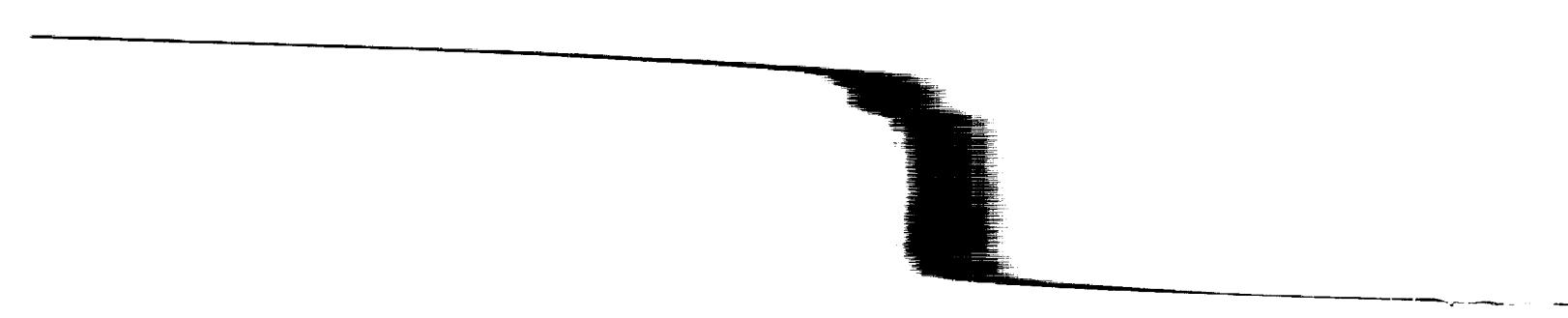




Radar Systems and
Remote Sensing Laboratory

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**RADAR THICKNESS MEASUREMENTS OVER THE
SOUTHERN PART OF THE GREENLAND ICE SHEET**

Teong Sek Chuah, Siva Prasad Gogineni, Christopher Allen, Brad Wohletz
Y. C. Wong, P. Y. Ng, and E. Ajayi

Radar Systems and Remote Sensing Laboratory
Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of Kansas
2291 Irving Hill Road, Lawrence, Kansas 66045-2969
TEL: 913/864-4835 * FAX: 913/864-7789 * E-MAIL: graham@ardneh.rsl.ukans.edu

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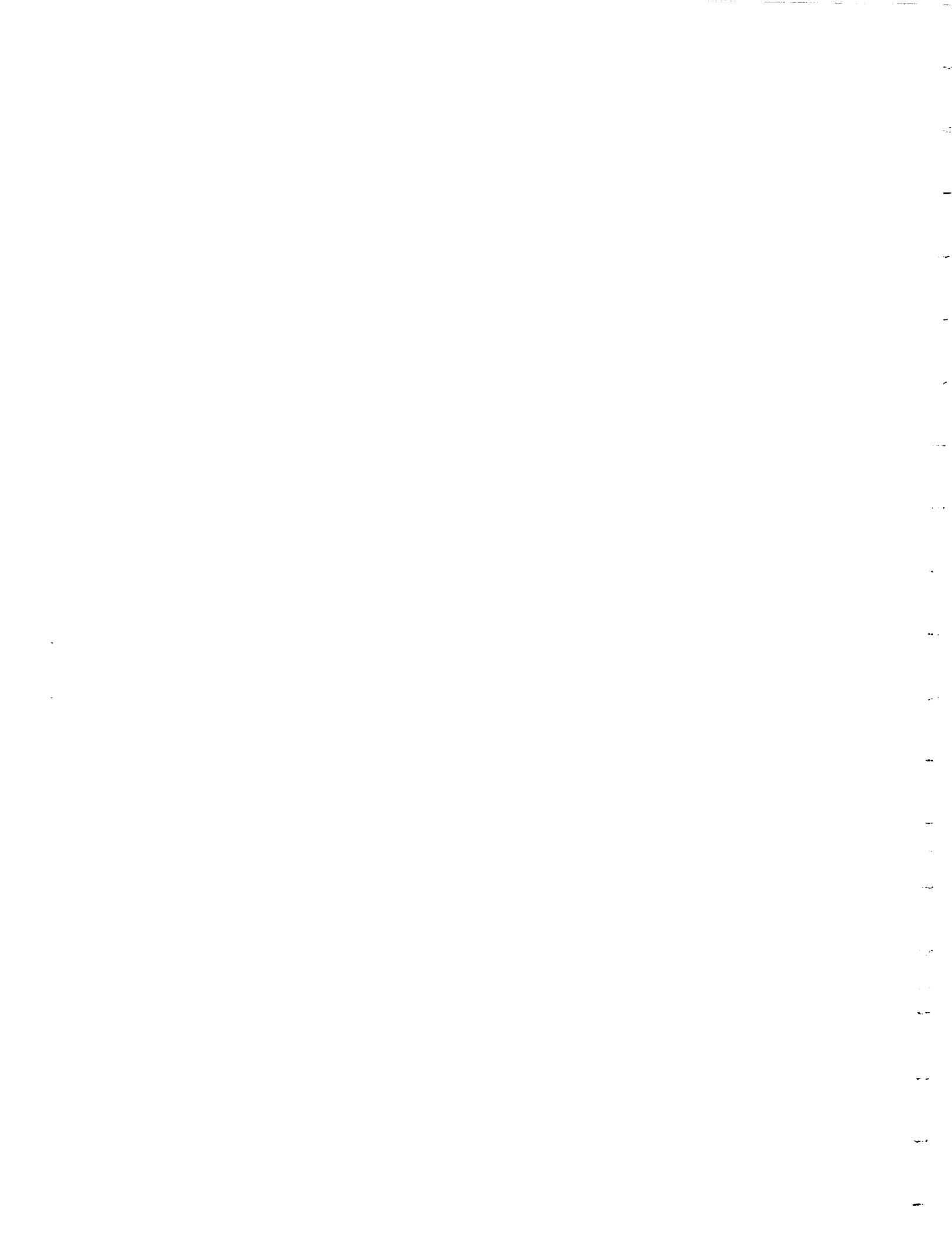


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Abstract—We performed ice thickness measurements over the southern part of the Greenland ice sheet during June and July 1993. We used an airborne coherent radar depth sounder for these measurements. The radar was operated from a NASA P-3 aircraft equipped with GPS receivers. Radar data were collected in conjunction with laser altimeter and microwave altimeter measurements of ice surface elevation. This report provides radio echograms and thickness profiles from data collected during 1993.

1.0 Introduction

In 1991, NASA initiated a research program to test airborne laser and radar altimeters to measure surface elevation of the Greenland ice sheet in conjunction with a surface-based program to validate airborne data and to interpret satellite microwave data sets. Results from these initial airborne laser measurements showed that surface elevations can be determined to an accuracy of about 20 cm [Krabill et al., 1995a, 1995b]. In 1993 the airborne program was expanded to include a radio echo sounder operated by The University of Kansas for determining ice thickness along with laser surface elevations.

We collected ice thickness data along several flights with an airborne coherent radar operating at 150 MHz during 1993 and performed in-flight tests to isolate system problems. The radar data are tagged with the Global Positioning System (GPS) information for accurate location. This report presents results from the 1993 mission.

2.0 Radar System and Experiment Description

We used The University of Kansas radar depth sounder [Raju et al., 1990] for thickness measurements during this experiment. It is a coherent pulse compression radar that operates at a center frequency of 150 MHz. Two complementary Surface Acoustic Wave (SAW) dispersive delay lines are used for pulse expansion and compression. The system uses a high-gain low-noise receiver to amplify and coherently detect the received signal. The detected signals are digitized using two 8-bit A/D converters. The digital signal processor performs coherent and incoherent integrations on the detected signal. The output from the digital signal processor is displayed on a monitor in real time and recorded, along with GPS information, on Bernoulli cartridges for subsequent analysis. The system operation is controlled by a personal computer. Two four-element dipole arrays, one mounted under the left wing and the other under the right wing of the P-3

aircraft, are used for transmission and reception. Table 1 shows important radar system parameters.

Table 1. Radar System Parameters

Description	Characteristic	Units
Pulse repetition frequency	Pulse Compression	
150	MHz	
18.75	MHz	
1.6	μs	
60	ns	
200	W	
1, 2, 4, 8 (selectable)	KHz	
70	dB	
selectable to 64000		
selectable to 1024		
8.5	MHz	
8-bit, 48	dB	
53.3 (18.75 MHz)	μs	
selectable; accurate to 100 ns		
4.494	m	
4-element dipole arrays		

Radar data are collected with the aircraft flying at an altitude of about 500 m and a speed of about 100 m/s over the flight lines shown in Figure 1. Since one of the objectives of the experiment is to evaluate radar performance, we made in-flight tests on the system during that time we could not collect data. Also we had to replace a defective amplifier with a gain of 43 dB with a lower-gain (30 dB) amplifier in the field. This reduced radar

sensitivity resulting in a loss of bottom echoes in the percolation zone when ice thickness exceeded about 1.8 km.

3.0 Description of Data

Data are processed in two steps: (1) raw echograms, with their intensity scaled to enhance the visibility of the bottom echoes, are first generated to display measured intensity as a function of time or location and range; and (2) thickness information is derived from these intensity data using adaptive thresholding and smoothing techniques.

The data are arranged according to experiment date. First, a map of the flight line where data were collected is presented. Second, a radio-echogram is given for each 1000 samples in a file. A few vertical black strips in these echograms are from the VHF radio interference signal when pilot was communicating with airbase. The geo-locations, spaced by 100 columns, are printed at the bottom of each echogram. Finally thickness derived from the radar data are presented. The ice thickness is computed by calculating the number of pixels between the top and bottom echoes and multiplying this by 4.494m. In some thickness profiles, the thickness is smoothed using the conventional moving-average method.

References

G. Raju, Xin, W. Xin, and R. K. Moore, "Design, Development, Field Observations, and Preliminary Results of the Coherent Antarctic Radar Depth Sounder (CARDS) of the University of Kansas, U.S.A., " *Journal of Glaciology*, 36(123), pp. 247-254, 1990.

Krabill, W., R. Thomas, C. Martin, R. Swift, and E. Fredrick, "Accuracy of Laser Altimetry over the Greenland Ice Sheet," *Int. J. Rem. Sens.*, 16(7), pp.1211-1222, 1995a.

Krabill, W., R. Thomas, K. Jezek, K. Kuivinen, and S. Manizade, "Greenland Ice Sheet Thickness Changes Measured by Laser Altimetry," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 22(17), pp.2341-2344, 1995b.

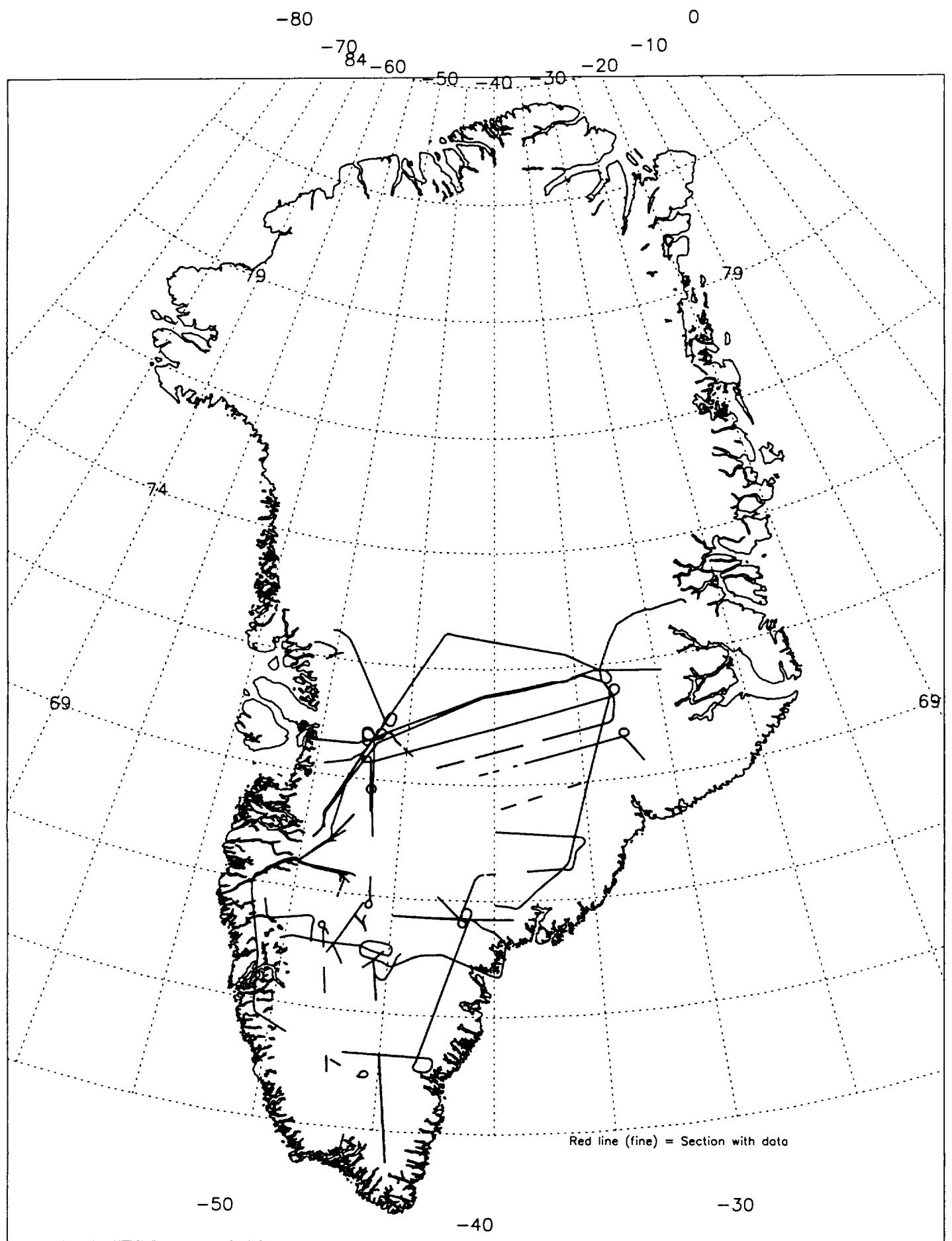


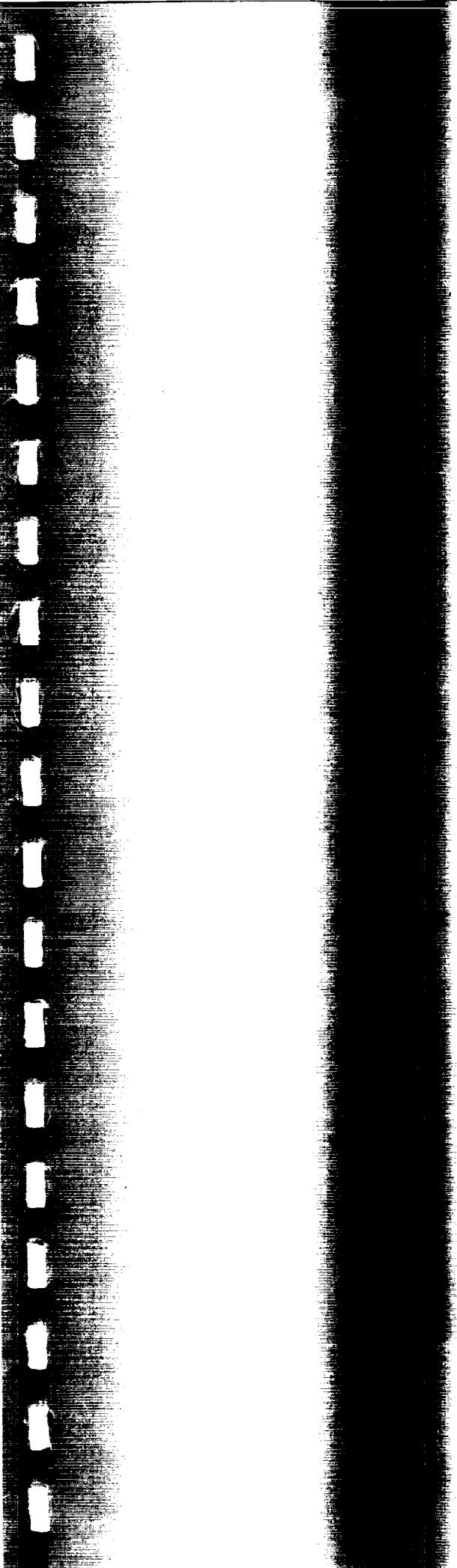
Figure 1: Geo-locations of 1993 Data

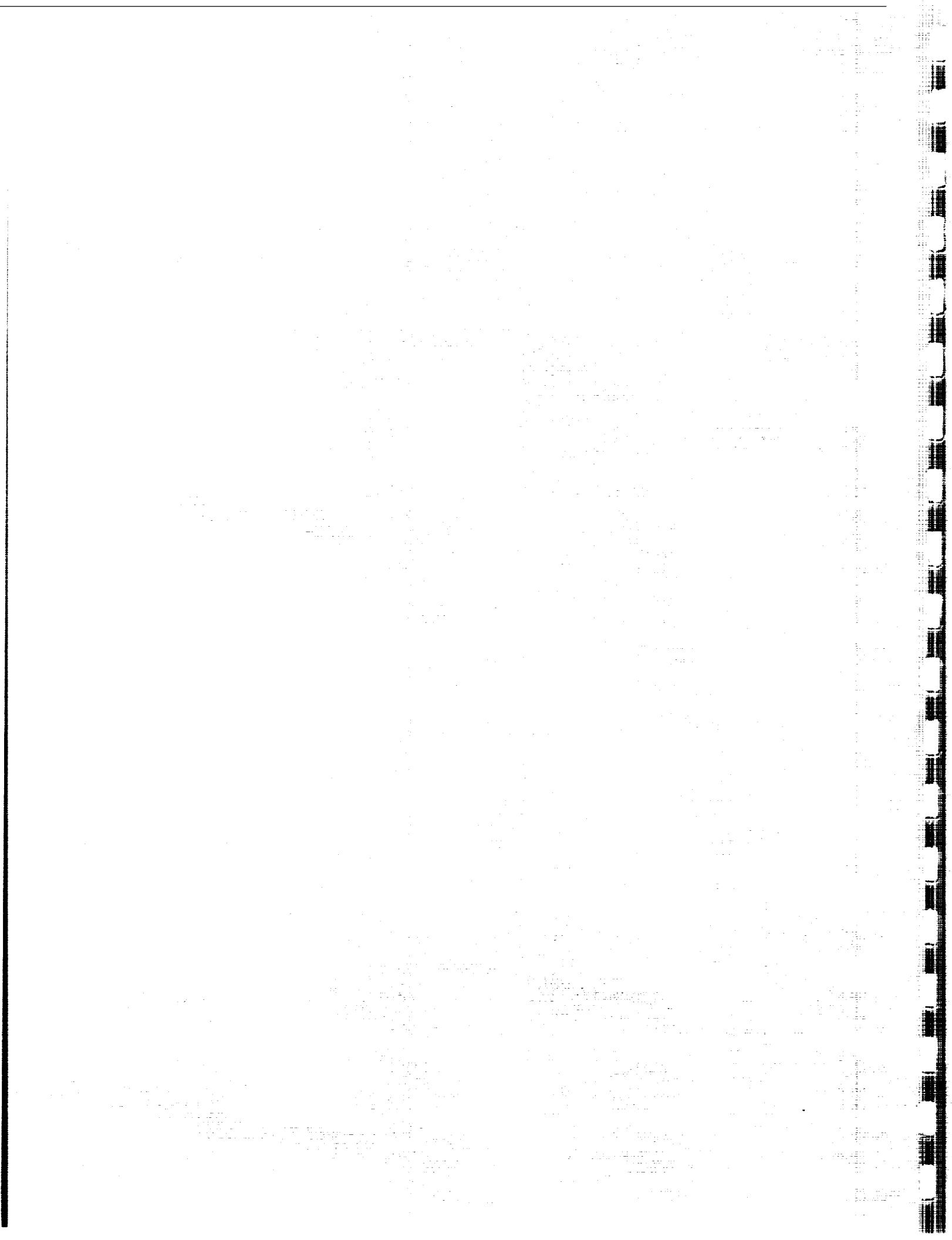
Results

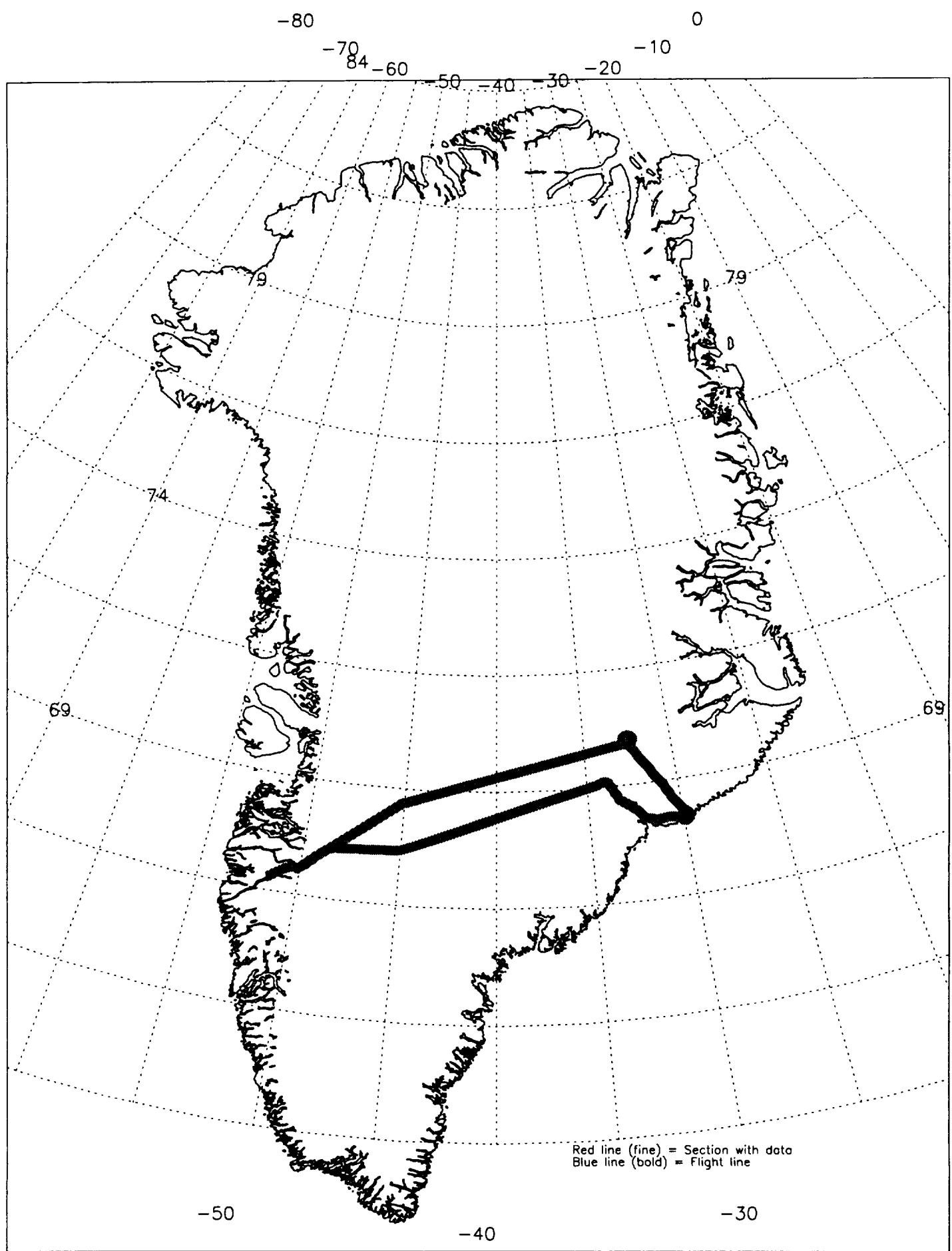
Appendix A

June 23, 1993

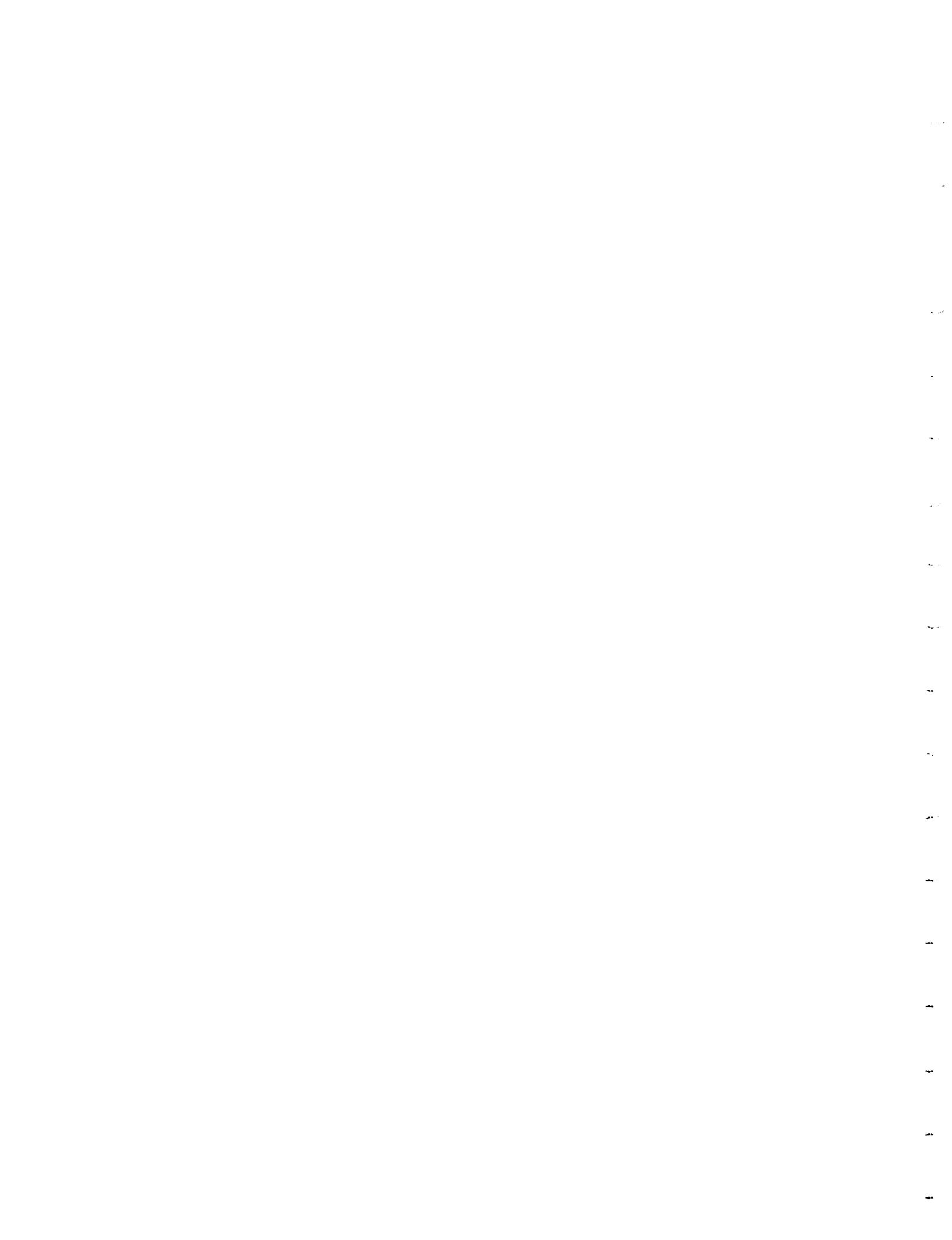


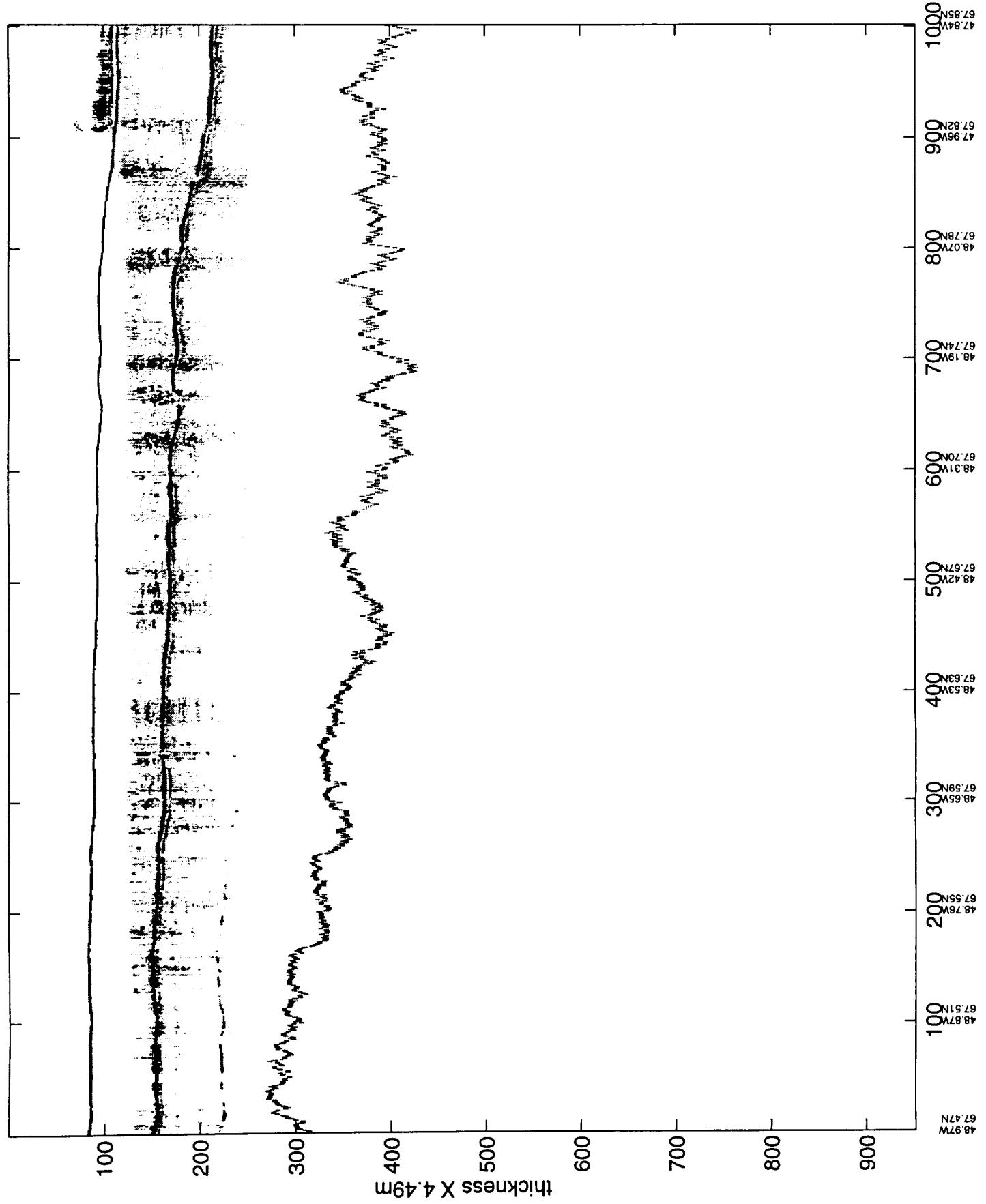


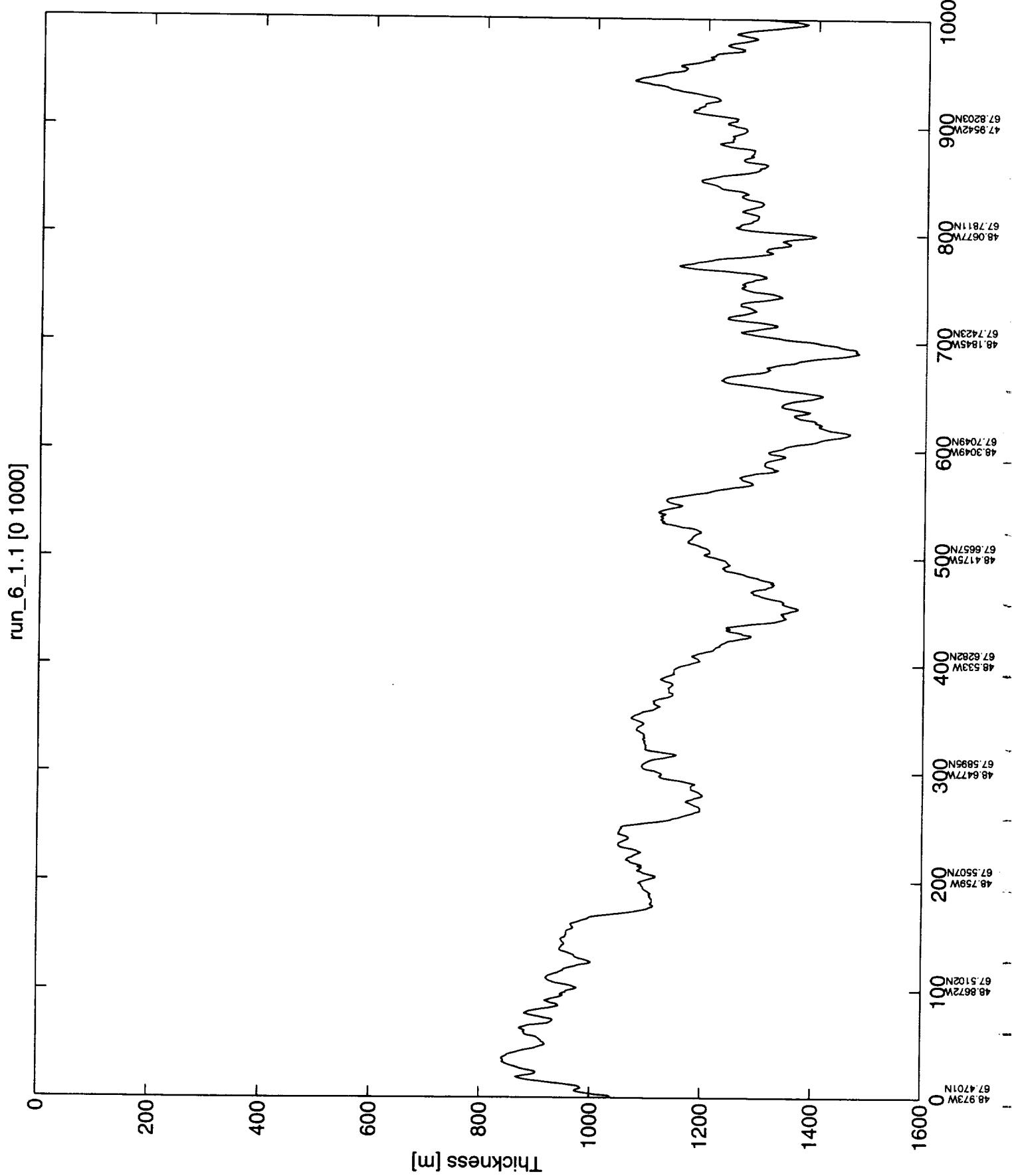


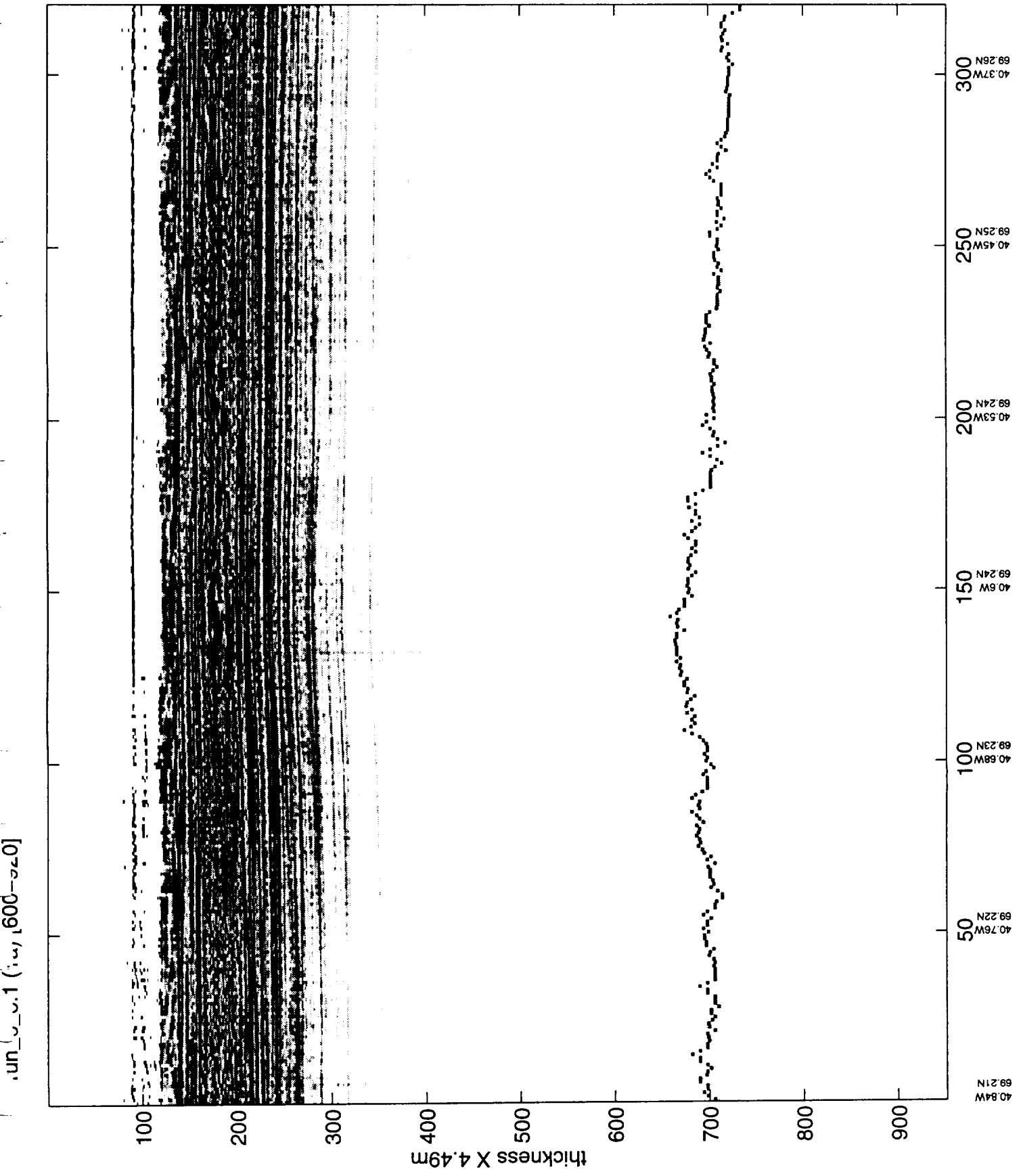


June 23, 1993 (r_6)

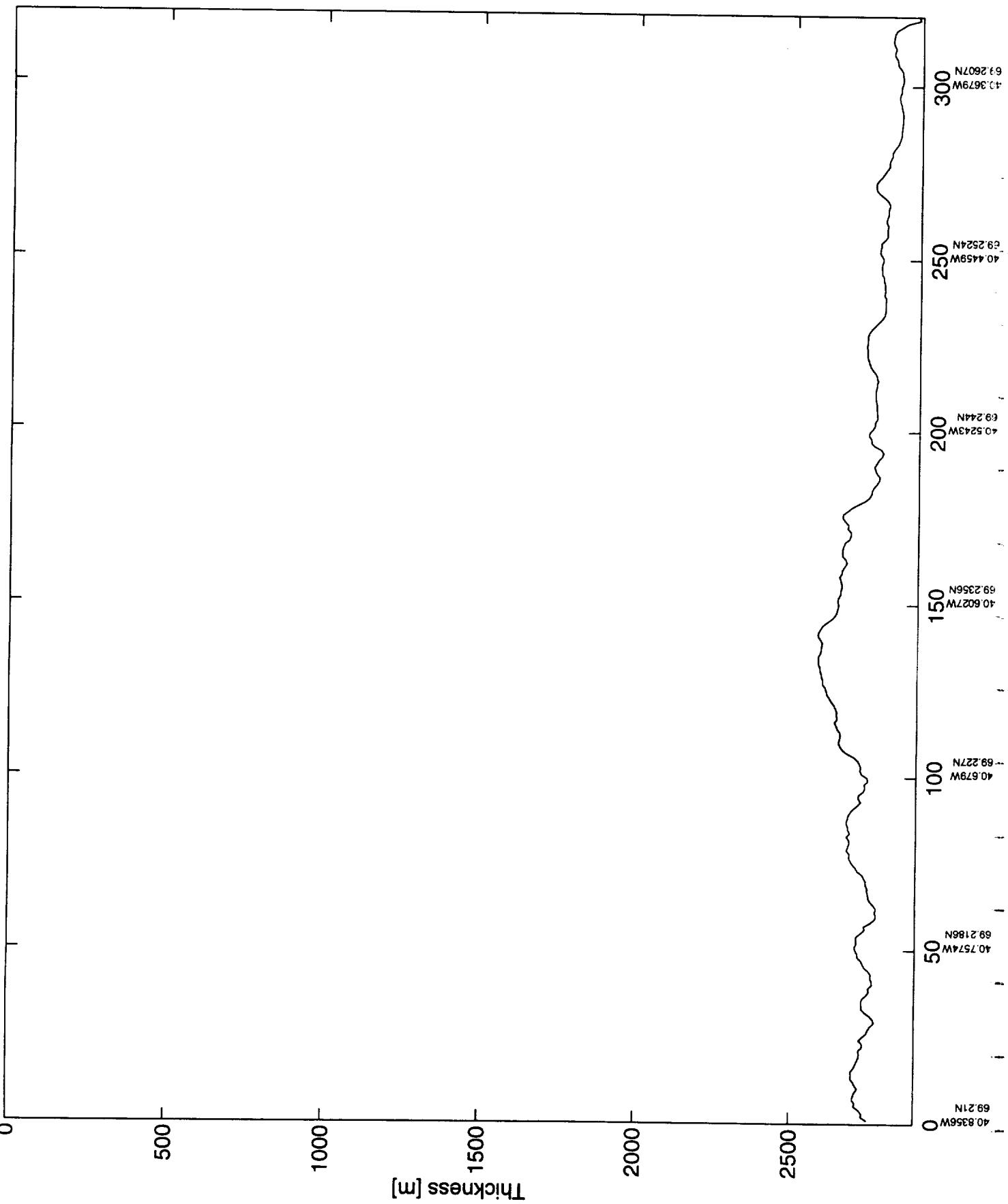


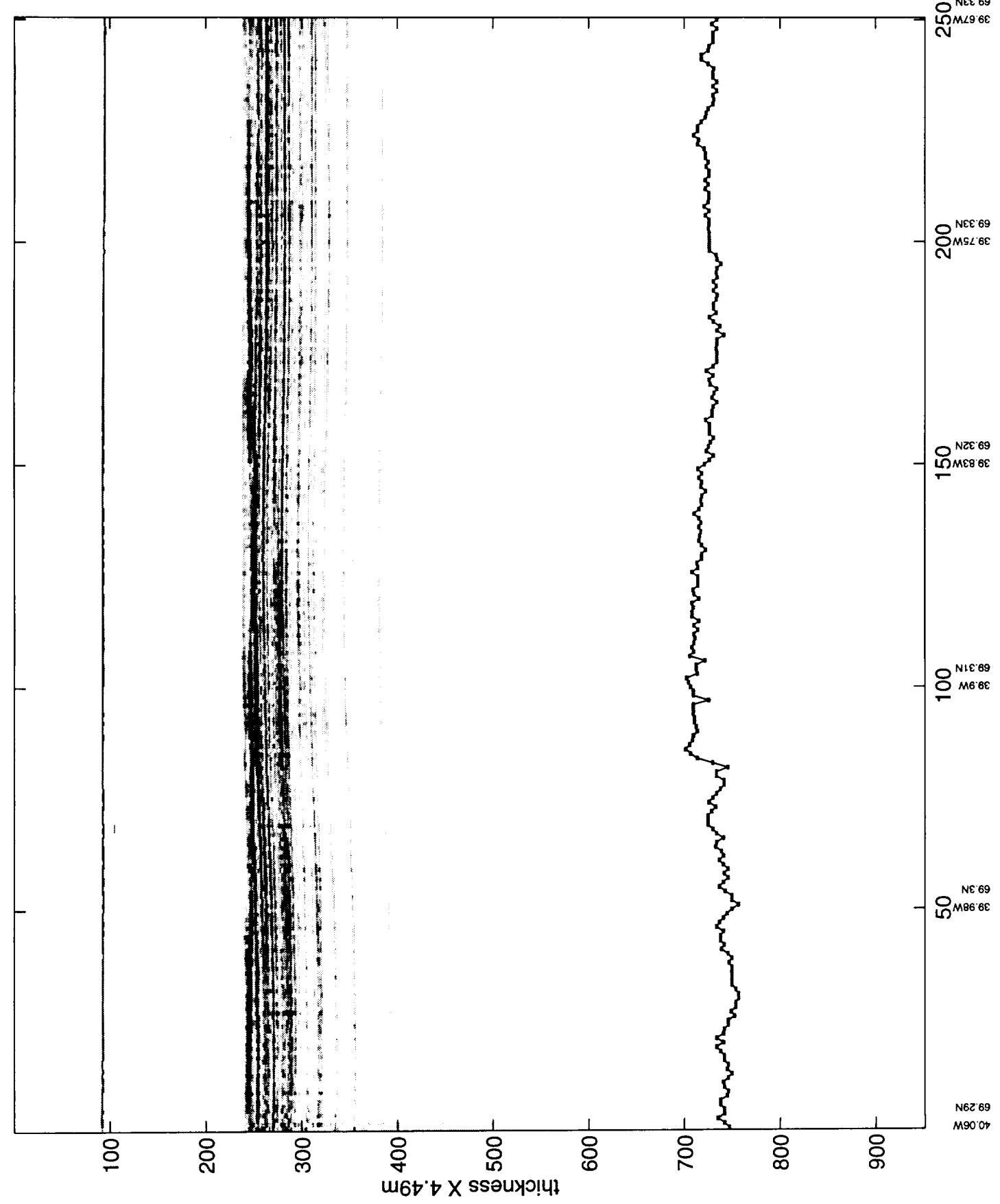




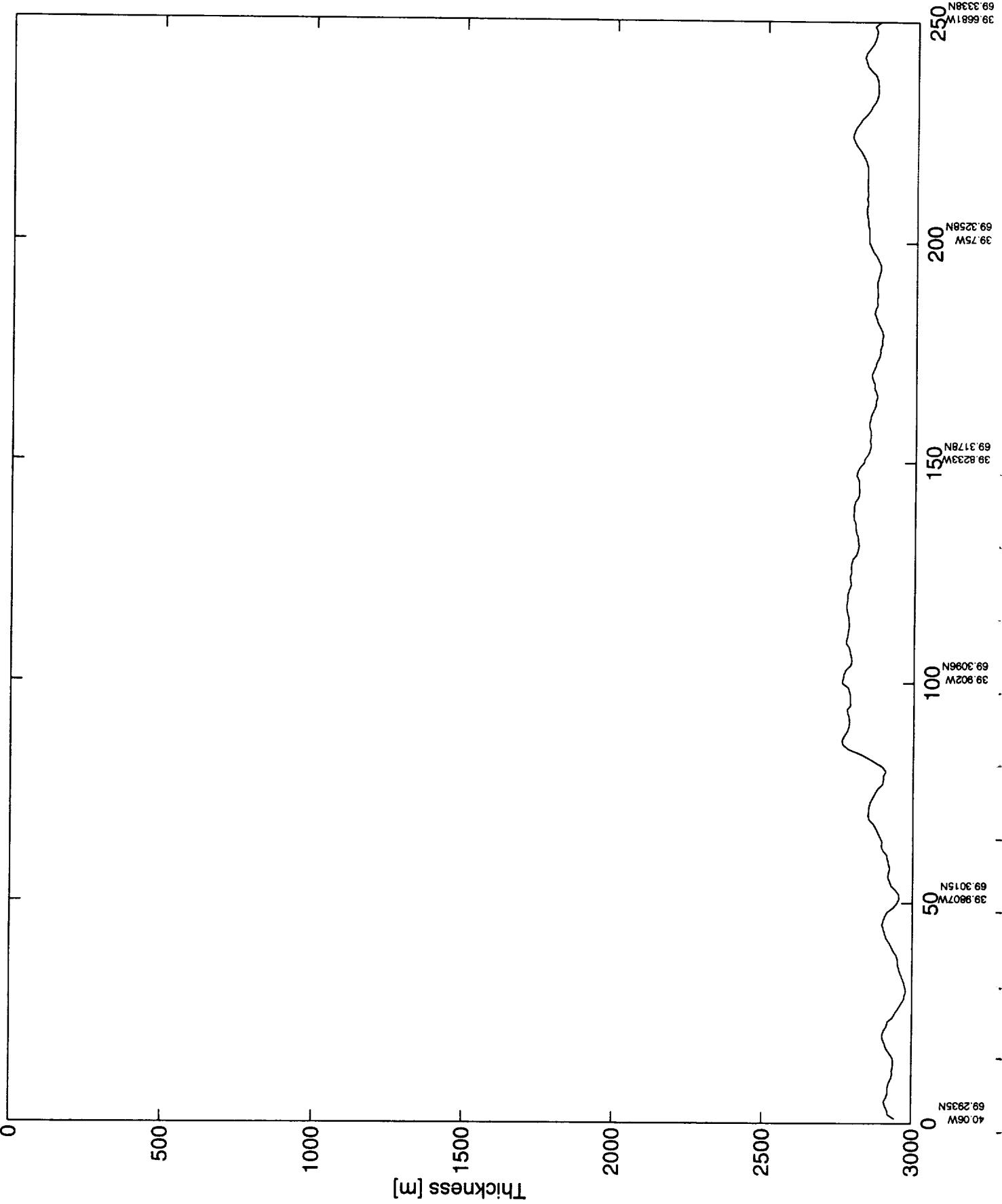


run_6_6.1 (1a) [600–920] thickness

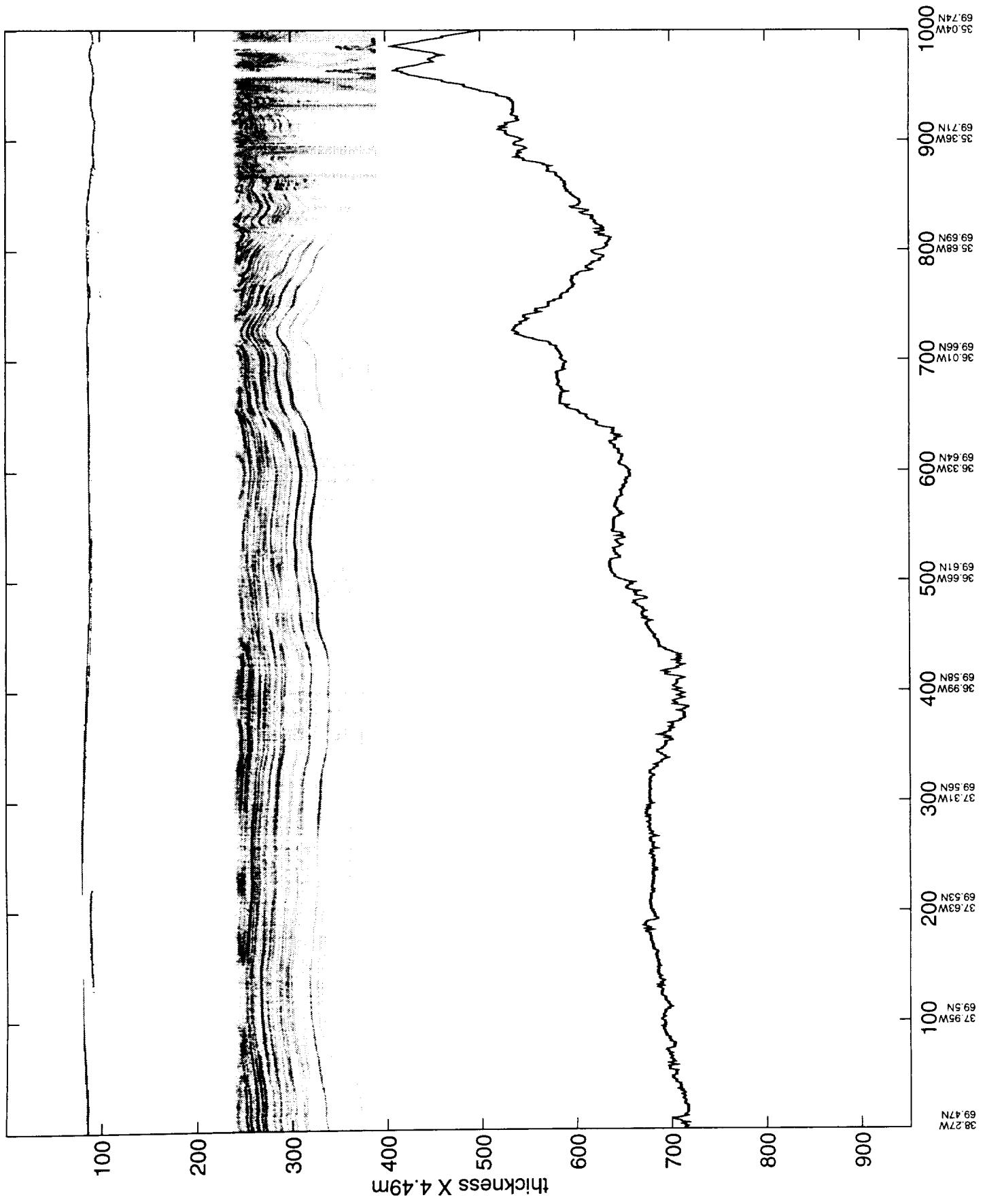


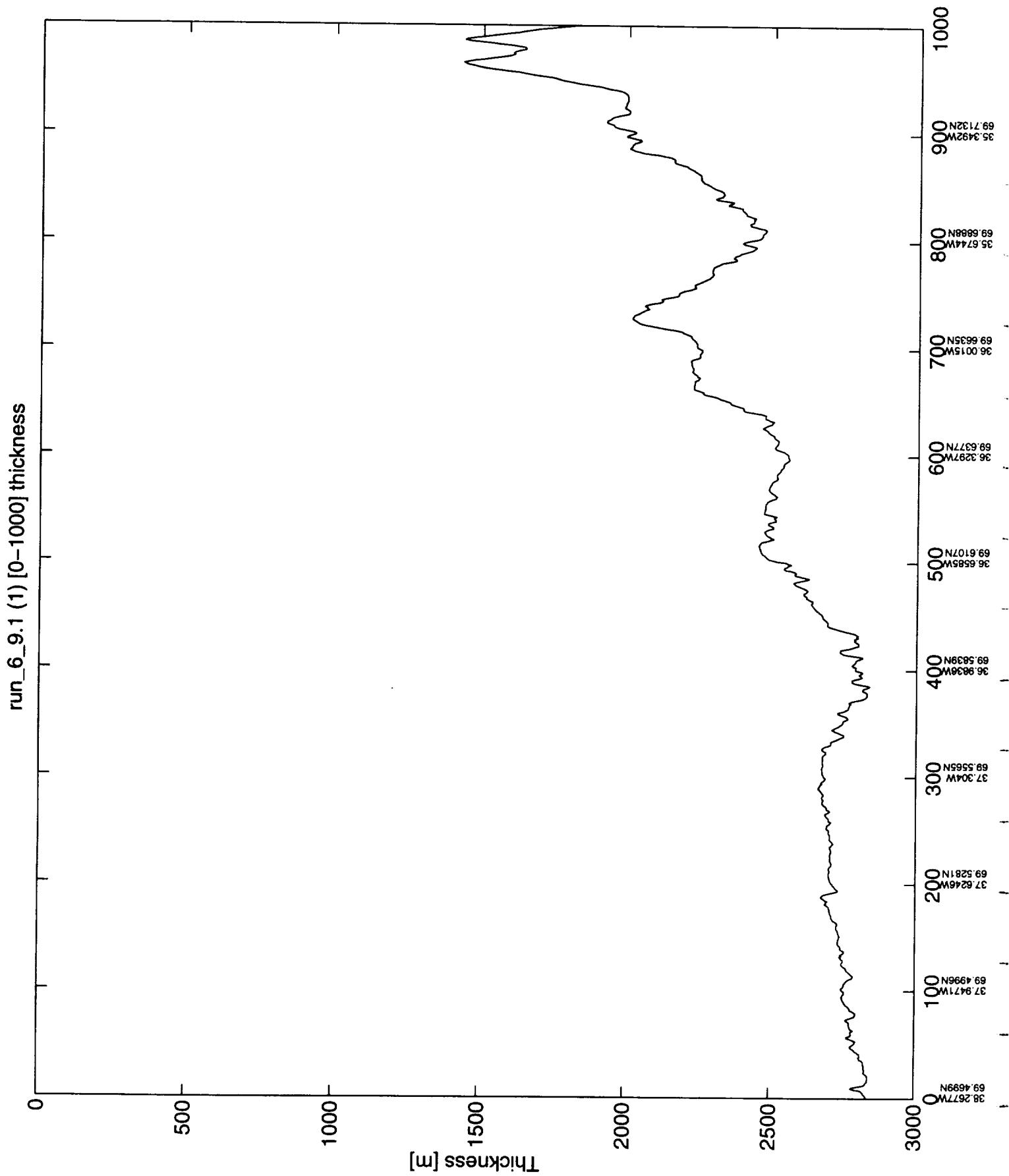


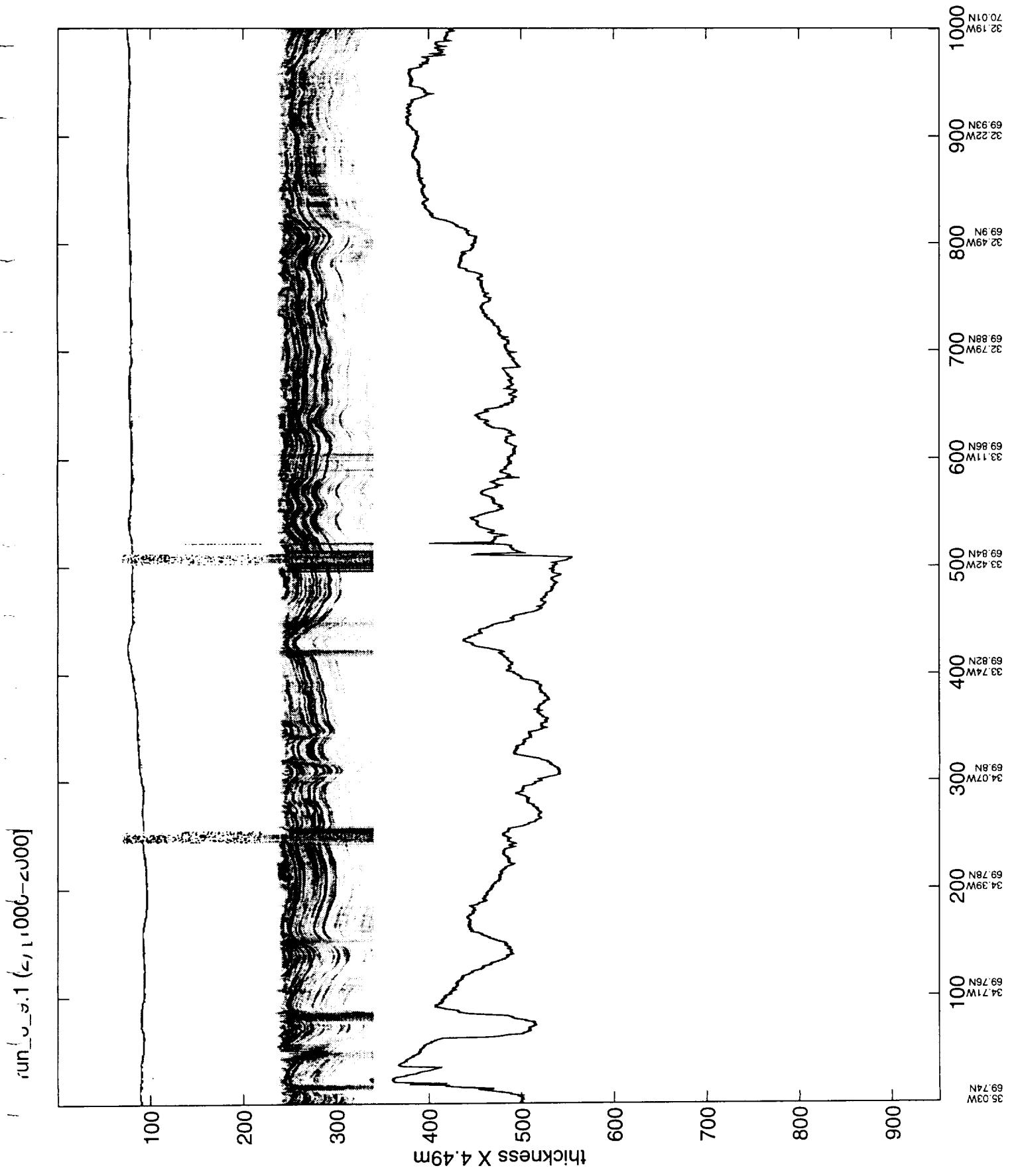
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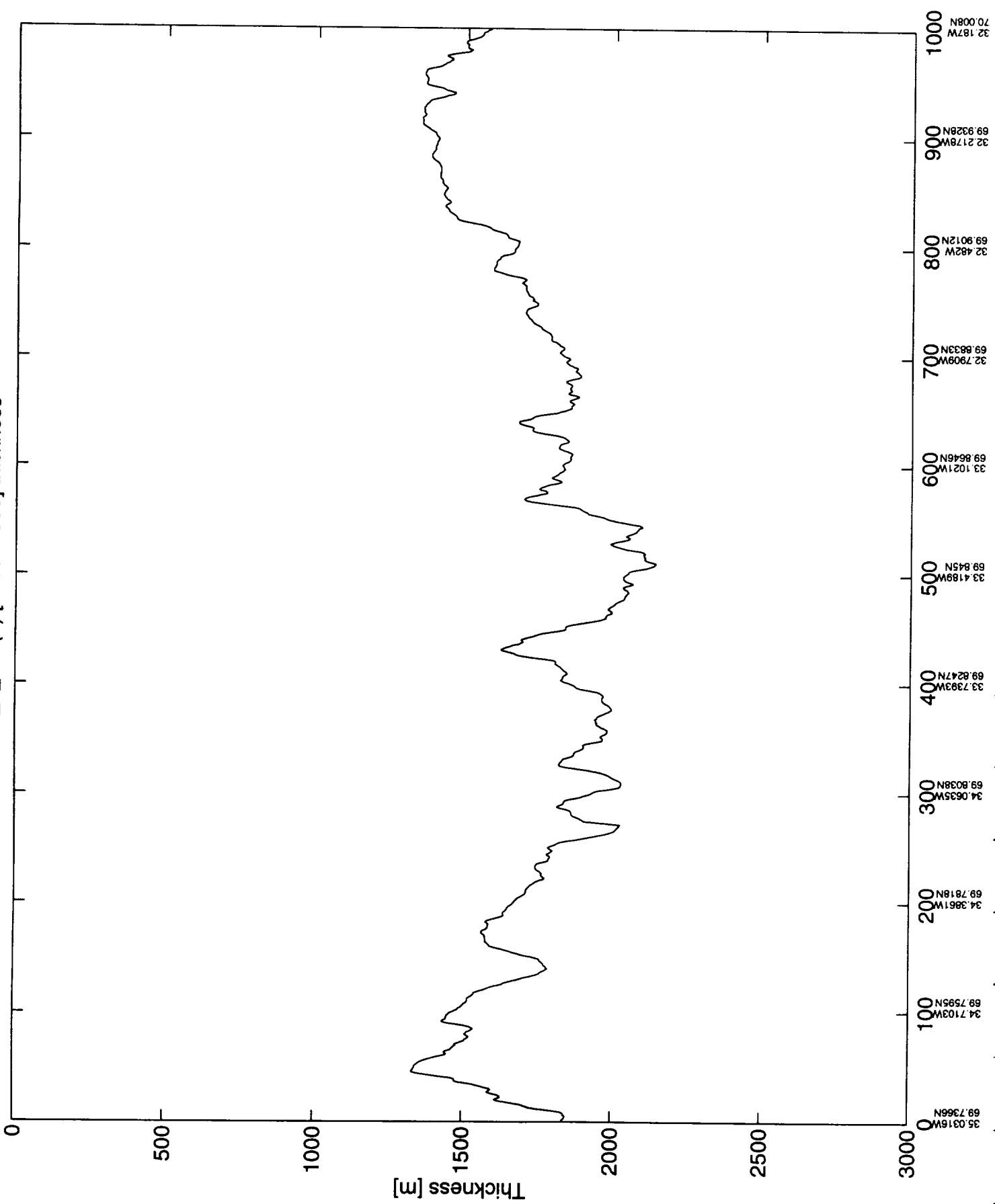
run_o_9.1 (0-1uu)

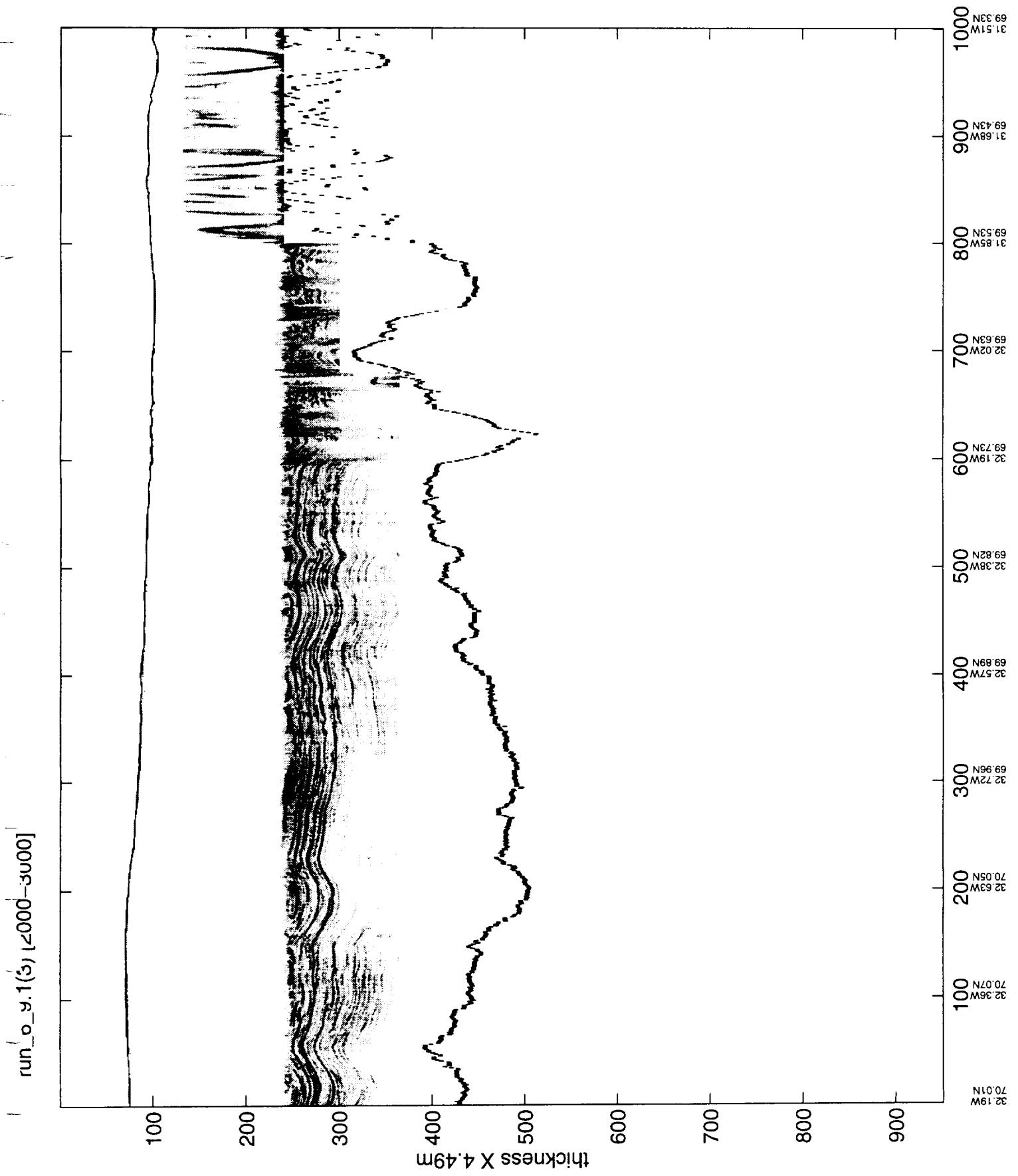




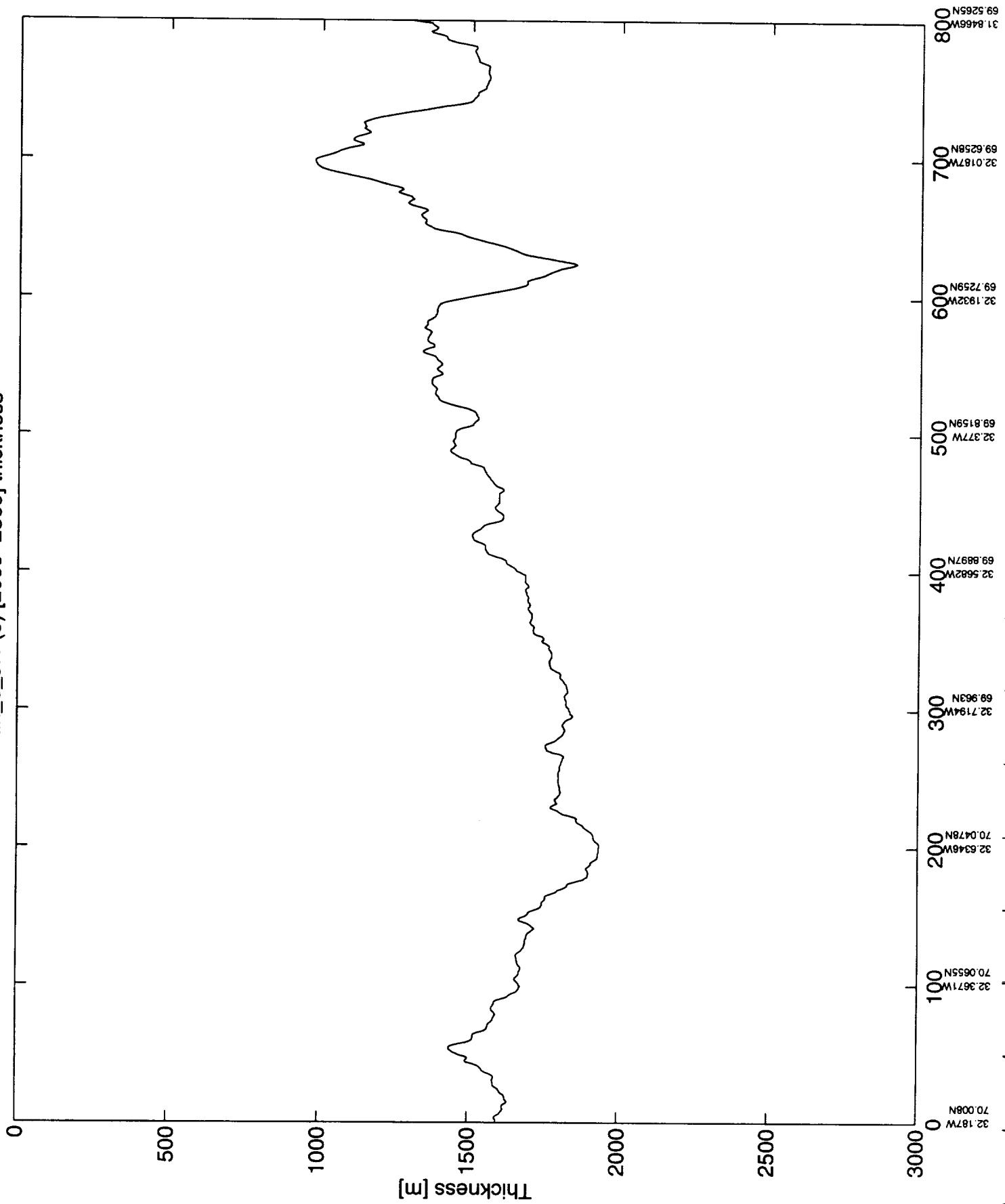


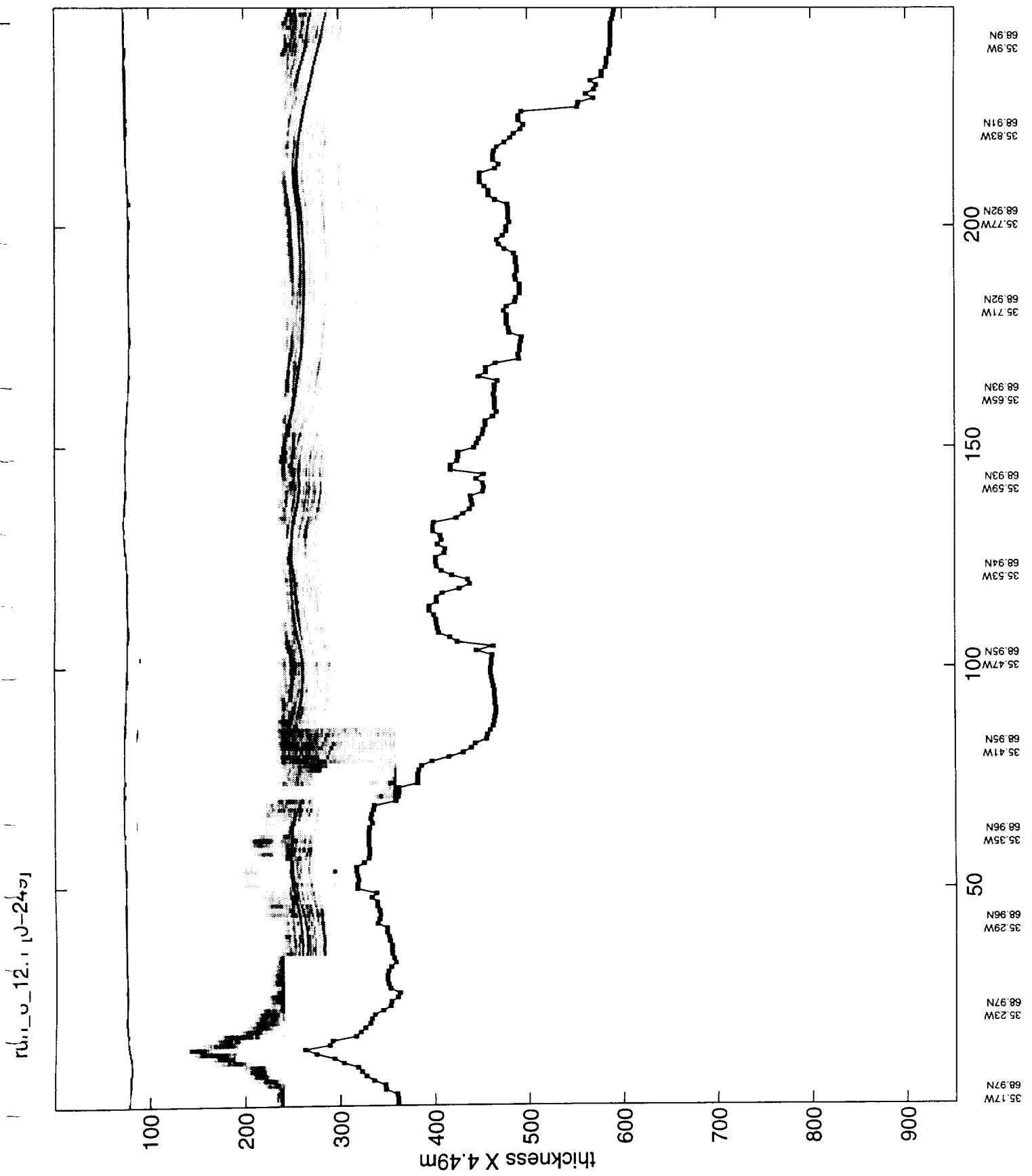
run_6_9.1 (2) [1000–2000] thickness



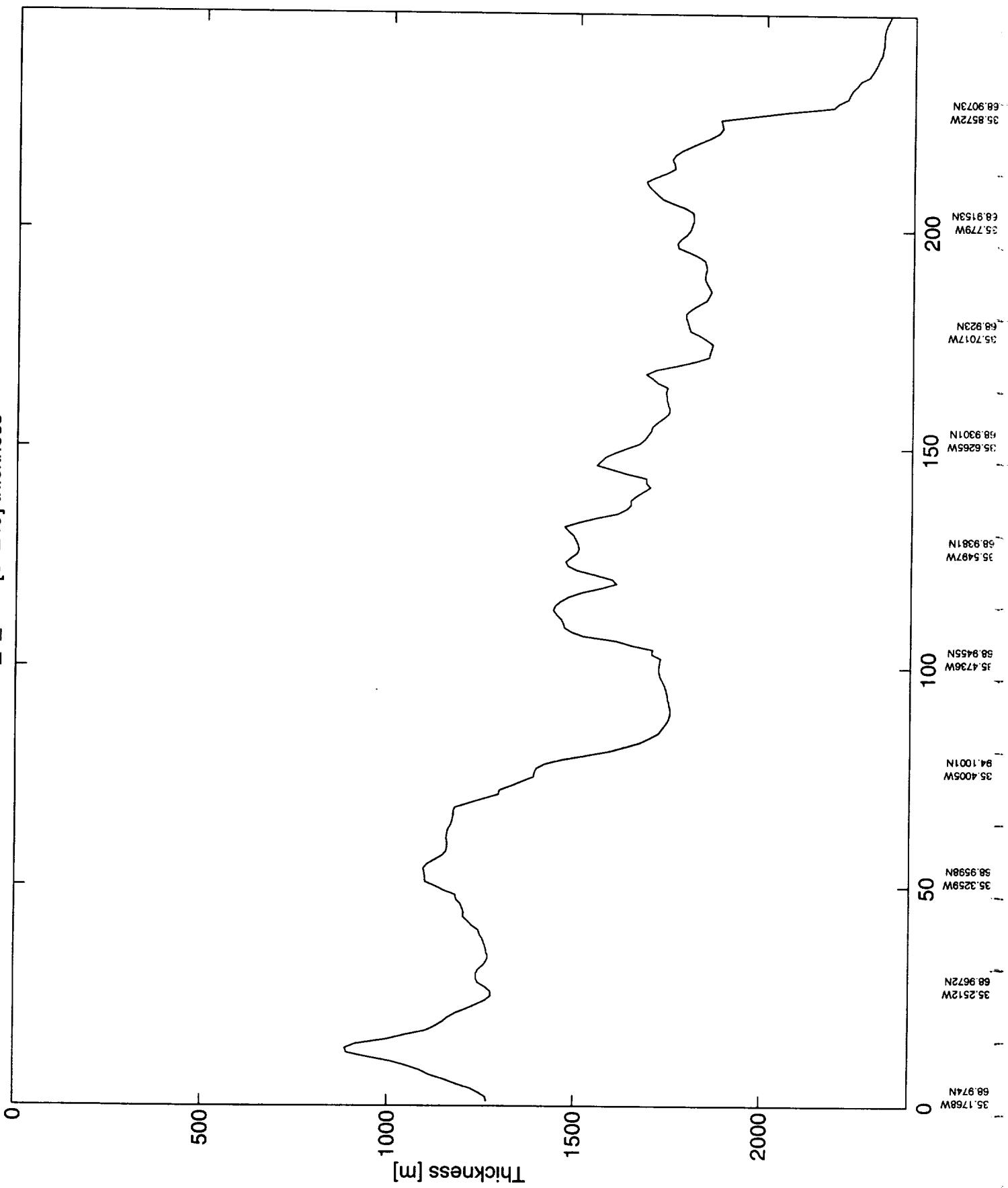


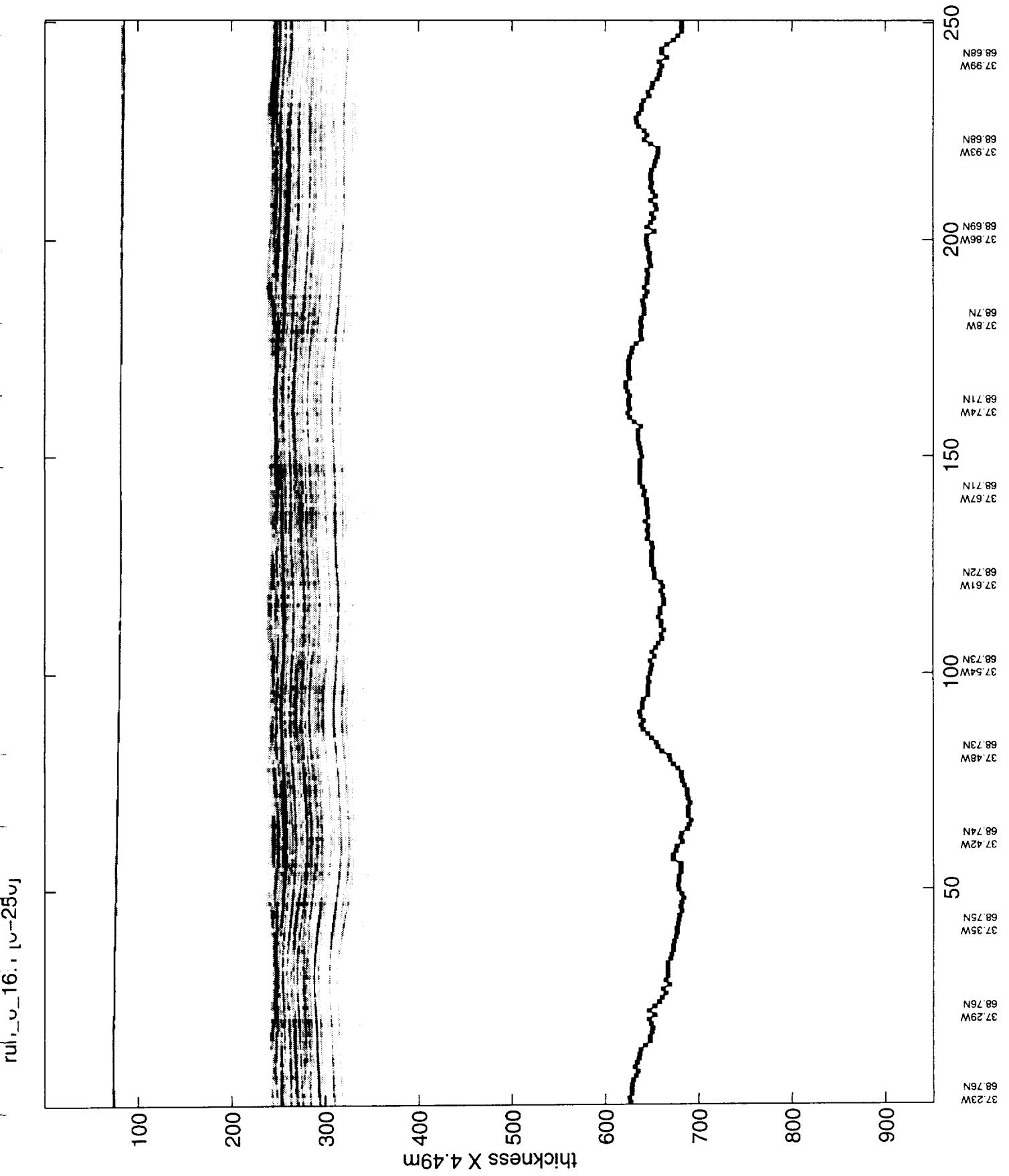
run_6_9.1 (3) [2000–2800] thickness



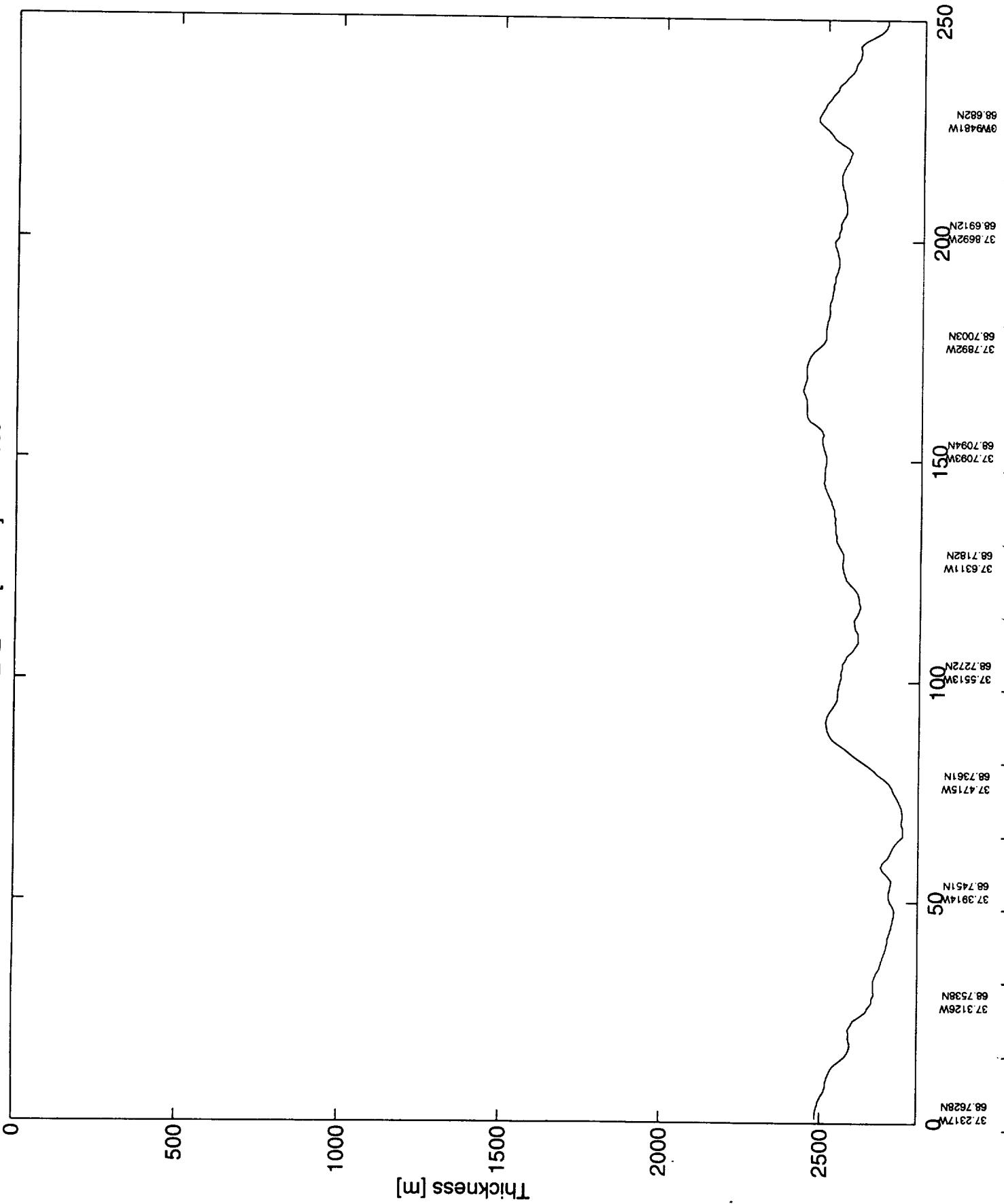


run_6_12.1 [0-249] thickness

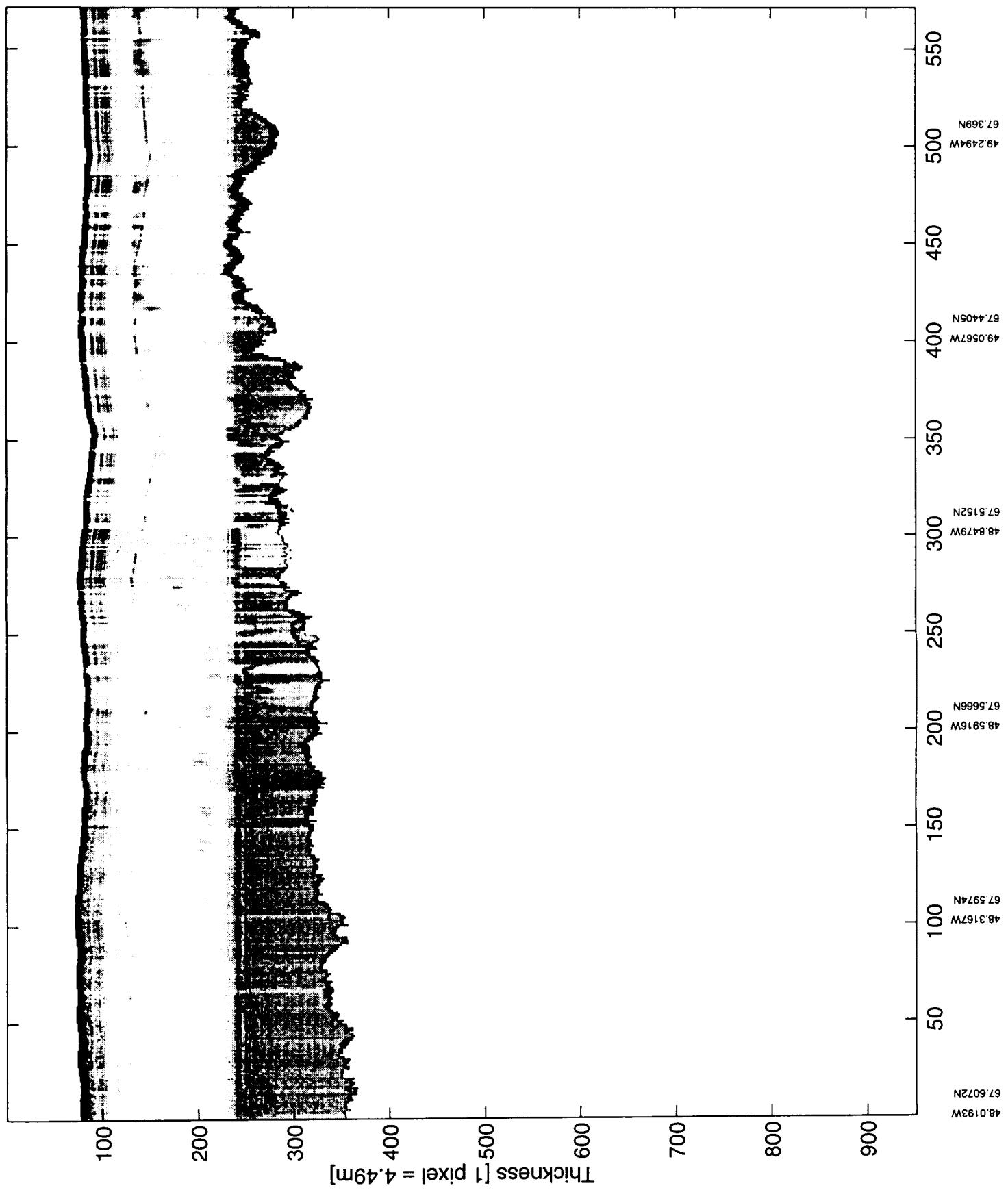




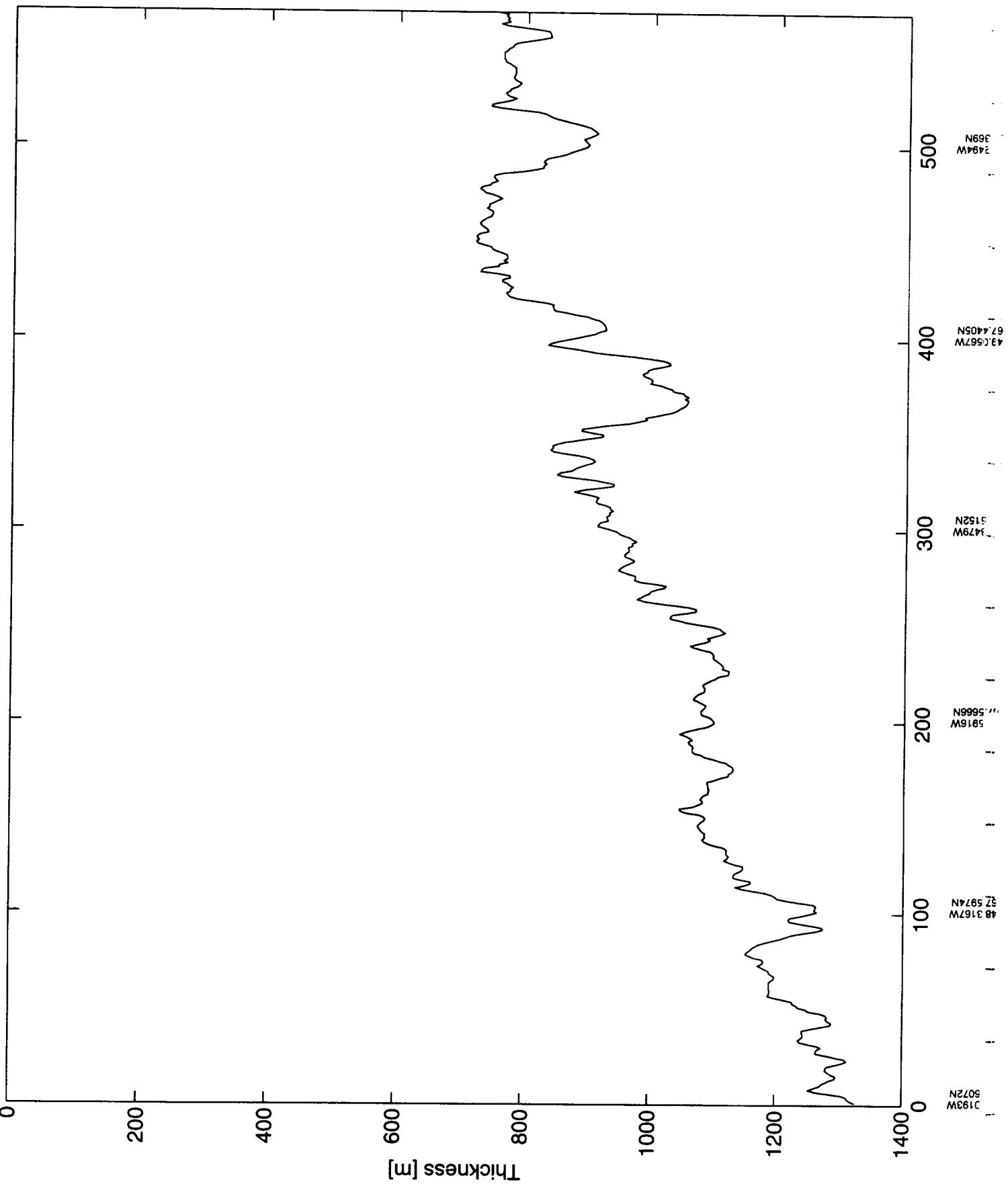
run_6_16.1 [0–250] thickness



run_6_28.1-2[950-1520]

