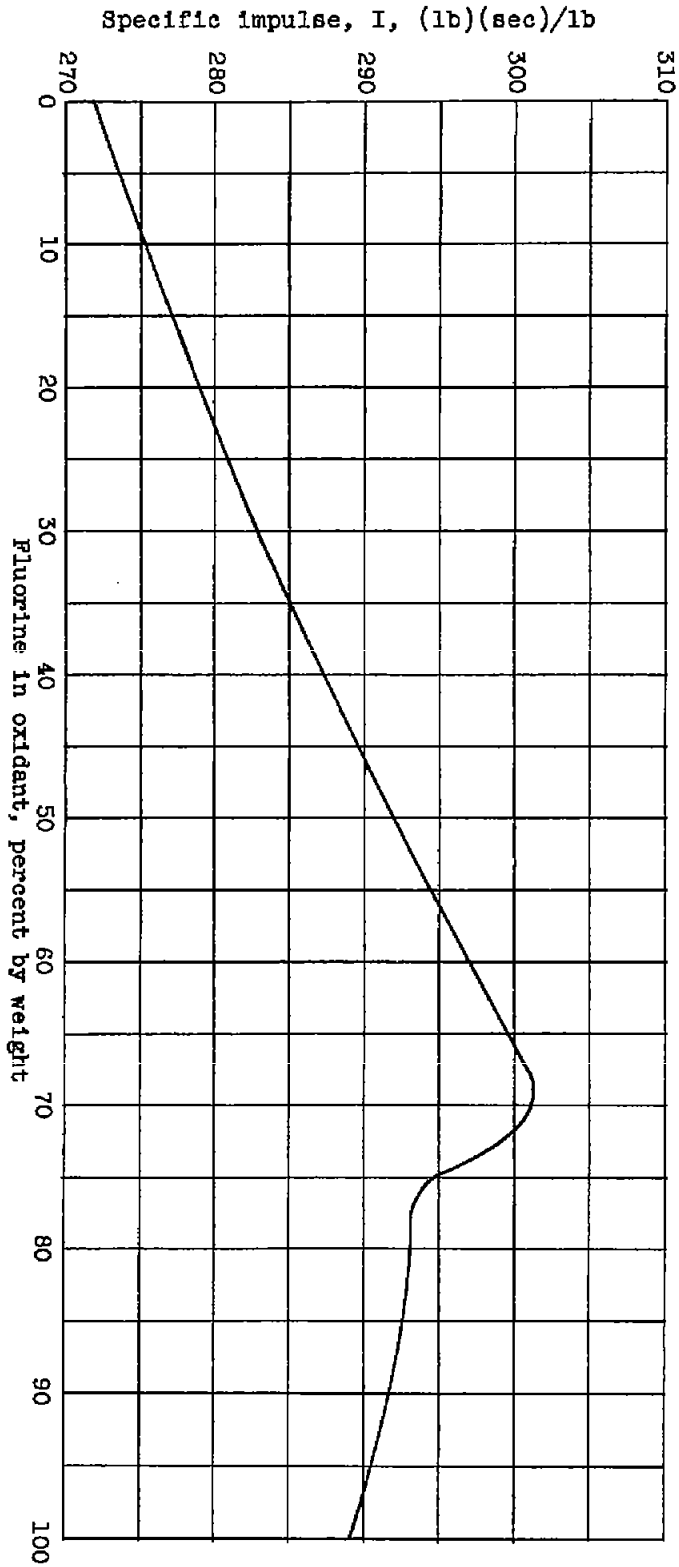


Figure 8. - Theoretical specific impulse of JP-4 fuel with fluorine-oxygen mixtures at equivalence ratios for which specific impulse is maximum. Frozen composition during isentropic expansion from combustion-chamber pressure of 600 pounds per square inch absolute to 1 atmosphere.