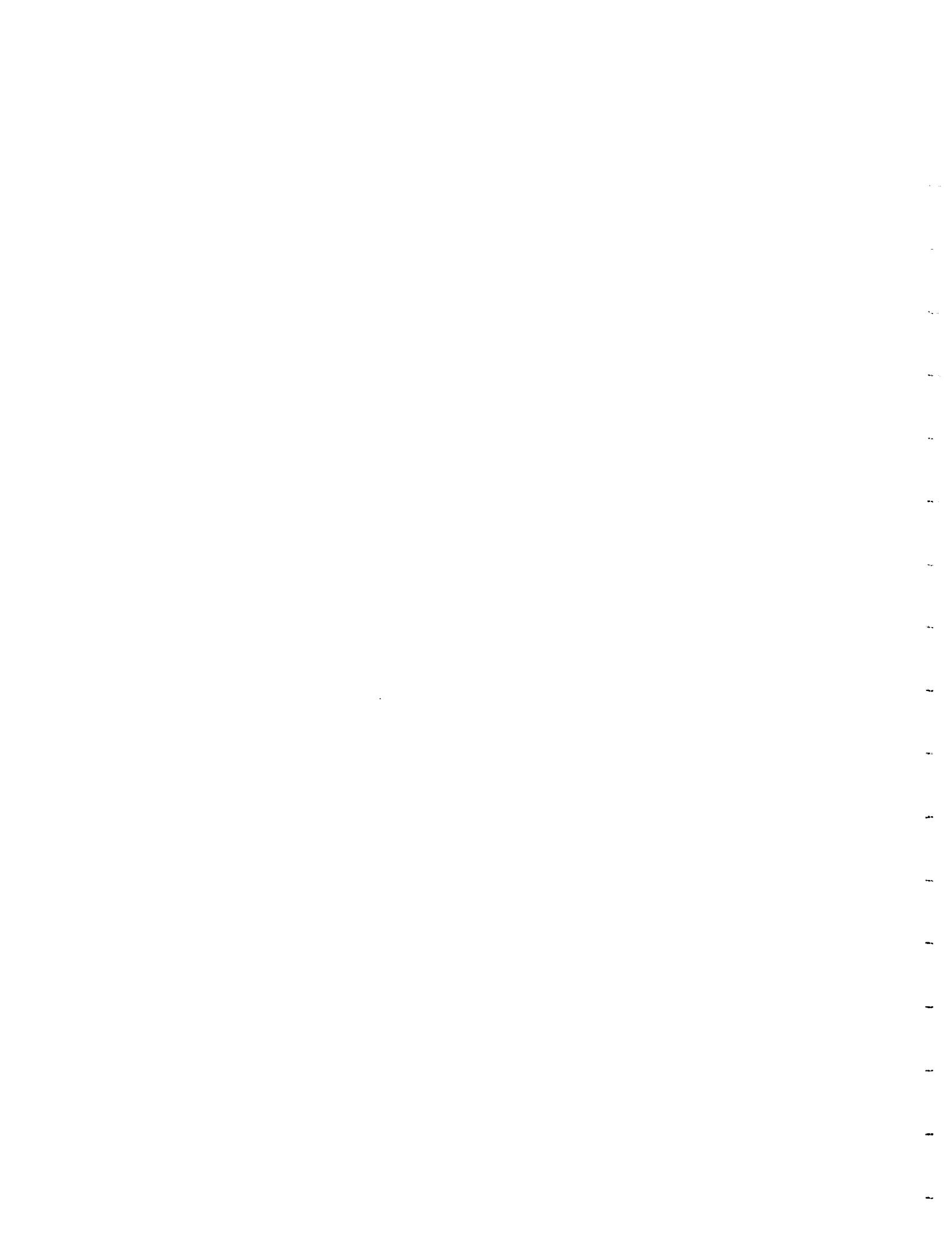


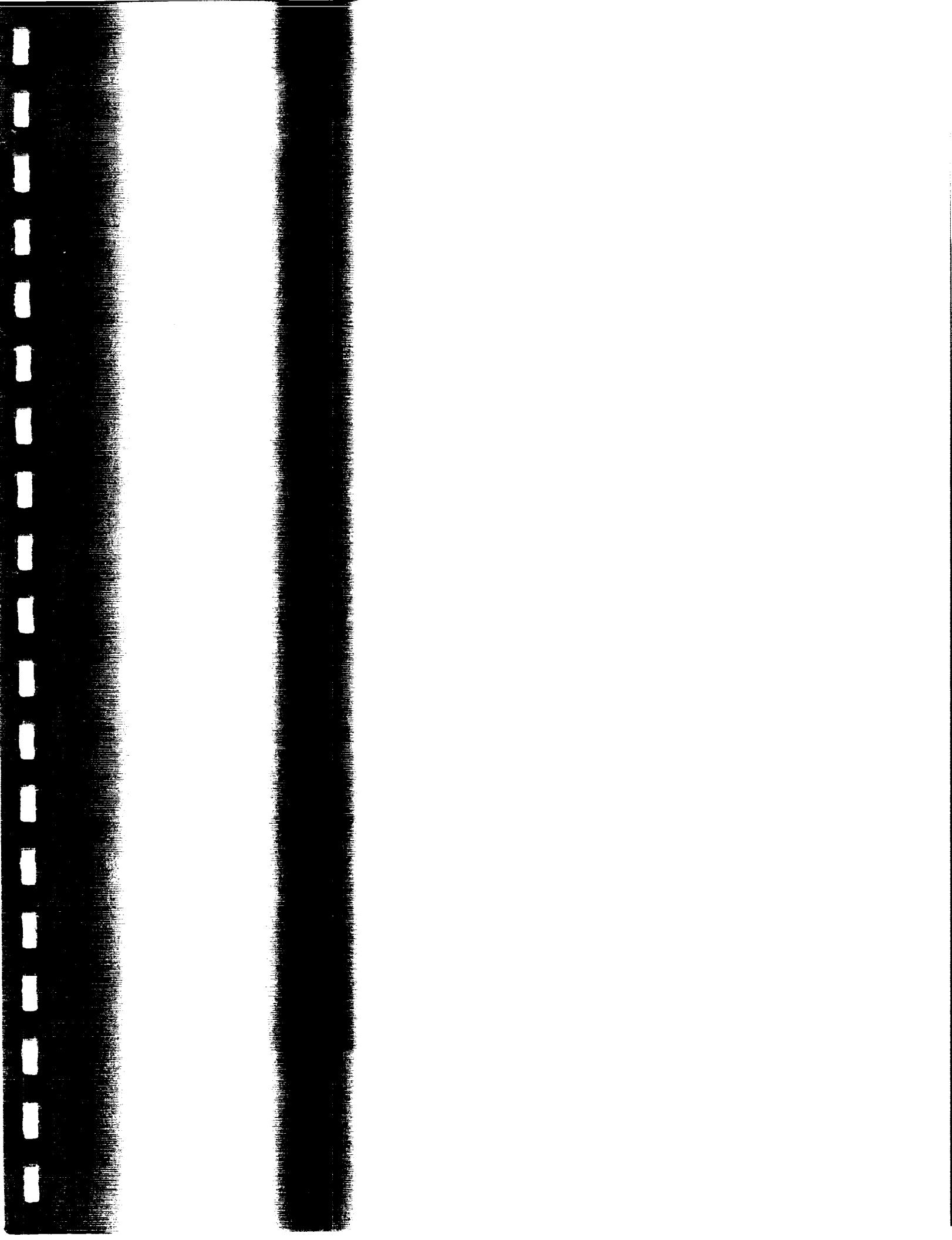
run_6_28.1-2 [950-1520] thickness

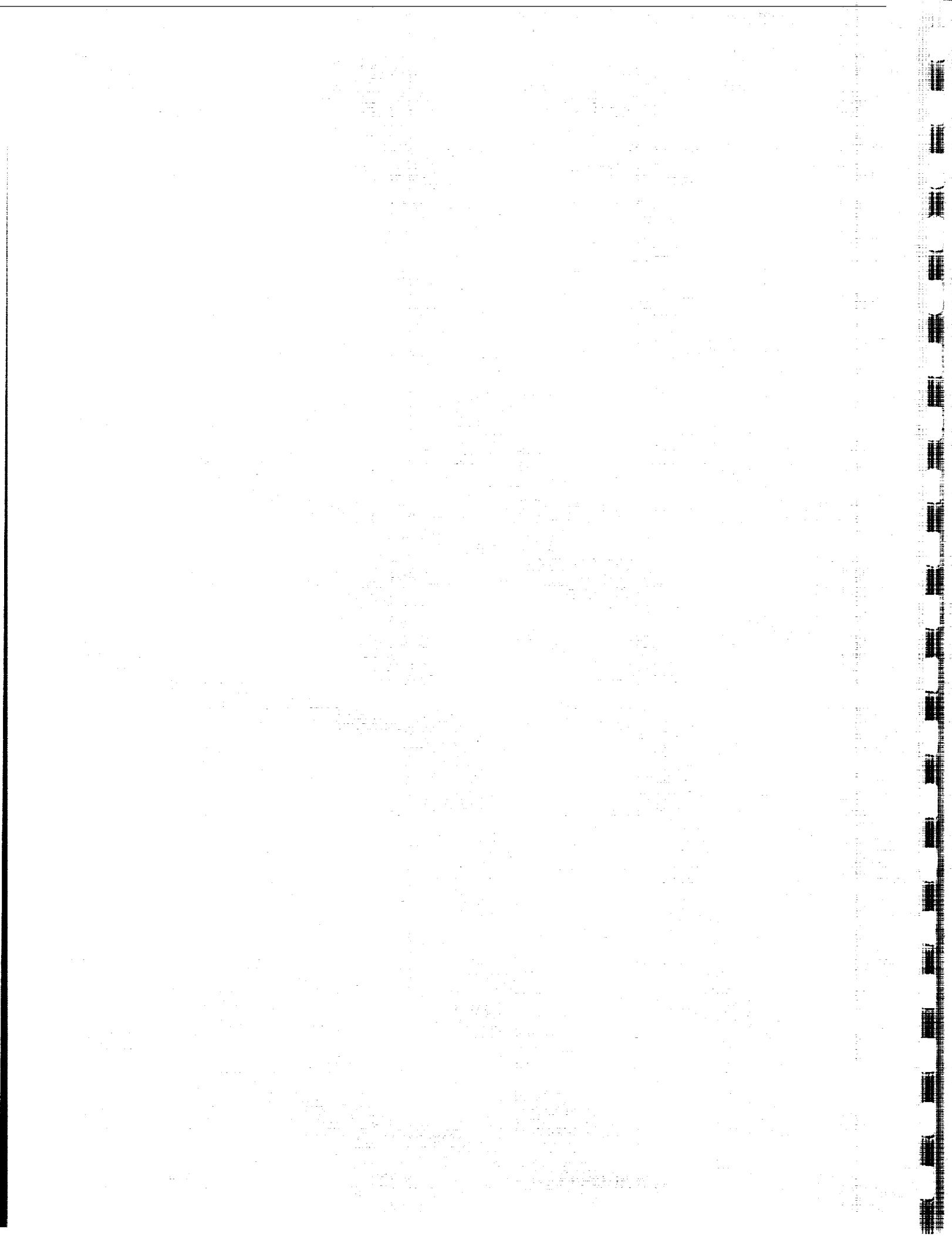


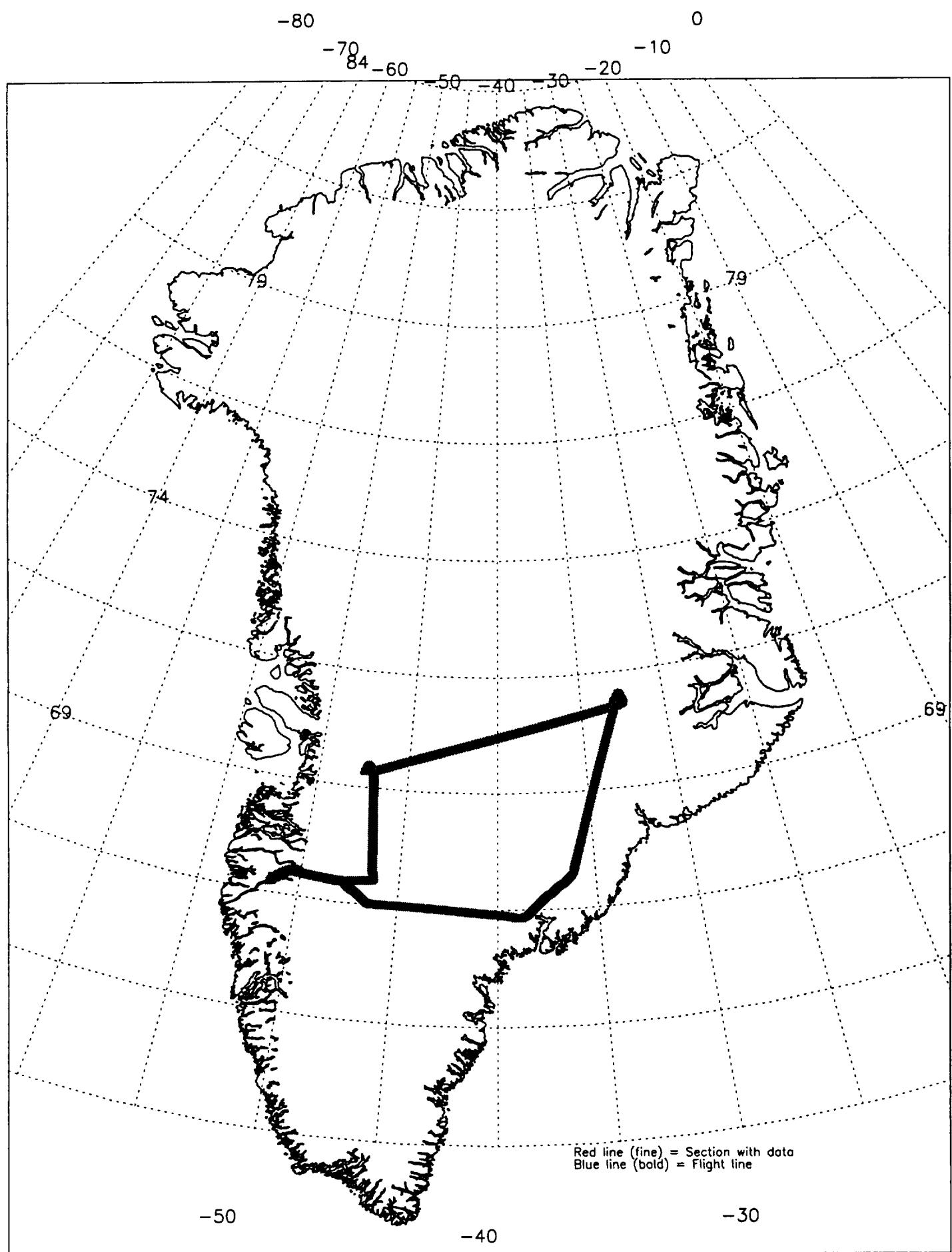
Appendix B

June 24, 1993

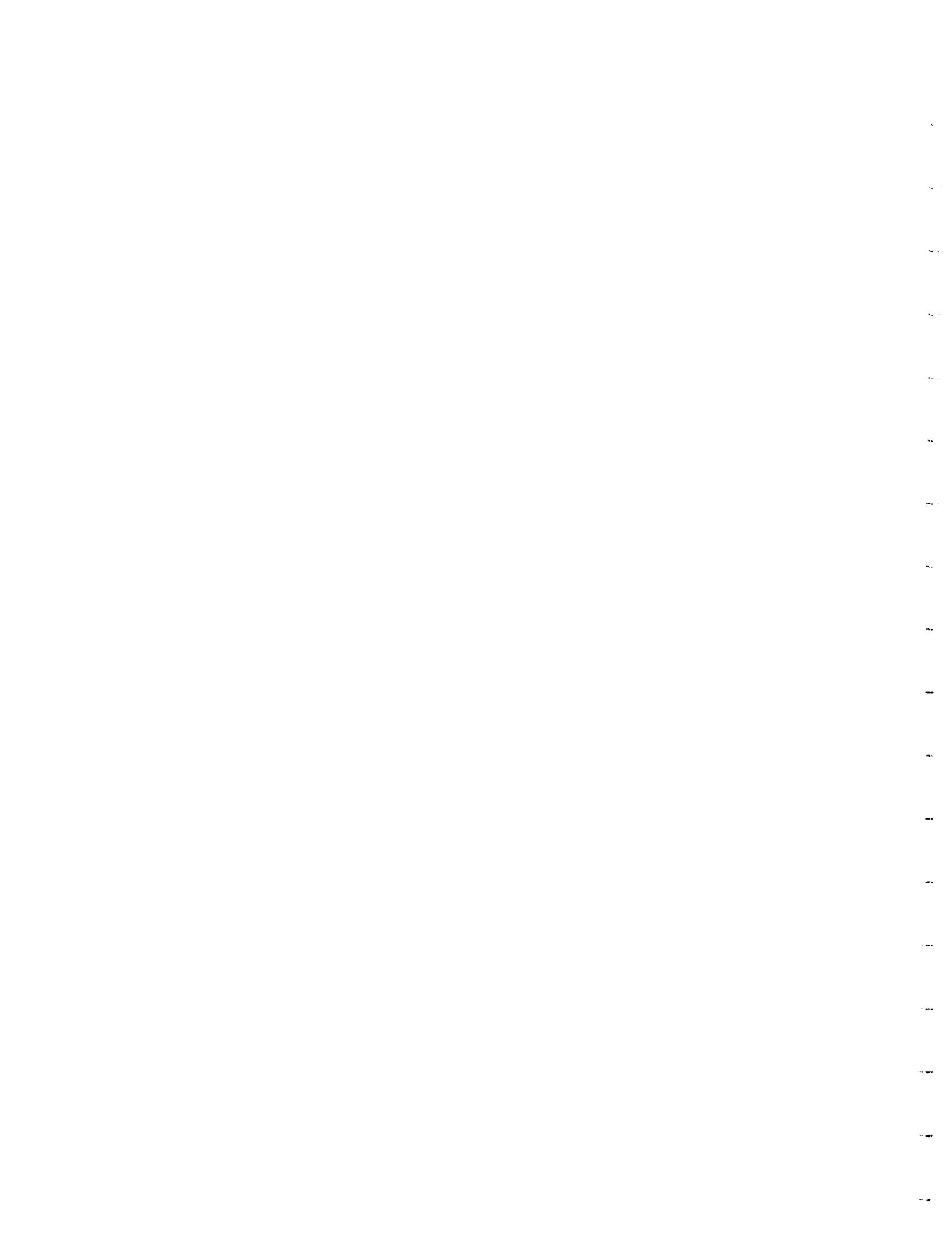




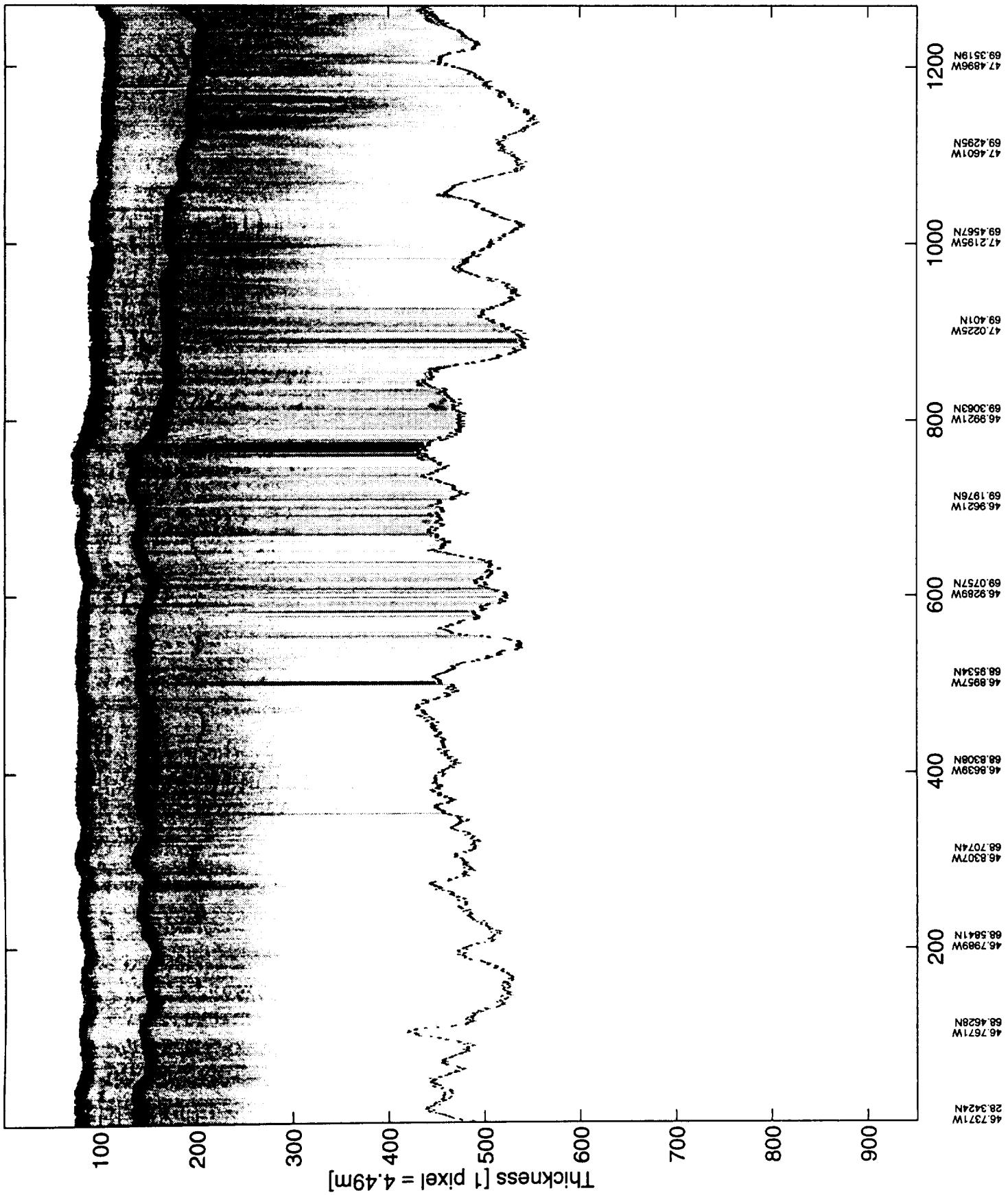


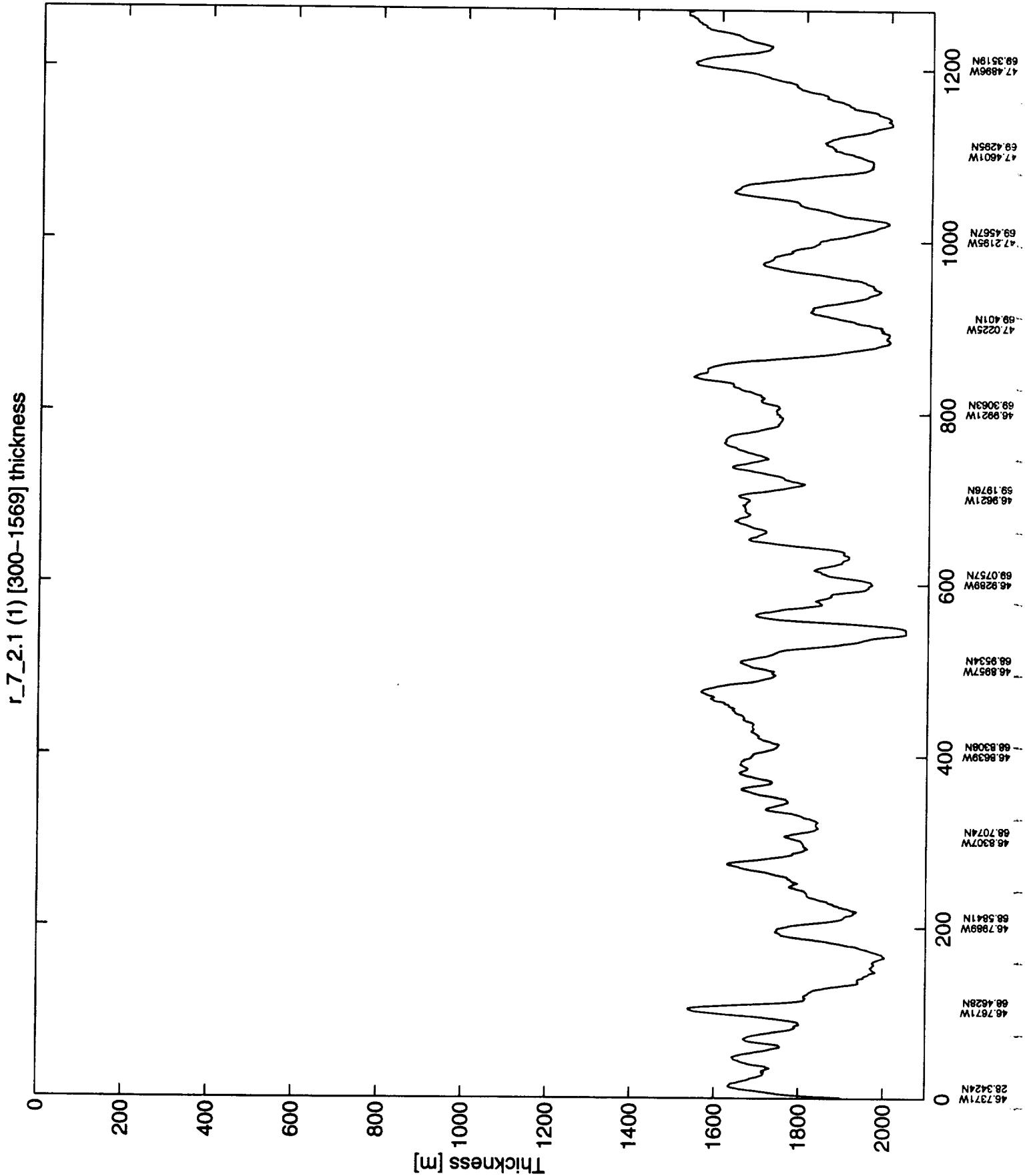


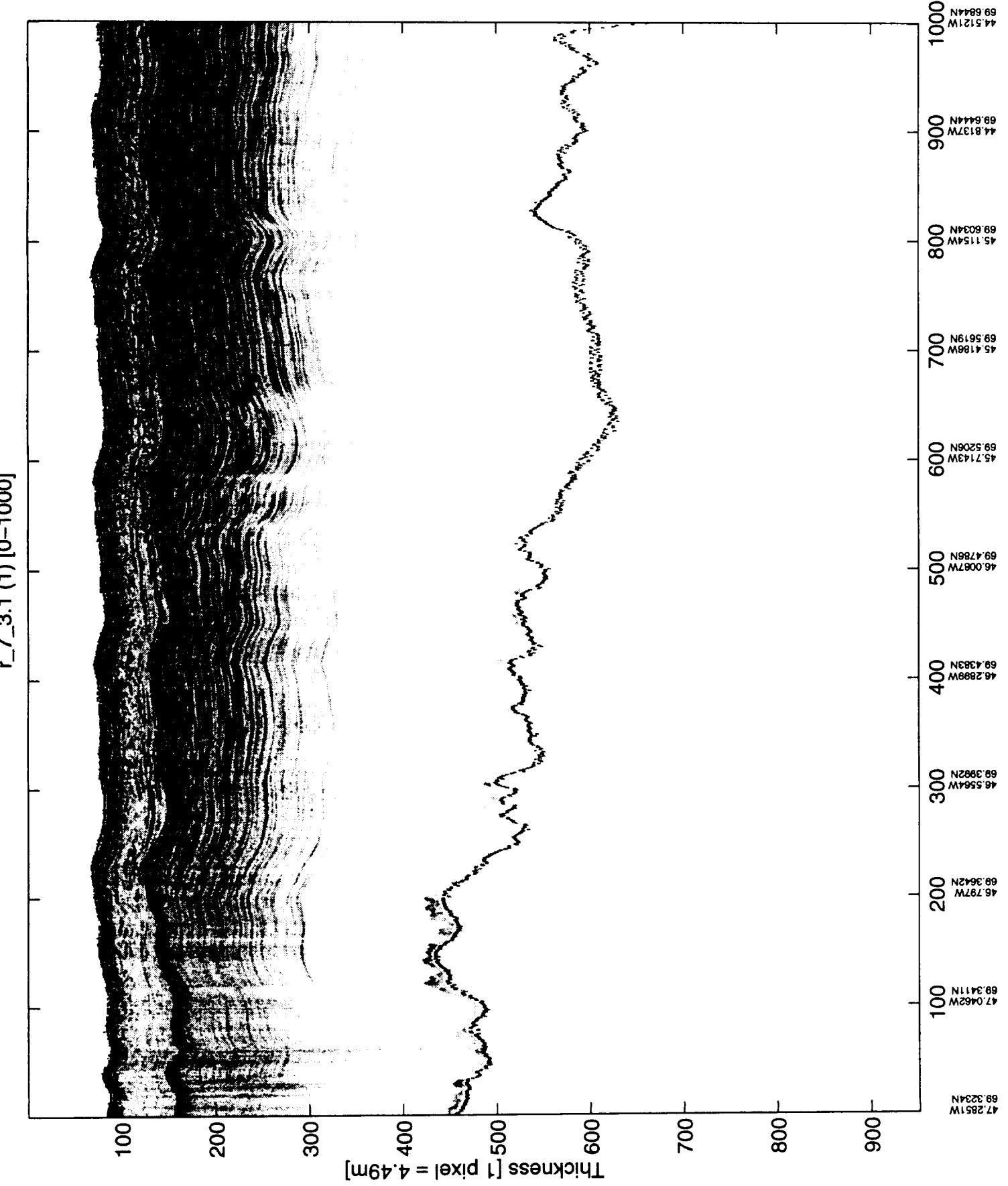
June 24, 1993 (r_7)



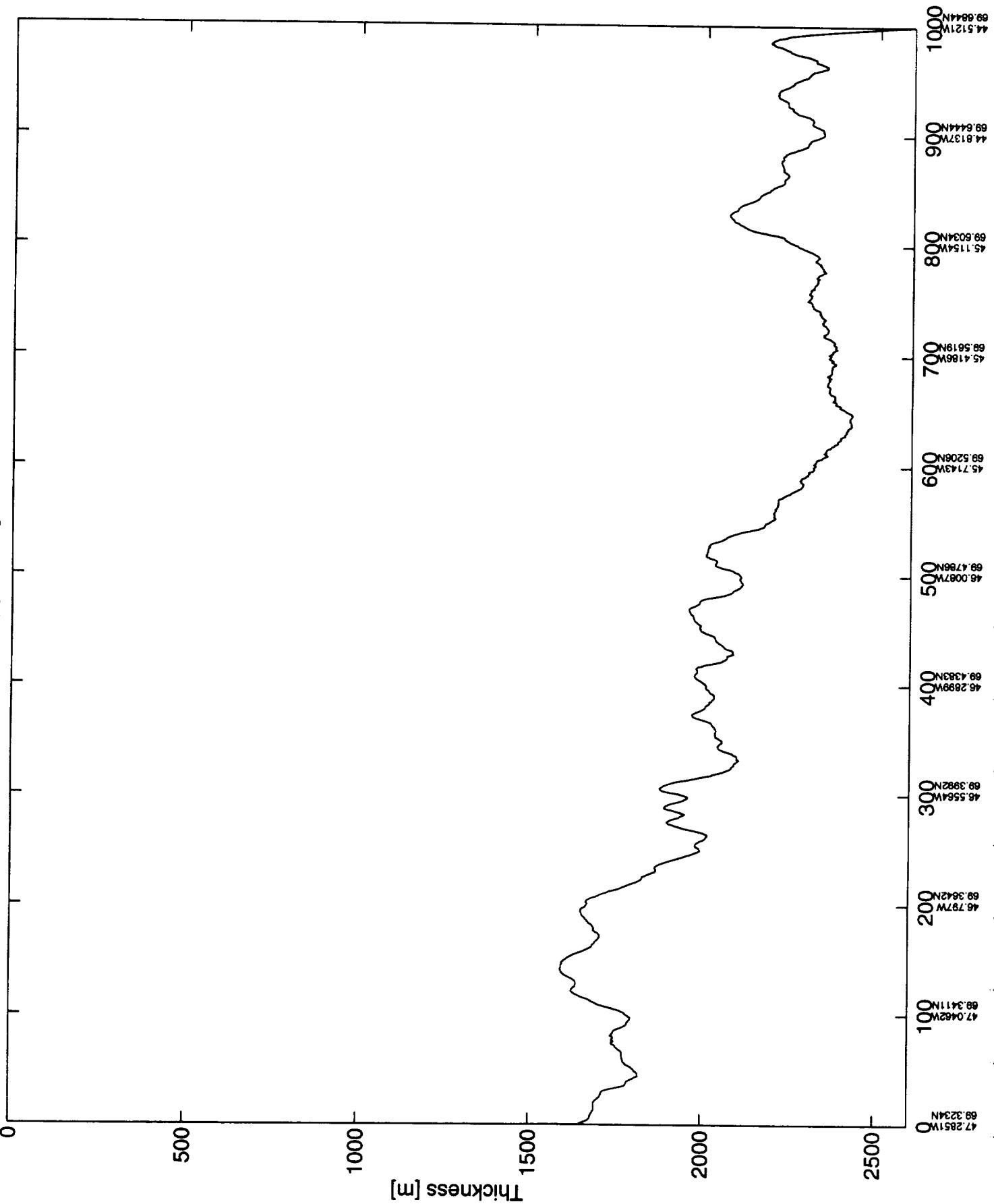
r_7_2.1 (1) [300 1569]







r_7_3.1 (1) [0–1000] thickness



r_7_3.1 (2) [1000-2000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

Thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

44.5154W
69.6841N

44.2132W
69.7234N

43.8133W
69.8006N

43.3026W
69.8387N

42.9945W
69.8759N

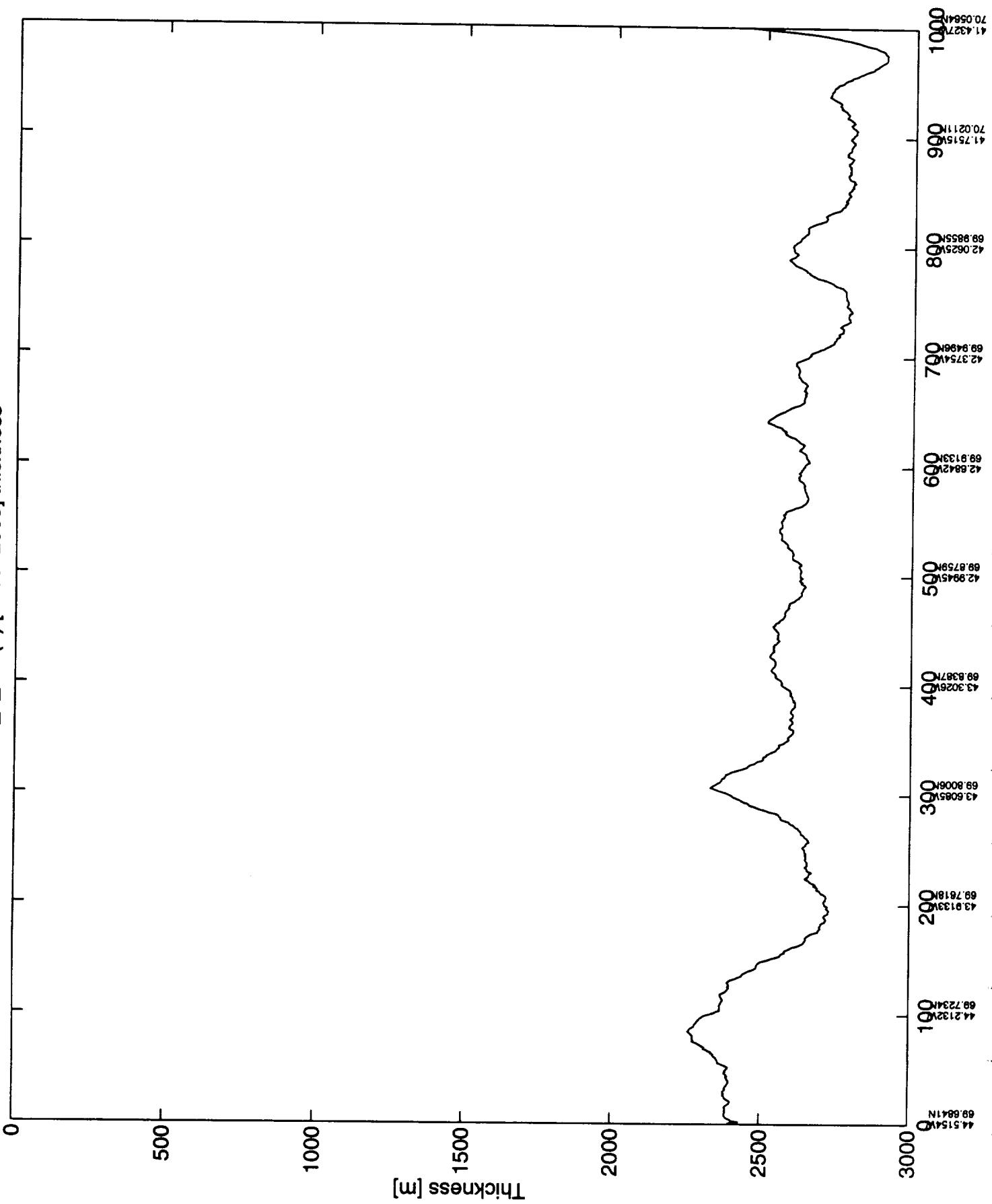
42.6842W
69.9133N

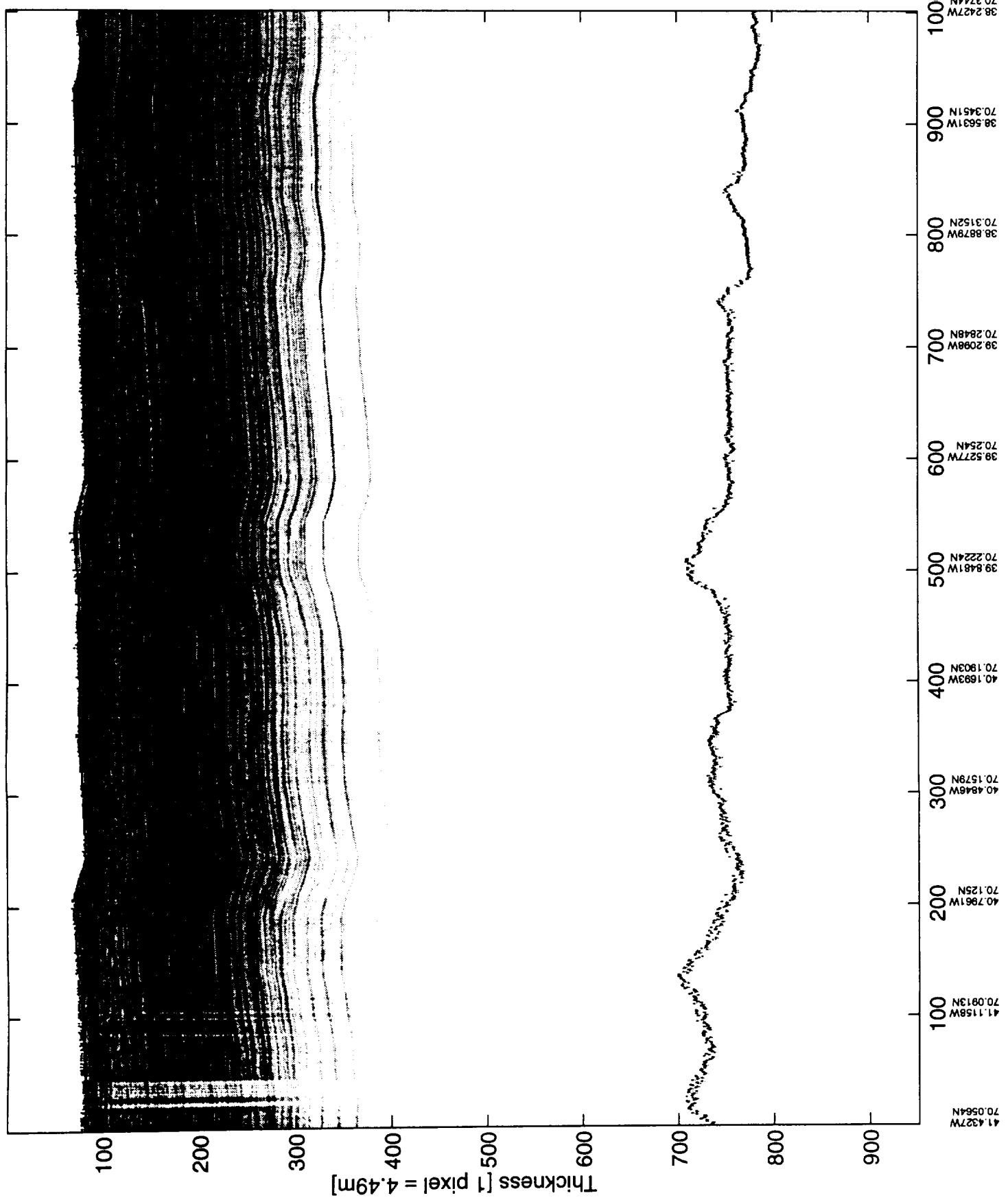
42.0625W
69.9855N

41.7515W
70.0211N

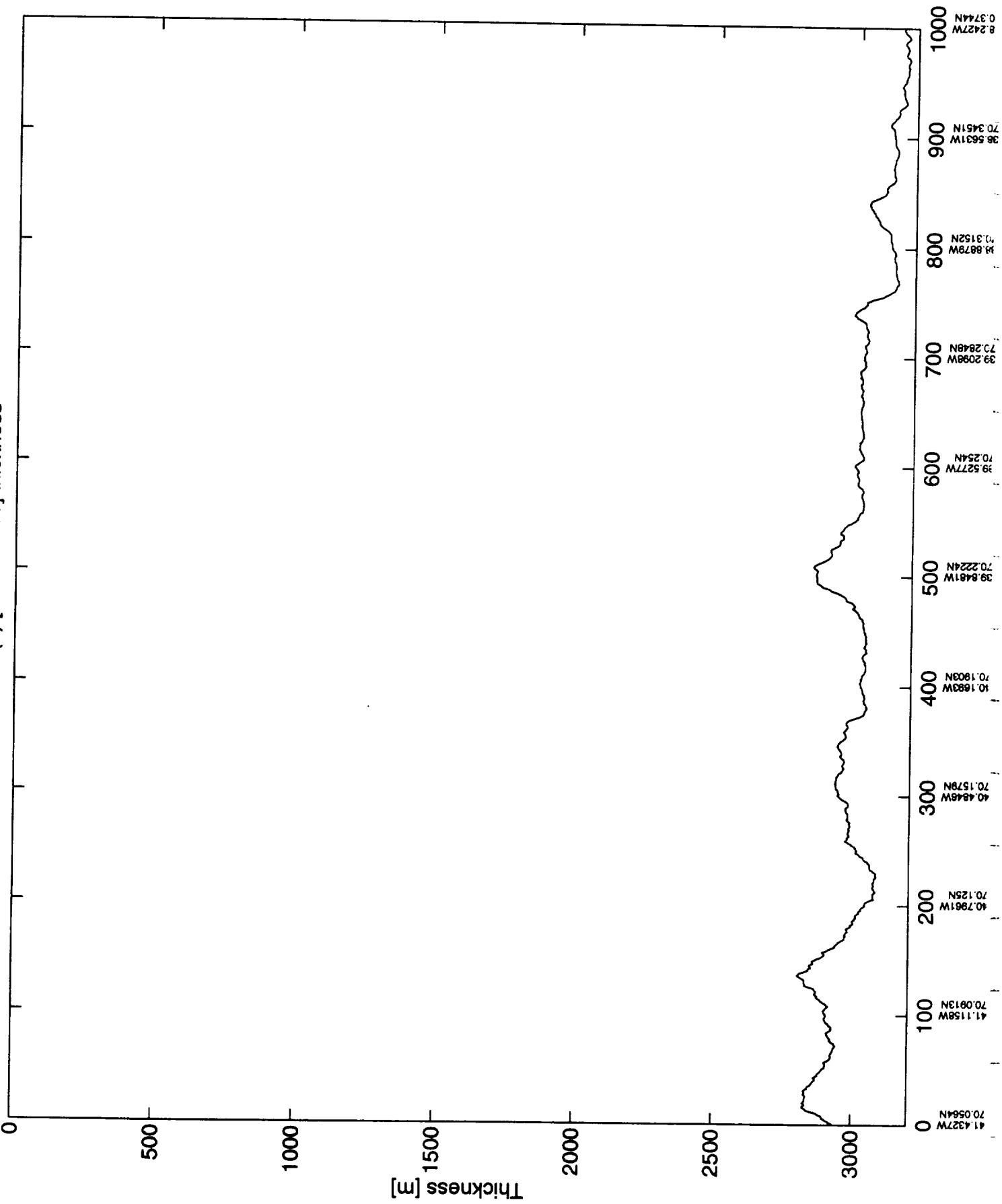
41.4327W
70.0564N

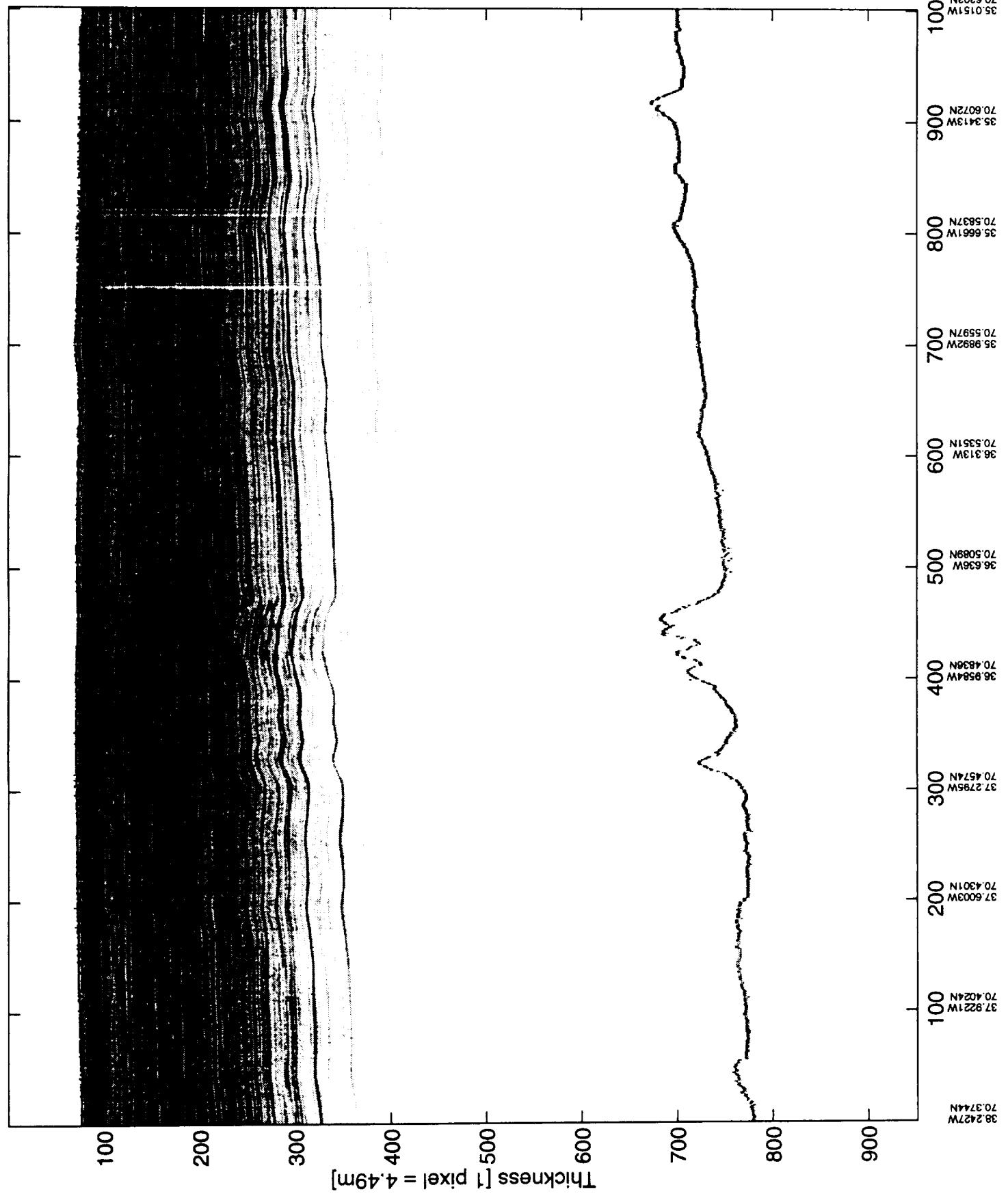
r_7_3.1 (2) [1000–2000] thickness



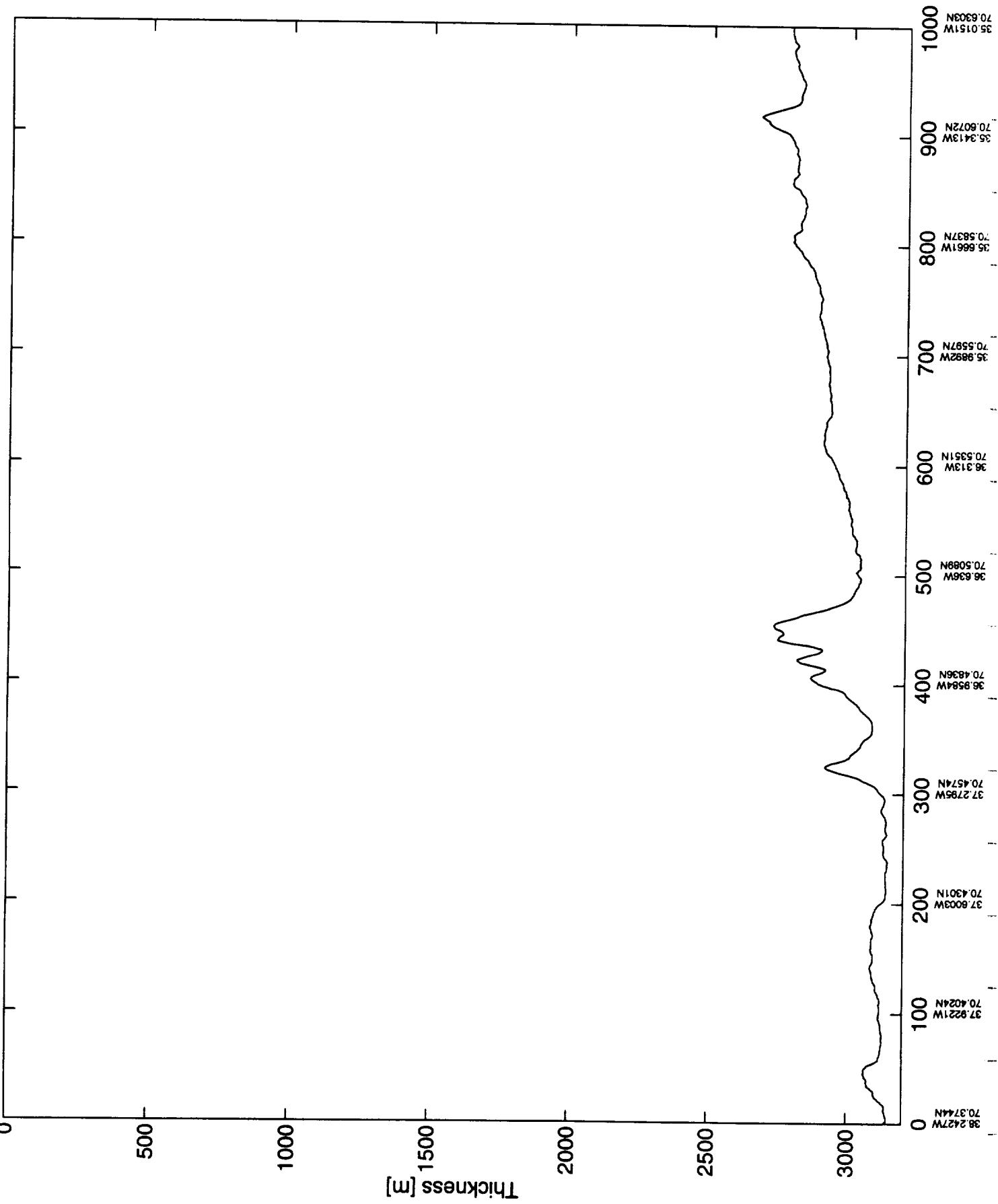


r_7_3.1 (3) [2000–3000] thickness

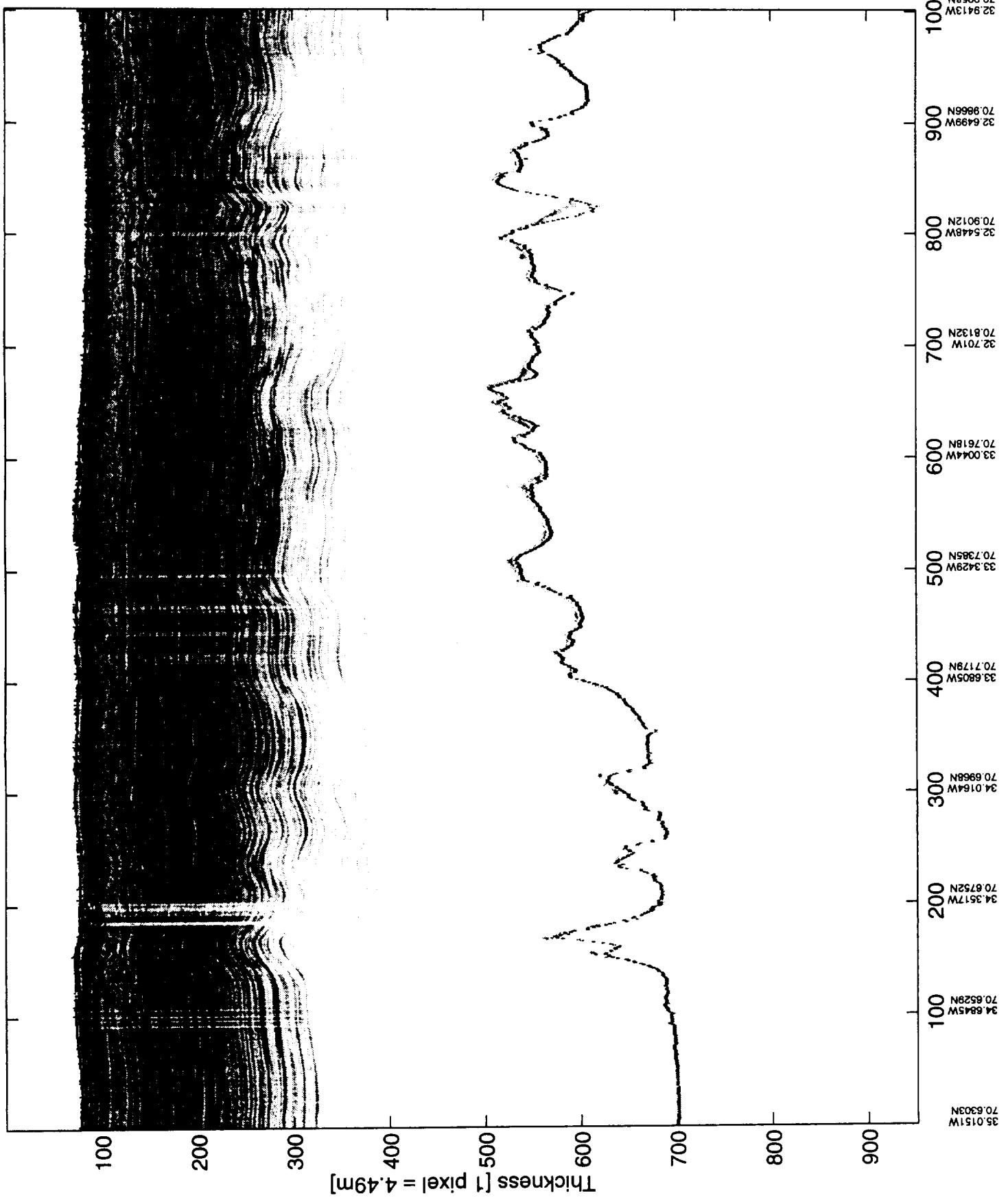




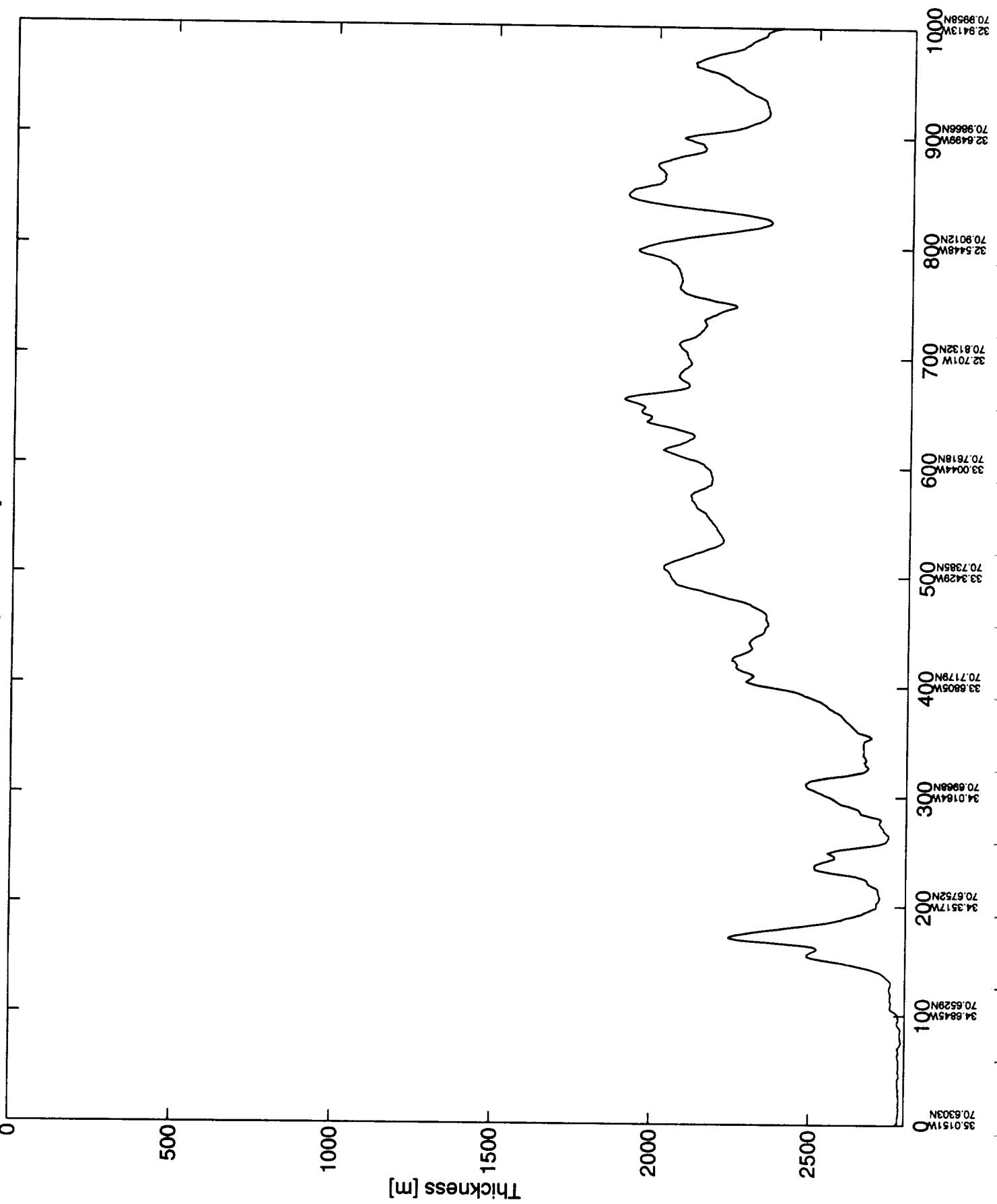
r_7_3.1 (4) [3000–4000] thickness



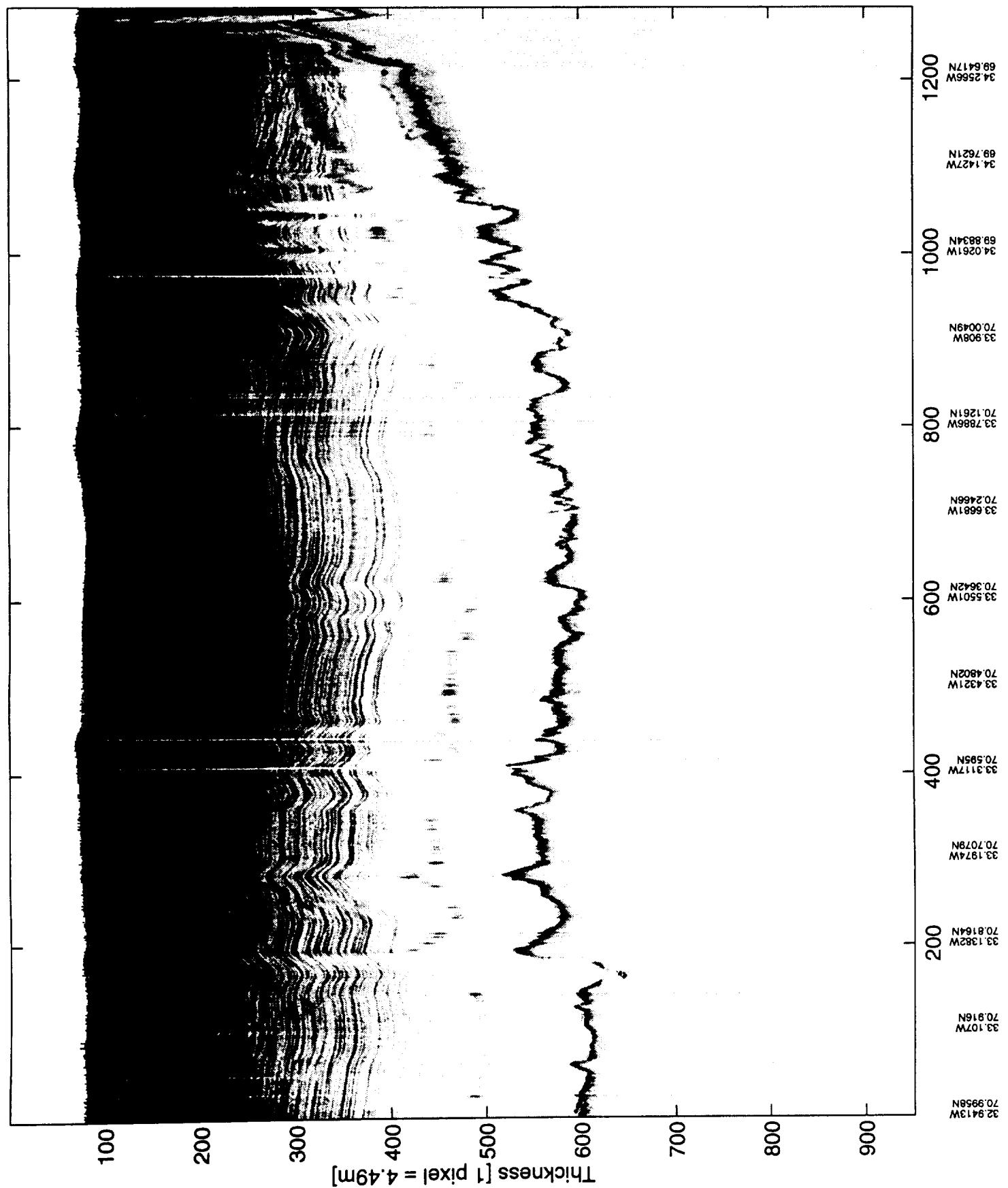
r7_3.1 (5) [4000–5000]



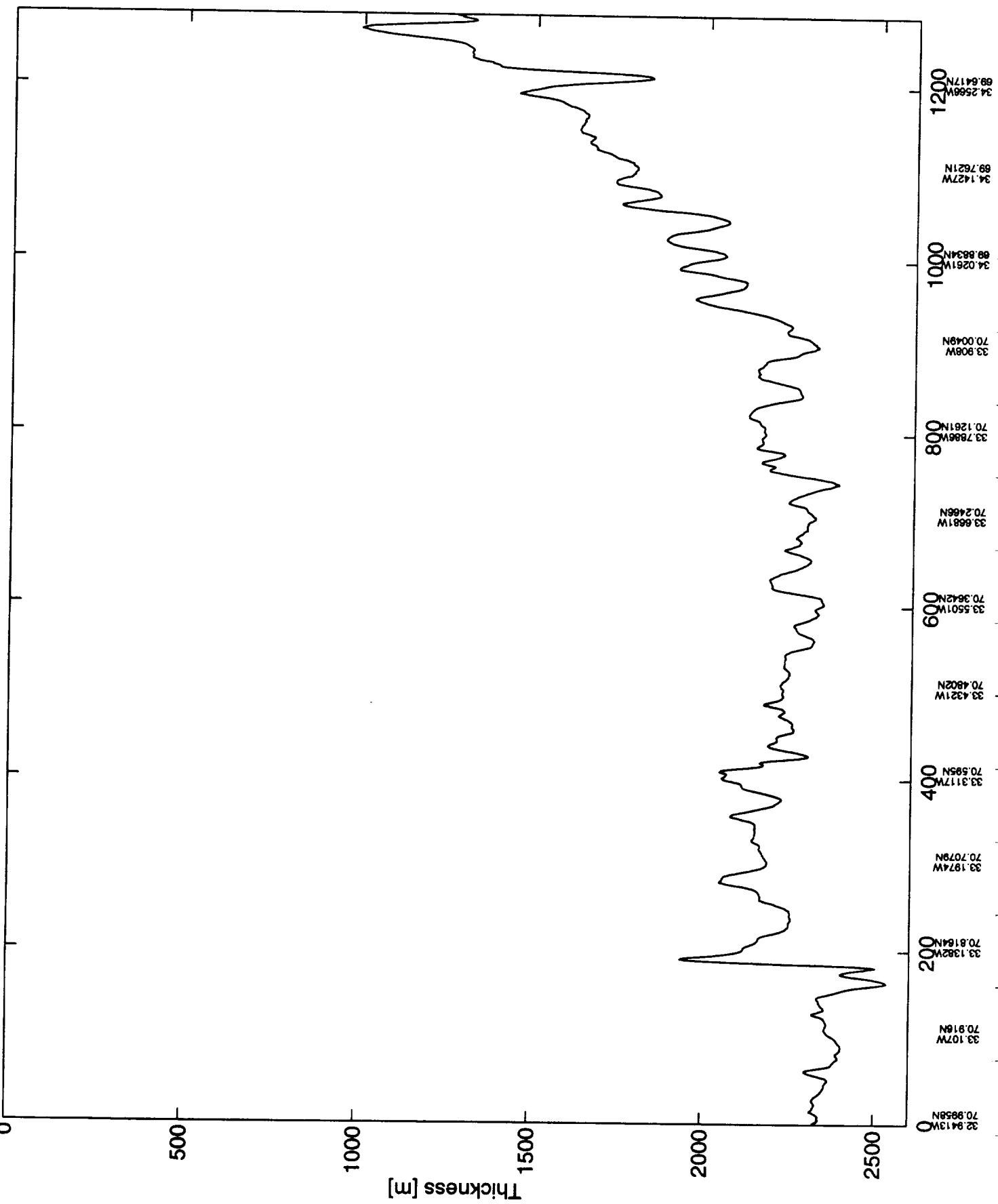
r_7_3.1 (5) [4000–5000] thickness



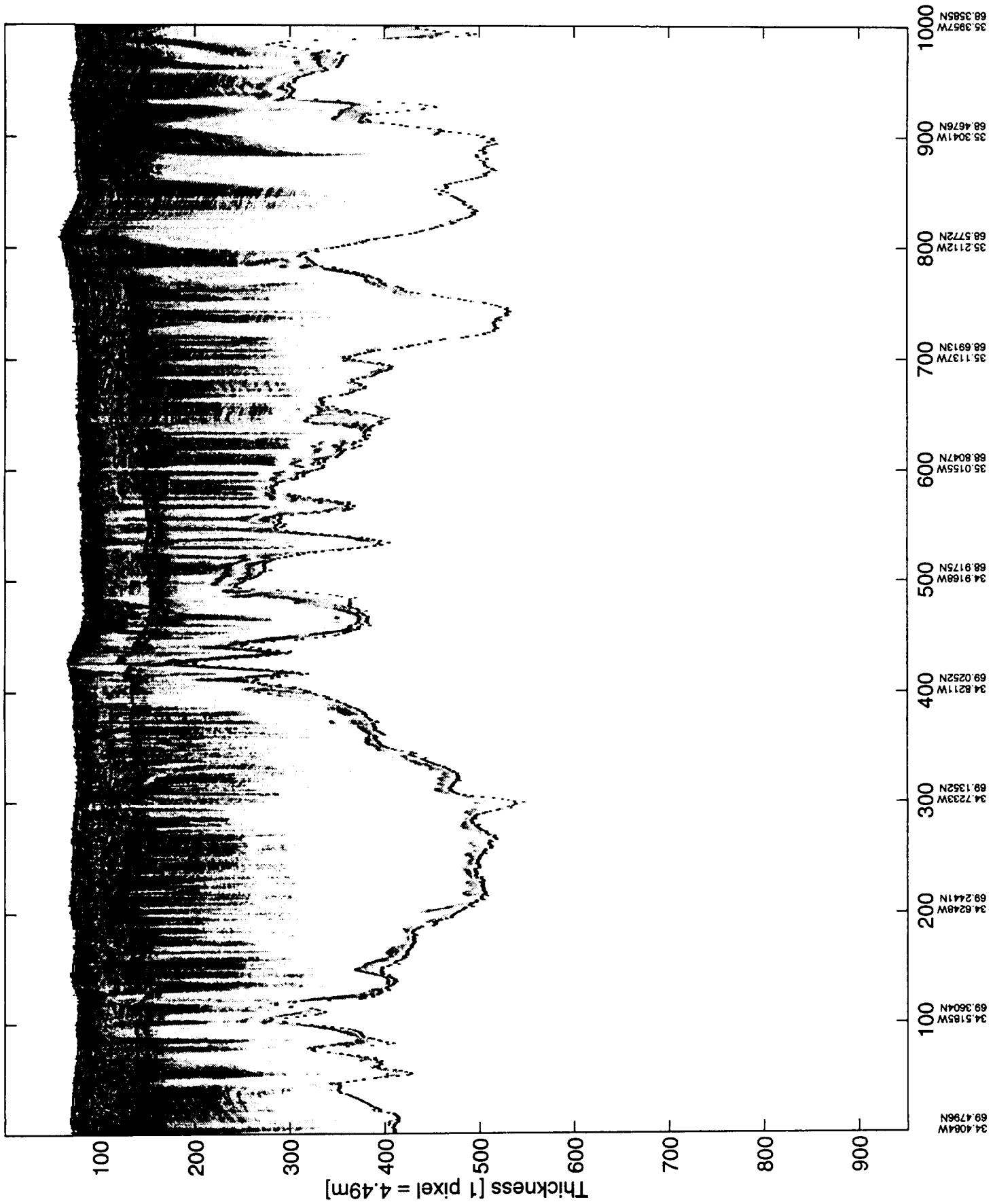
r_7_3.1 (6) [5000–6282]

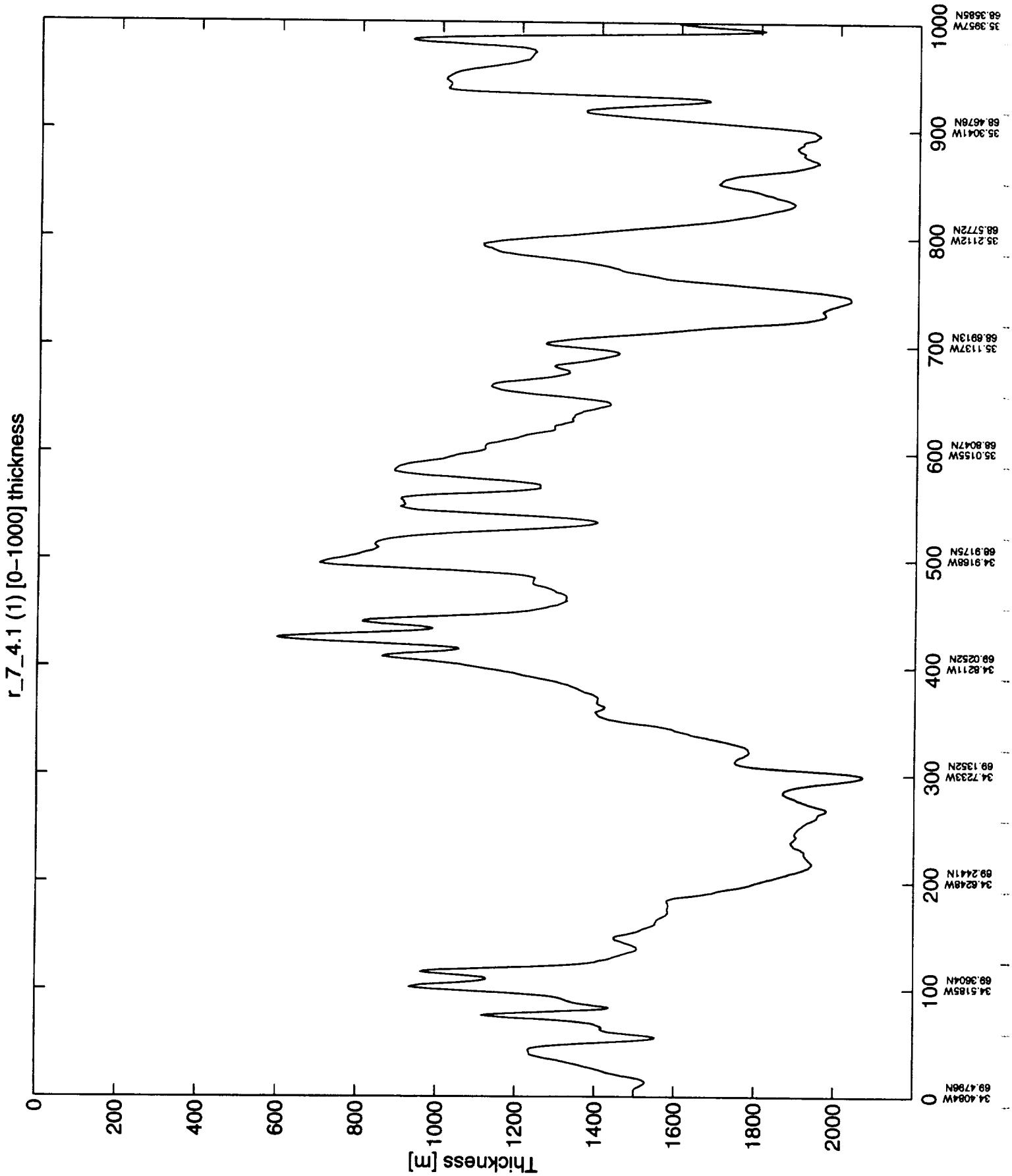


r_7_3.1 (6) [5000–6282] thickness

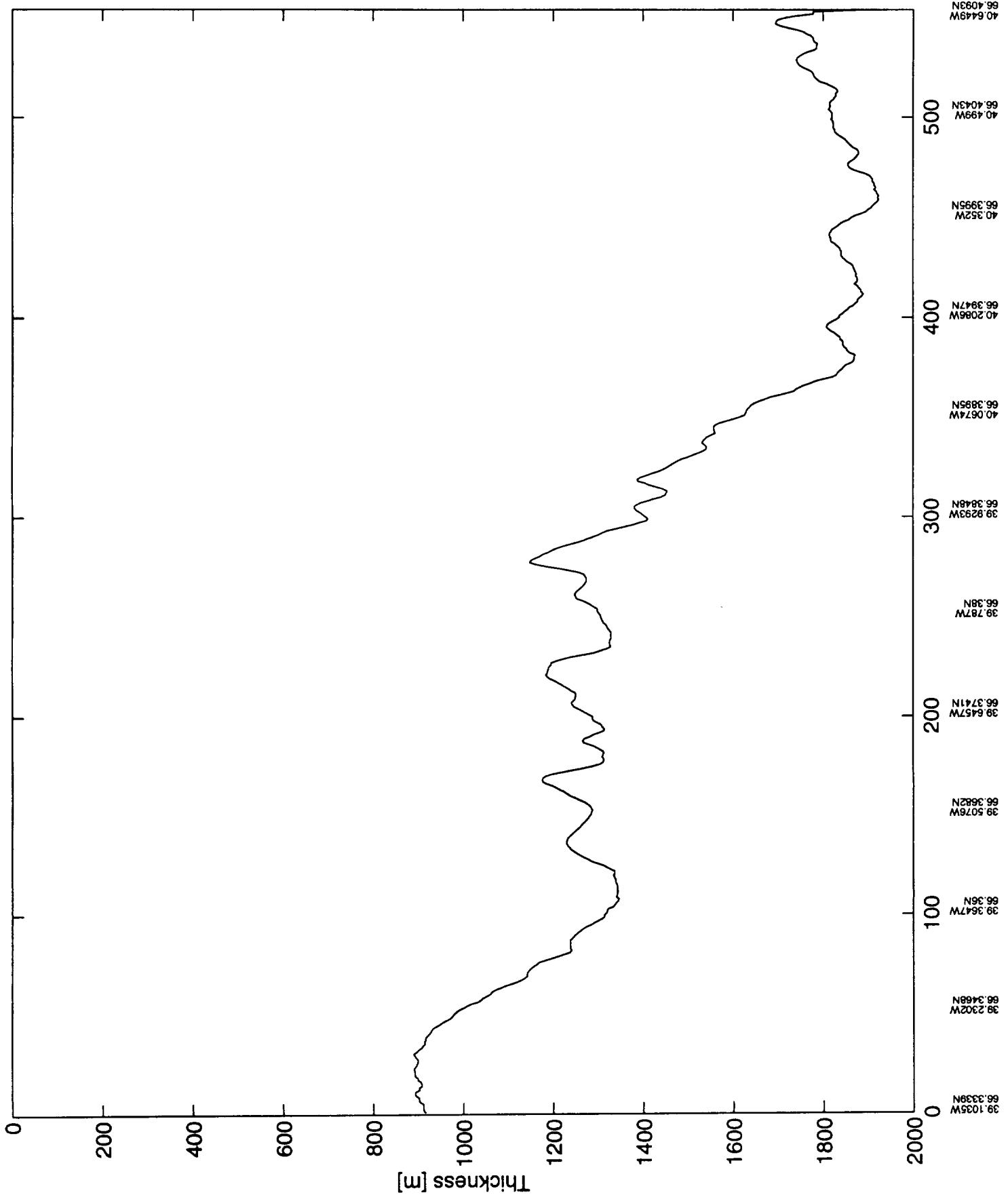


r_7_4.1 (1) [0-1000]

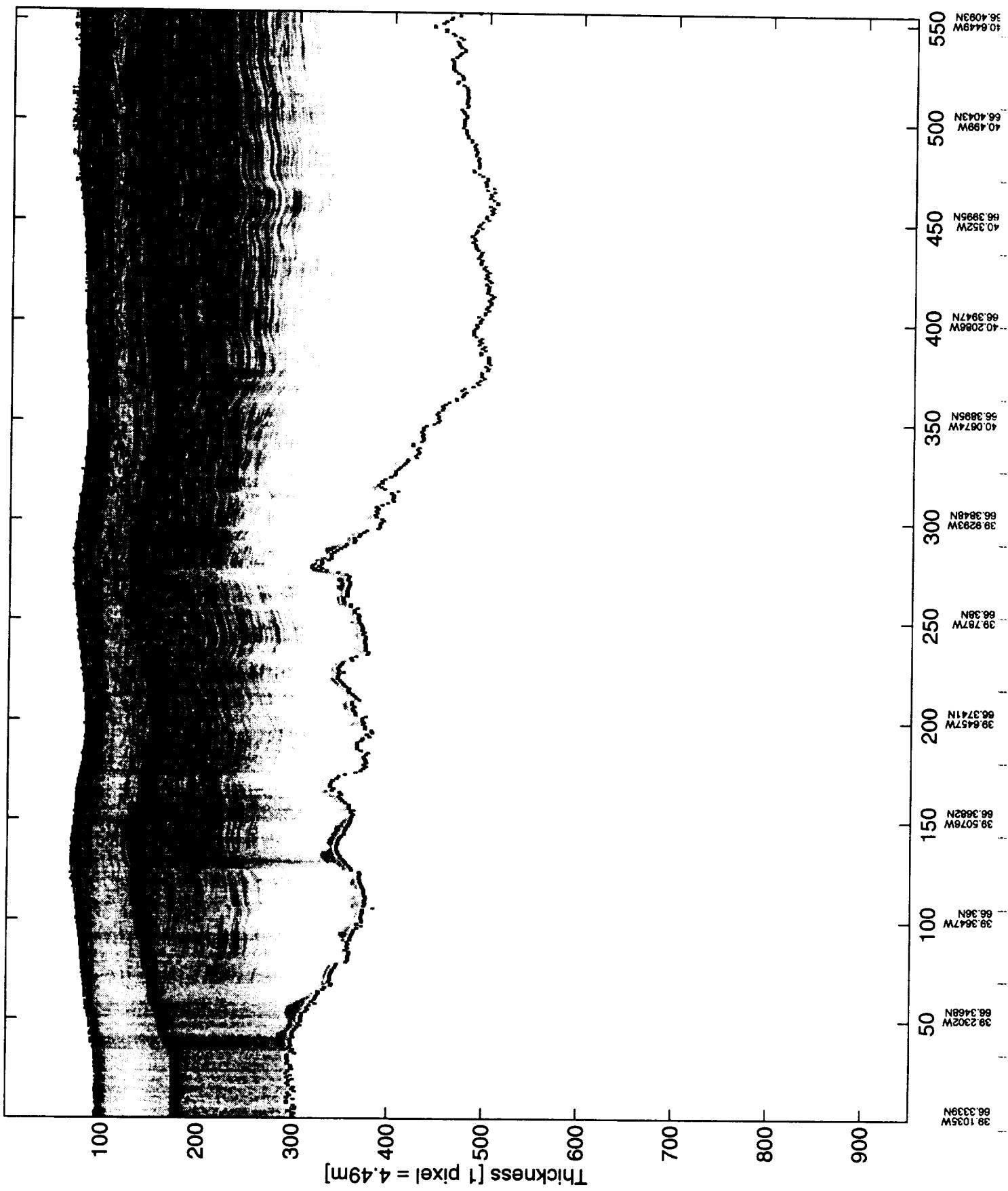


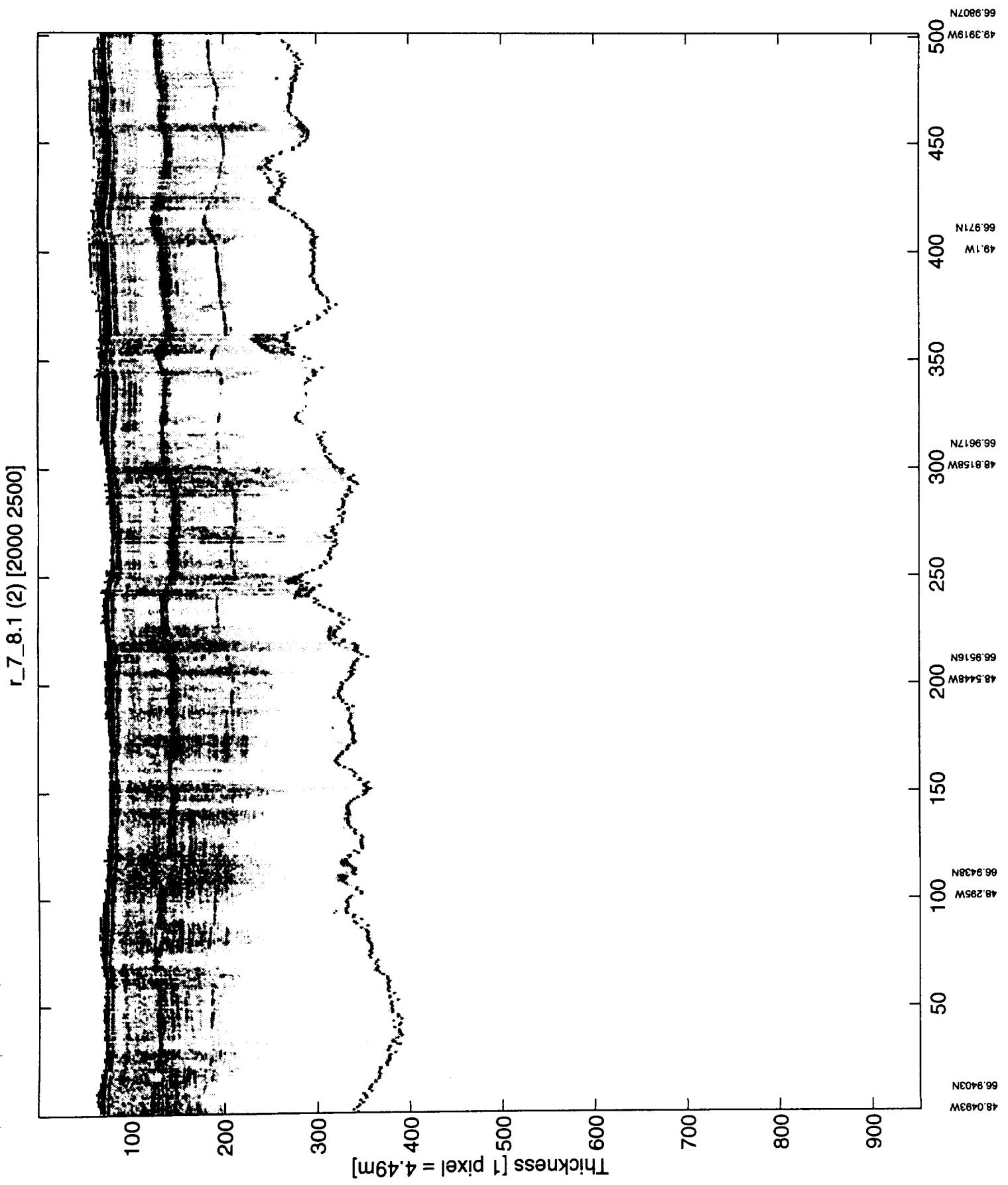


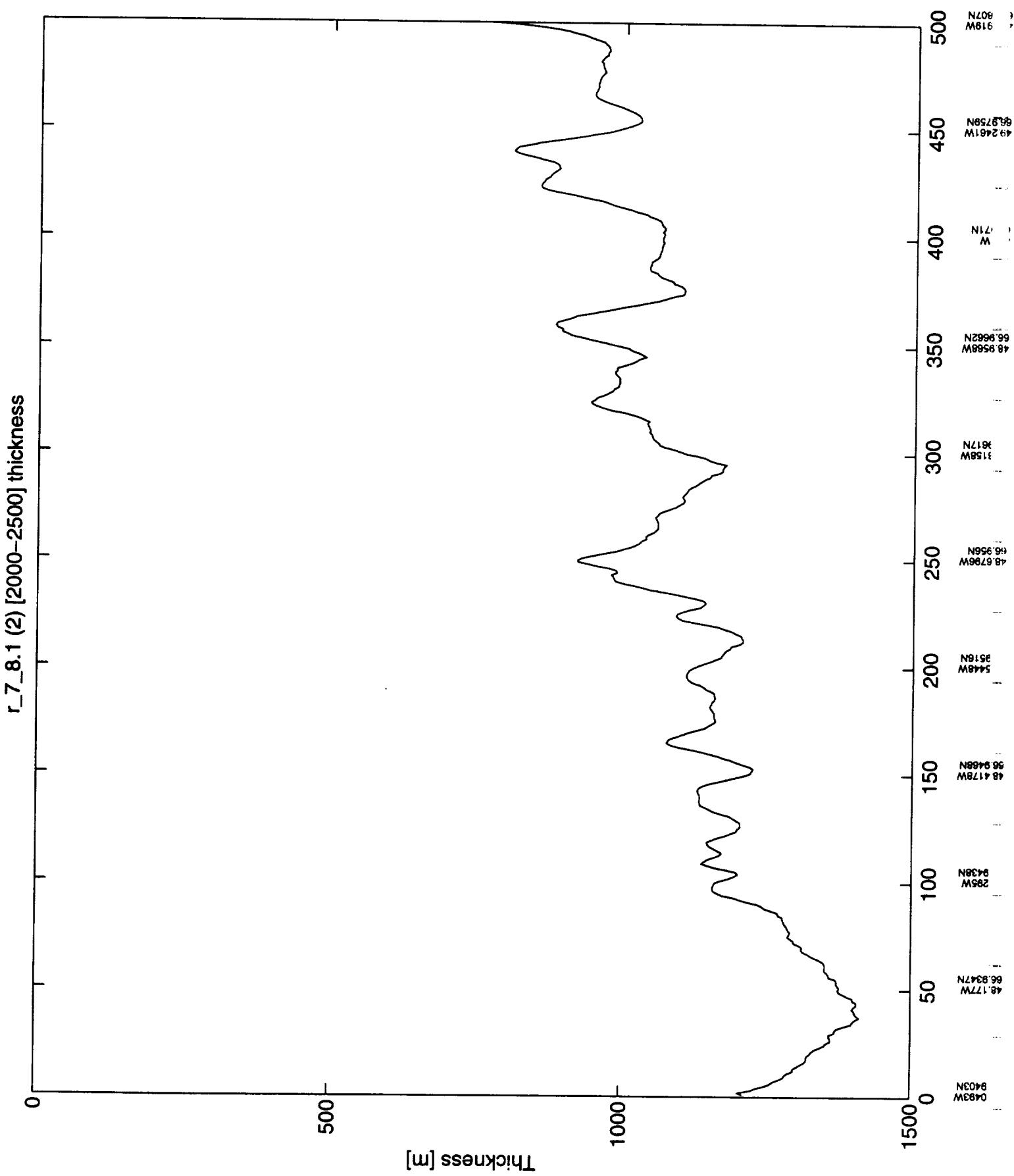
r_7_4.1 (4) [3200–3754] thickness



r_7_4.1 (4) [3200–3754]

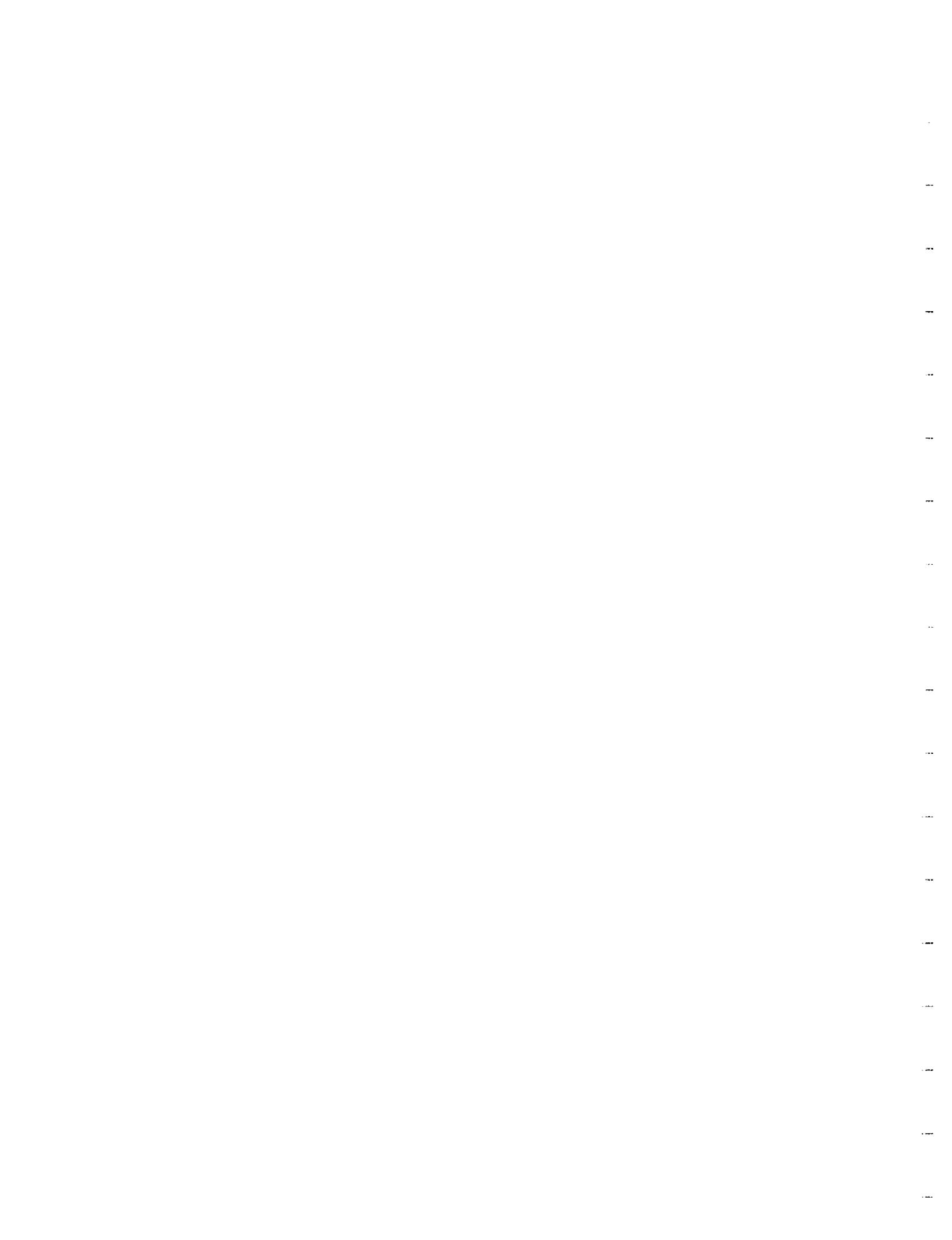


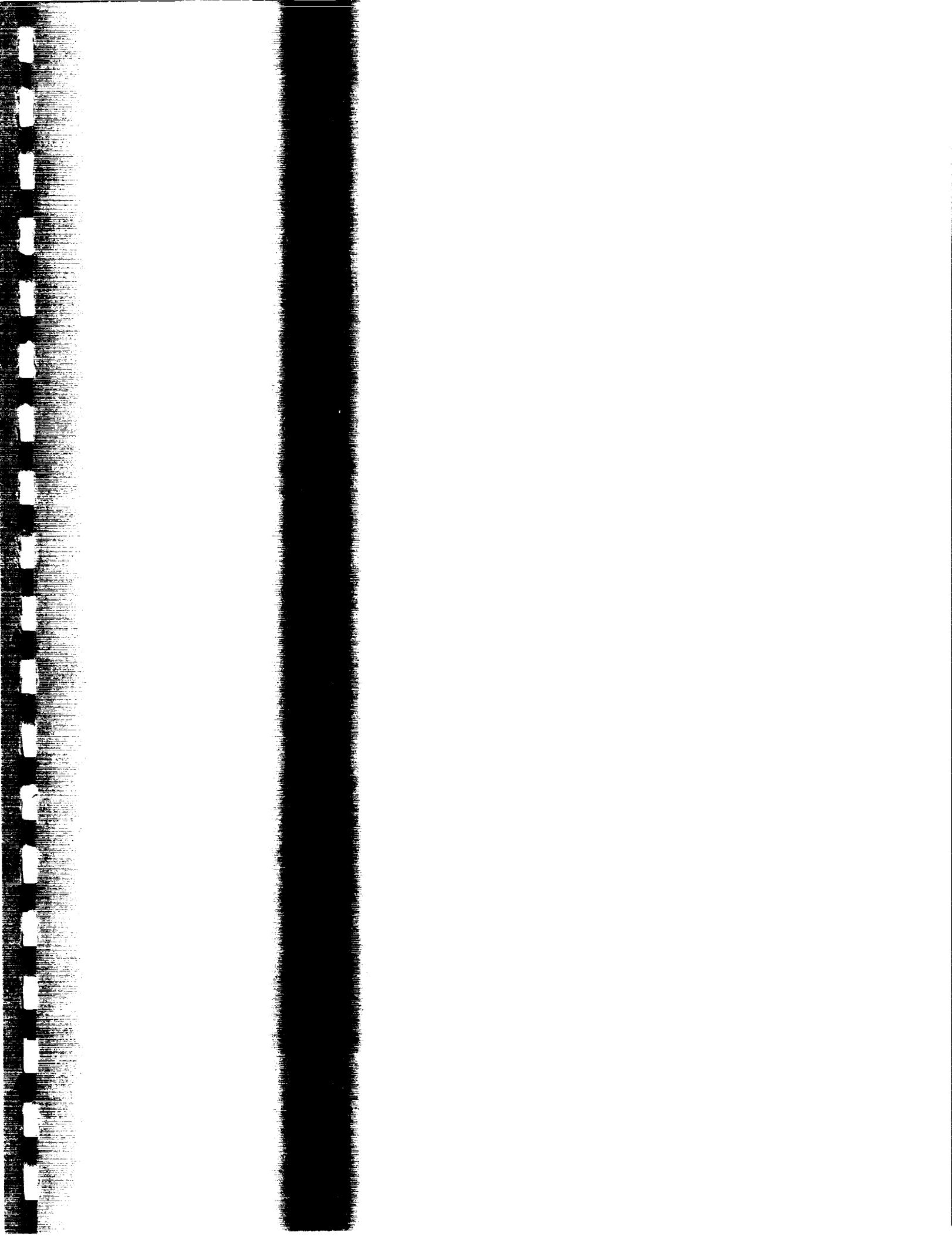


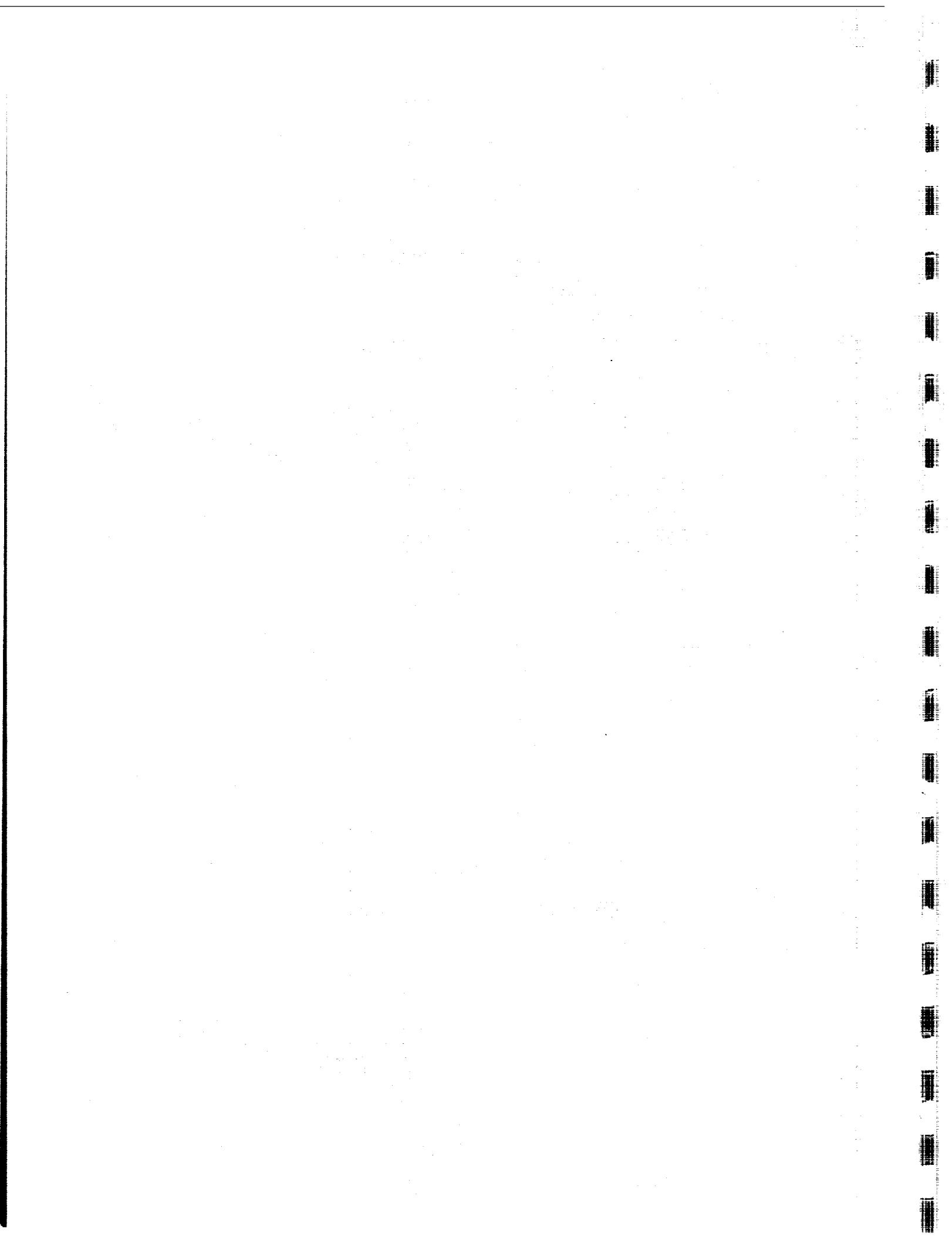


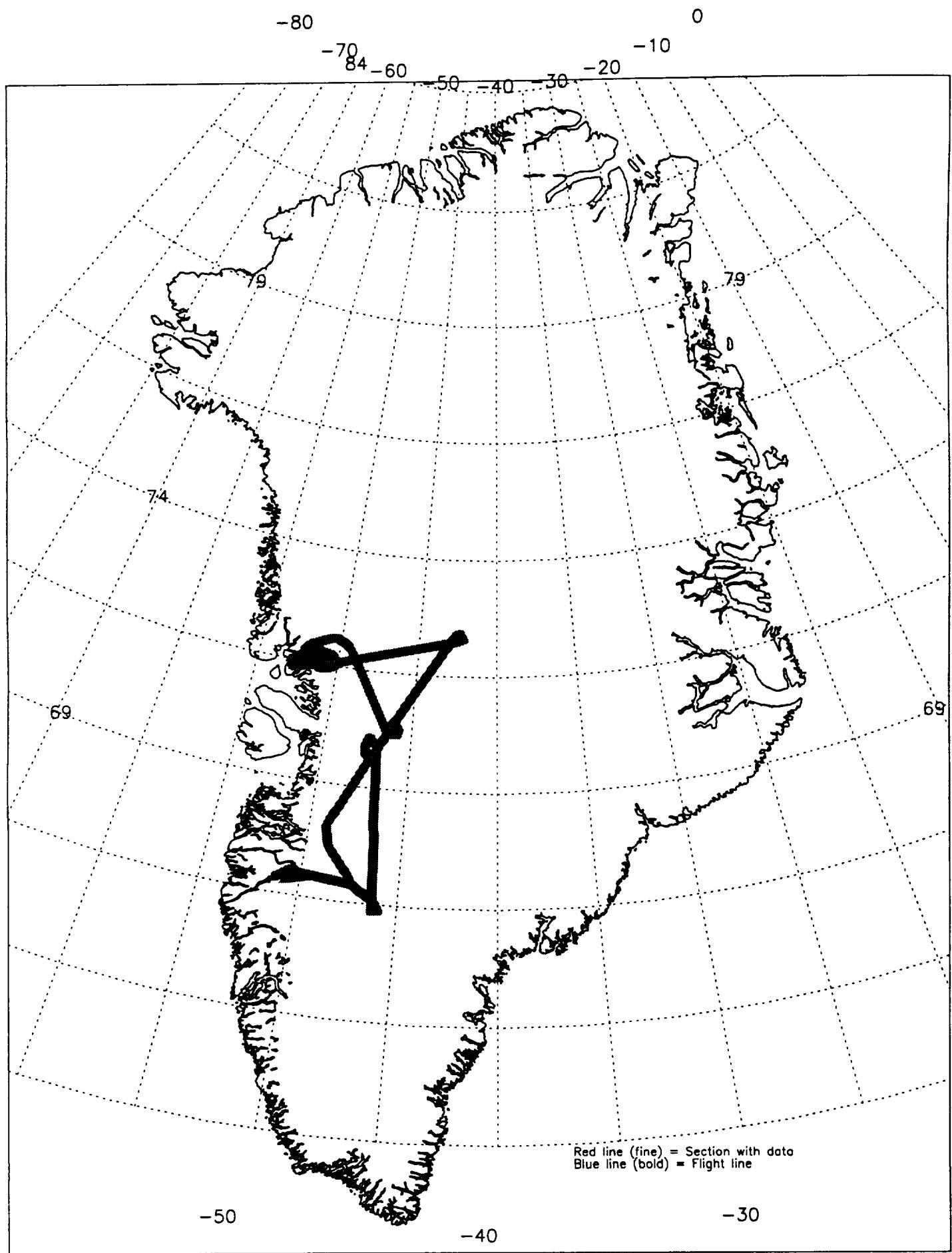
Appendix C

June 27, 1993

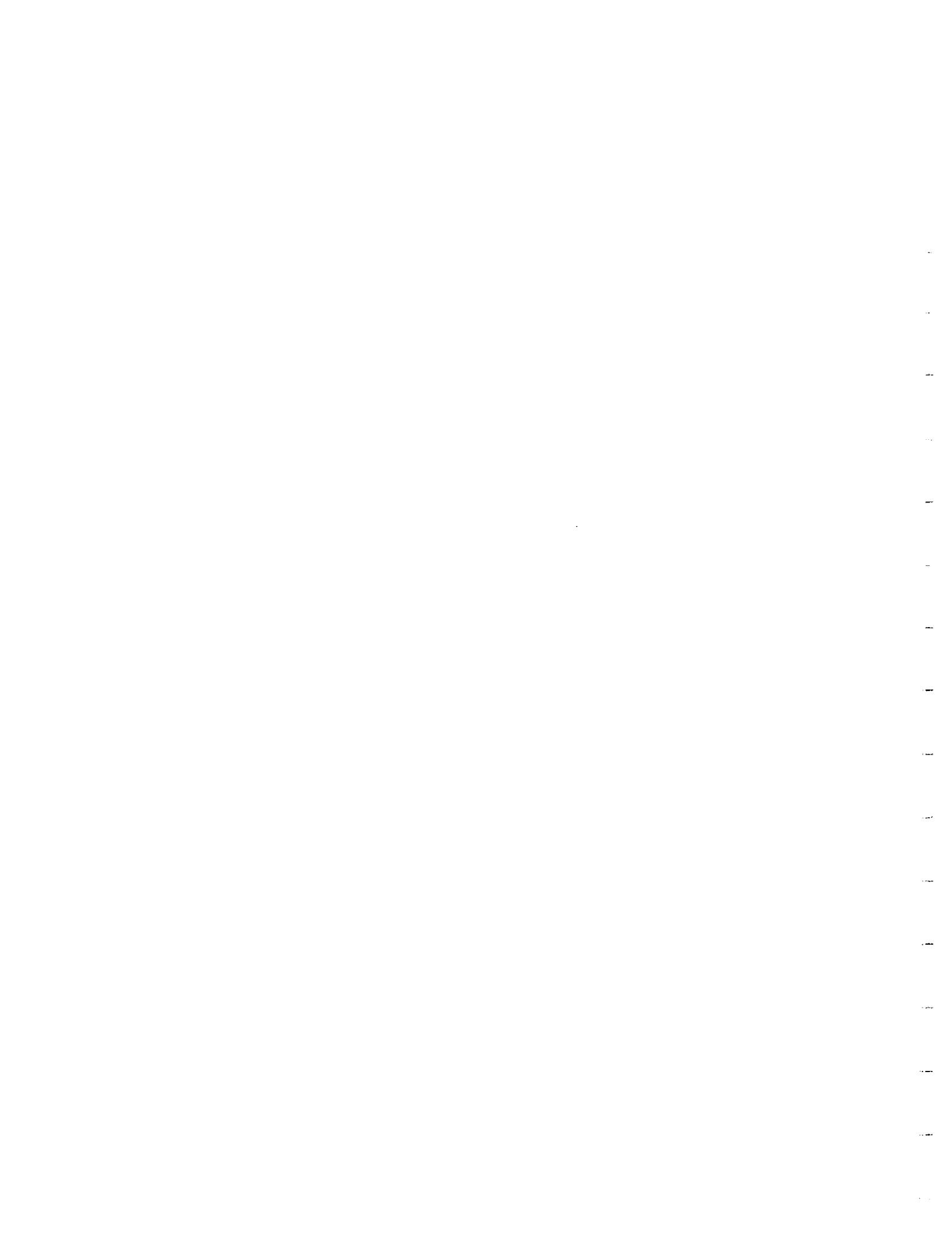


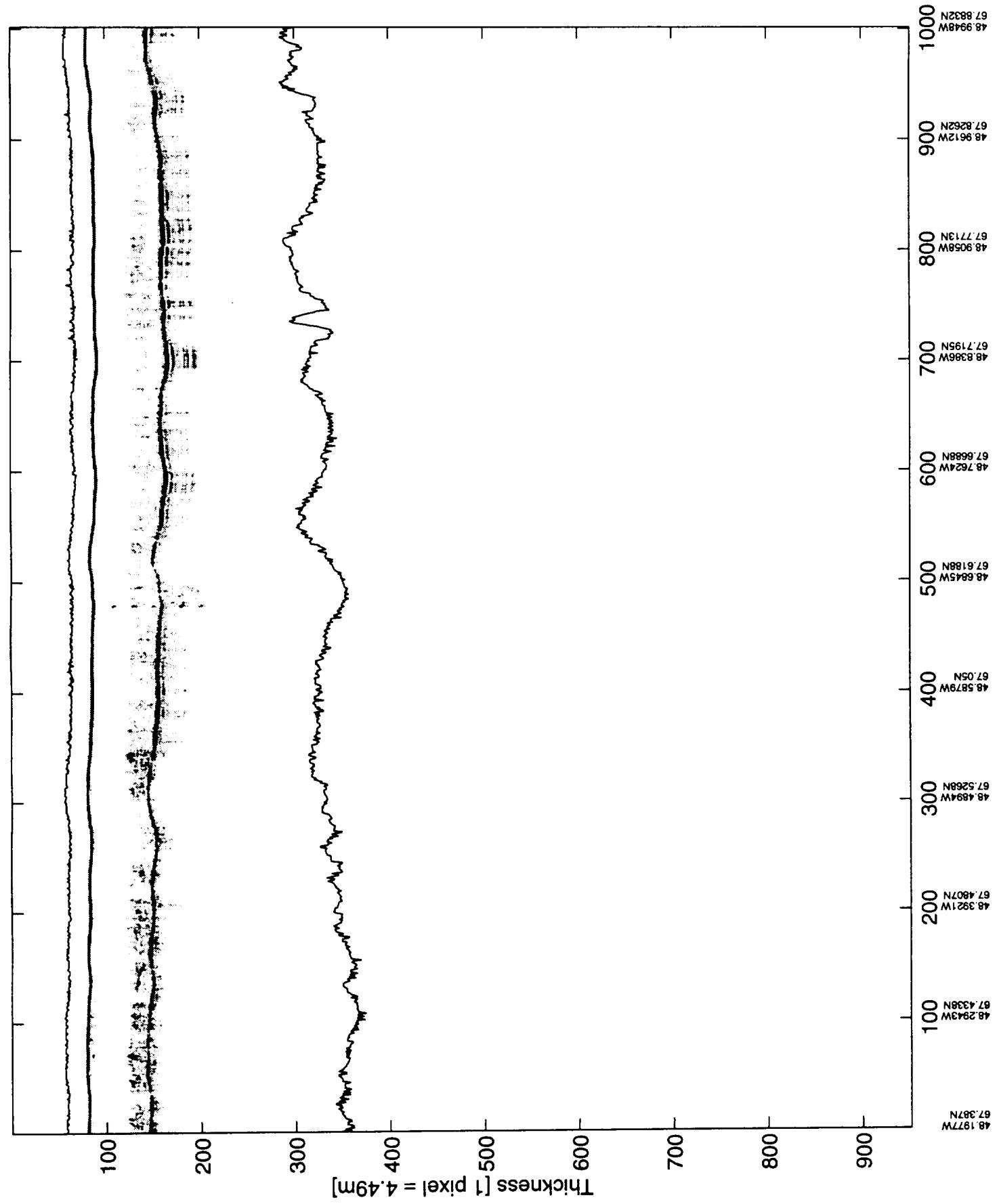


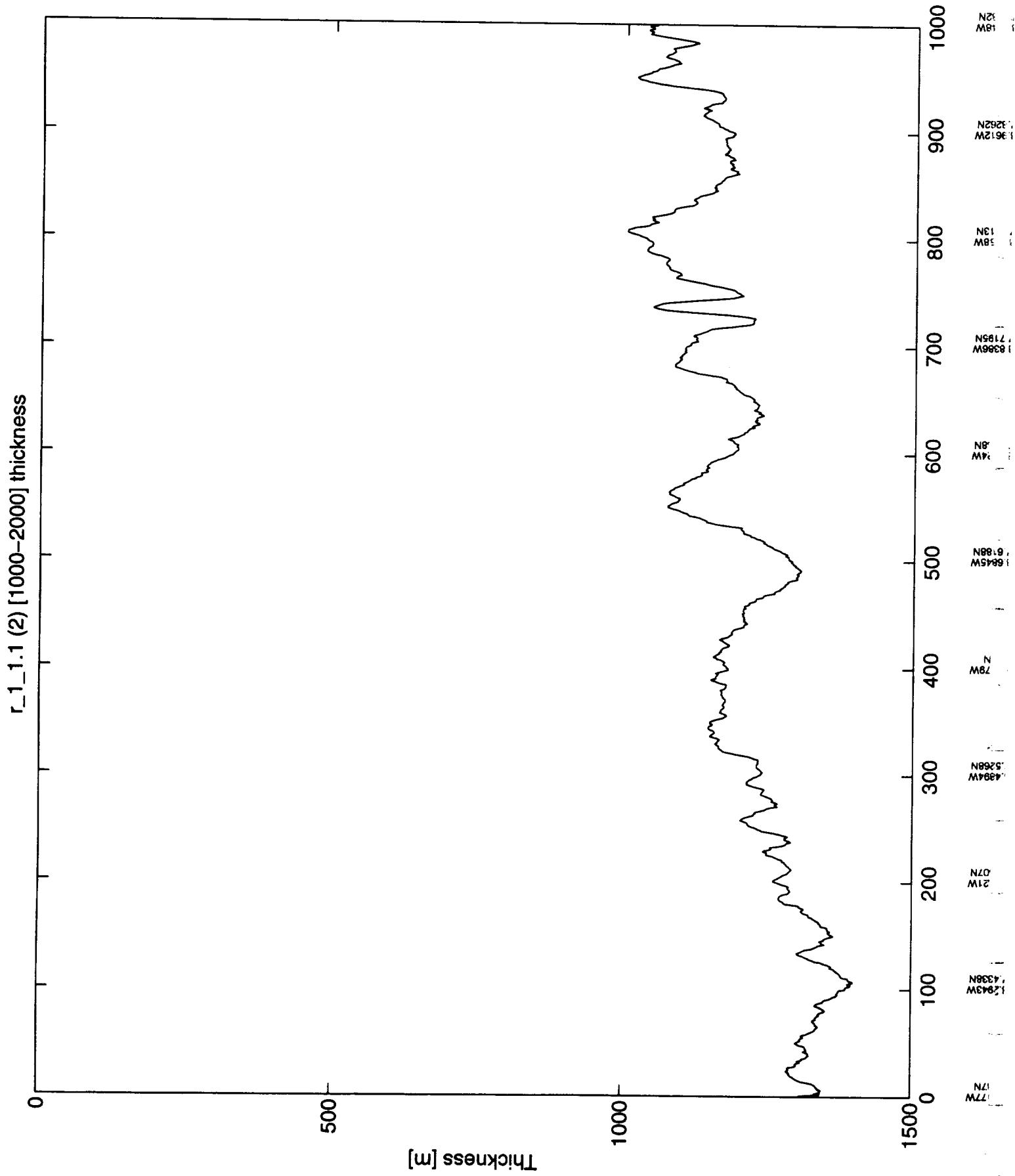


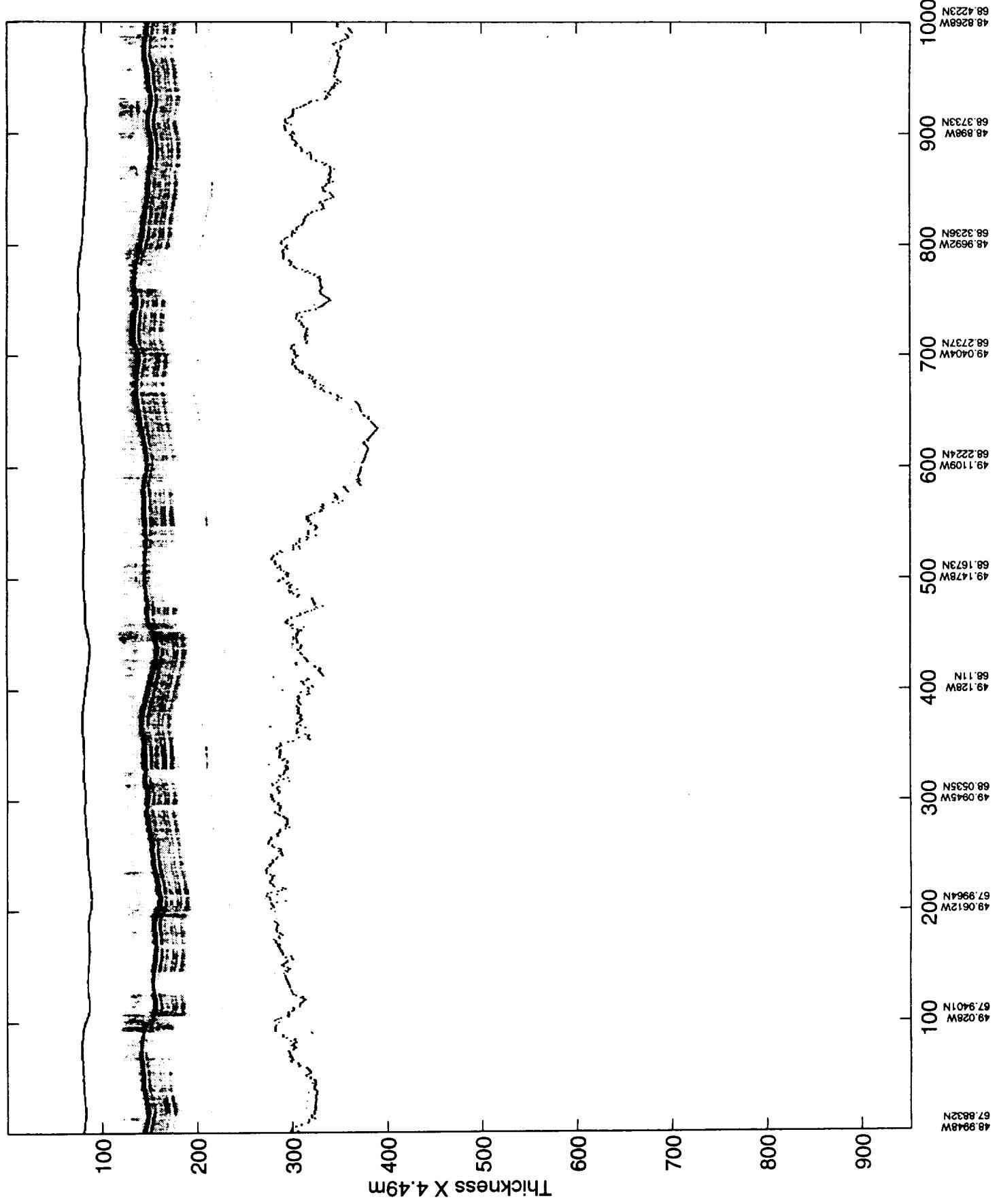


June 27, 1993 (r_1)

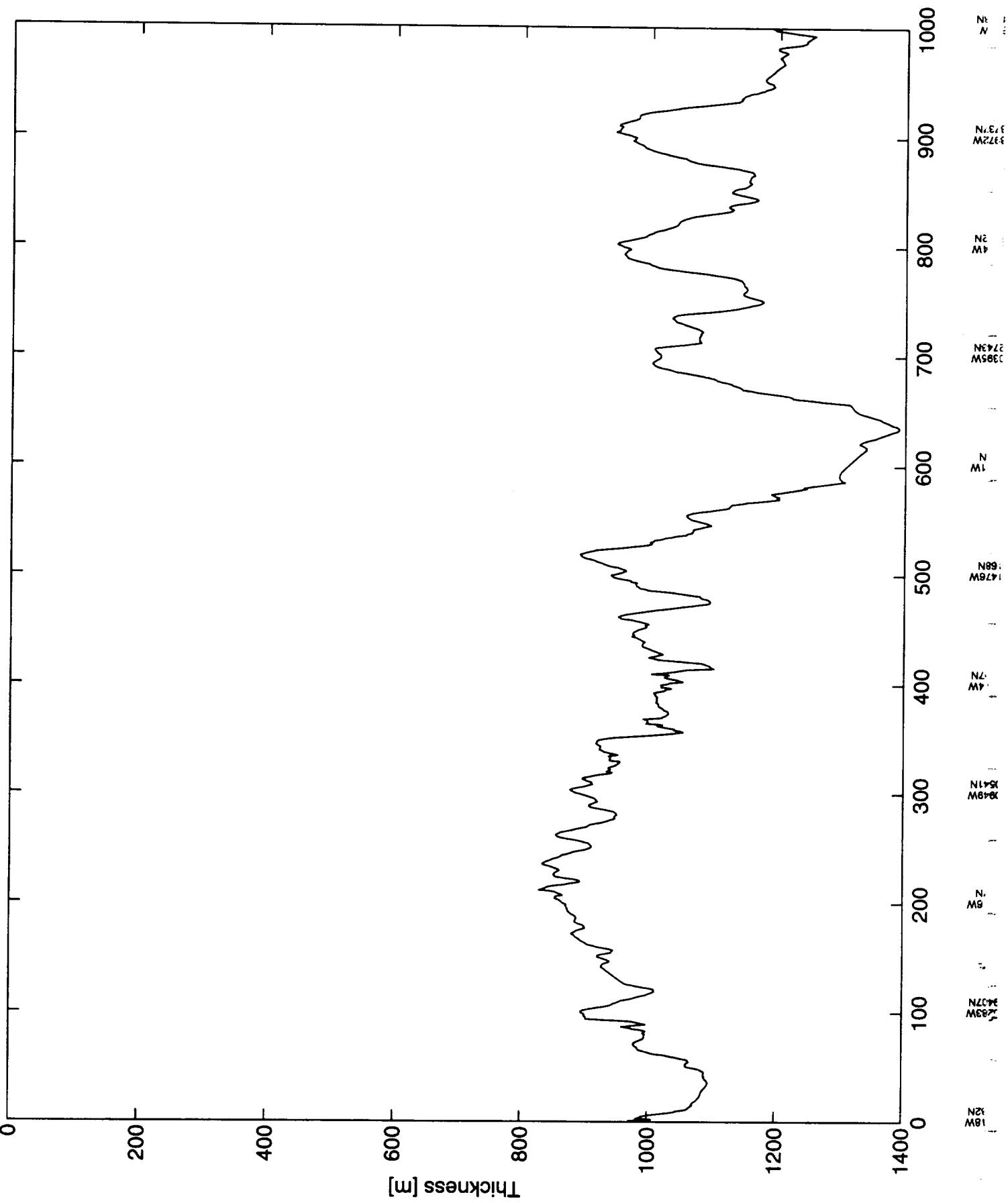


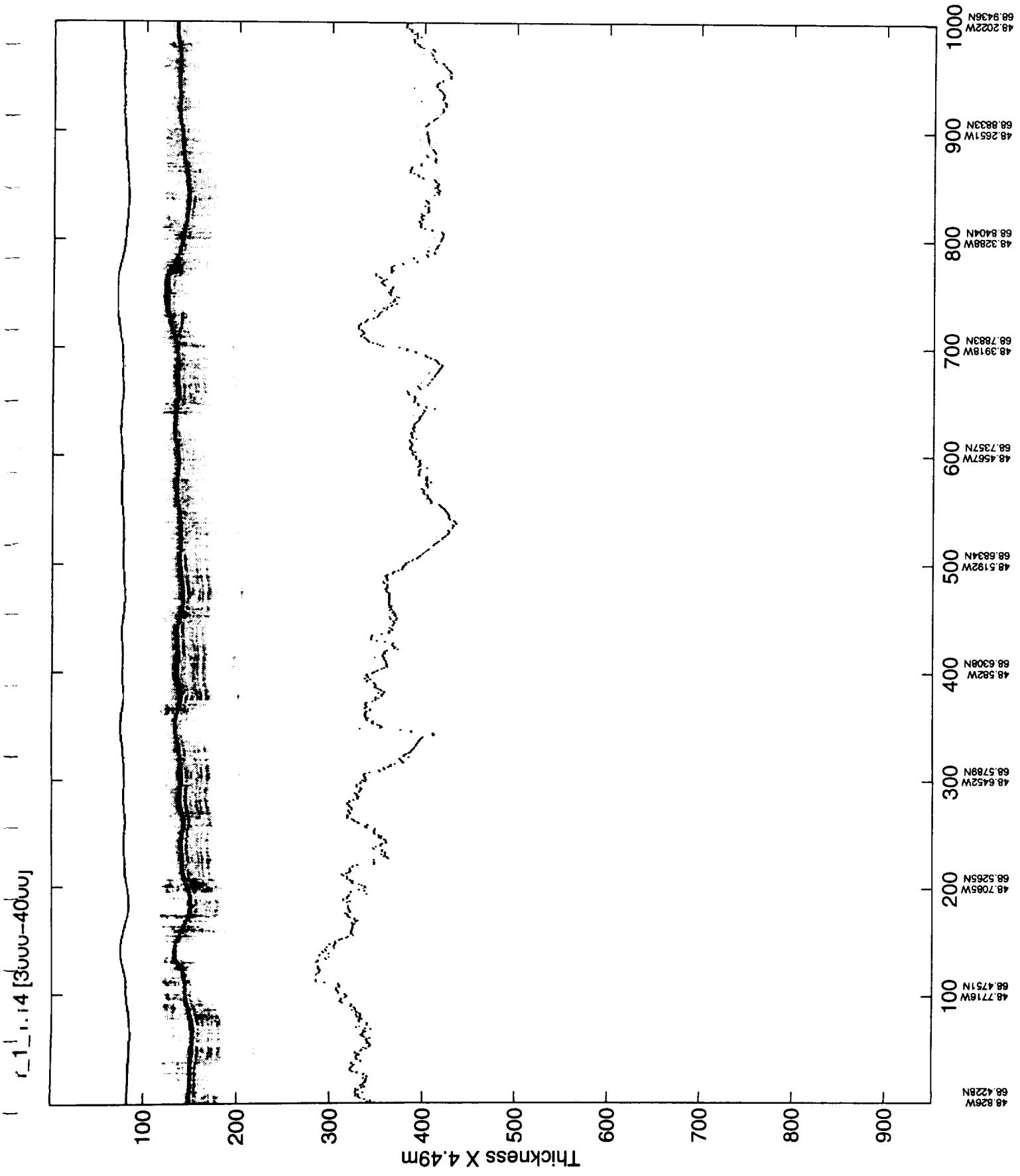


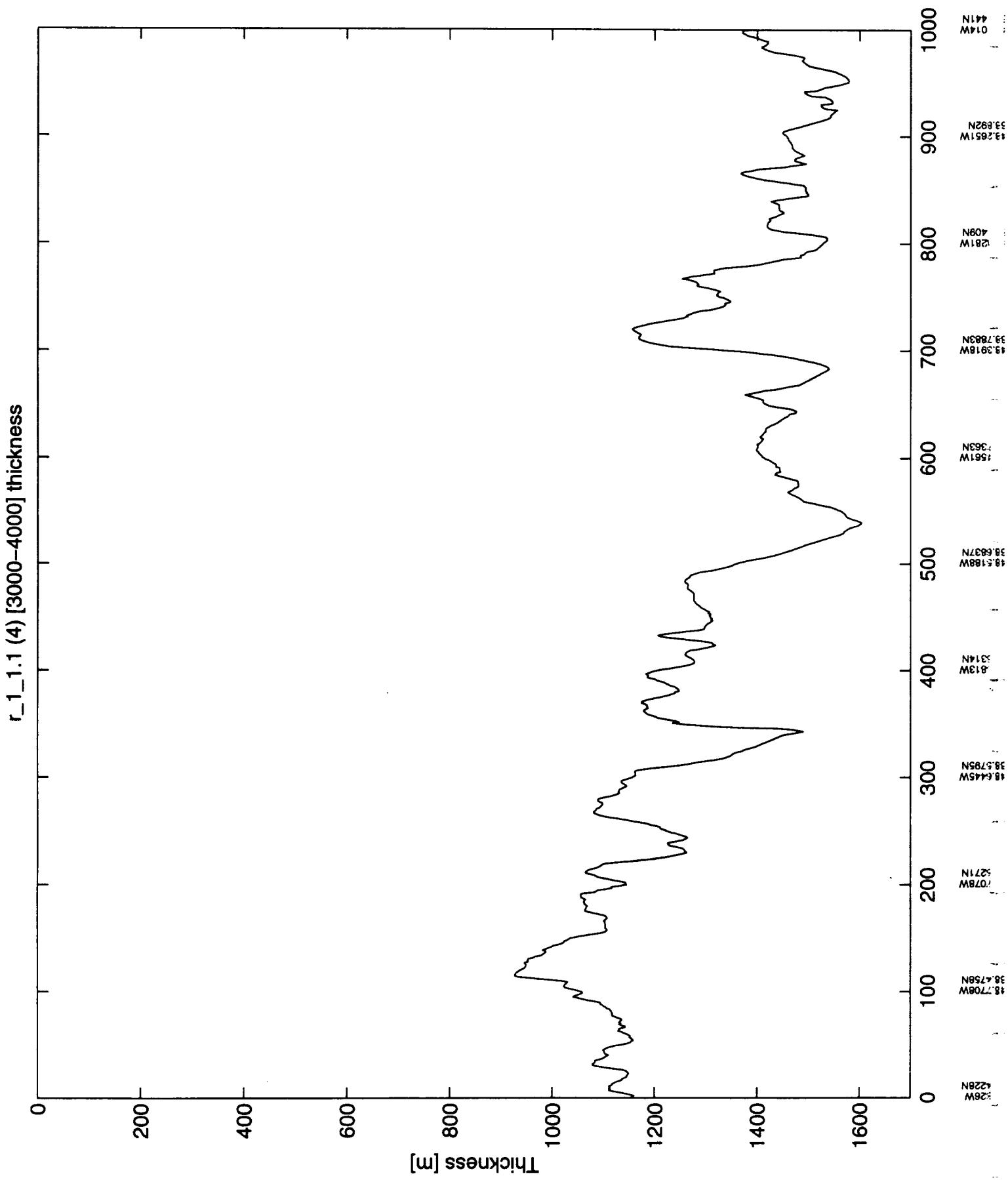


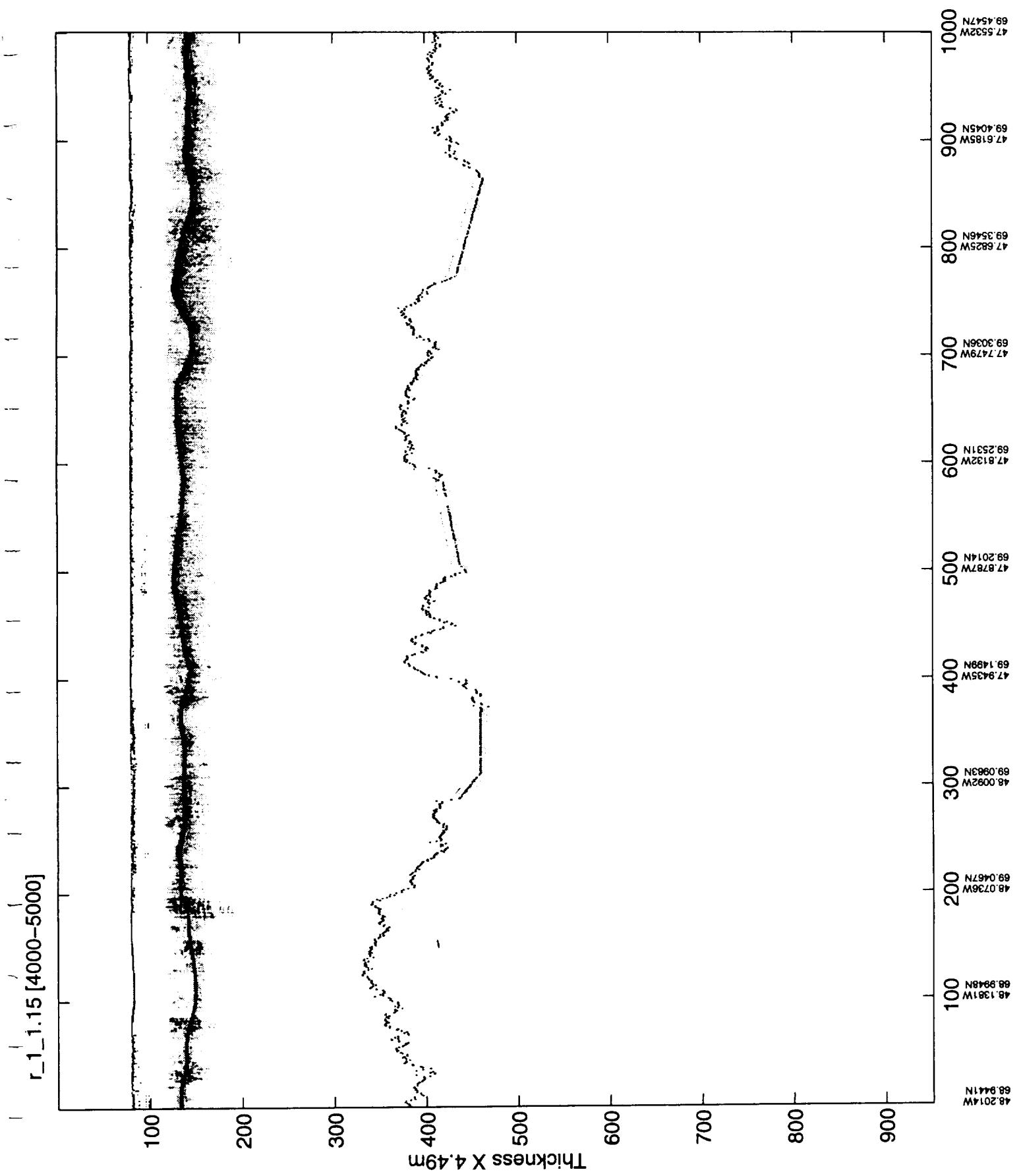


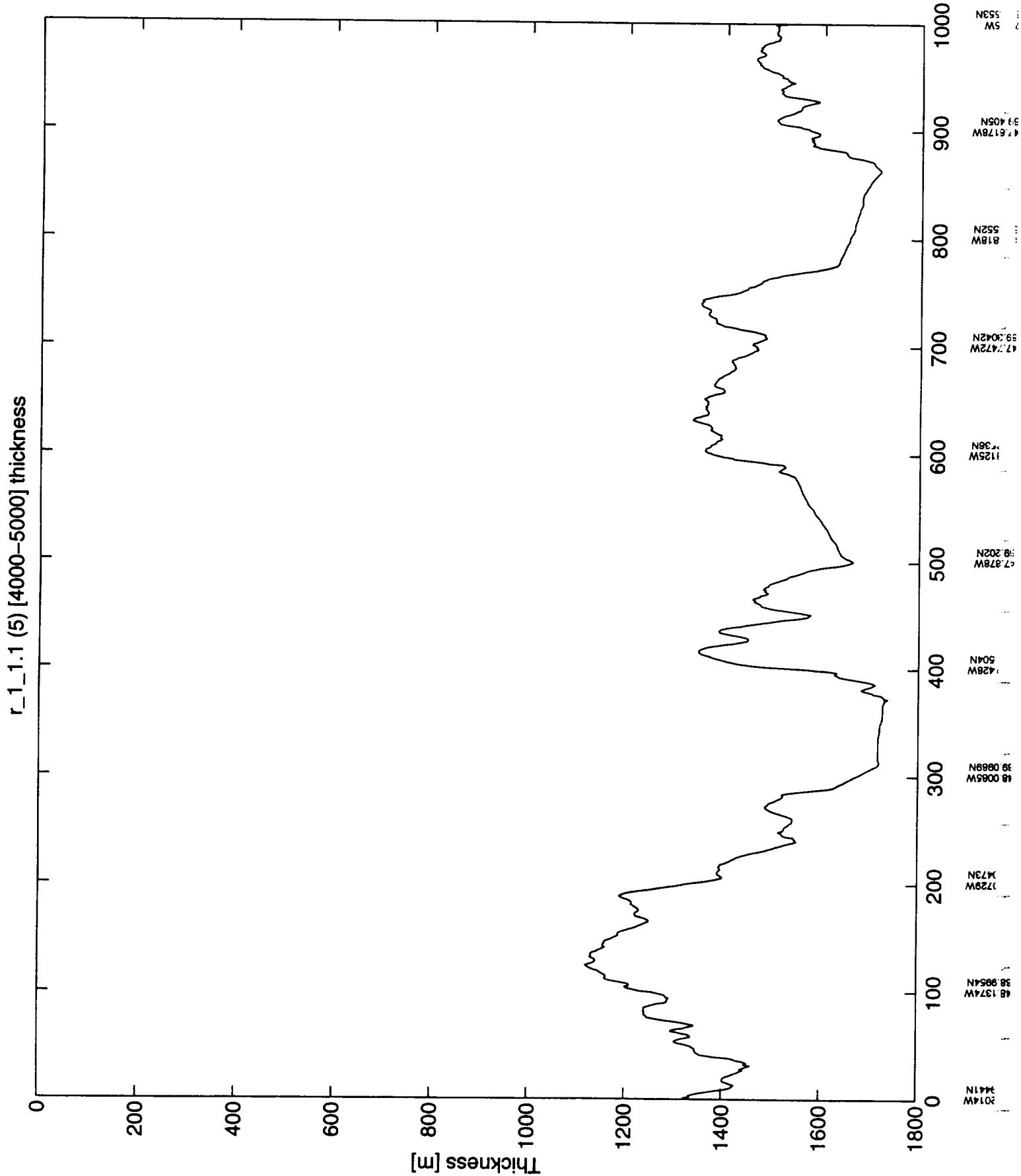
r_1_1.1 (3) [2000–3000] thickness

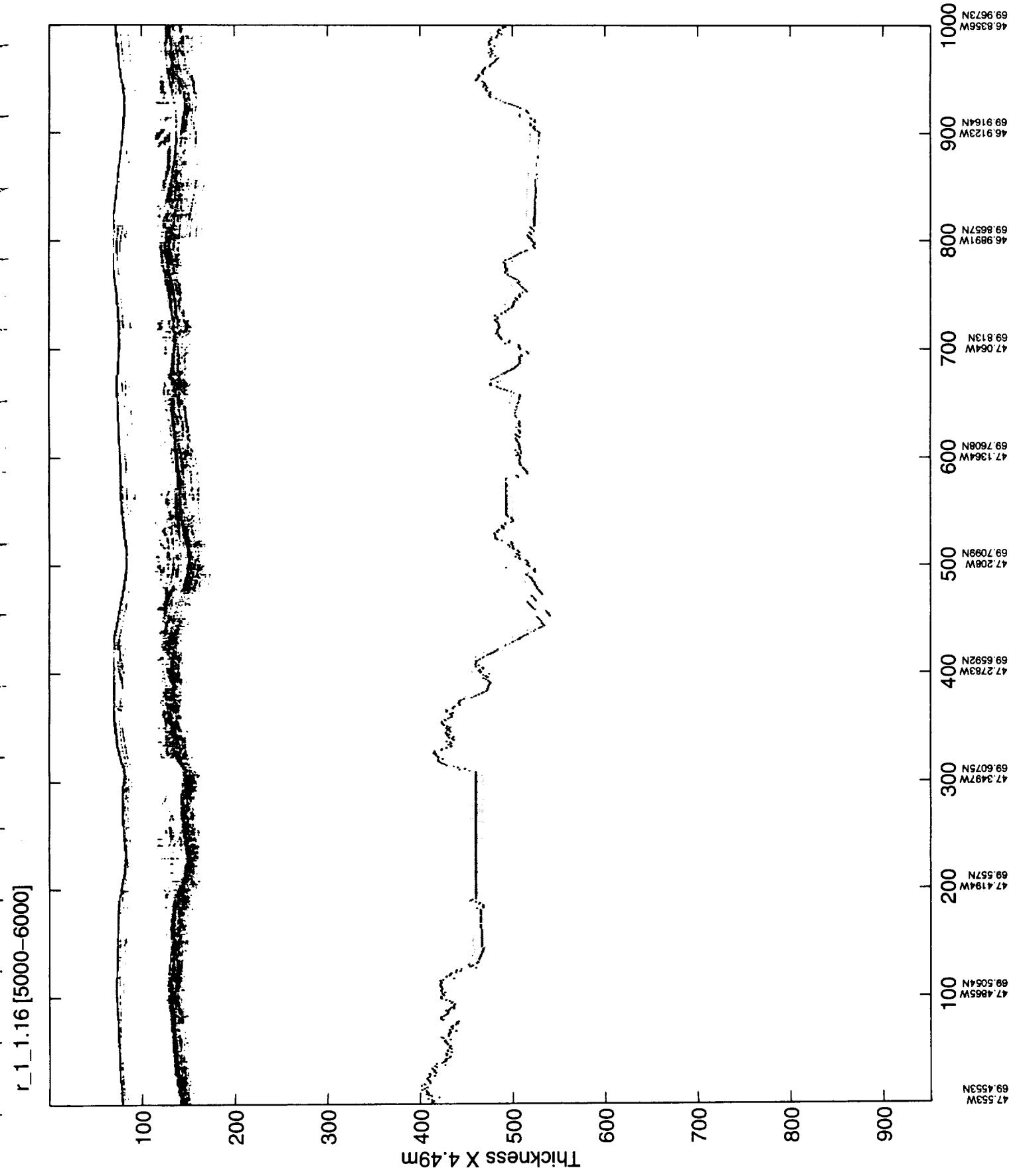




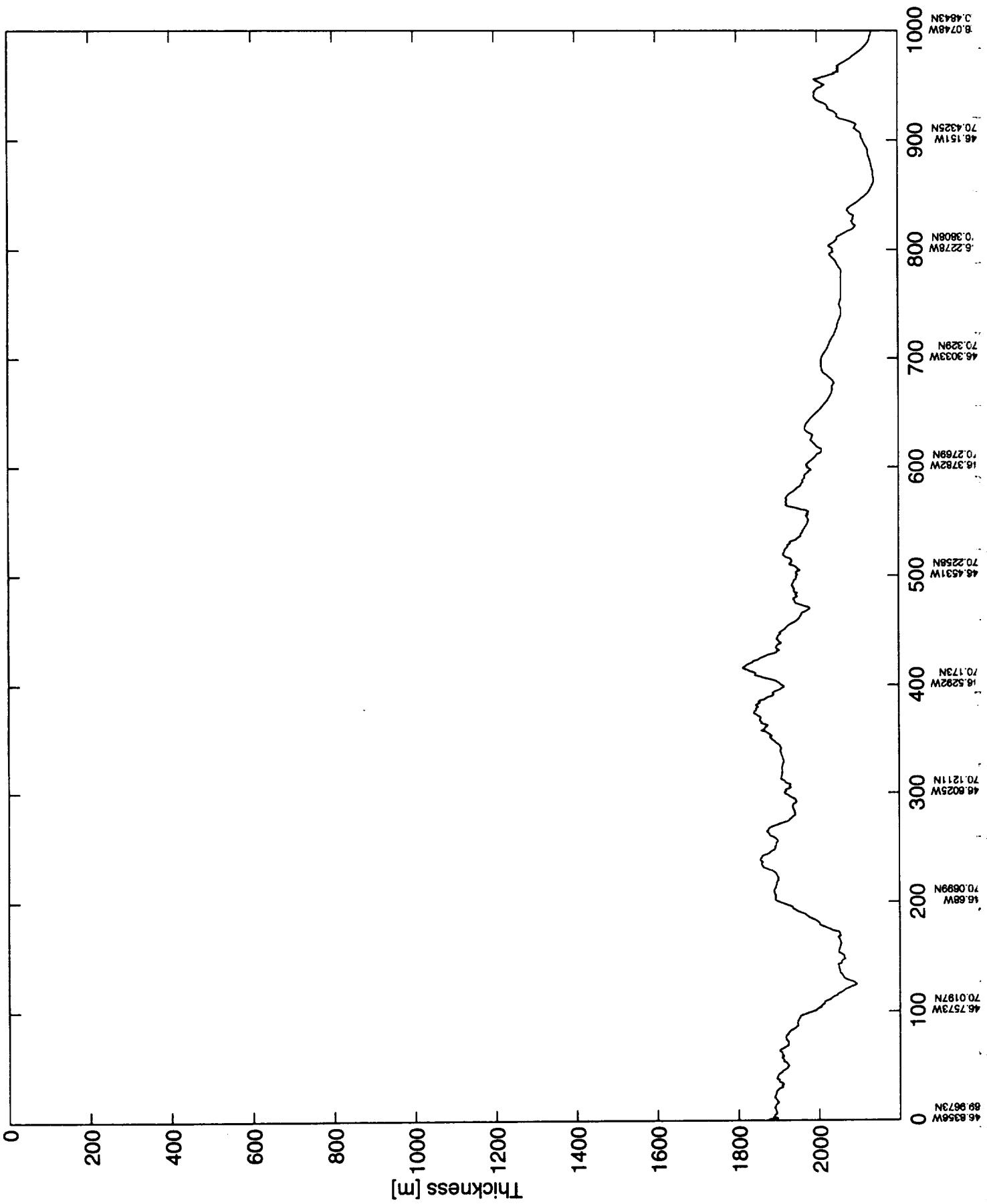


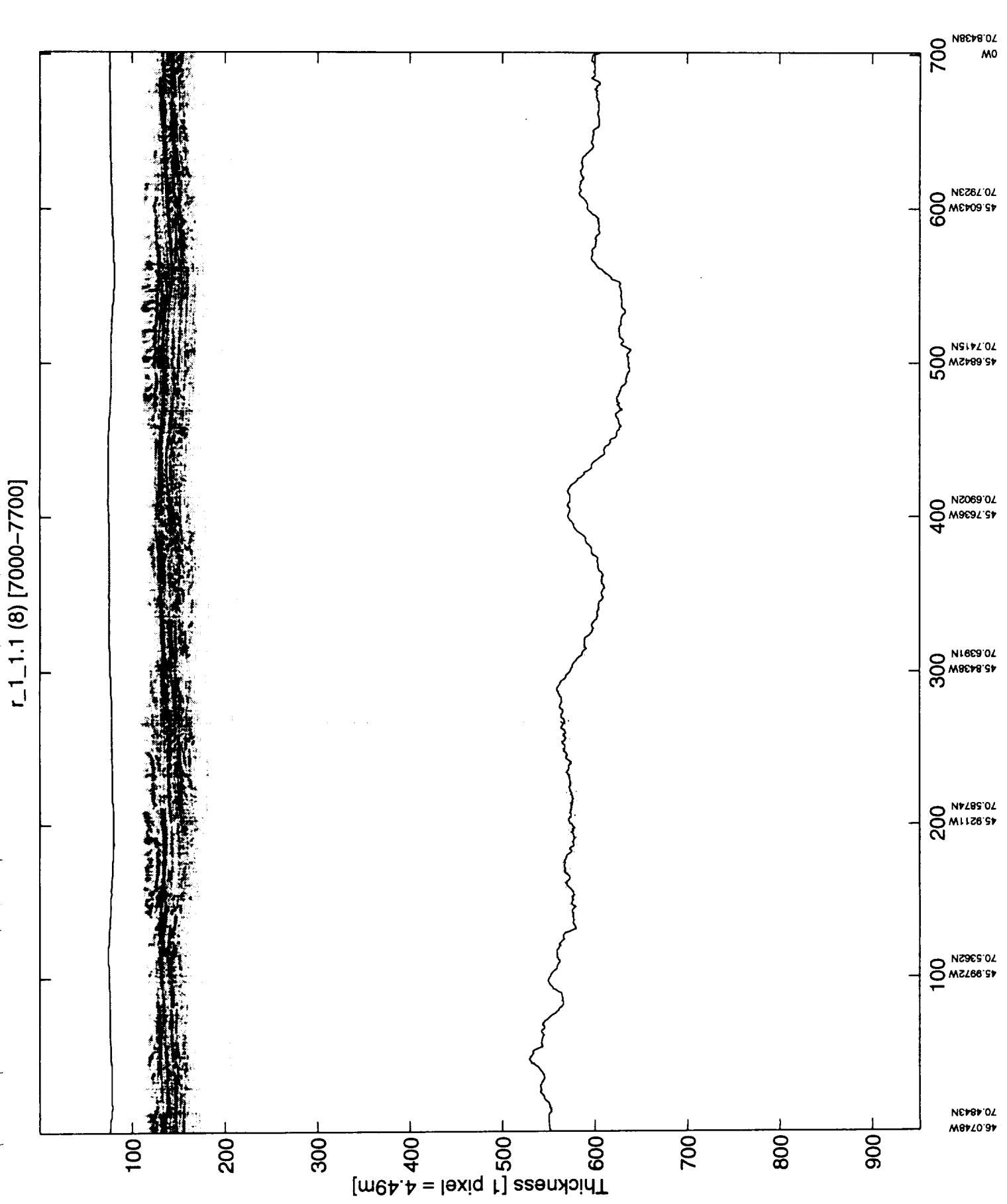




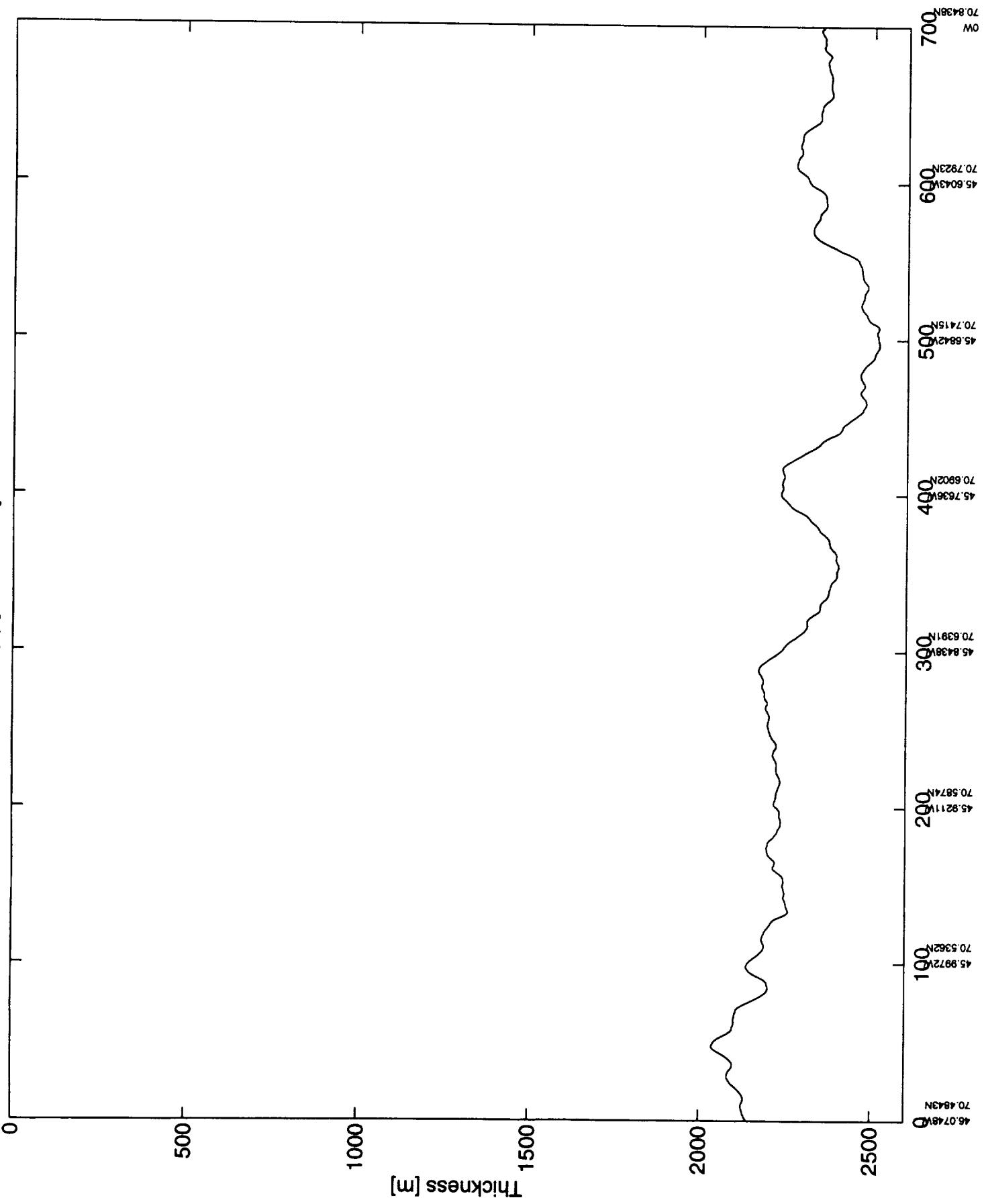


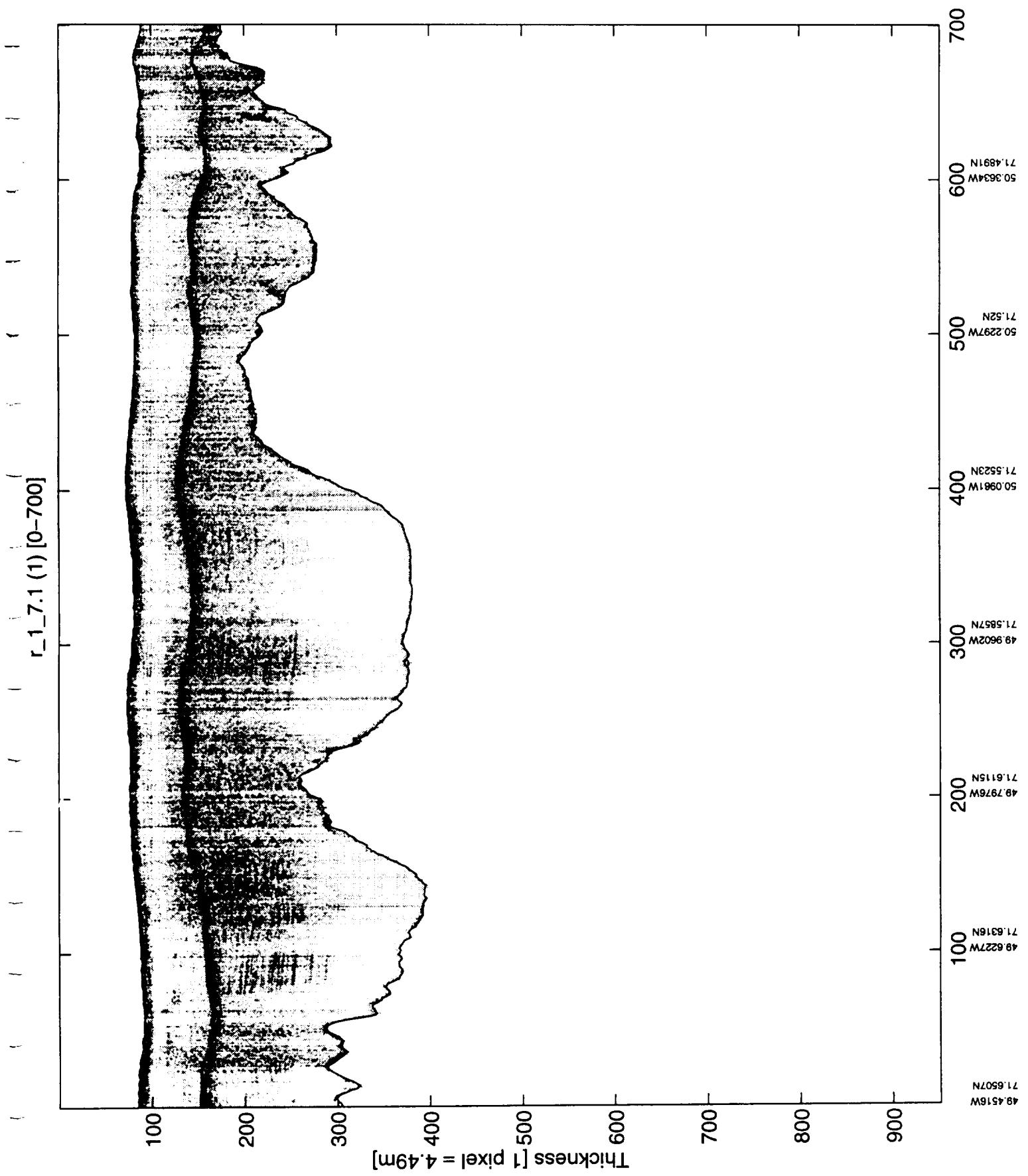
r_1_1.1 (7) [6000–7000] thickness

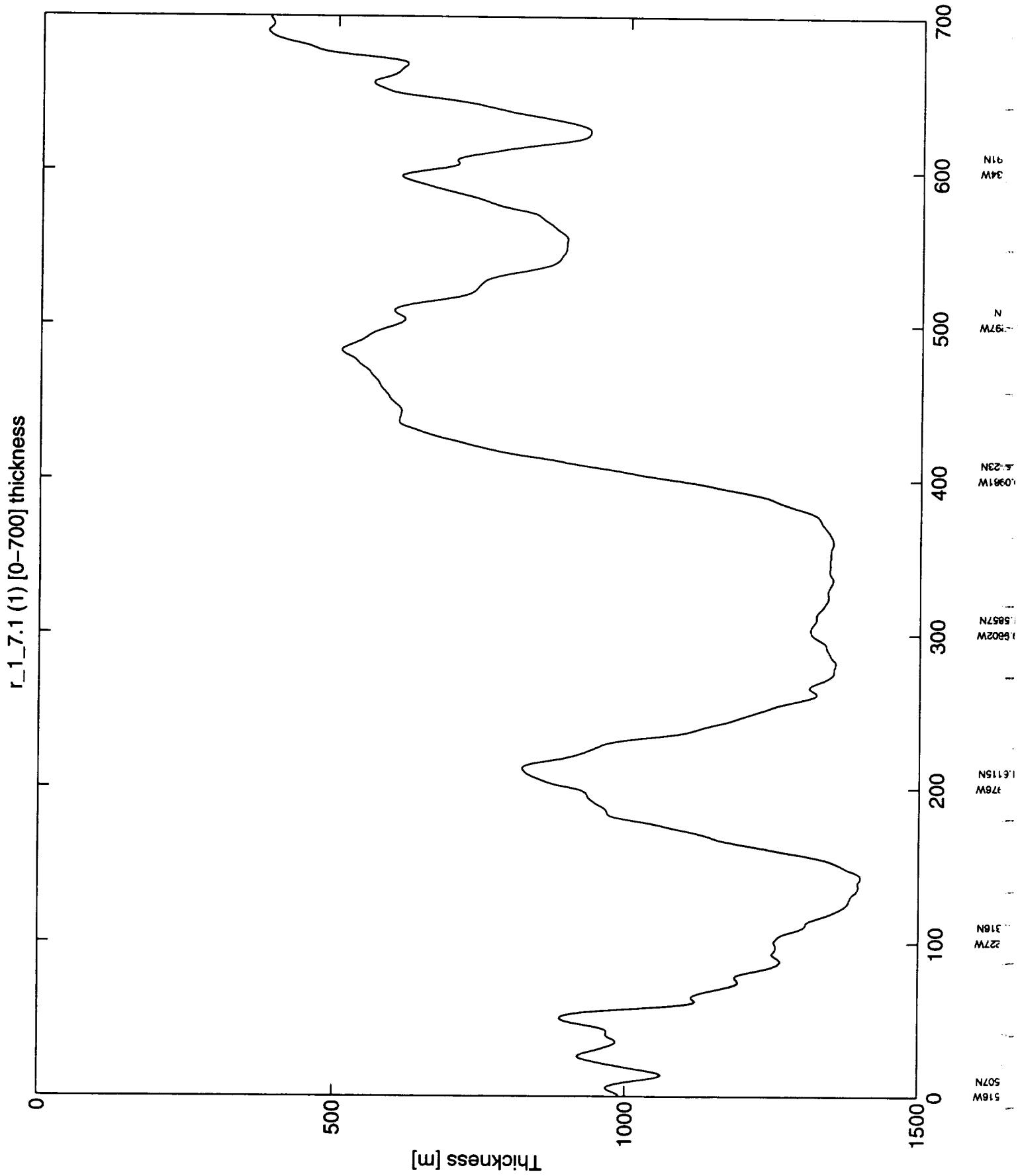


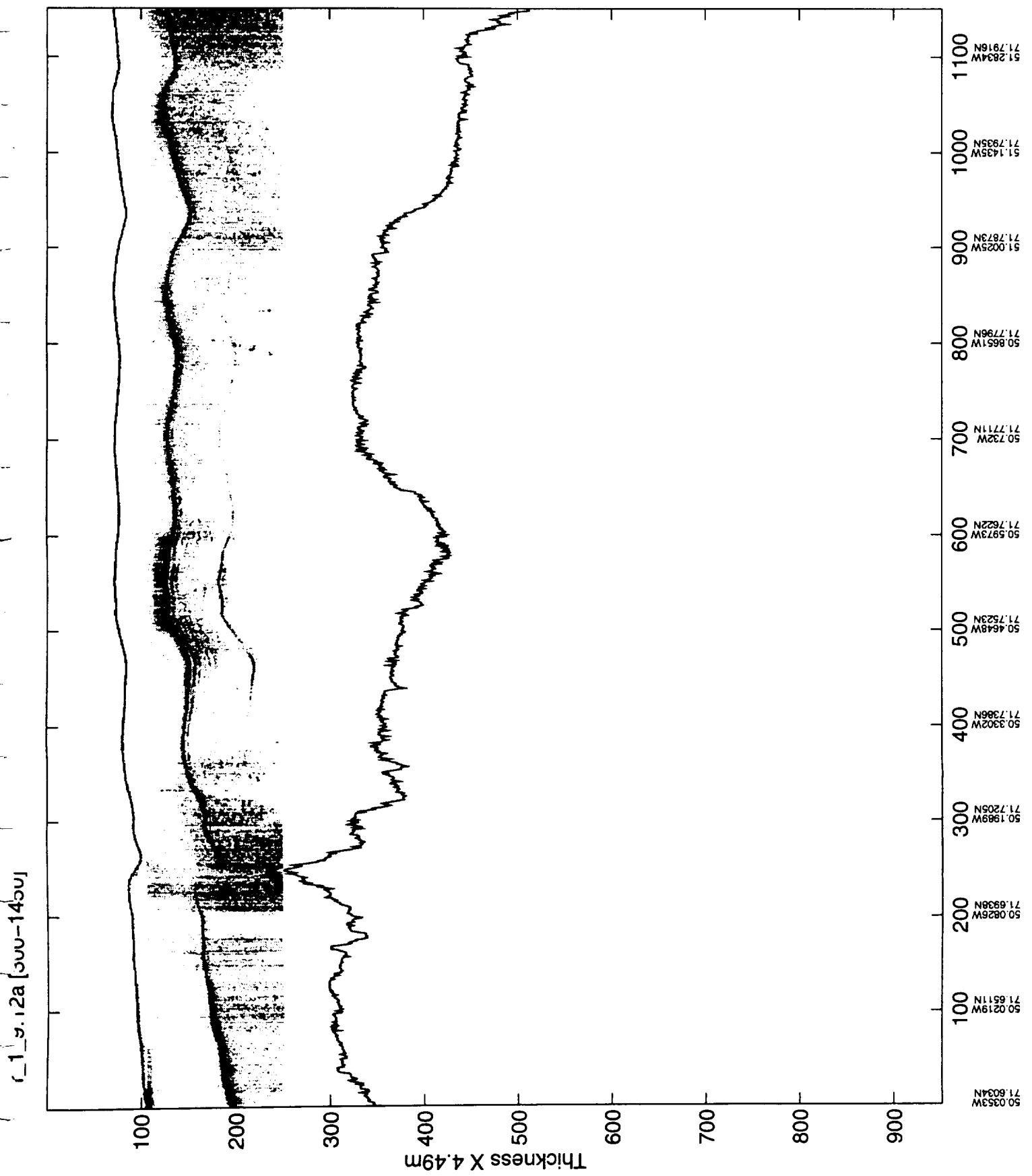


r_1_1.1 (8) [7000–7700] thickness

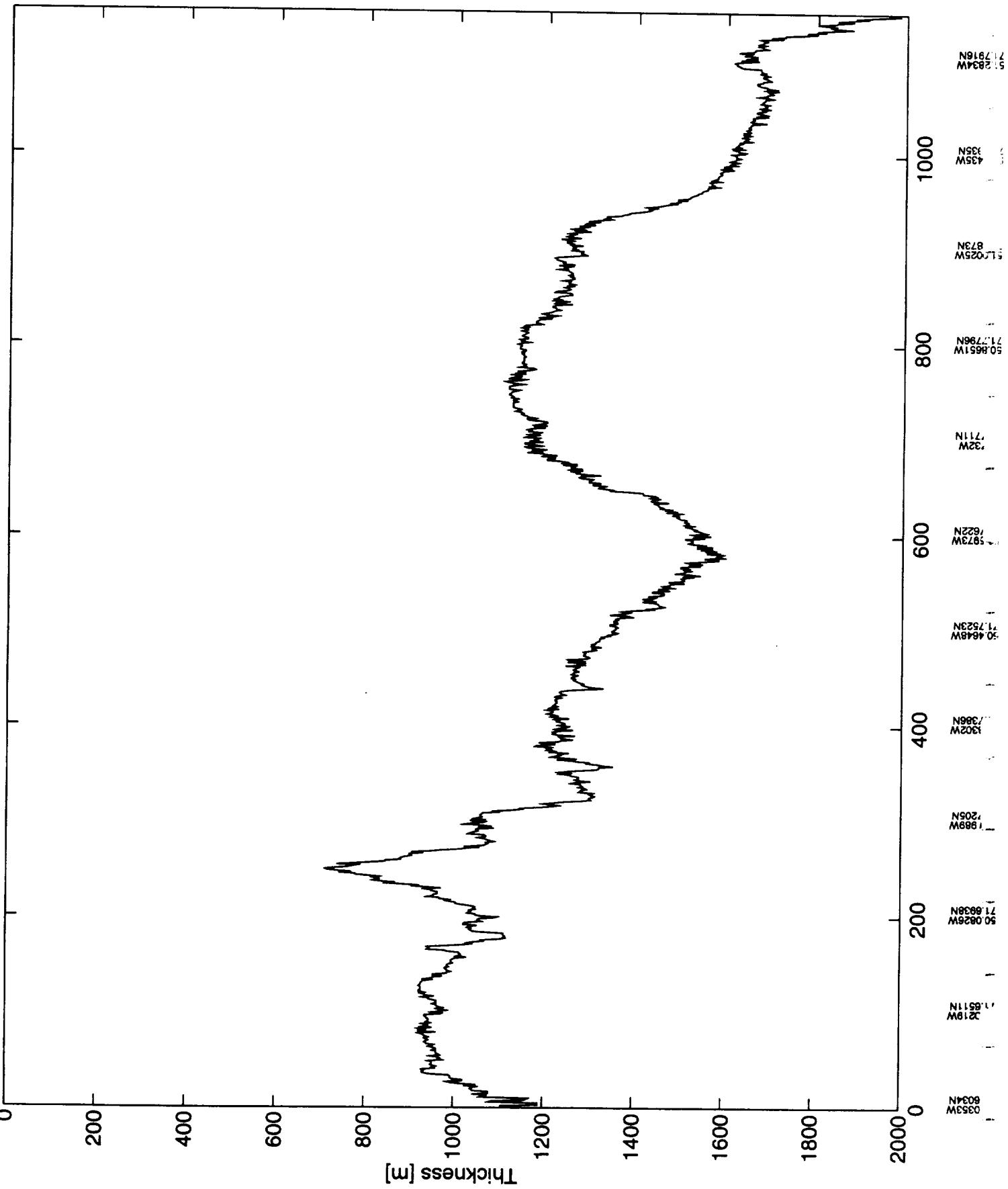


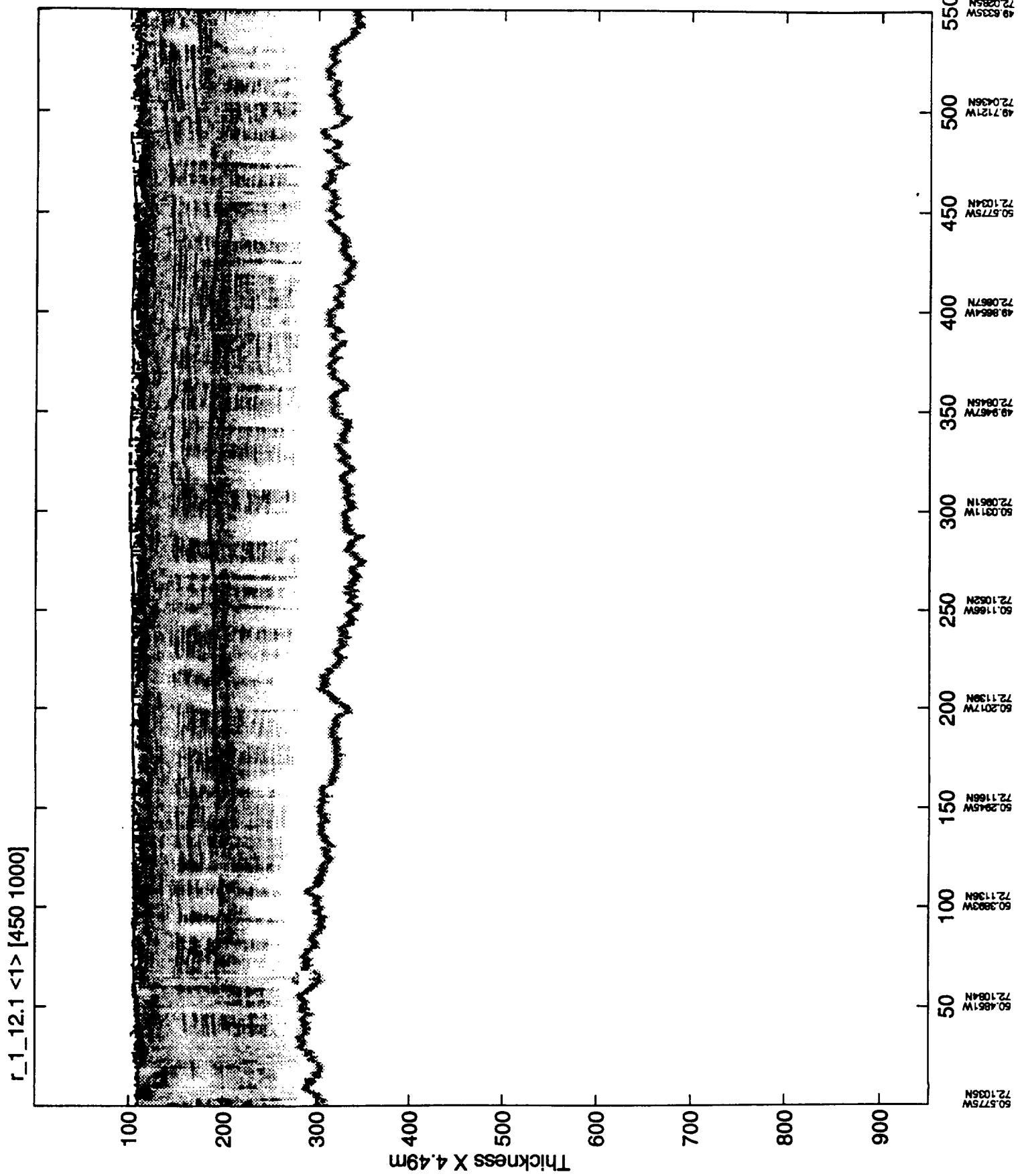


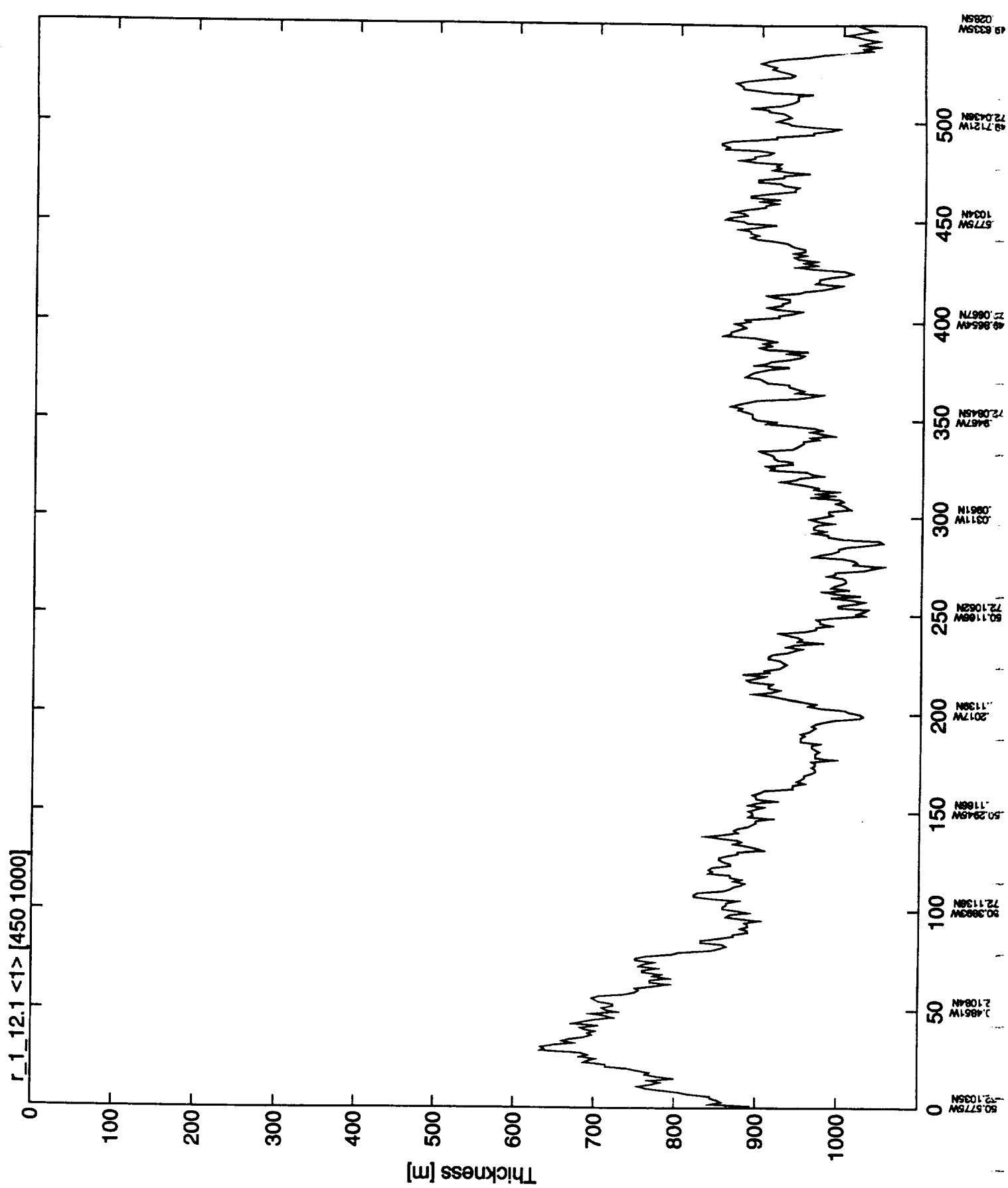




r_1_9.12a [300–1450] thickness







r 1 12.1 <2> [1000 2000]

100

200

300

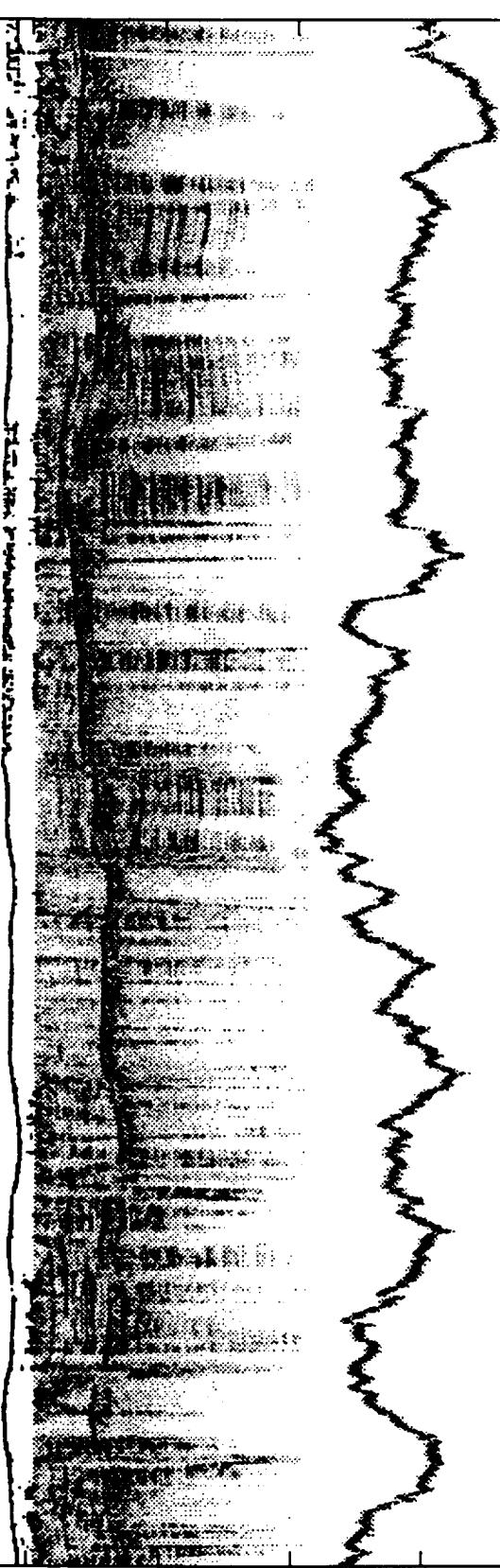
Thickness X 4.49m

600

700

800

900



720282N
49.6317W

71.9182N
49.2347W

71.8731N
49.1324W

71.8265N
49.0465W

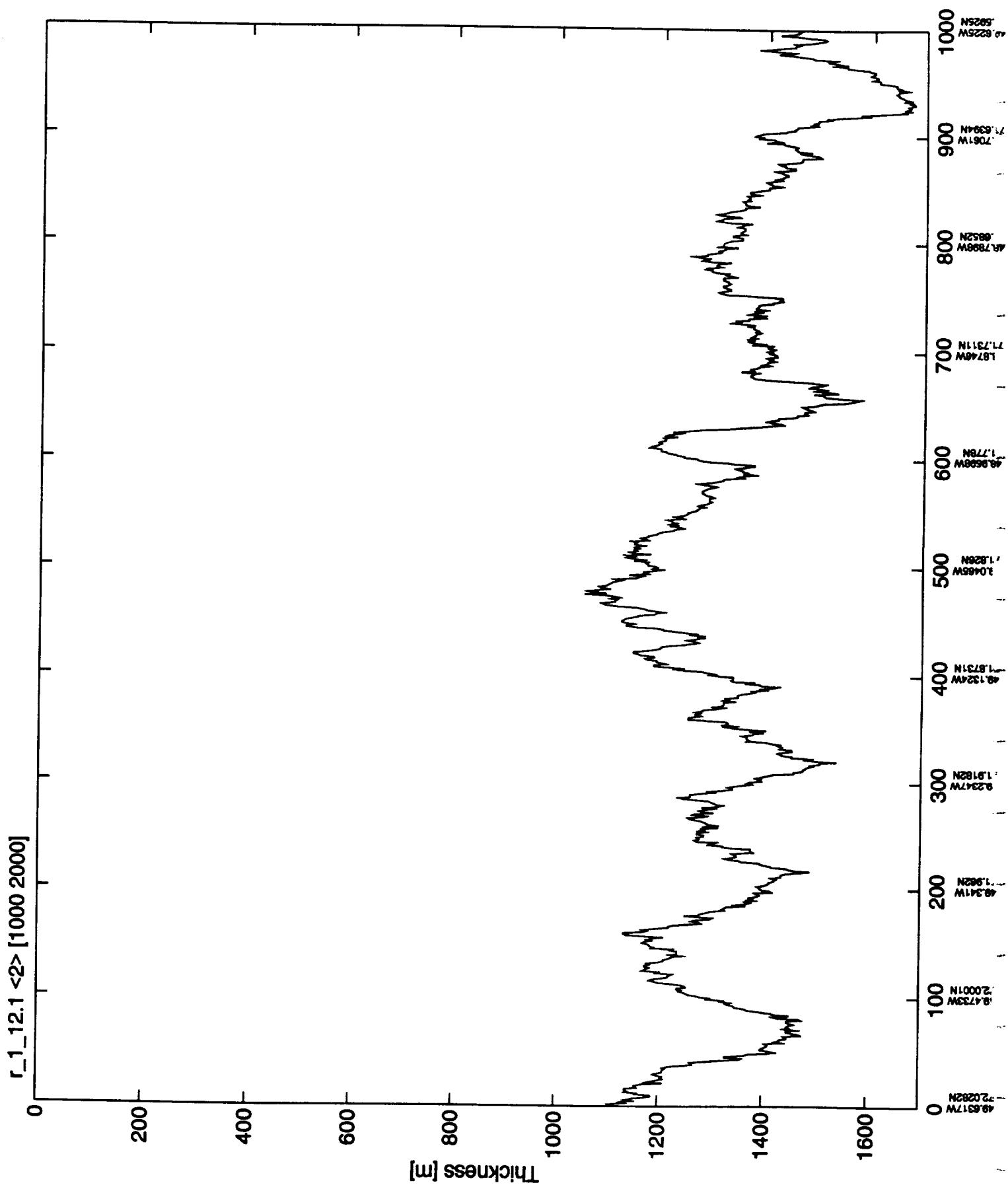
71.778N
49.898W

71.7311N
49.8746W

71.6852N
49.798W

71.6394N
49.7051W

71.5925N
49.6225W

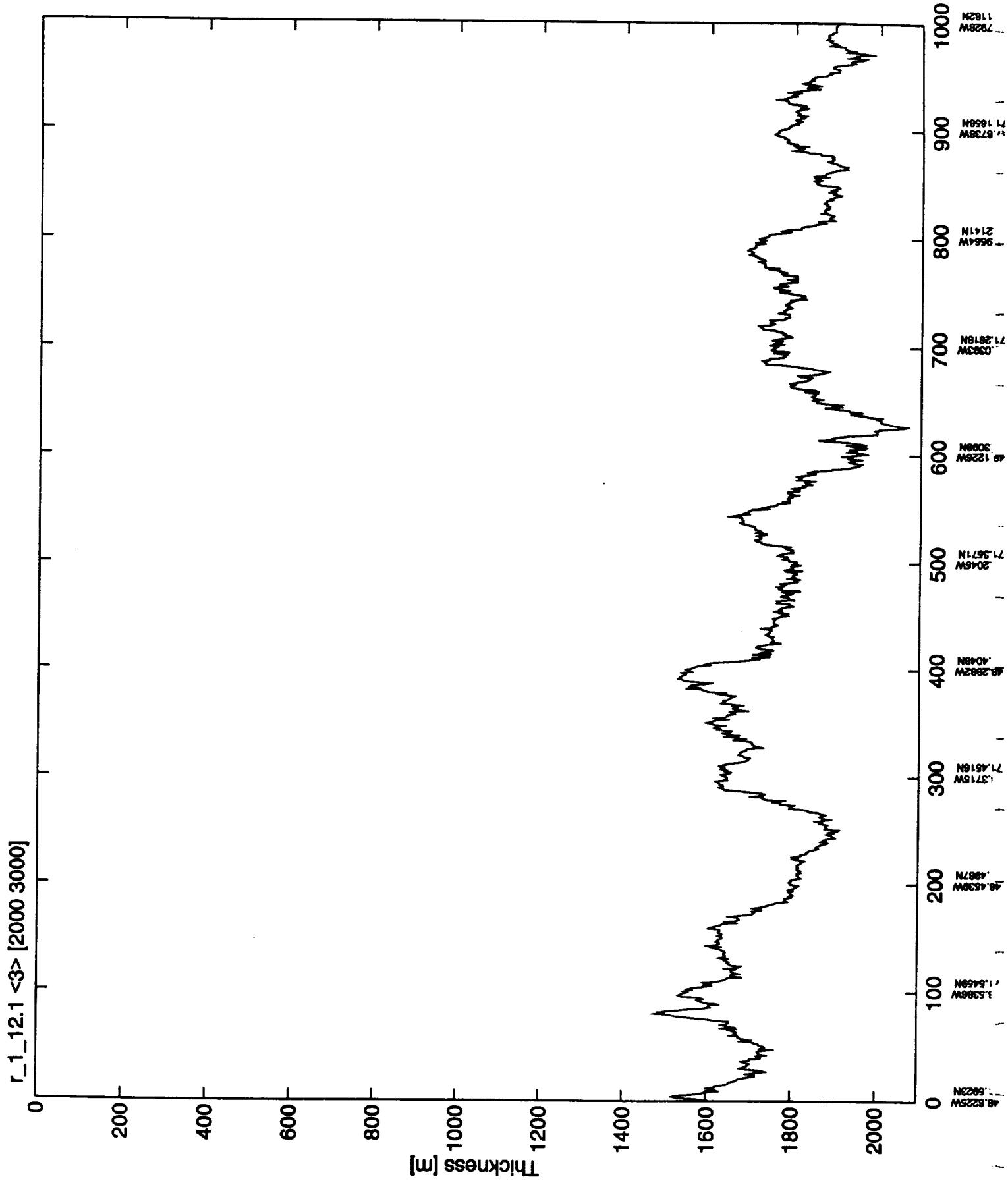


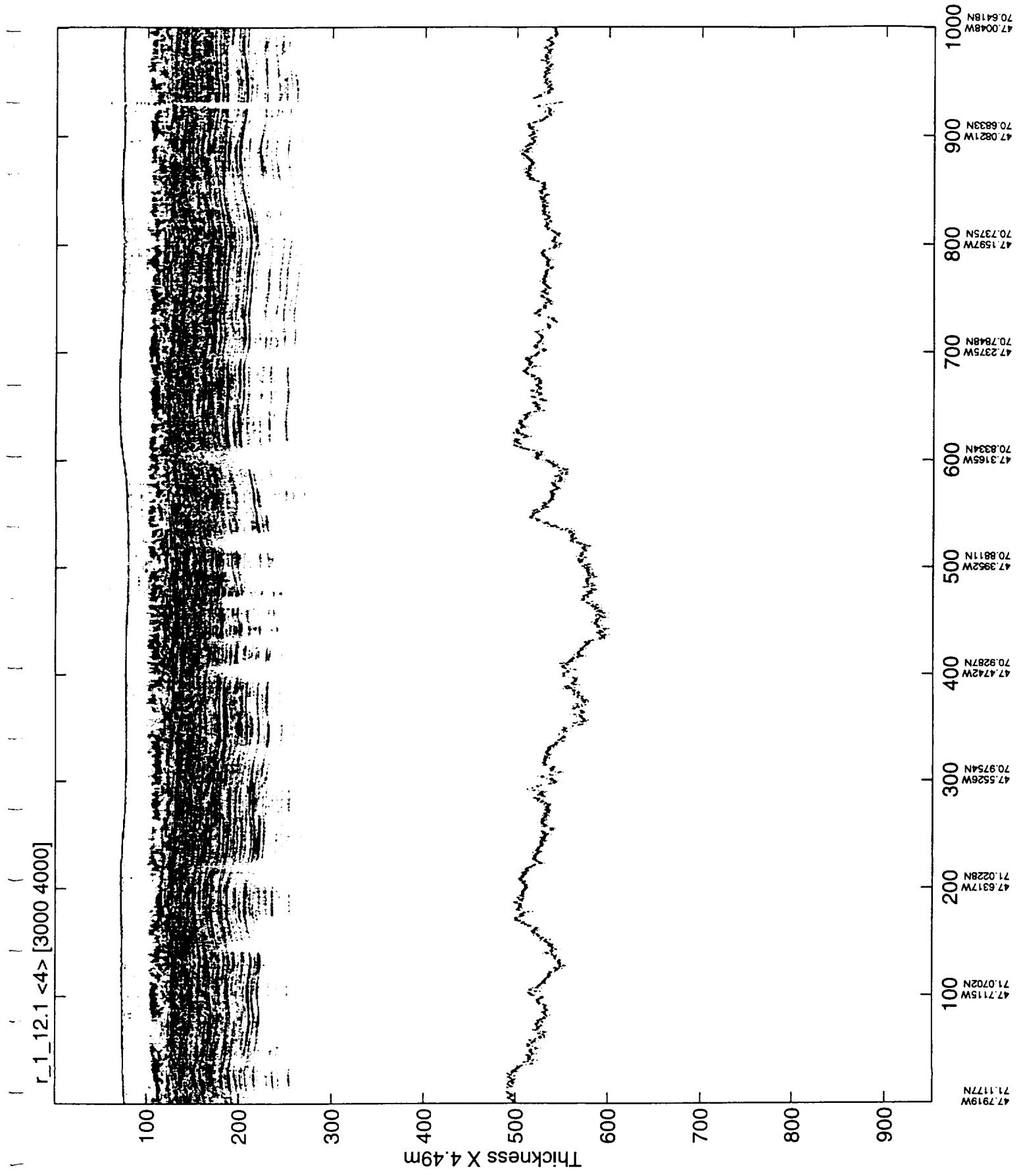
[r_1_12.1 <3> [2000 3000]

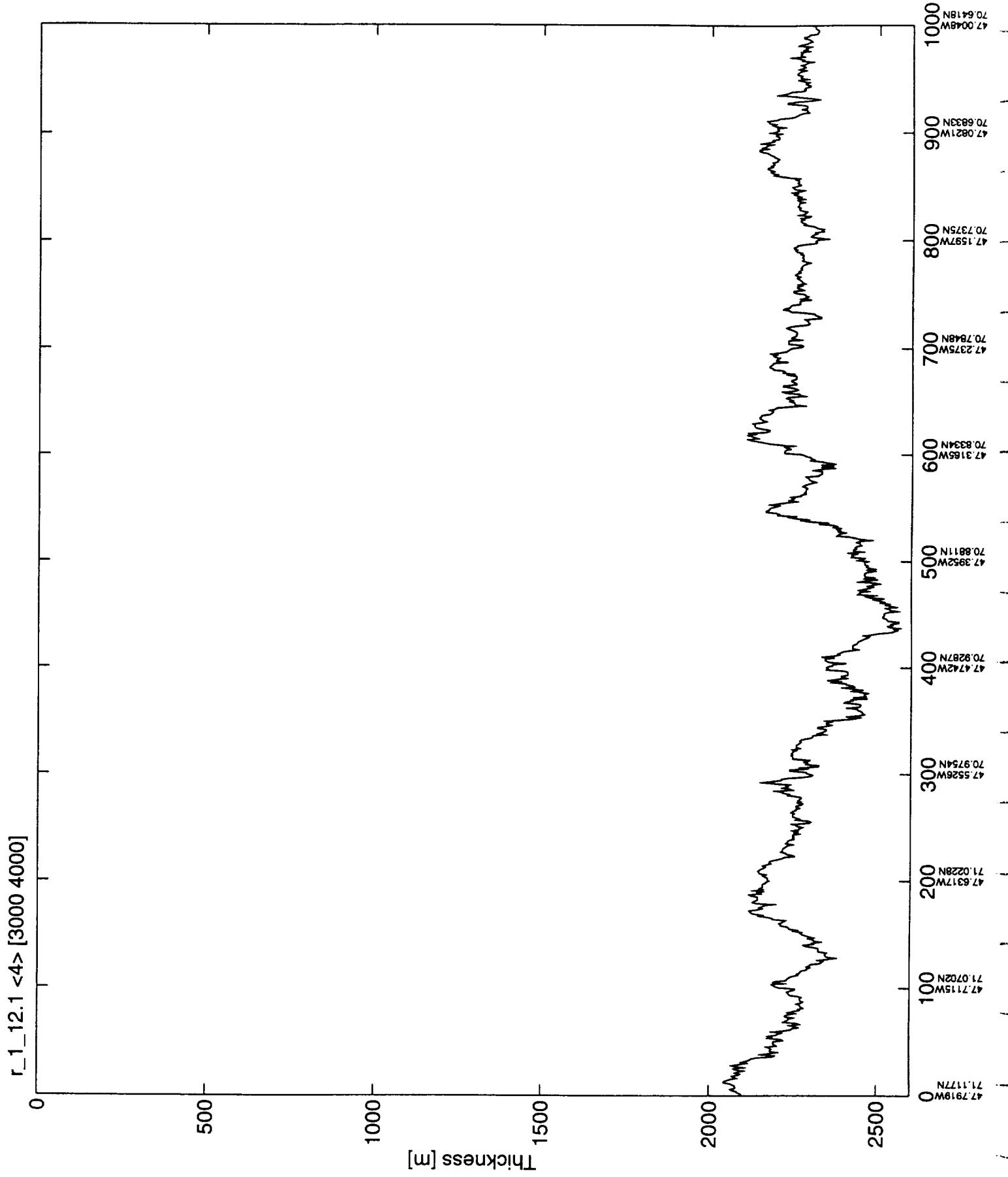
100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900

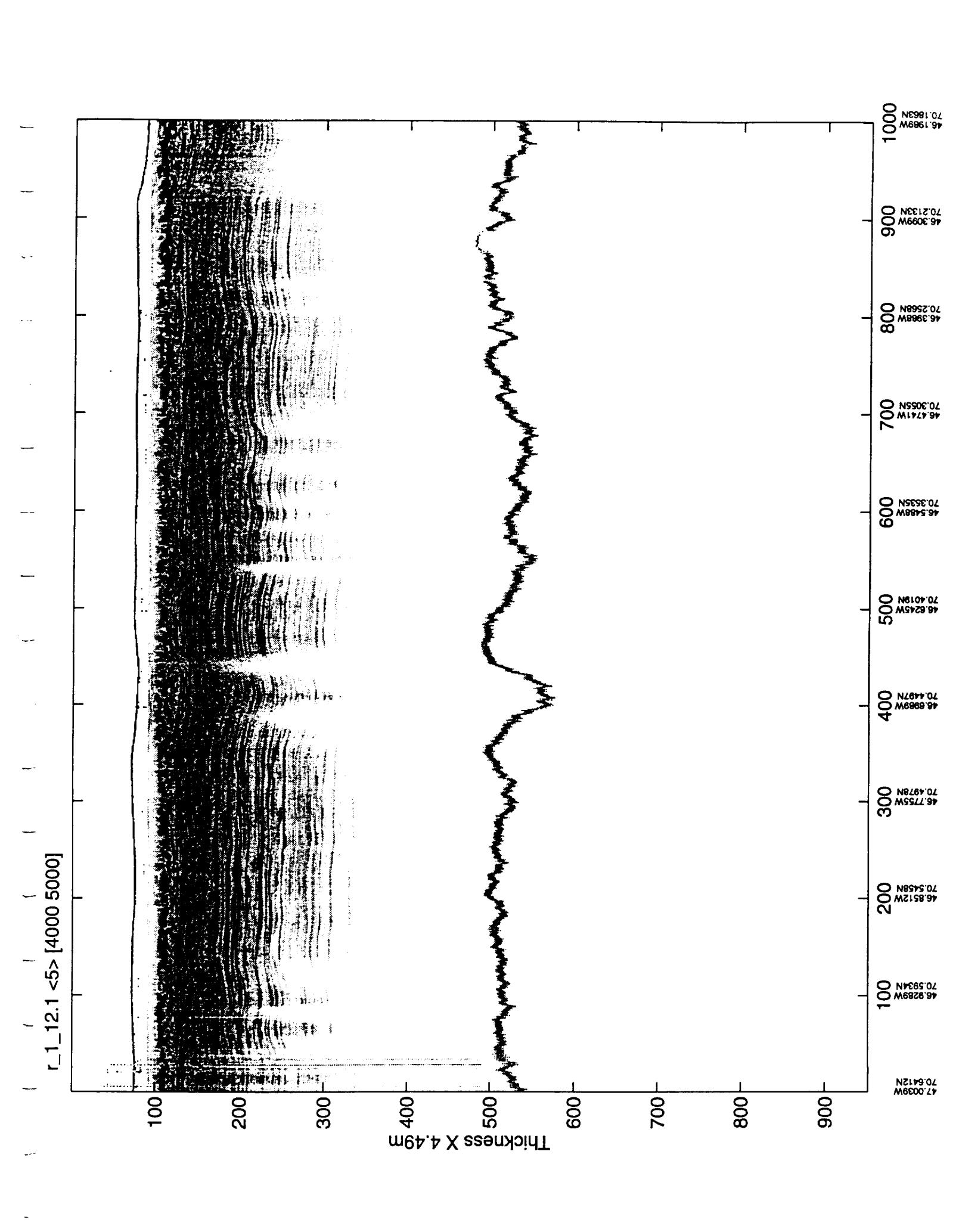
Thickness X 4.49m

71.5923N
48.6225W
71.5469N
48.5986W
71.4987N
48.4538W
71.4516N
48.3716W
71.4048N
48.2265W
71.3571N
48.2045W
71.3098N
48.1226W
71.2518N
48.0395W
71.2141N
47.9664W
71.1658N
47.8738W
71.1182N
47.7928W









r_1_12.1 <5> [4000 50000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

Thickness X 4.49M

47.0039W
70.6412N

46.9269W
70.5934N

46.8512W
70.5458N

46.7755W
70.4497N

46.6989W
70.4019N

46.5488W
70.3535N

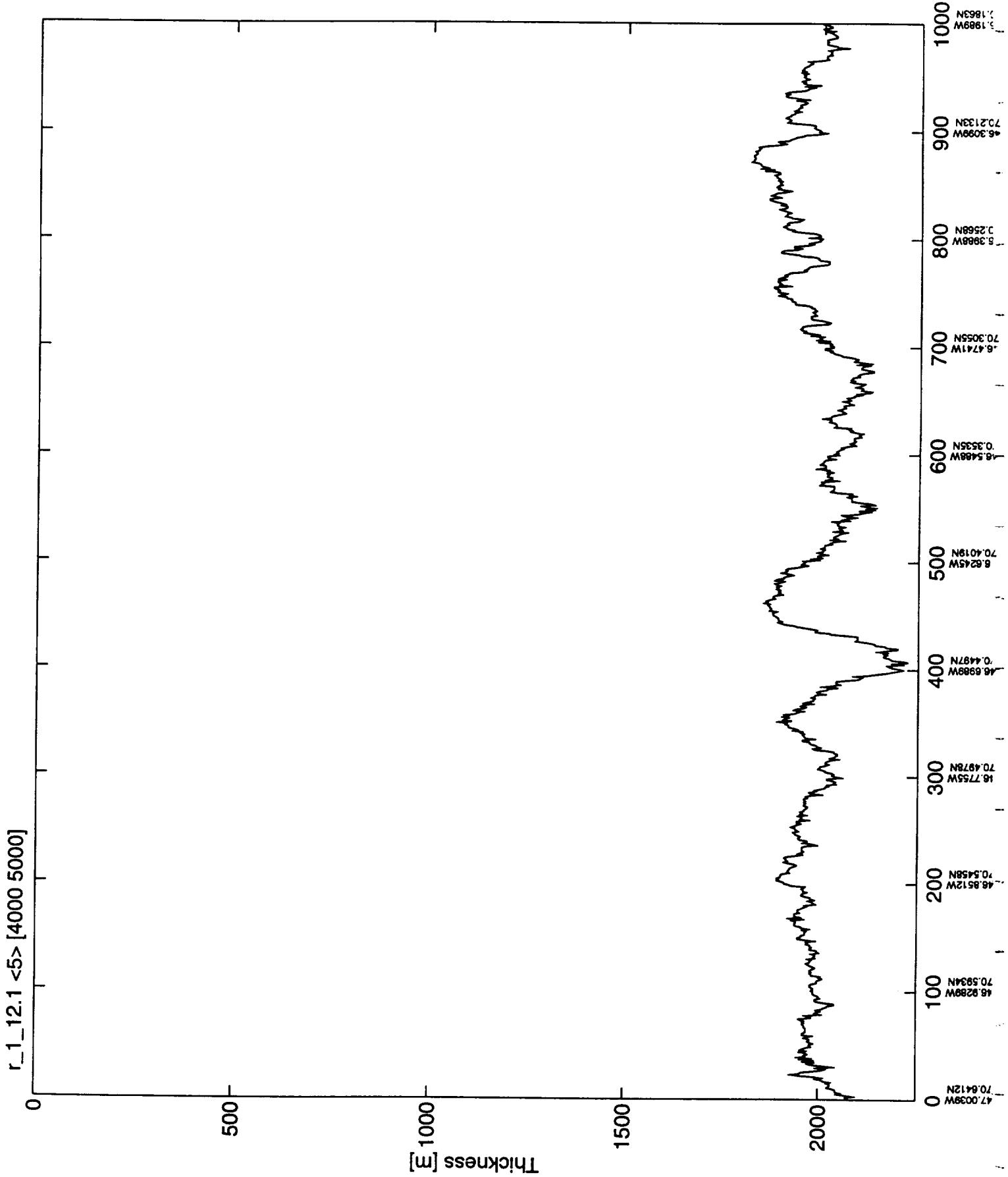
46.4741W
70.3055N

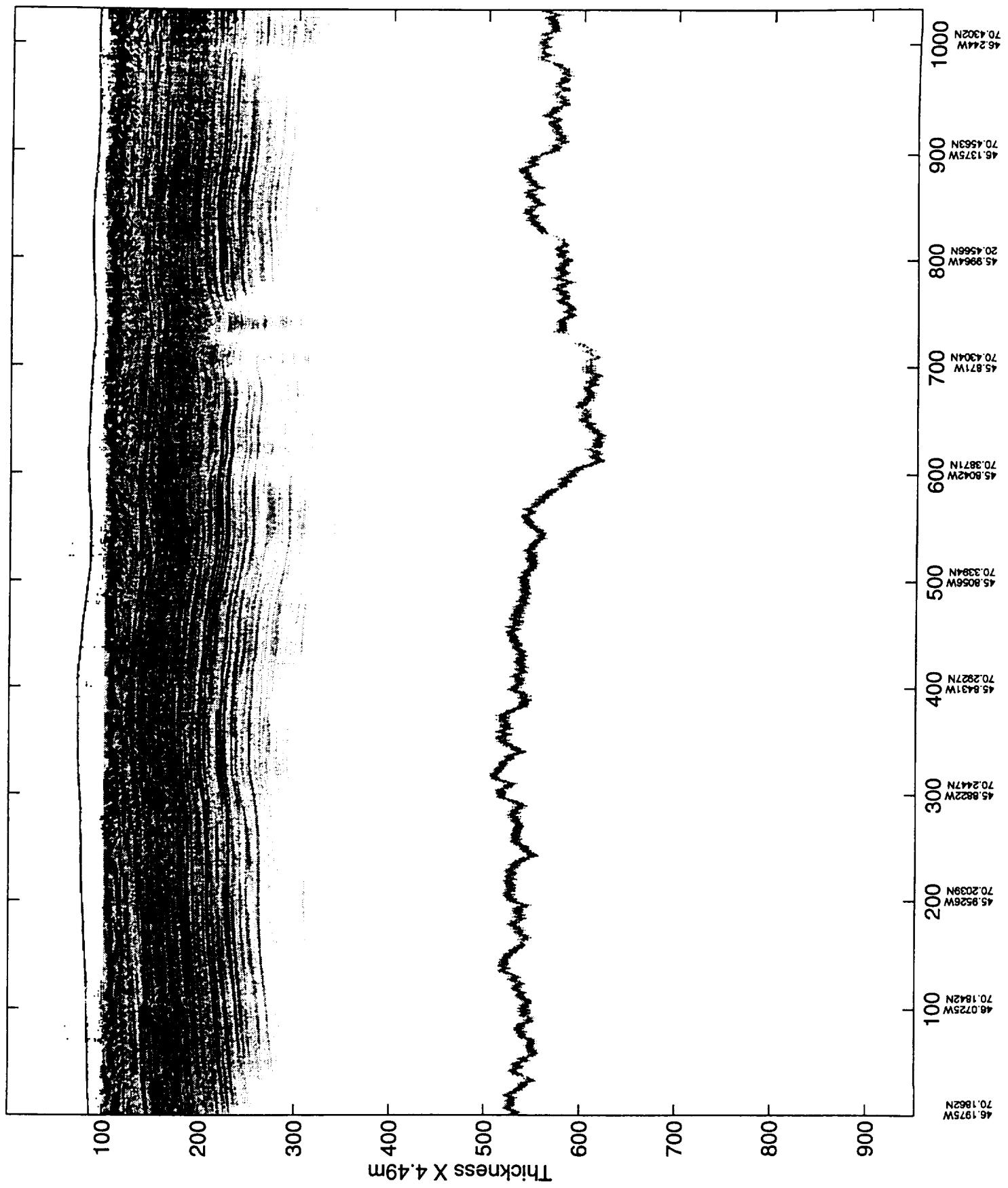
46.3988W
70.2568N

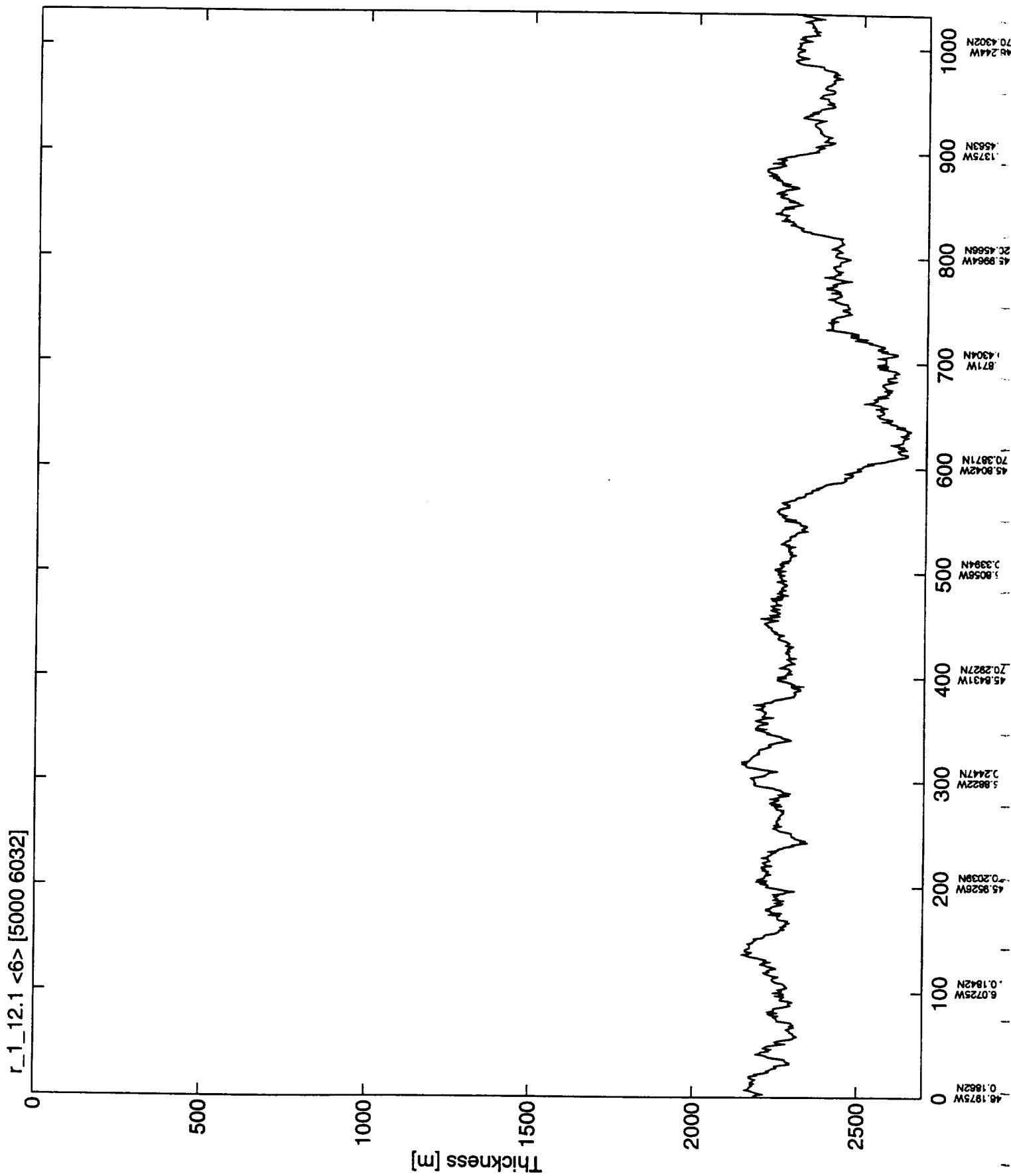
46.1989W
70.1863N

46.02133N
70.2133N

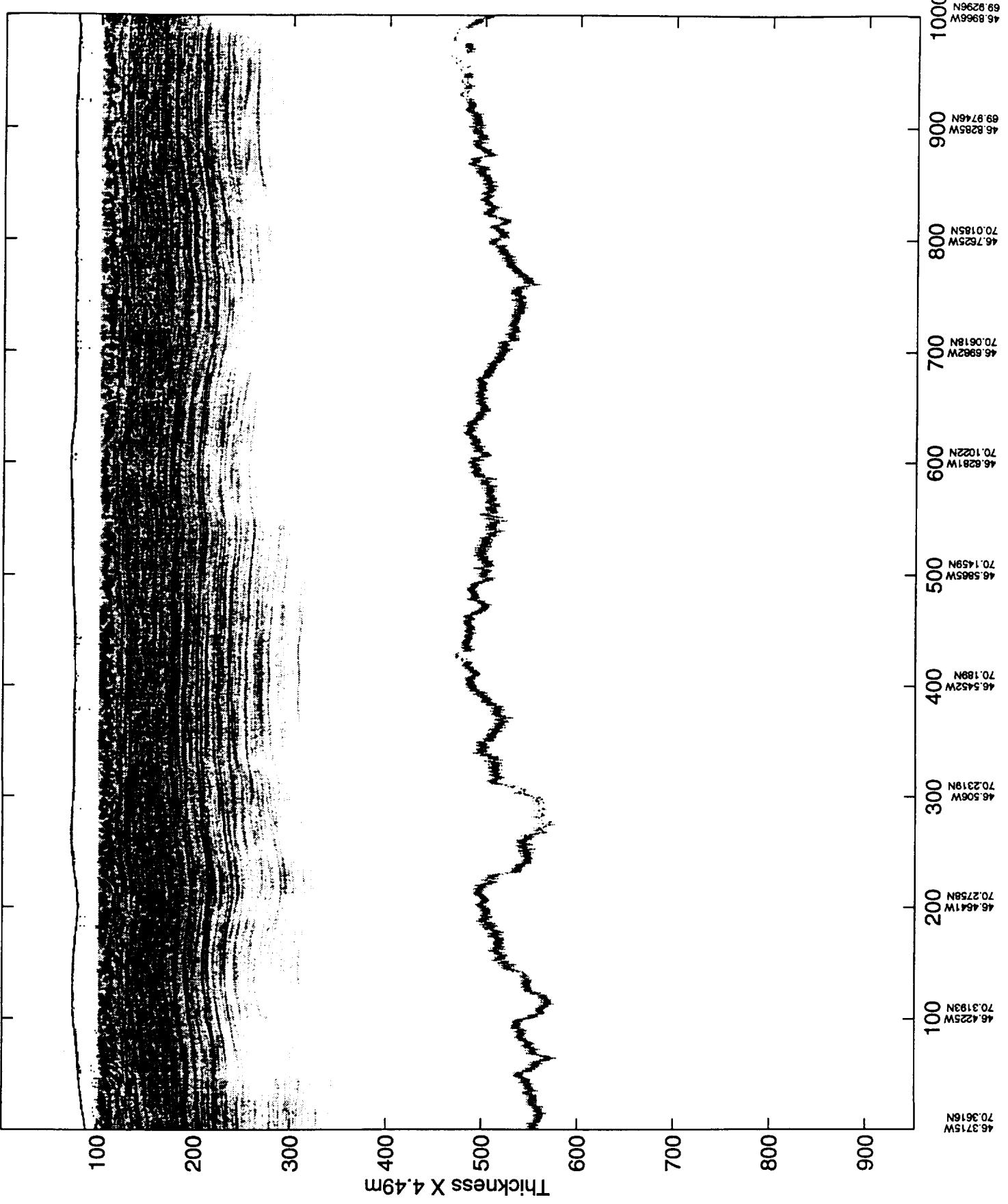
45.8999W
70.1863N

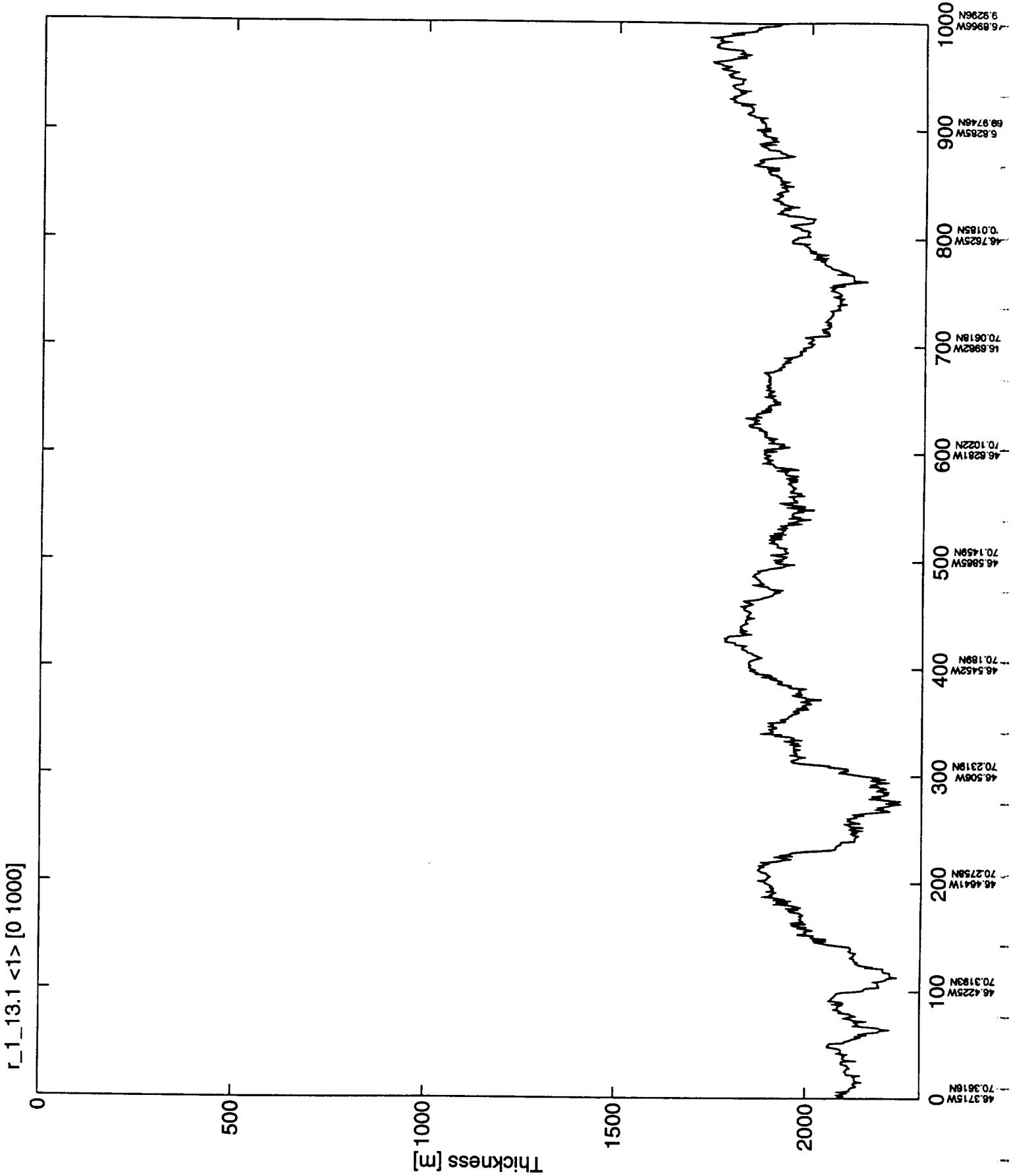


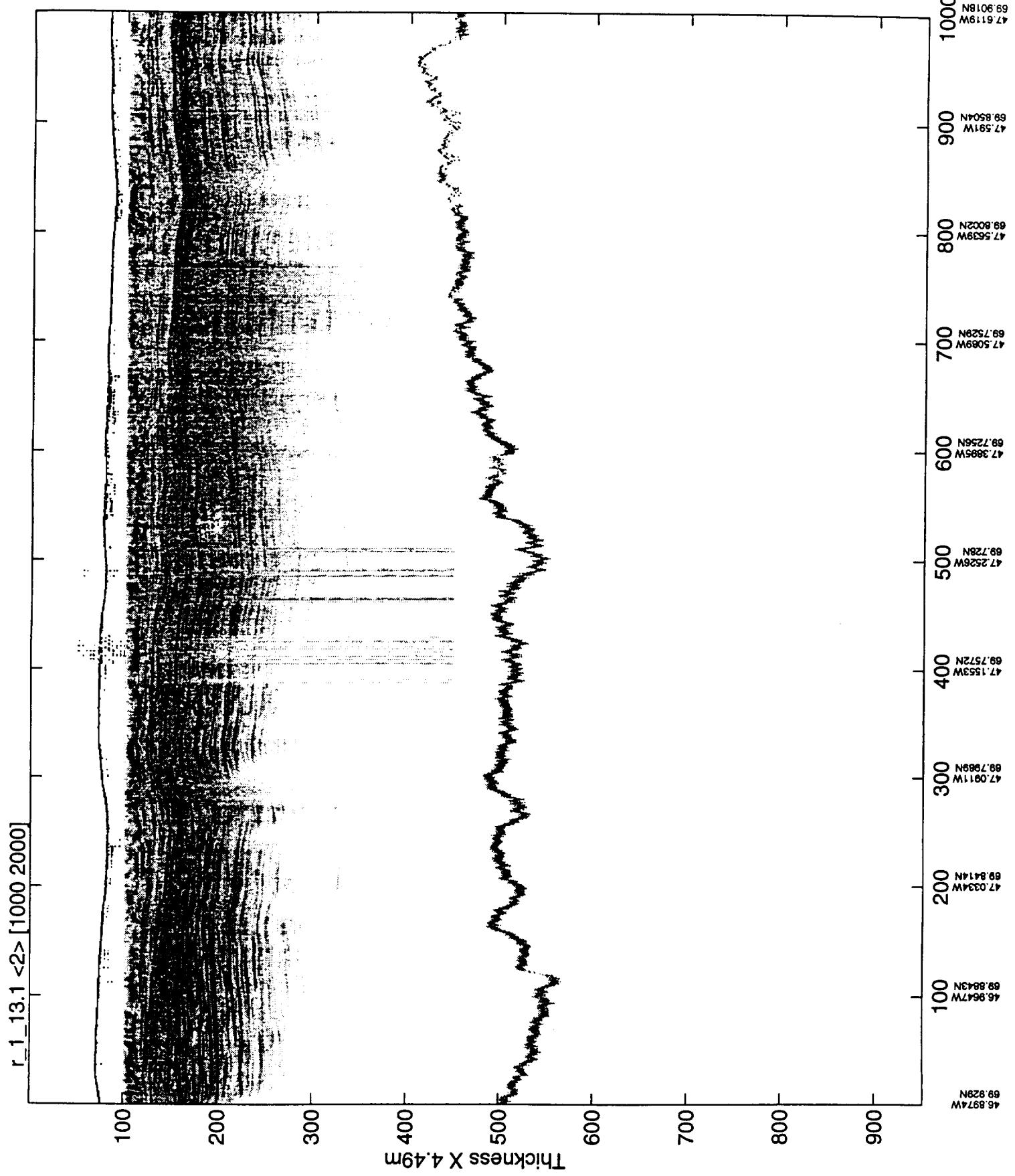


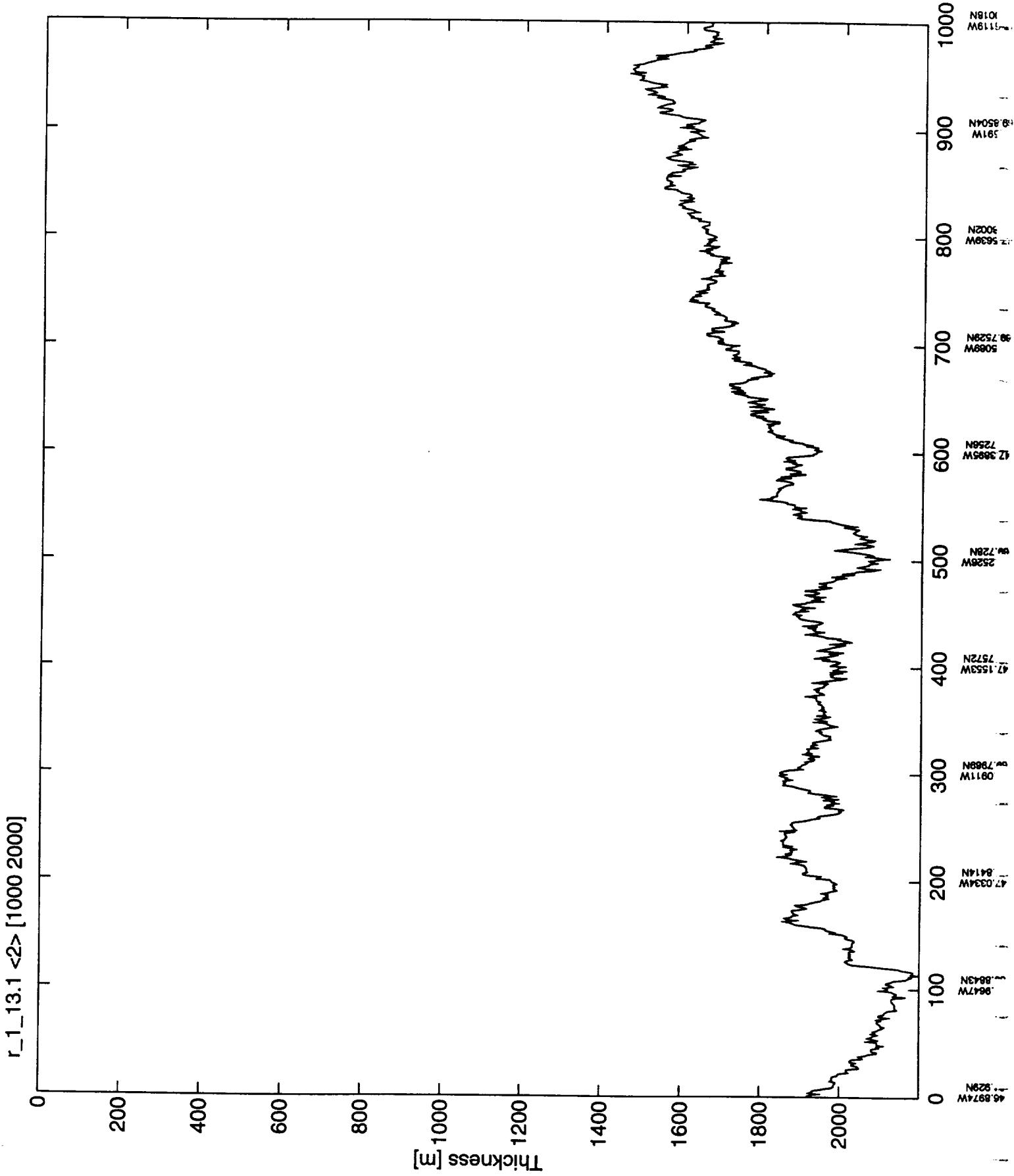


r_1_13.1 <1> [0 1000]

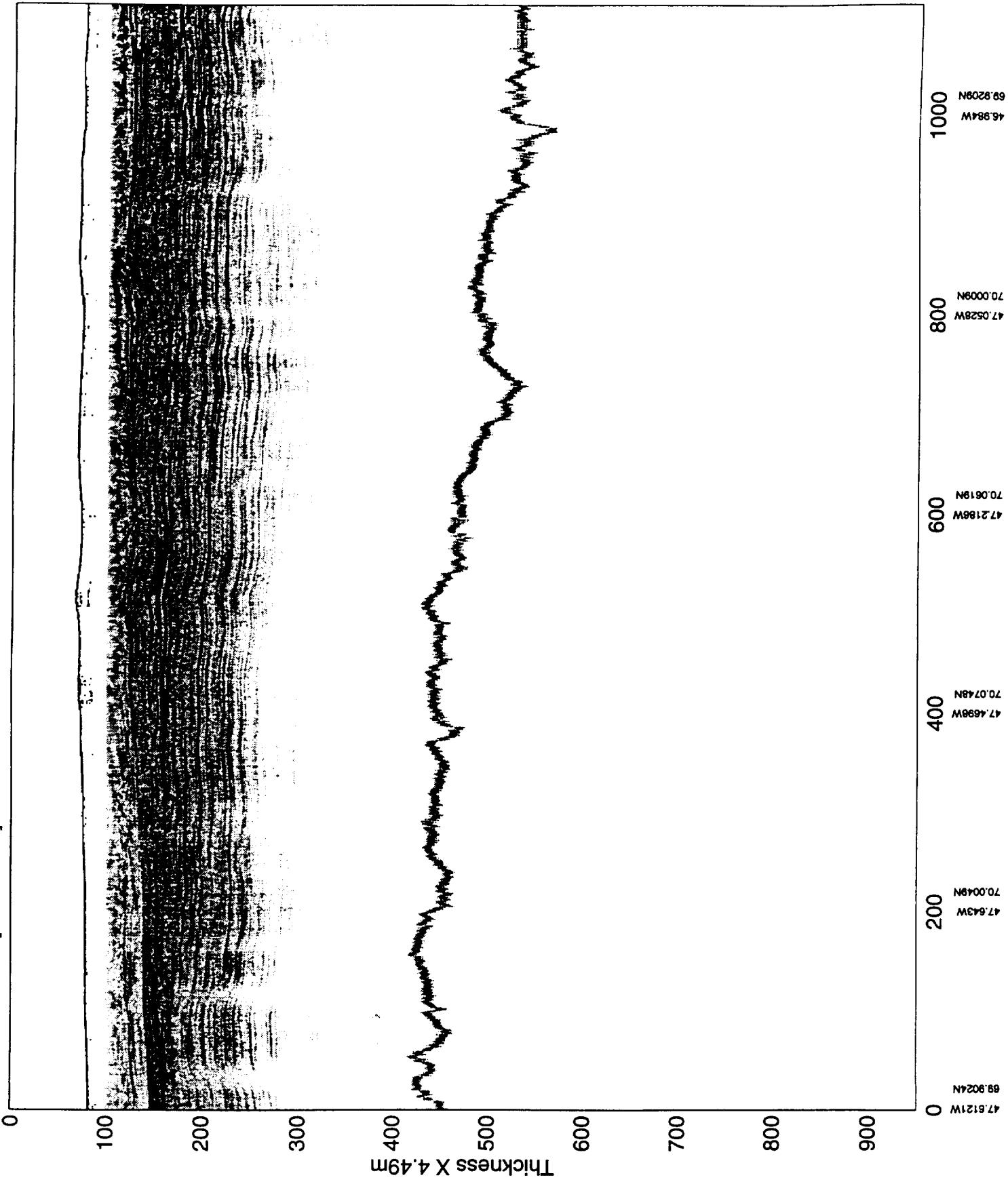




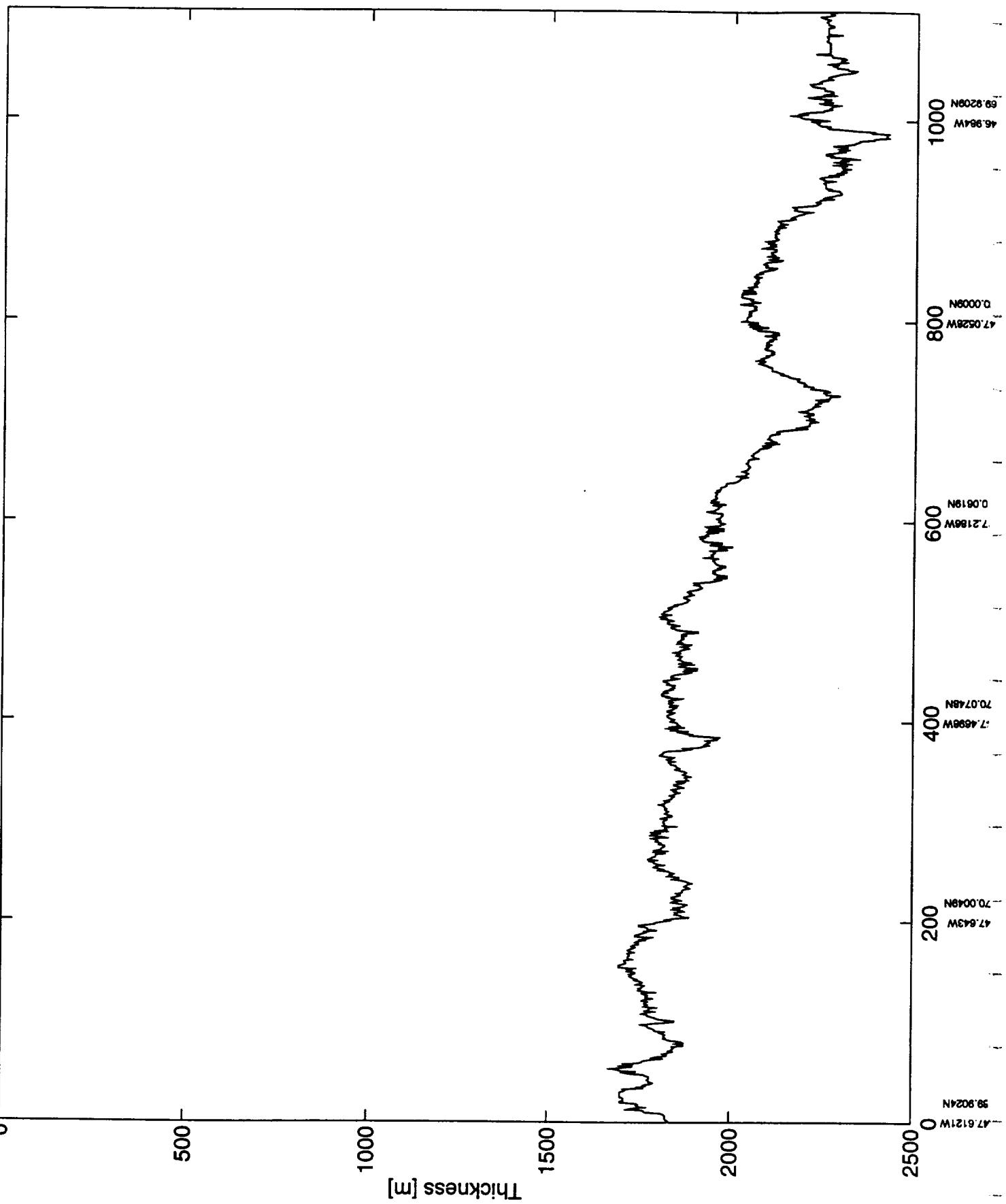




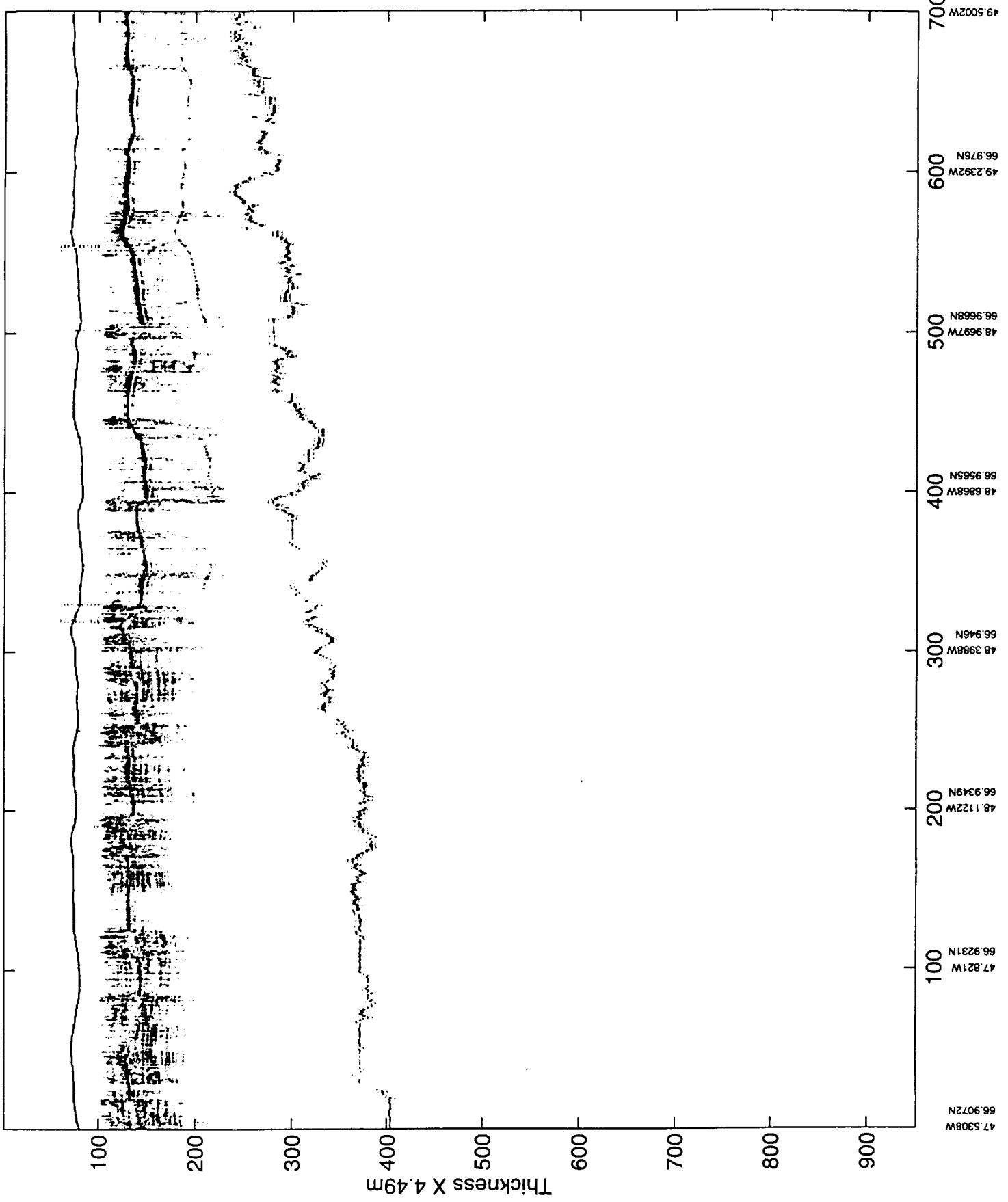
r_1_13.1 <3> [2000 3108]

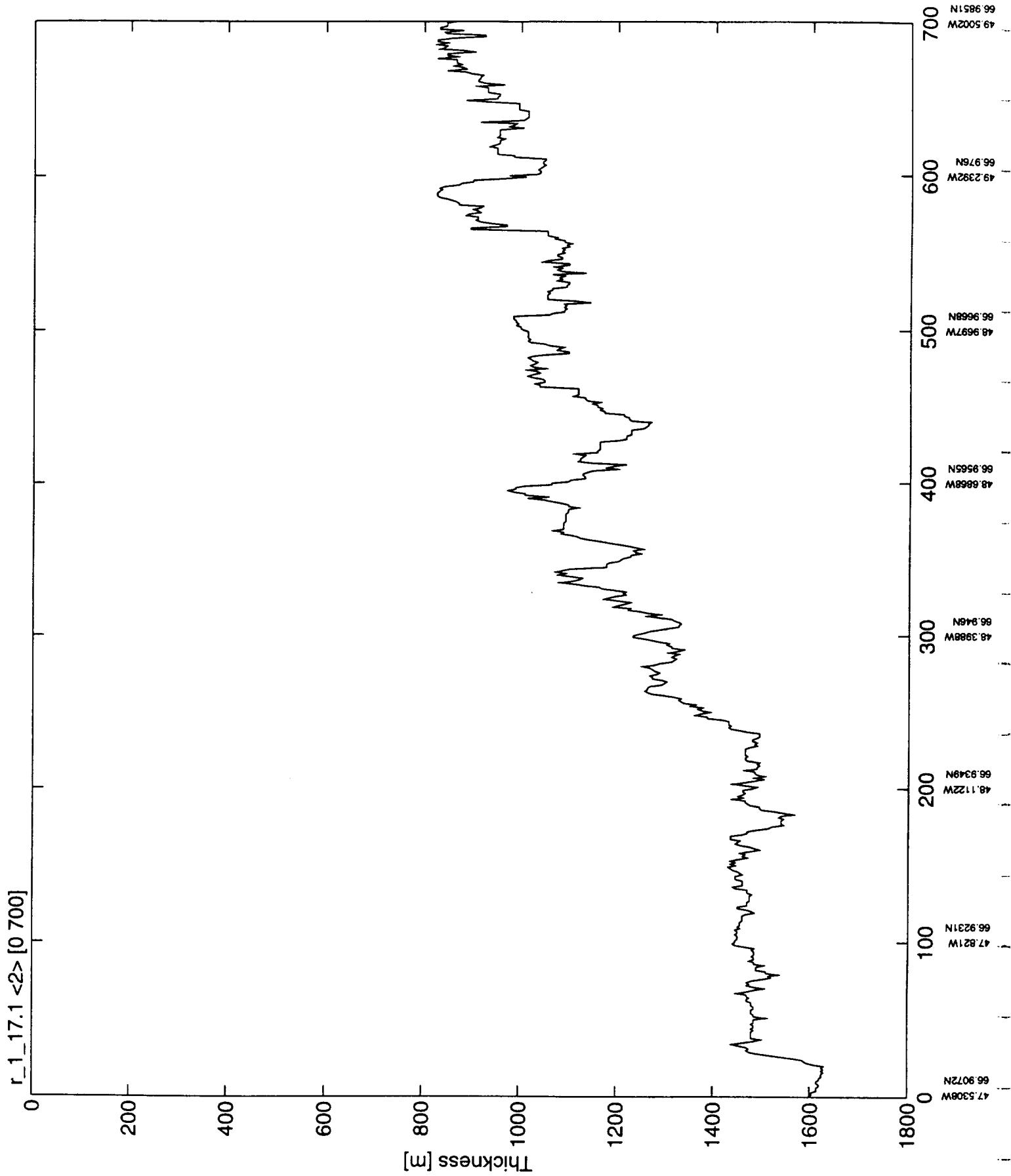


r_1_13.1 <3> [2000 3108]



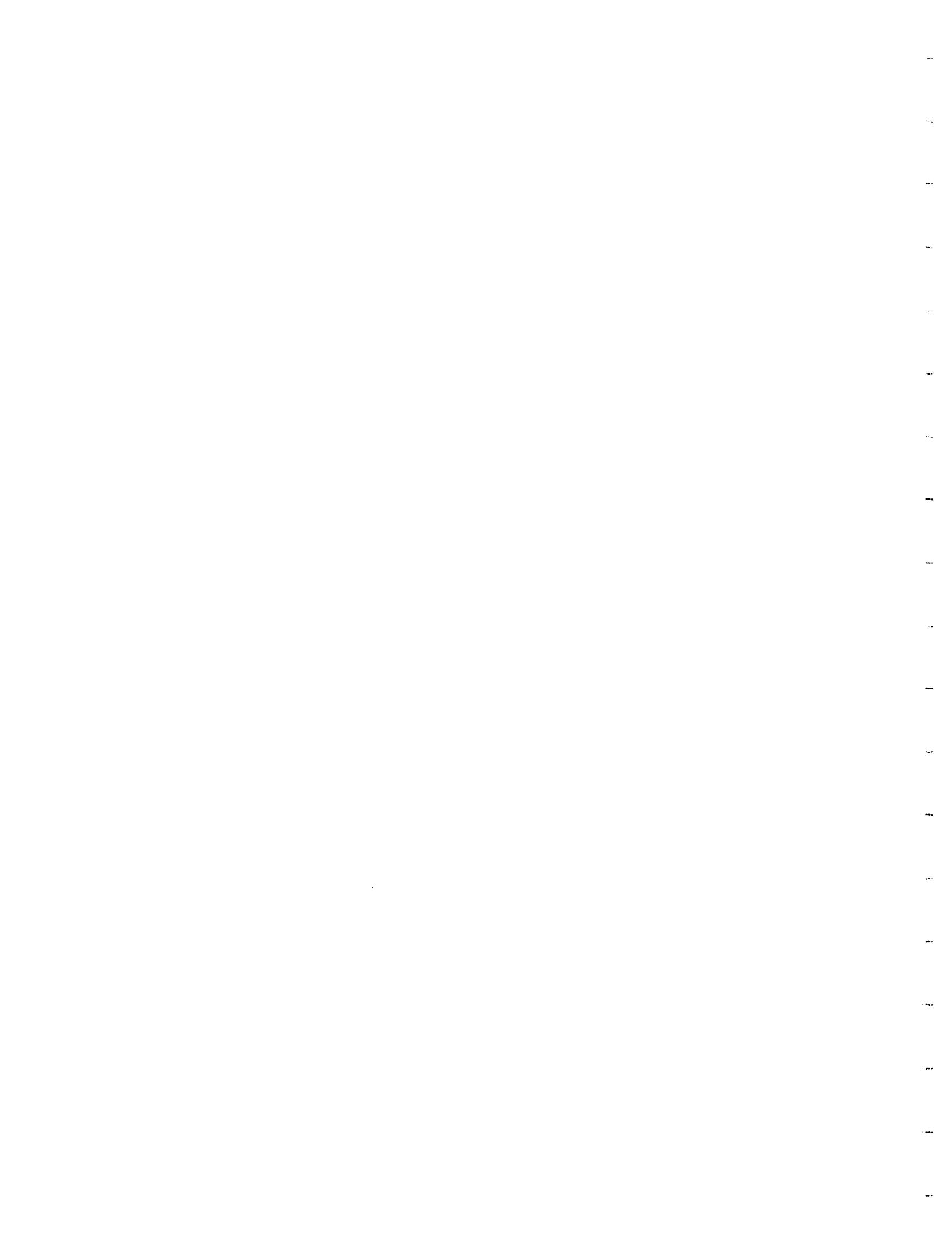
17.17 [C-C]

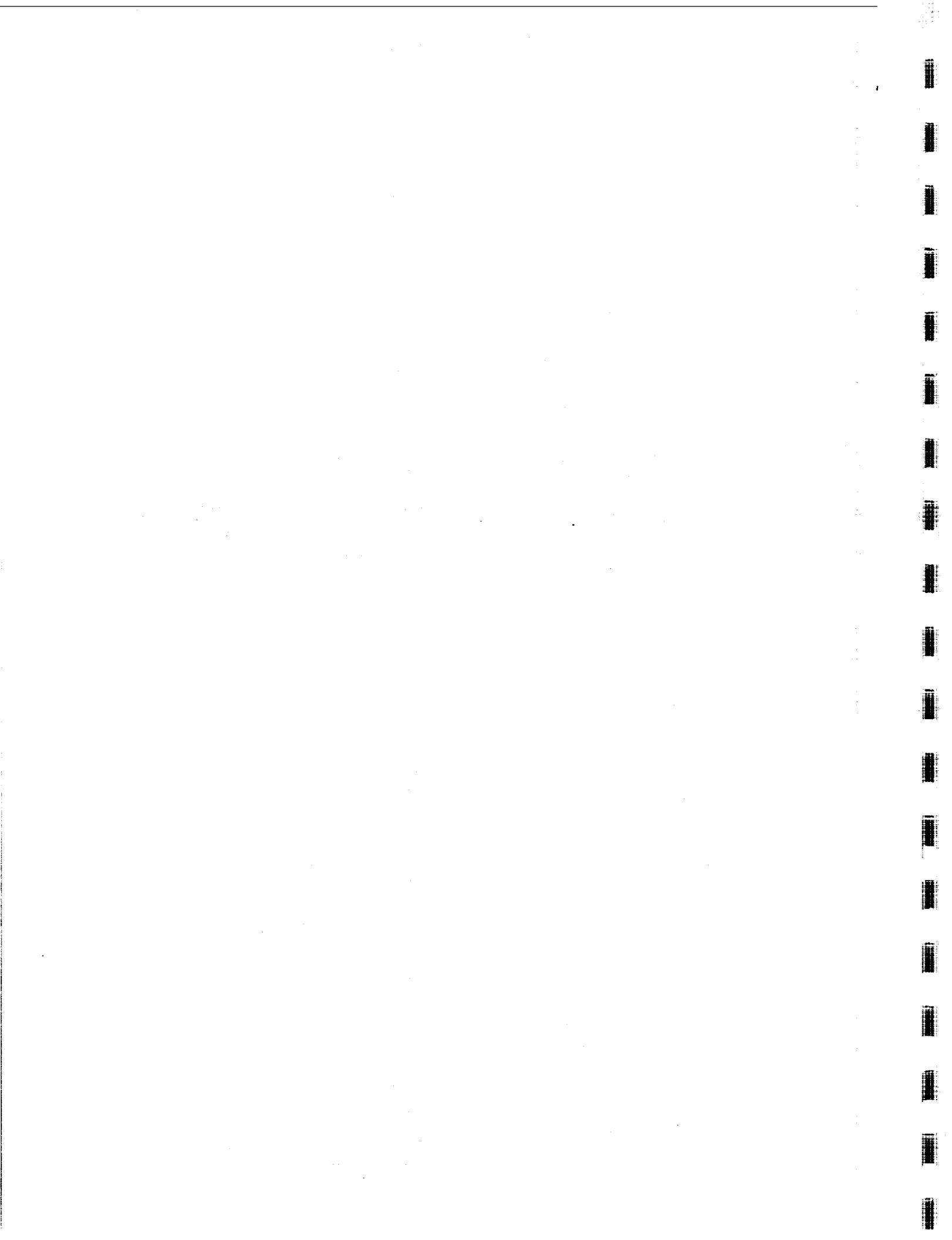


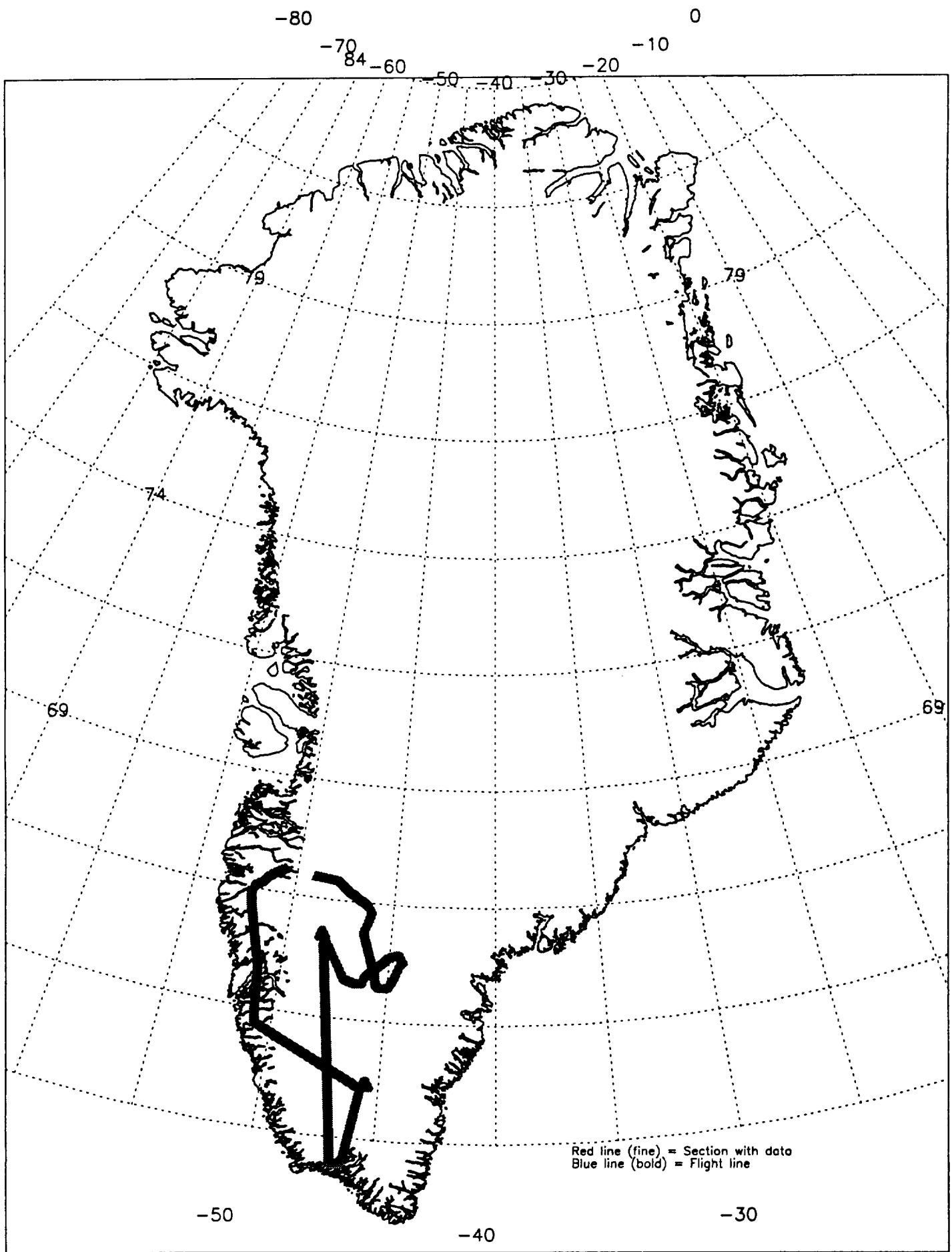


Appendix D

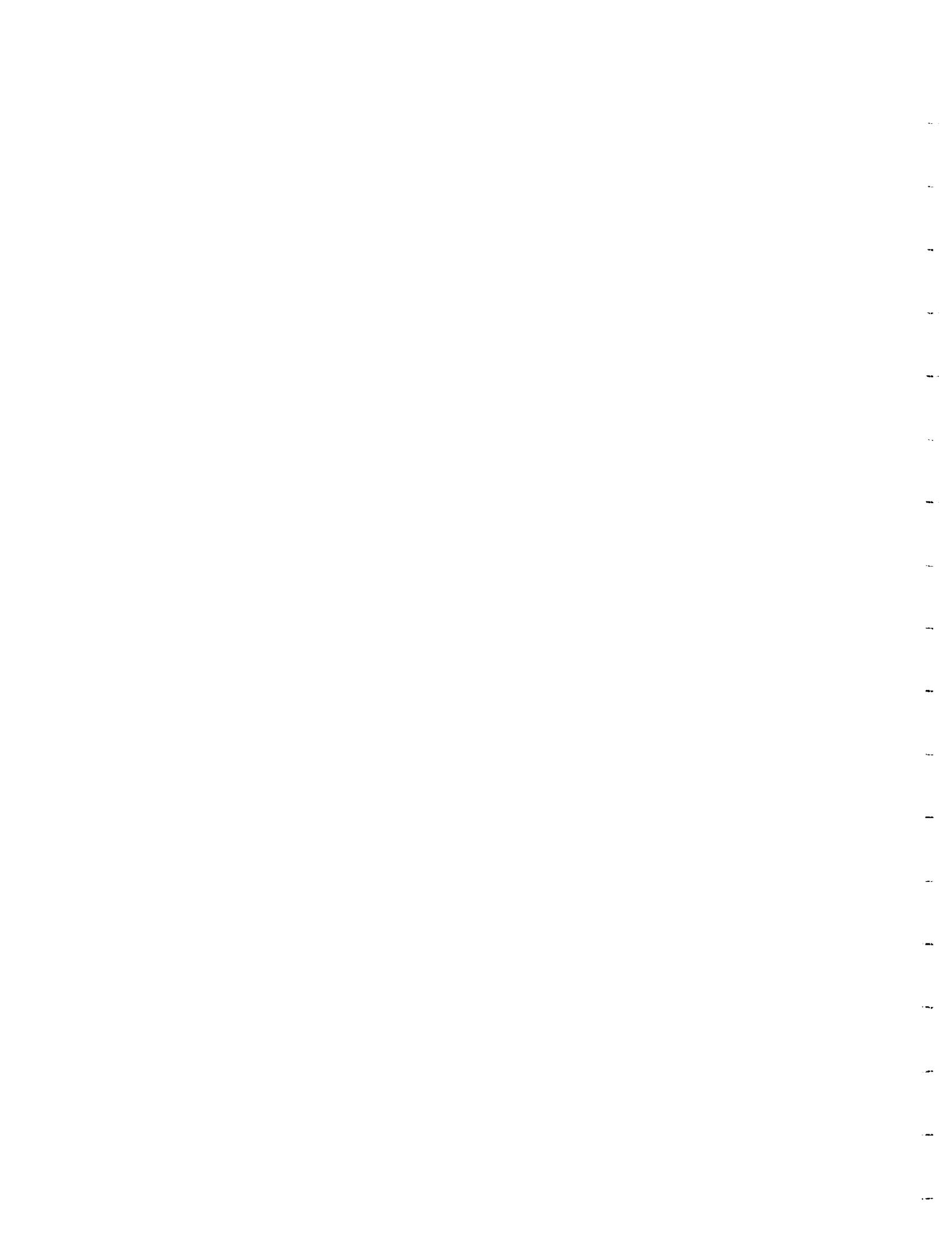
June 28, 1993

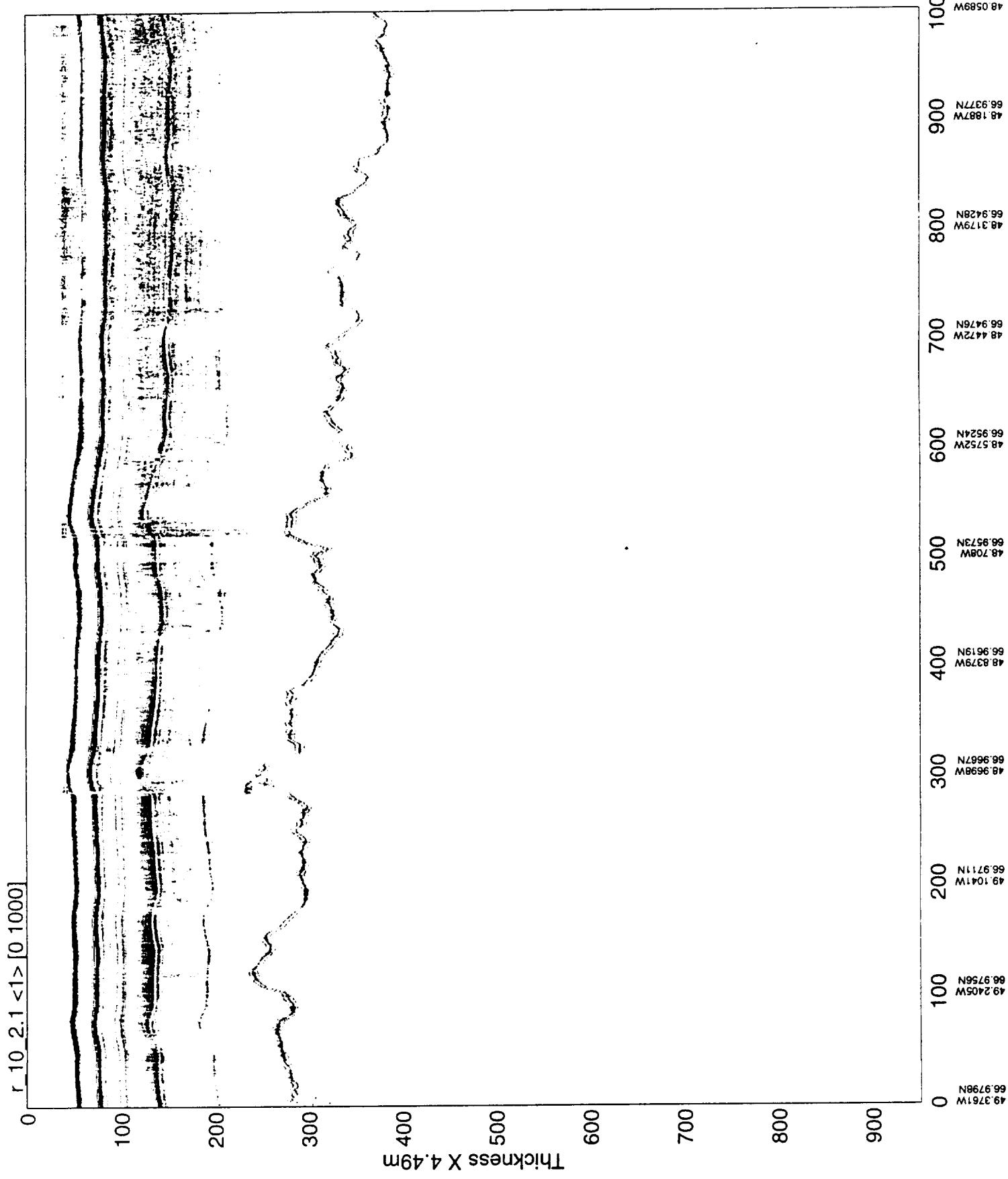


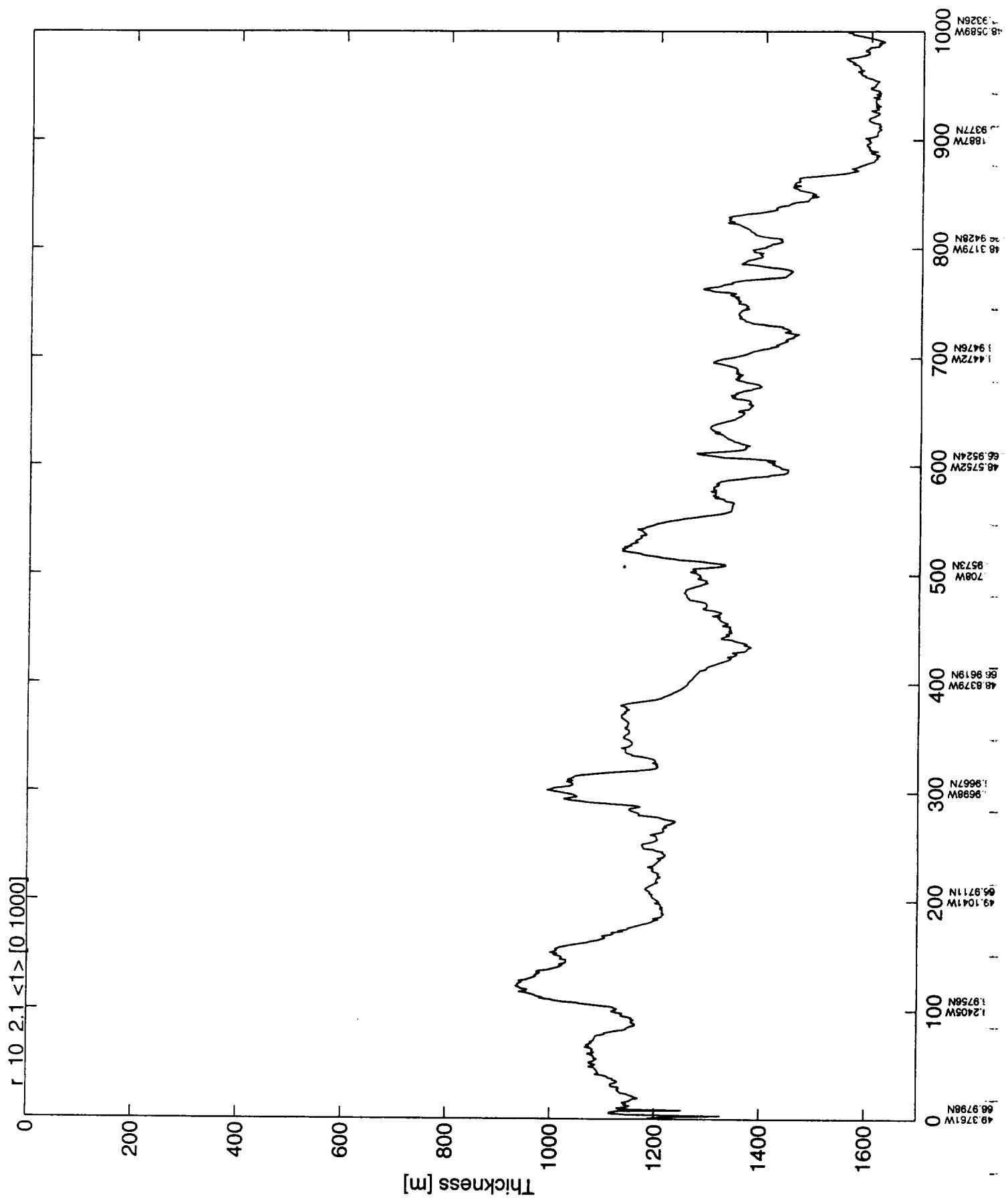


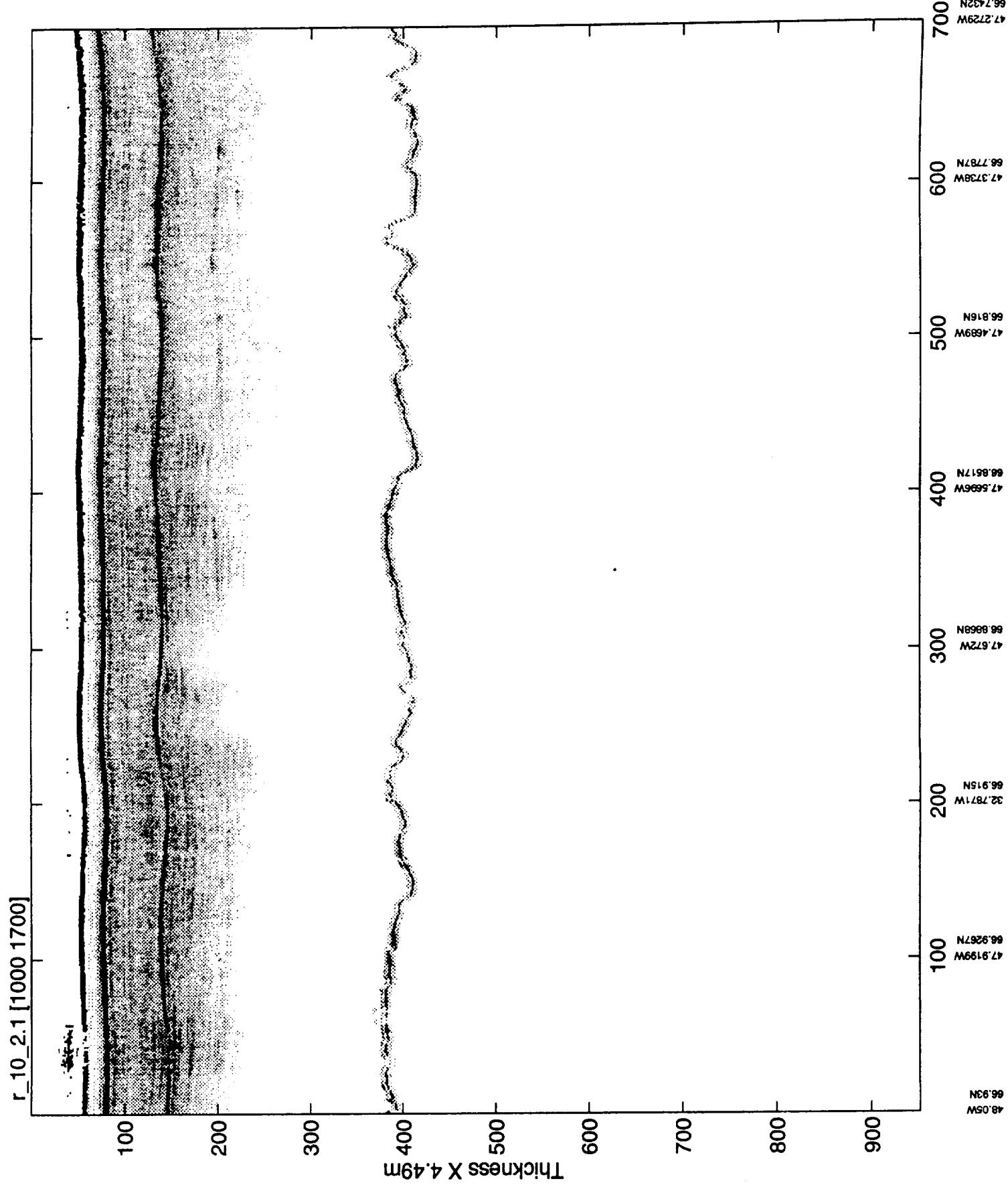


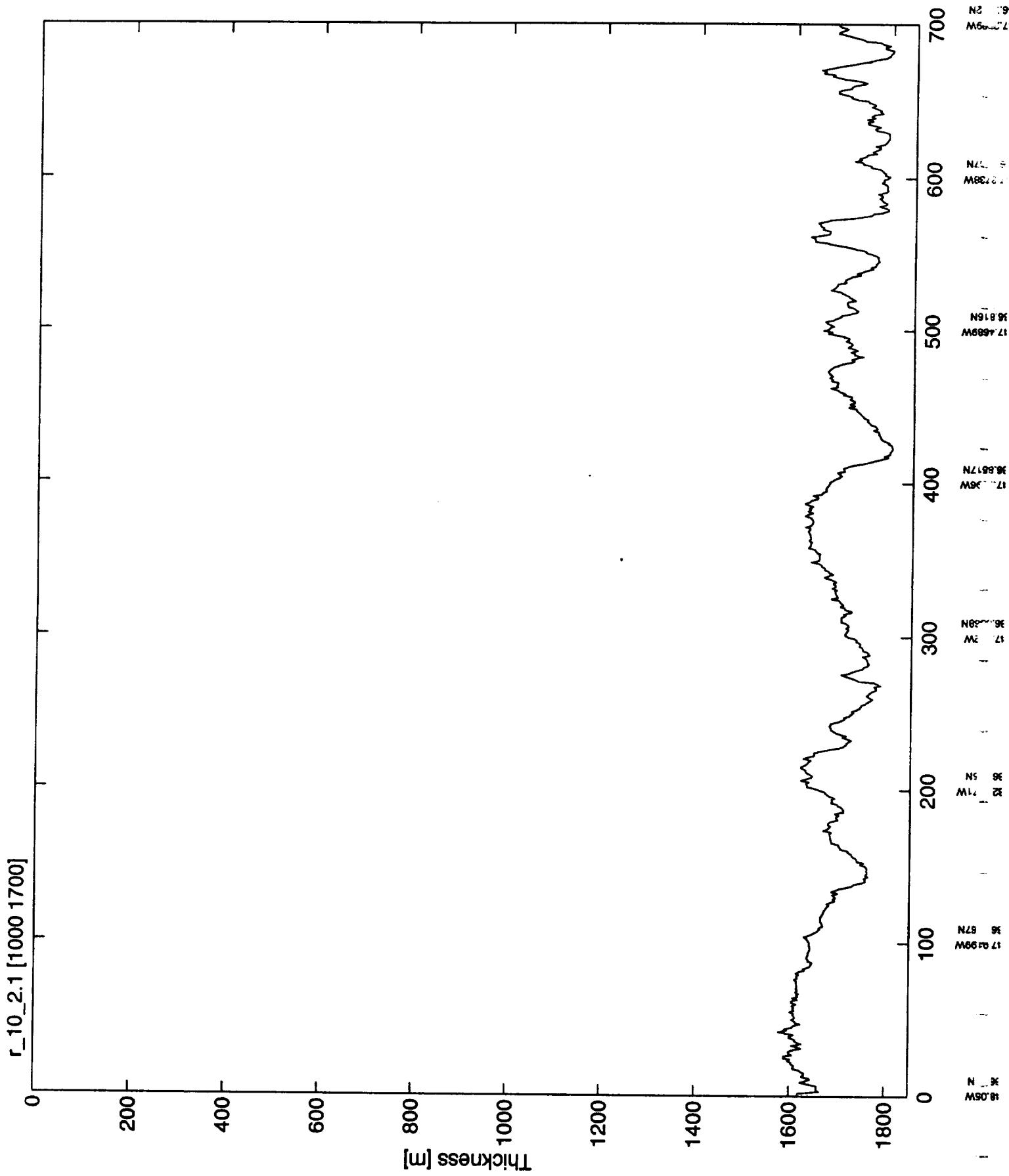
June 28, 1993 (r_10)

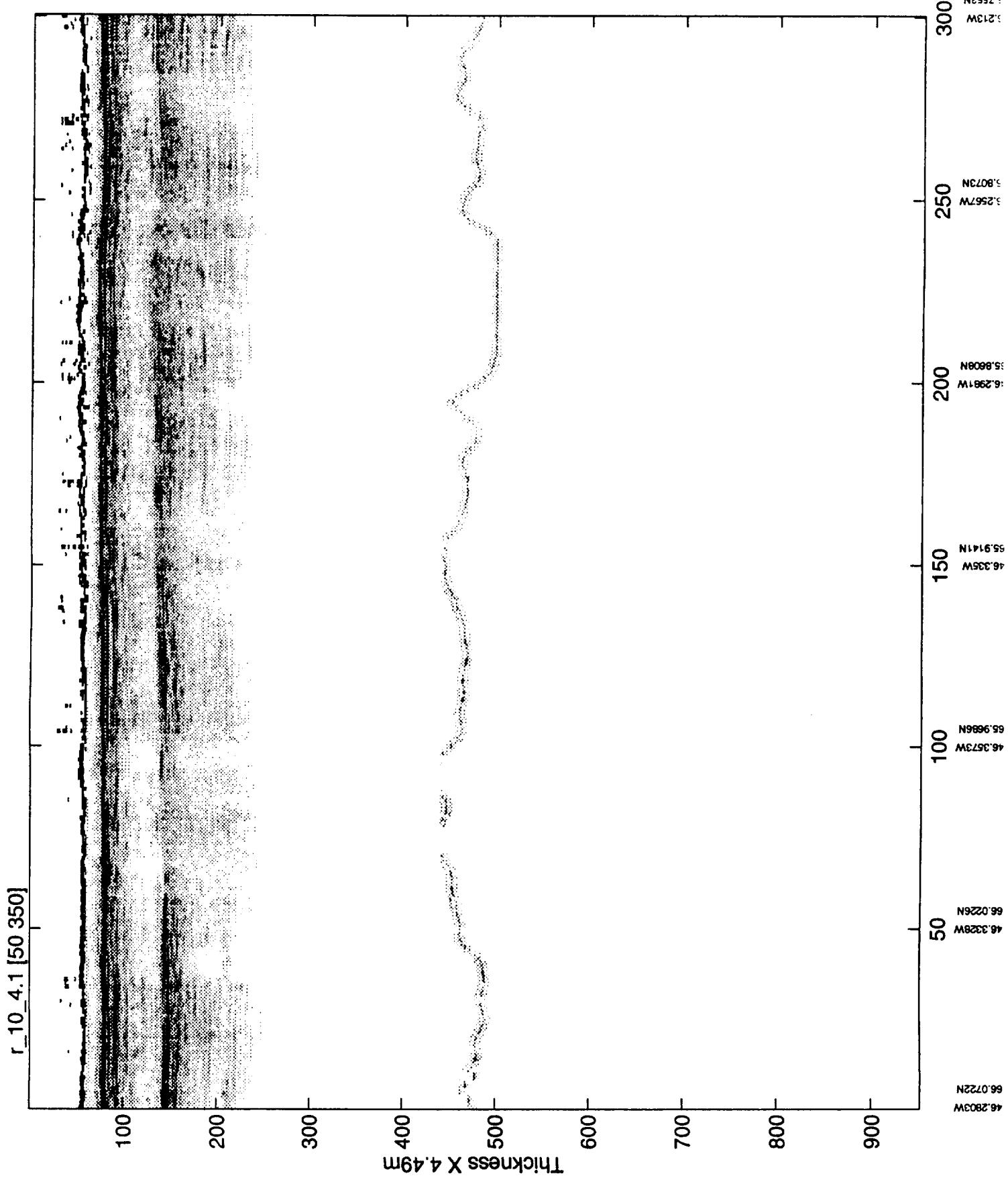


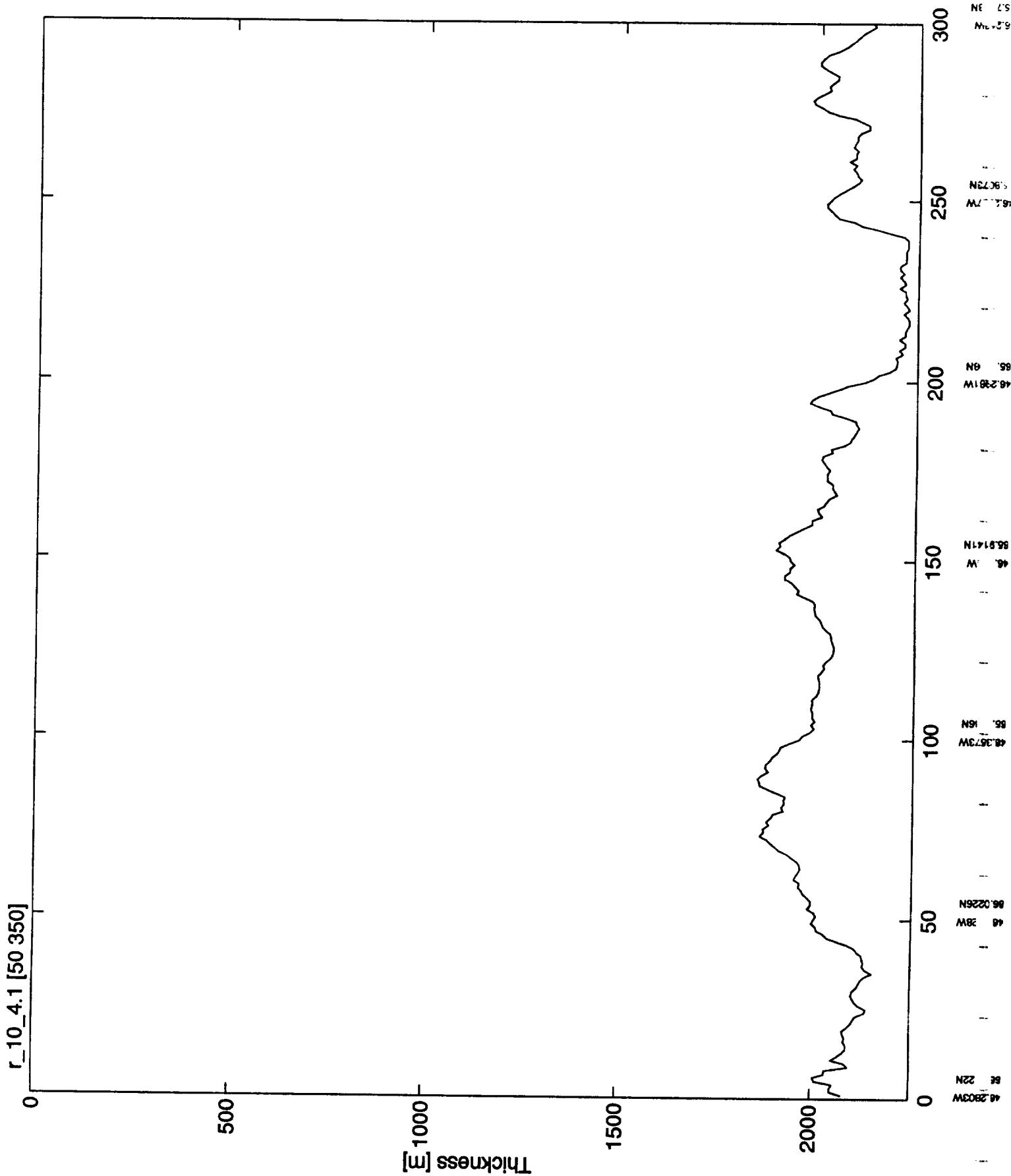




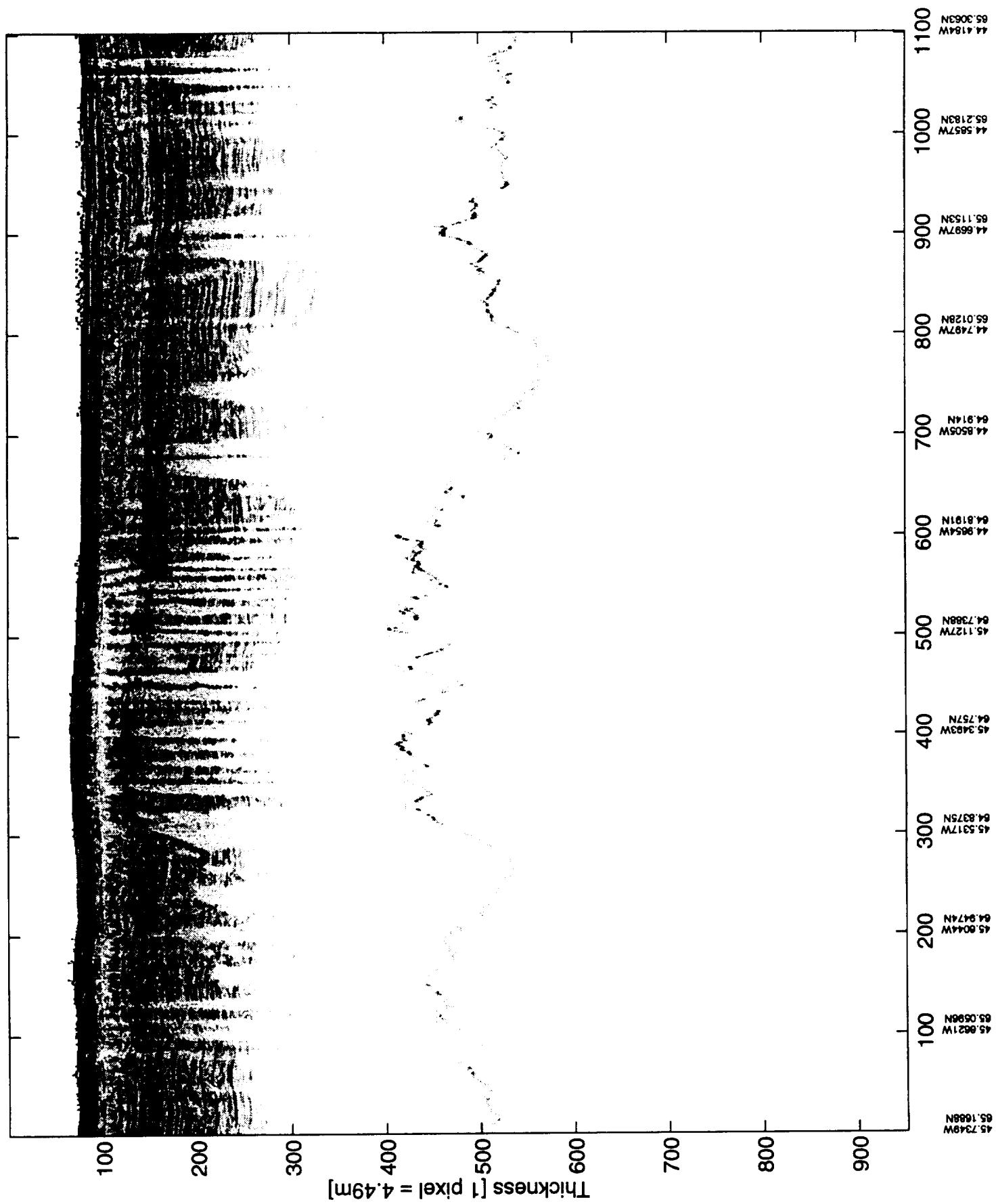


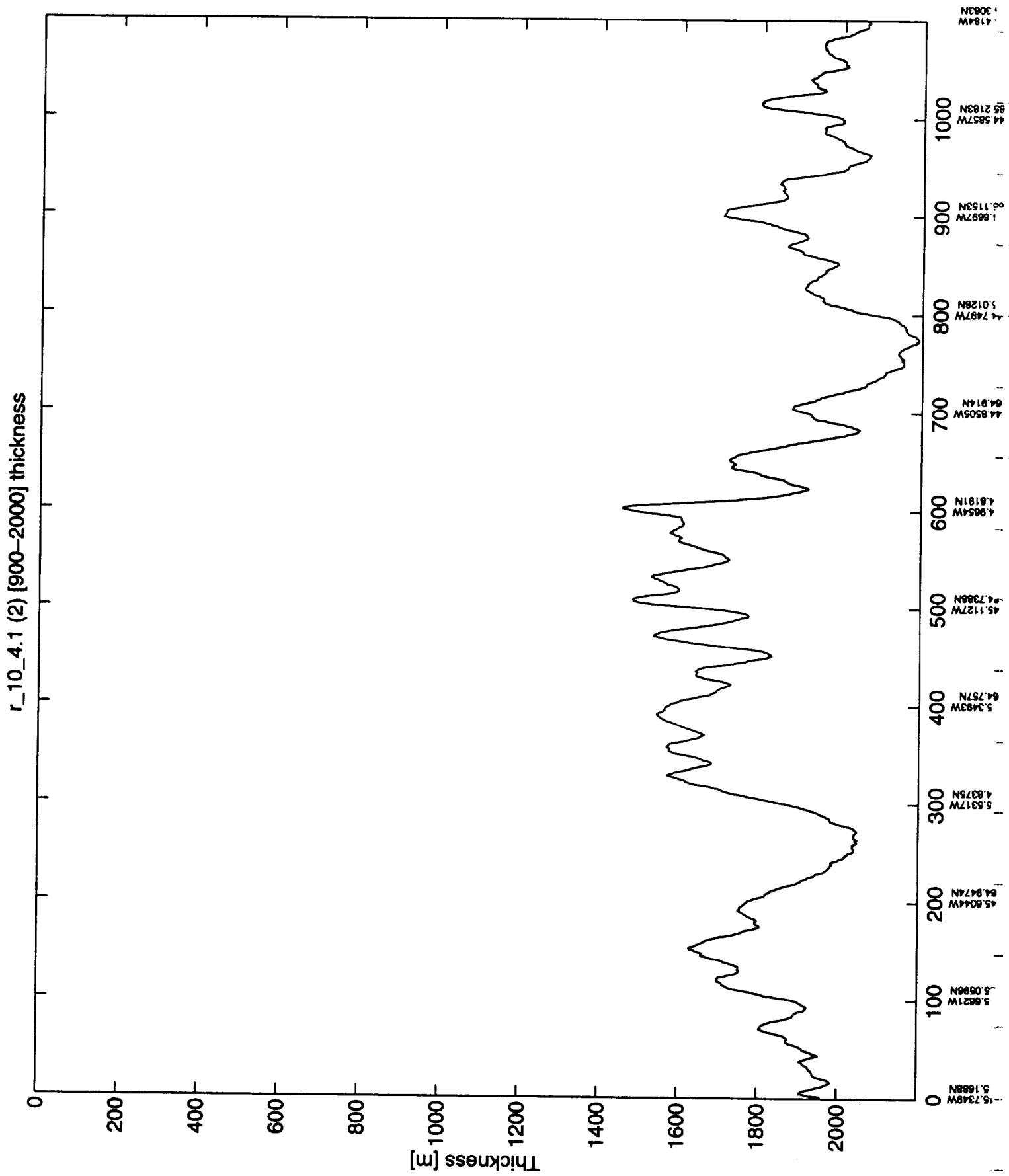




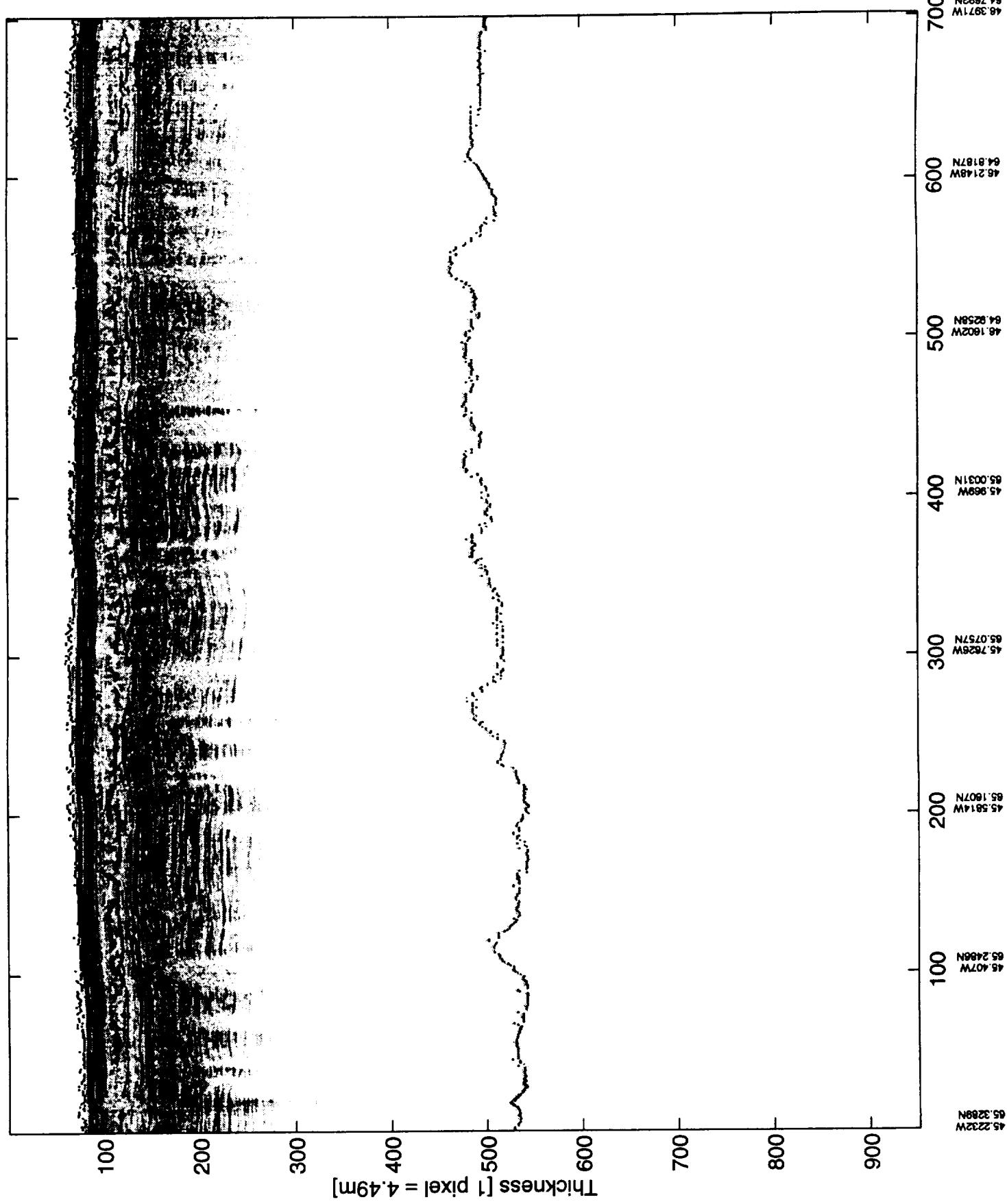


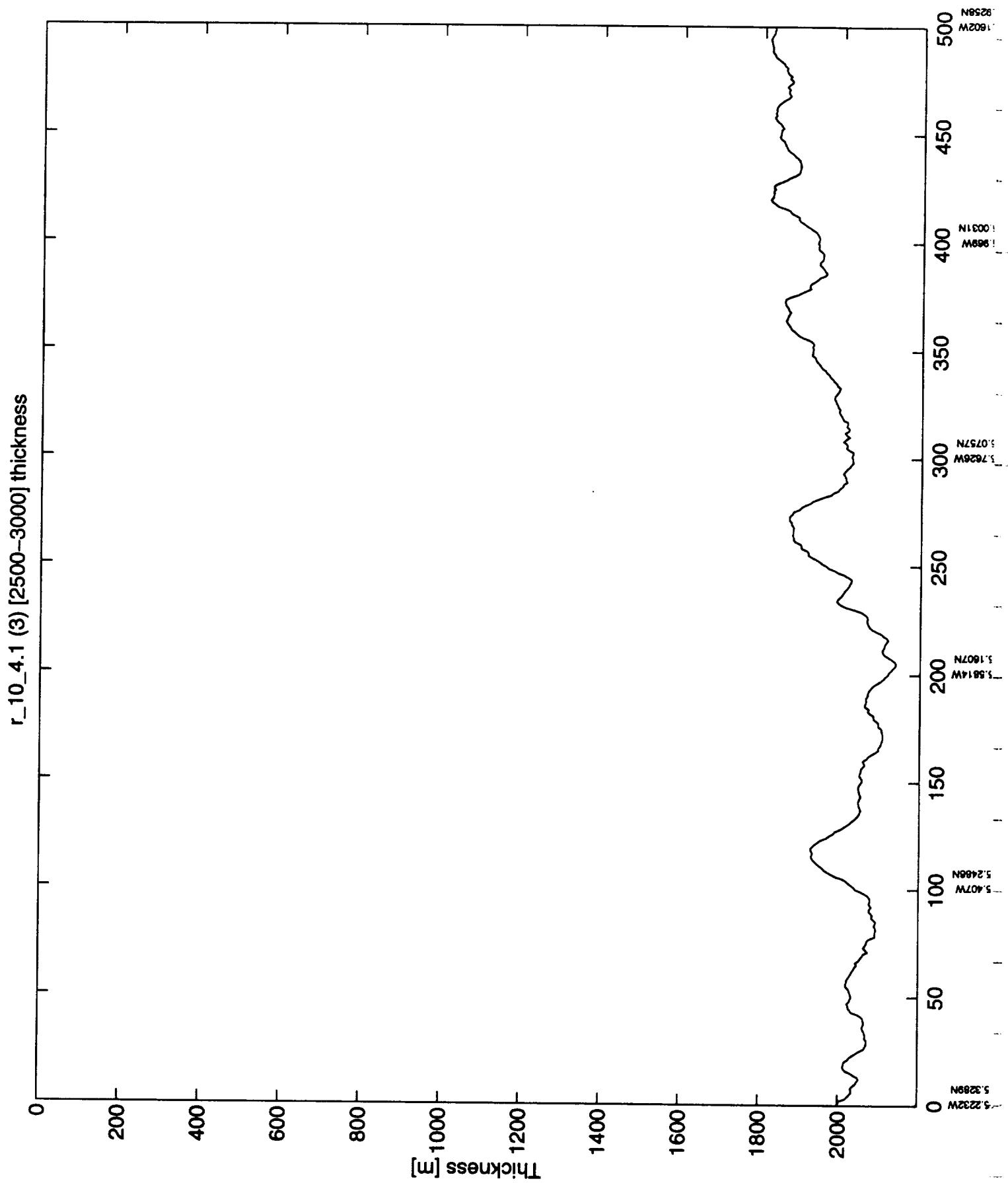
[10⁻⁴] (2) [900–2000]



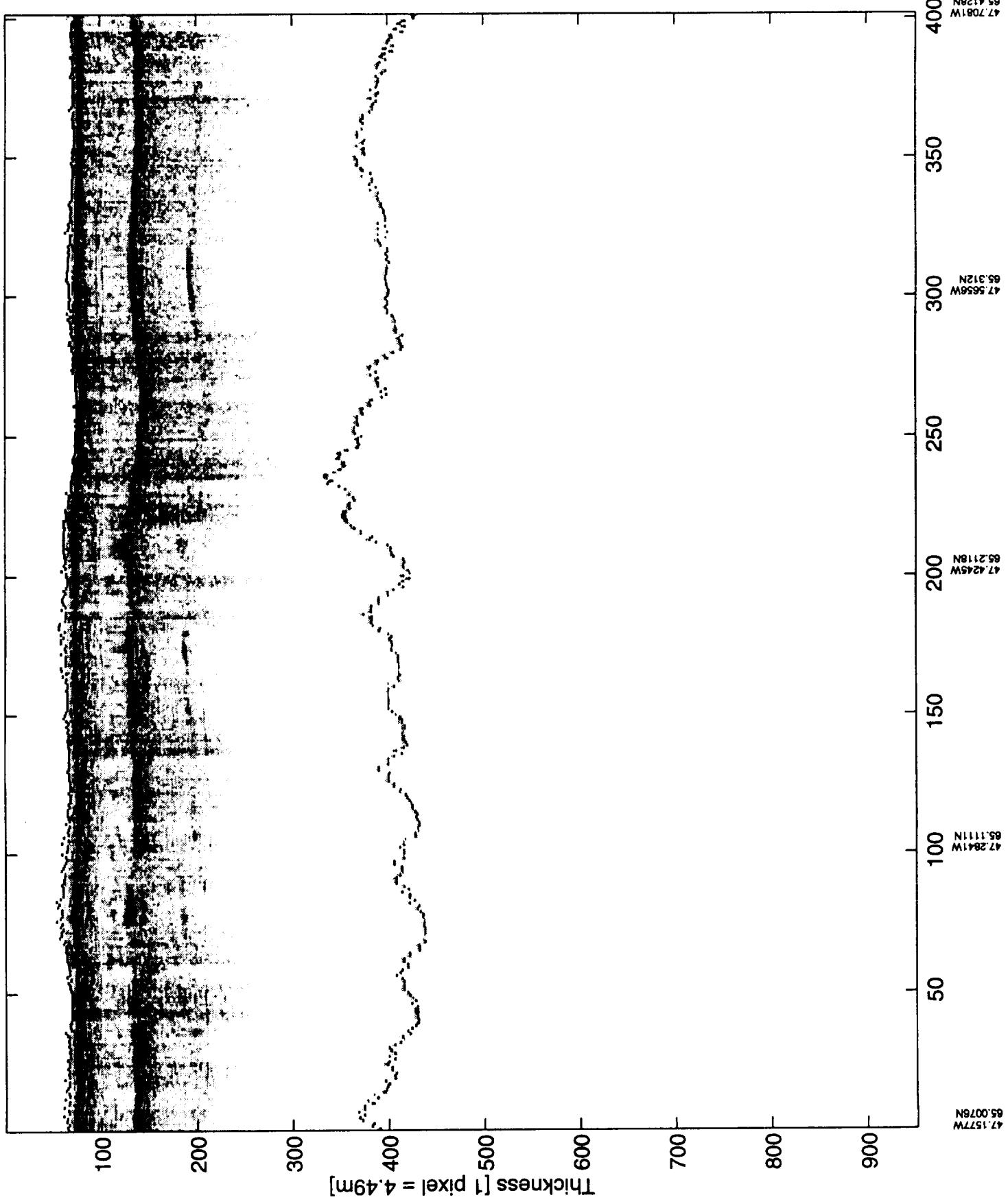


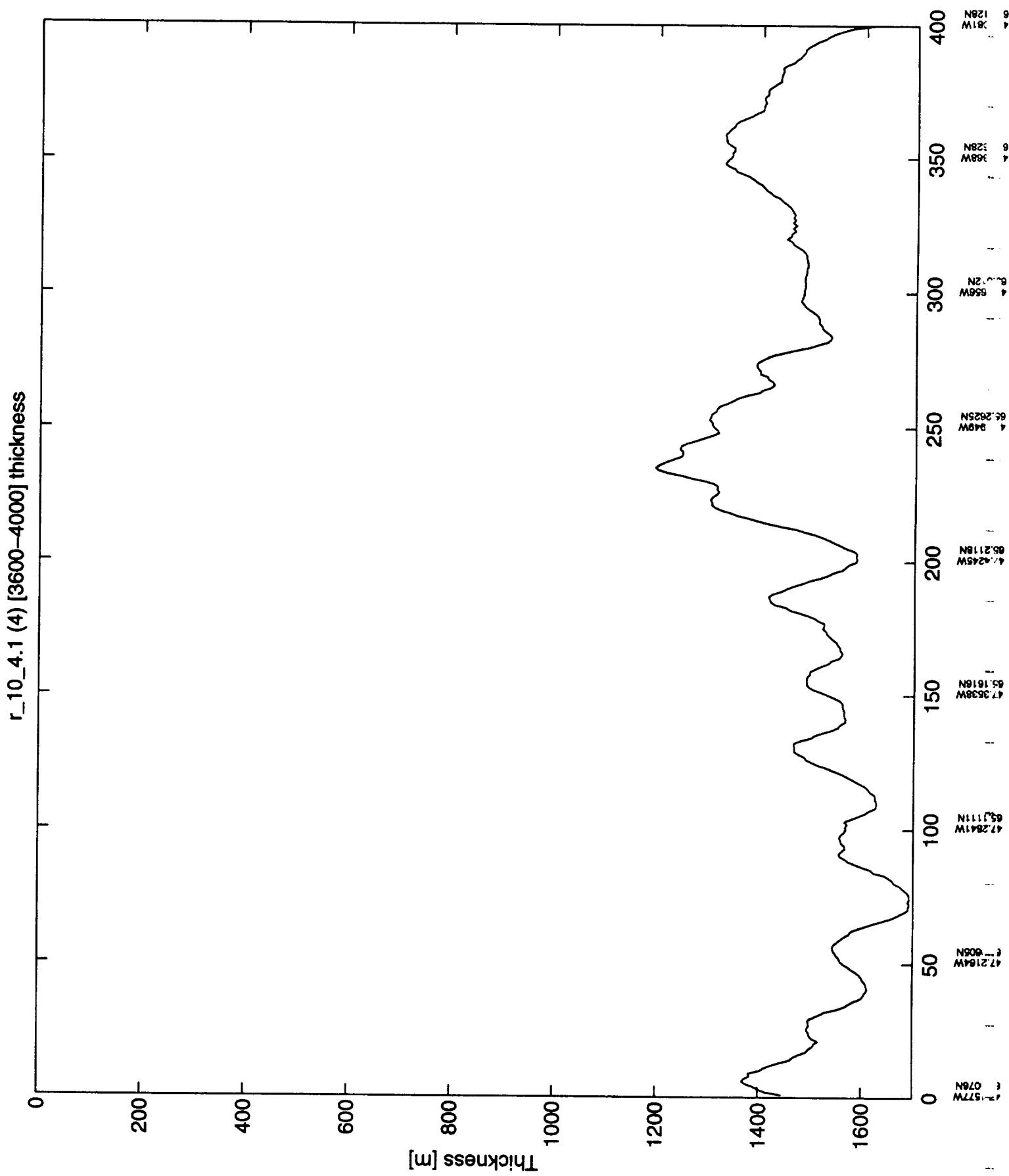
r_10_4.1 (3) [2500–3200]

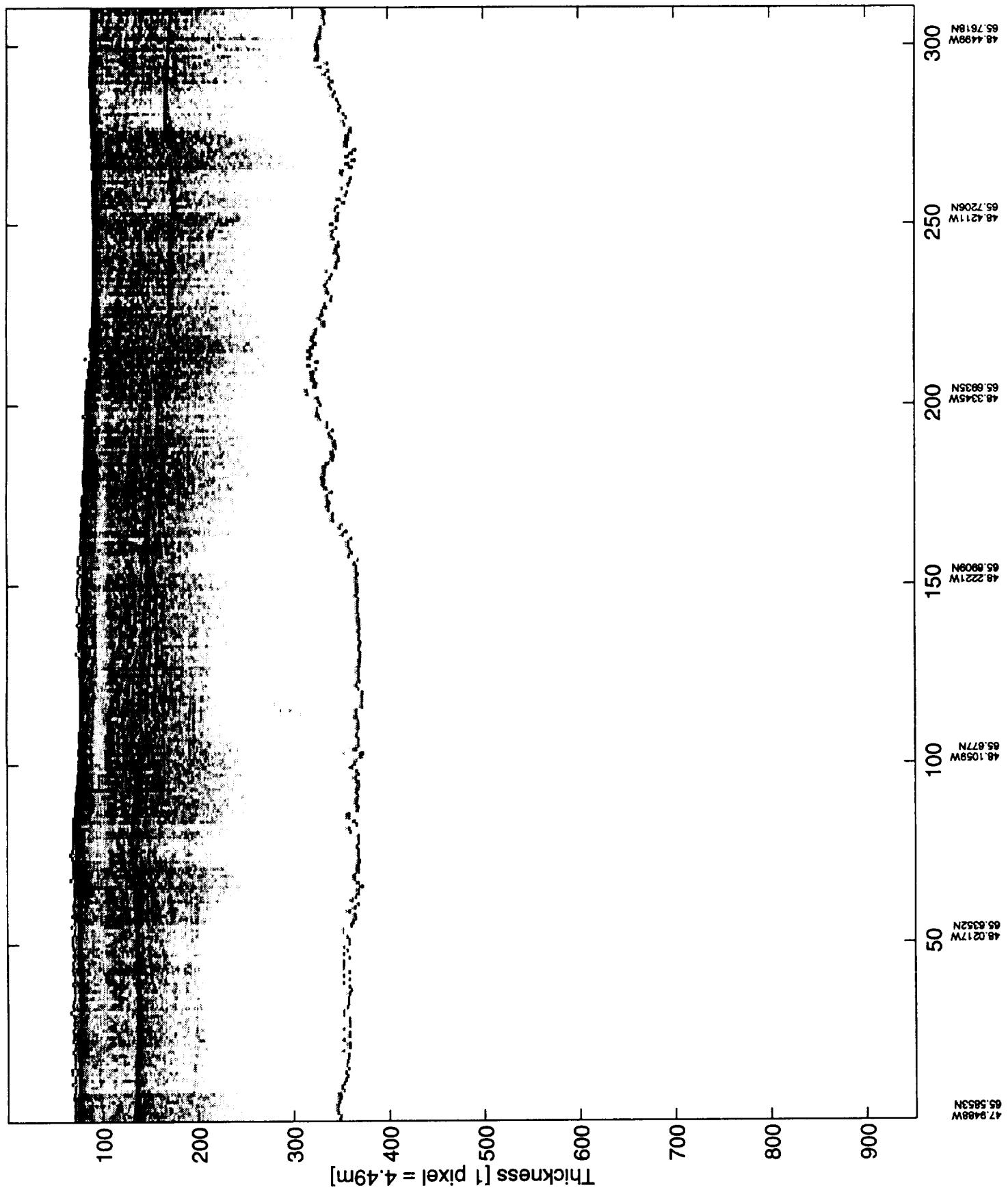


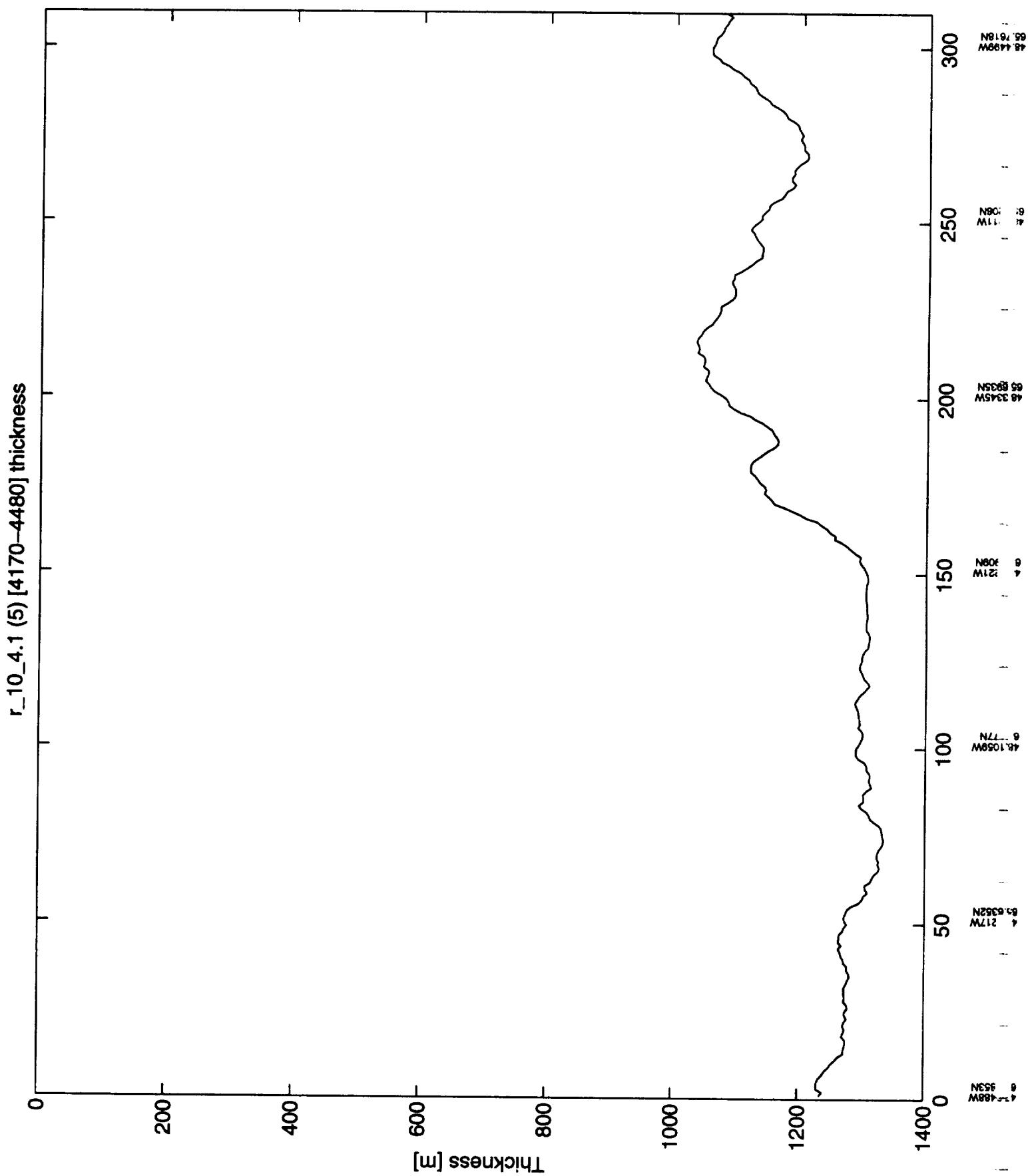


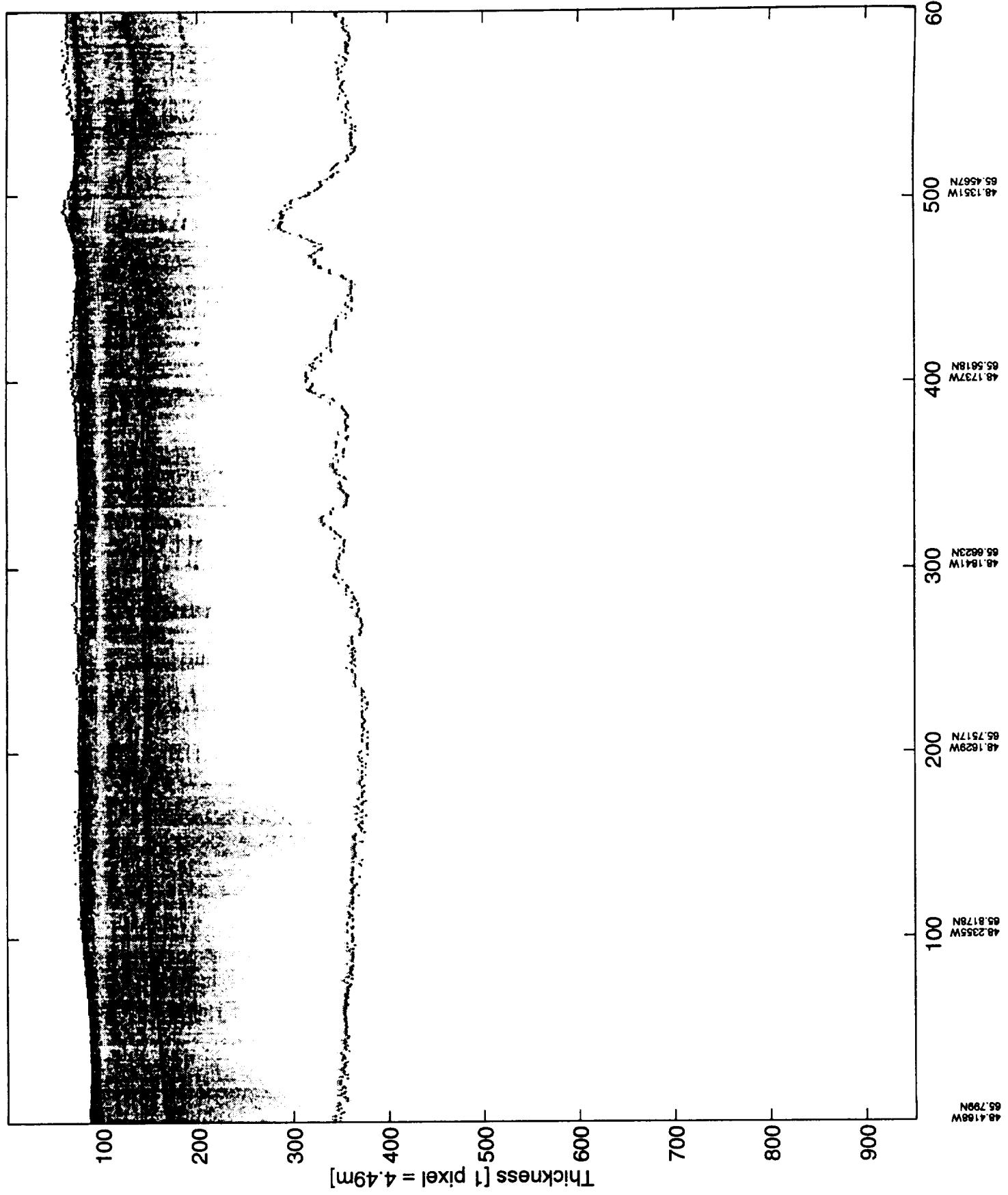
r_10_4.1 (4) [3600–4000]

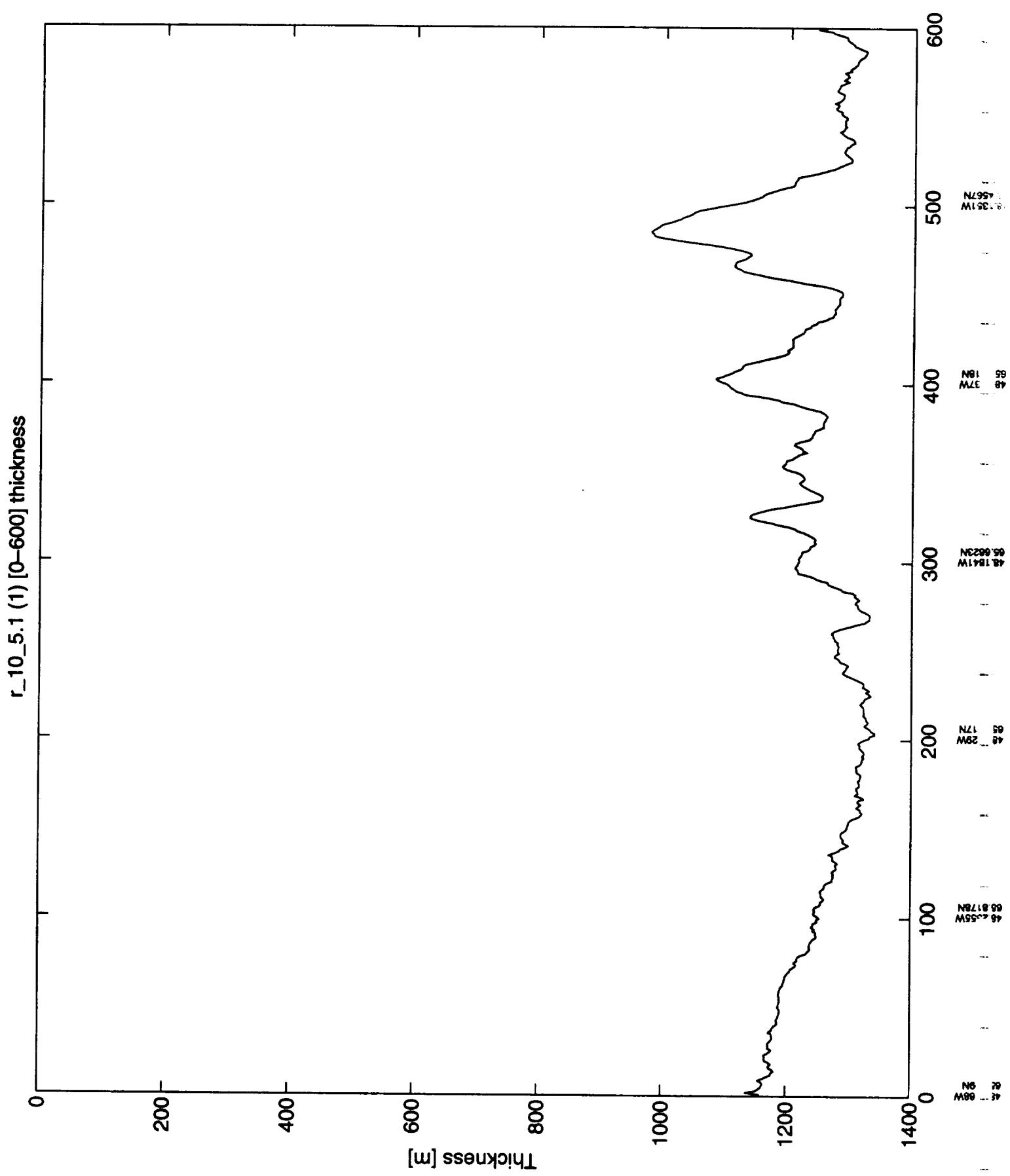




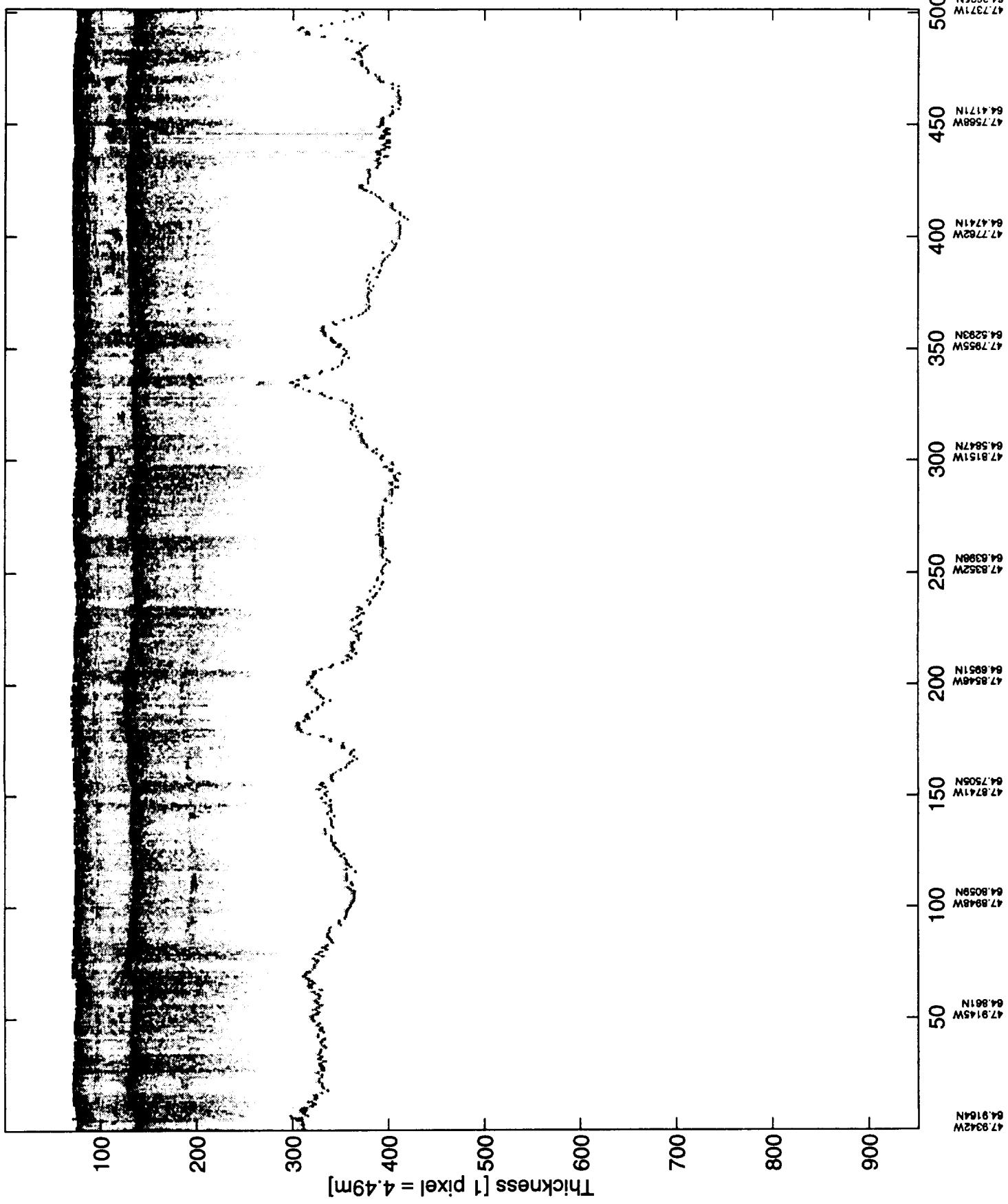


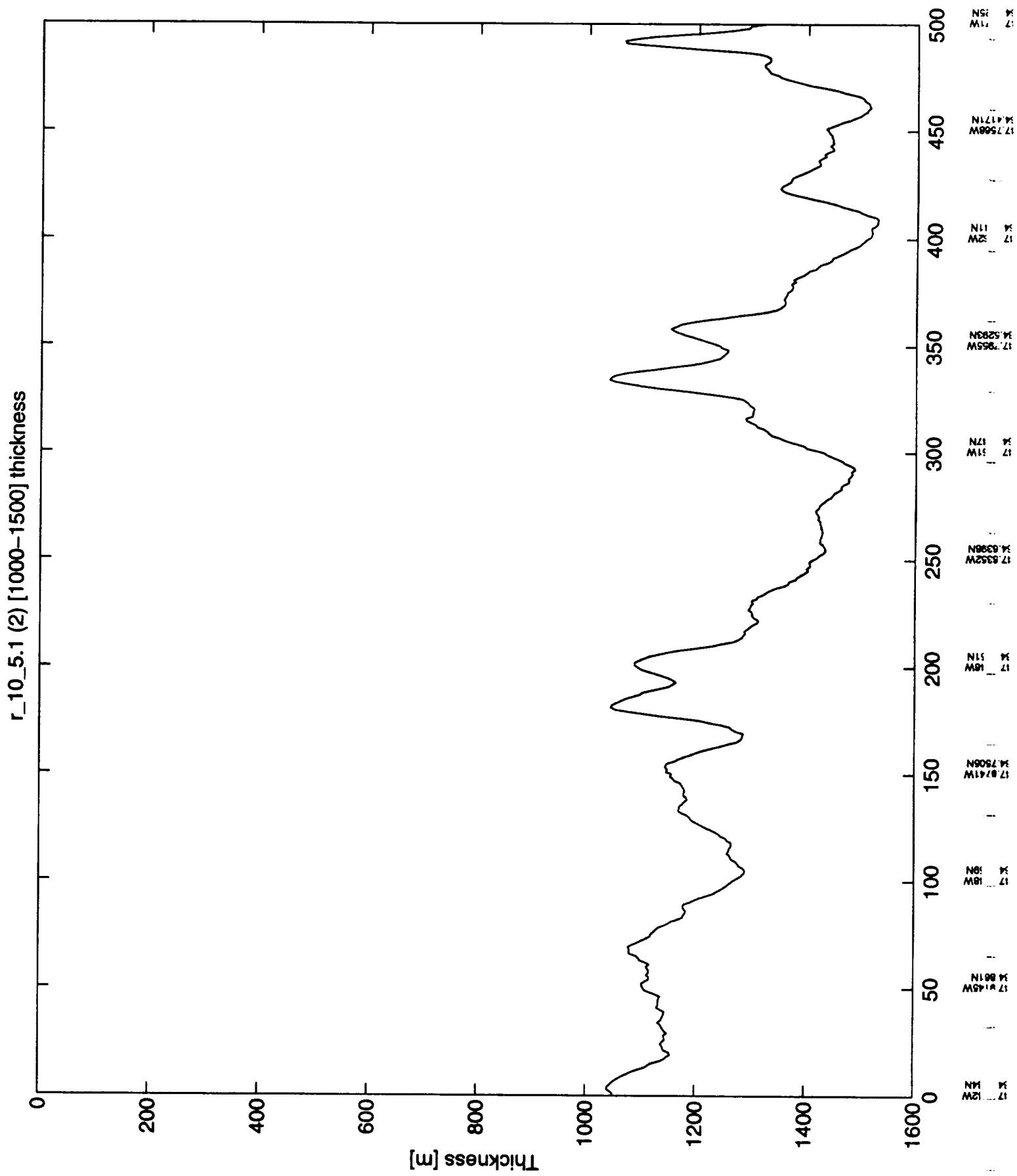






r_10_5.1 (2) [1000 1500]





r_10_5.1 (3) [2700 3000]

Thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

63.0238N
47.283W

62.9668N
47.2586W

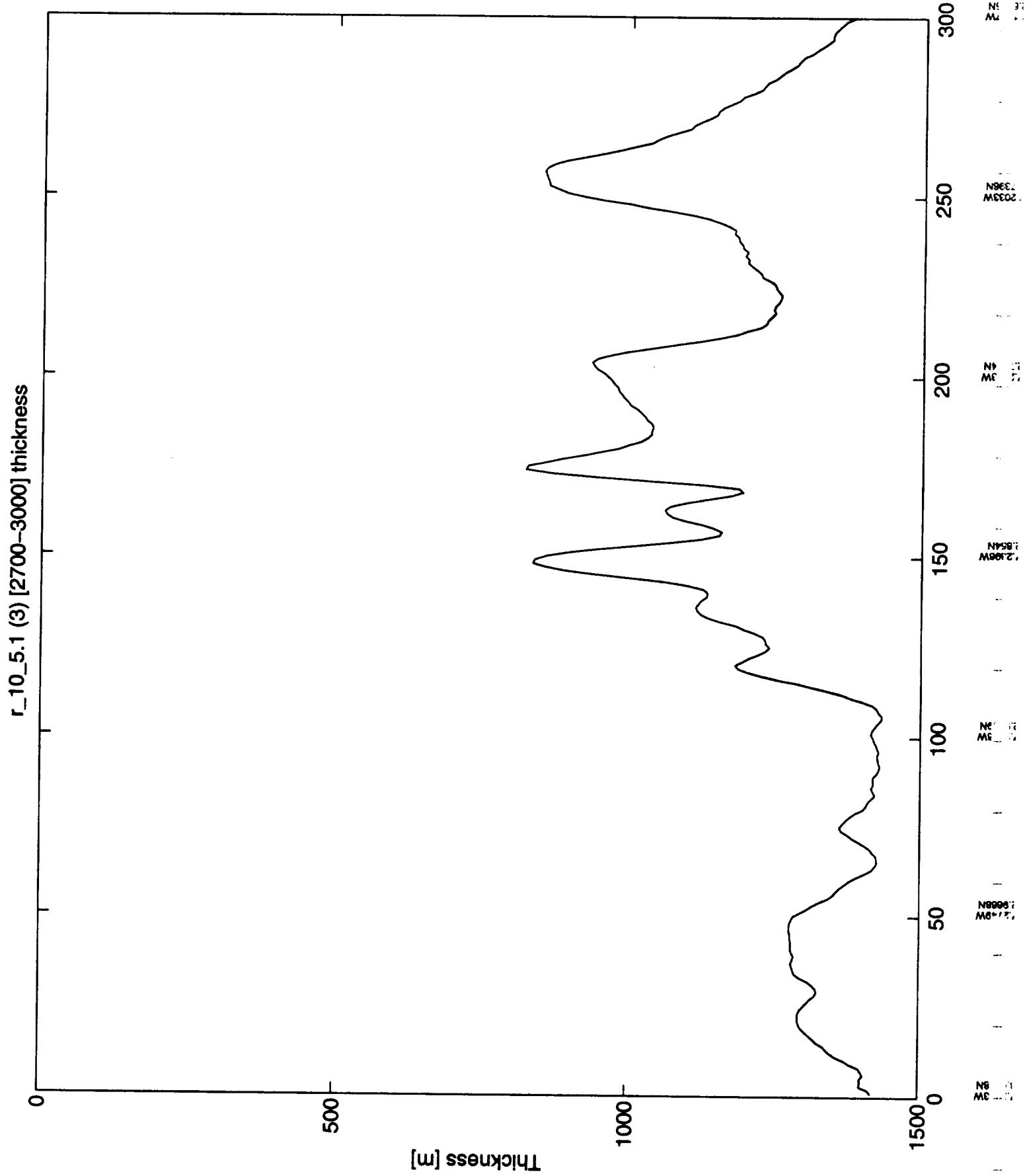
62.9109N
47.2568W

62.854N
47.2398W

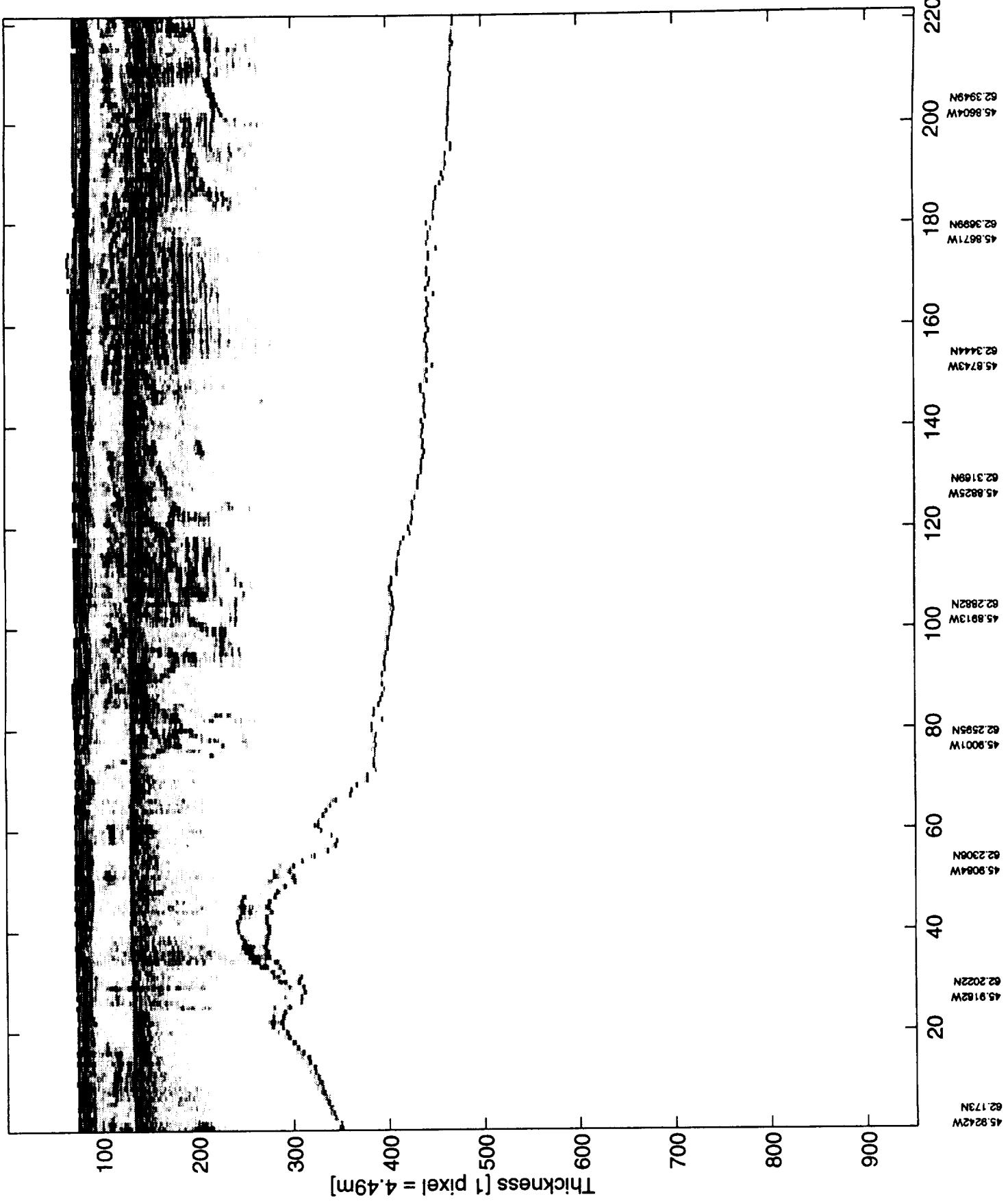
62.7974N
47.2213W

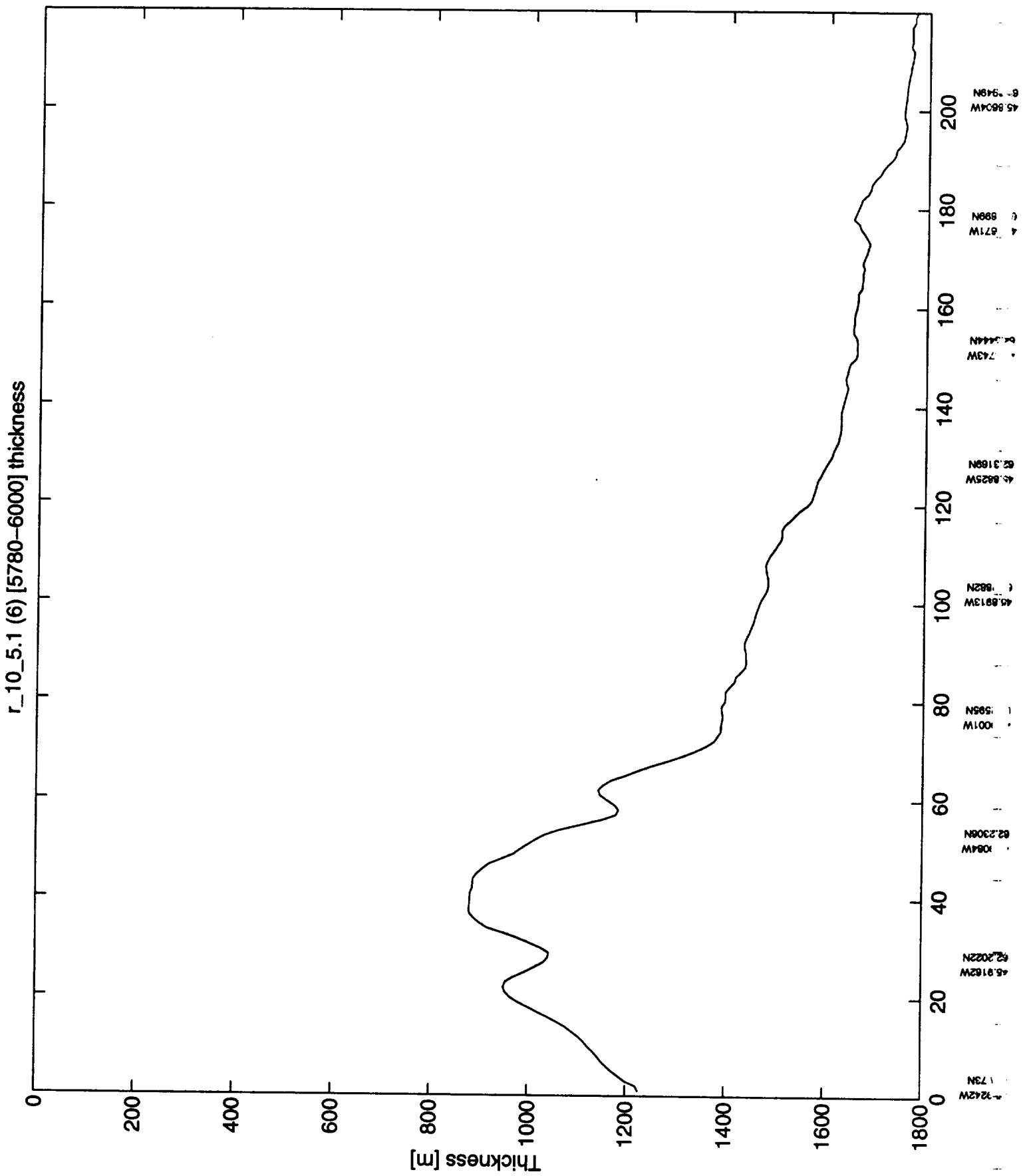
62.7396N
47.2033W

62.6615N
47.1857W



r_10_5_1 (6) [5780 6000]

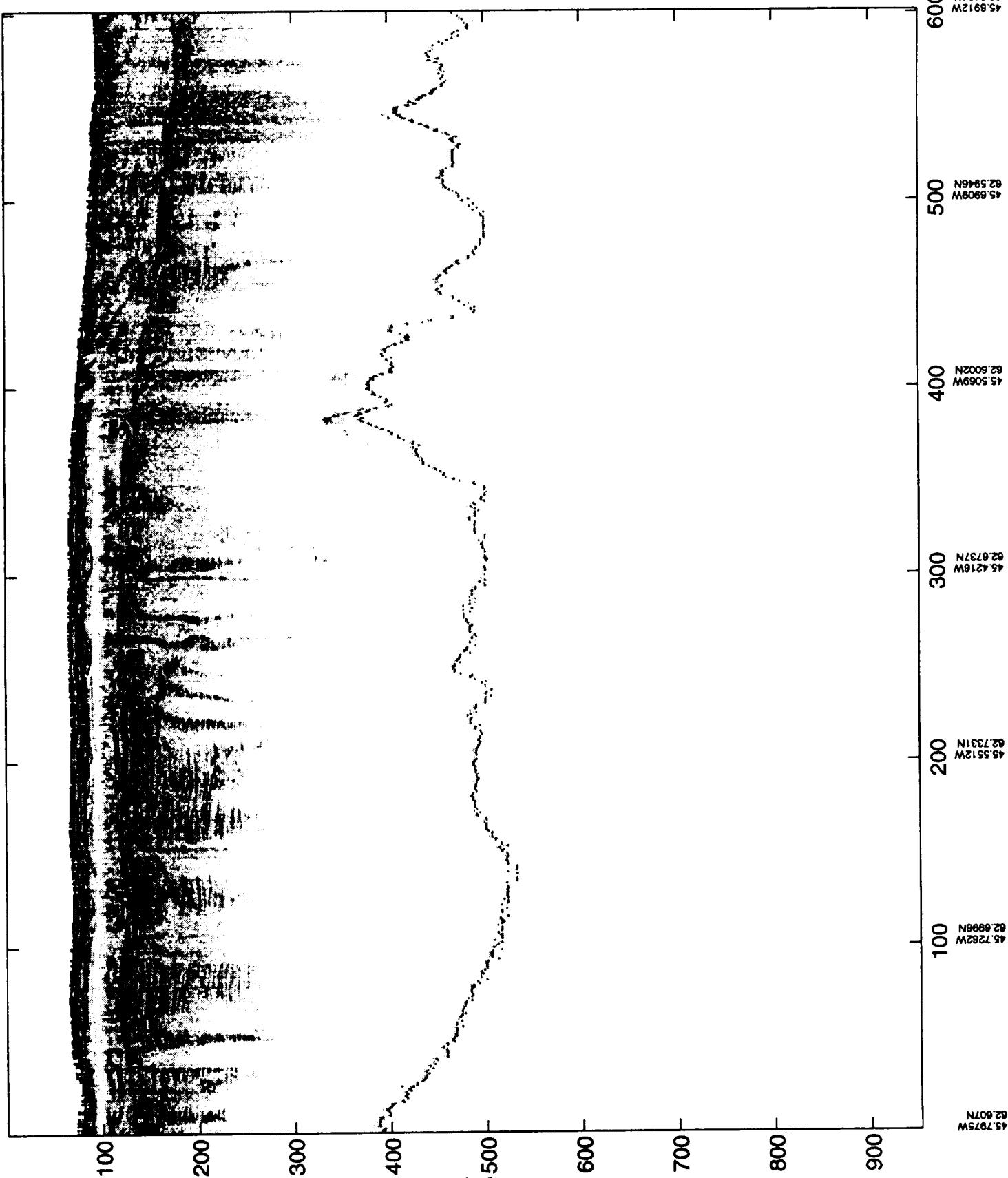


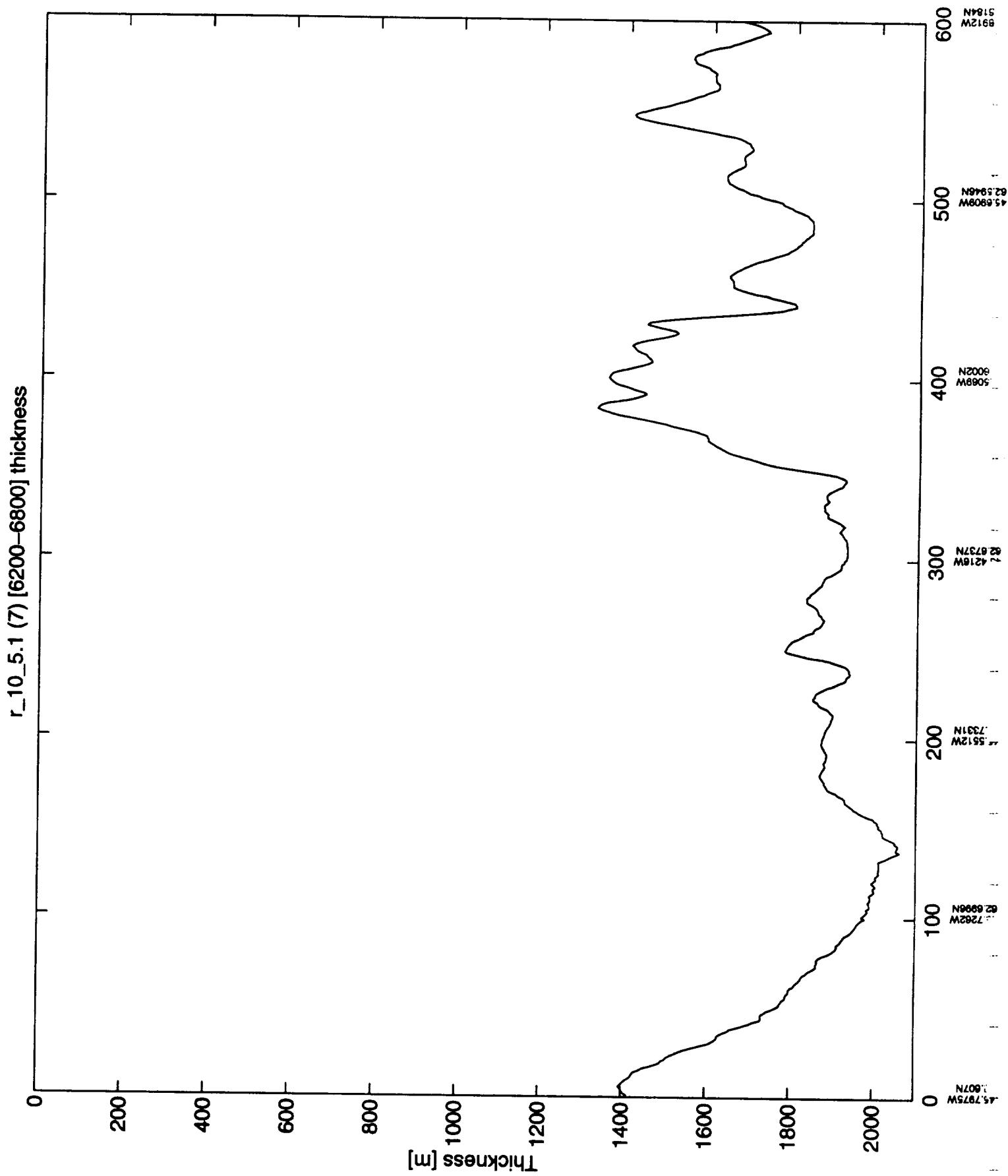


L_10_5.1 (7) [6200 6800]

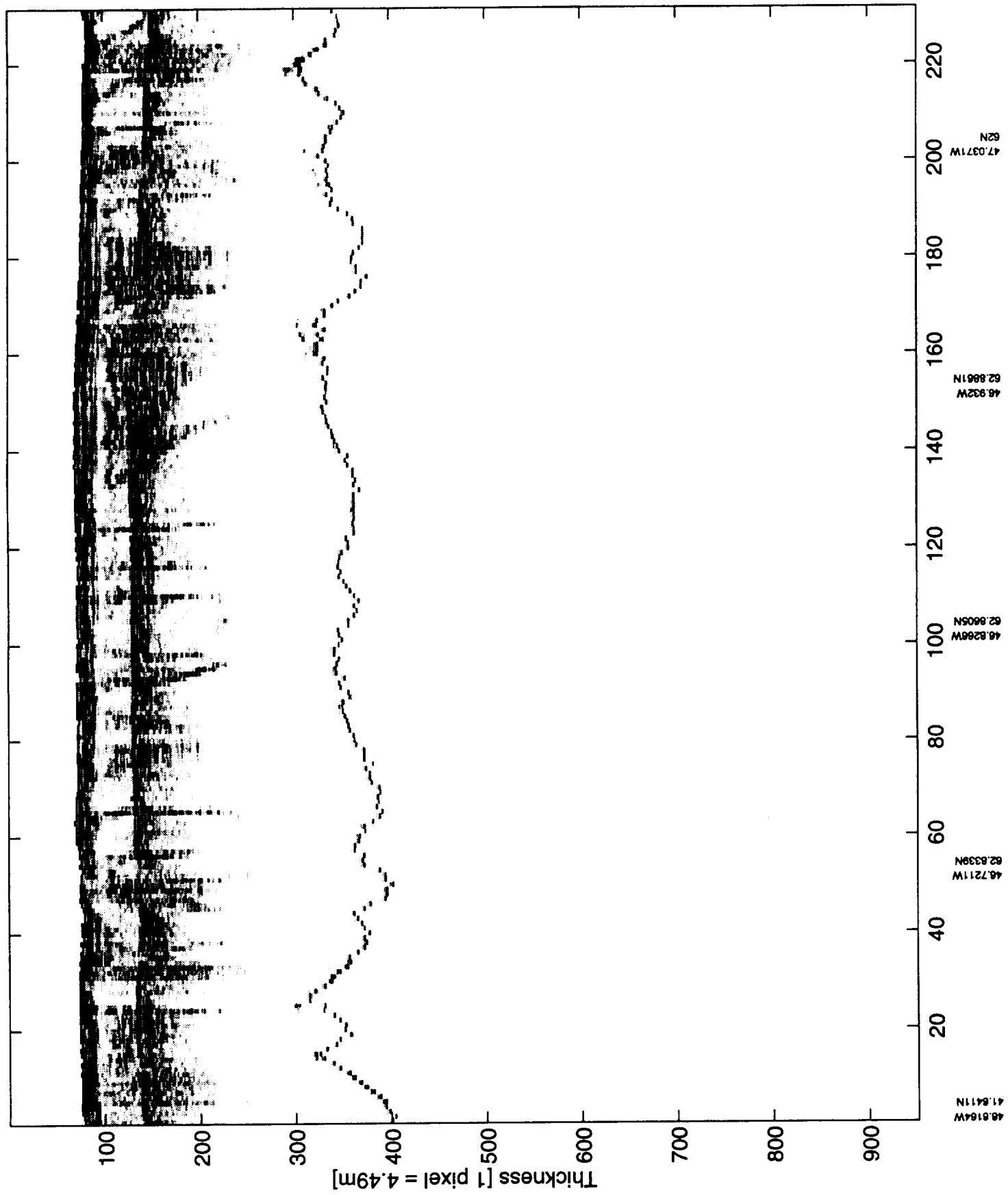
Thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900

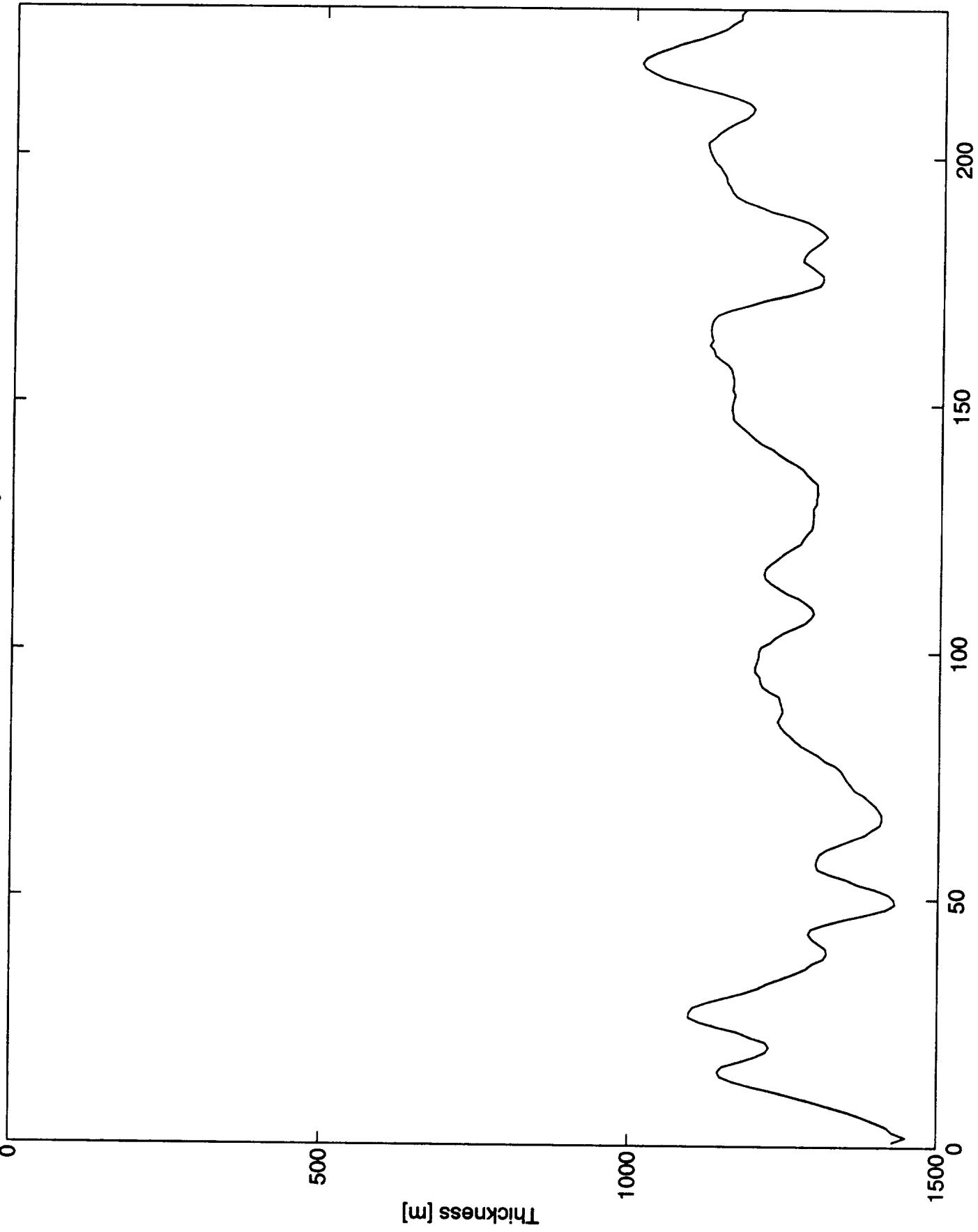




r_10_5.1 (8) [7150 7380]



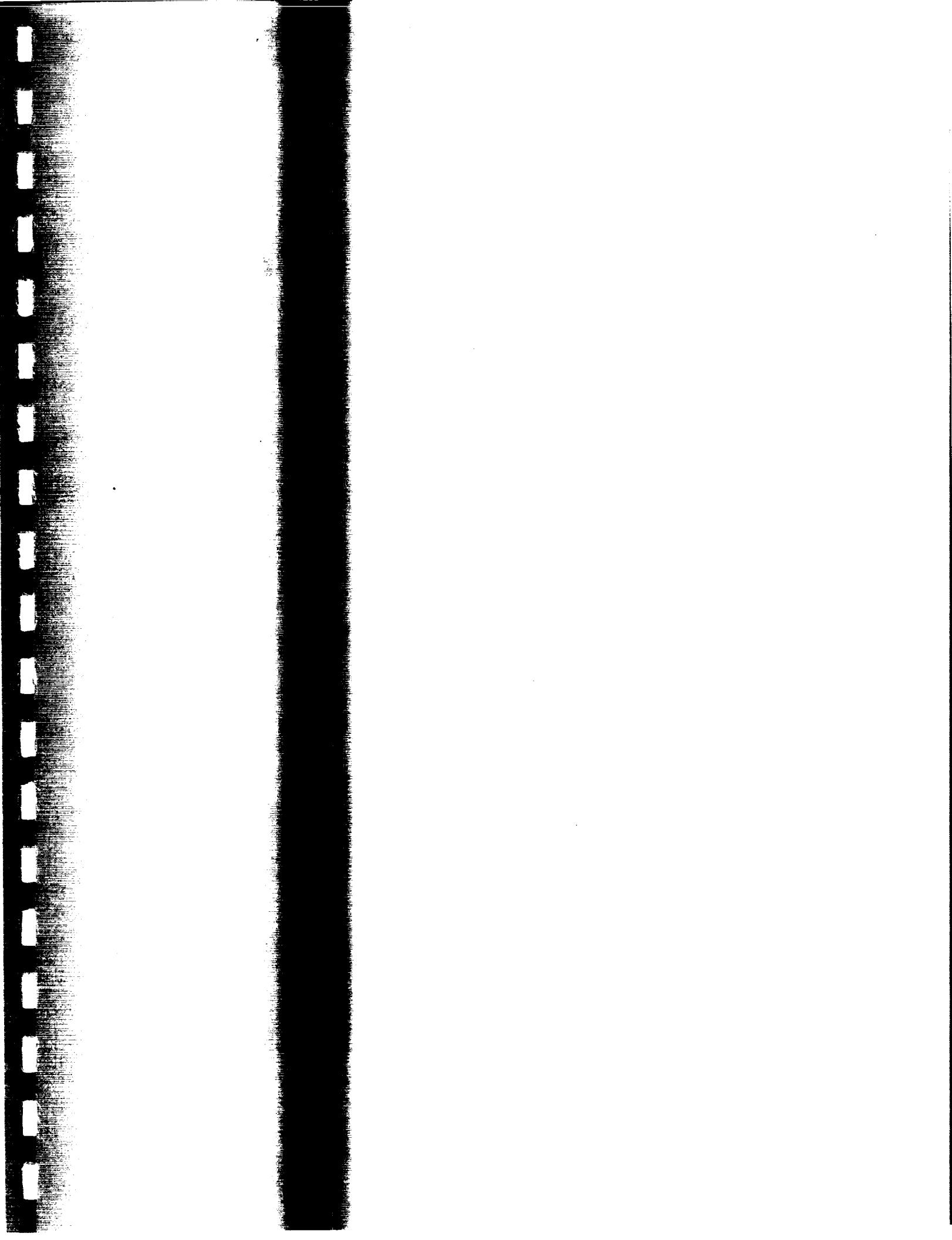
r_10_5.1 (8) [7150–7380] thickness

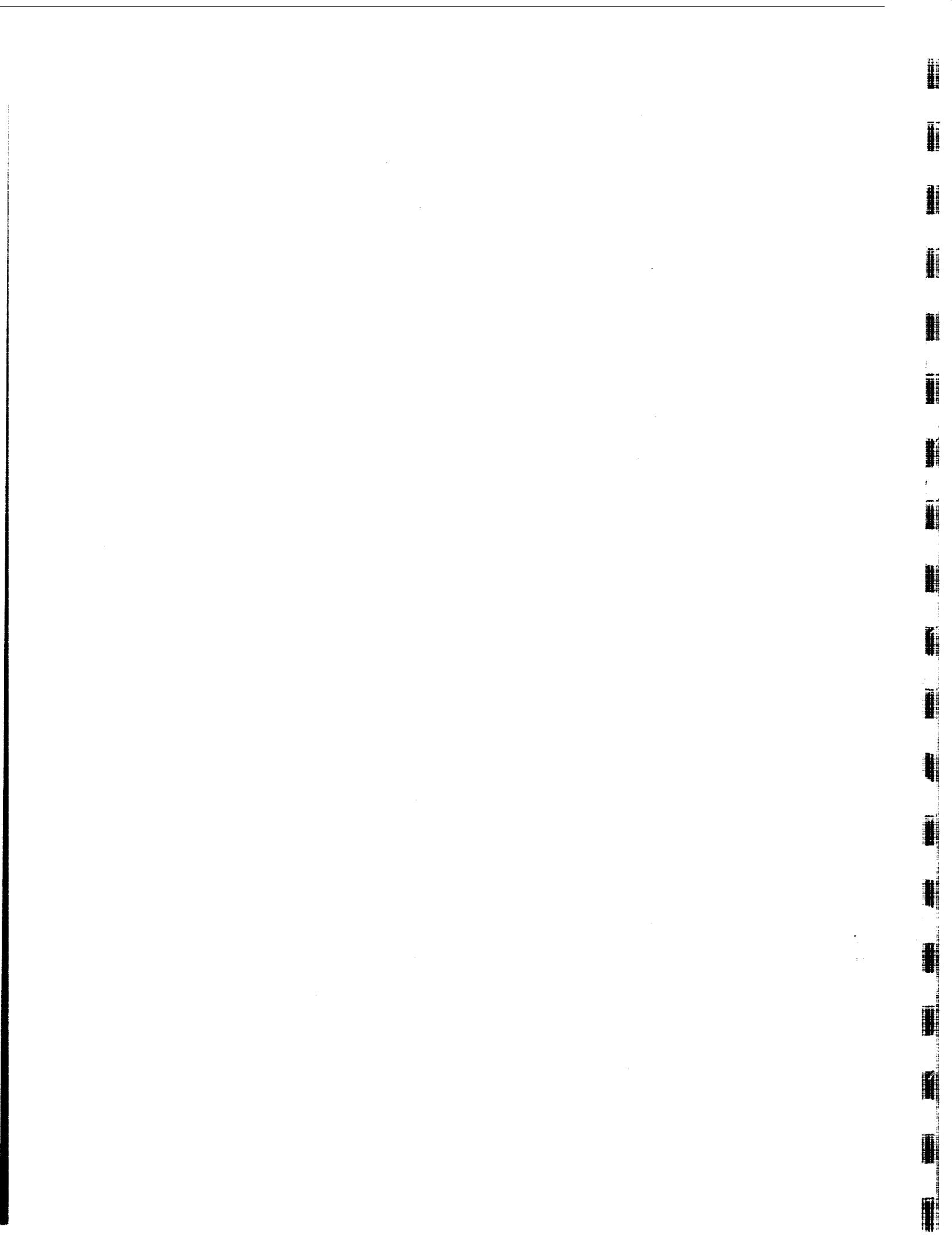


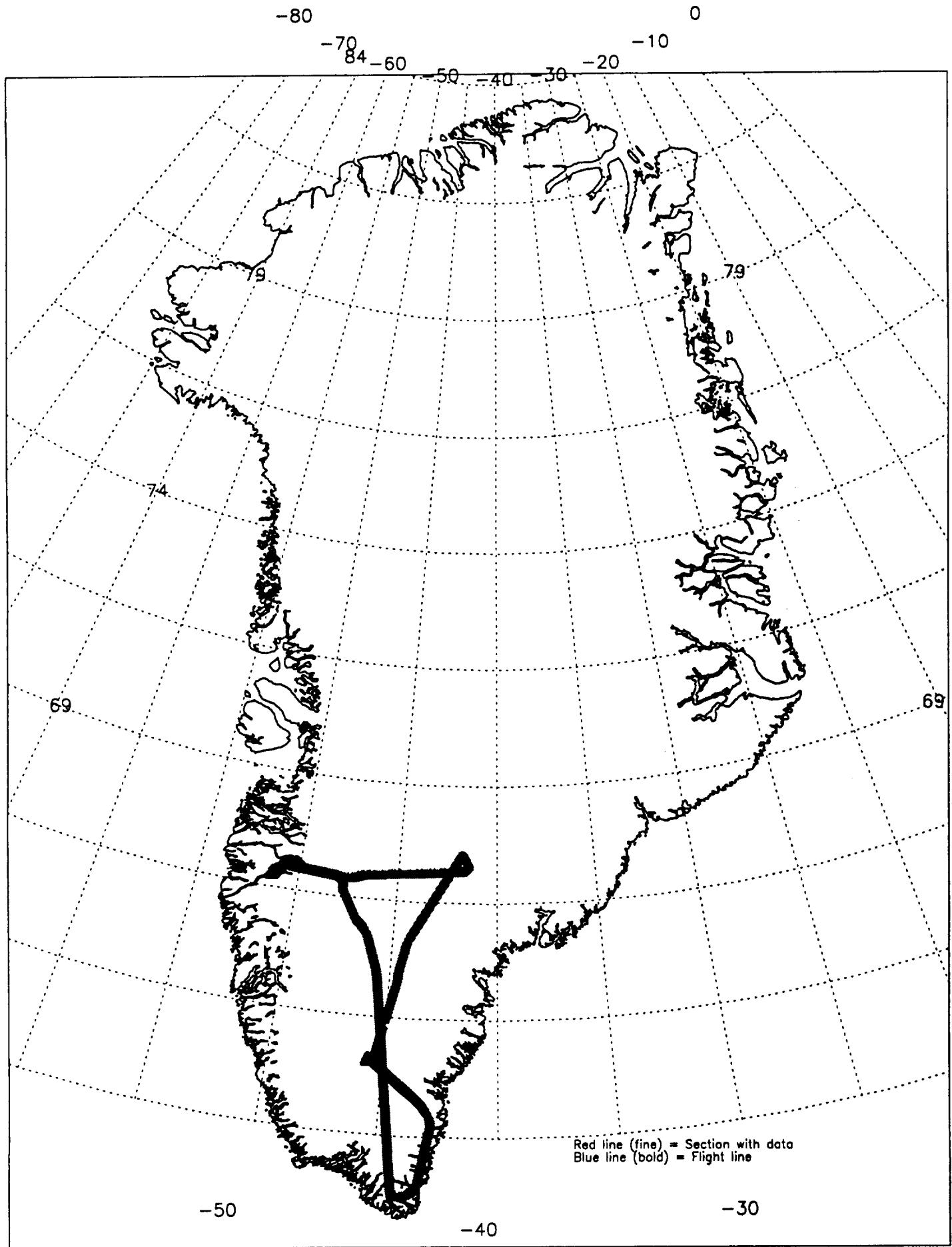
Appendix E

July 1, 1993



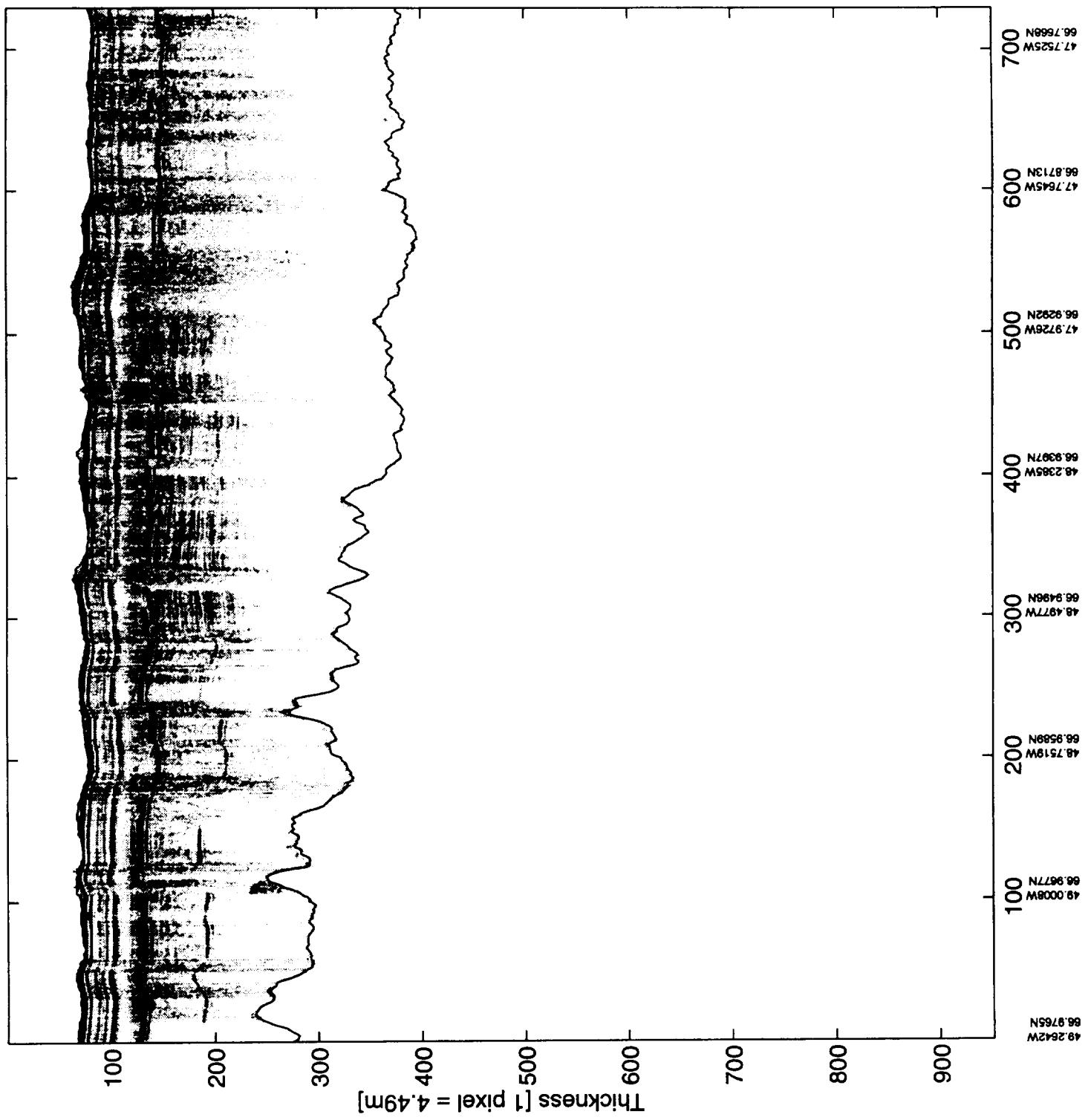
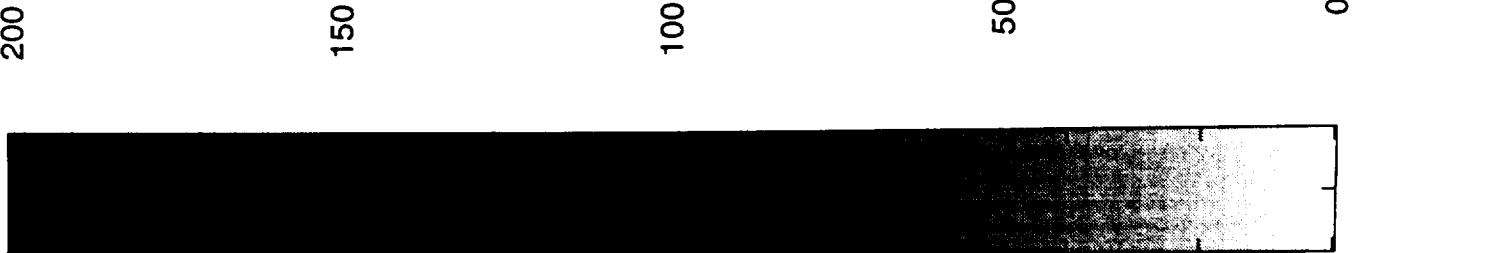


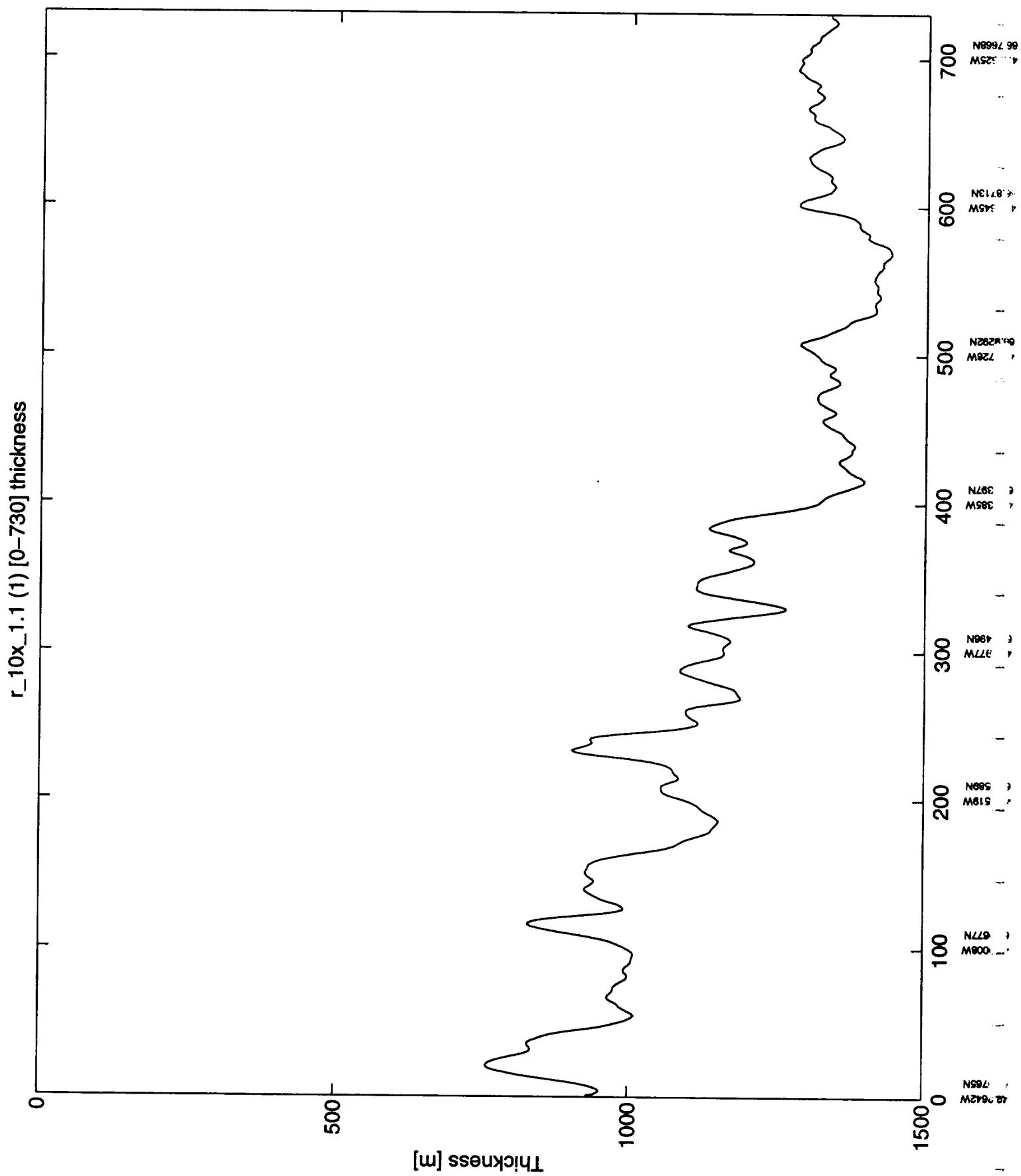




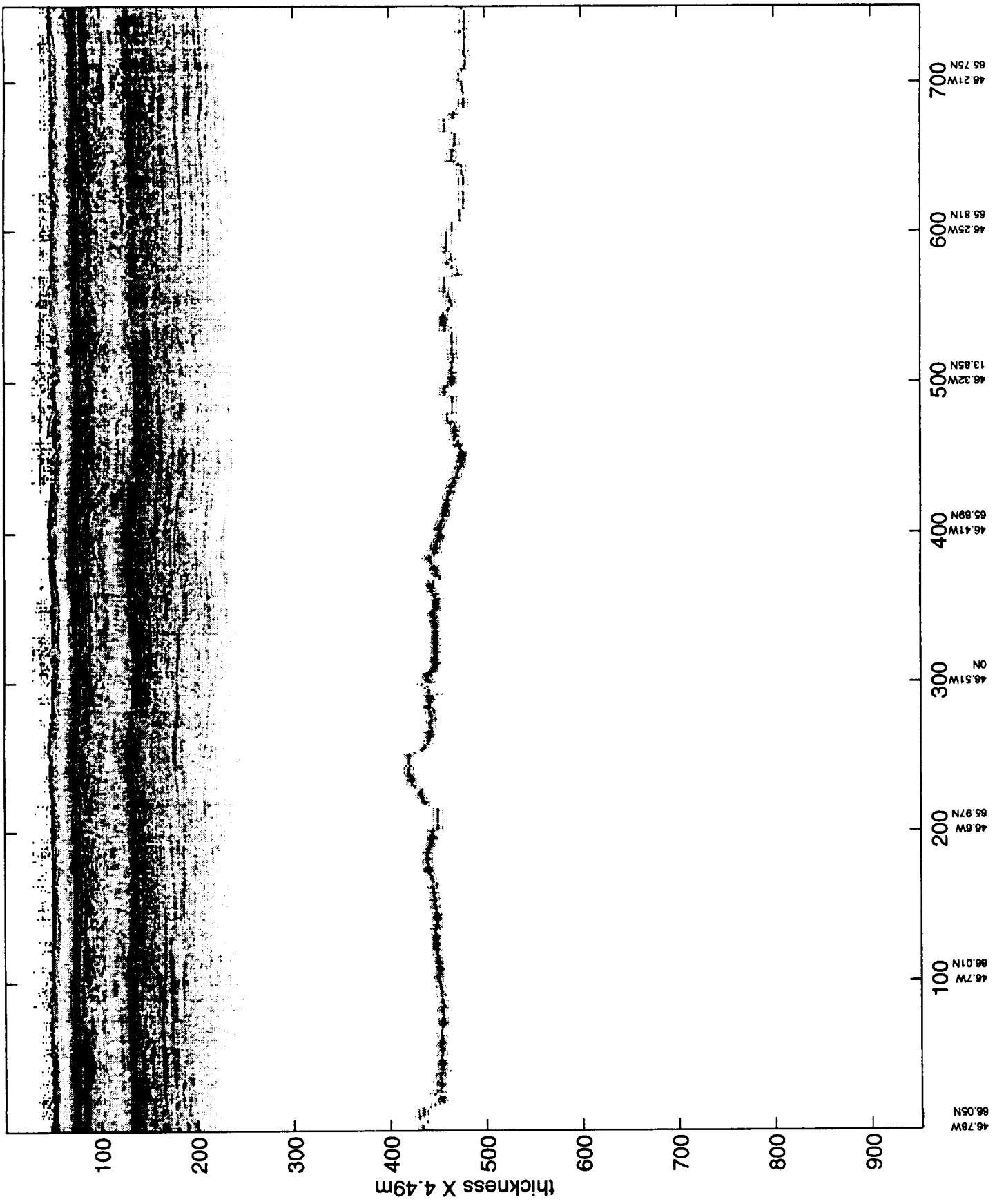
July 1, 1993 (r_{-10x})

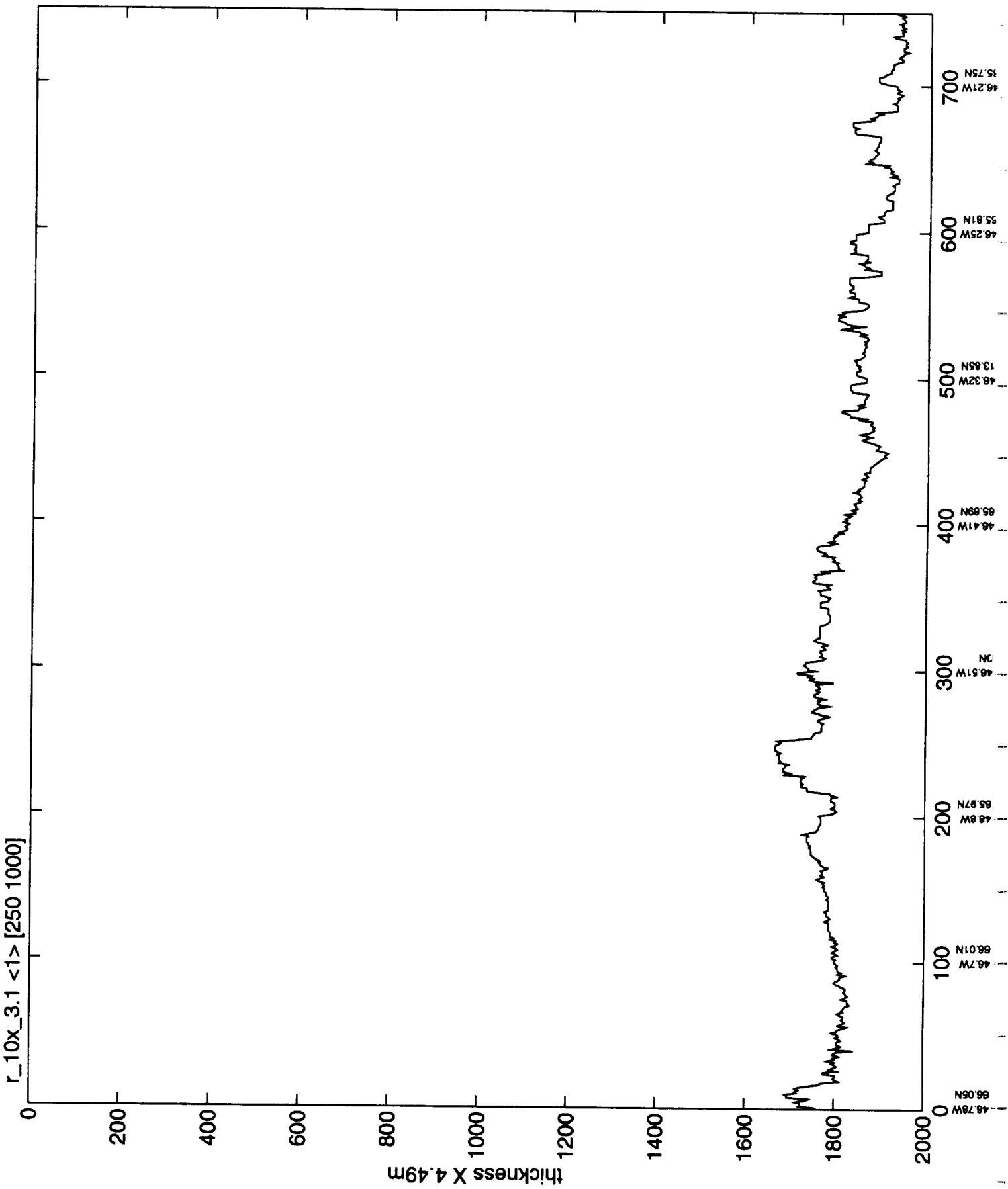


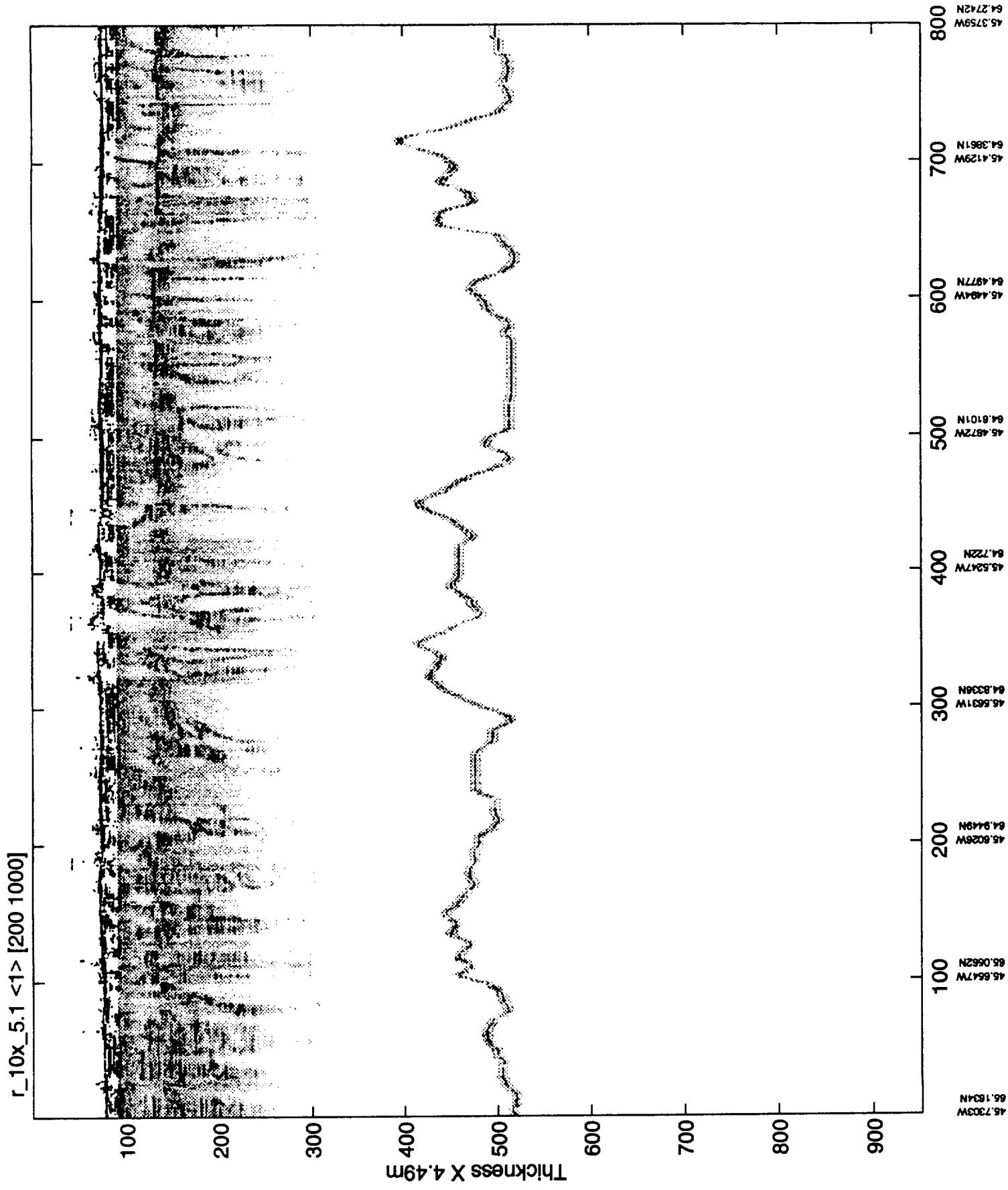


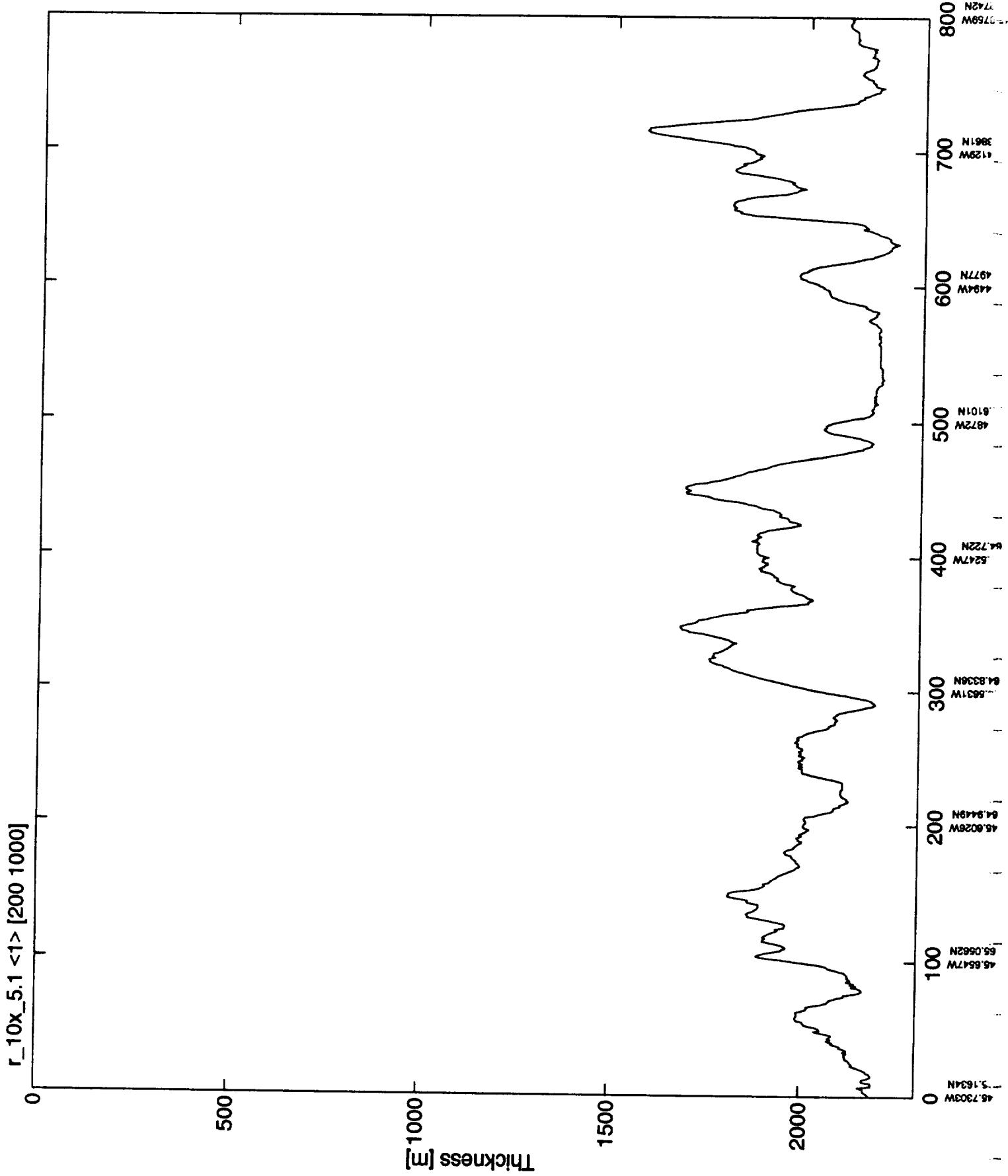


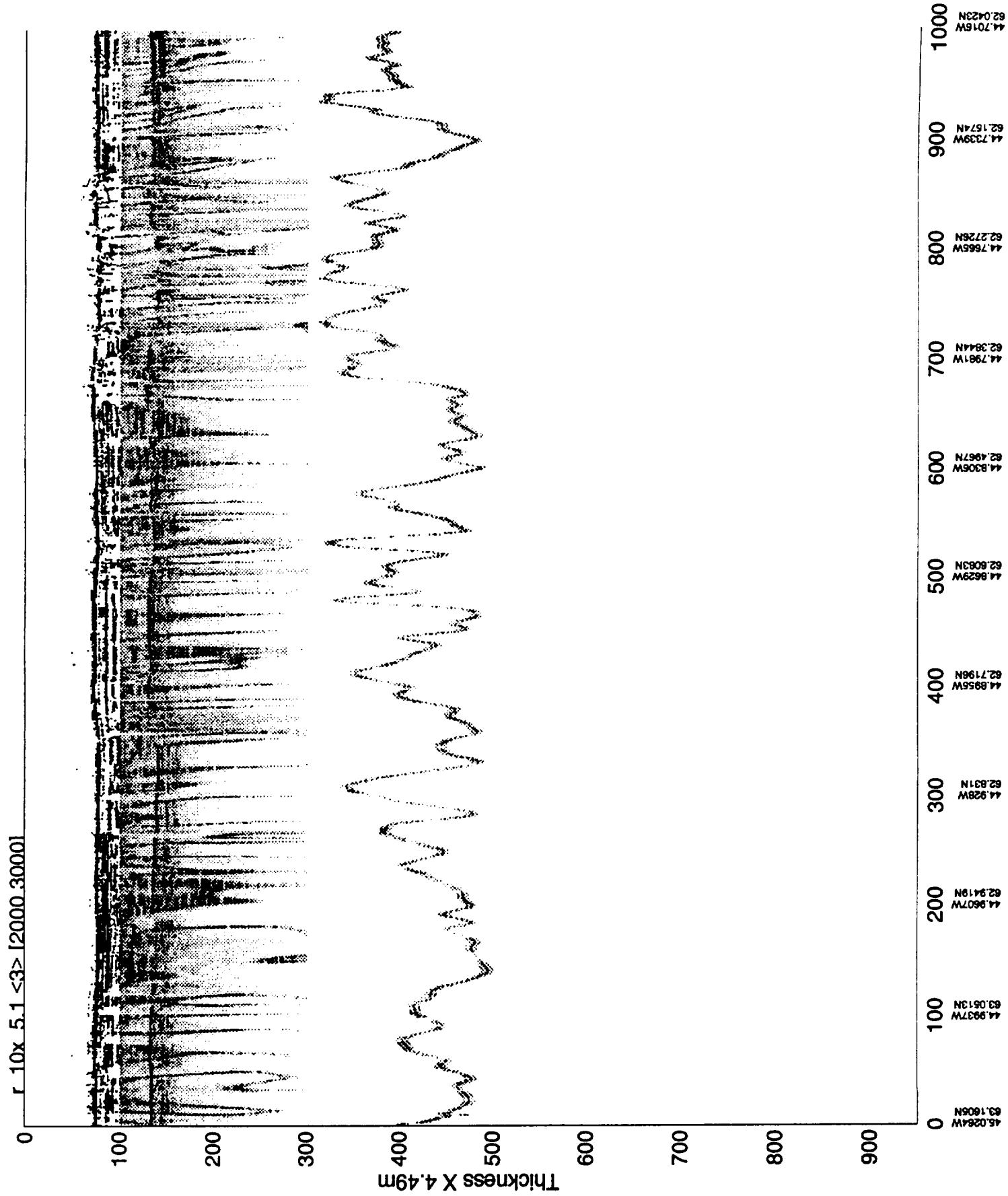
r_10x_3.1 <1> [250 1000]

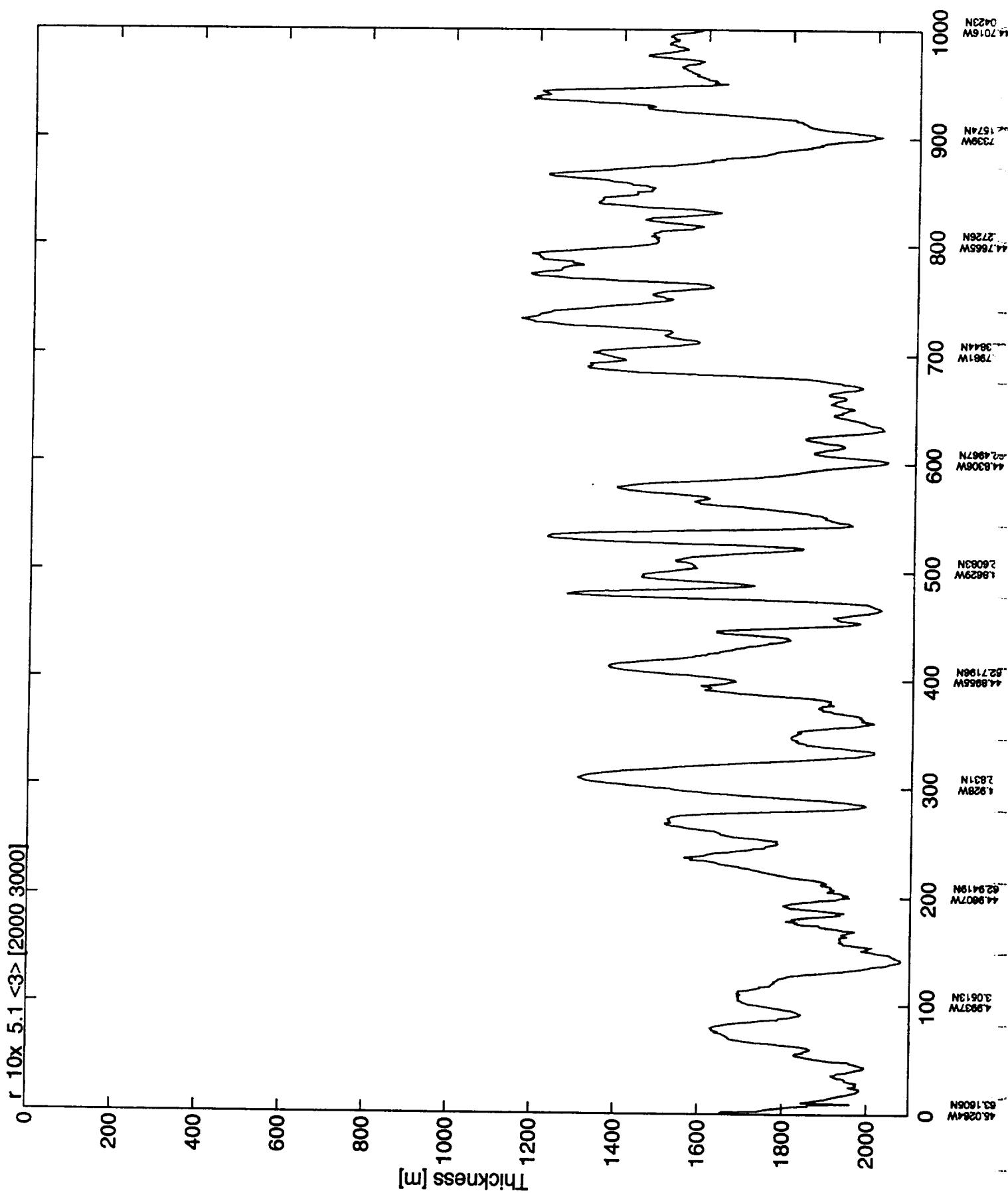




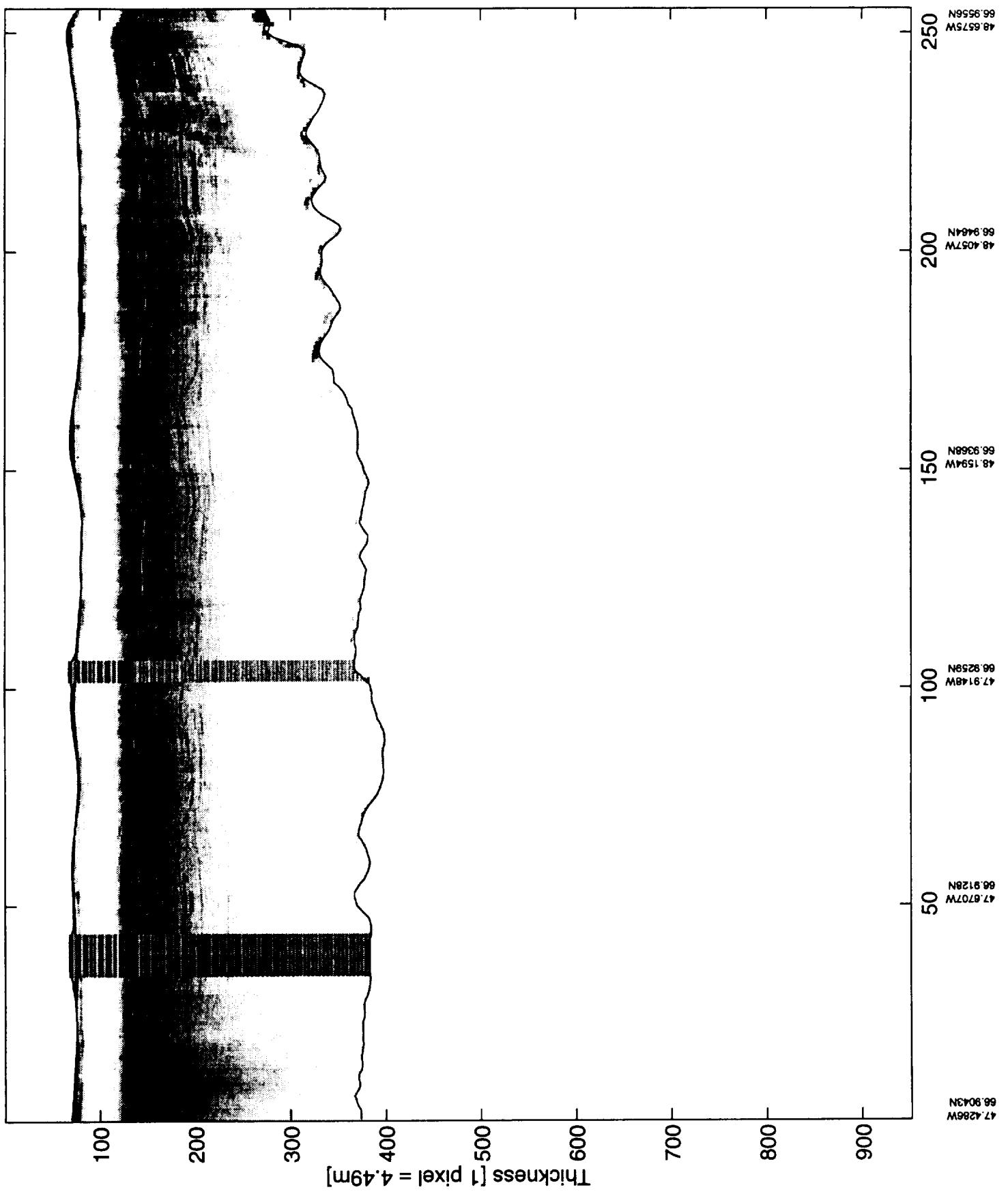


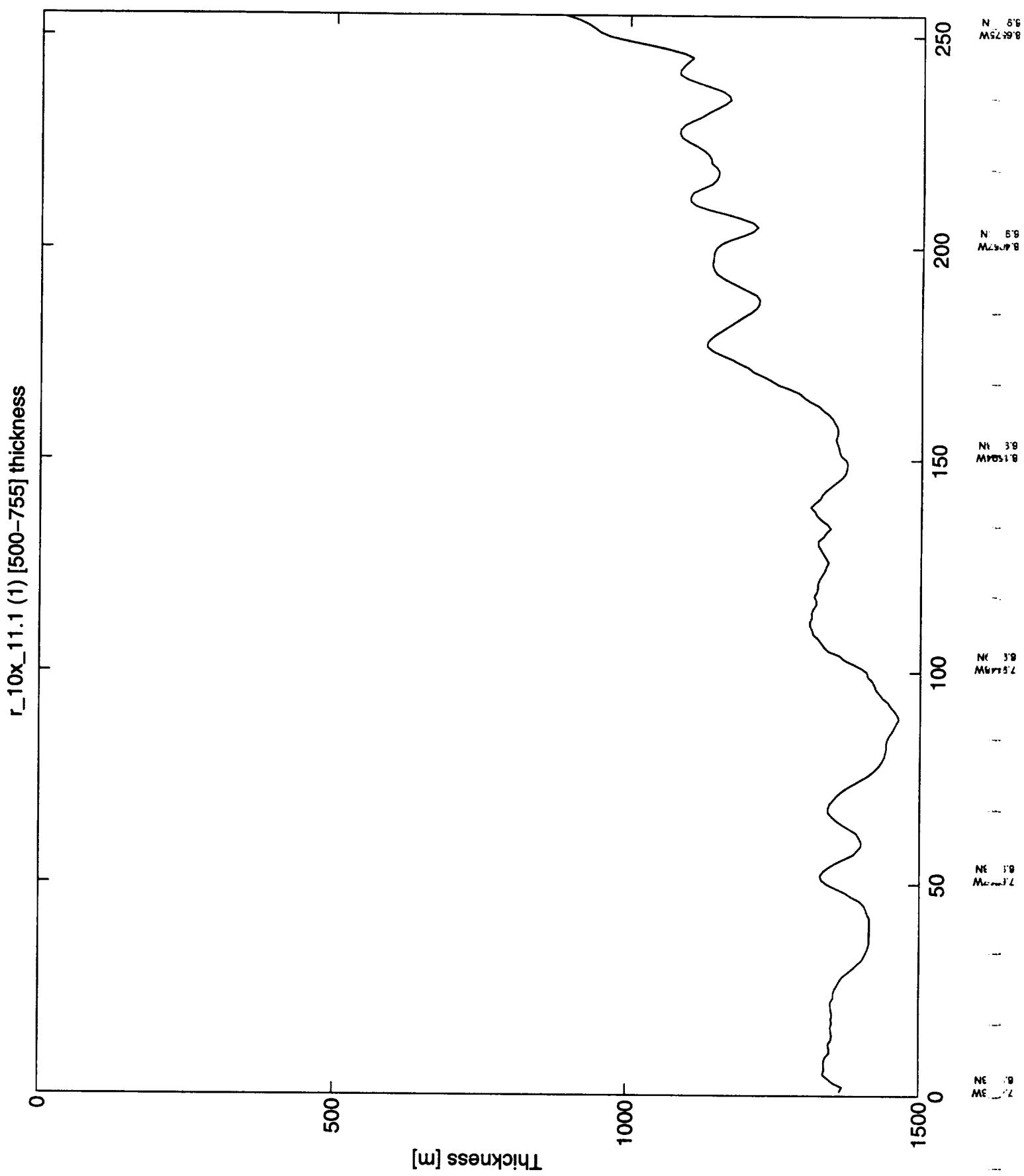






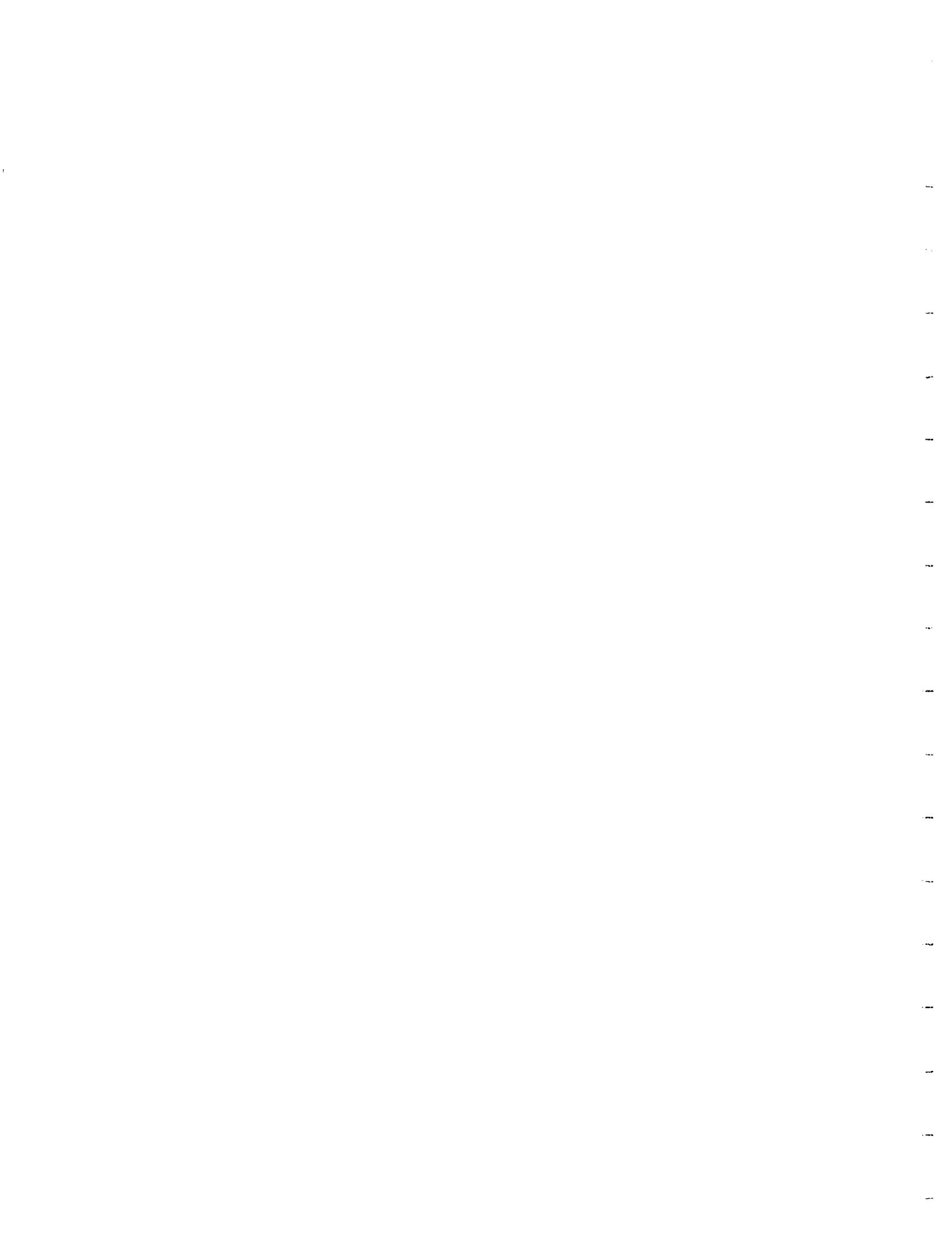
r_10x_11.1 (1) [500-755]

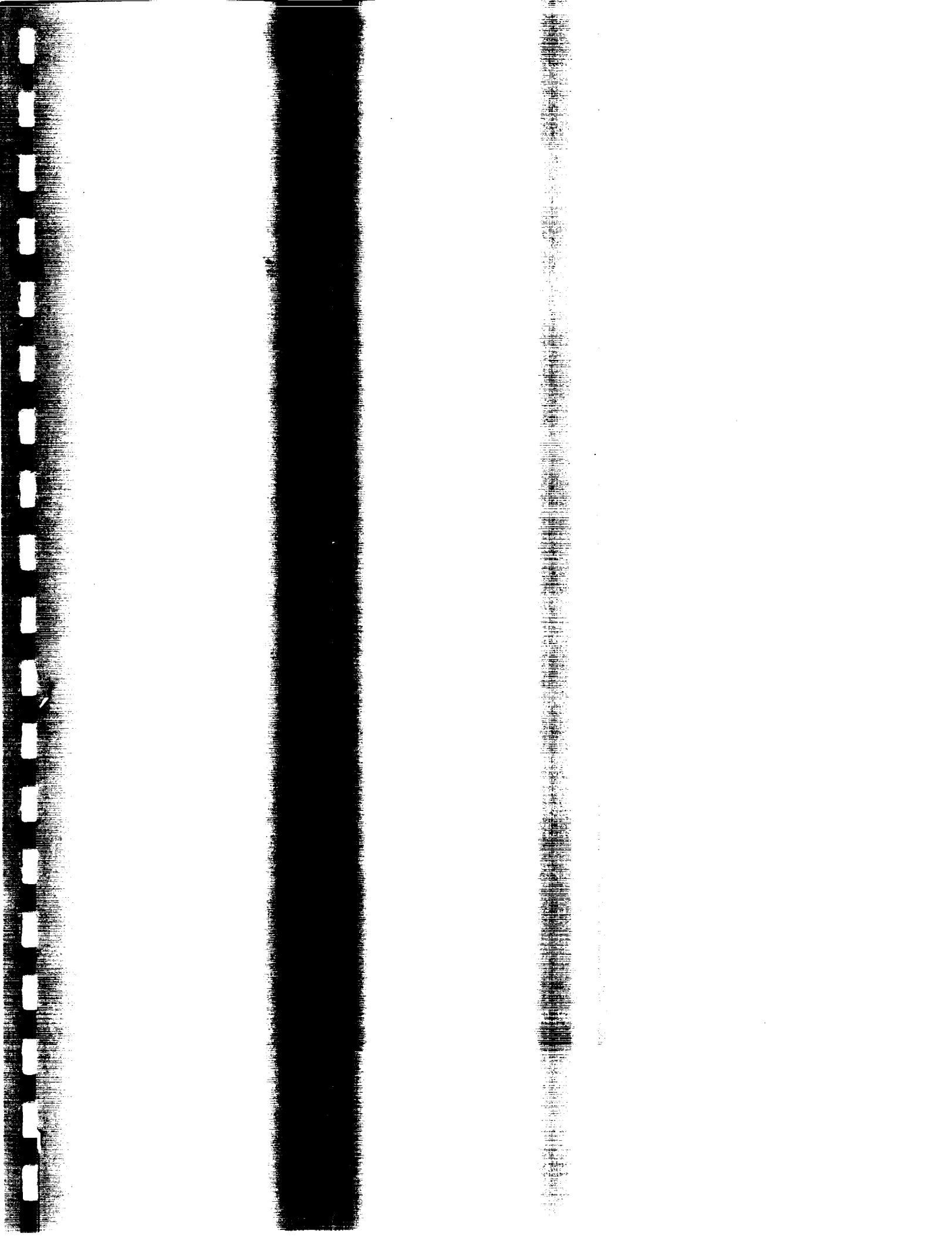


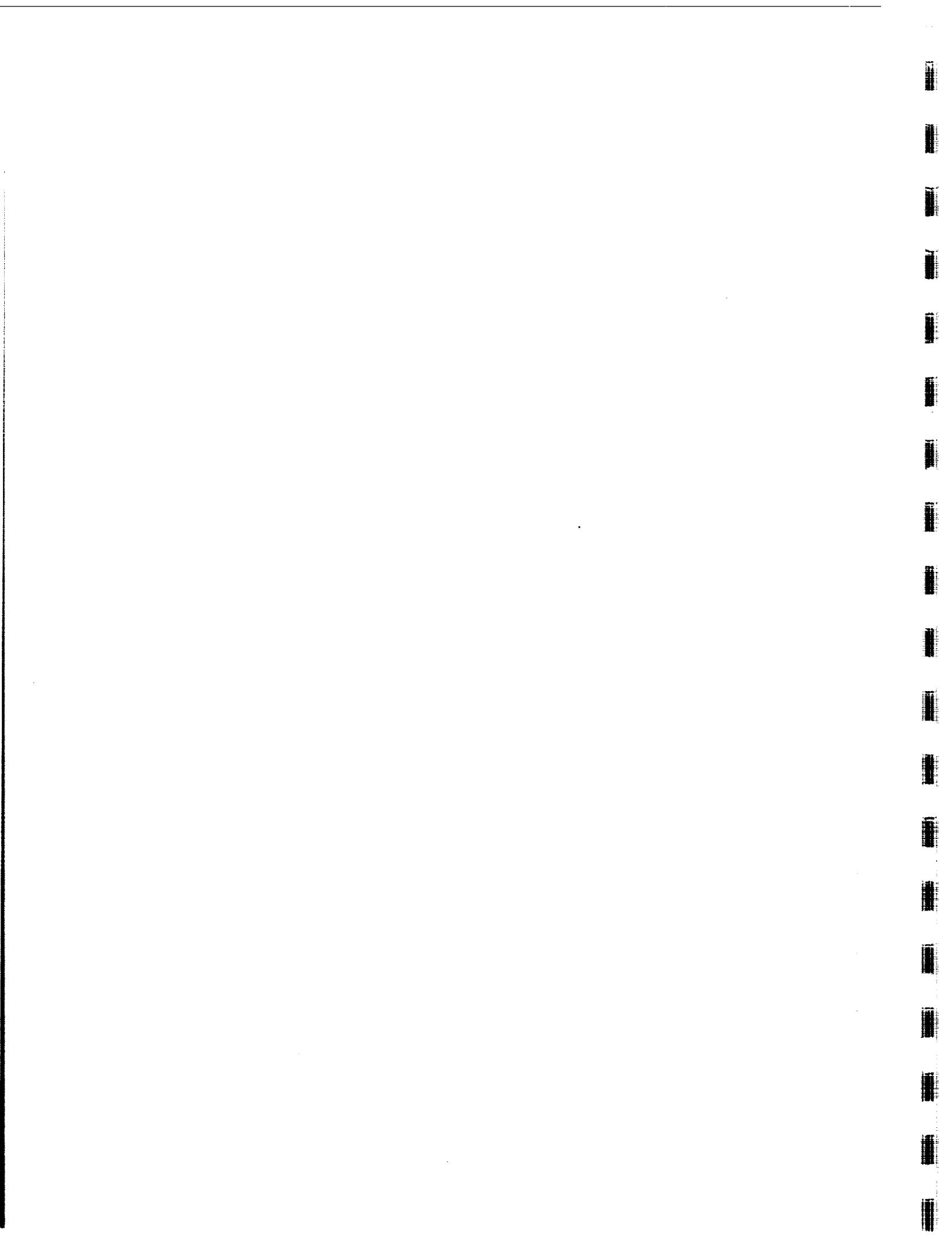


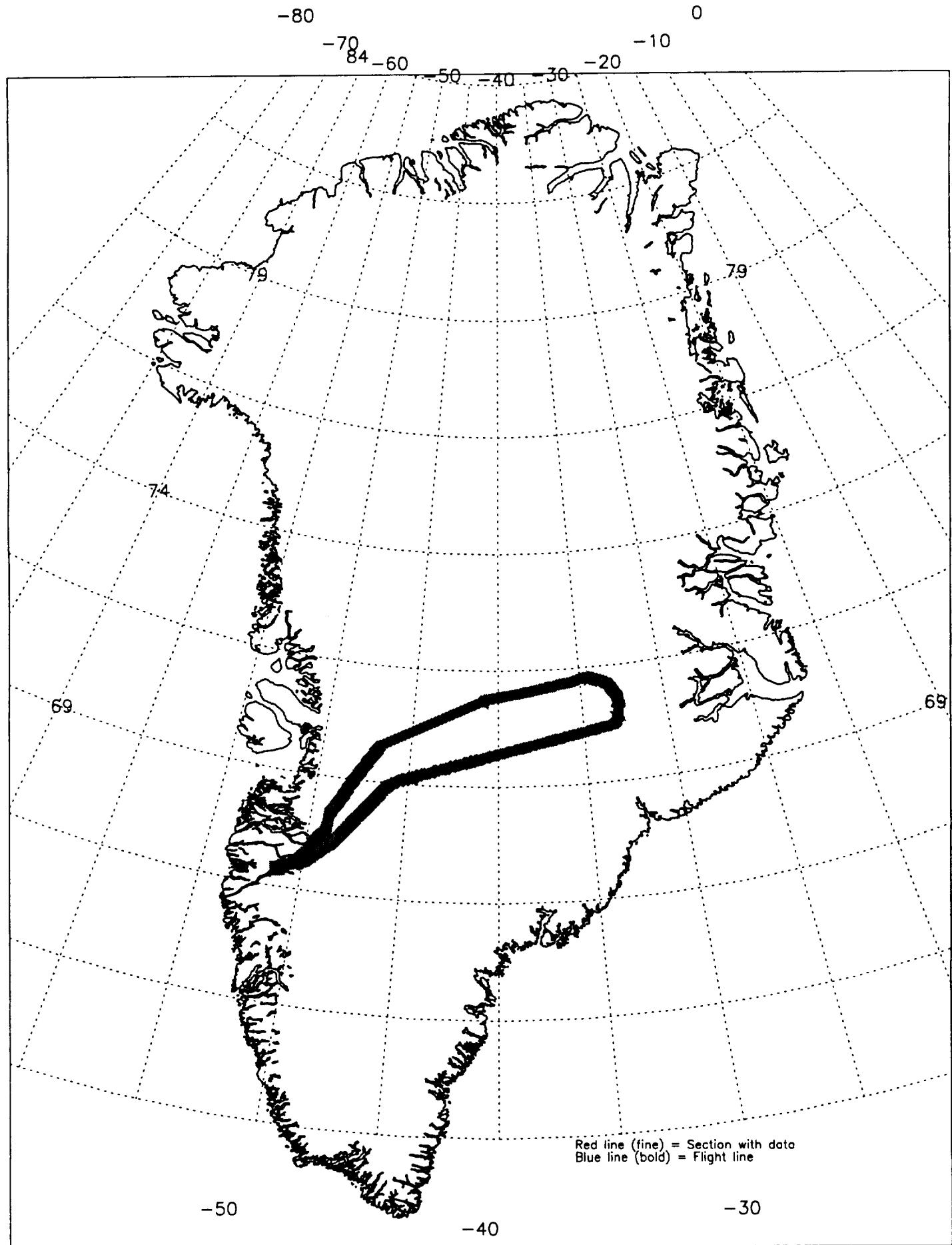
Appendix F

July 2, 1993

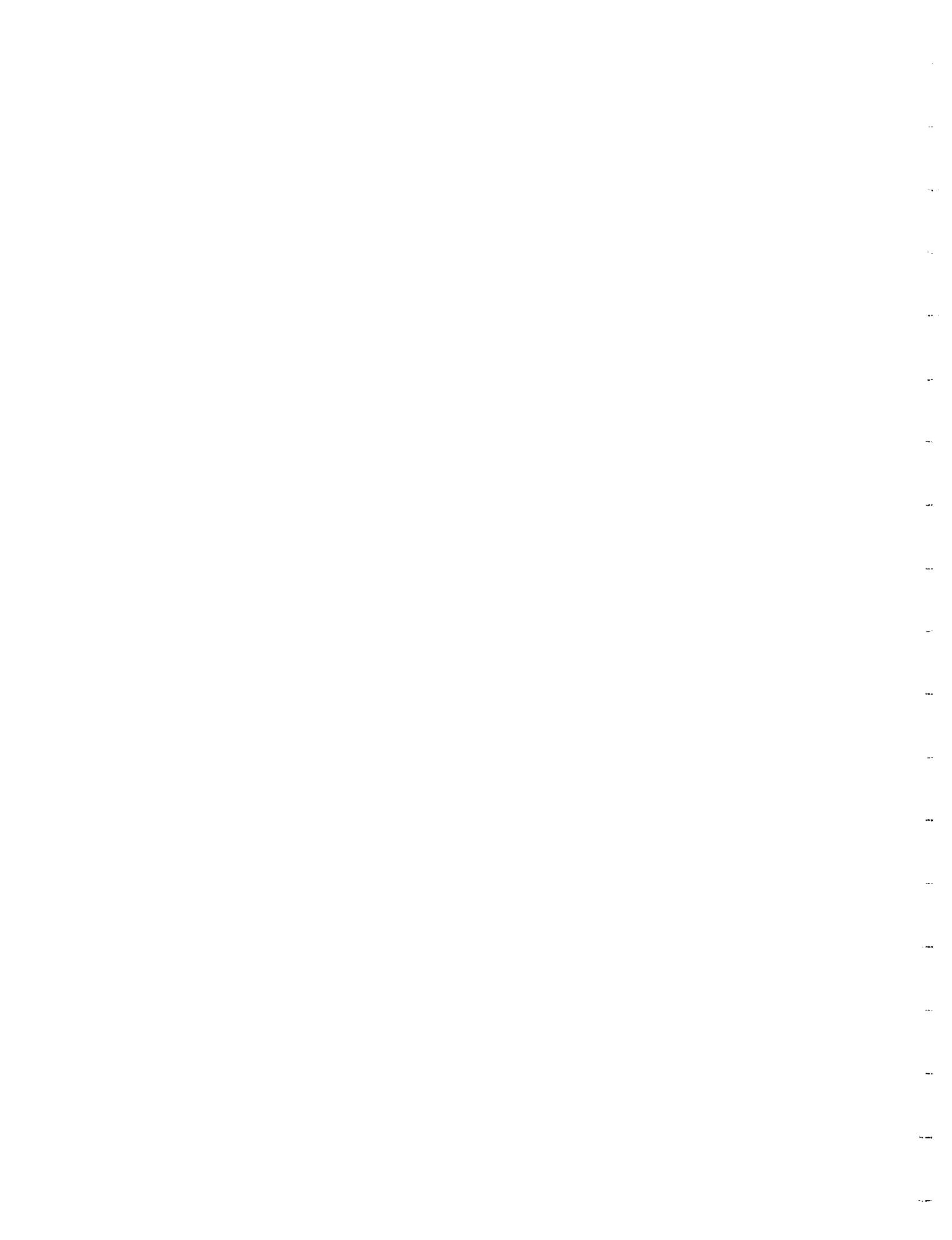




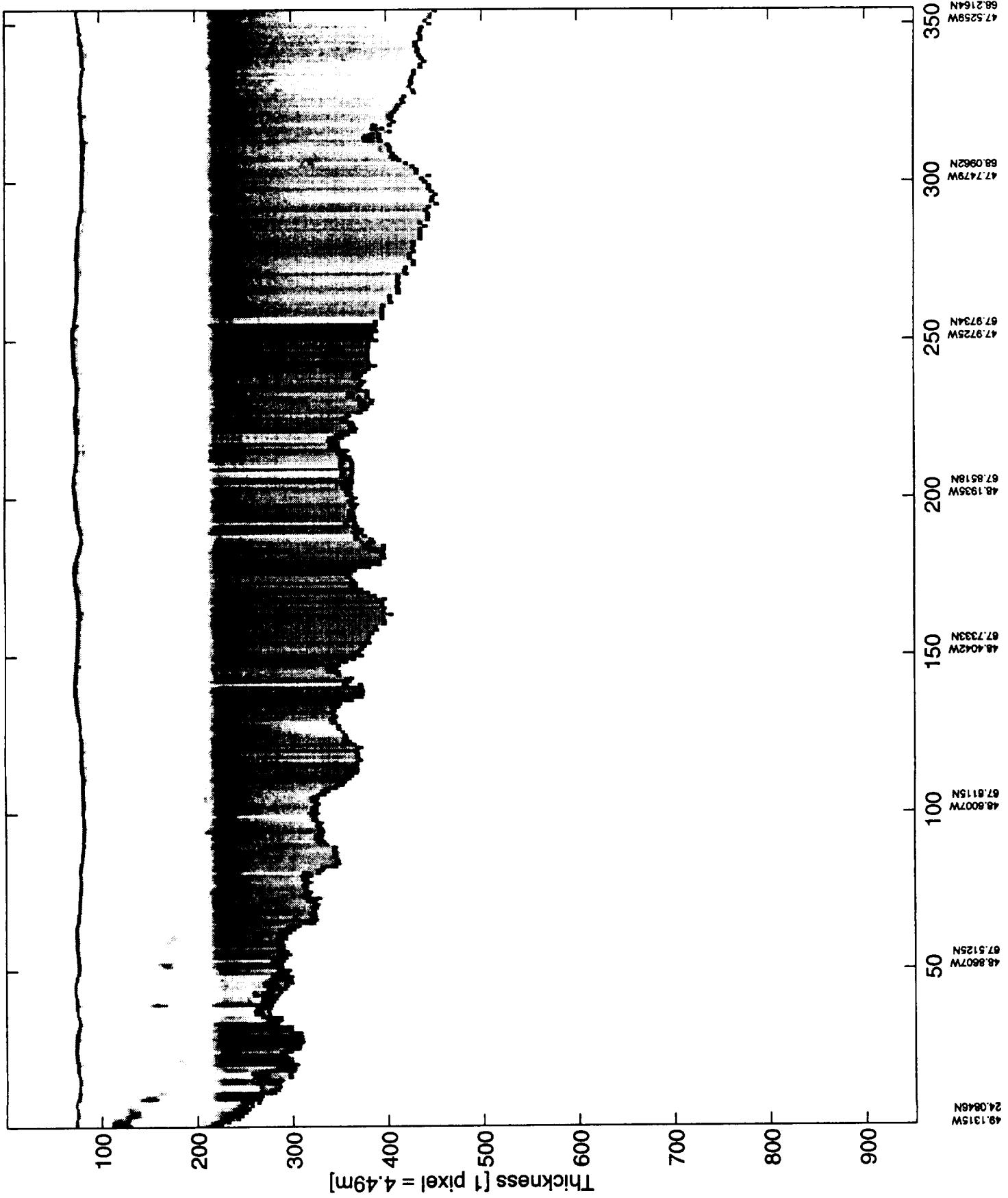


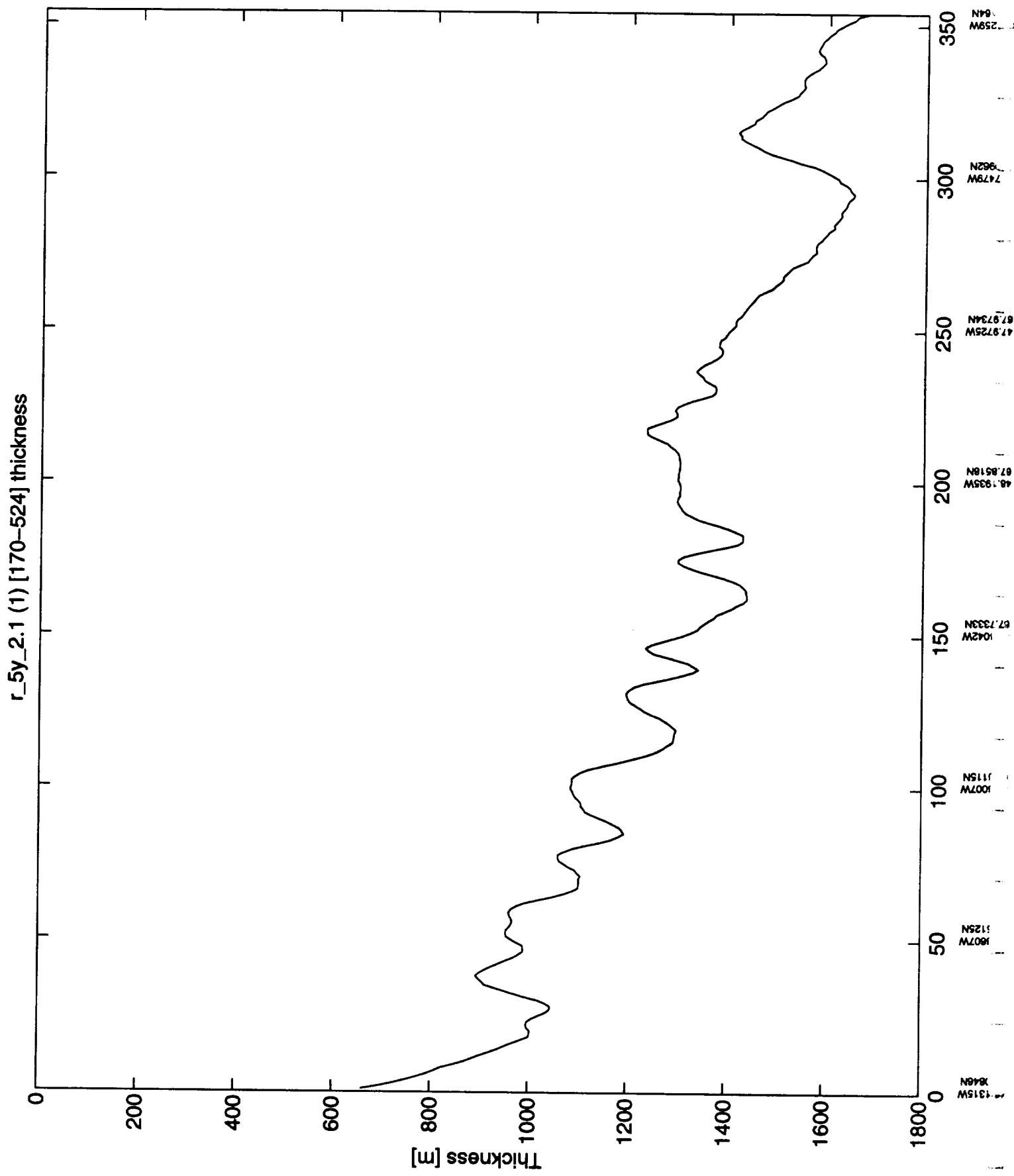


July 2, 1993 (r_5y)

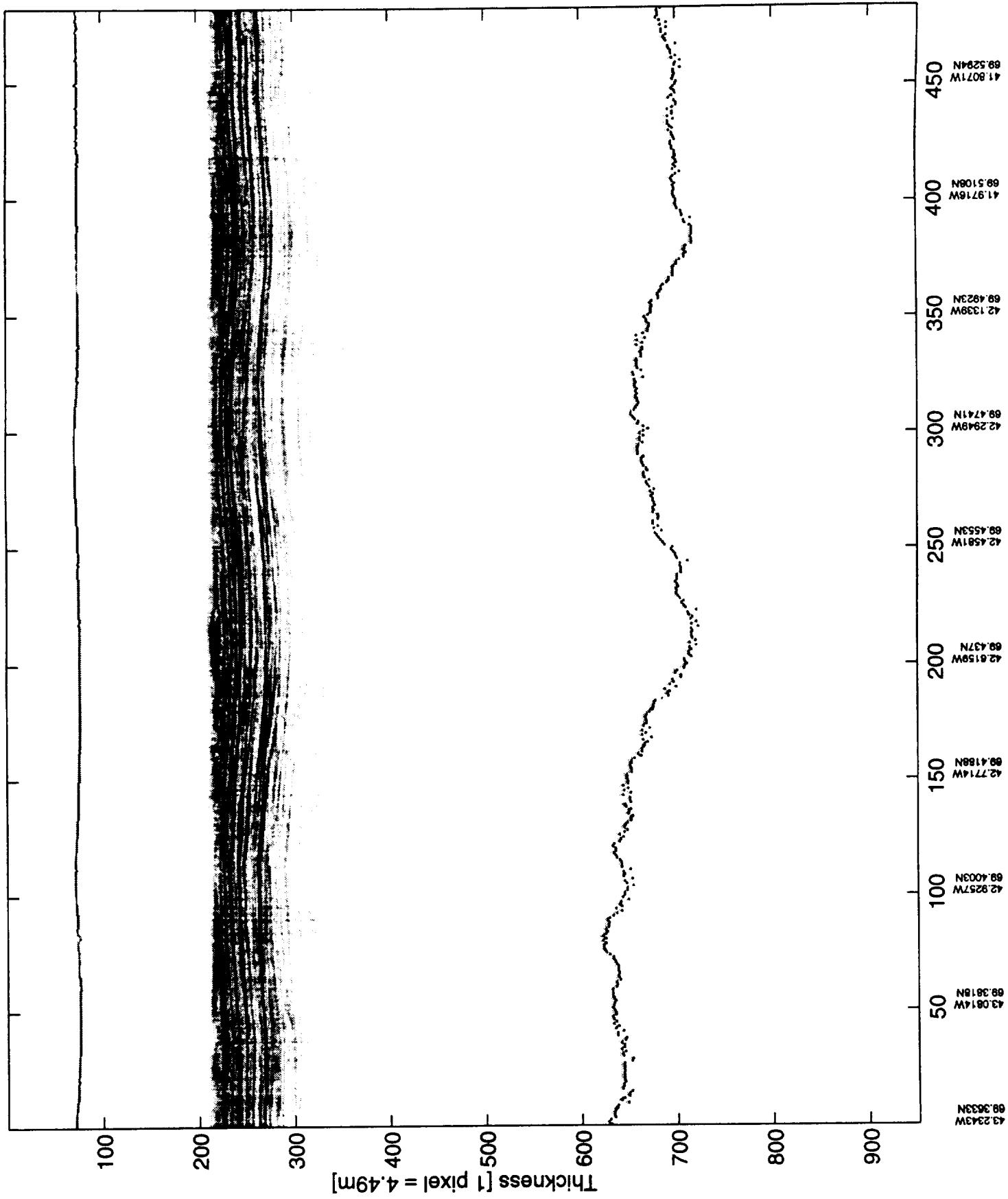


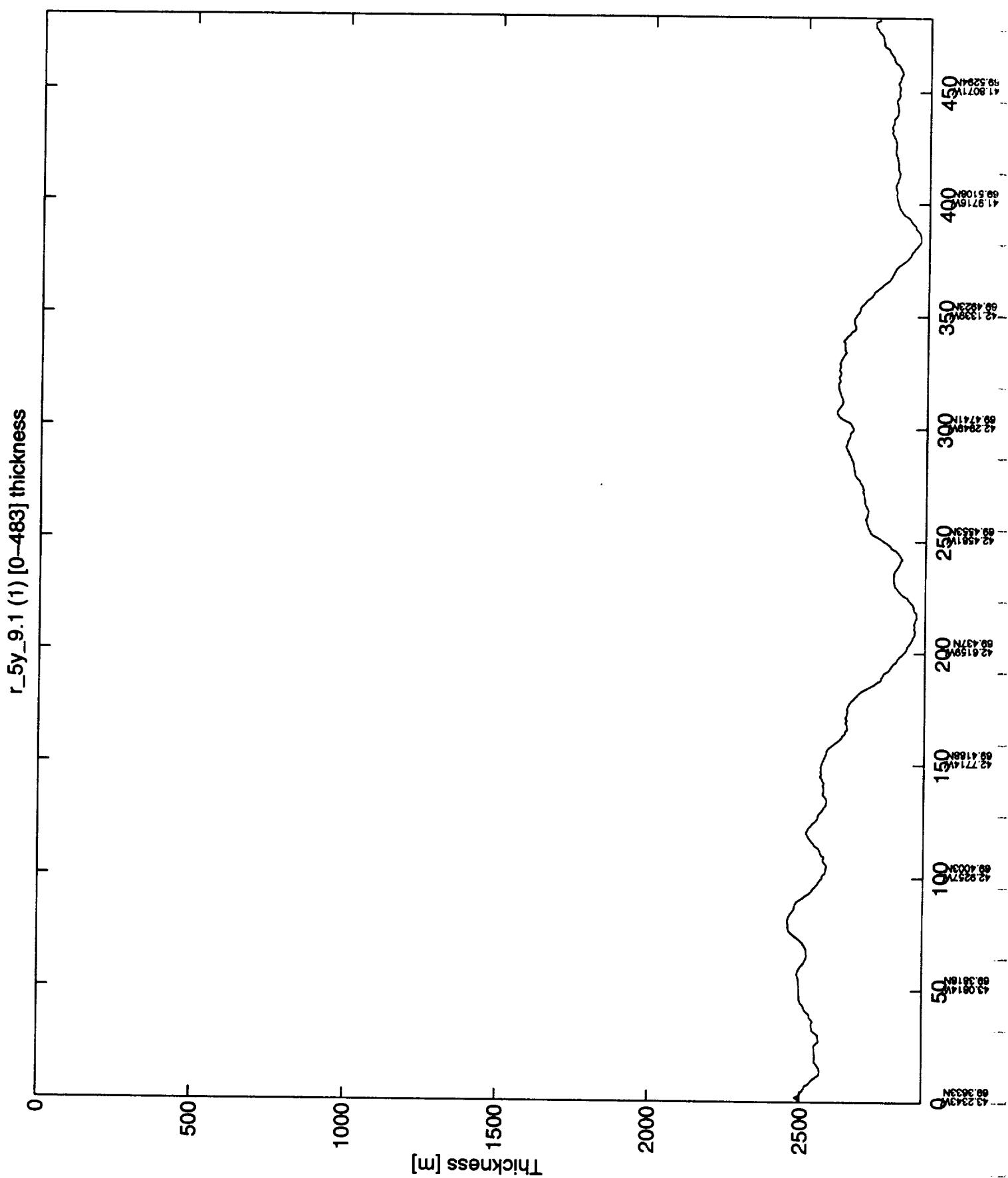
r_5y_2.1 (1) [170-524]



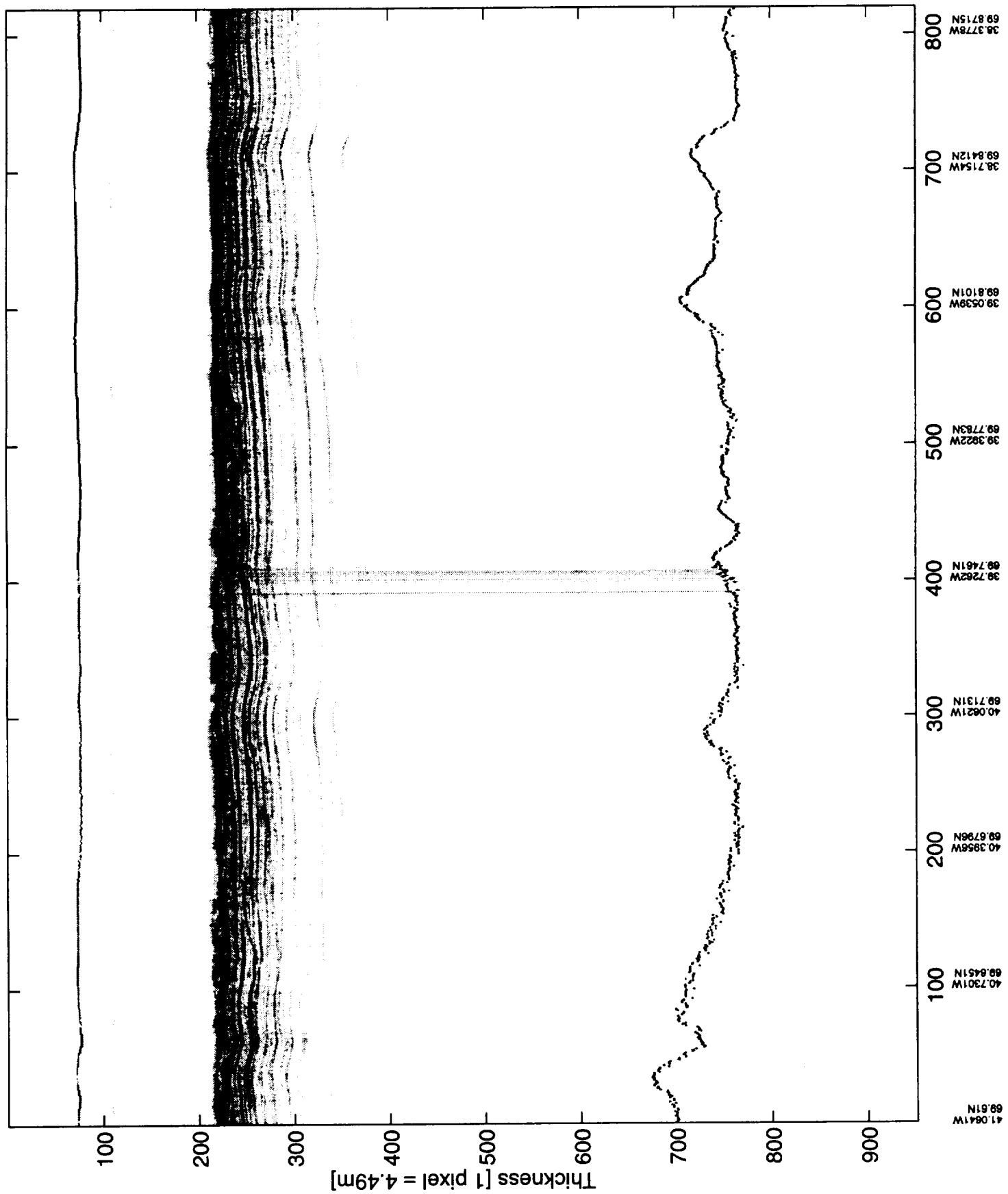


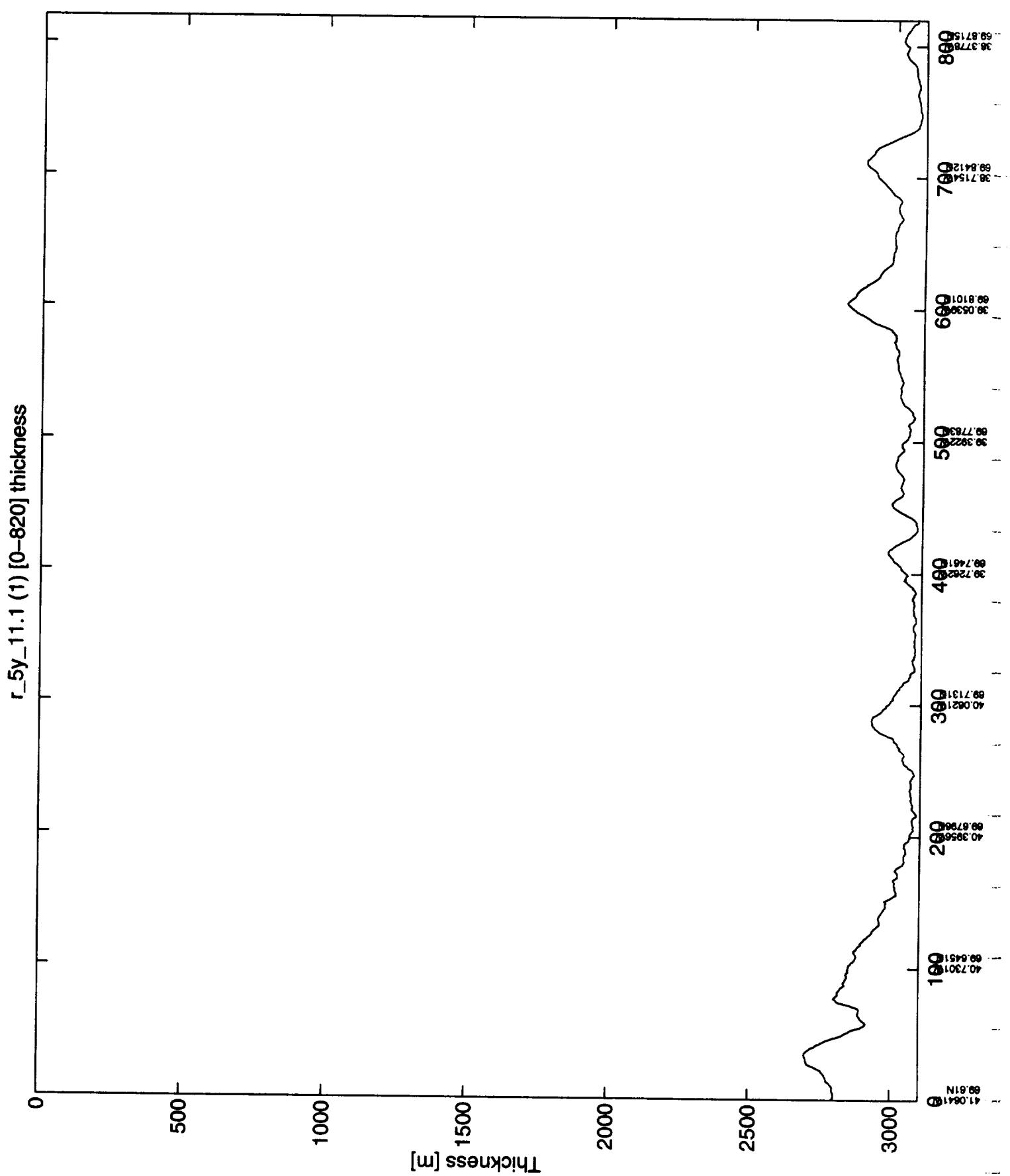
r_5y_9.1 (1) [0-483]

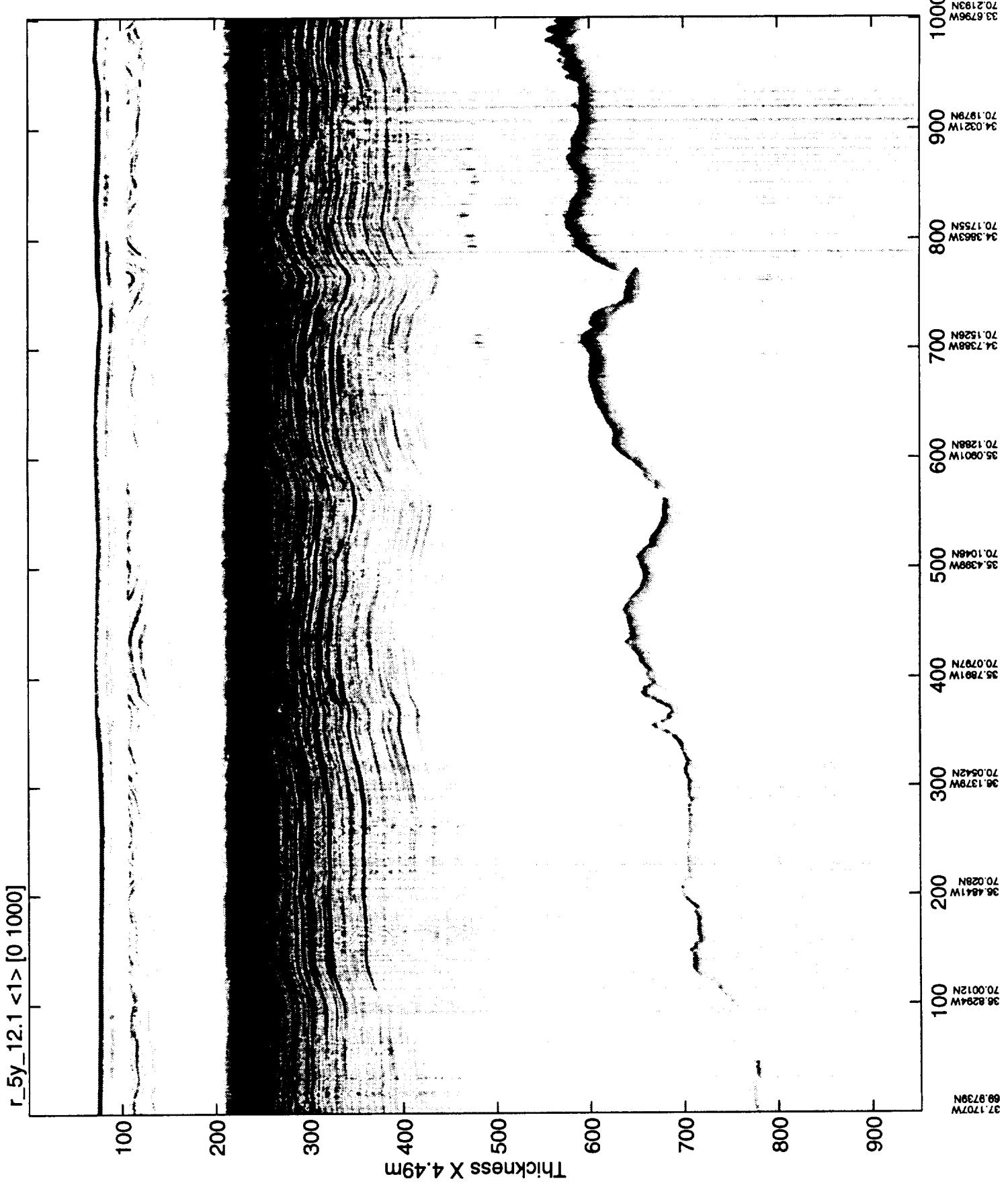


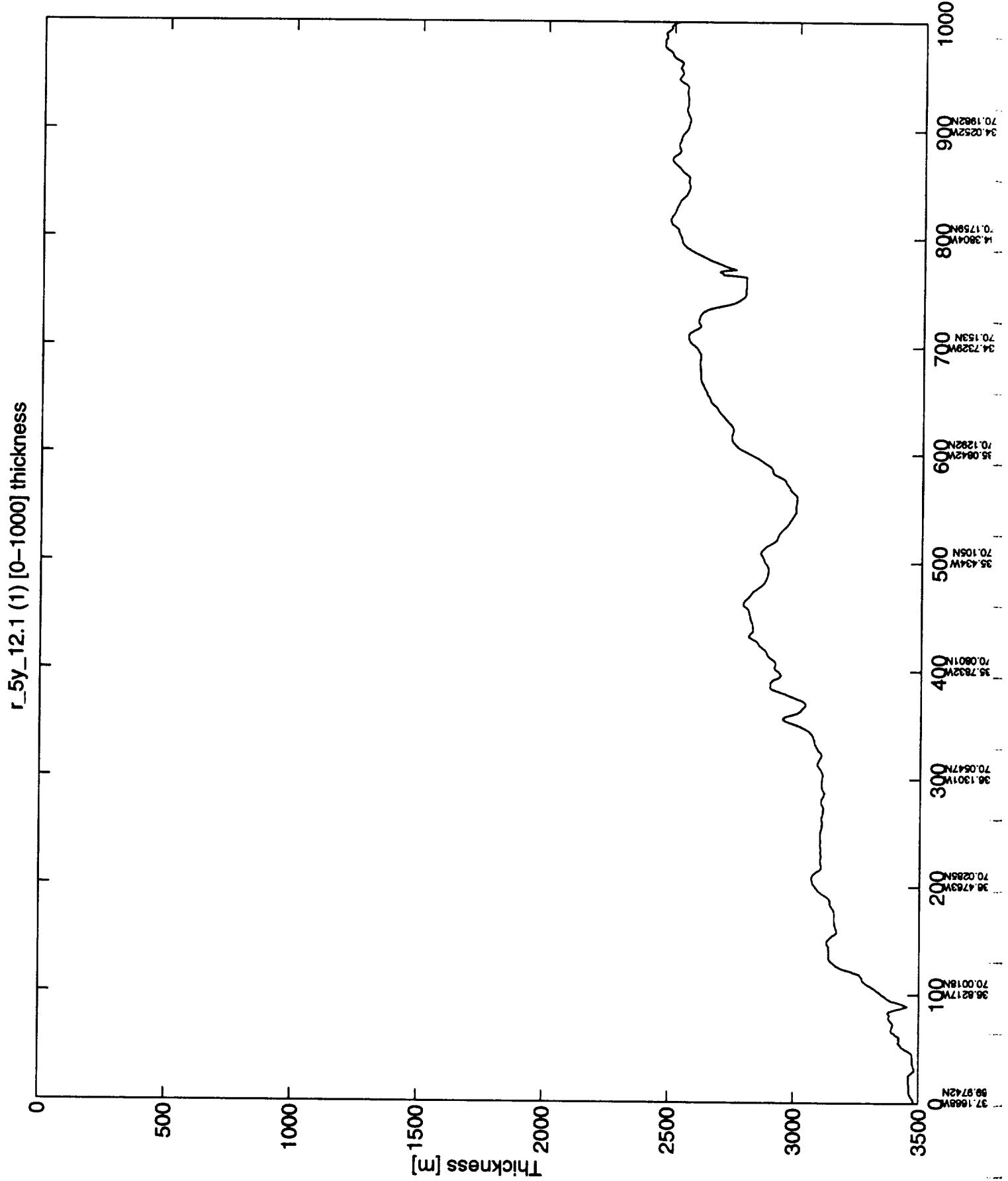


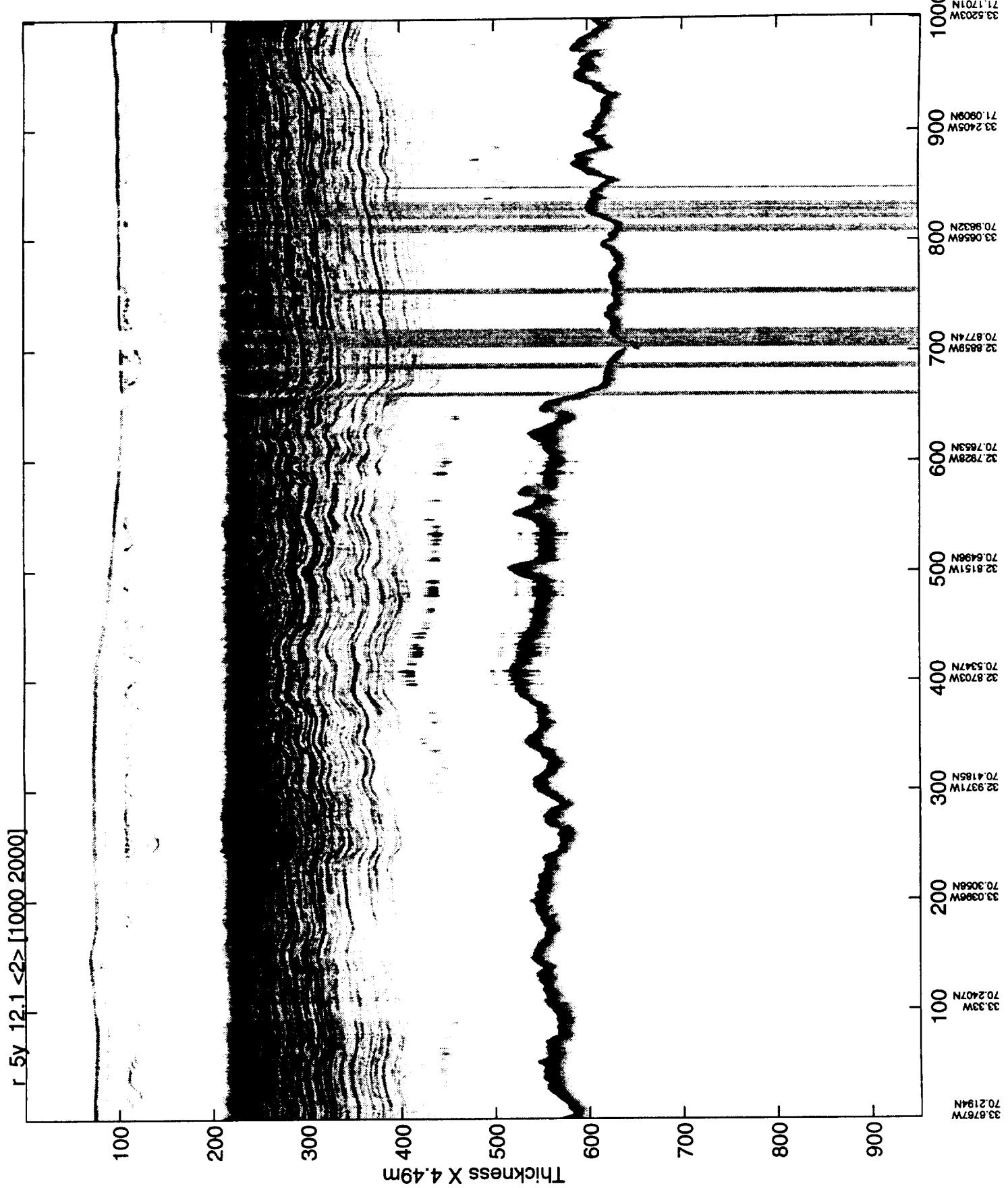
r_5y_11.1(1)[0-810]

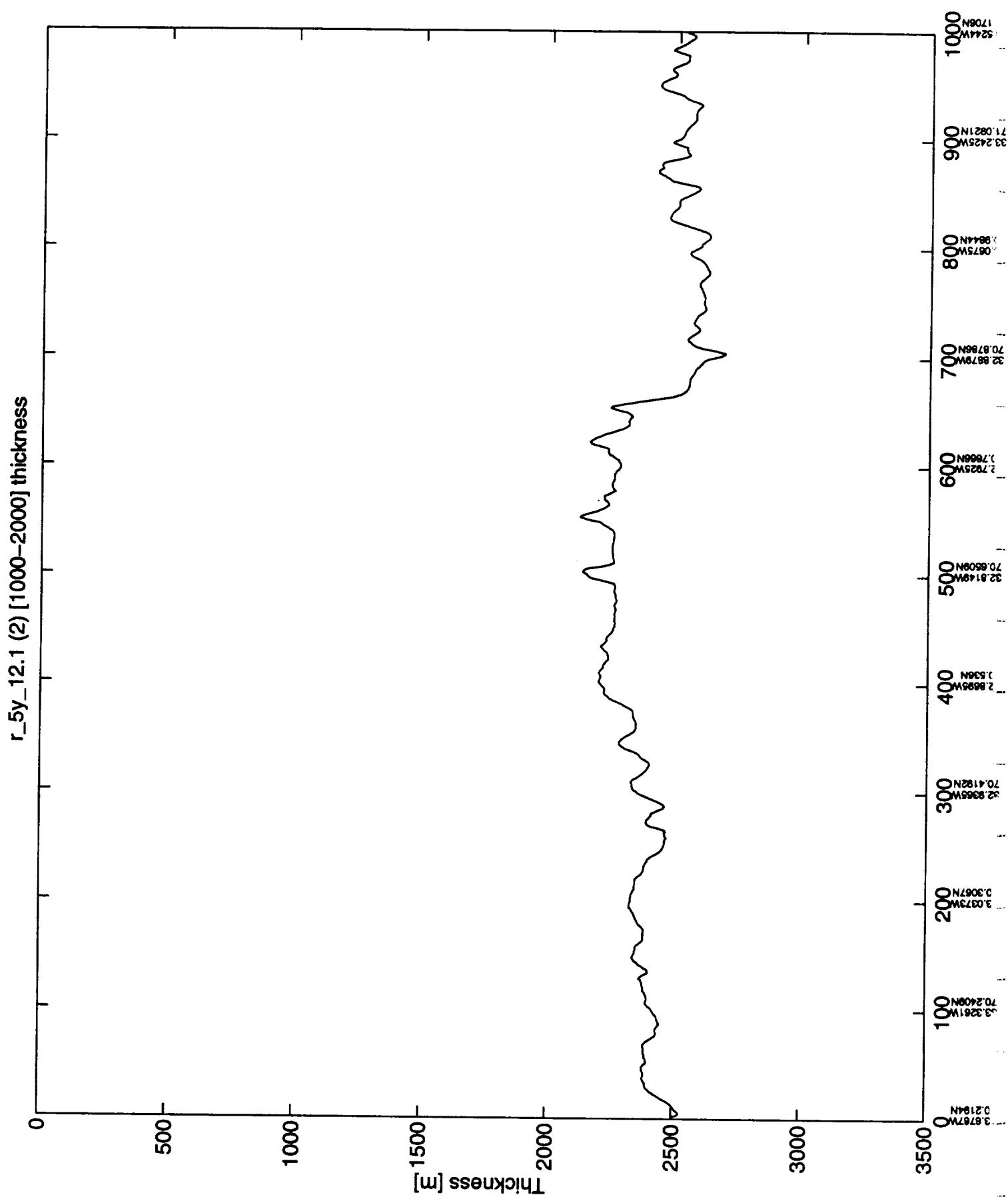




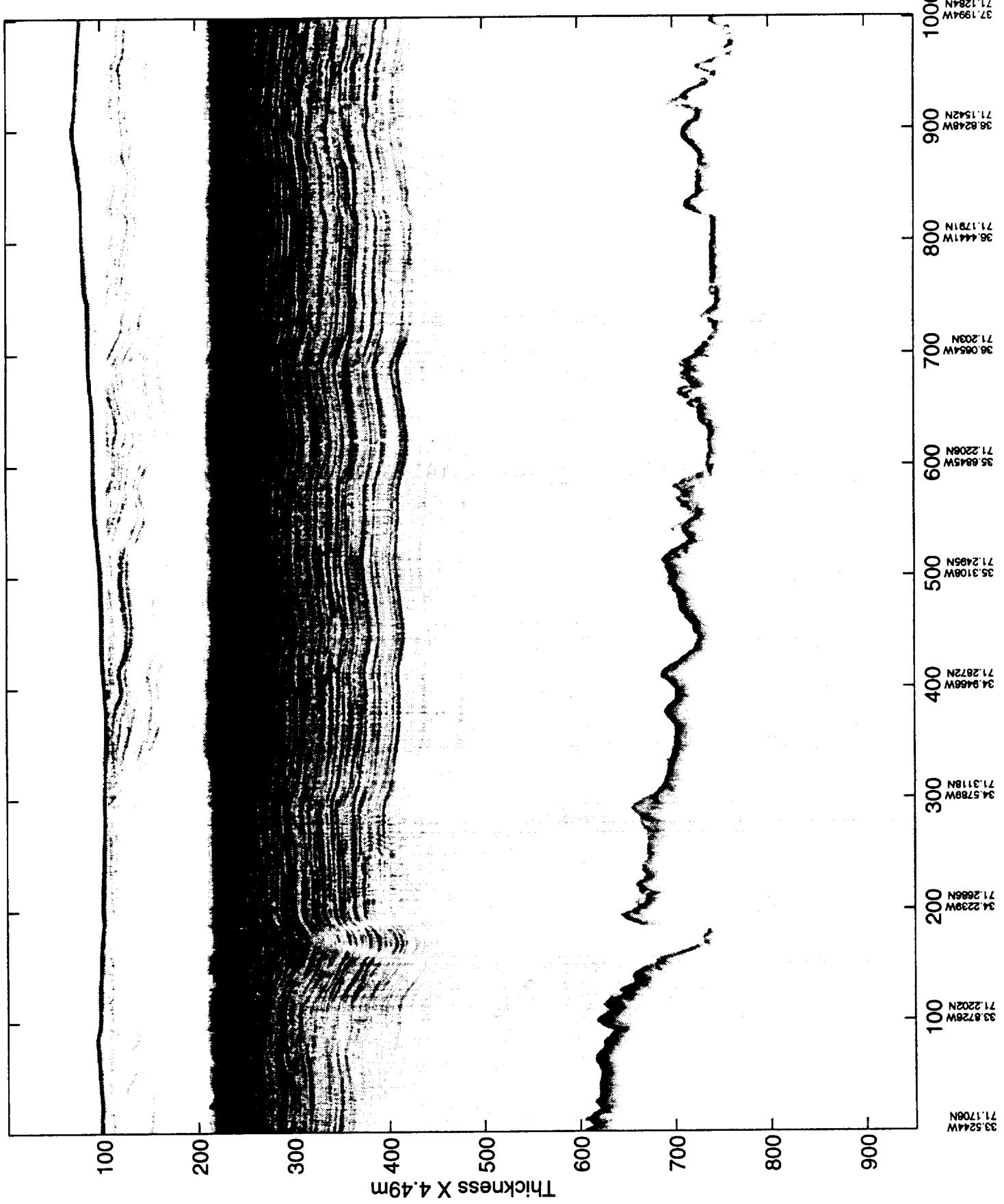


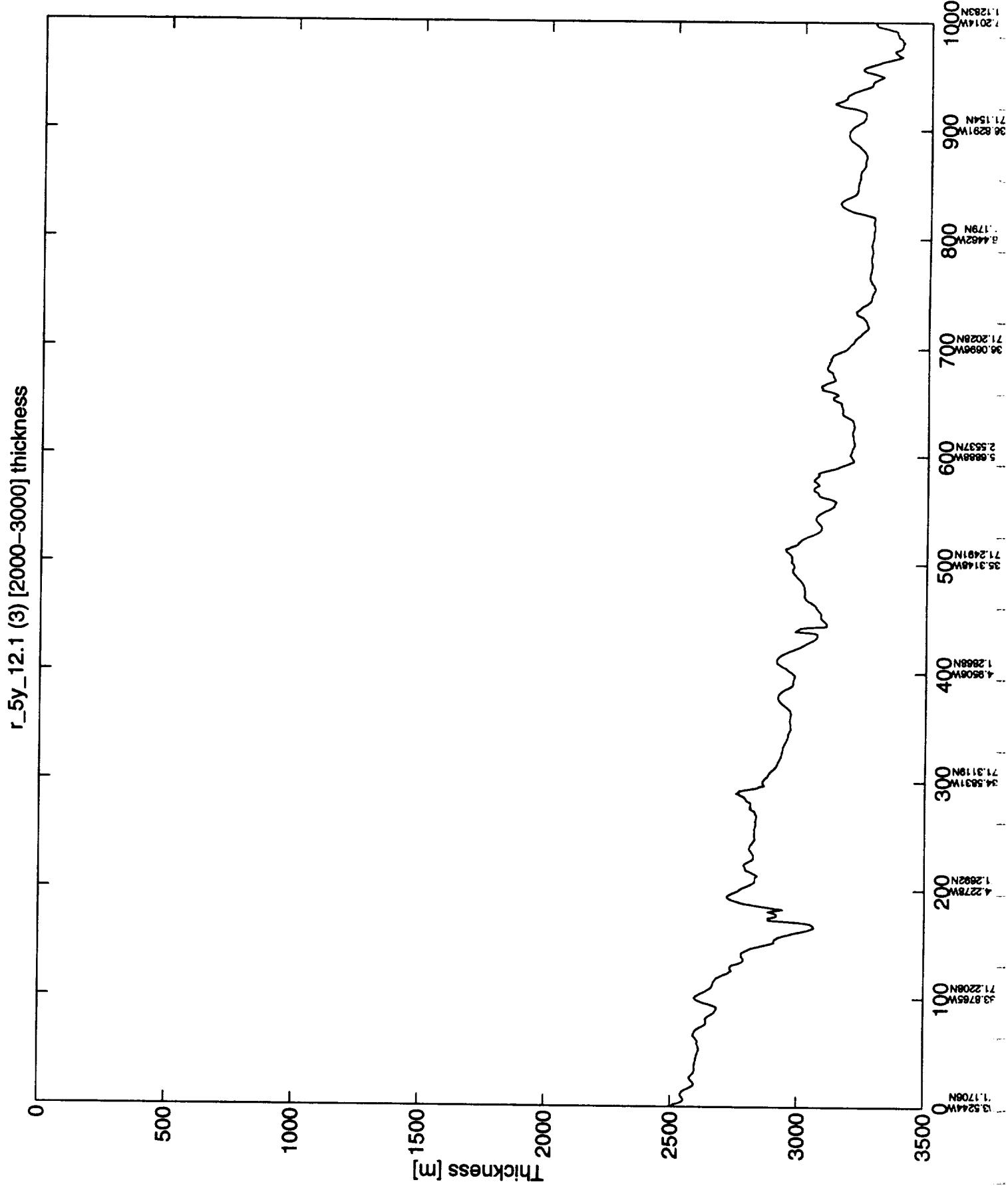




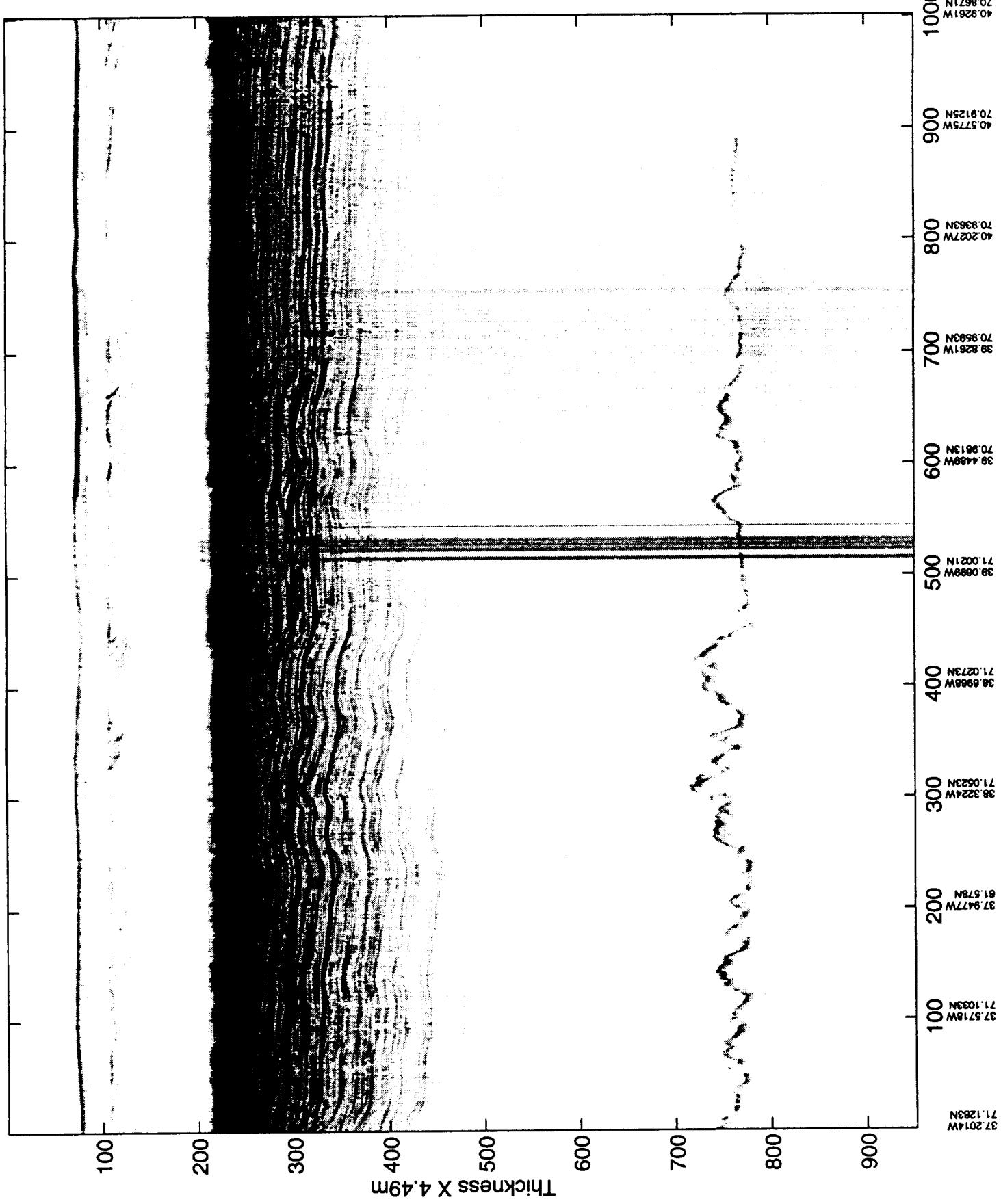


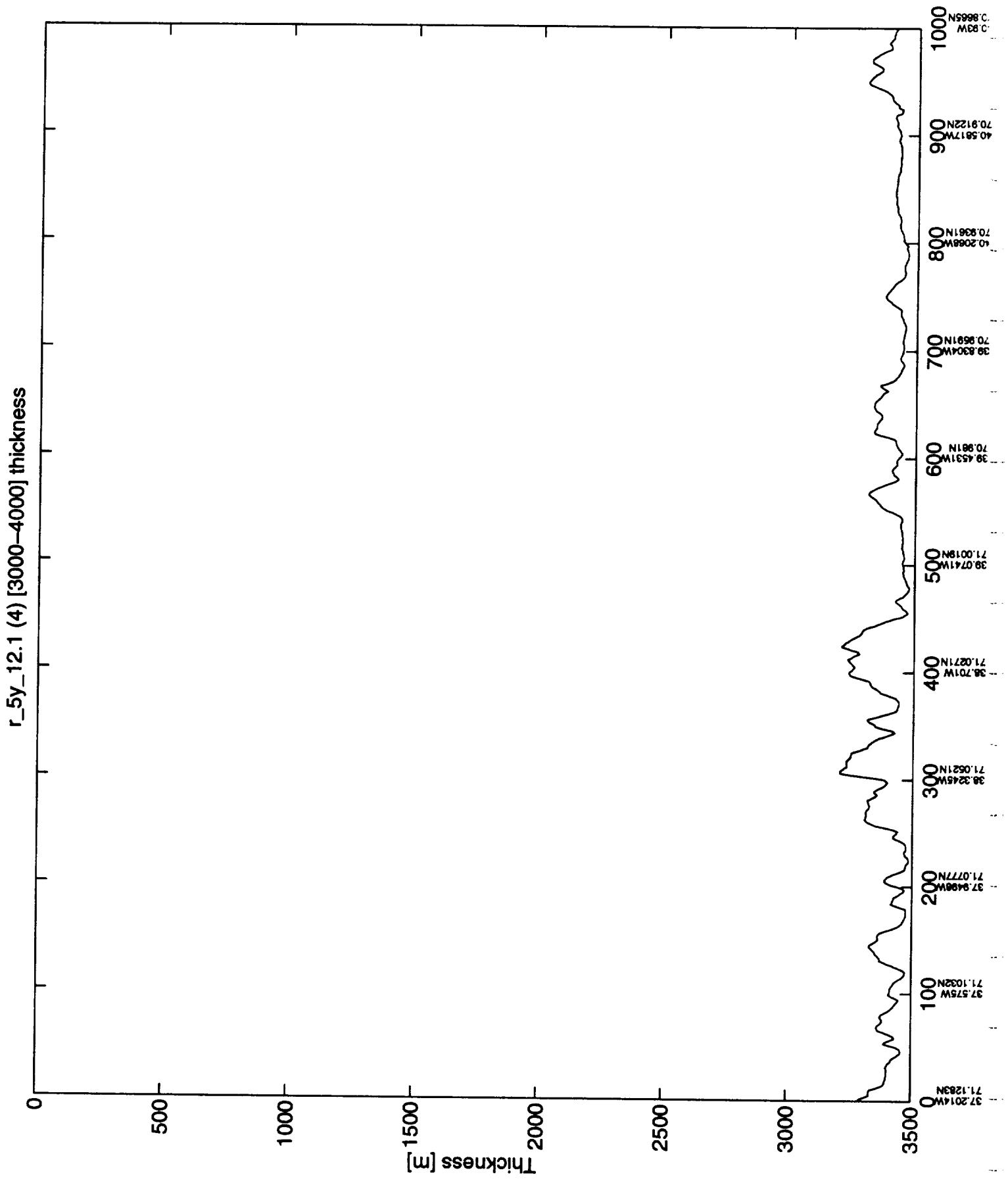
r_5y_12.1 <3> [2000 3000]



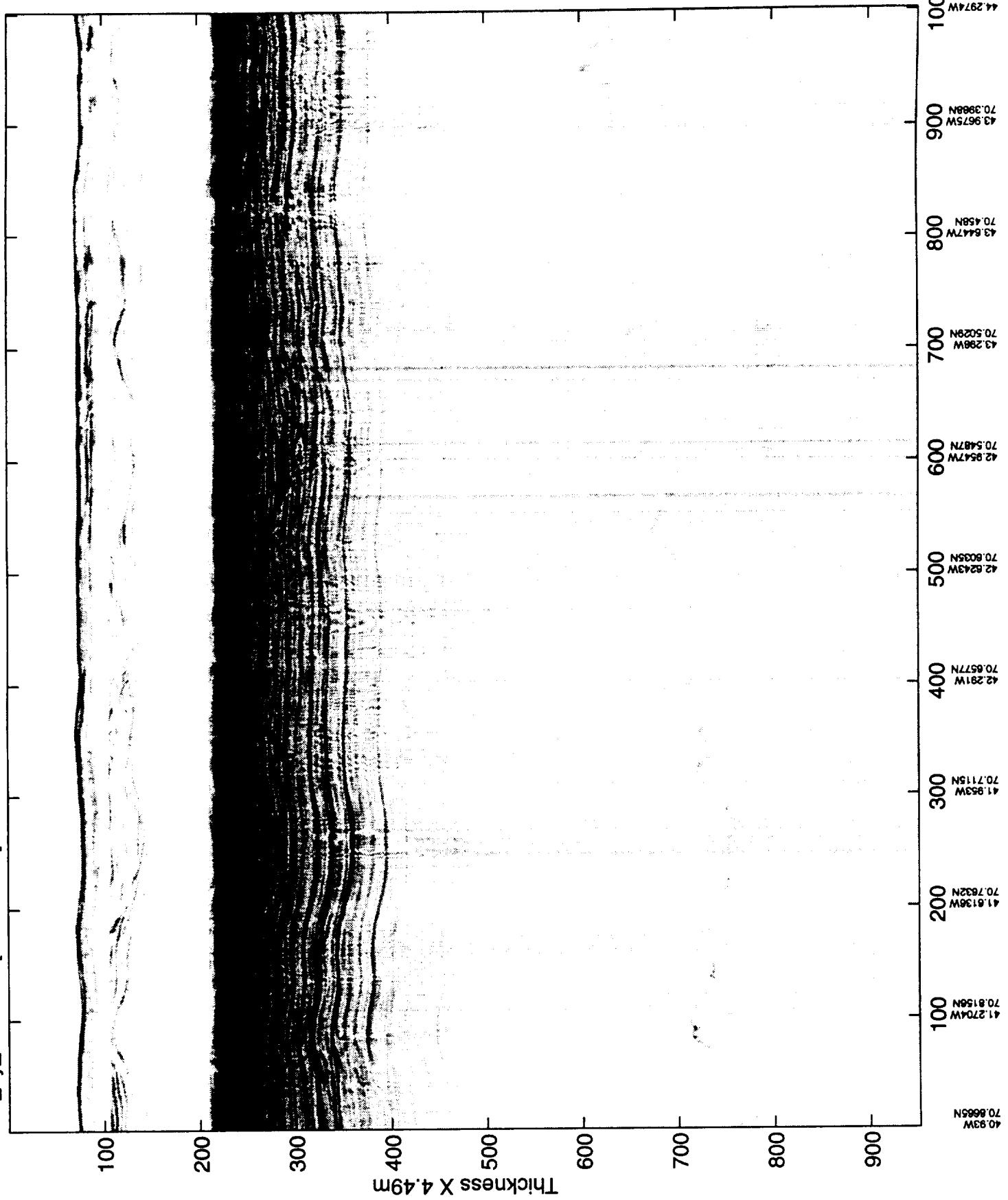


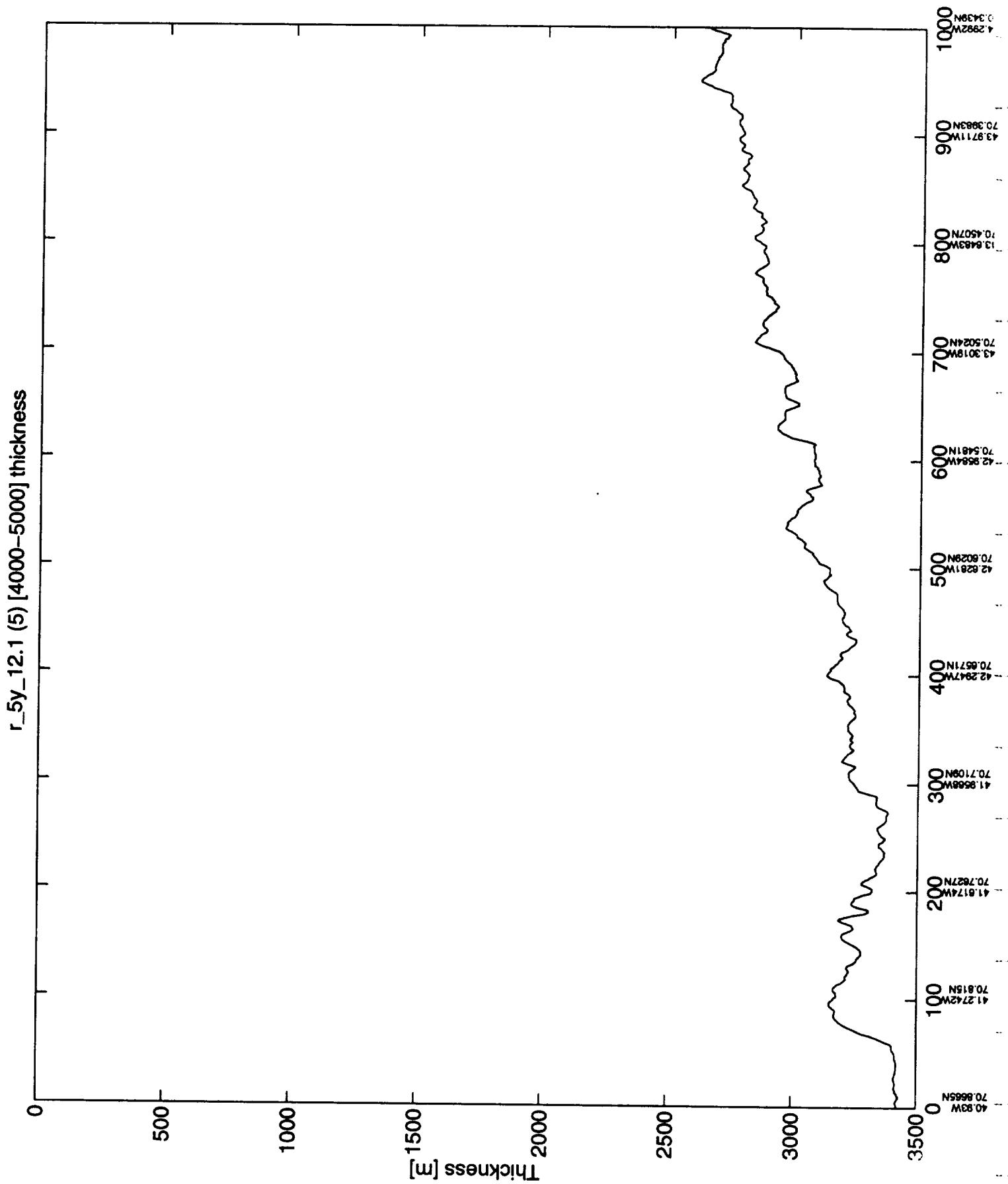
r_5y_12.1 <4> [3000 4000]

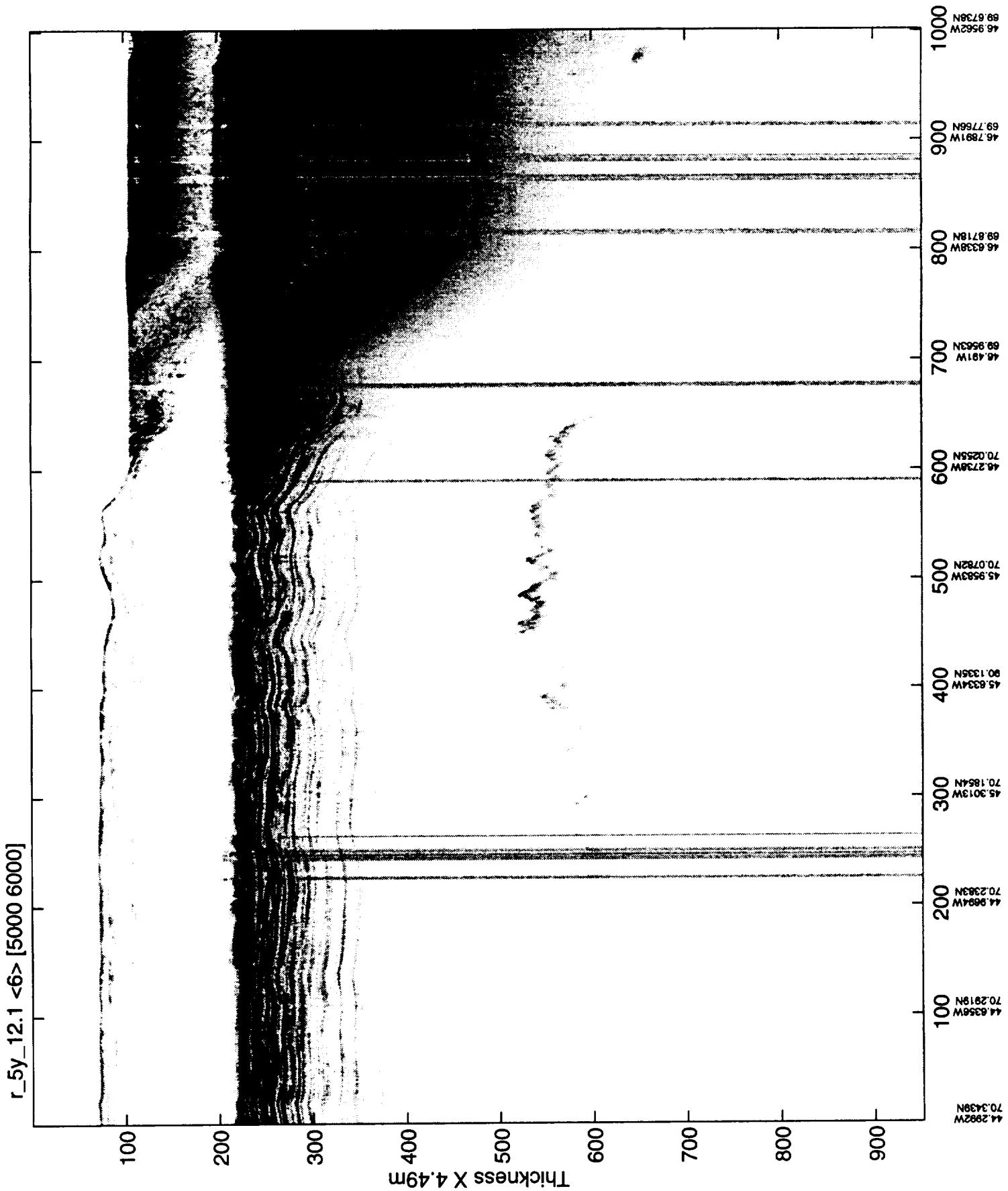




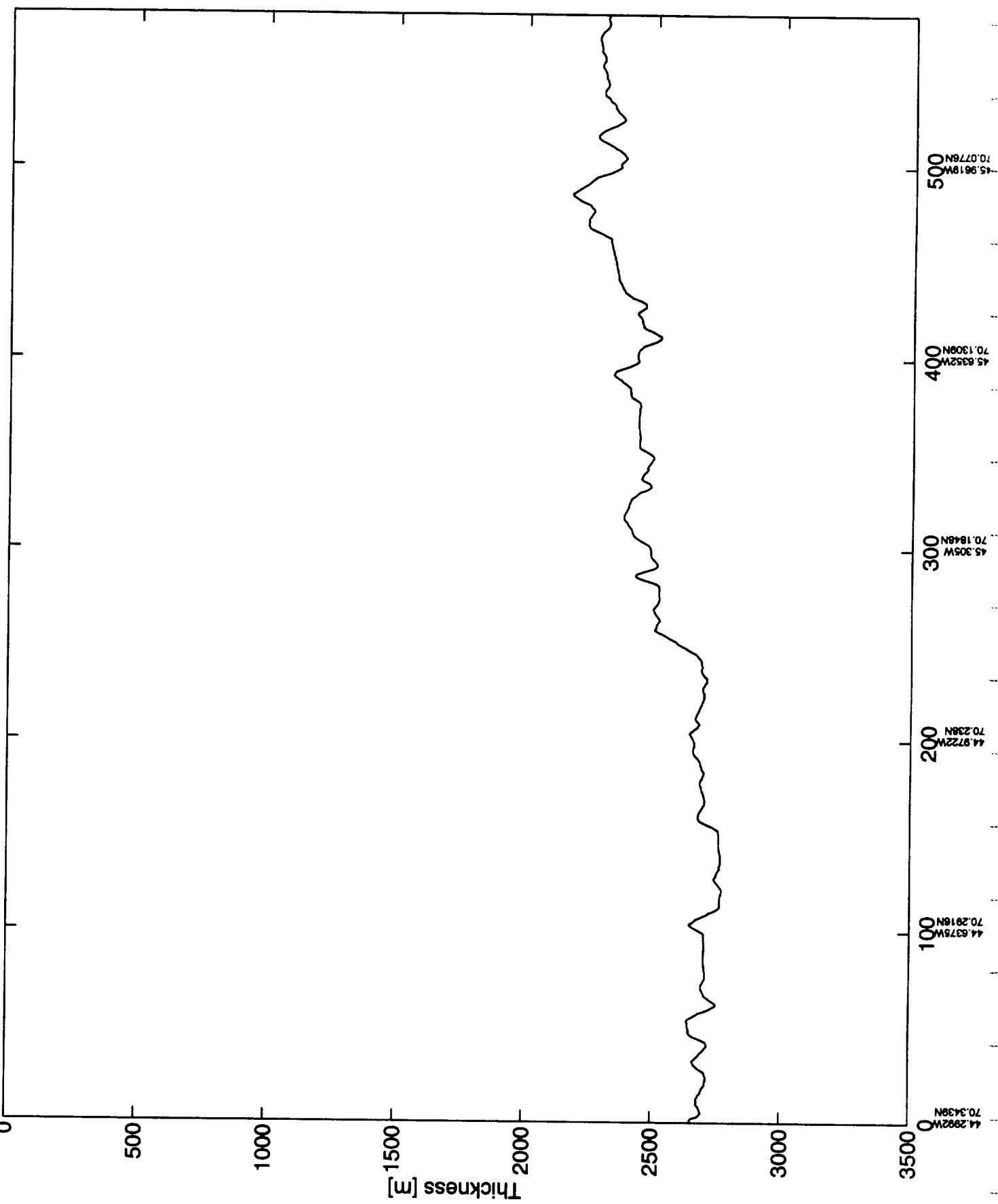
r_5y_12.1 <5> [4000 5000]







r_5y_12.1 (6) [5000–5580] thickness



70.0776N
-65.9619W
500

70.1308N
-65.8352W
400

70.1846N
-65.305W
300

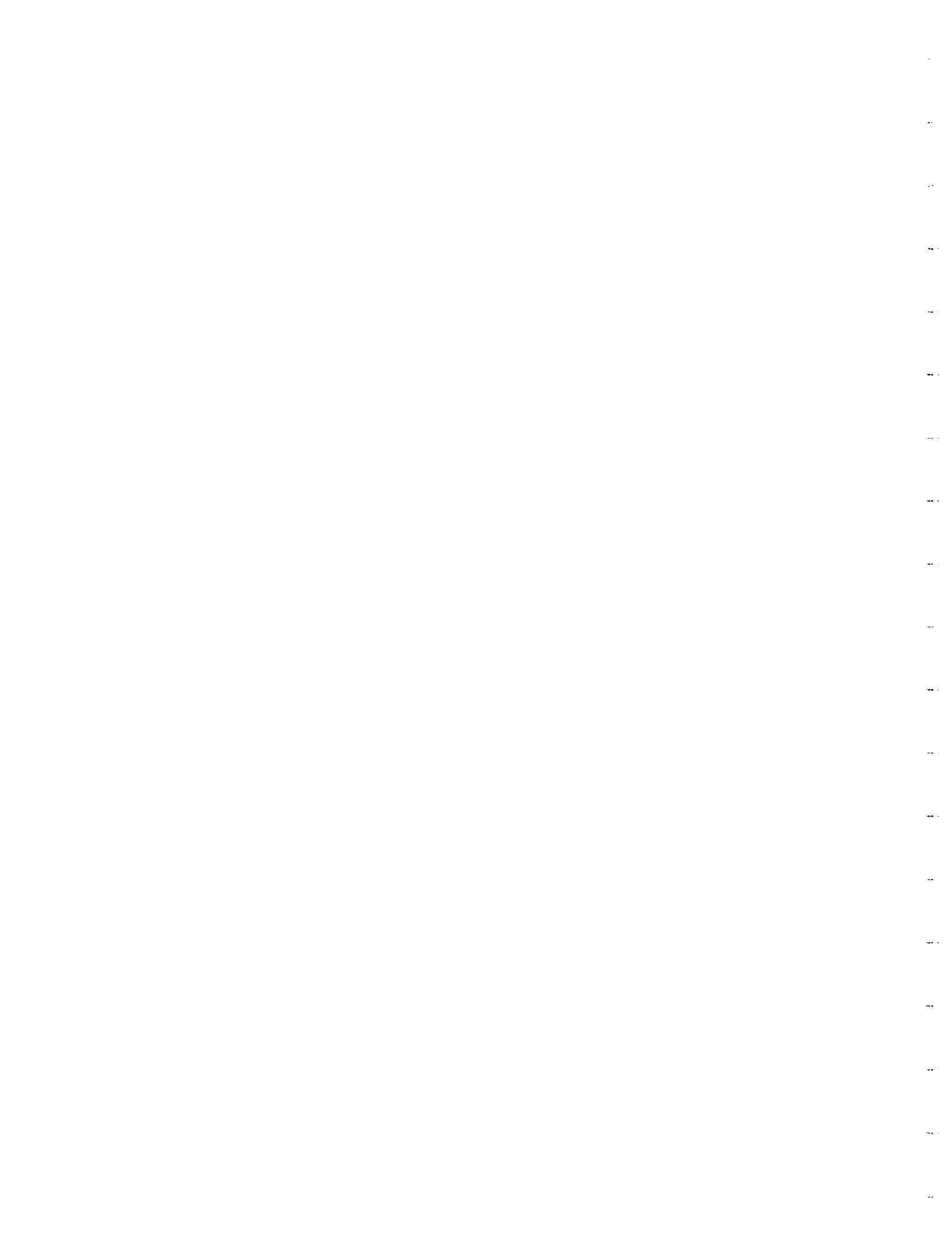
70.2338N
-64.8722W
200

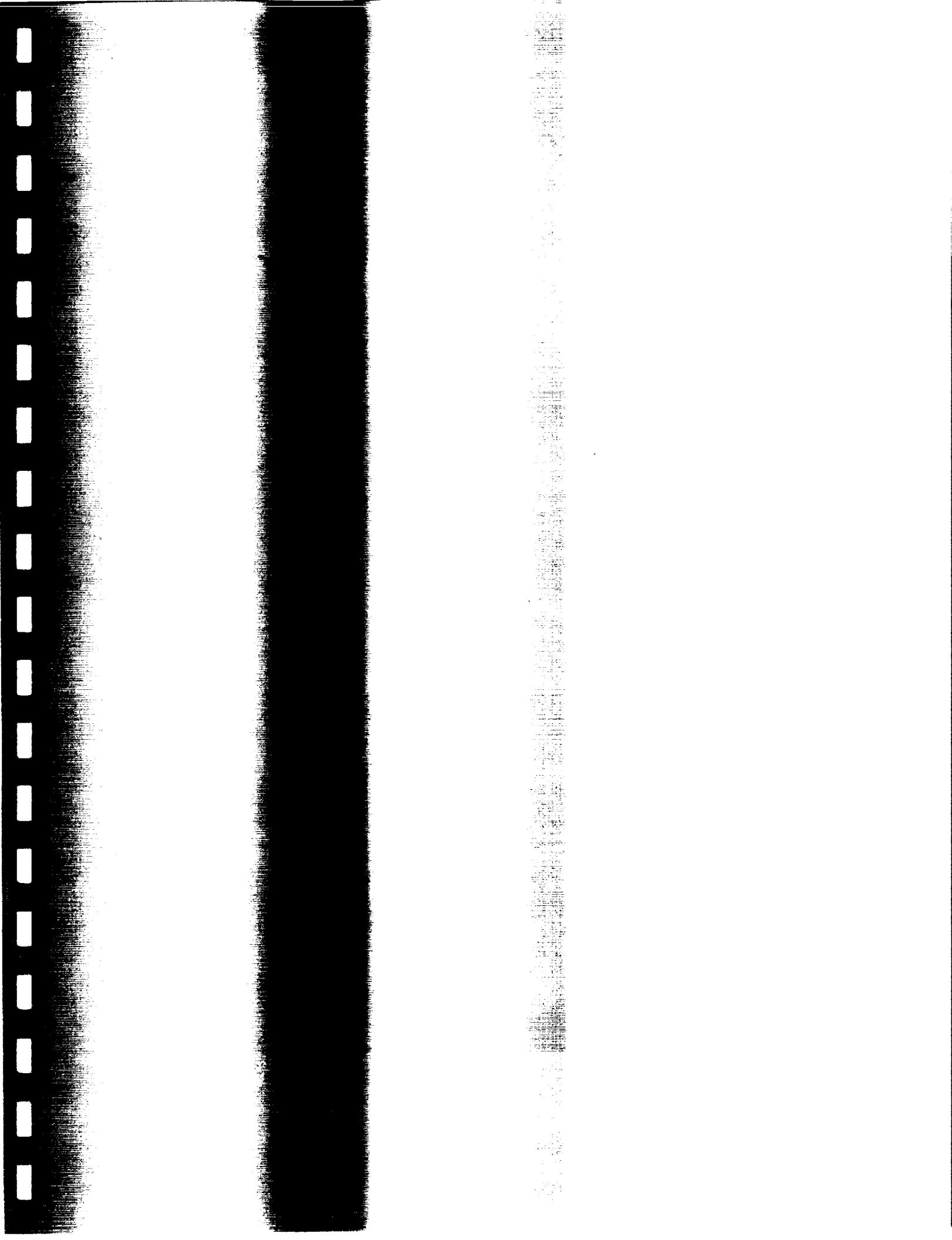
70.2816N
-64.8375W
100

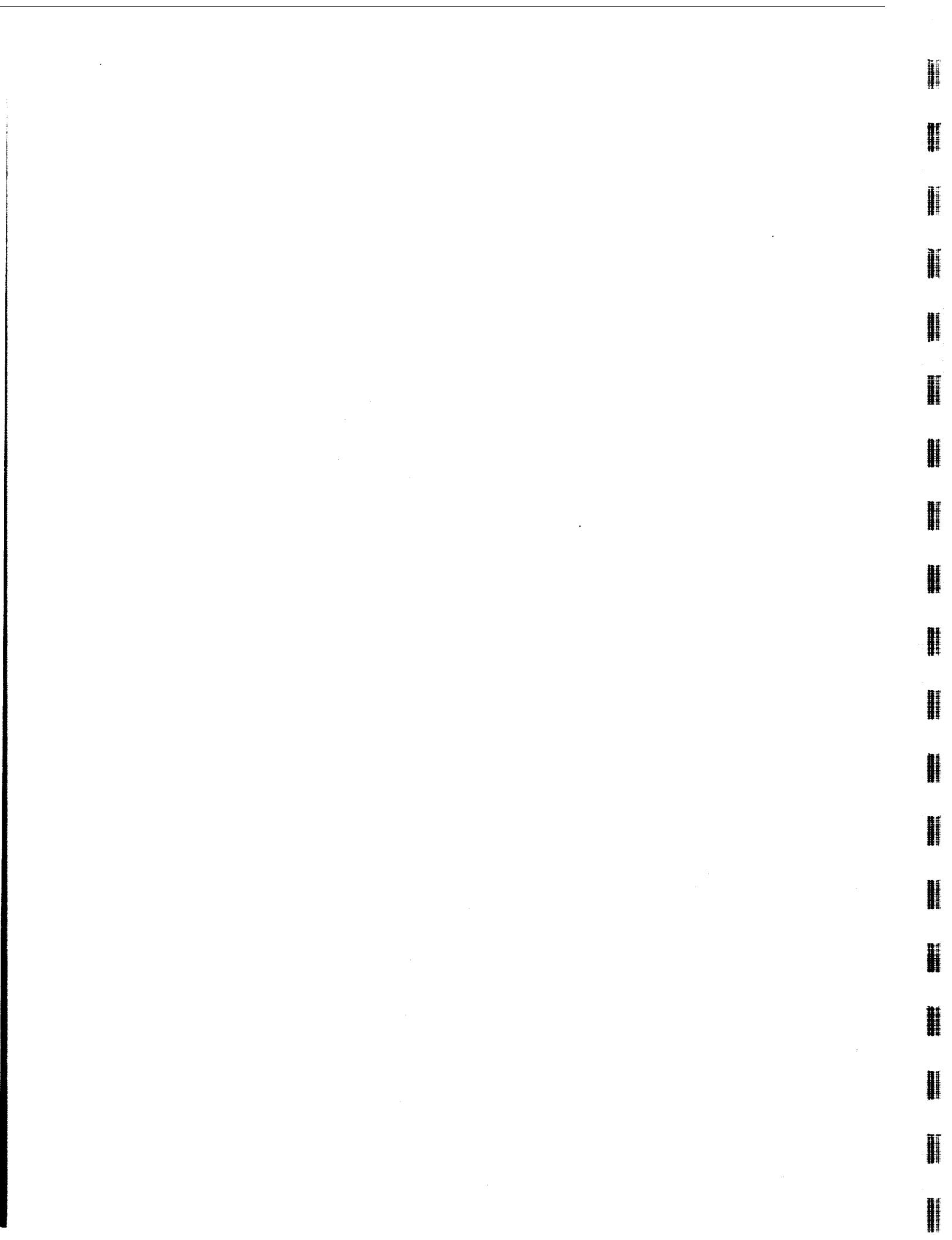
70.3438N
-64.2882W
0

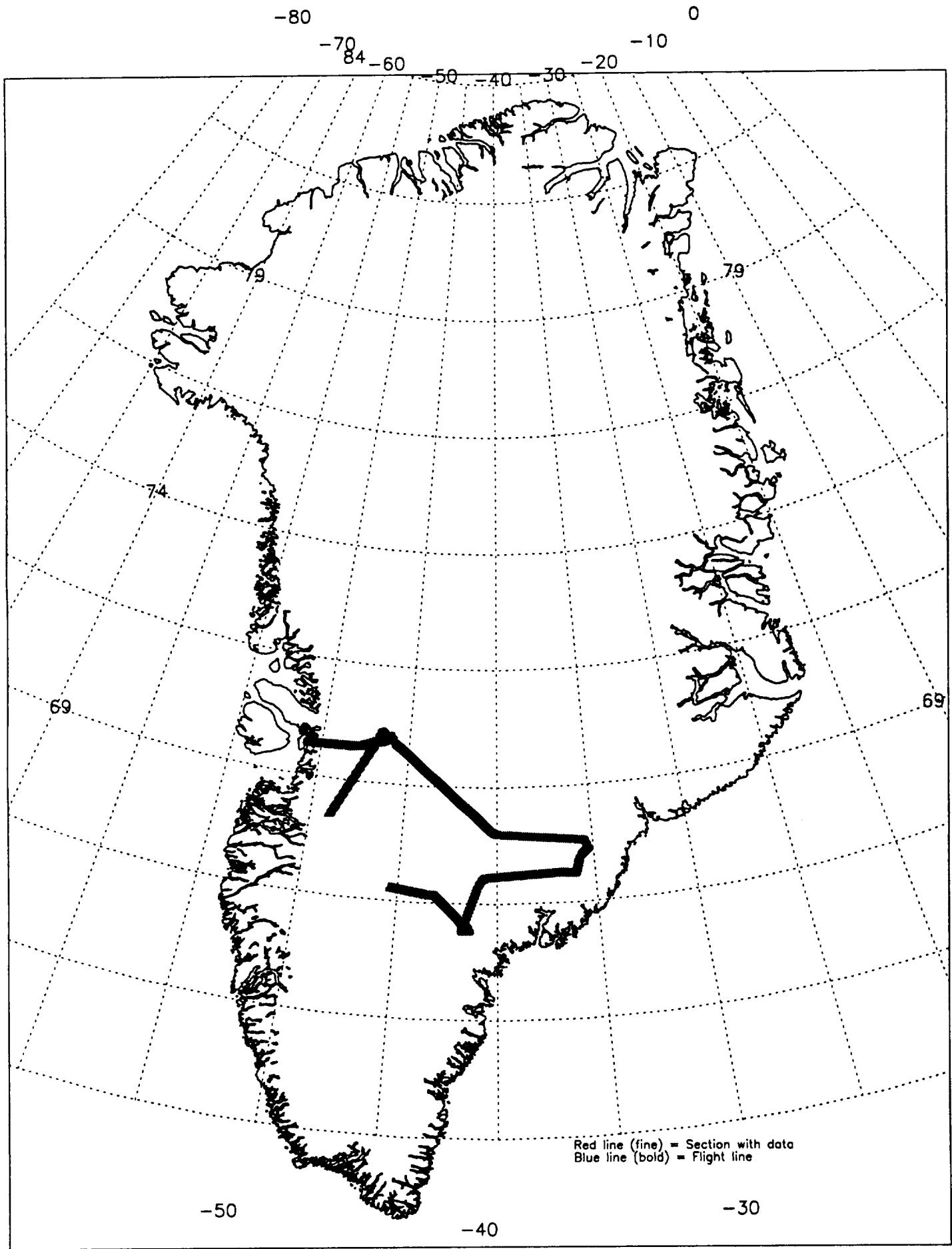
Appendix G

July 3, 1993

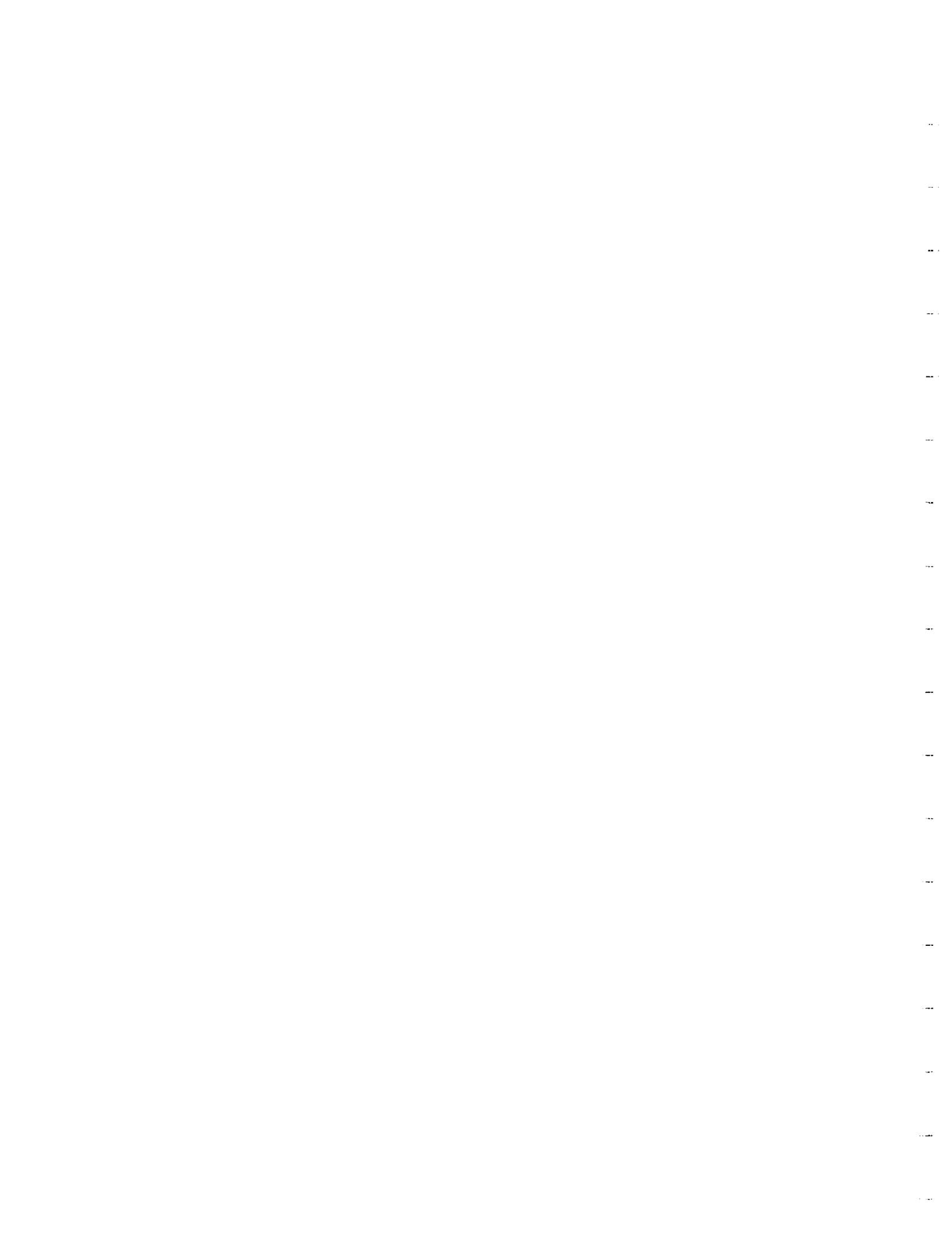


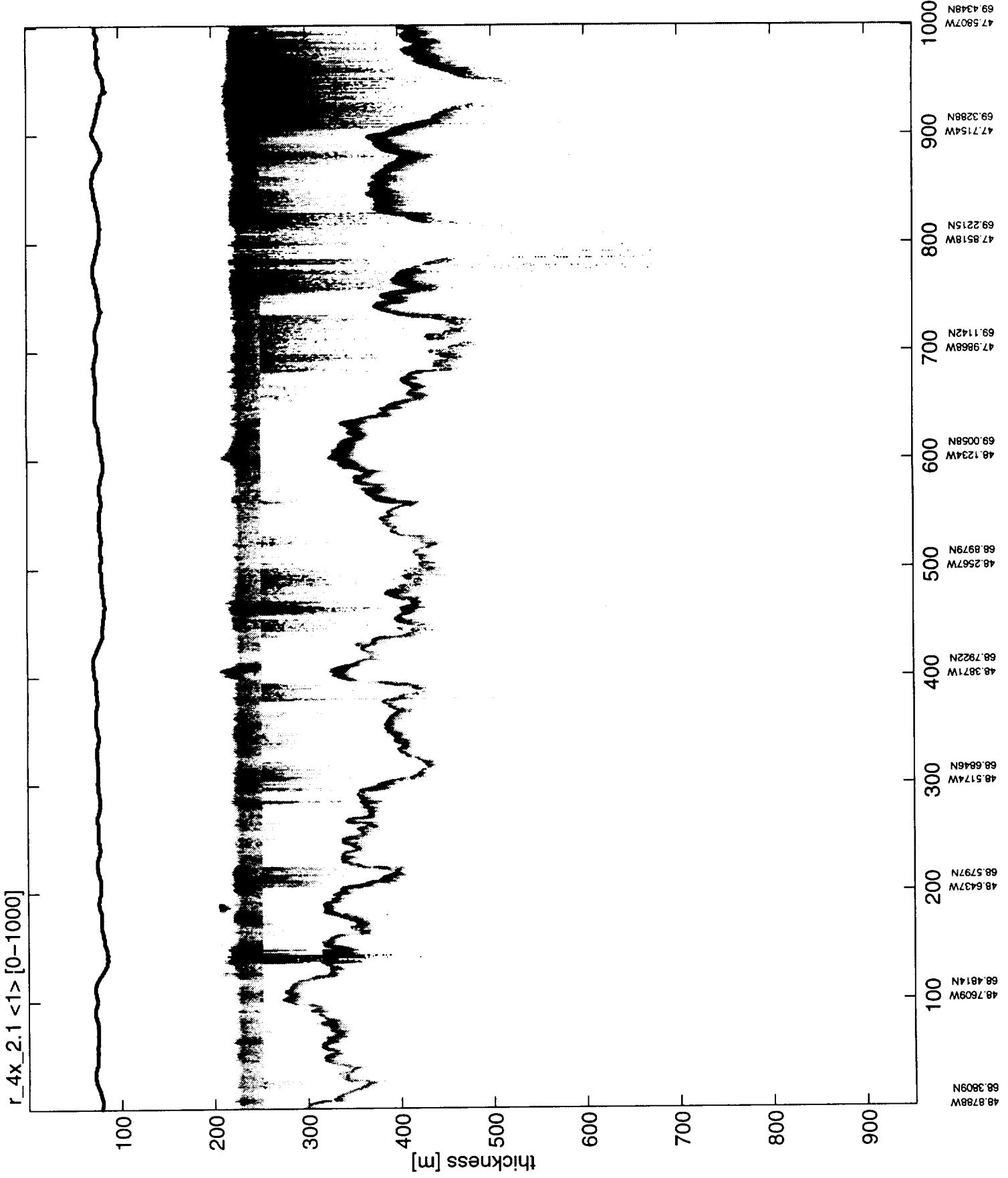


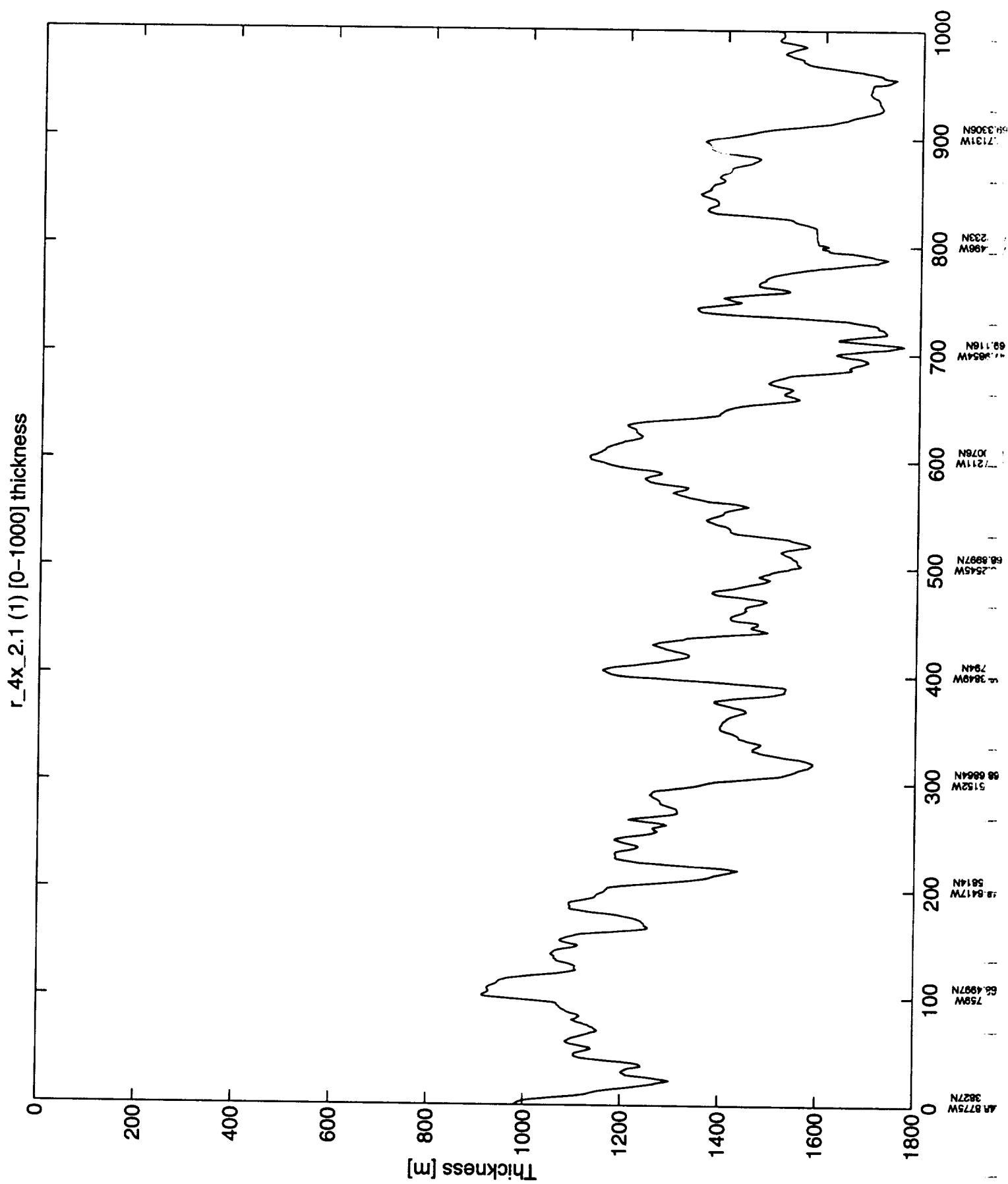




July 3, 1993 (r_4x)







r_4x_2.1 <2> [1000-2000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

thickness X 4.49m

69.43N

69.54N

69.64N

69.74N

69.85N

69.95N

70.05N

70.15N

70.25N

70.35N

69.94N

46.41W

46.29W

46.41W

46.65W

46.82W

46.87W

47.02W

47.16W

47.34W

47.58W

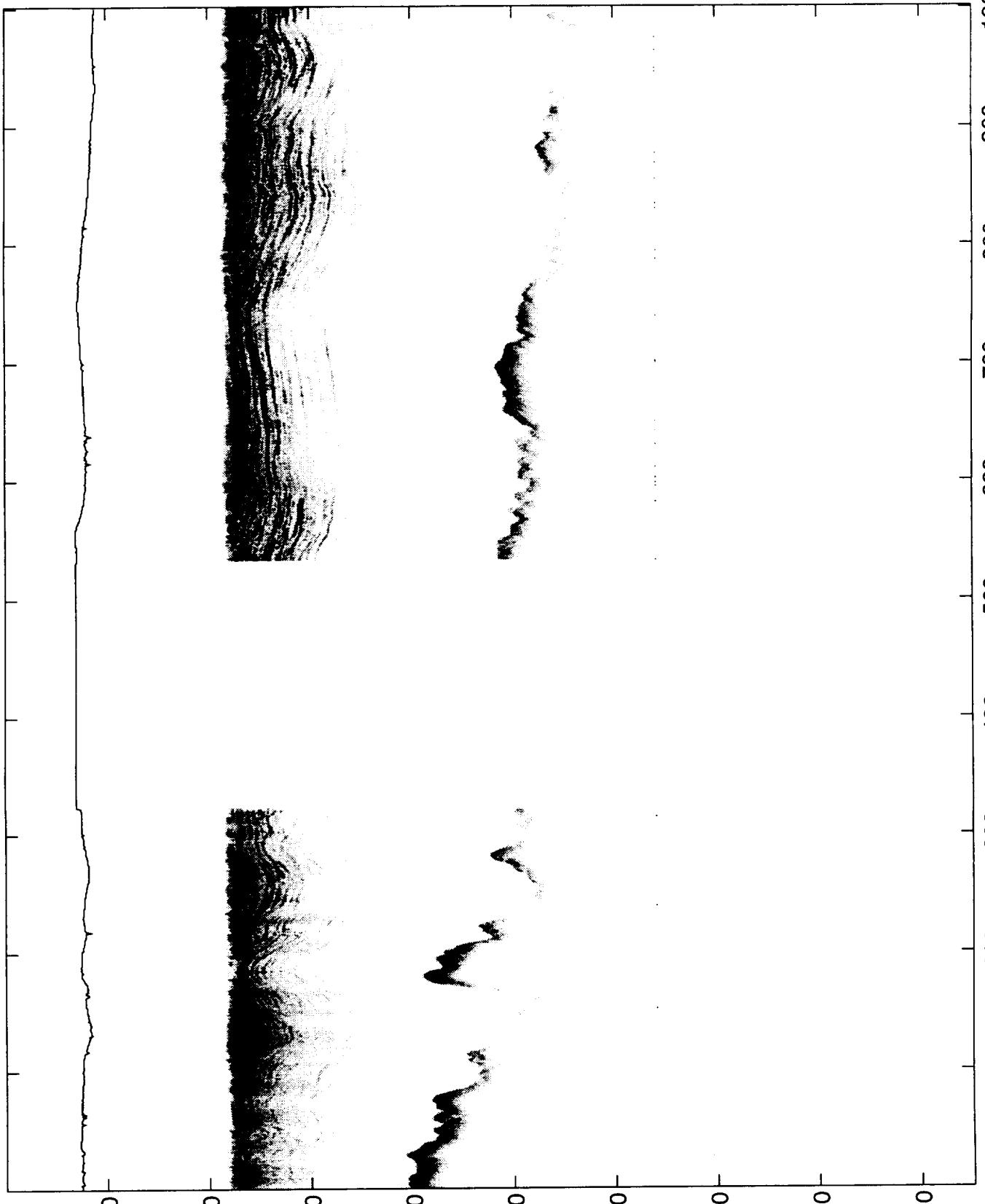
47.43N

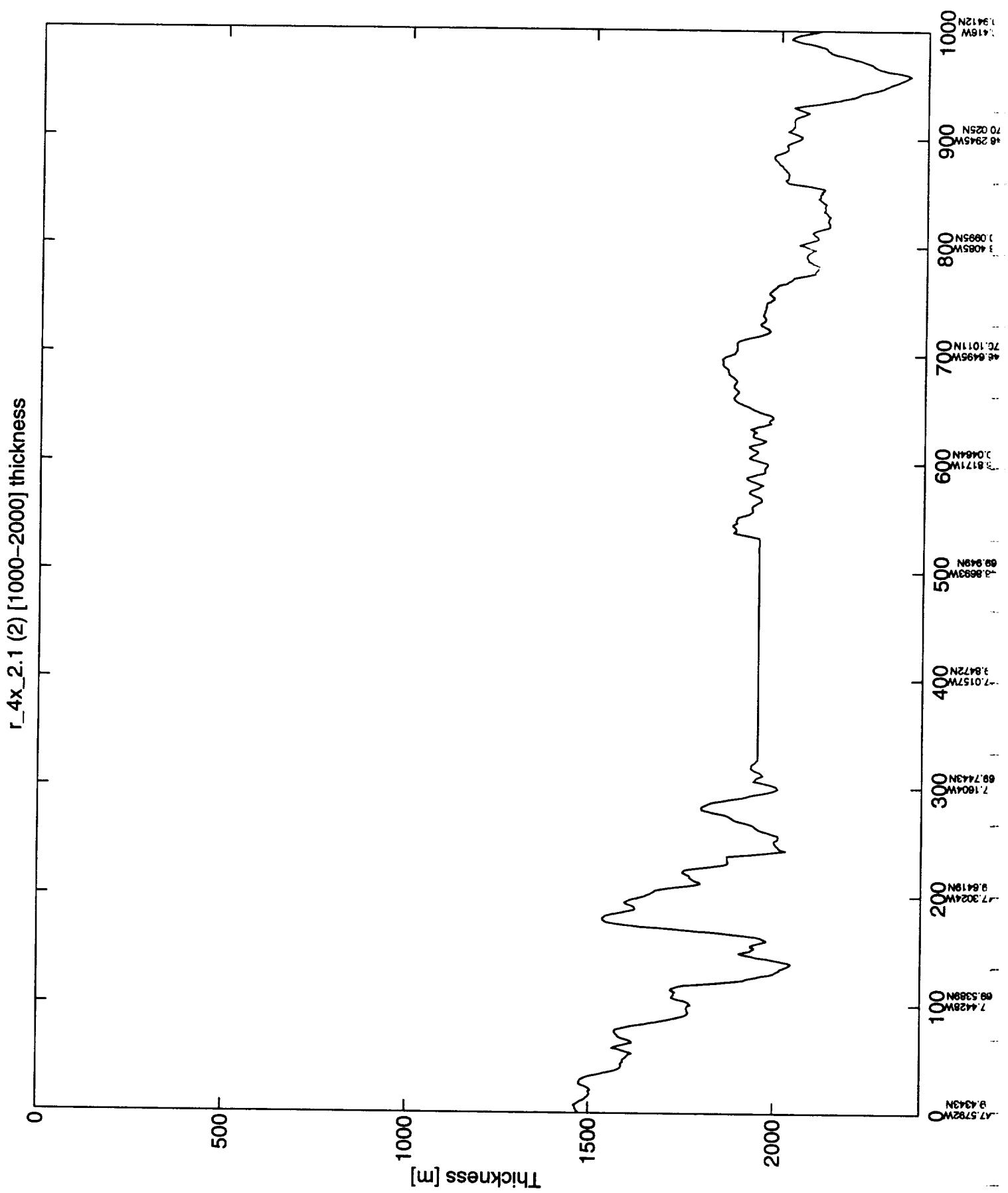
47.54N

47.64N

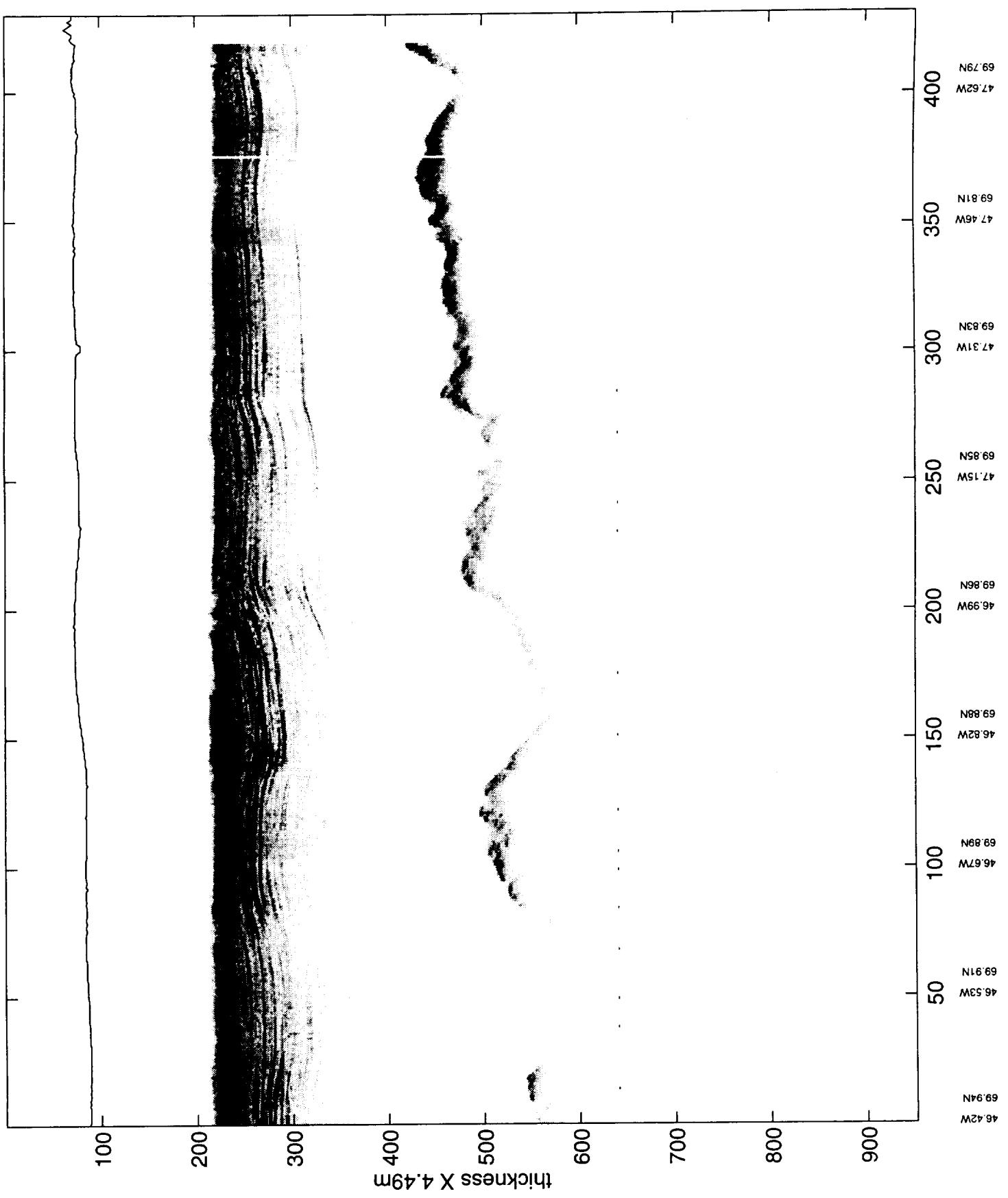
47.74N

47.85N

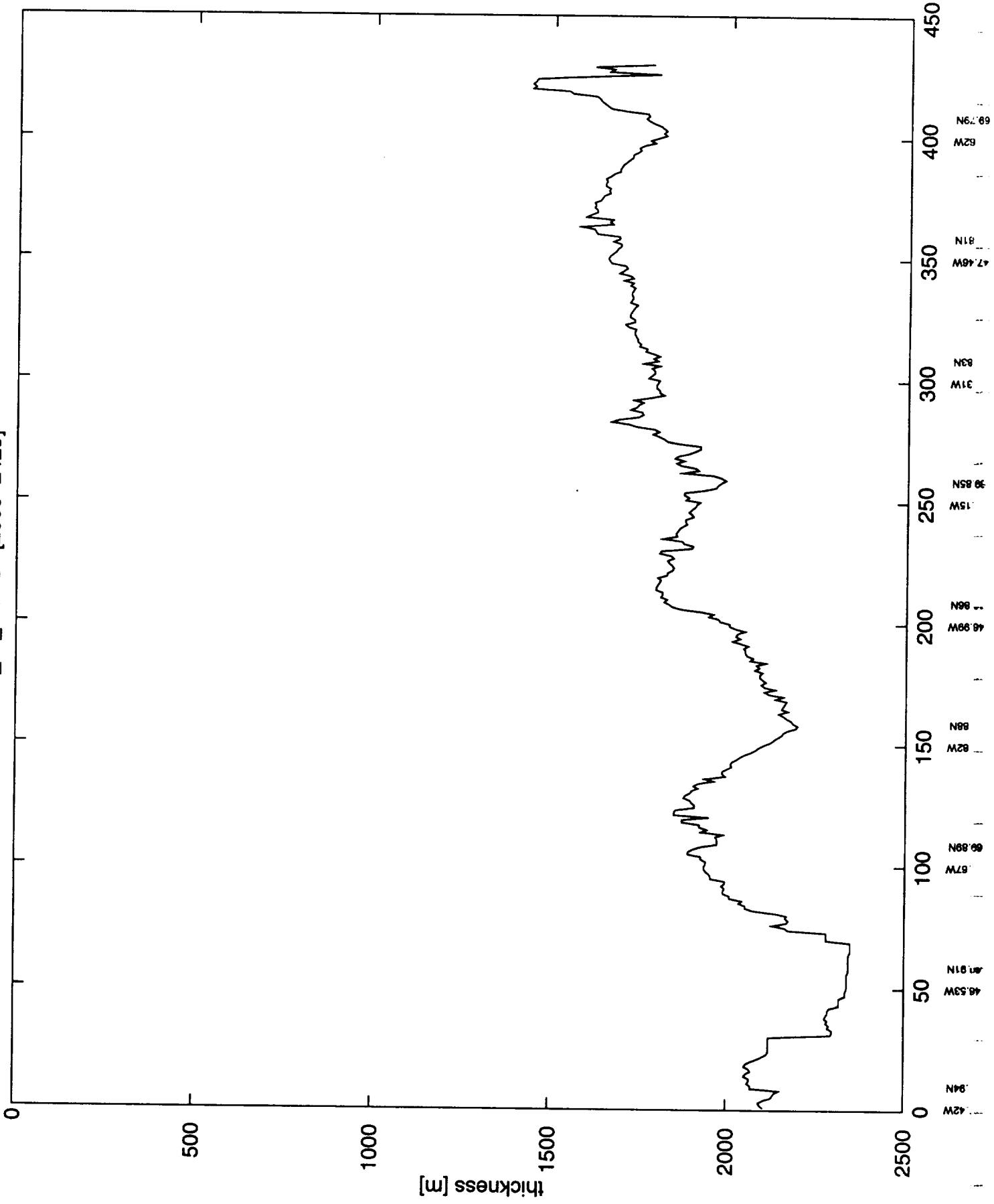


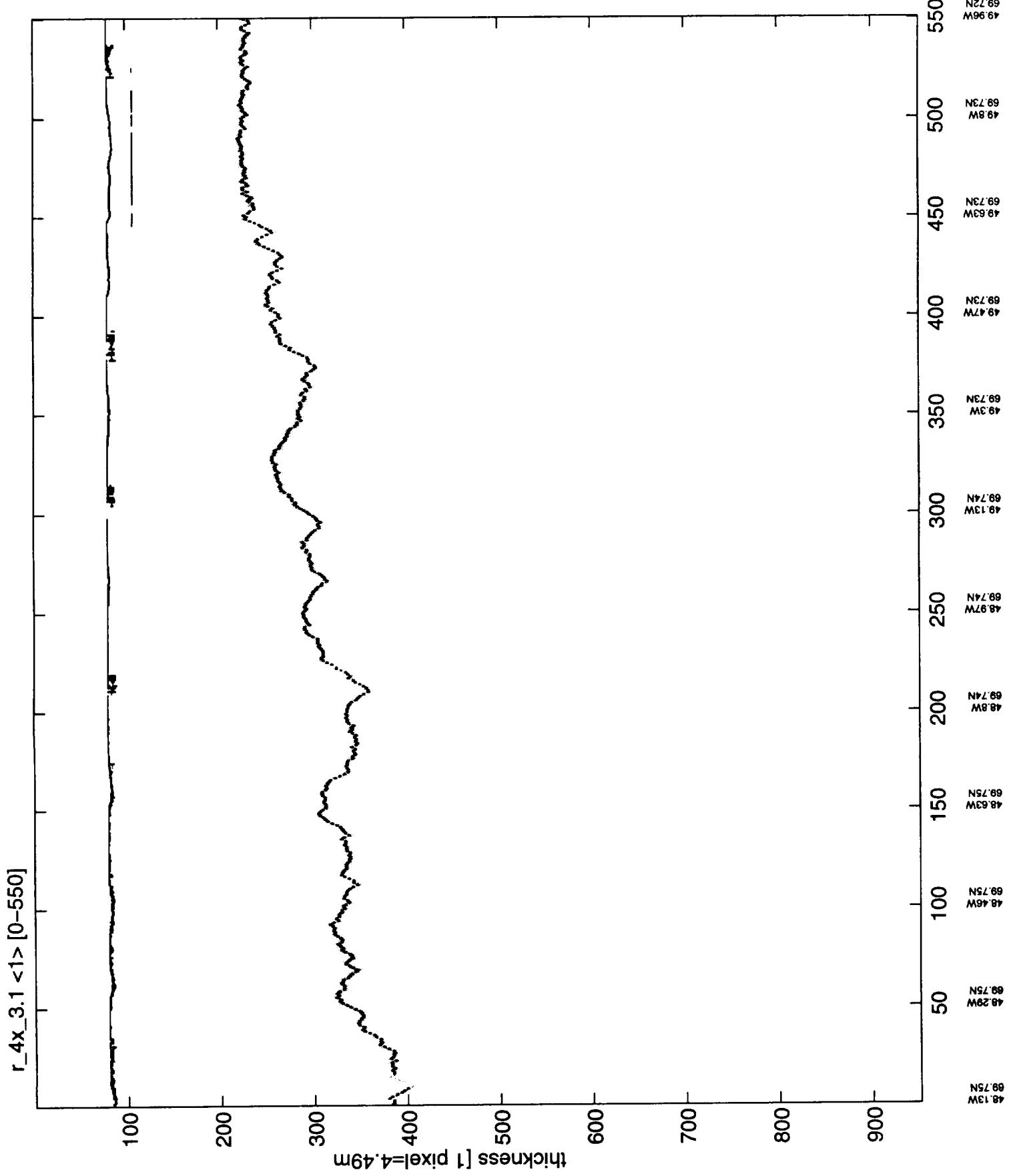


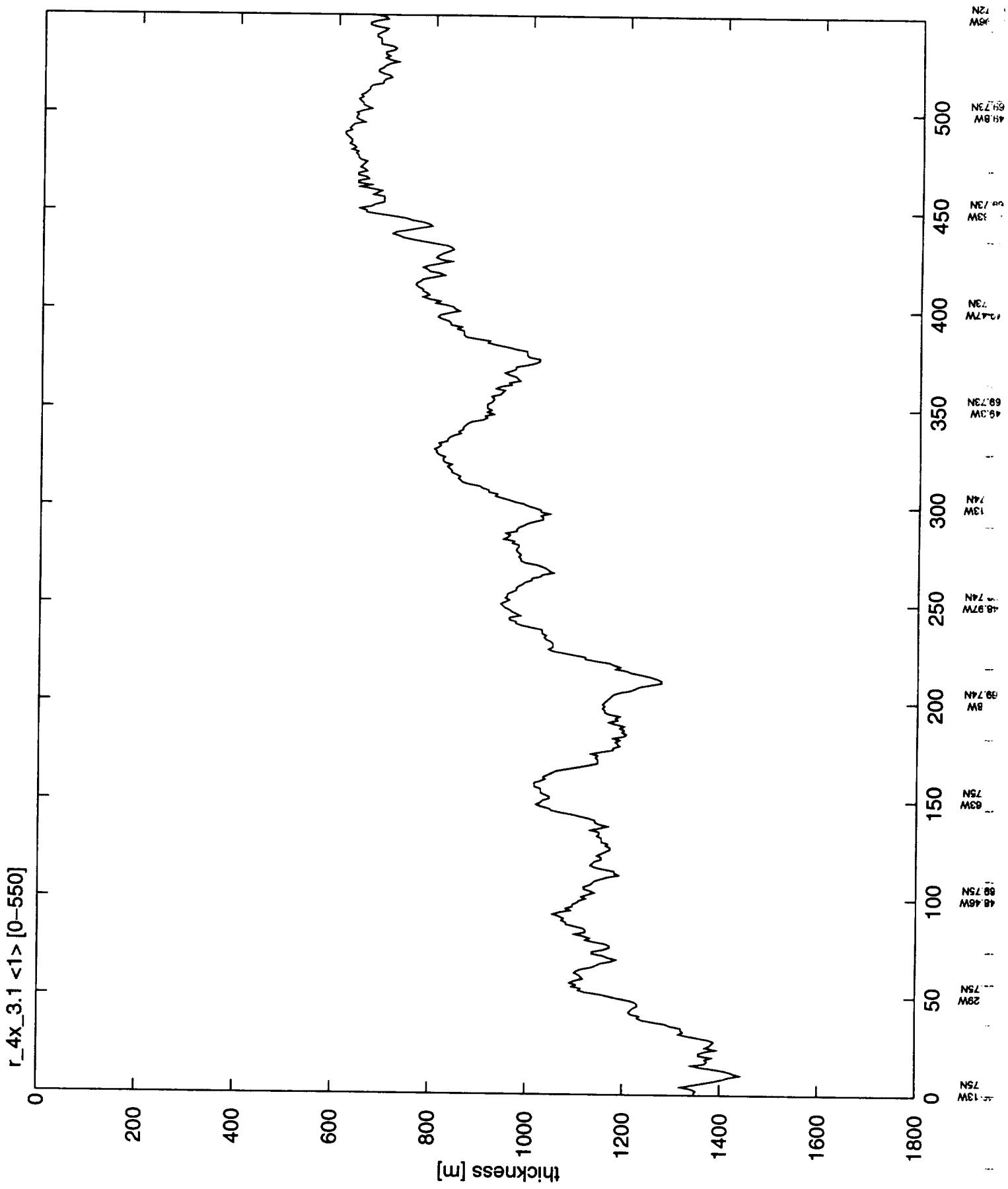
r_4x_2.1 <3> [2000-2430]

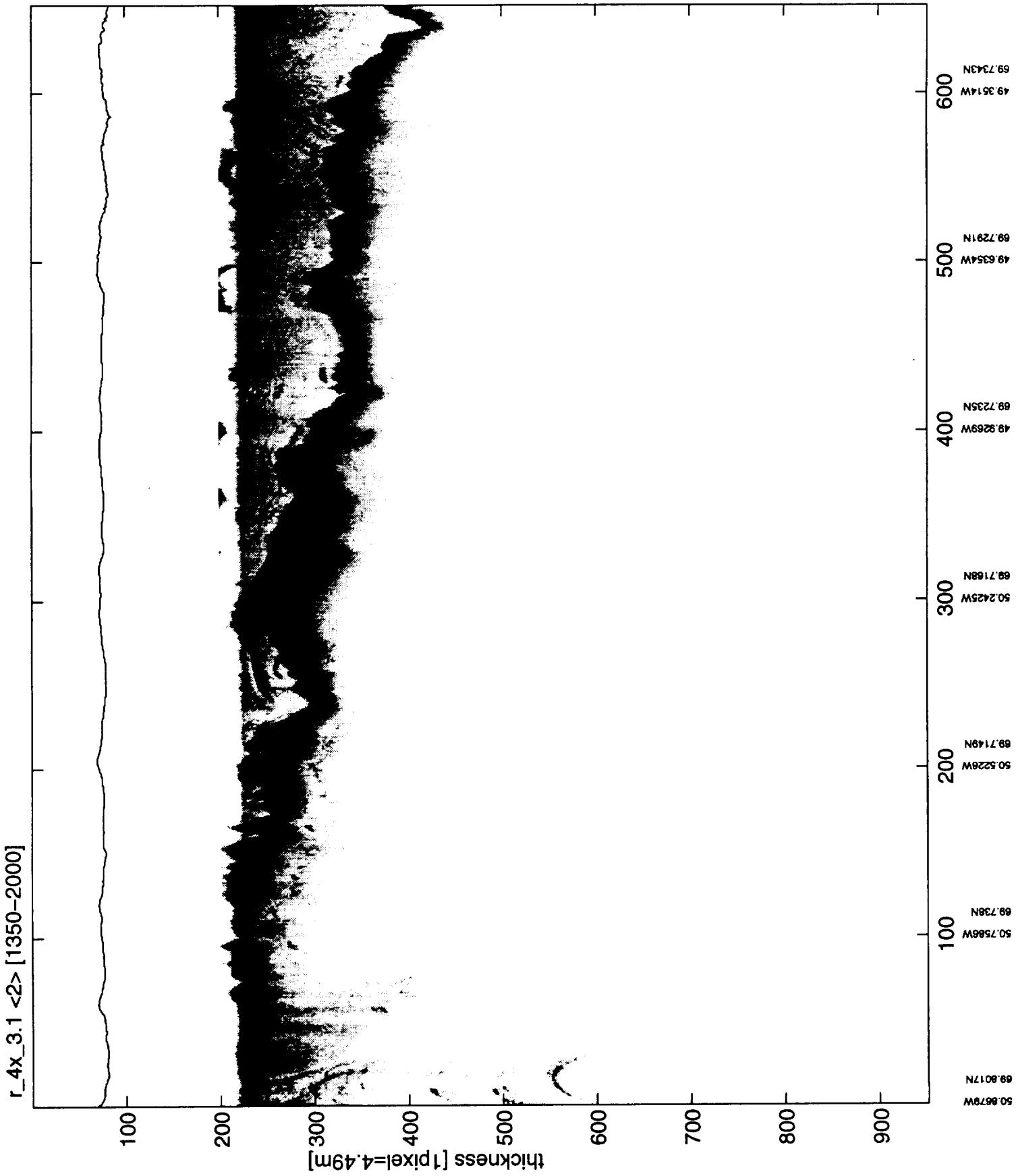


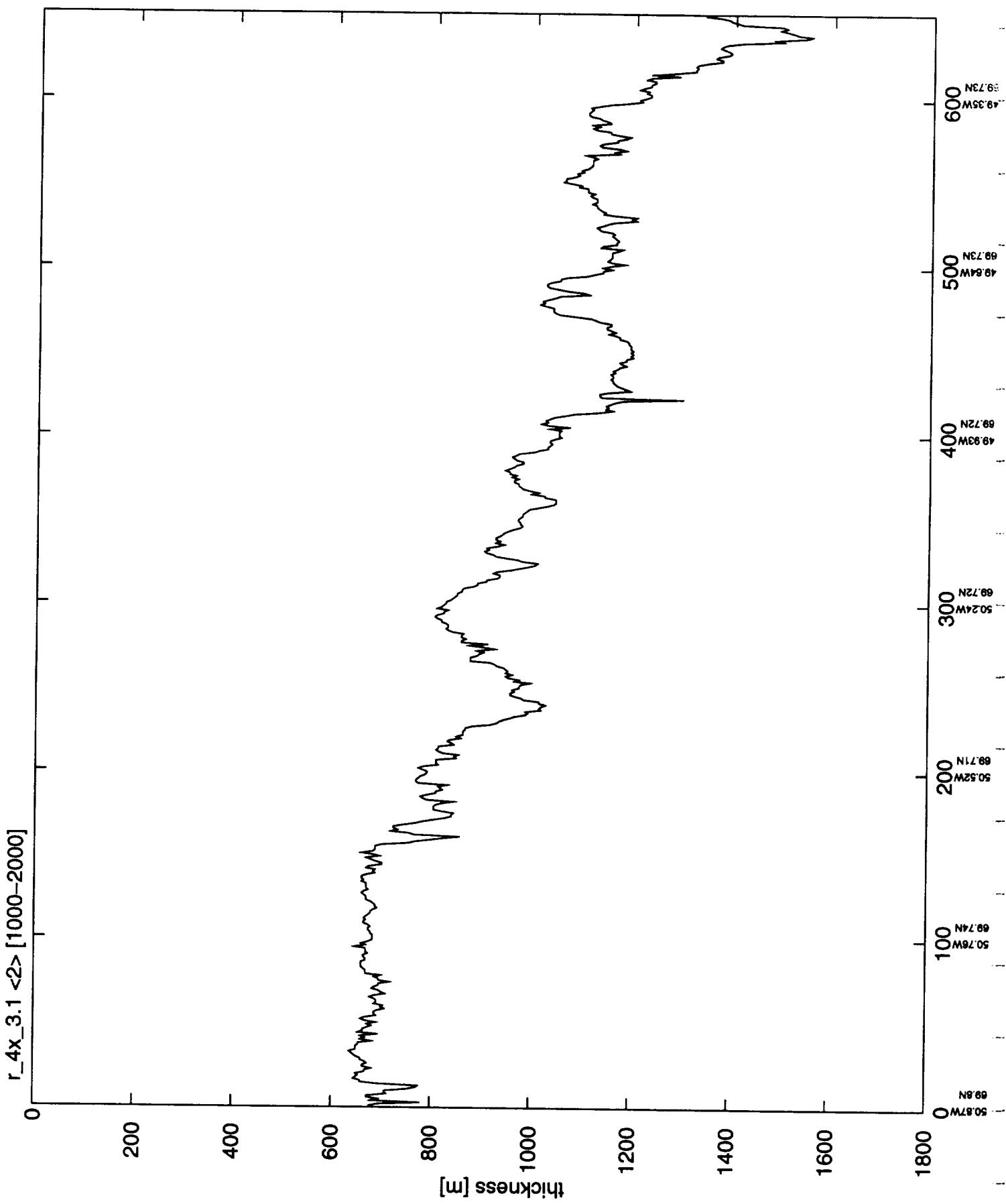
r_4x_2.1 <3> [2000-2429]

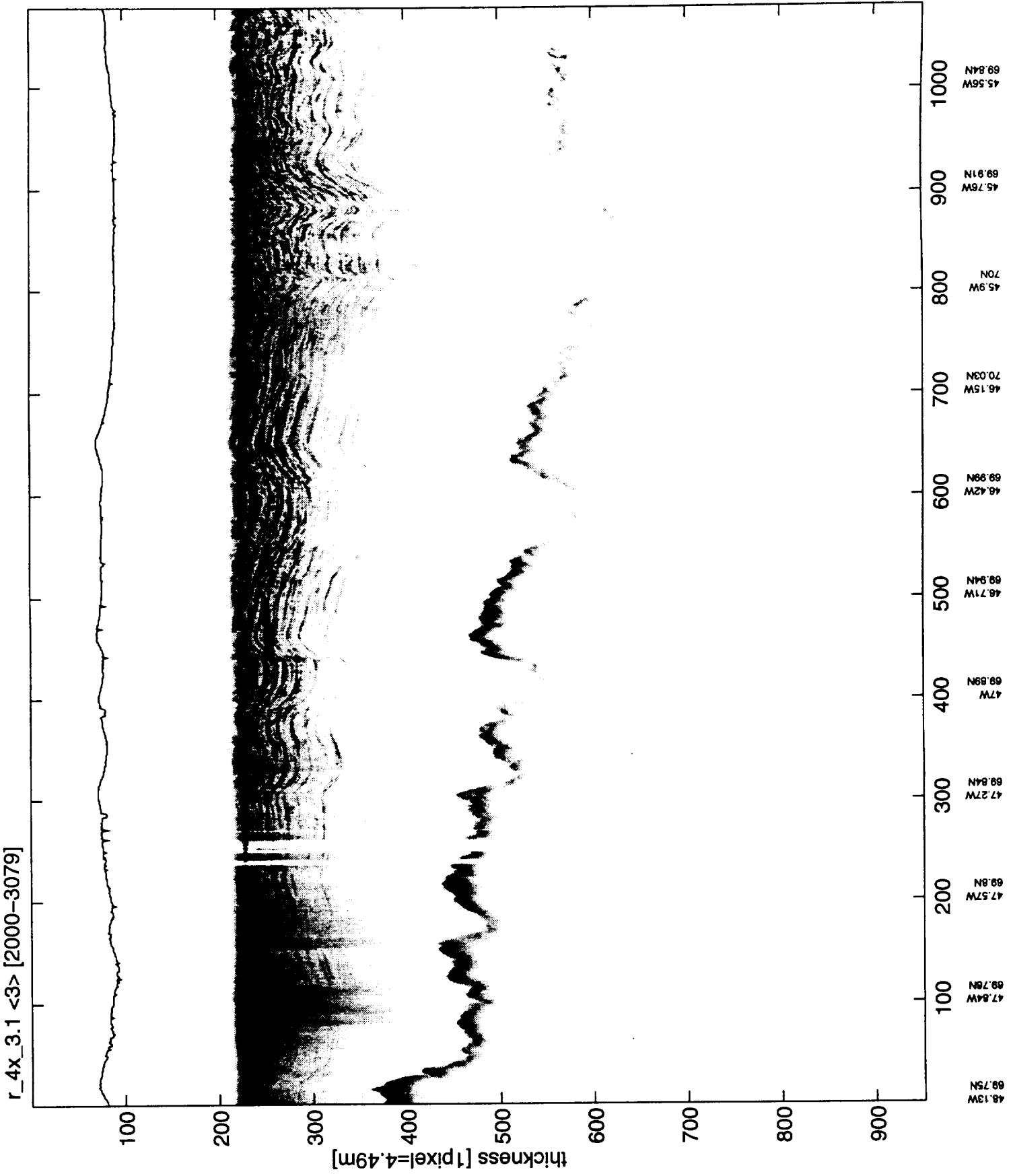


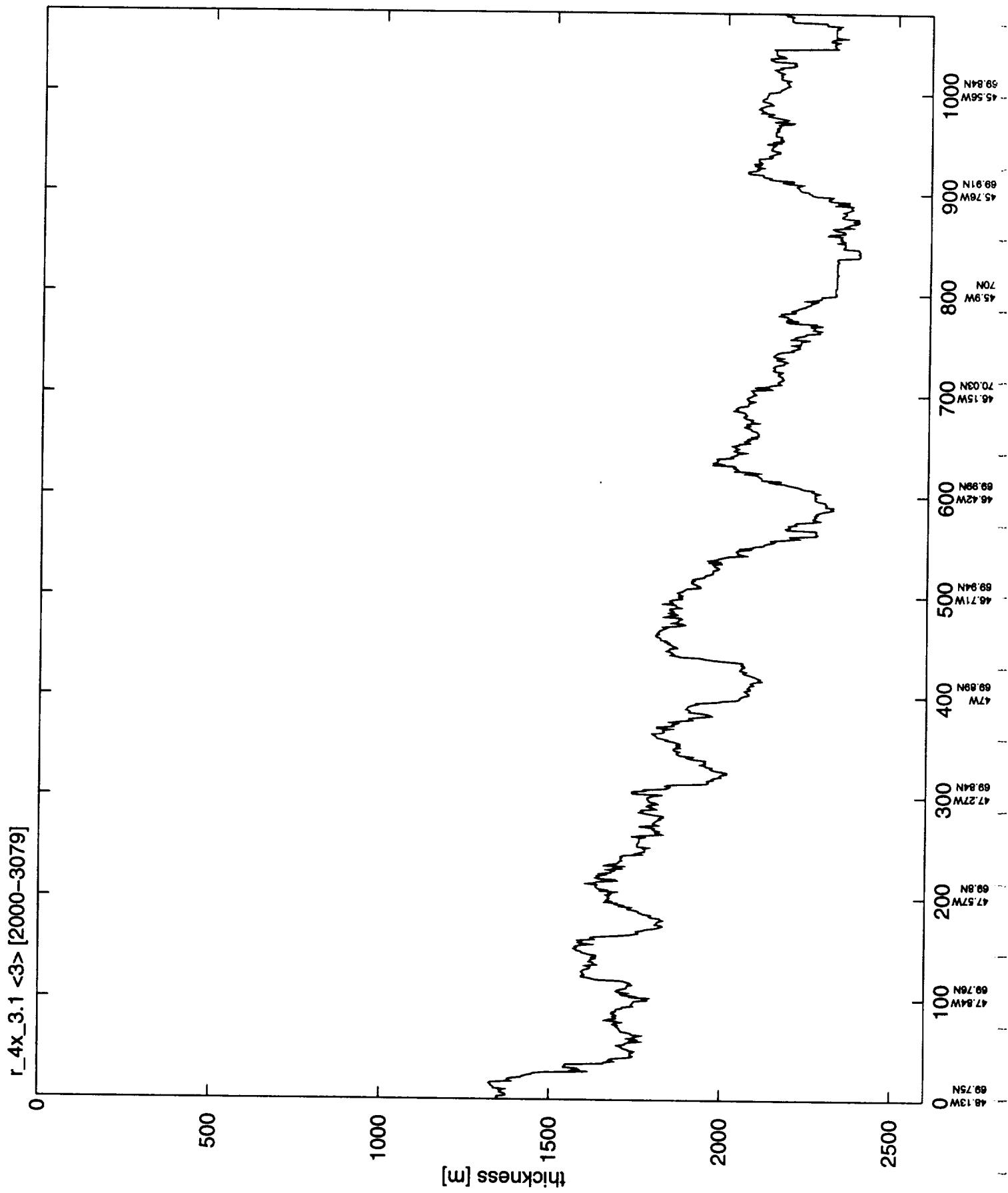


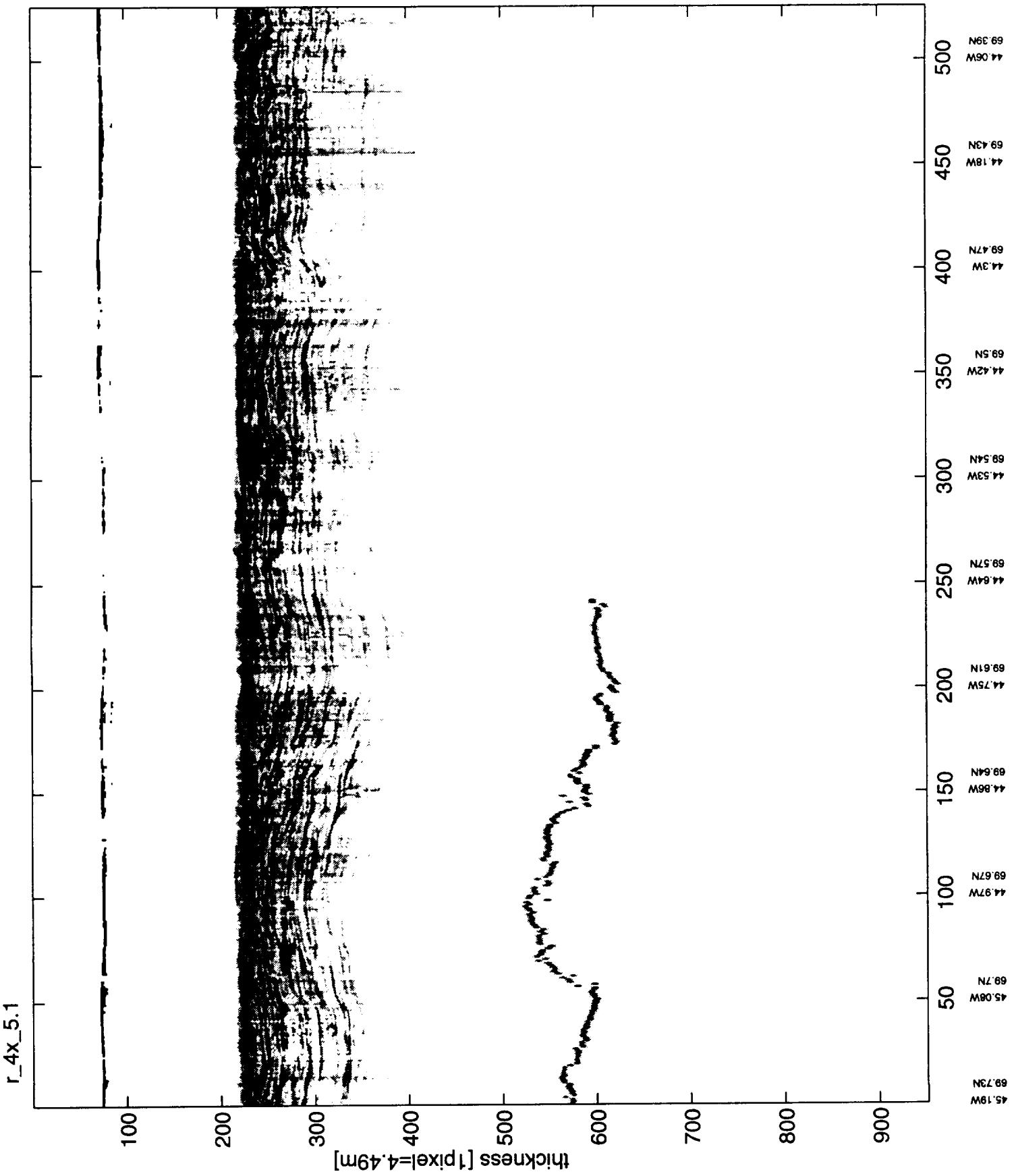


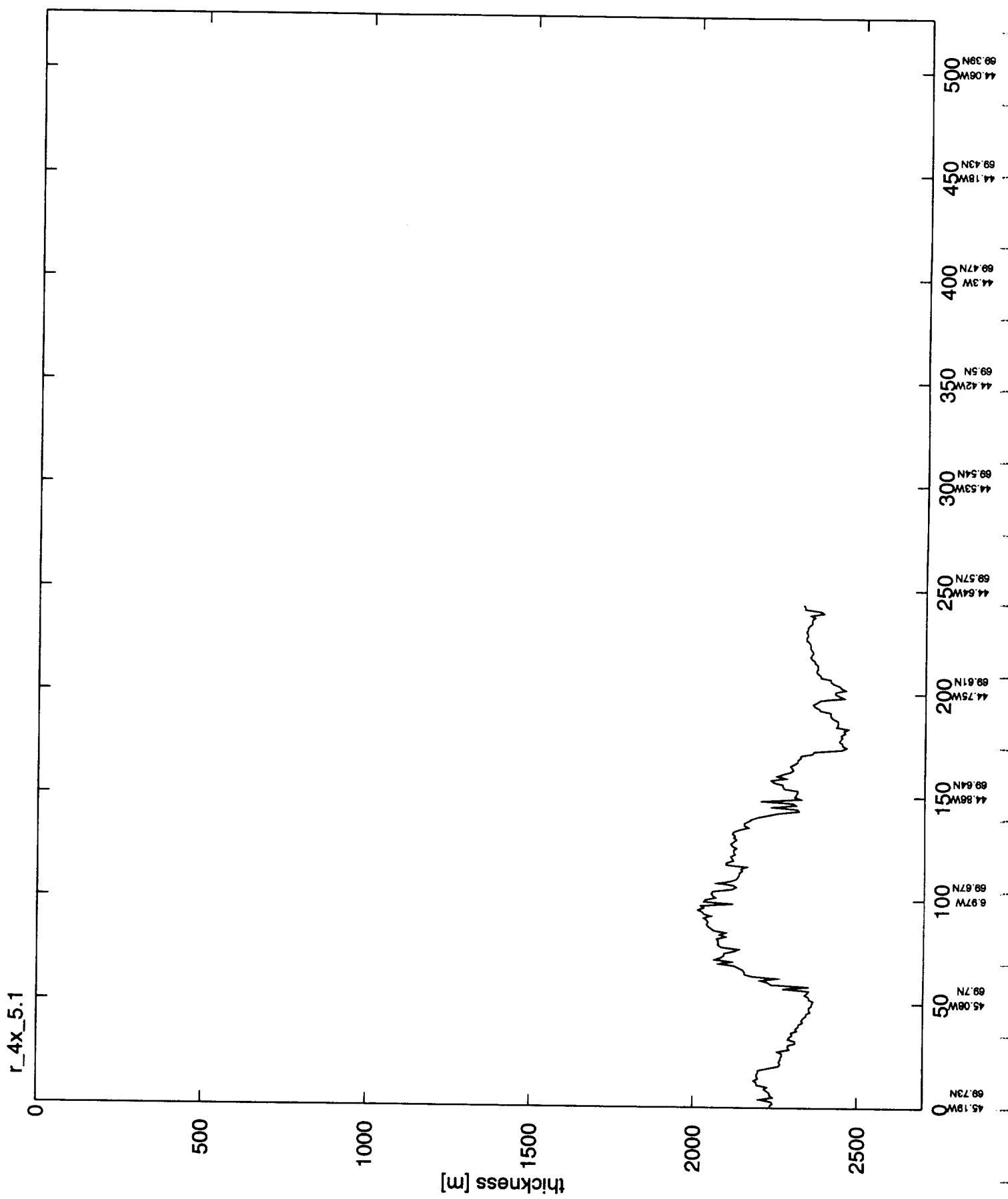




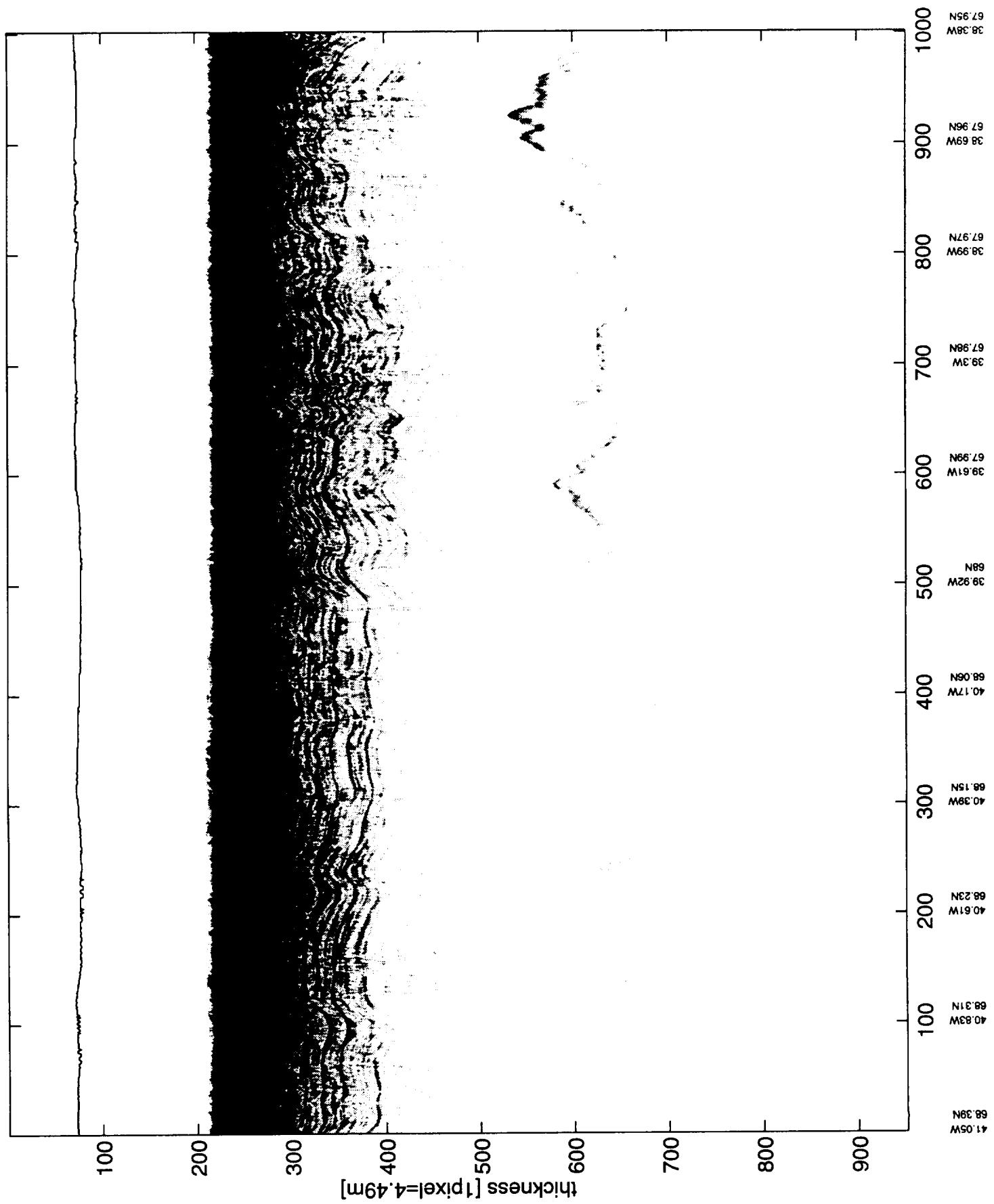


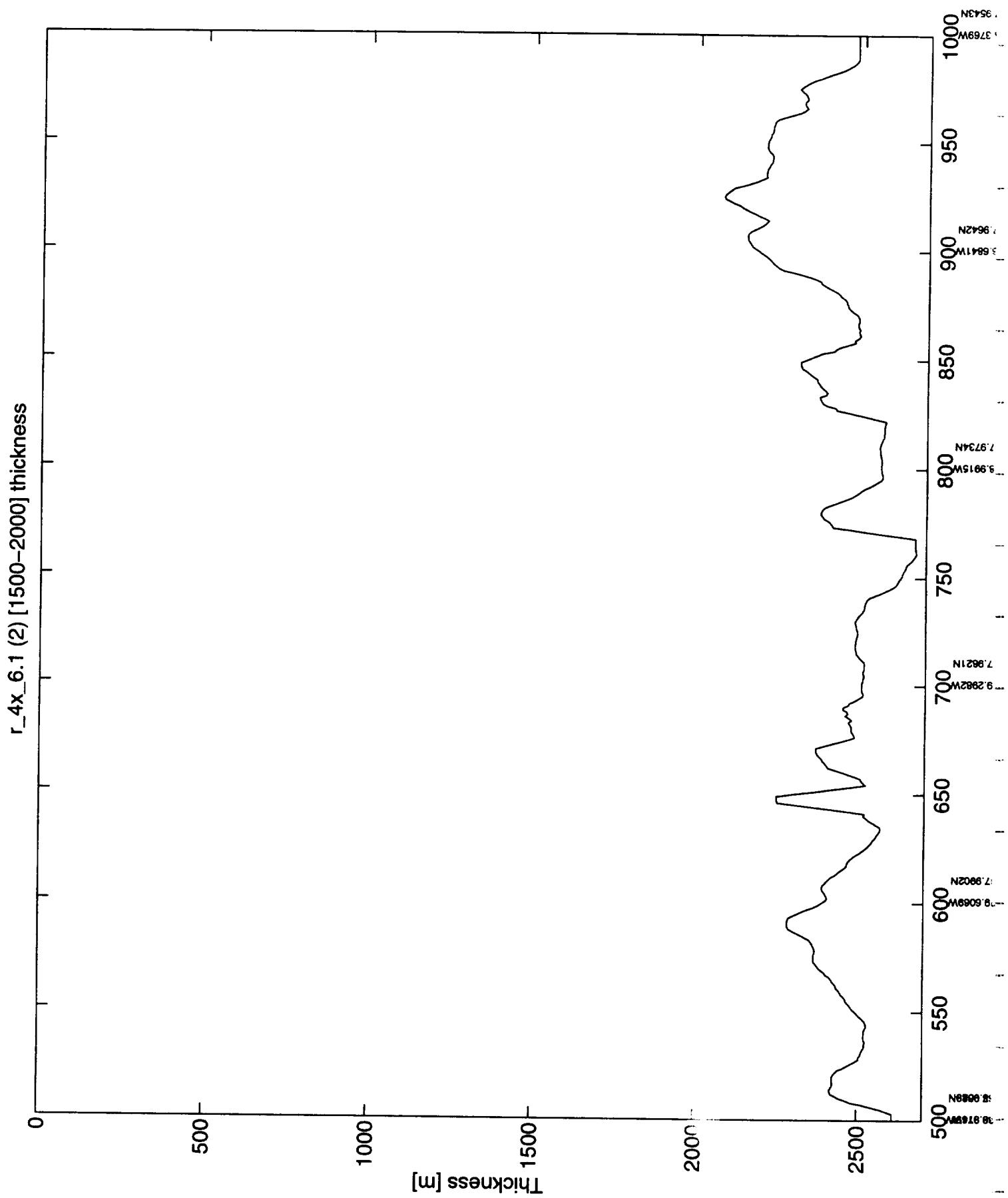


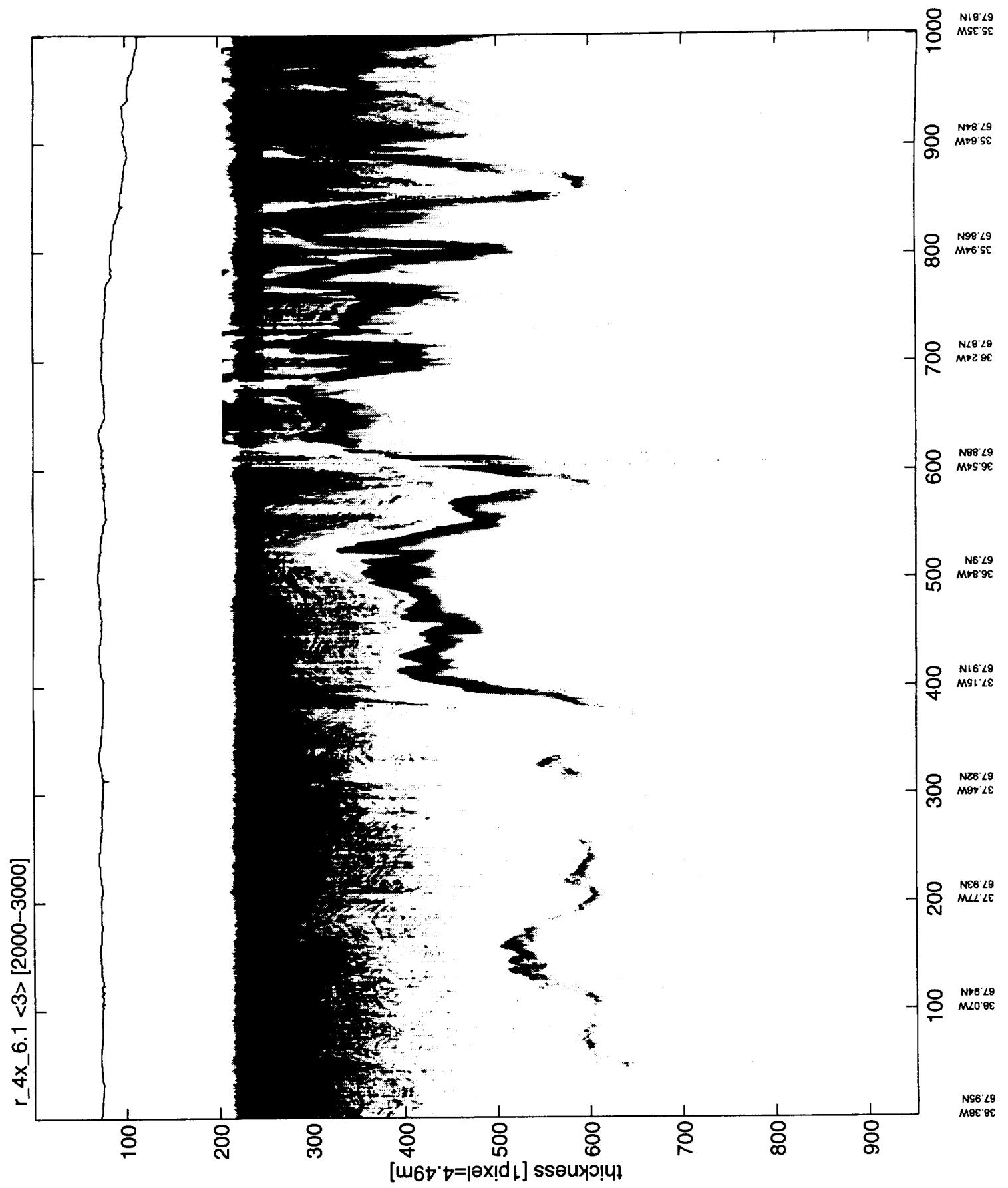


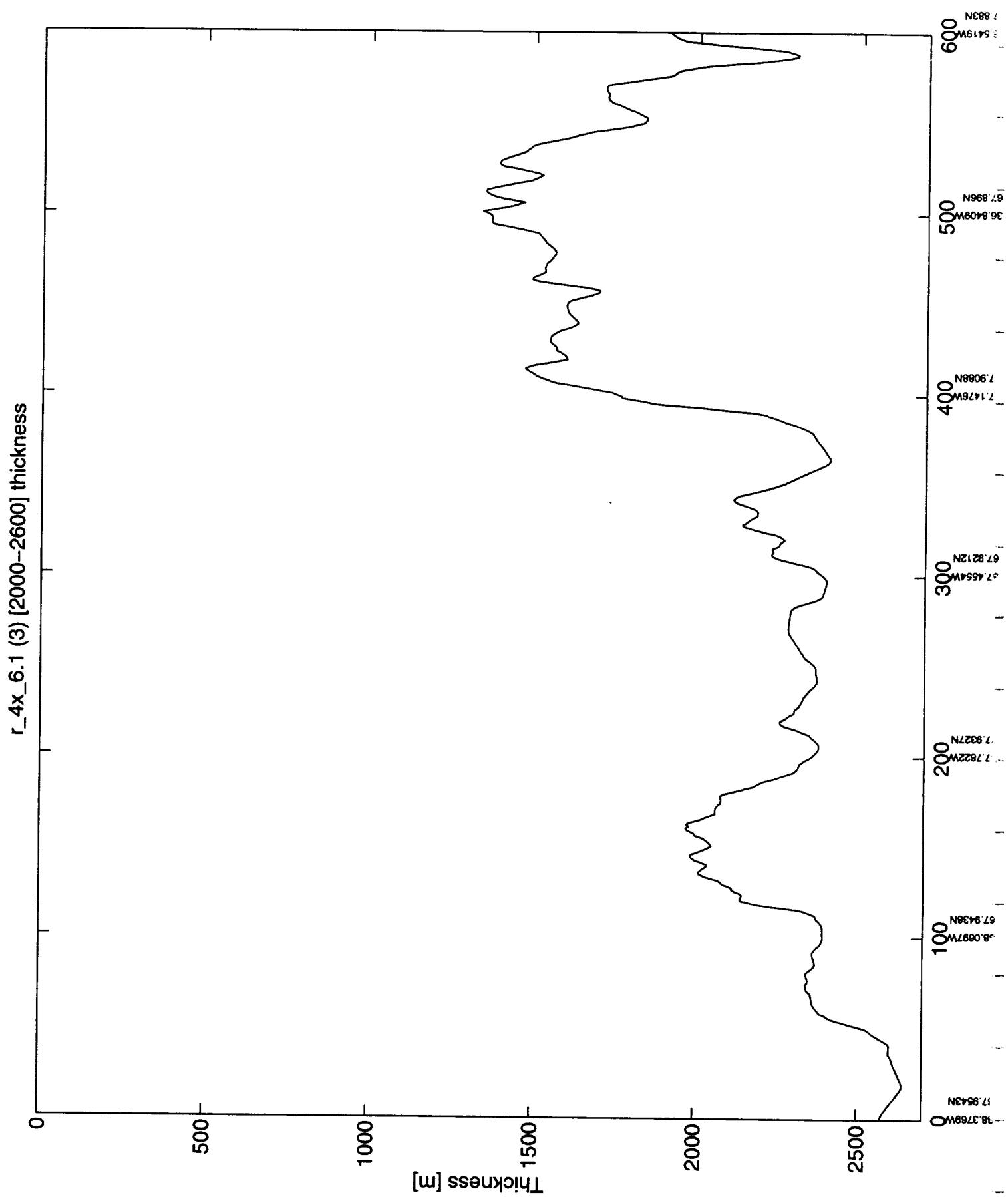


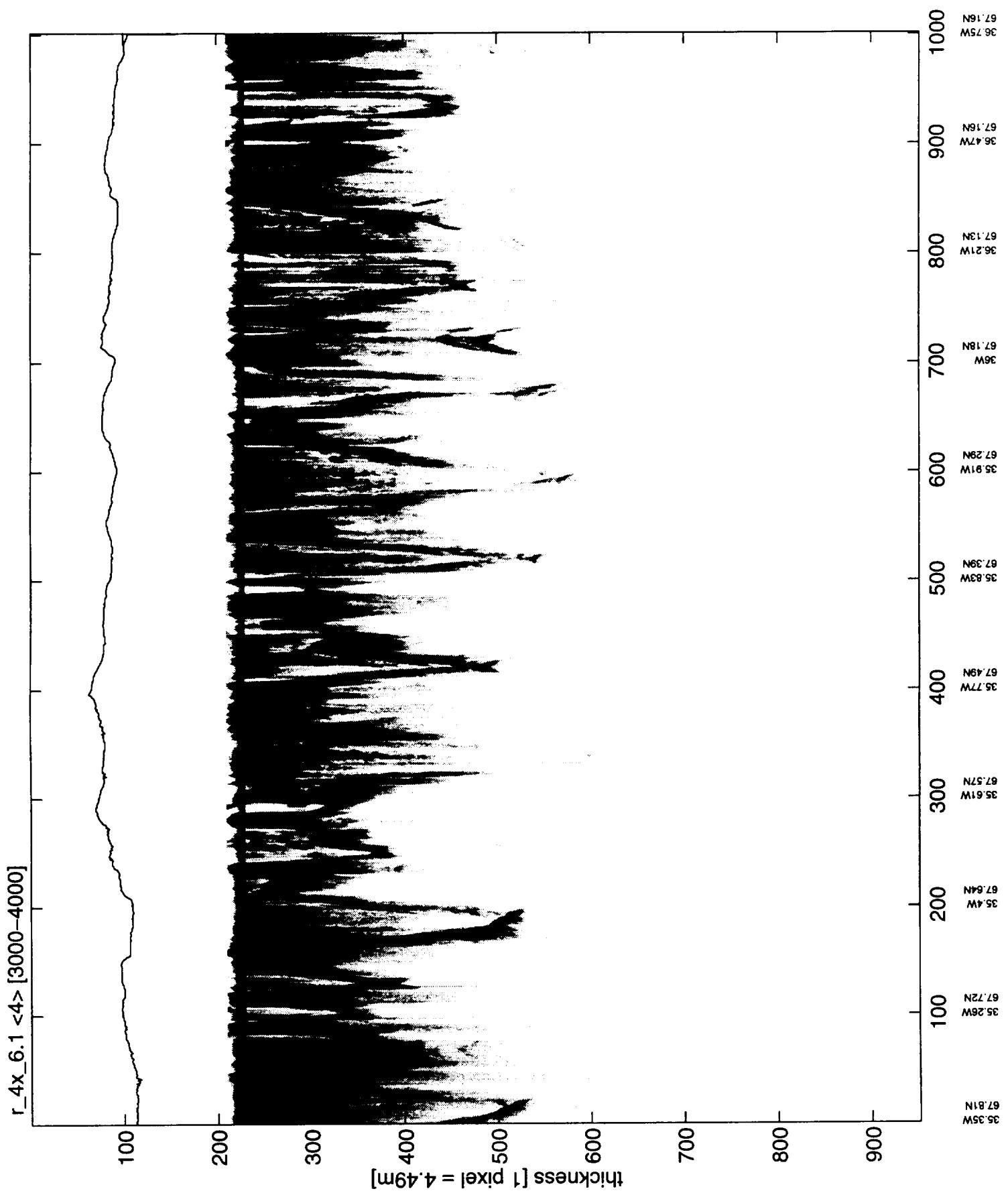
$r_4x_6.1 <2> [1000-2000]$

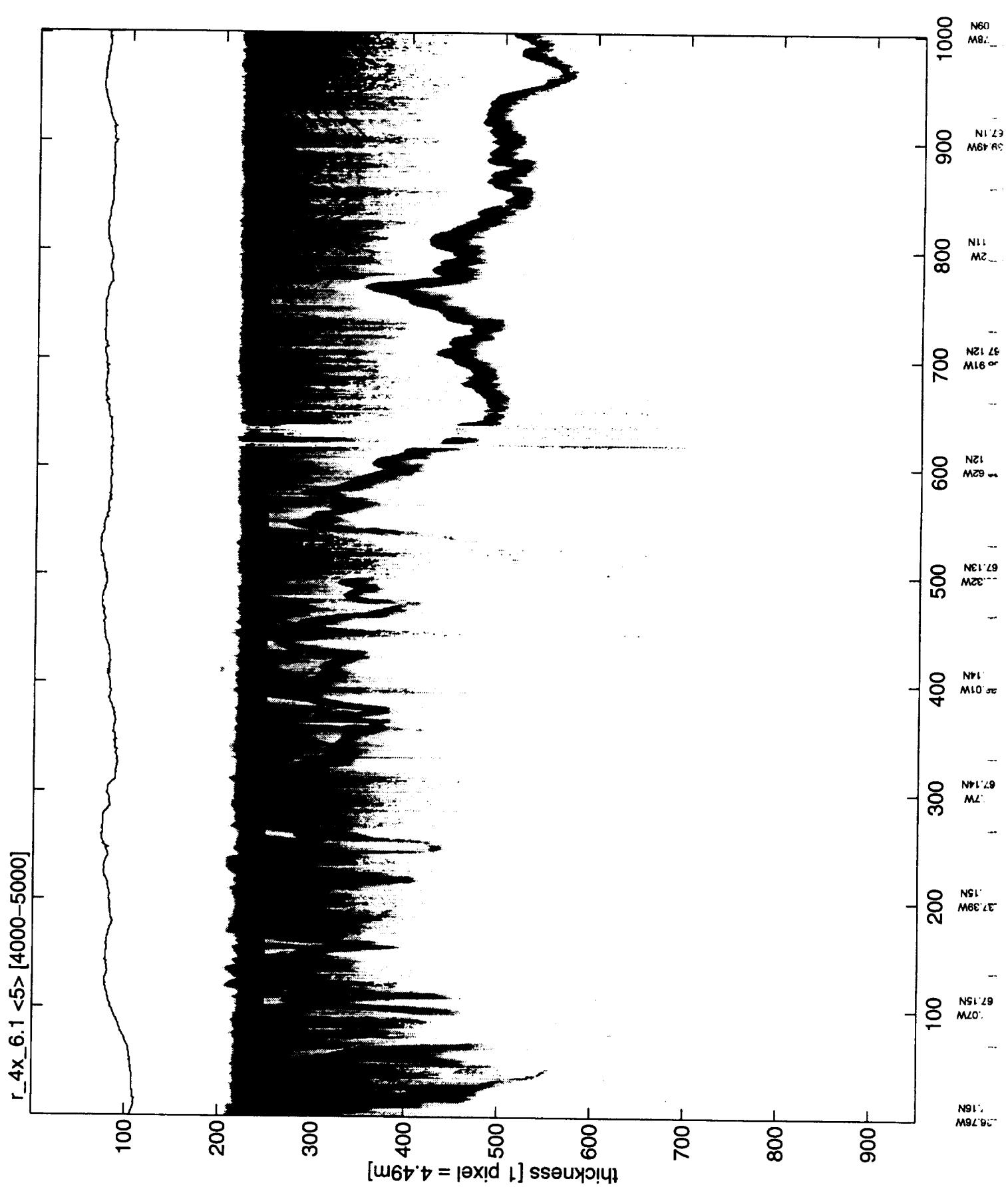


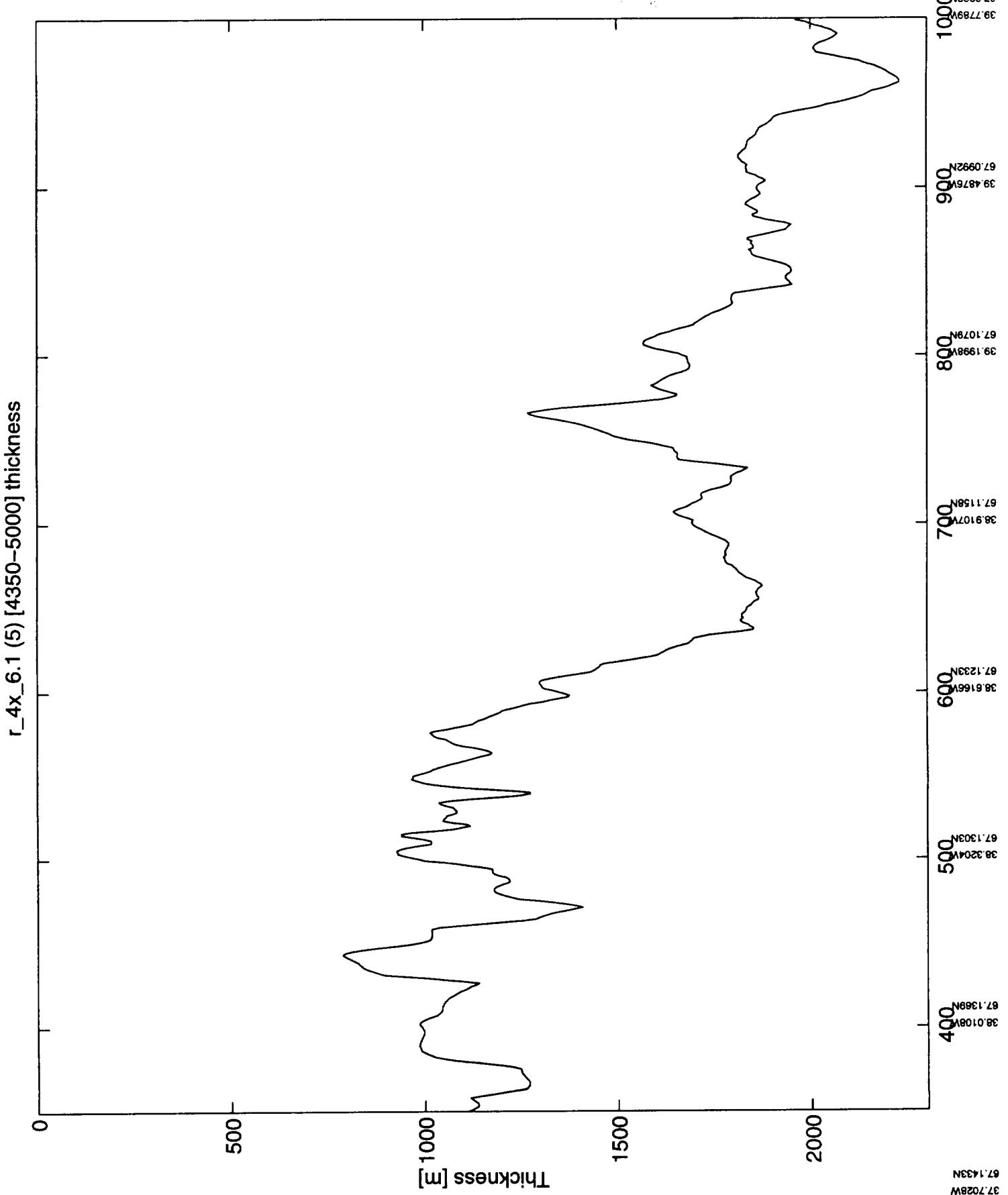




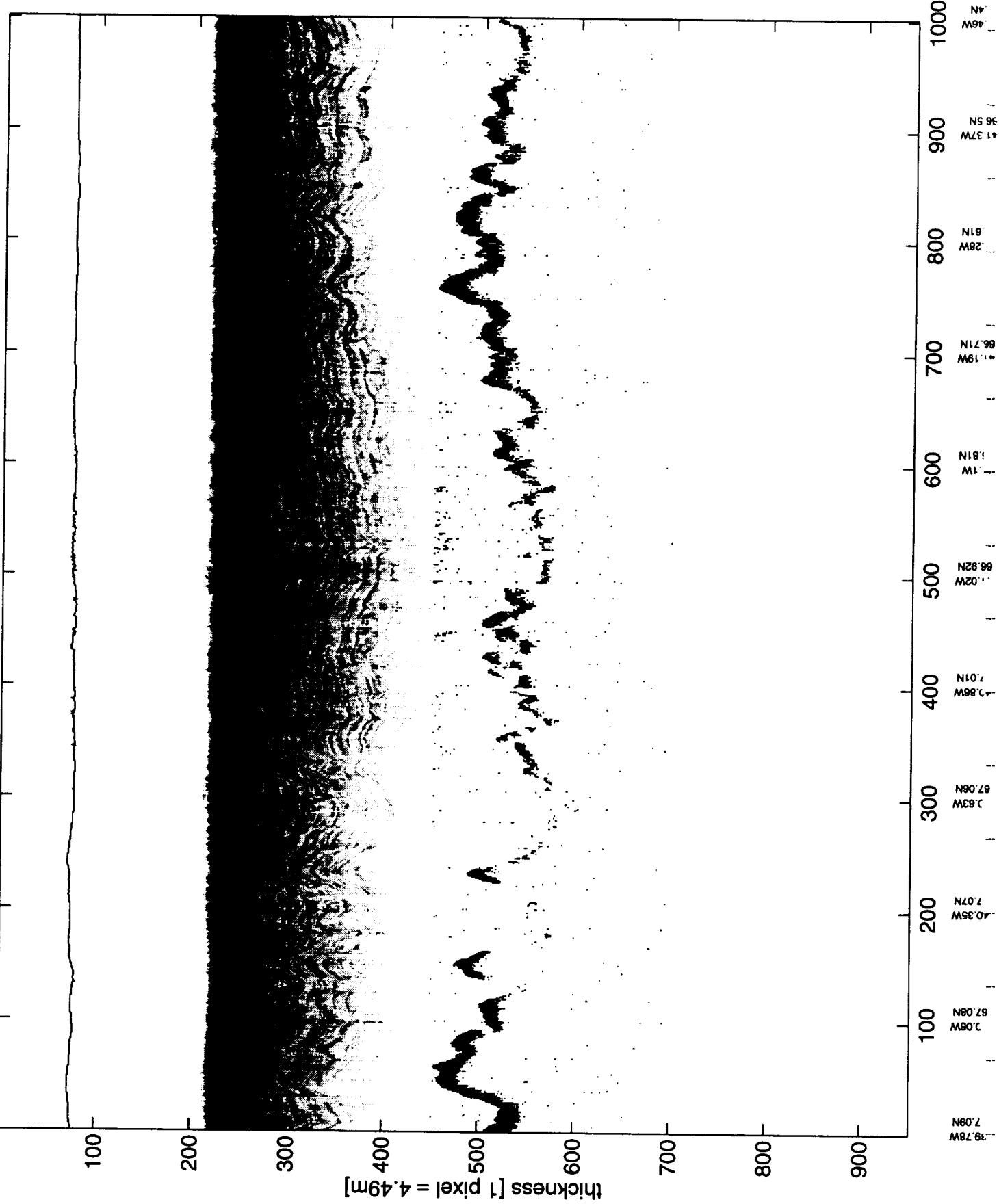




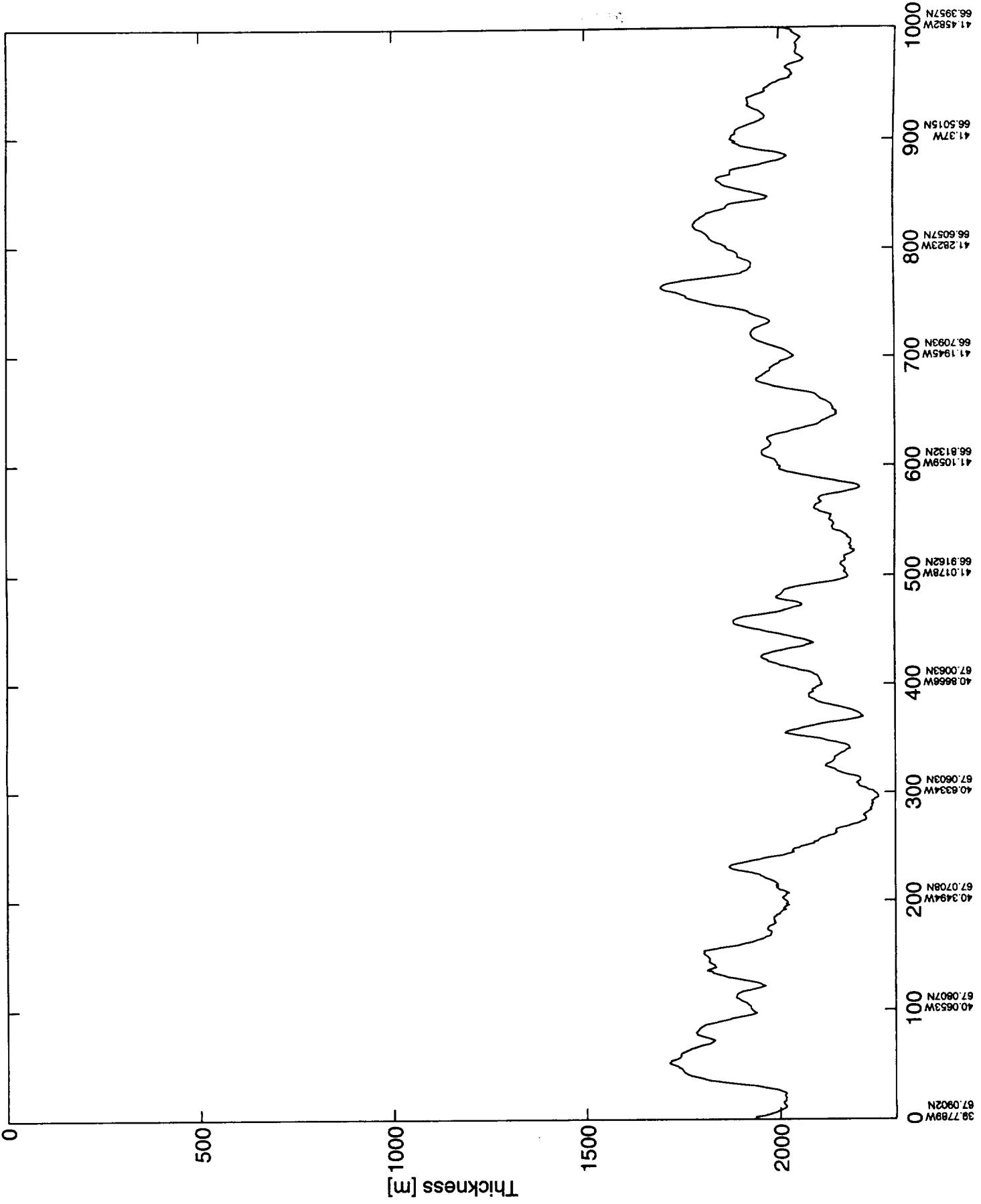




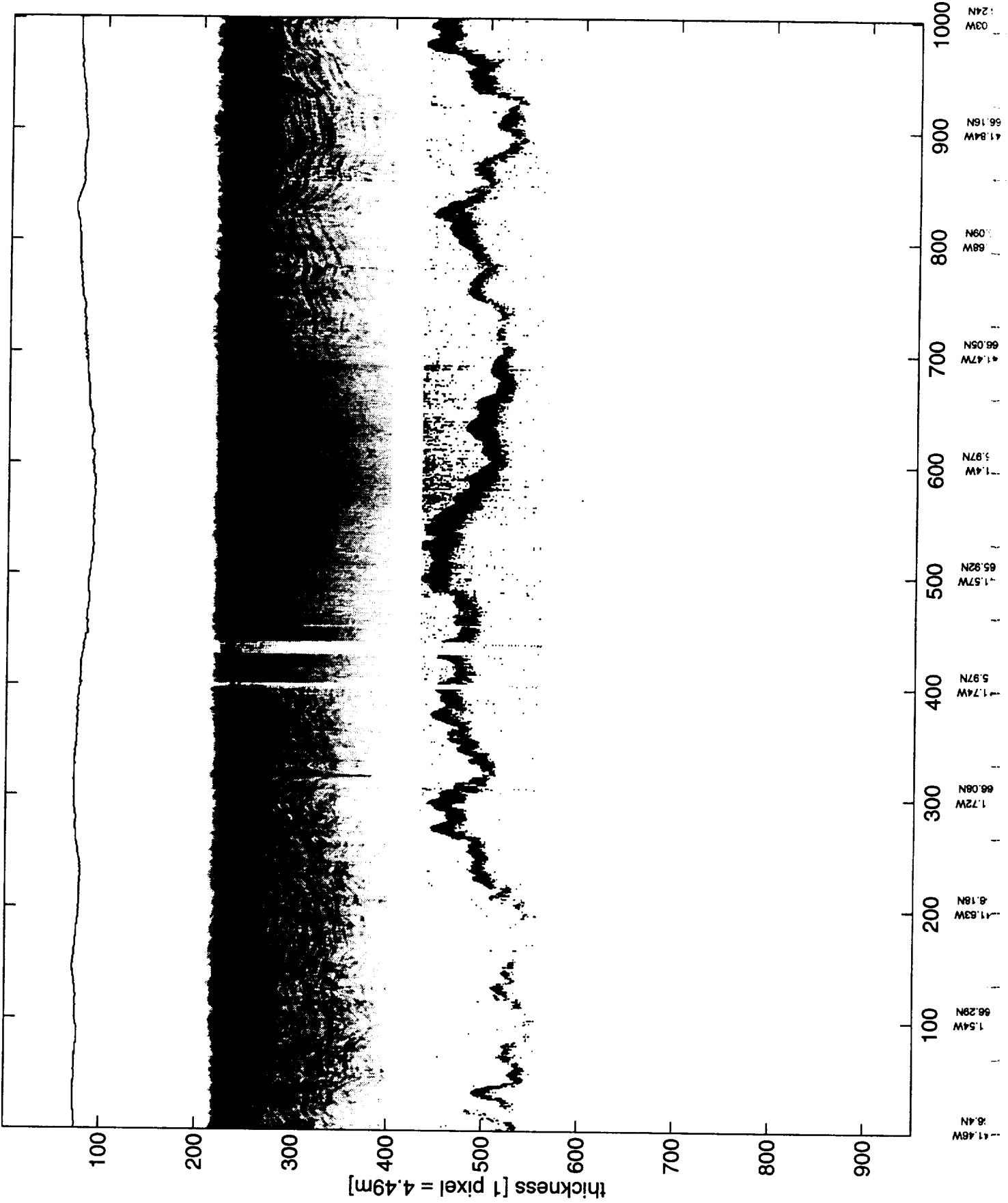
r_4x_6.1 <6> [50000-6000]

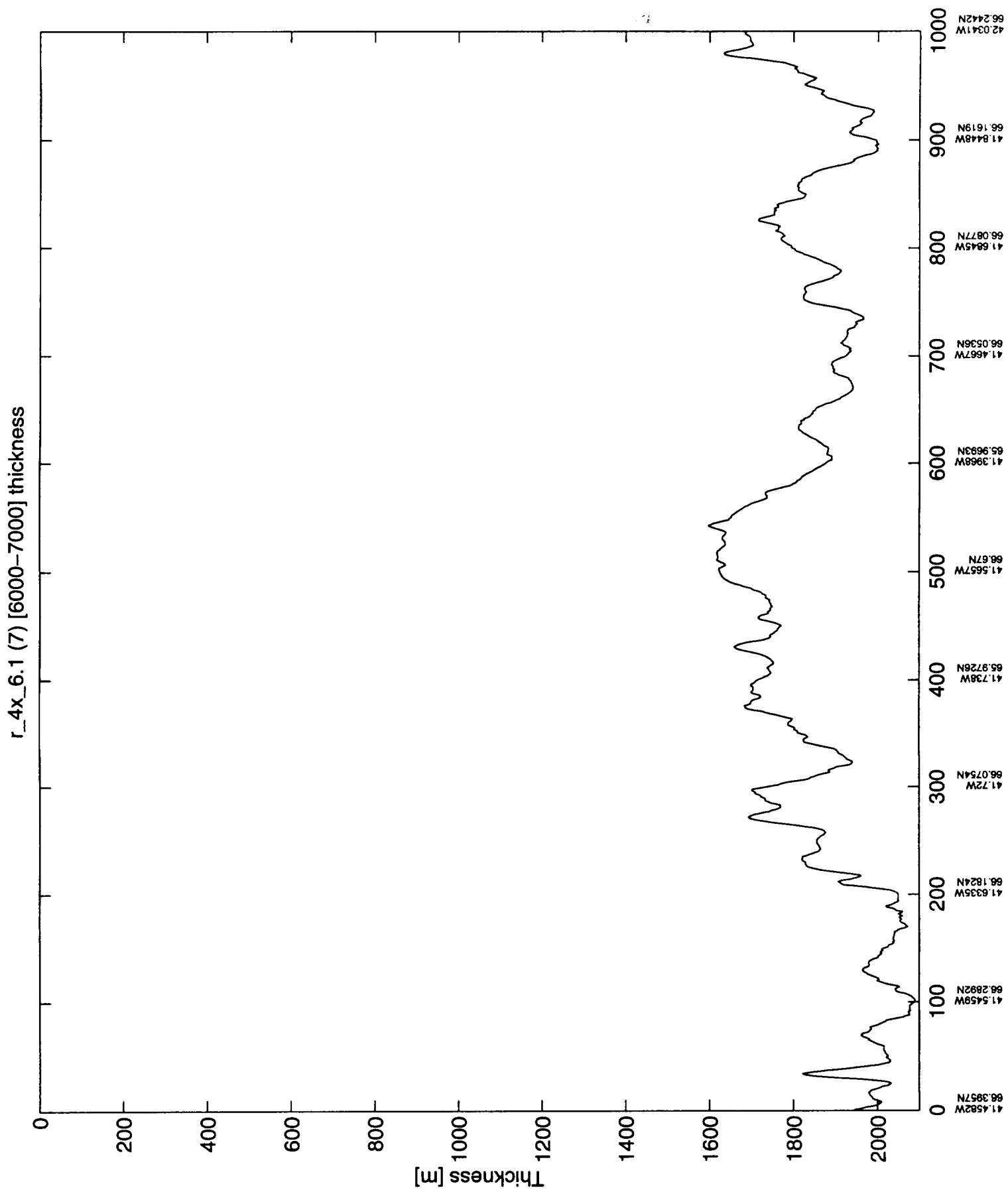


r_4x_6.1 (6) [5000–6000] thickness

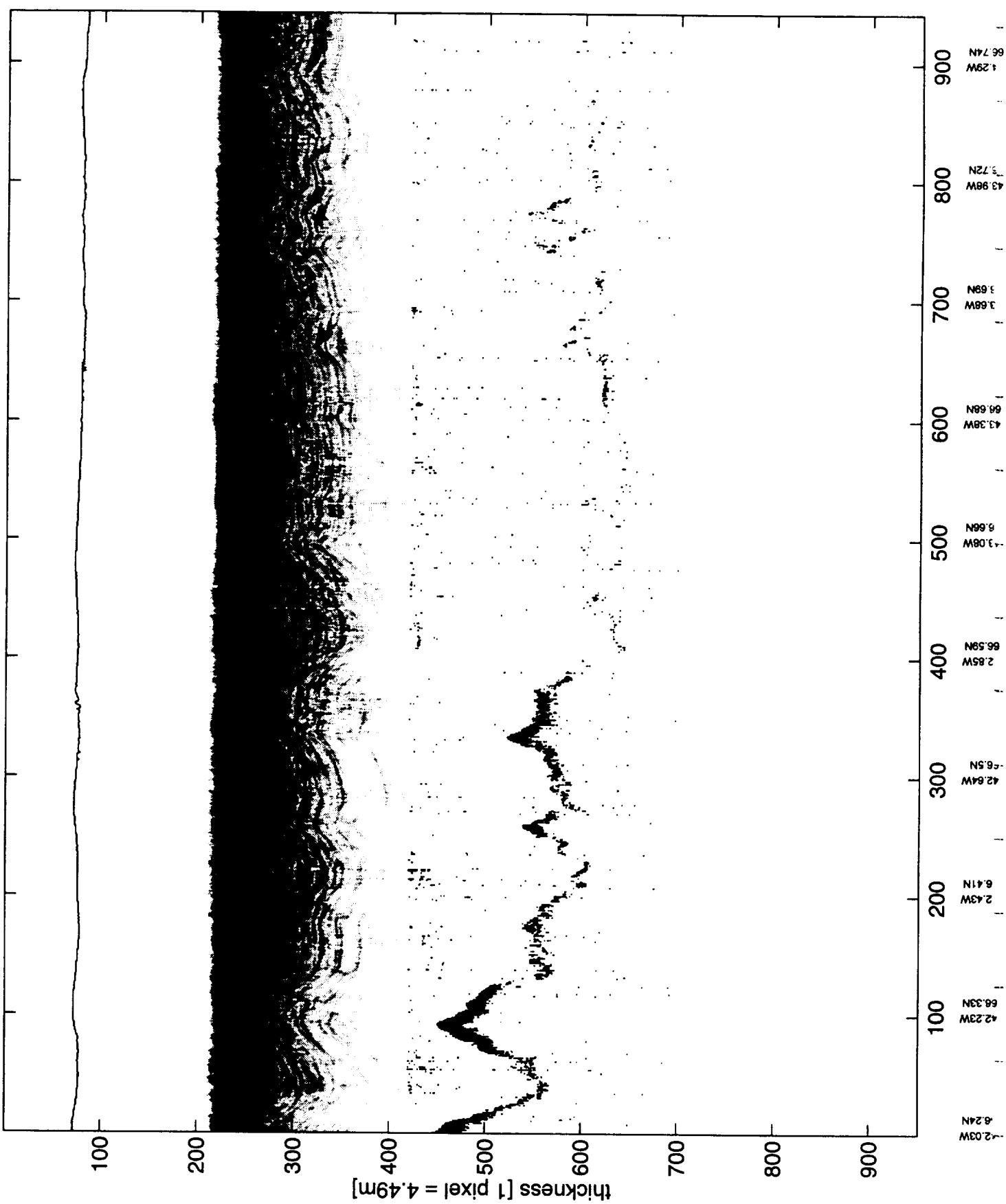


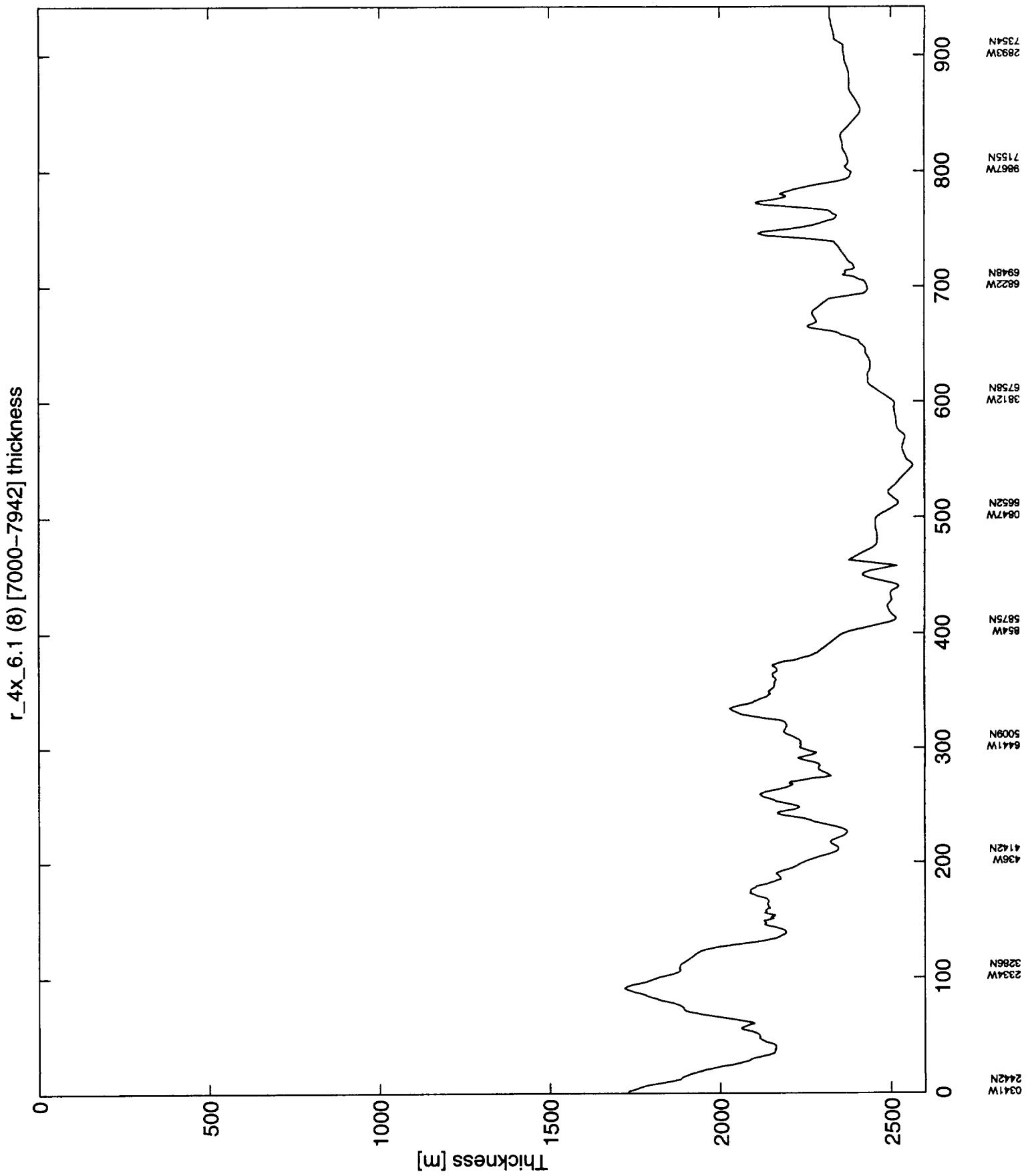
r_4x_6.1<7>[60000-7000]

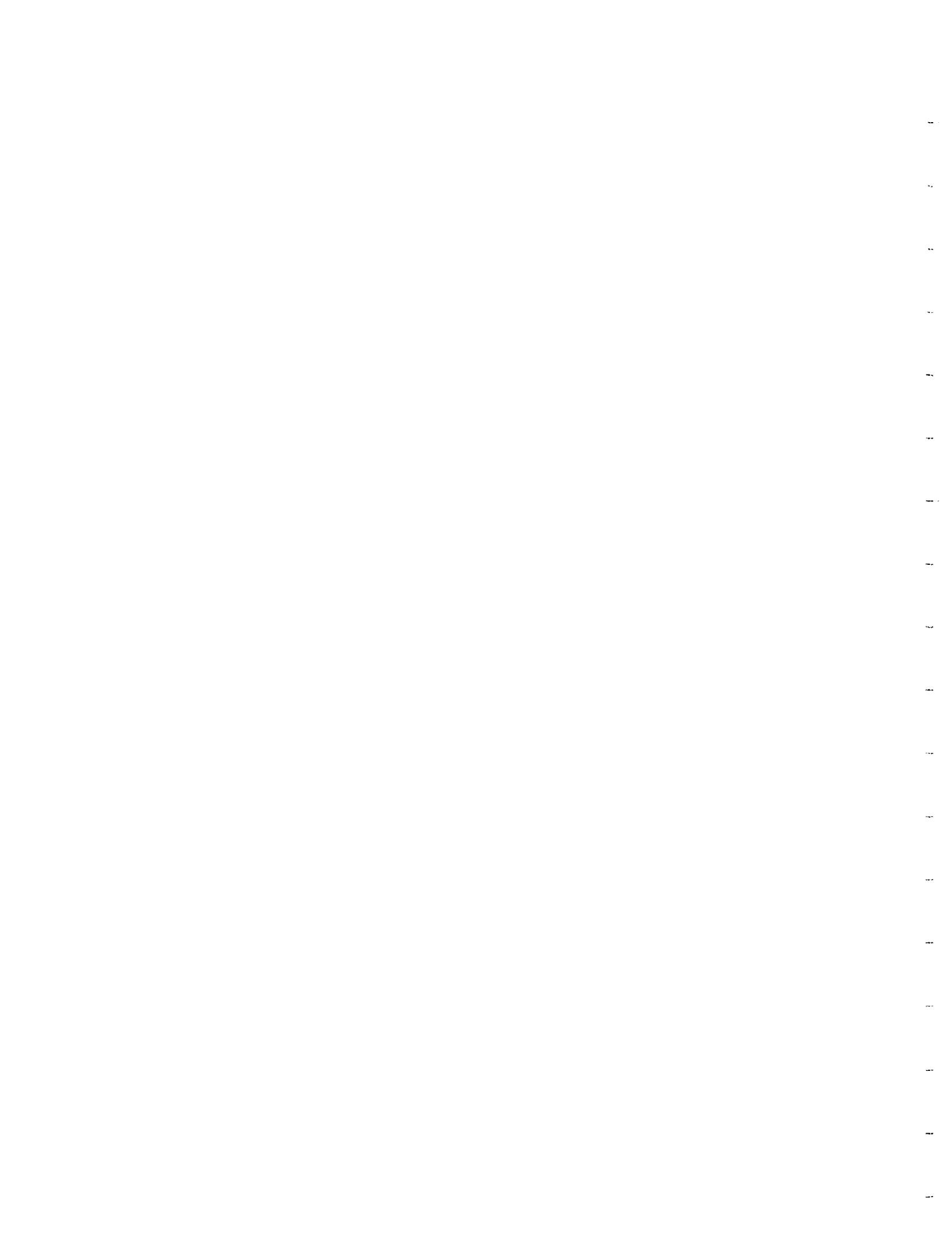




r_4x_6.1 <8> [7000-7942]

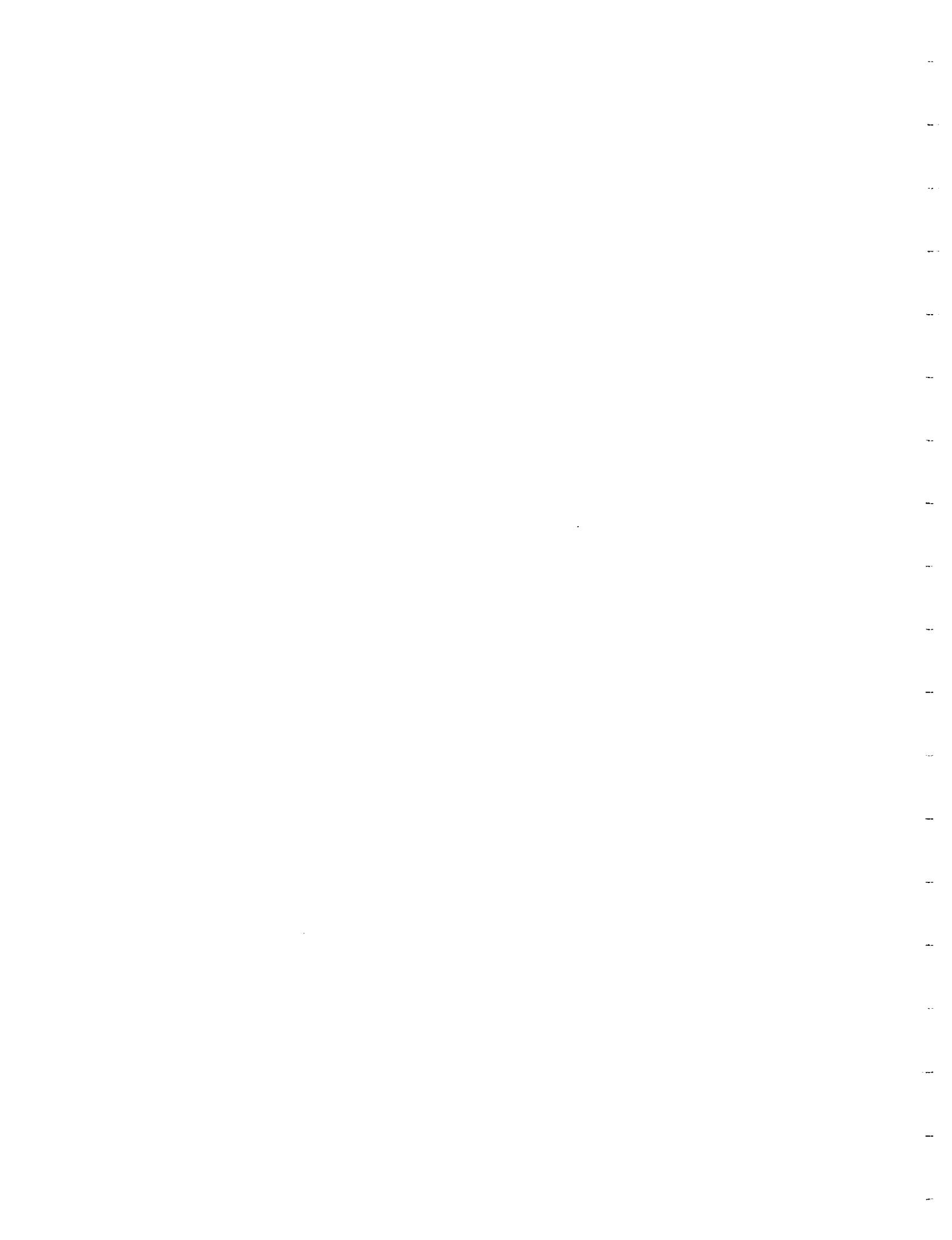


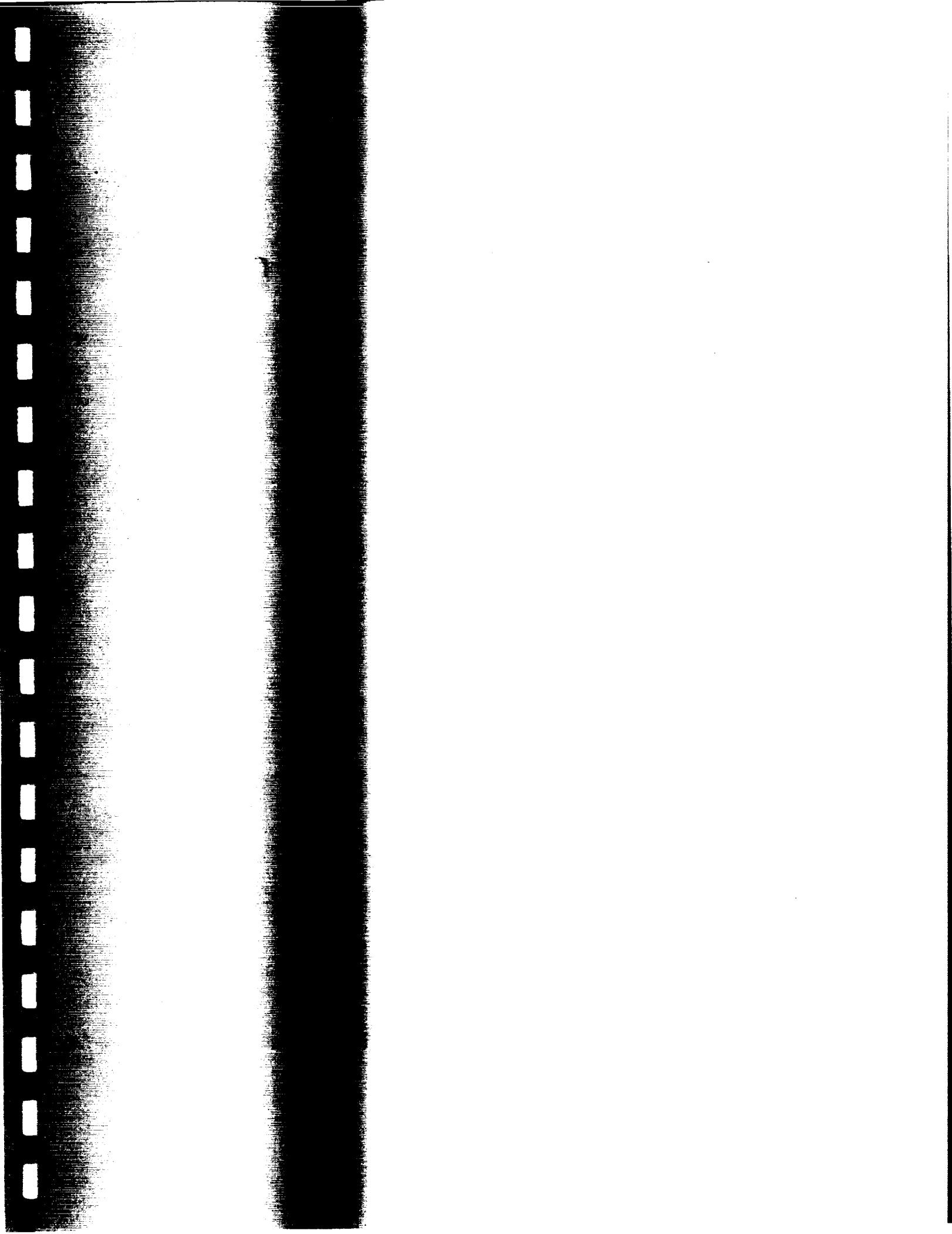


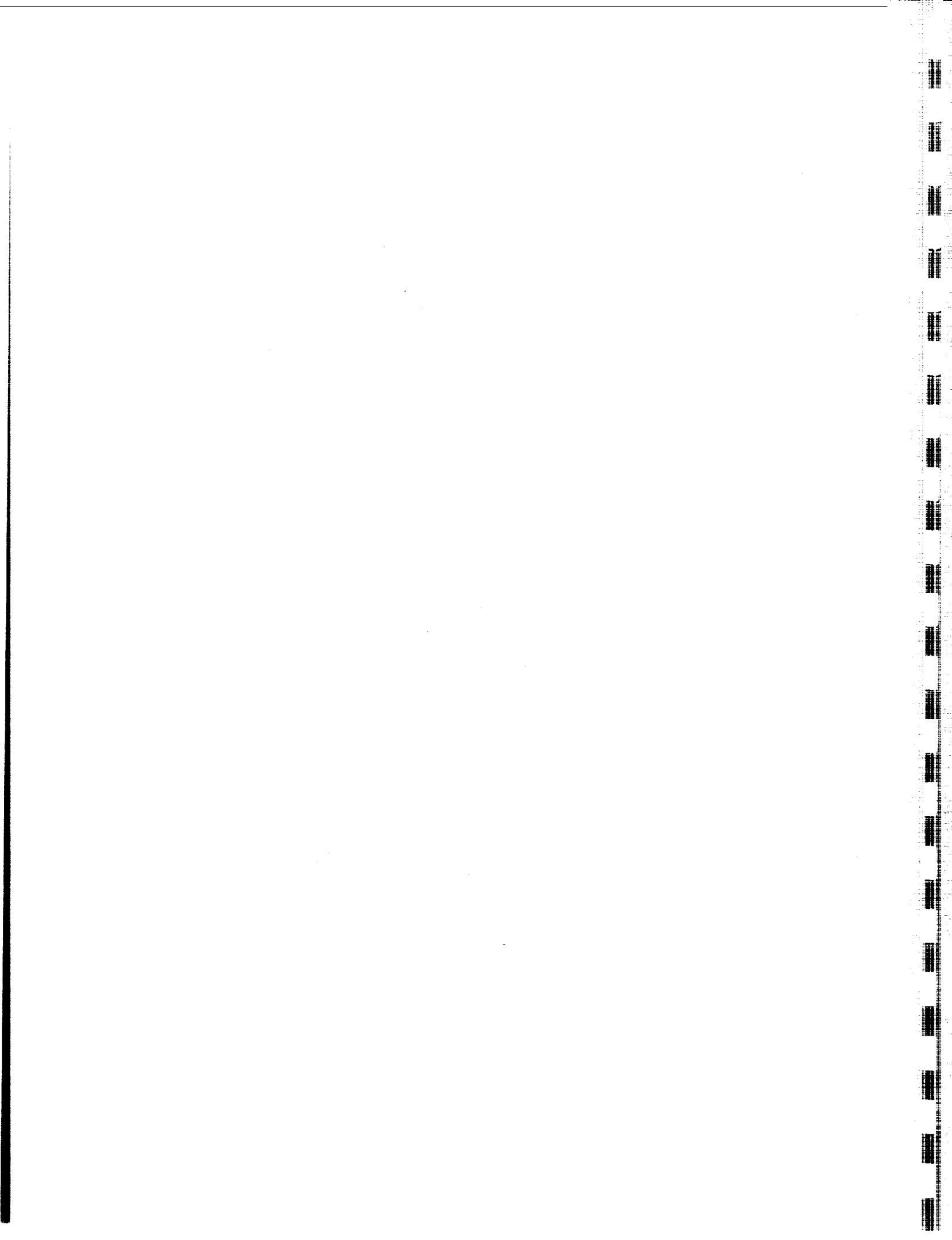


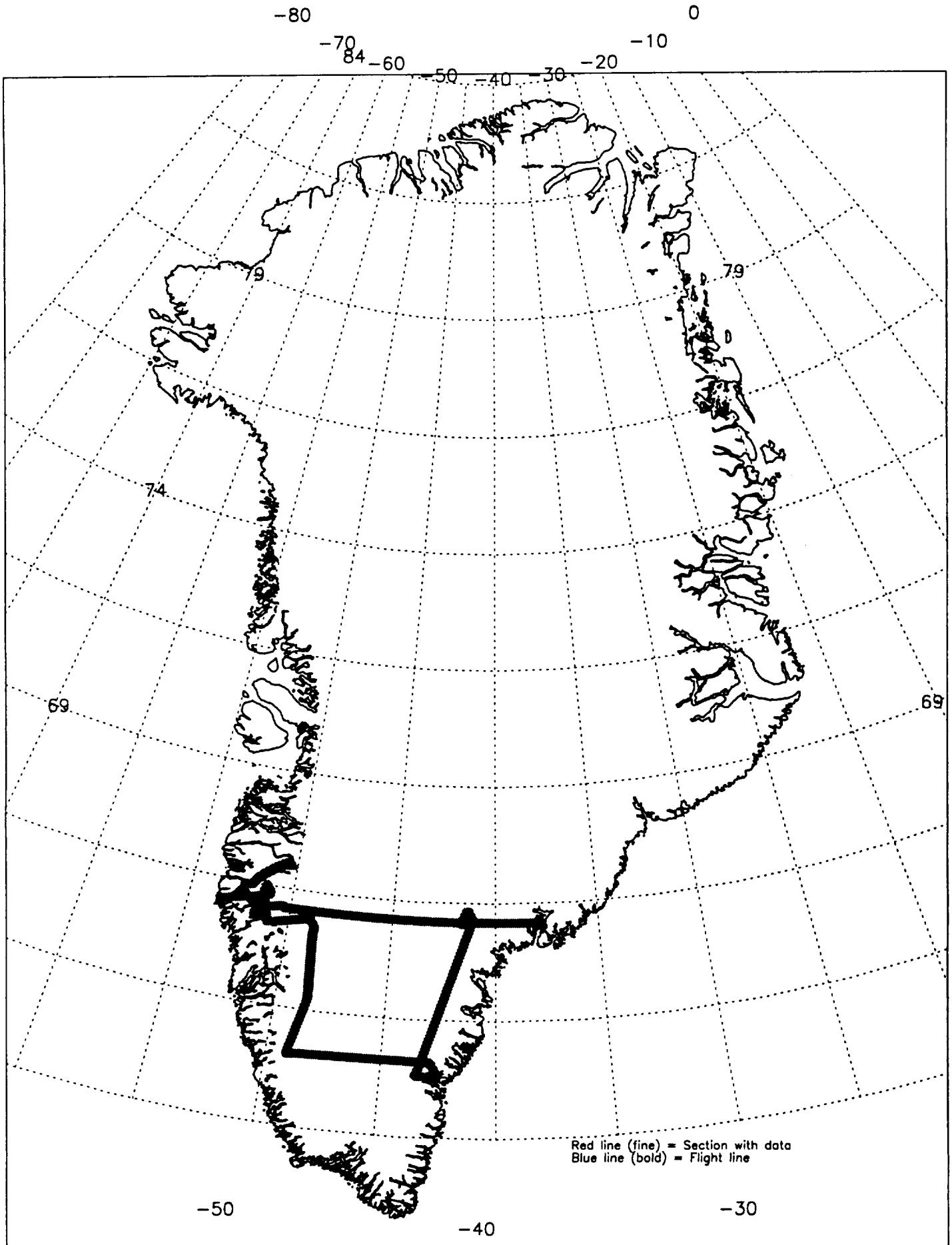
Appendix H

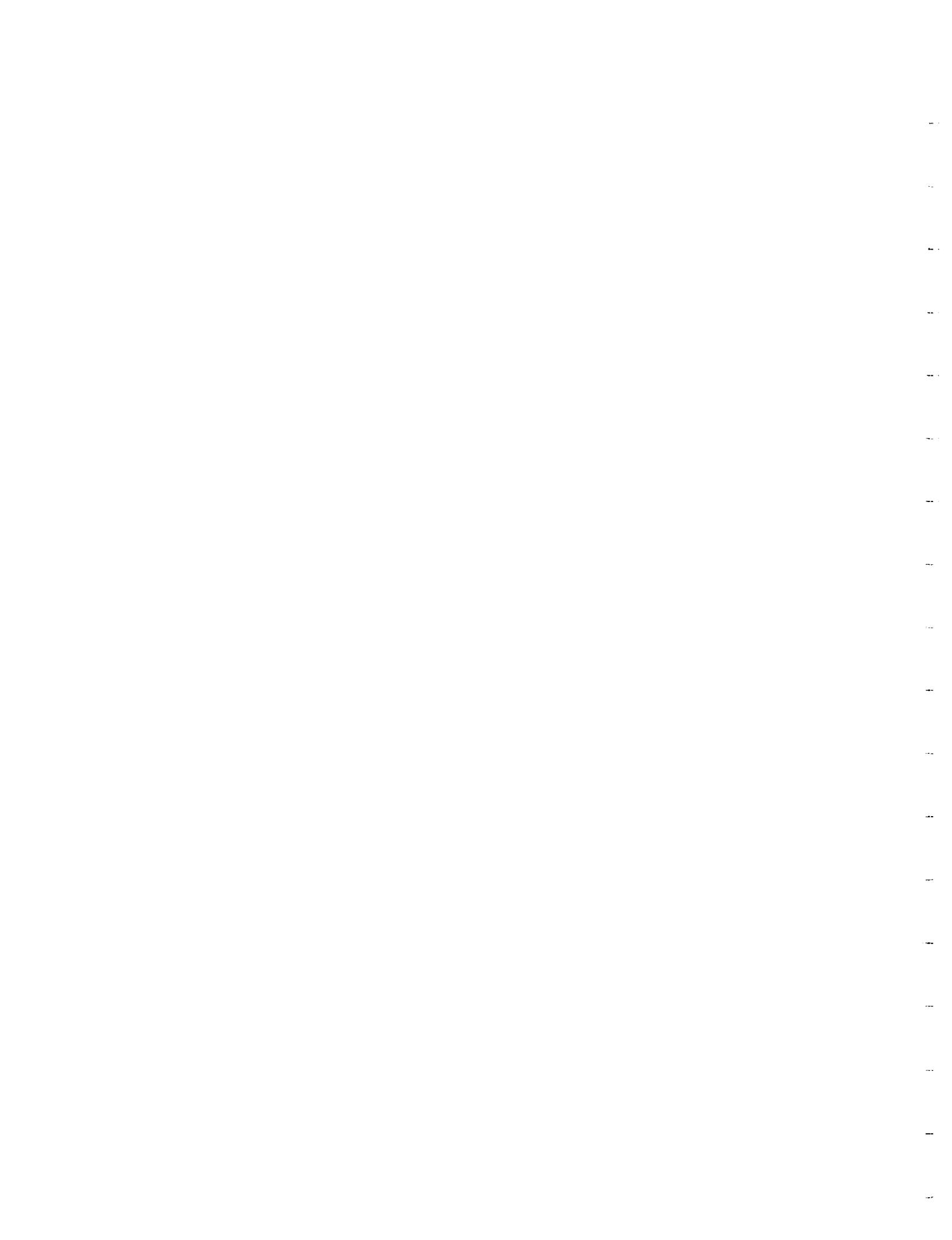
July 7, 1993



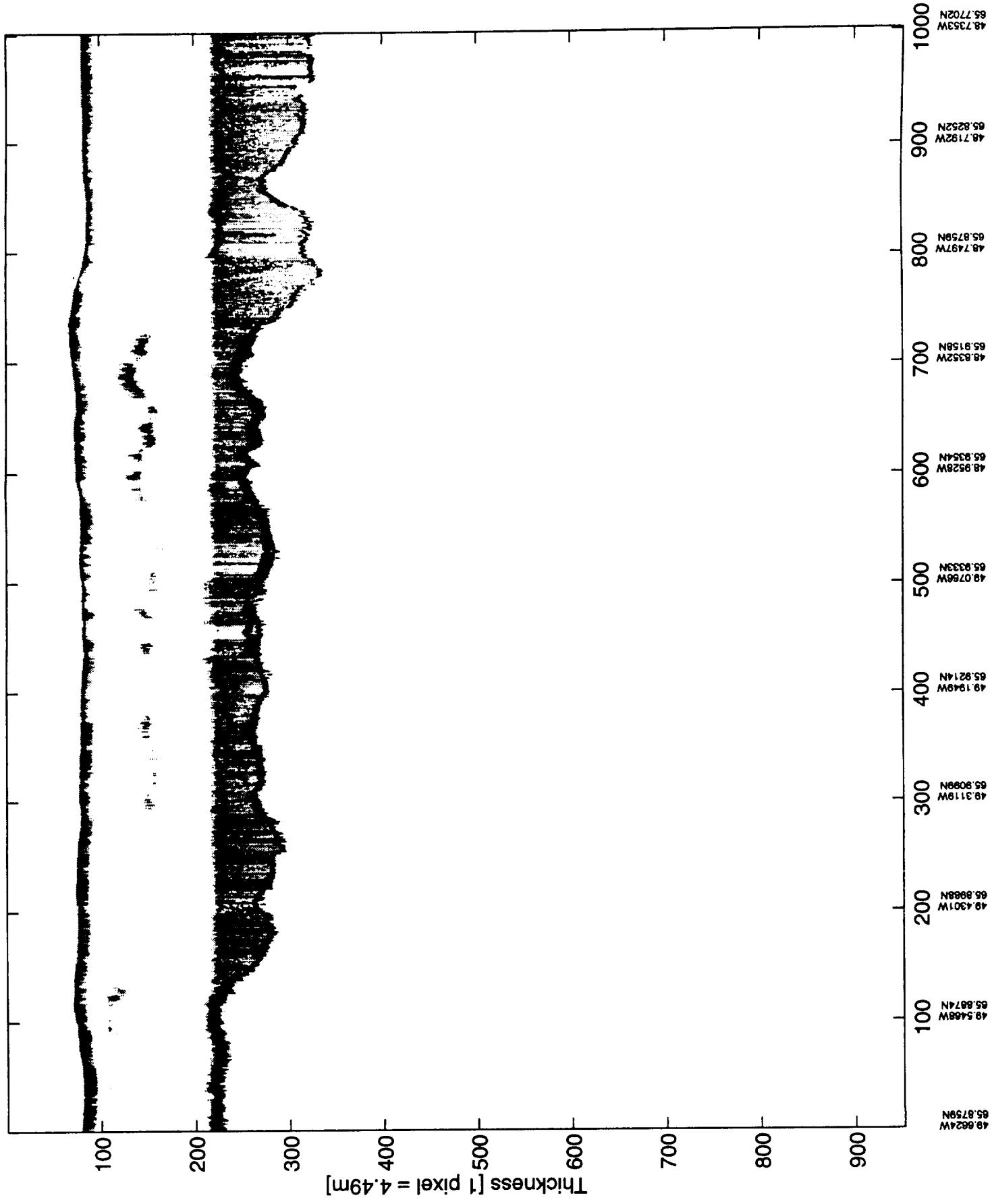


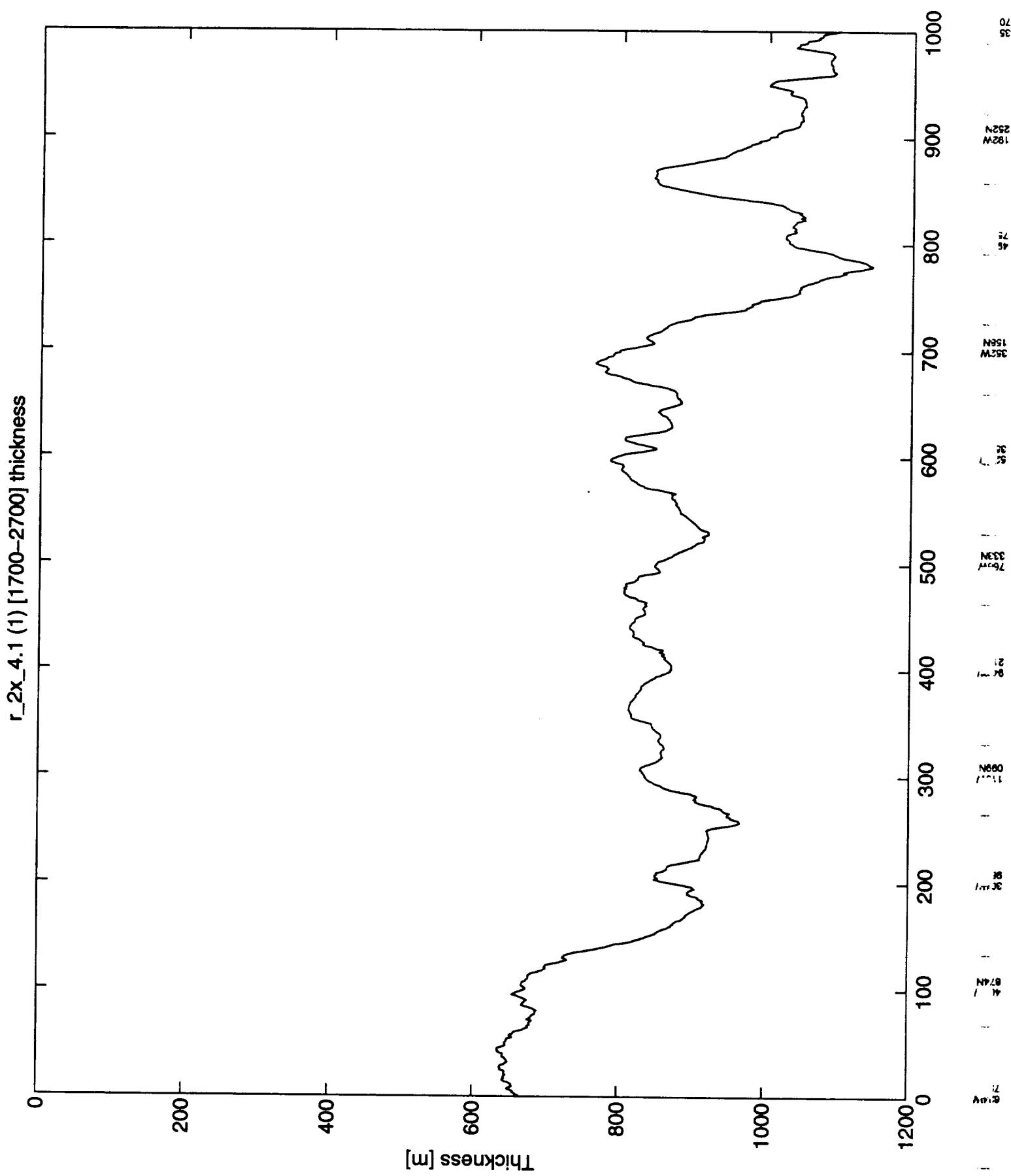




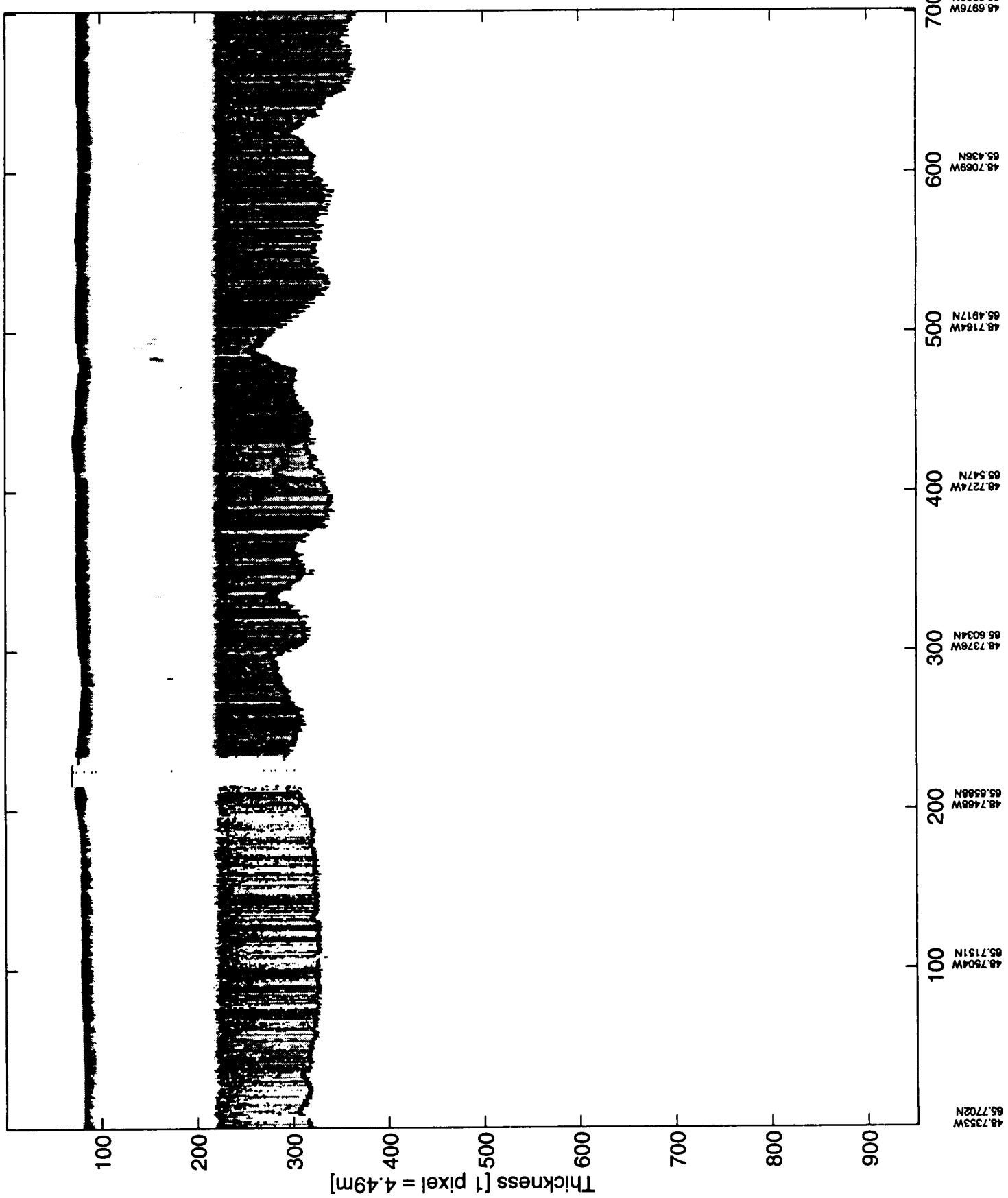


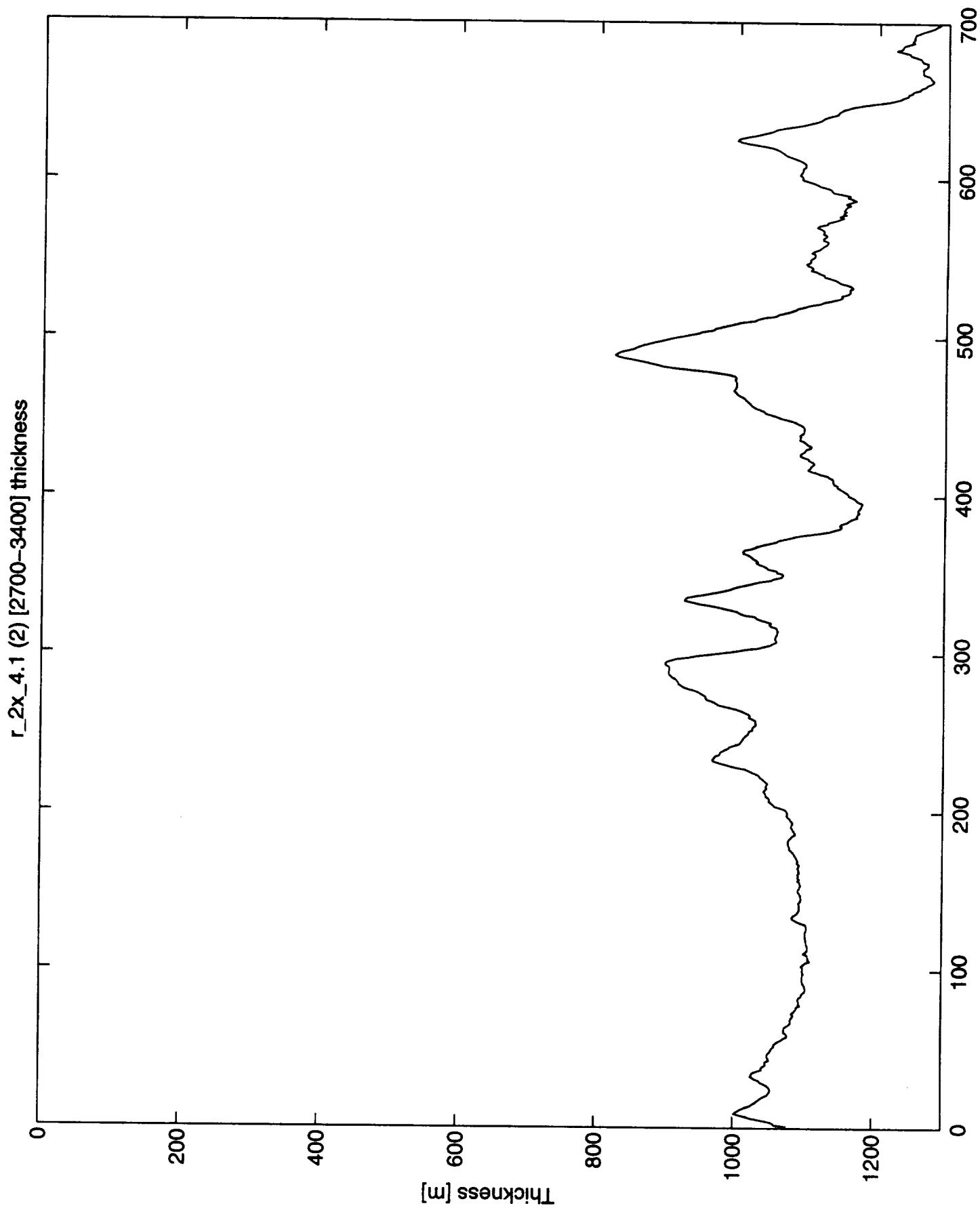
r_2x_4.1 (1) [1700 2700]

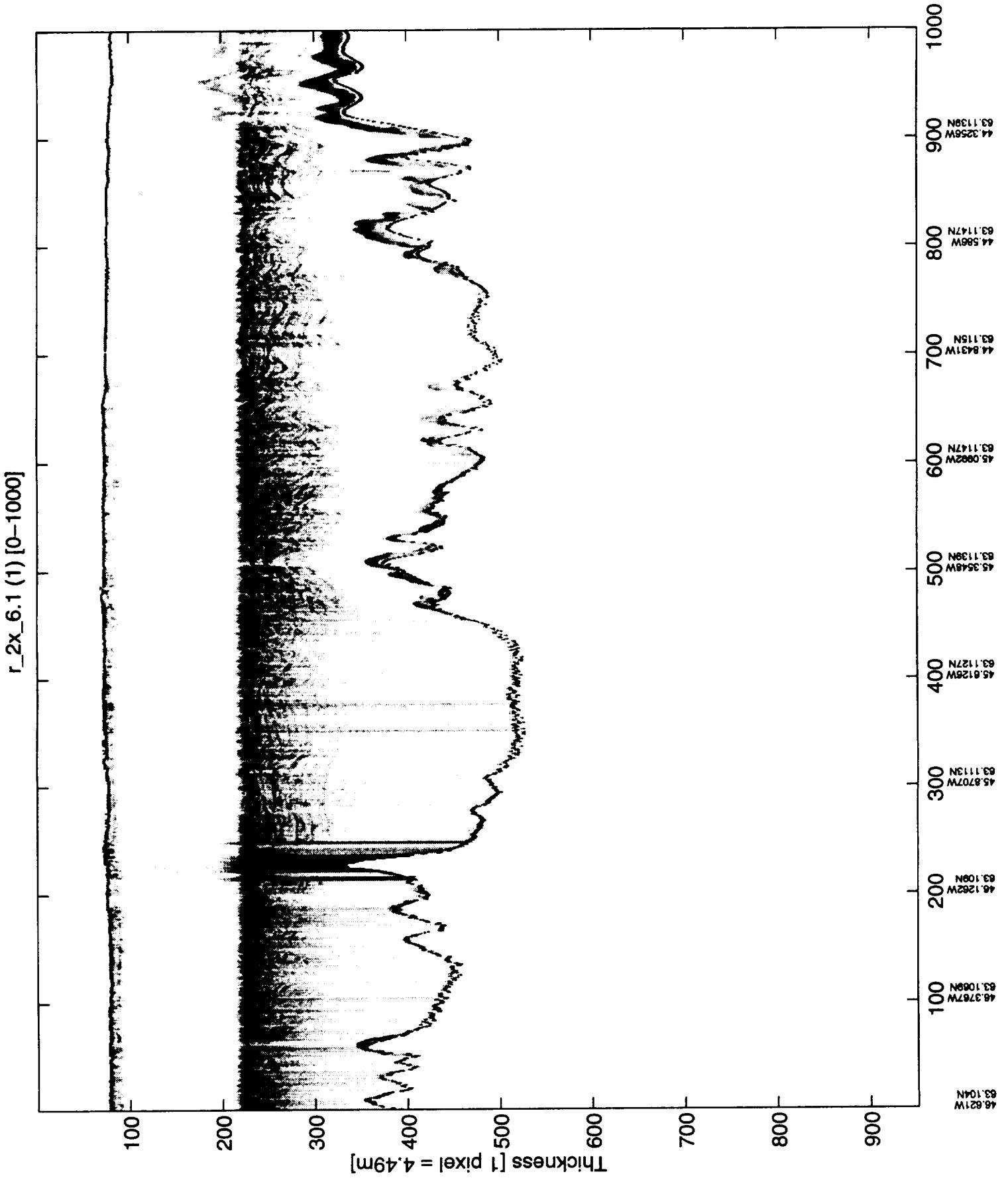


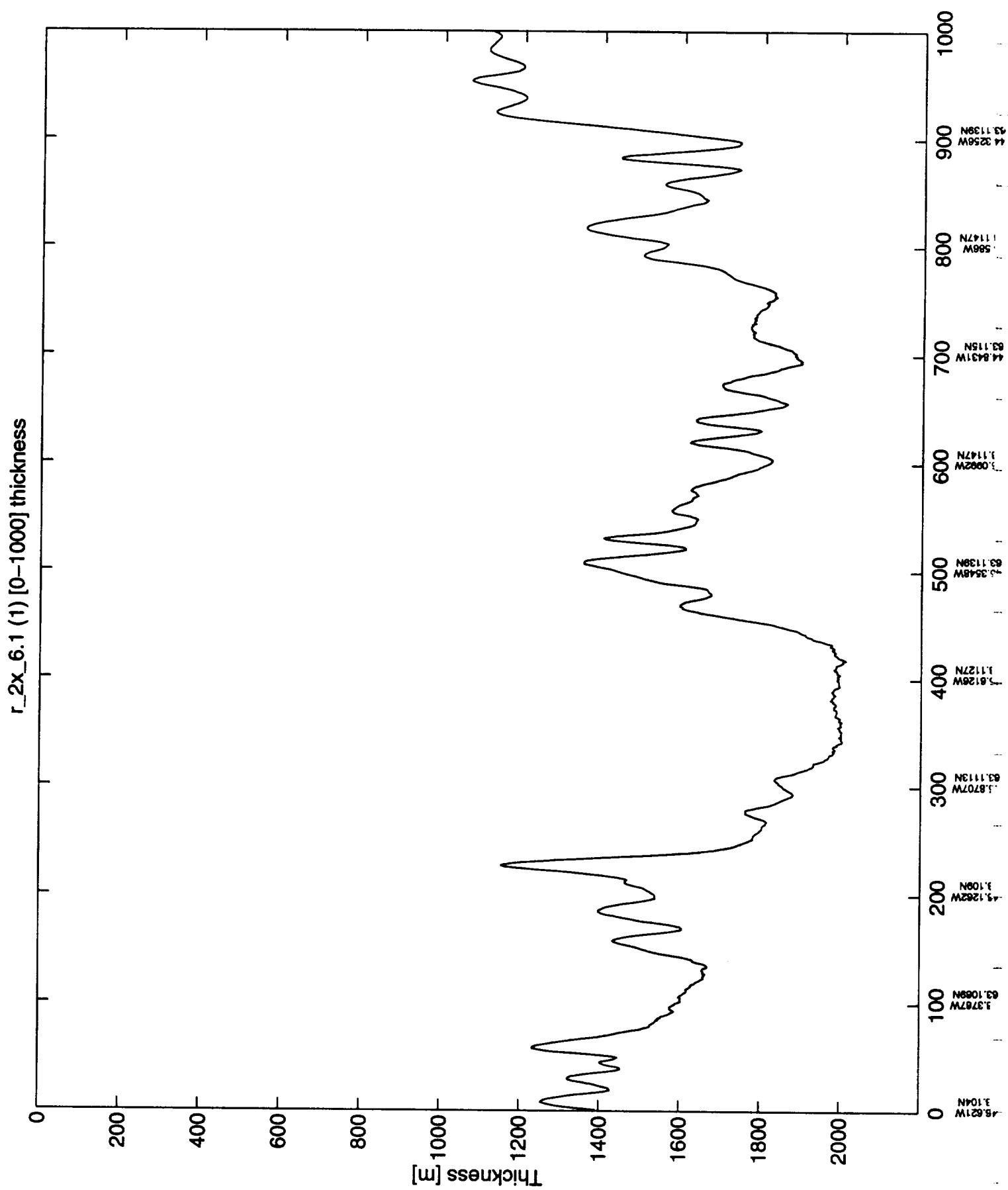


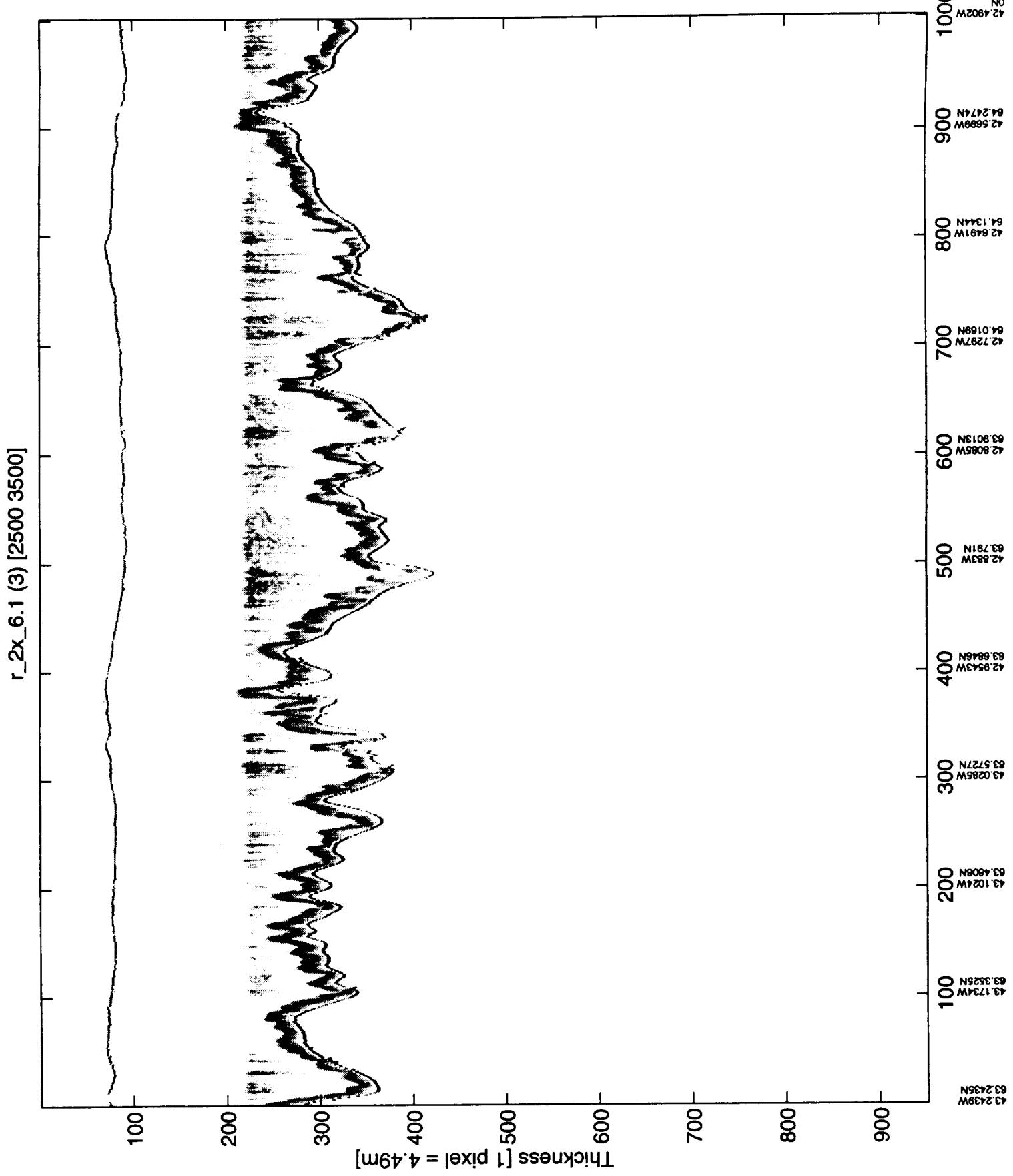
r_2x_4.1 (2) [2700 3400]

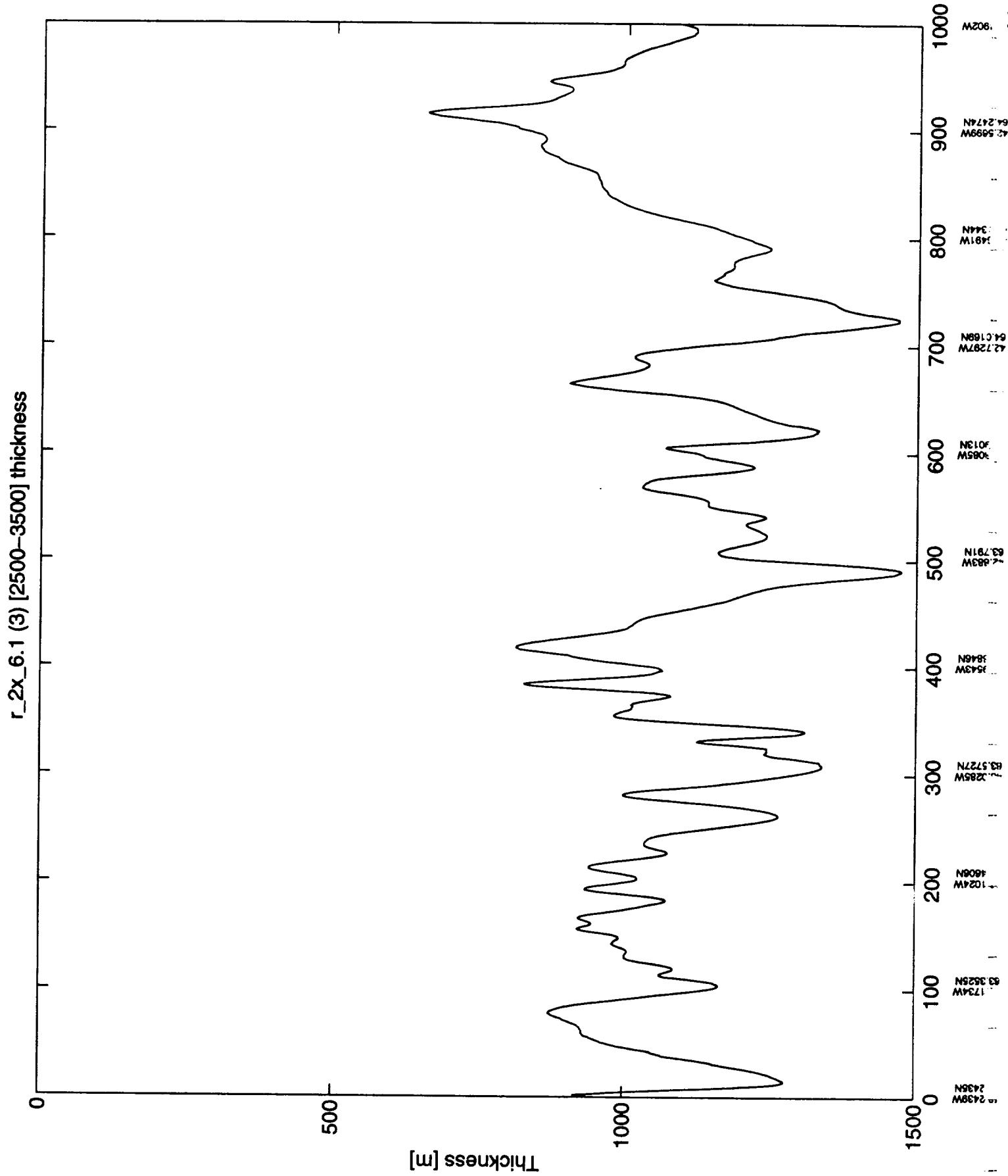




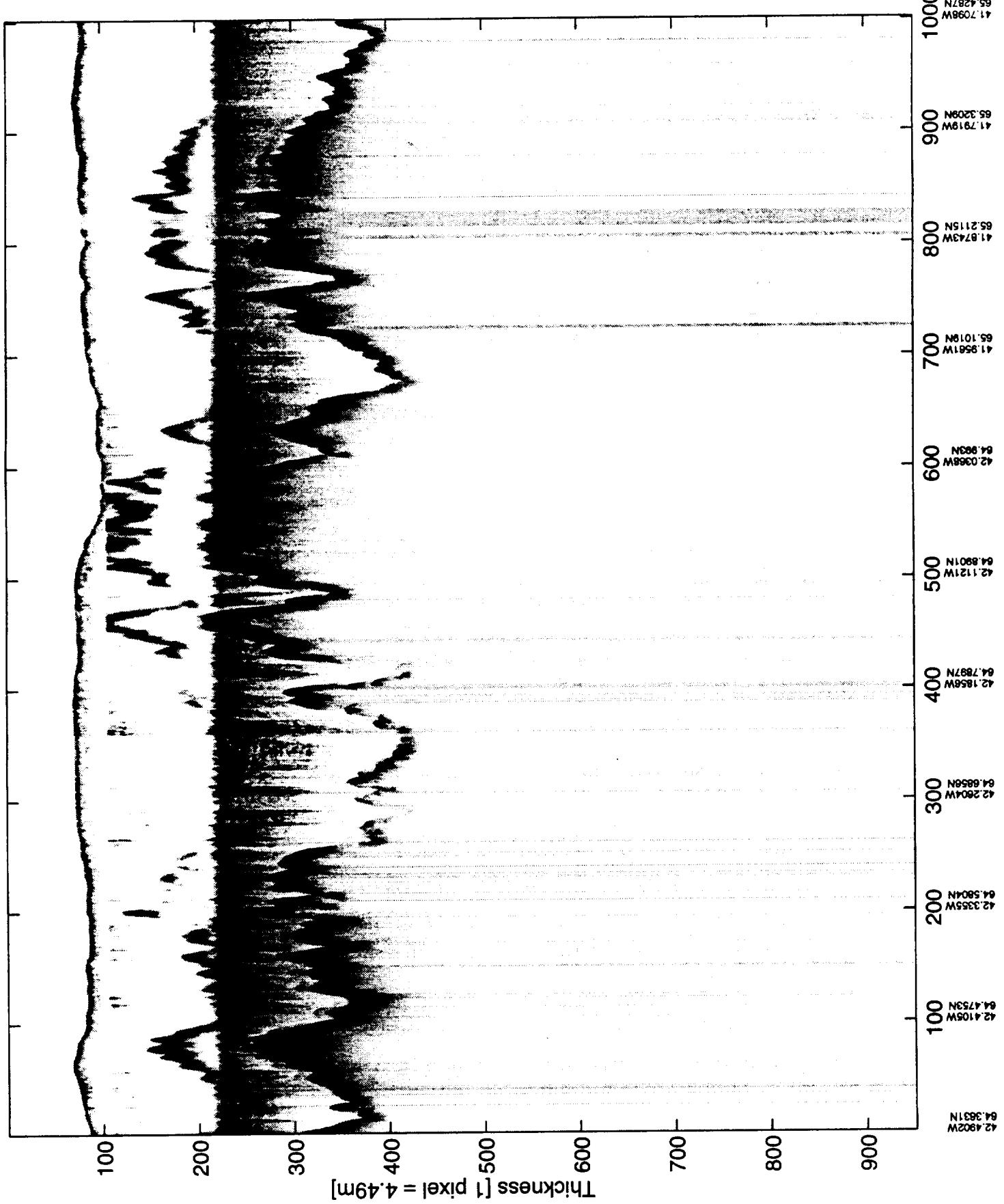


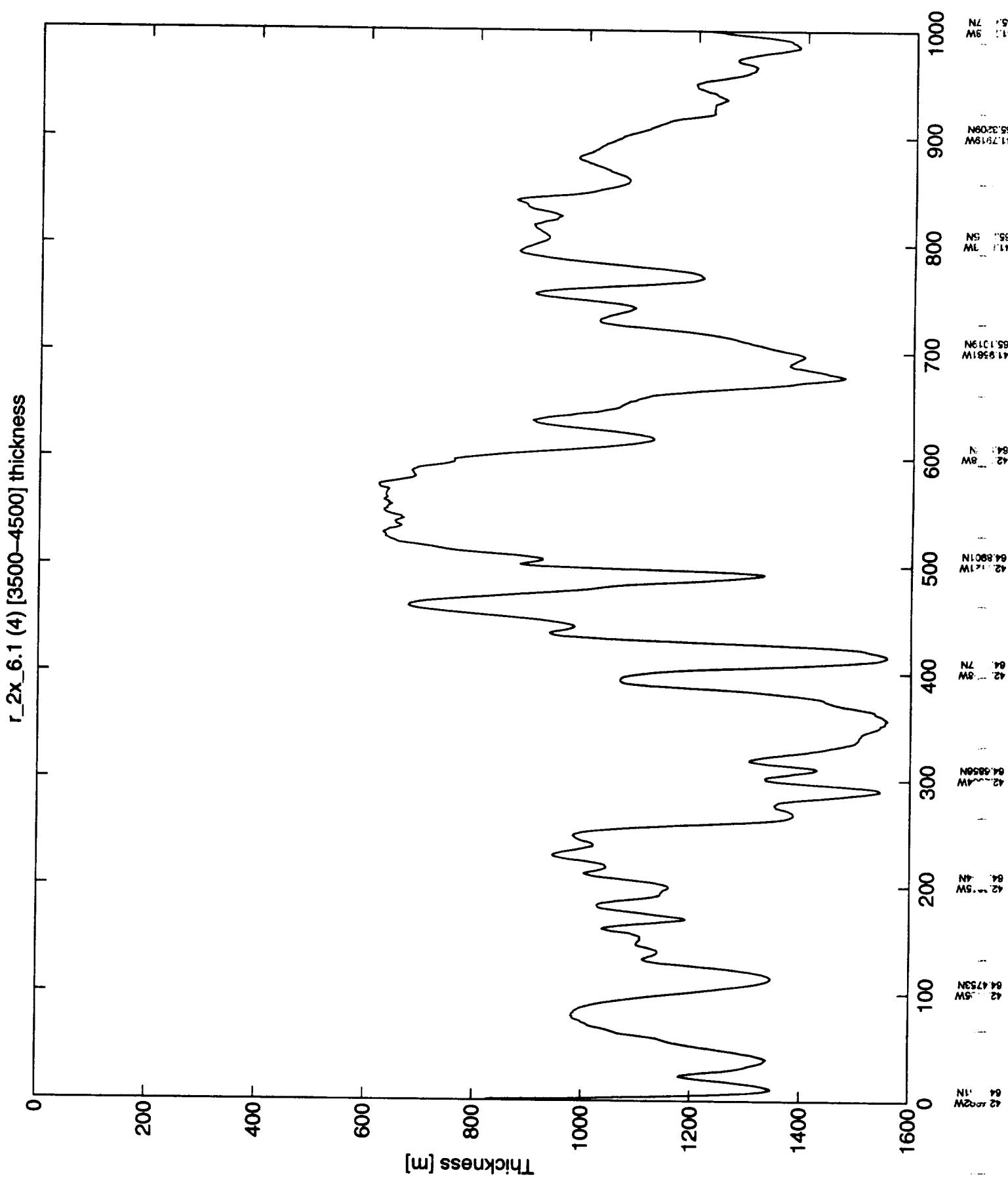




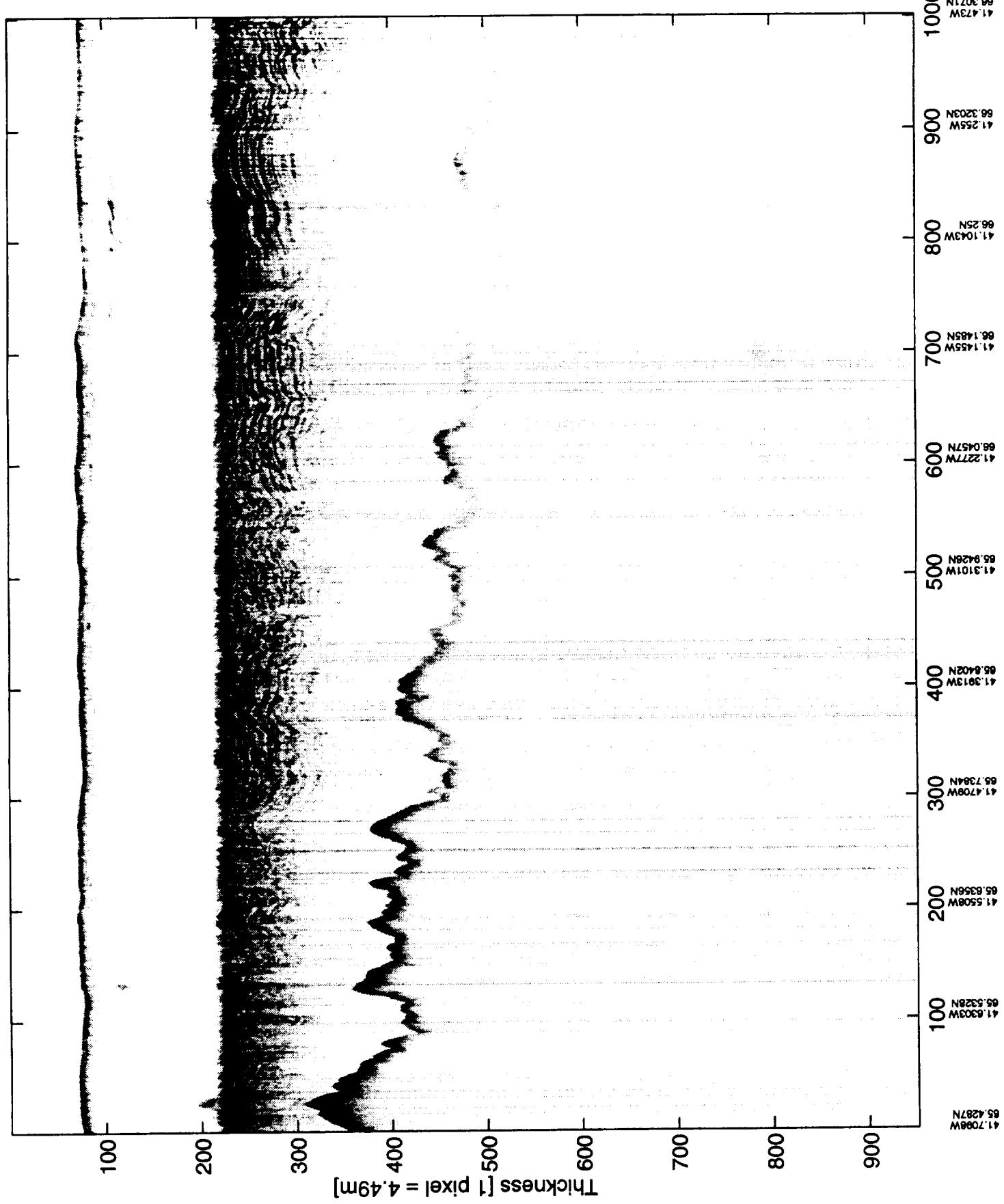


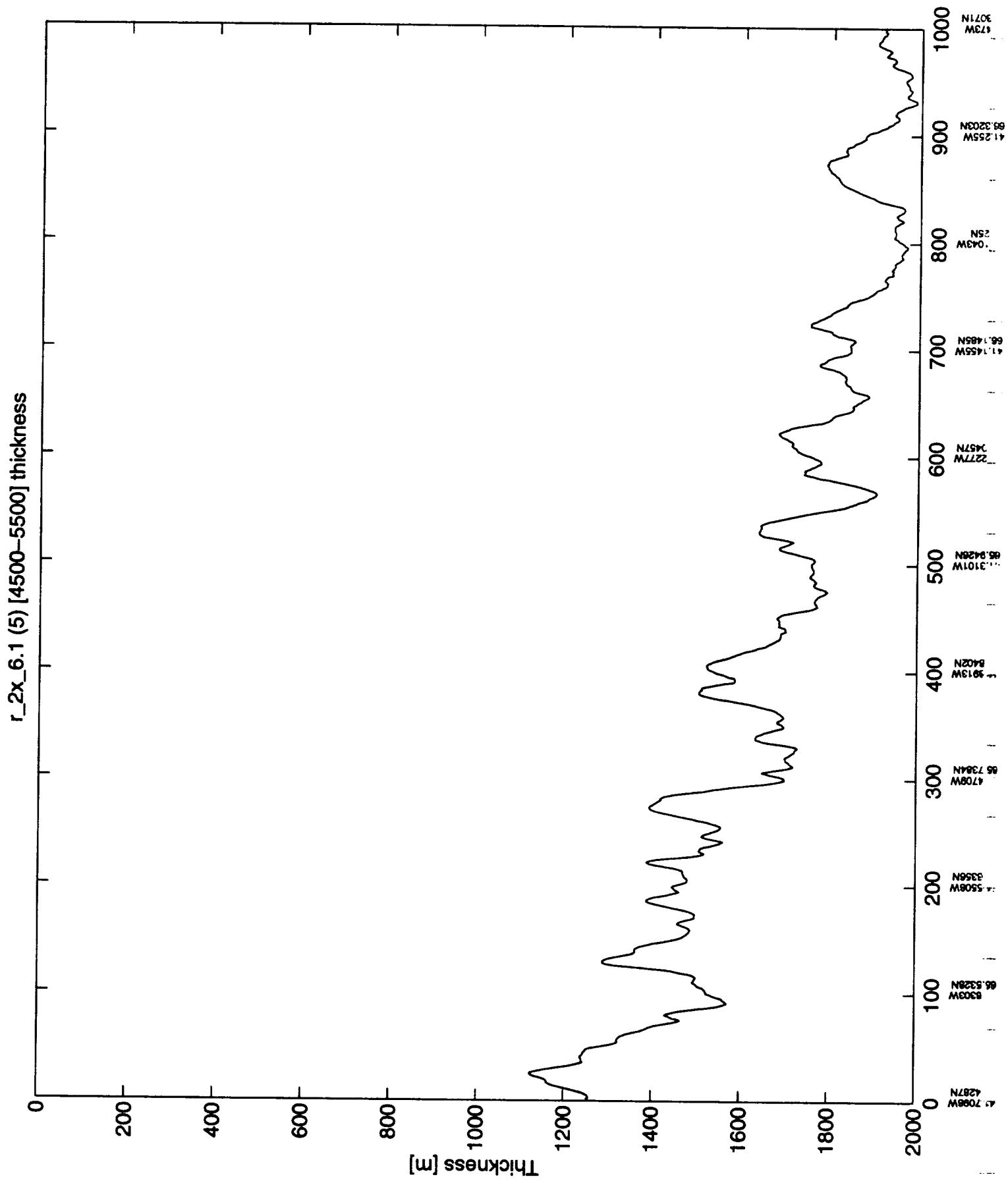
r_2x_6.1 (4) [3500 4500]

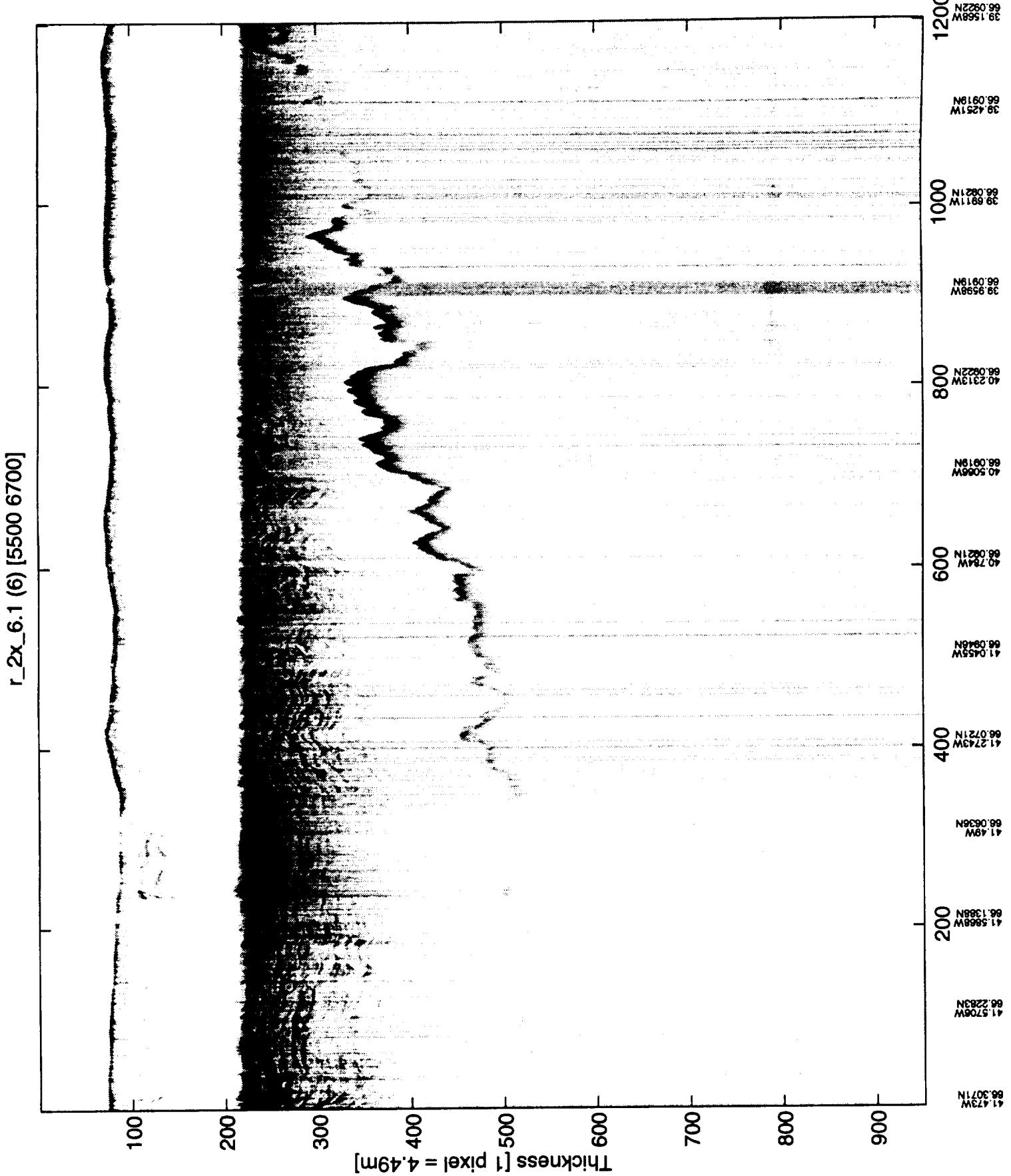


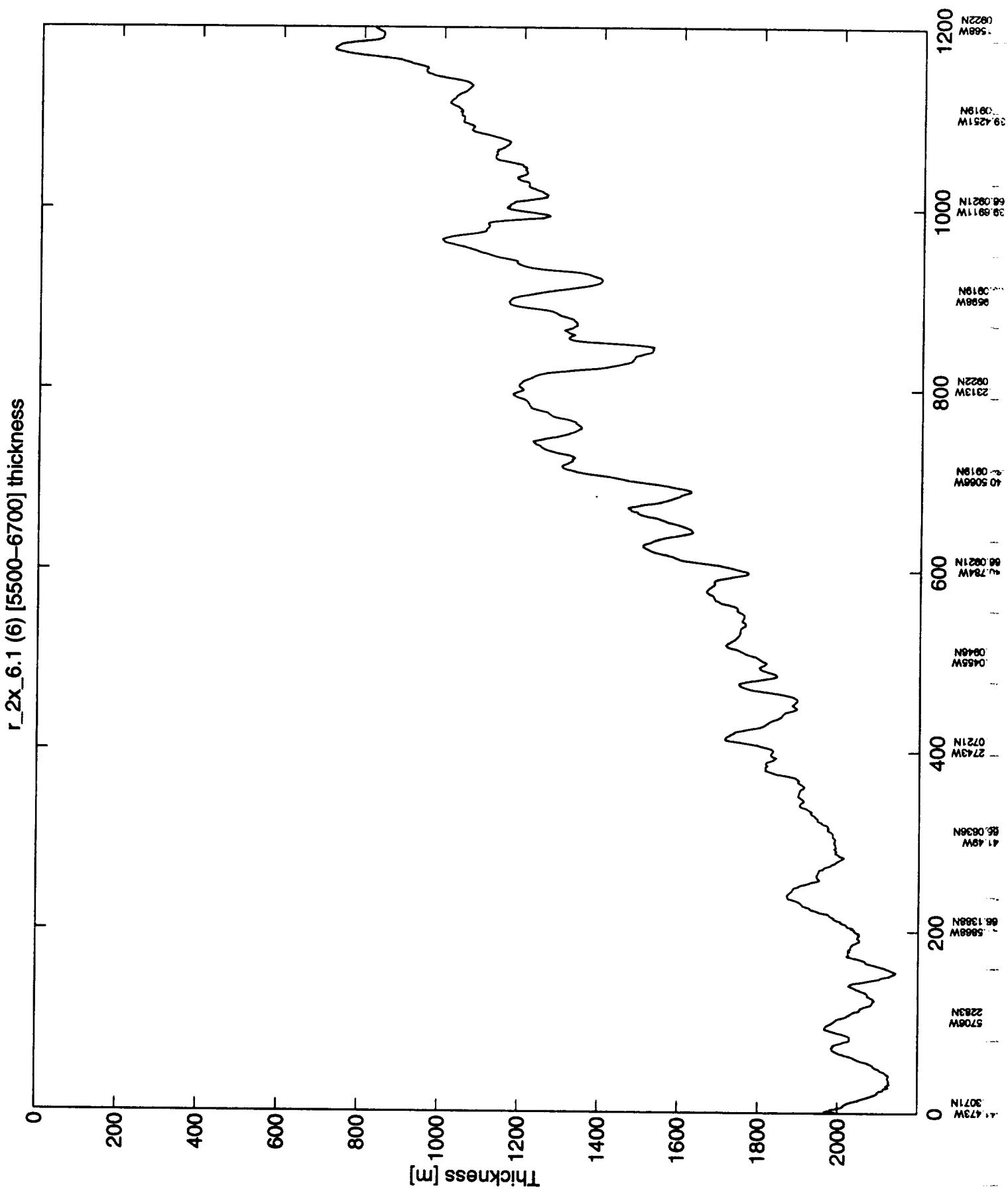


r_2x_6.1 (5) [4500 5500]

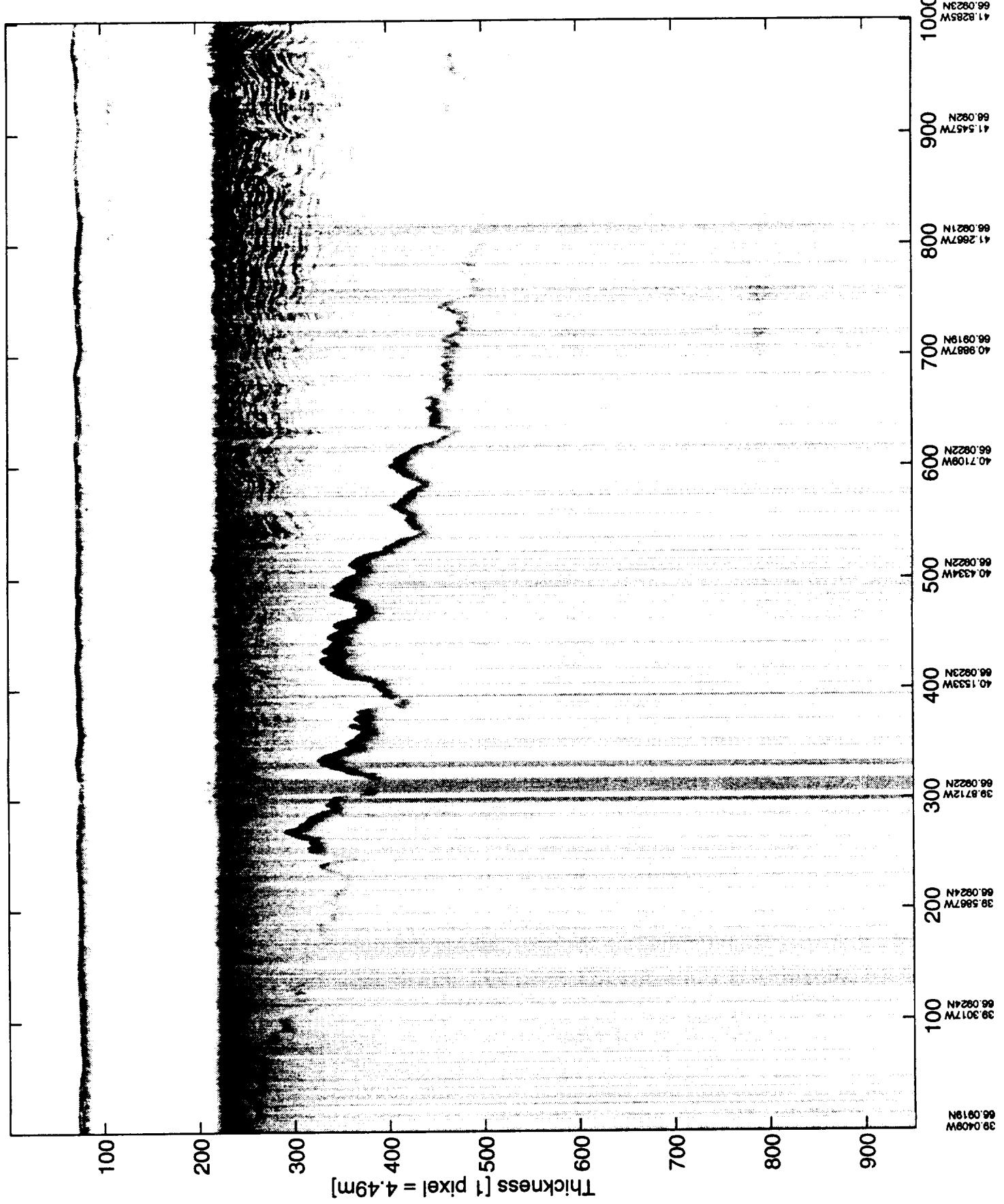


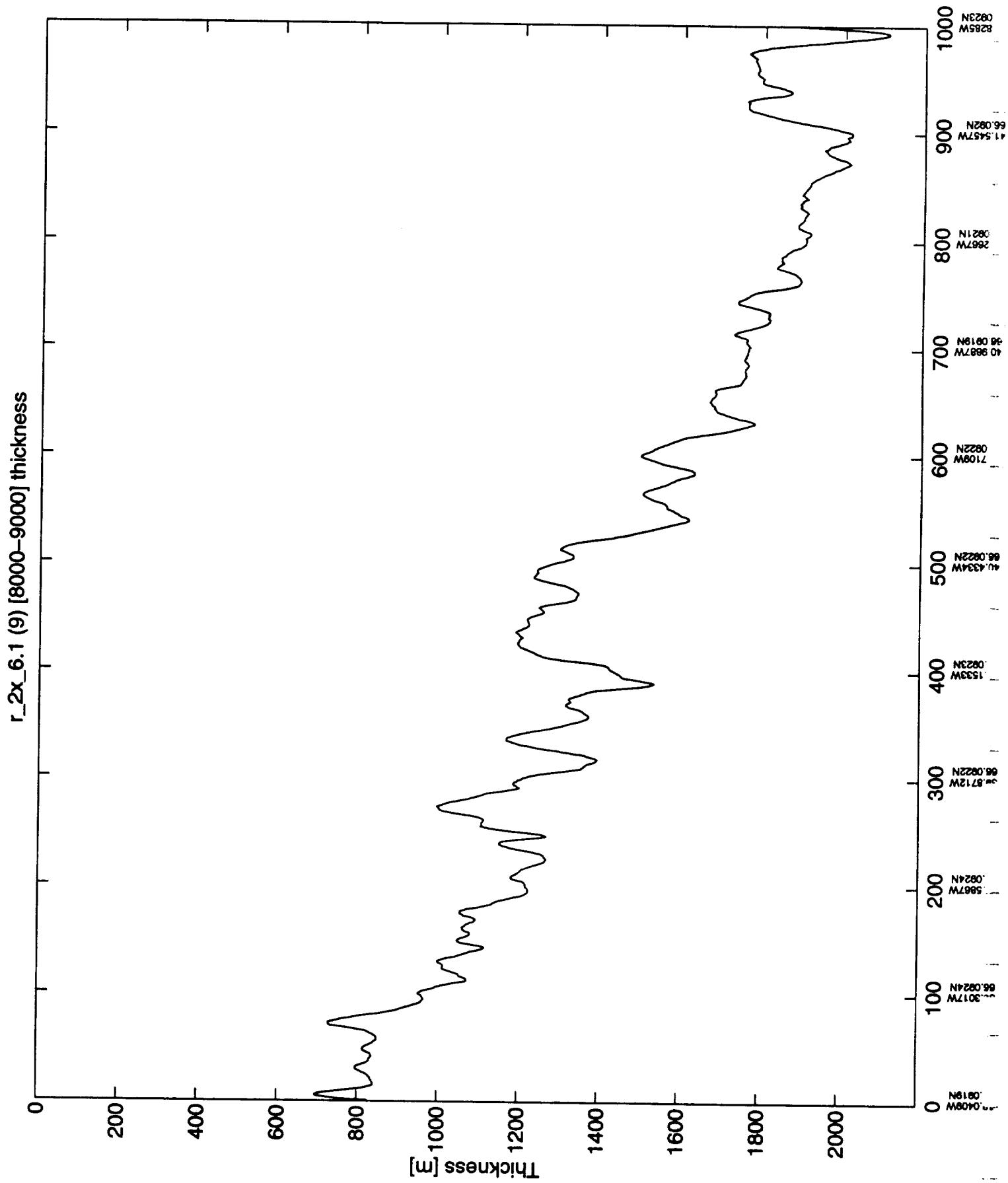


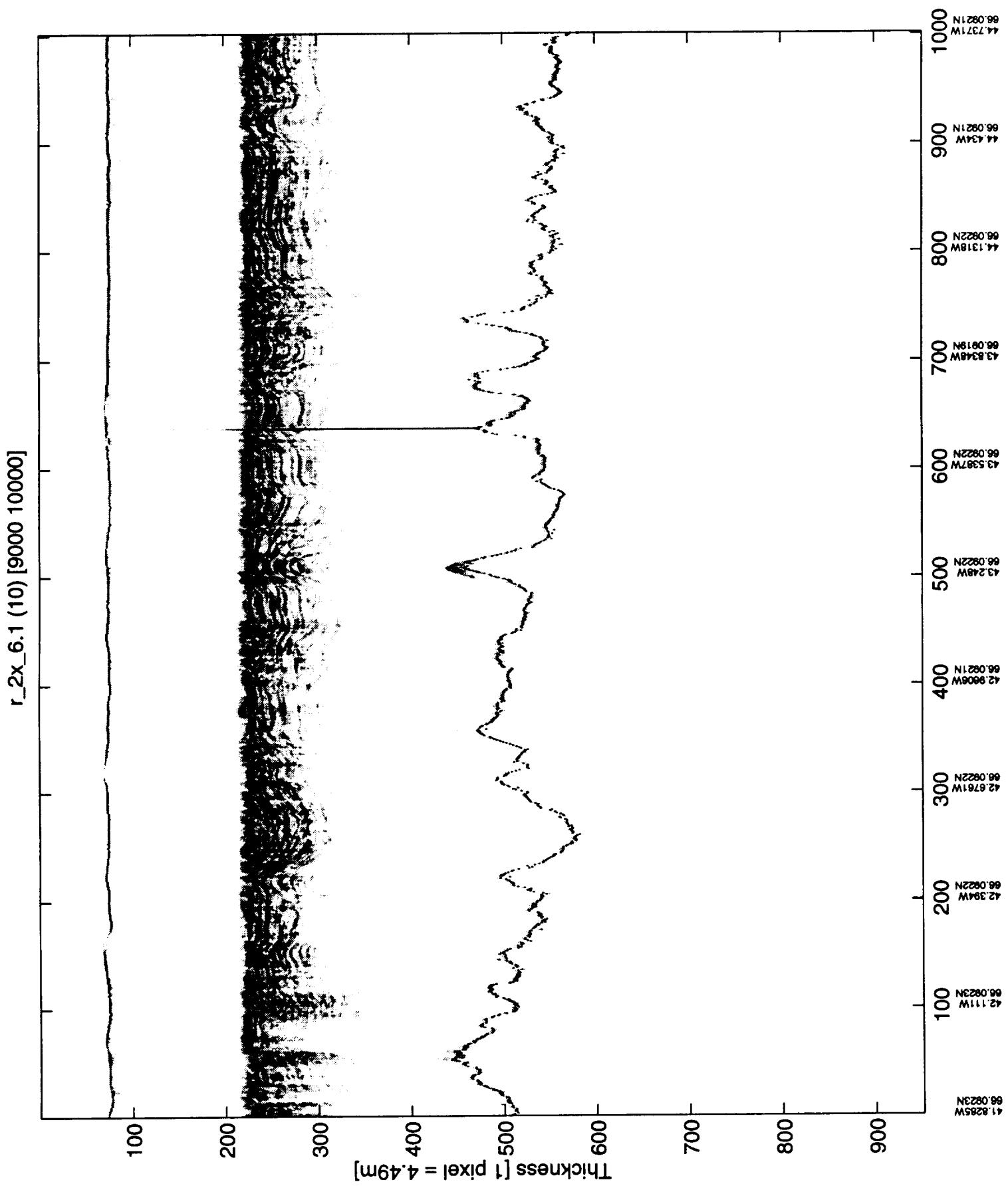


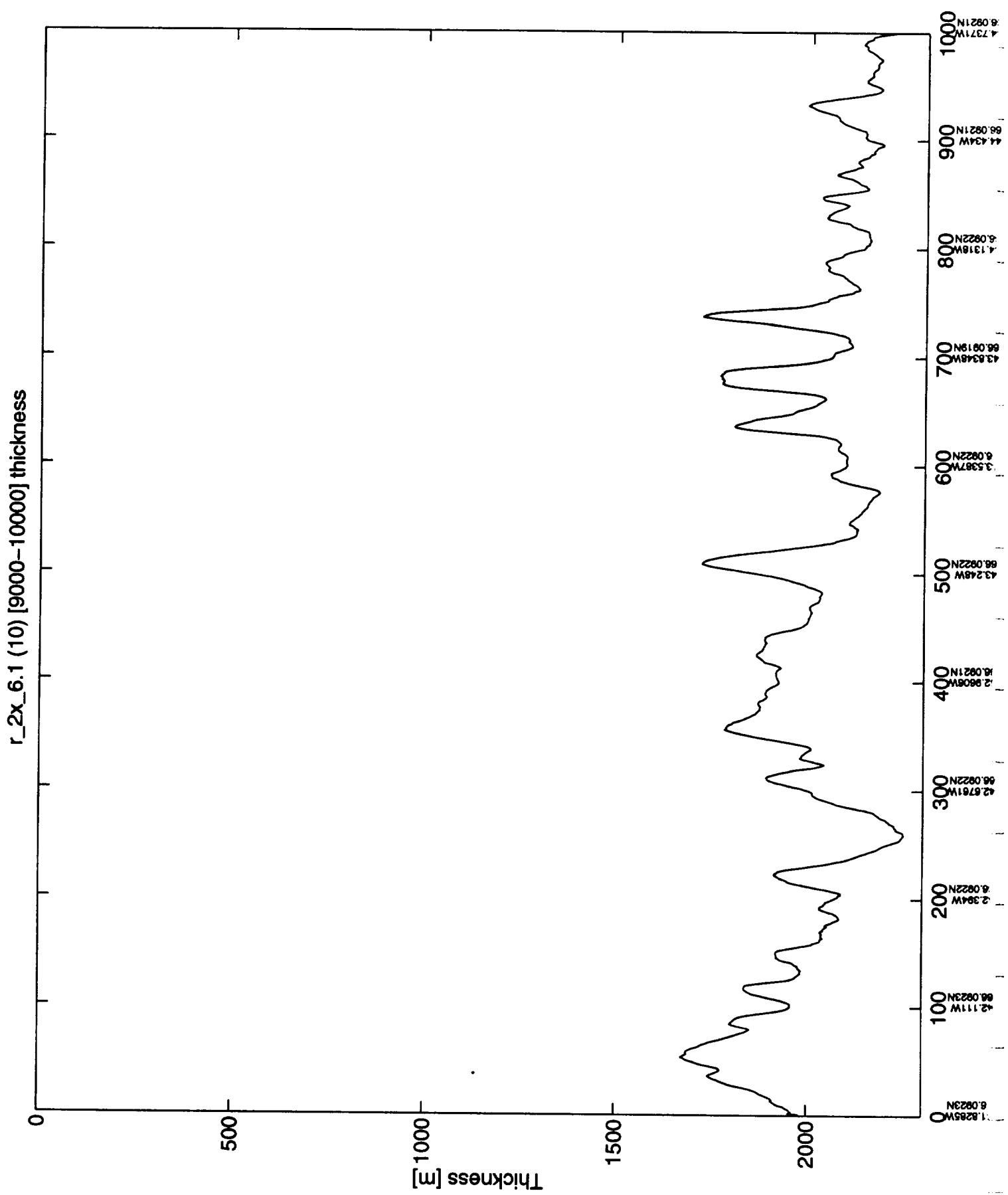


r_2x_6.1 (9) [8000 9000]



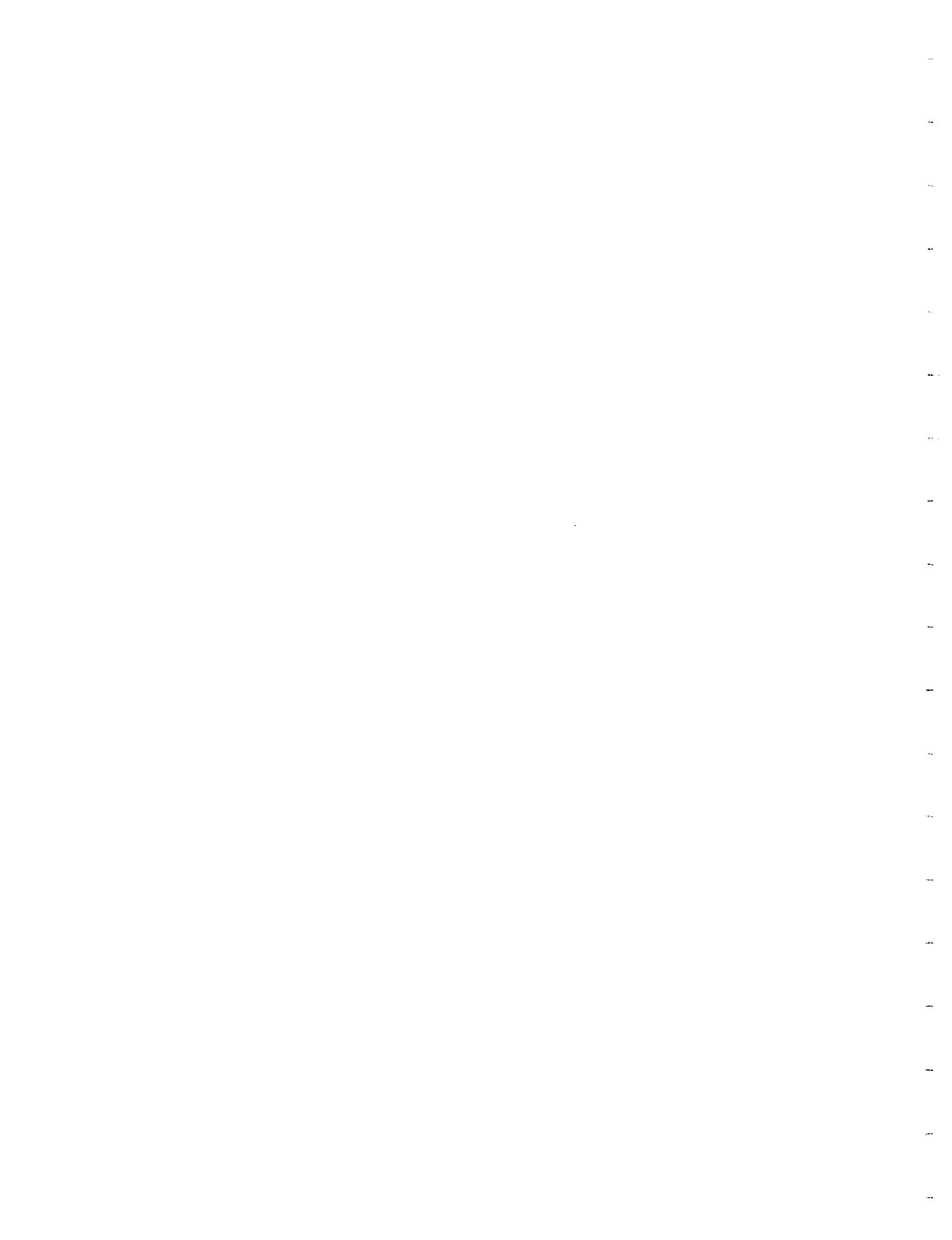


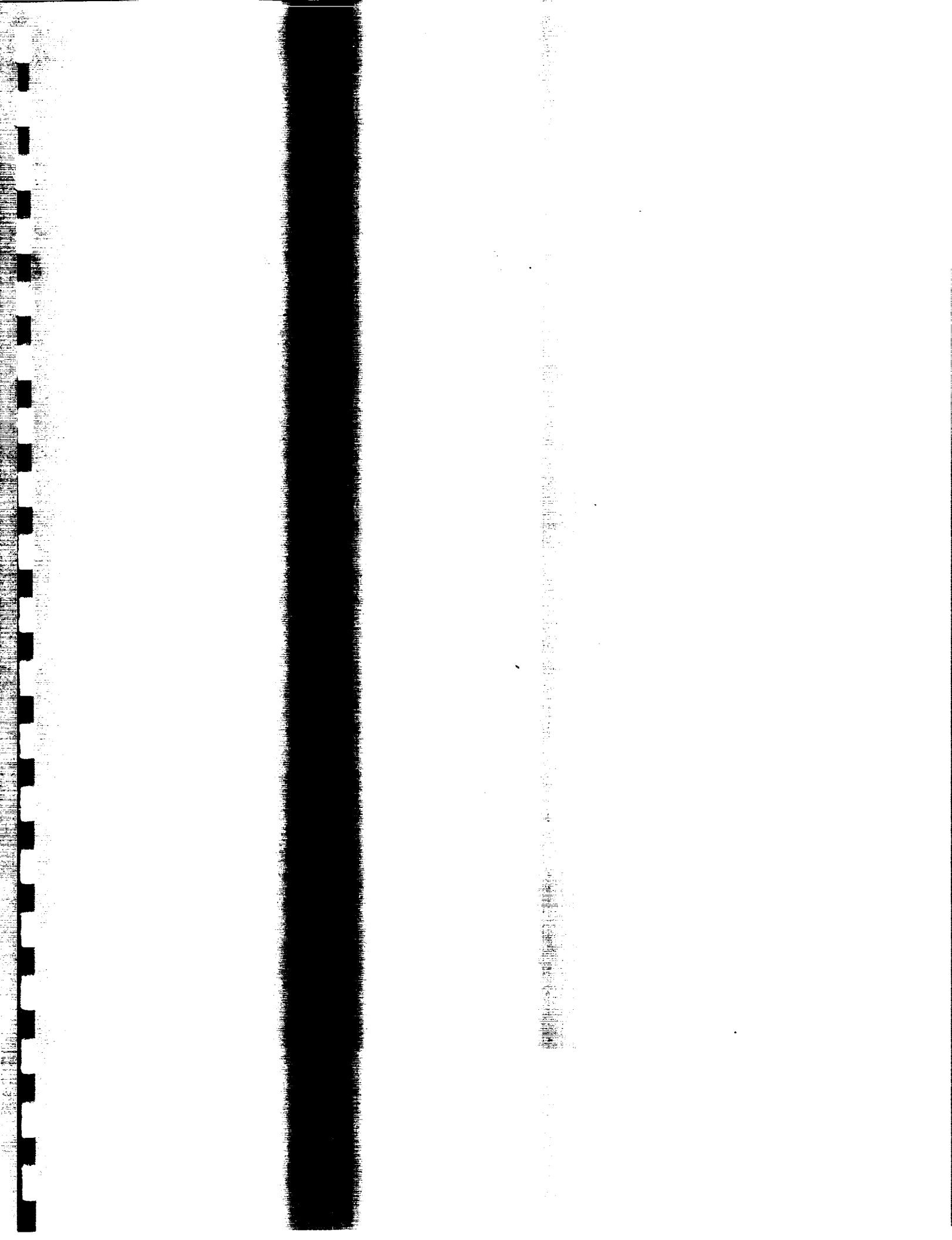


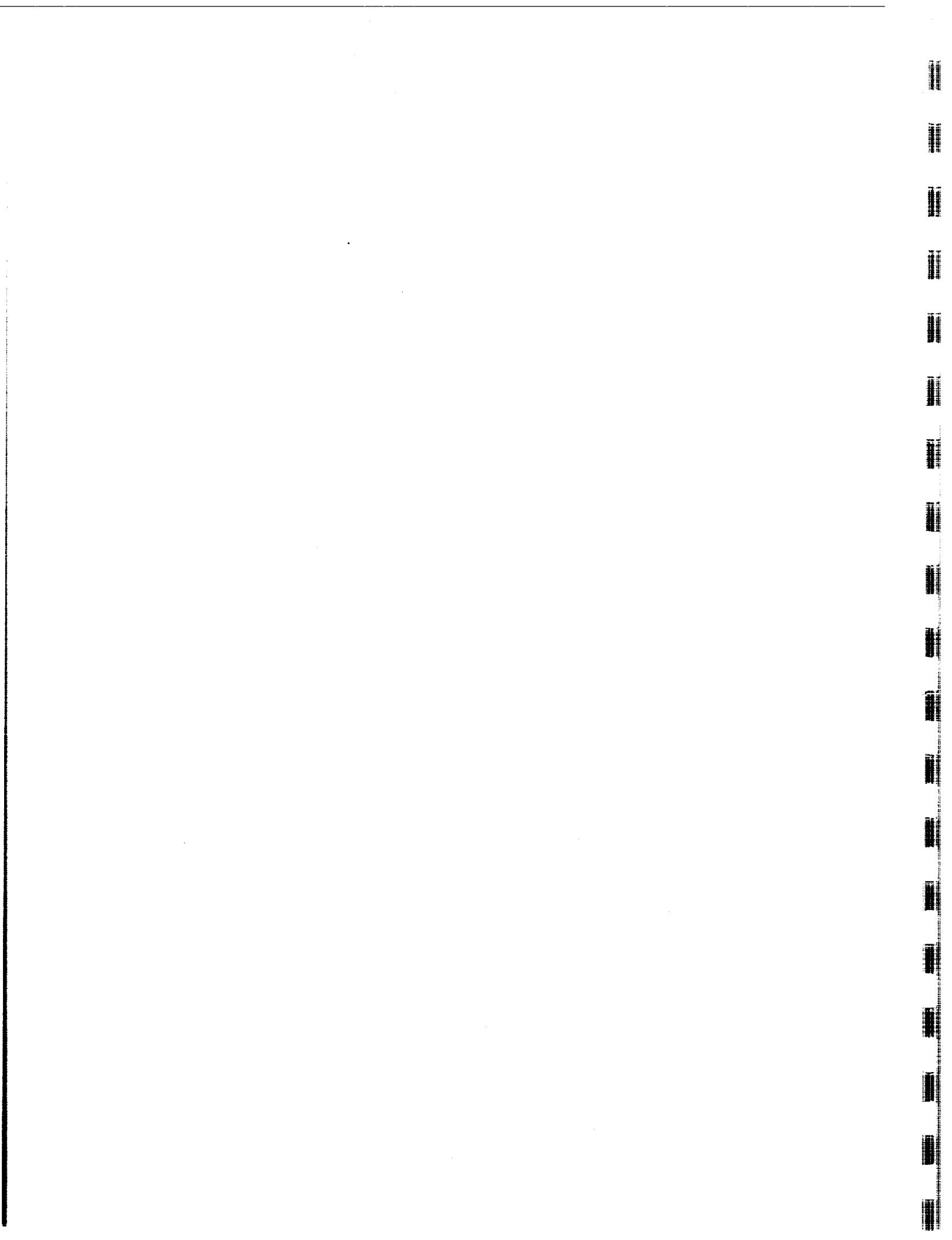


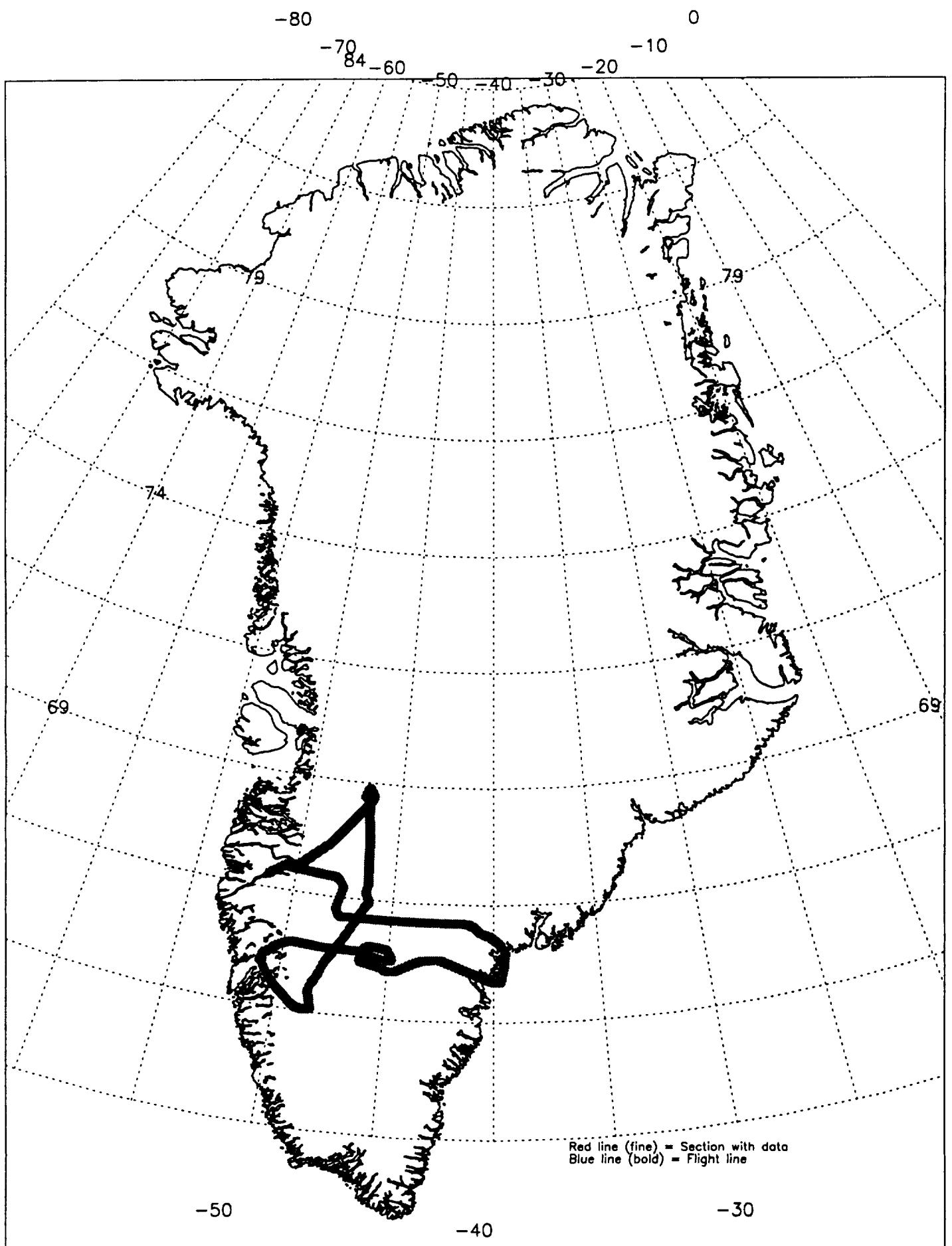
Appendix I

July 8, 1993

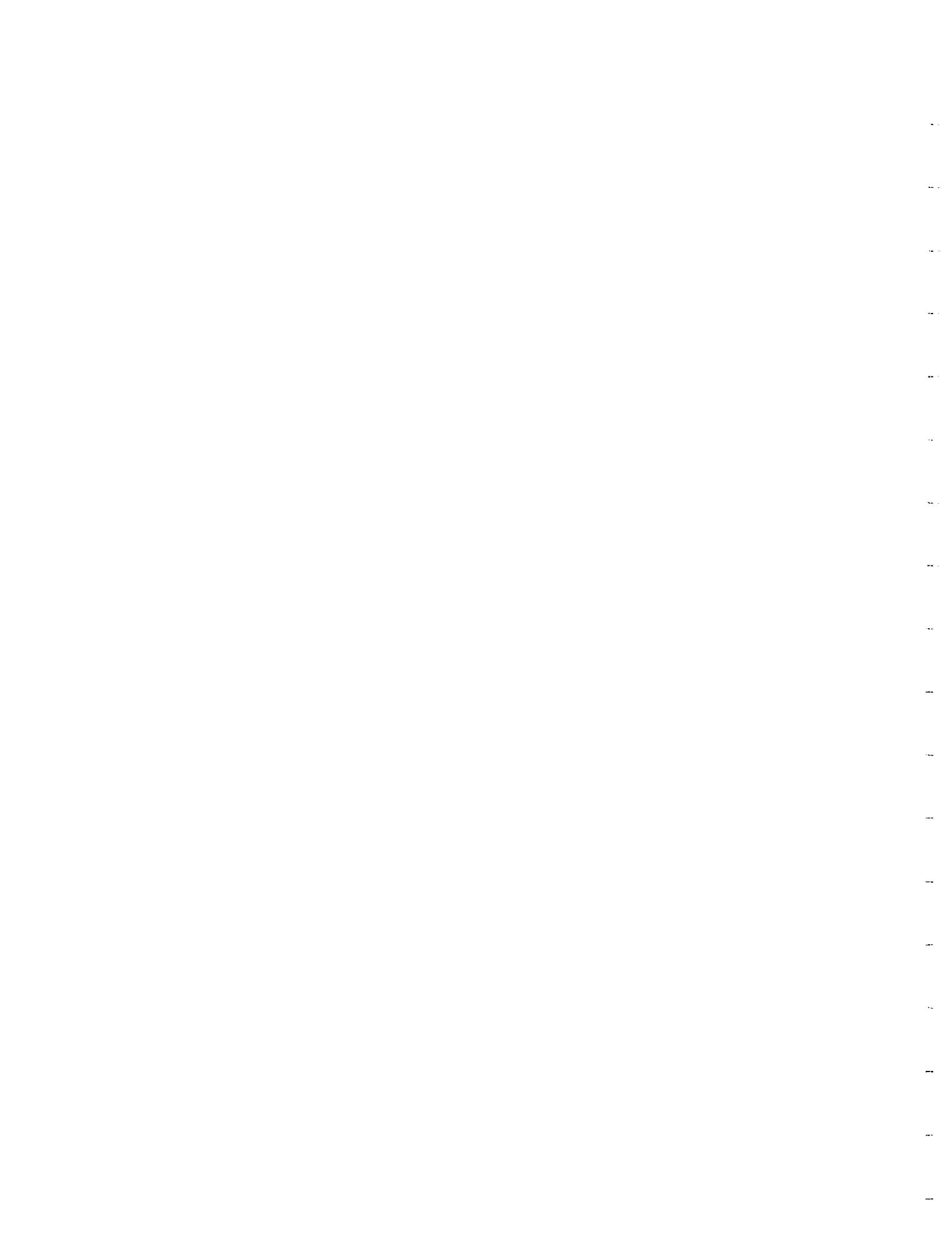


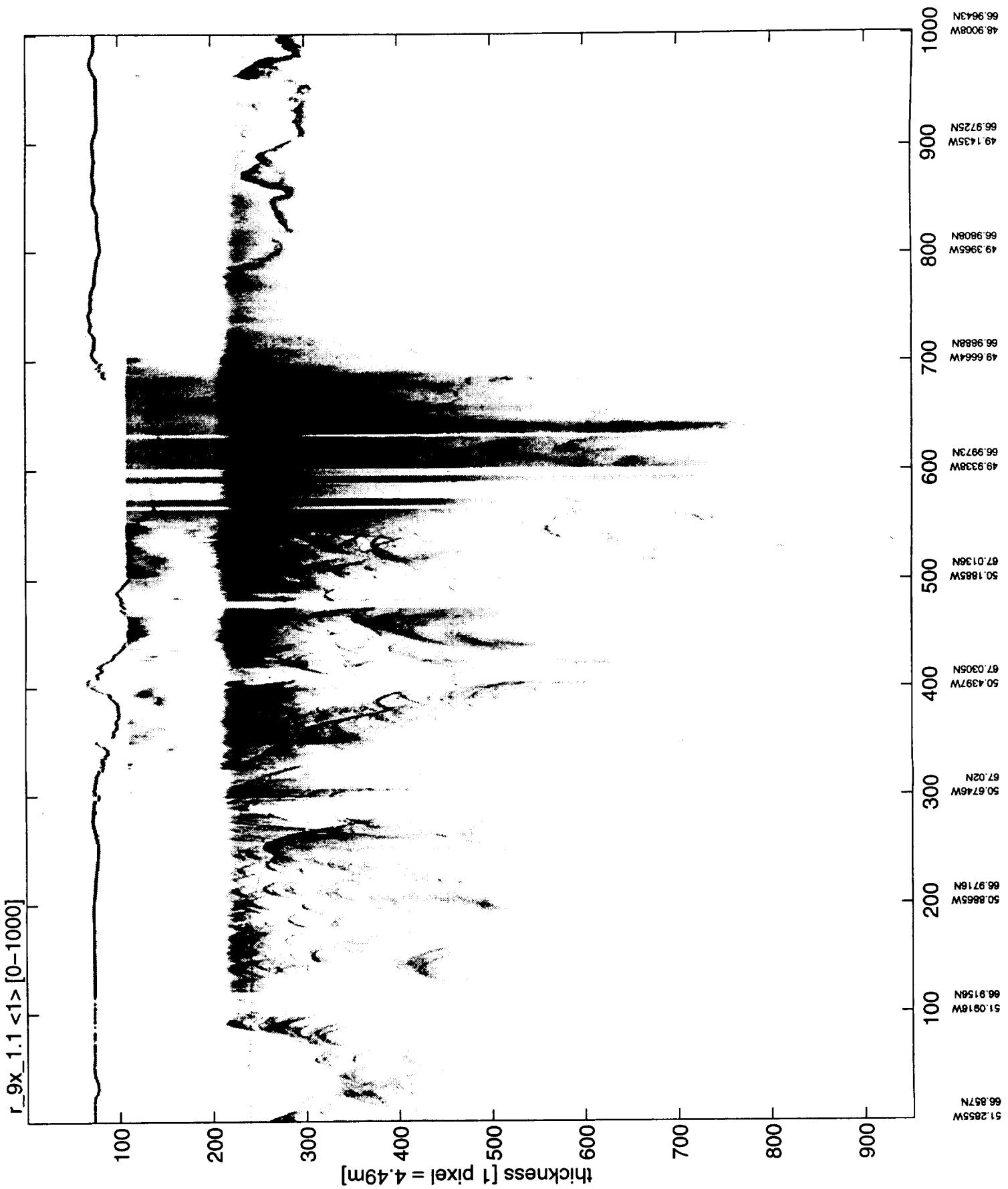


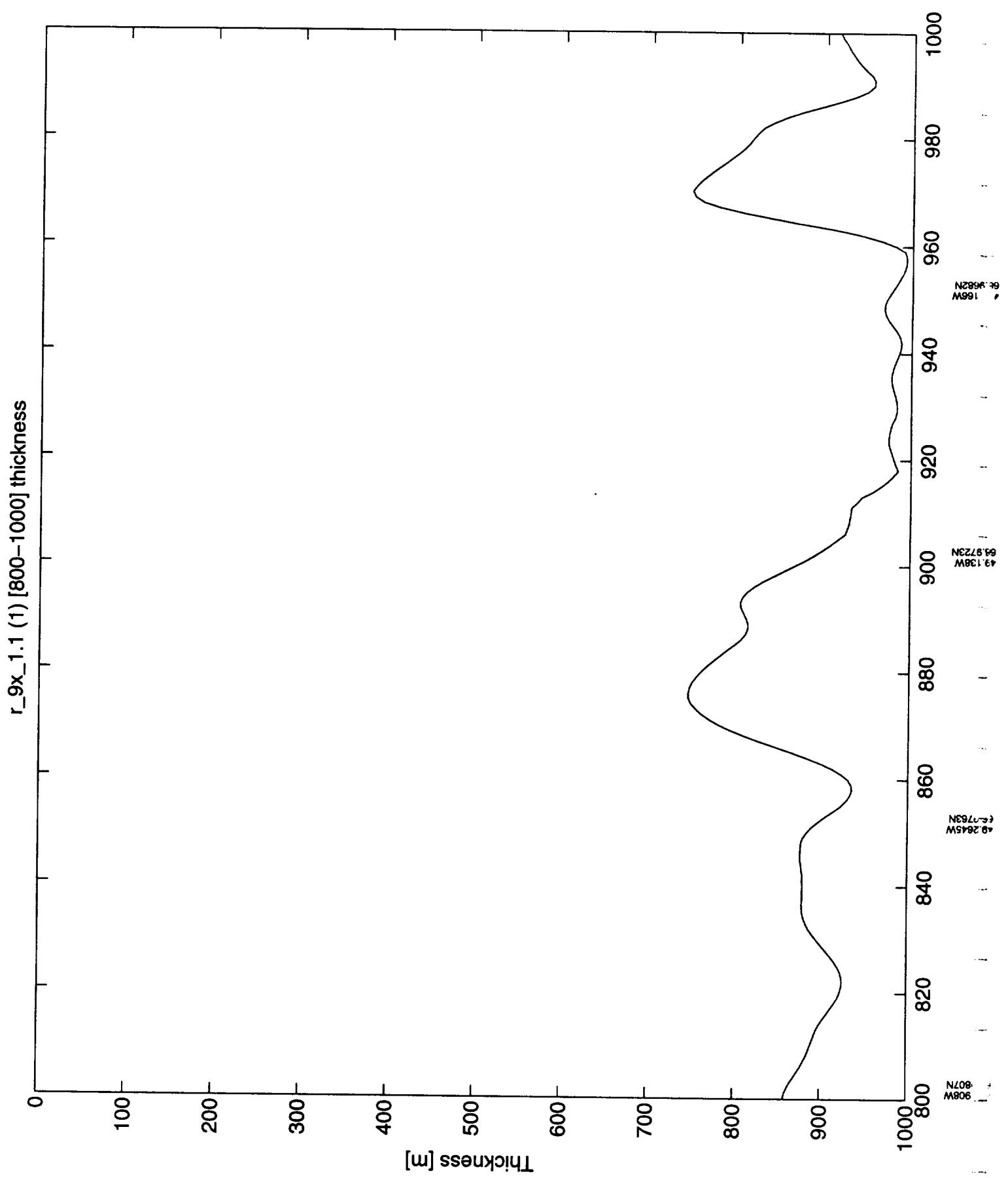




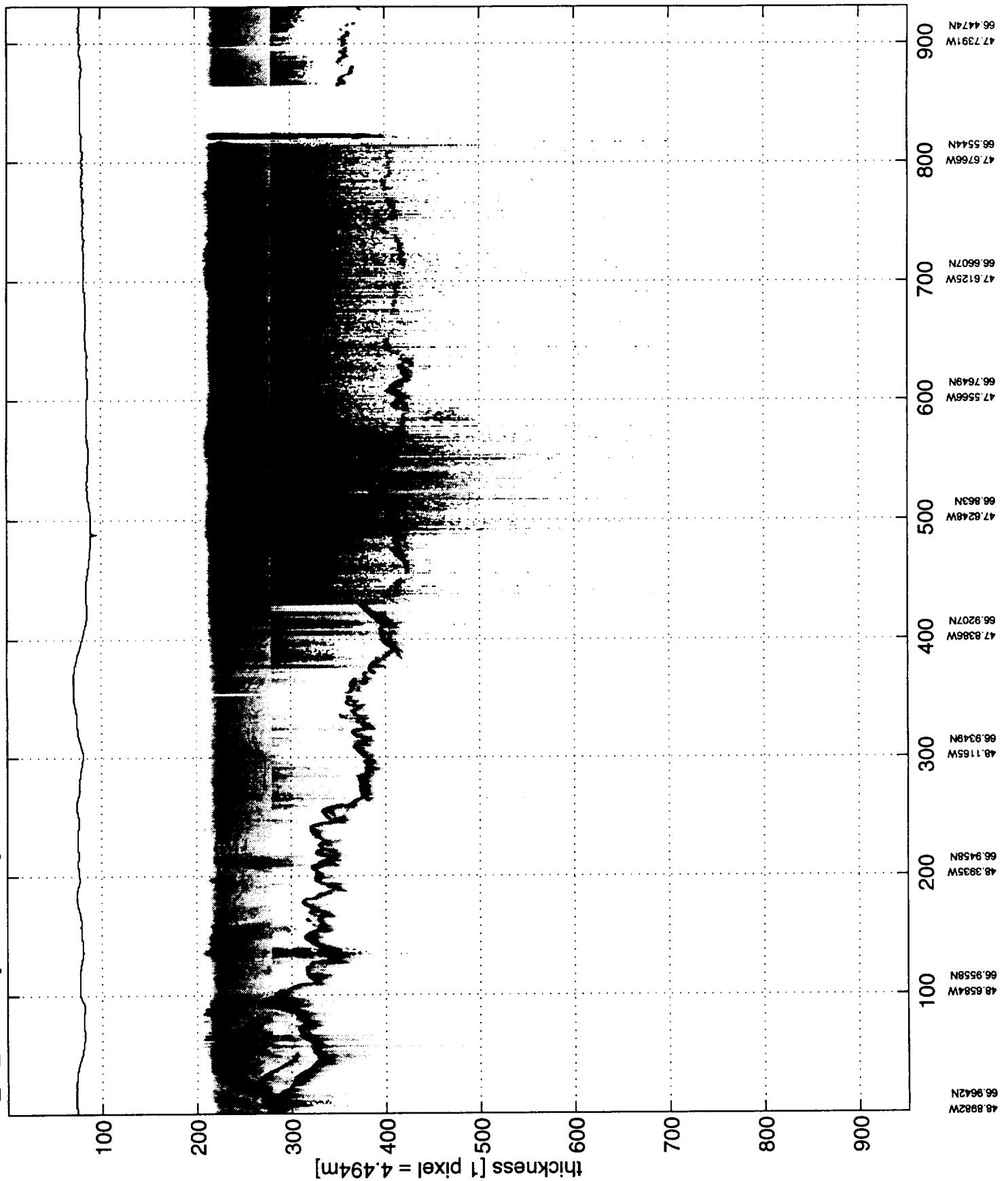
July 8, 1993 (r_9x)

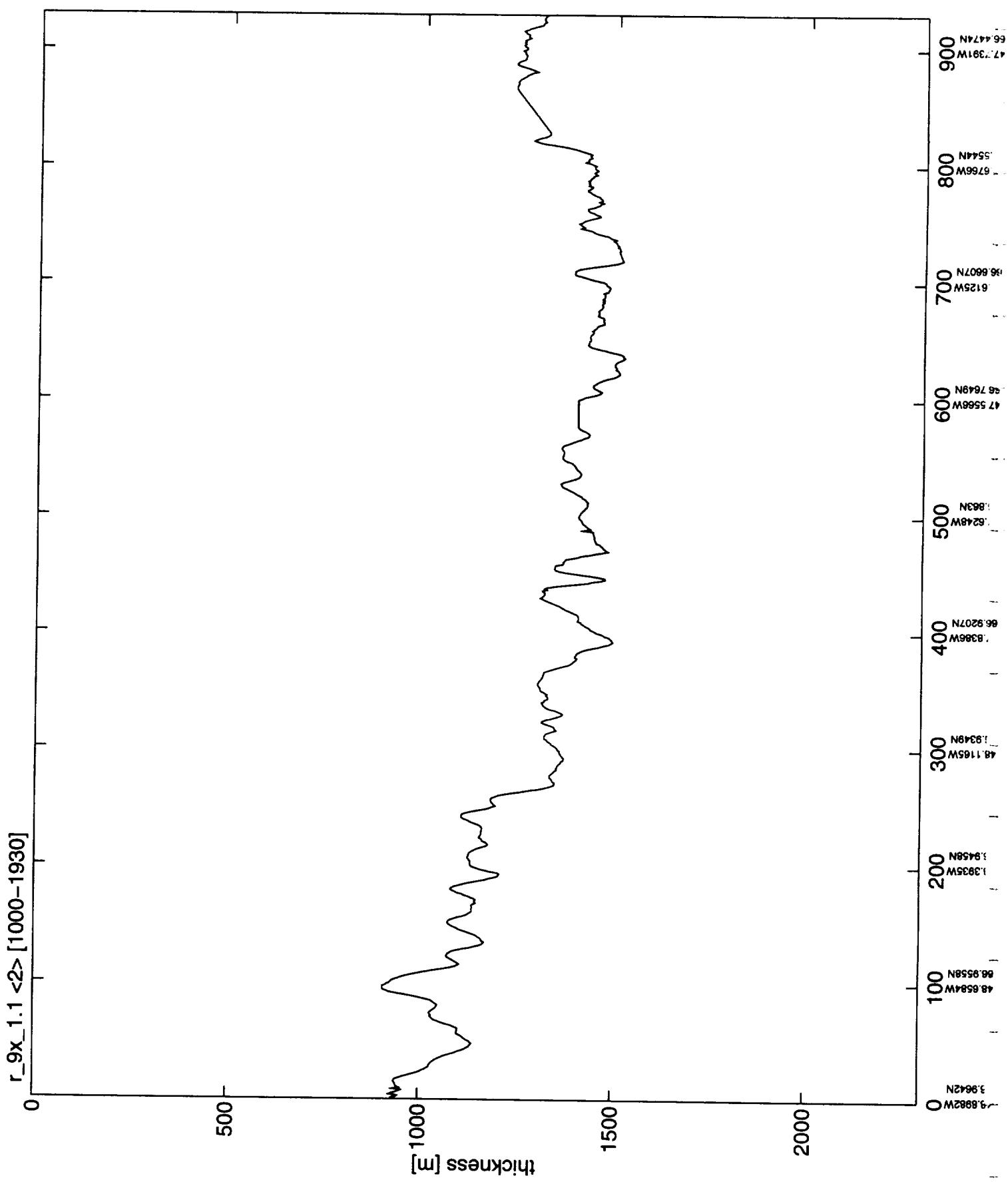






r_9x_1.1 <2> [1000-1930]





r_9x_3.1 <1> [0-1000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

thickness [t pixel = 4.49m]

44.95W
66.0919N

44.8909W
66.0919N

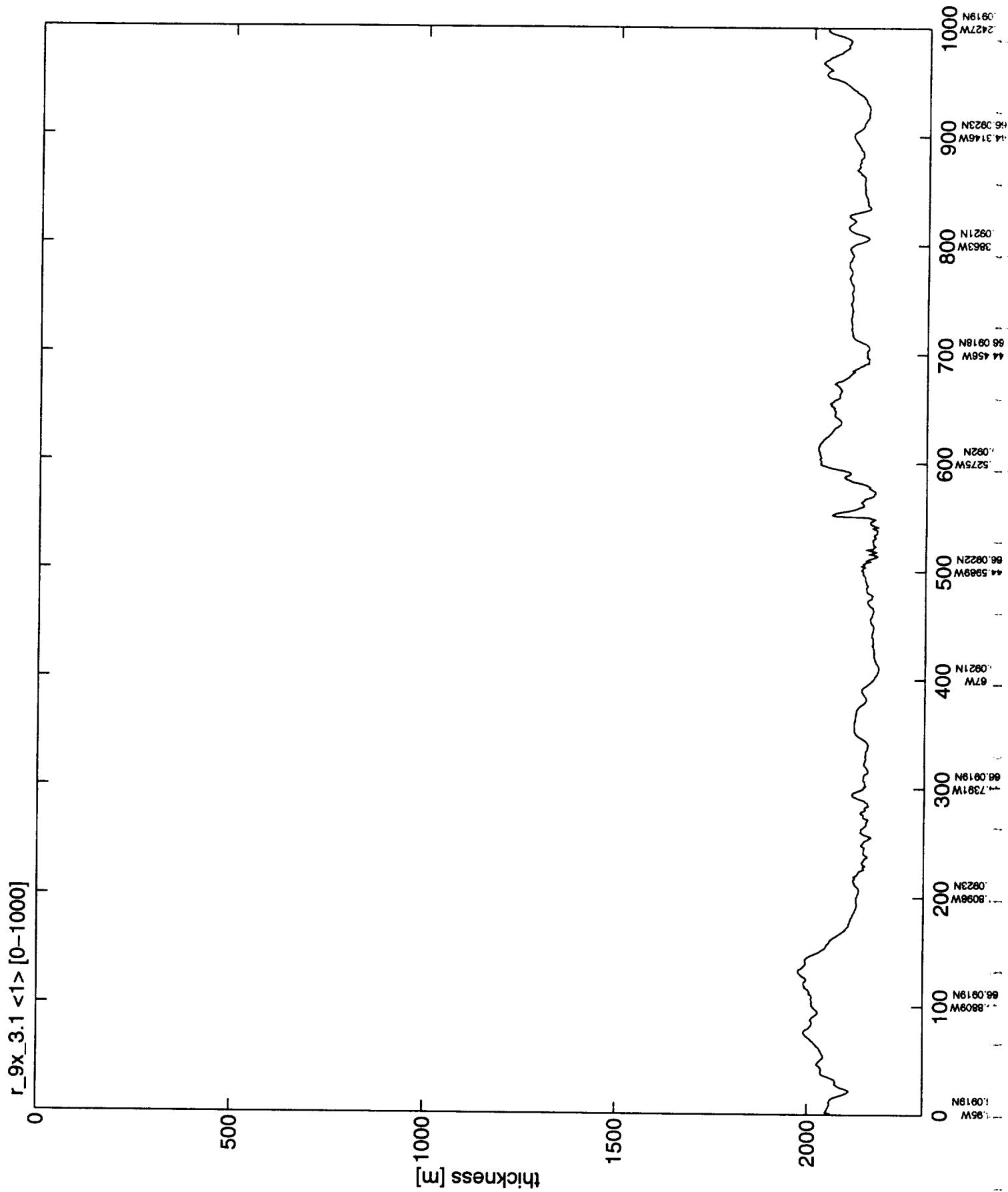
44.7991W
66.0919N

44.456W
66.0918N

44.3146W
66.0921N

44.2427W
66.0923N

44.2427W
66.0919N



r_9x_3.1 <2> [1000-2030]

100

200

300

400

500

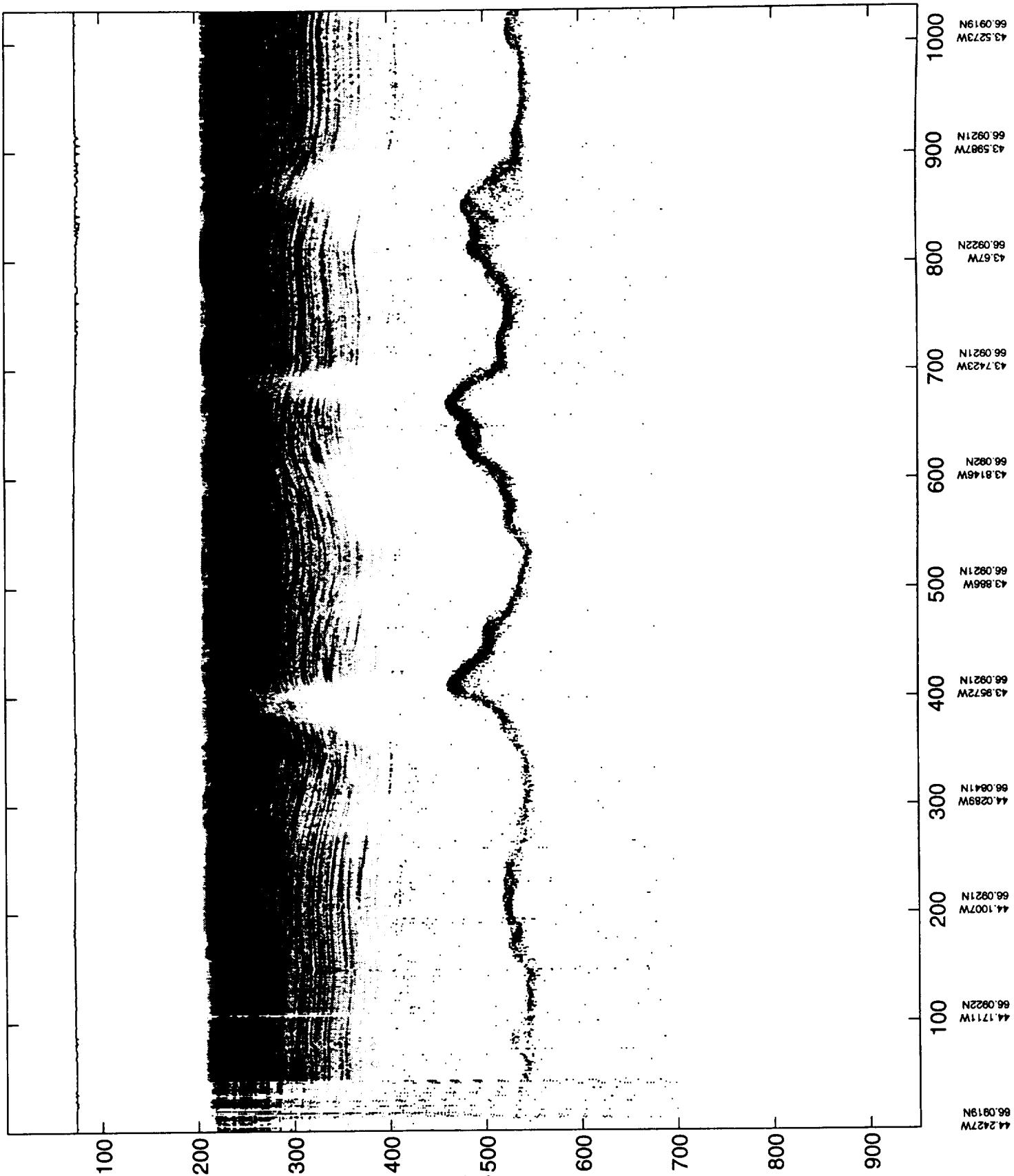
600

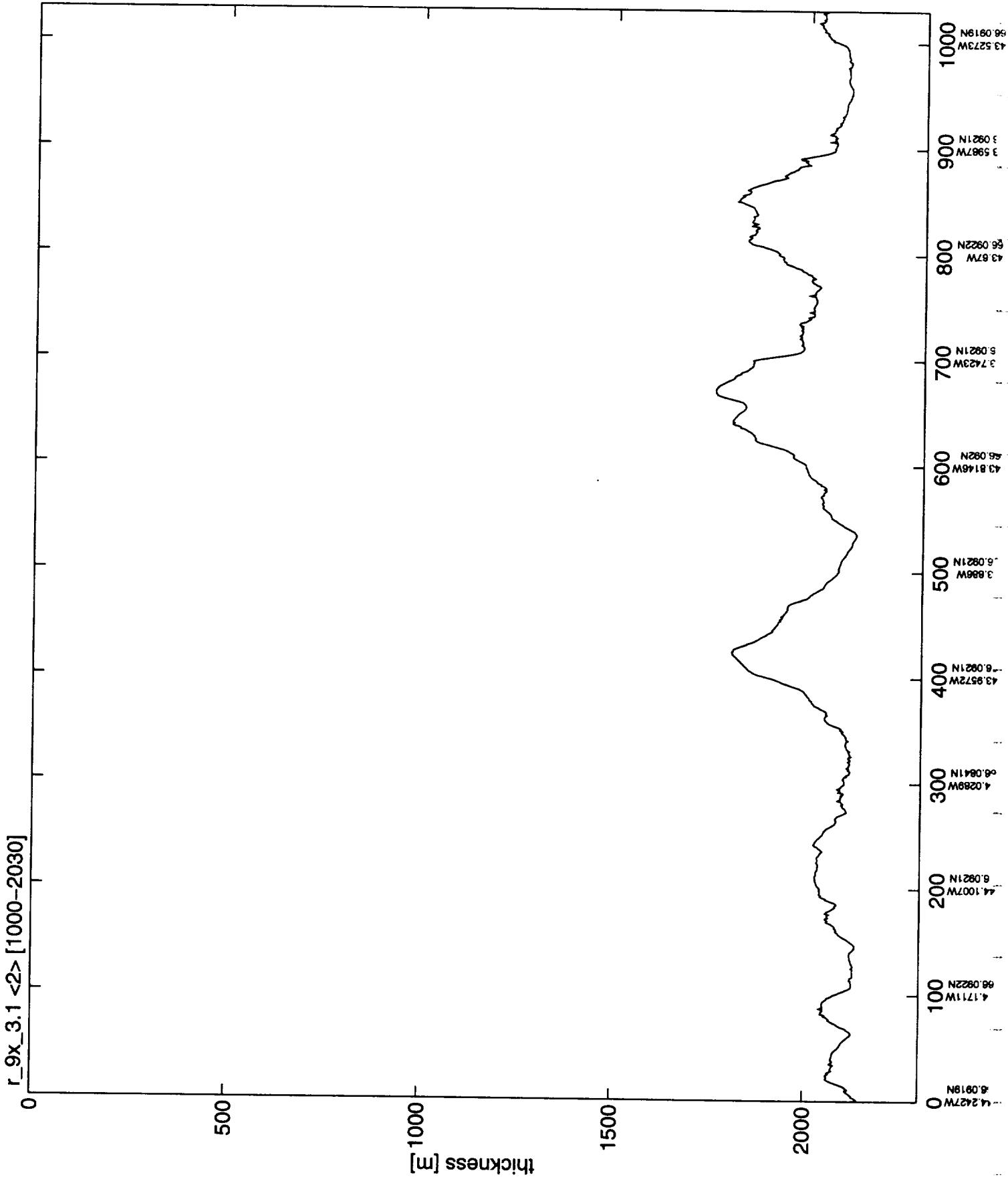
700

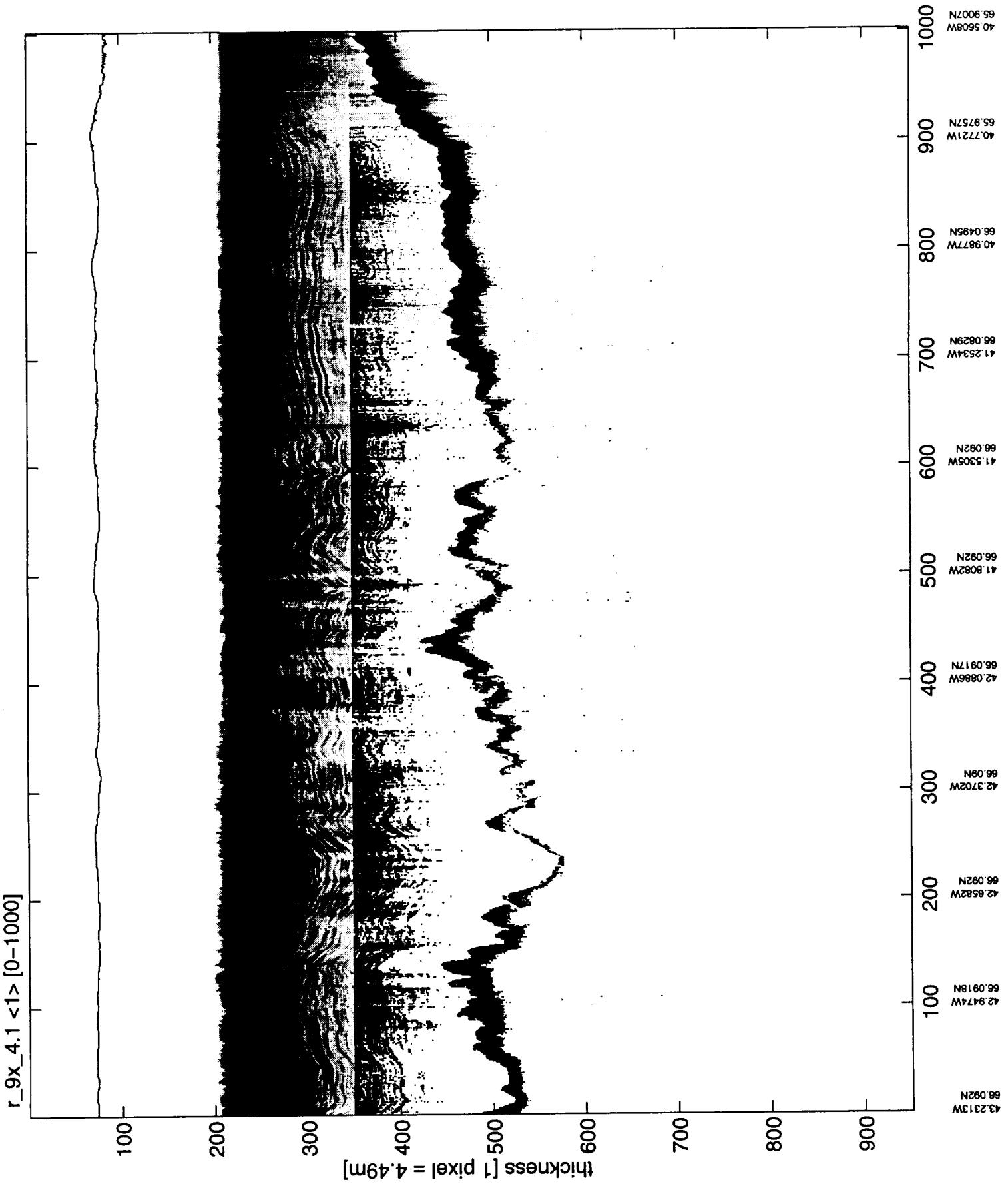
800

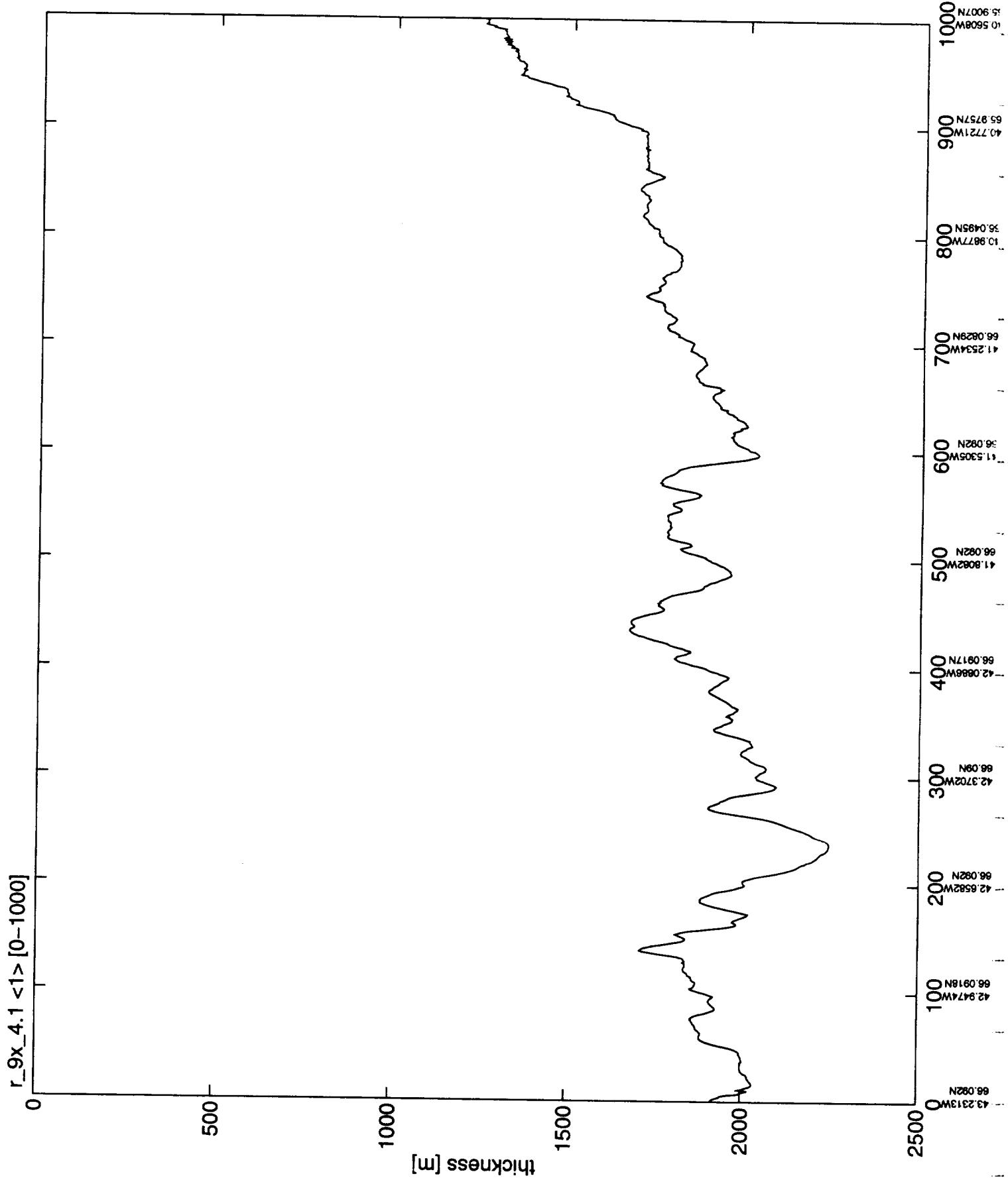
900

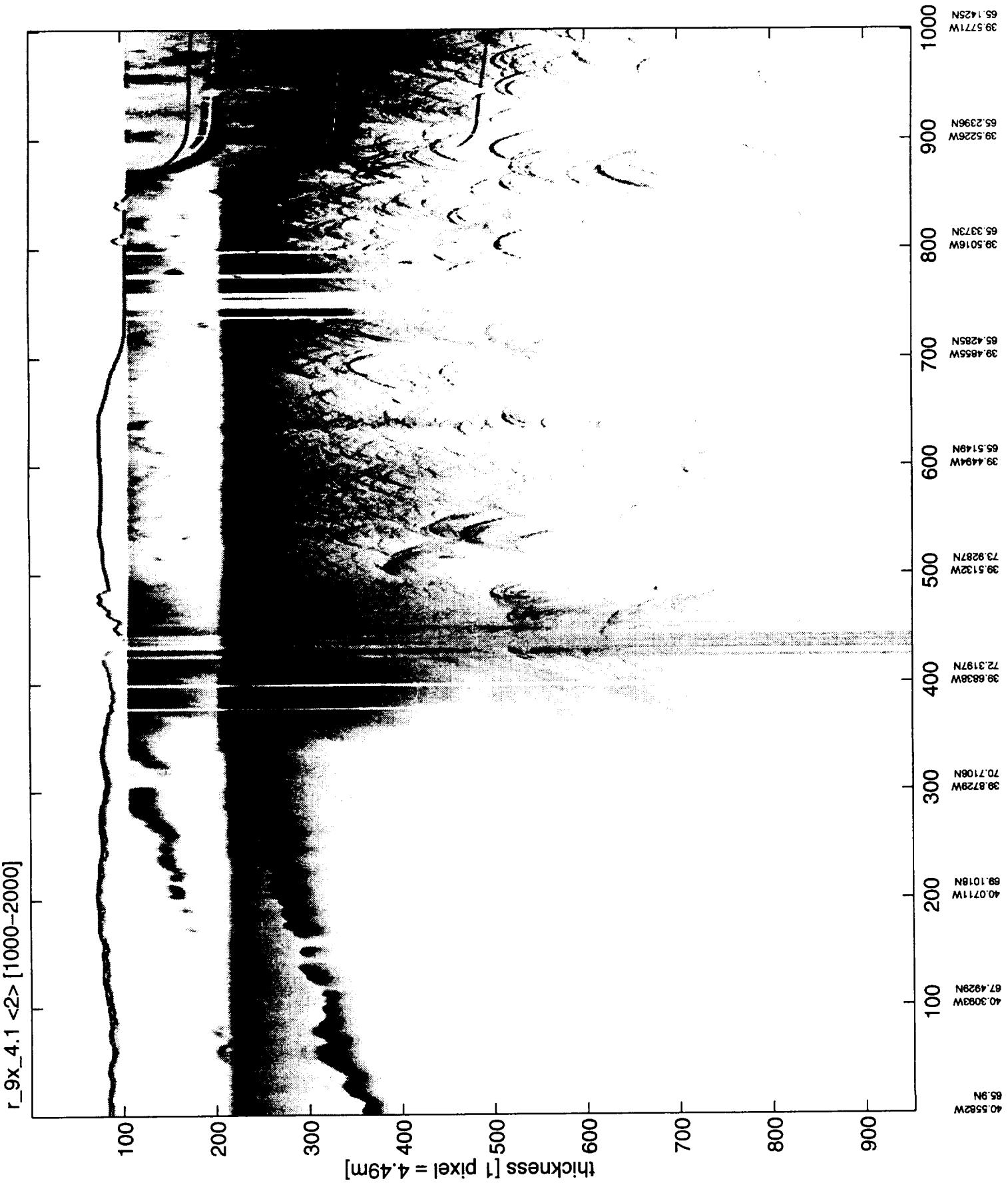
thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

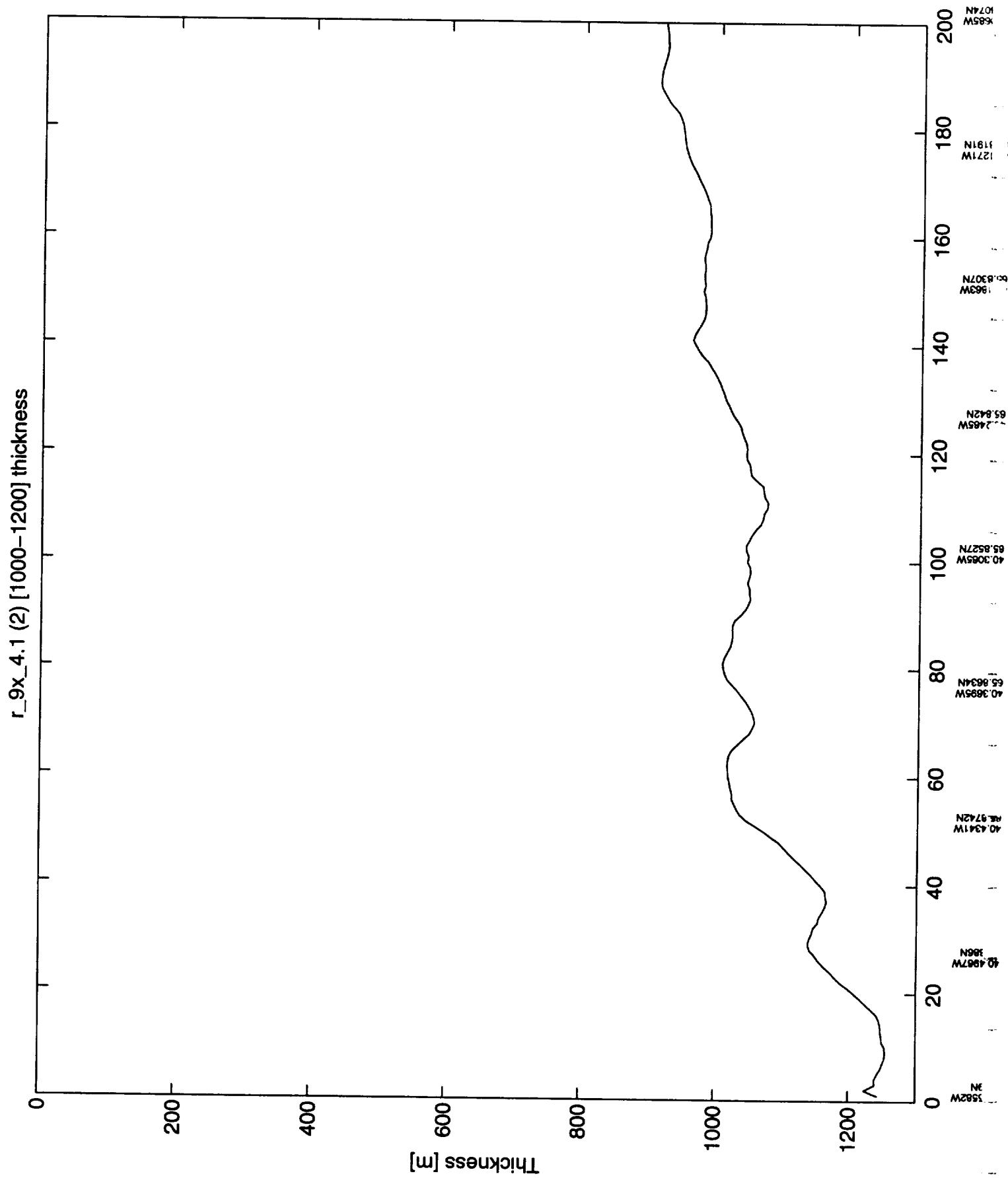




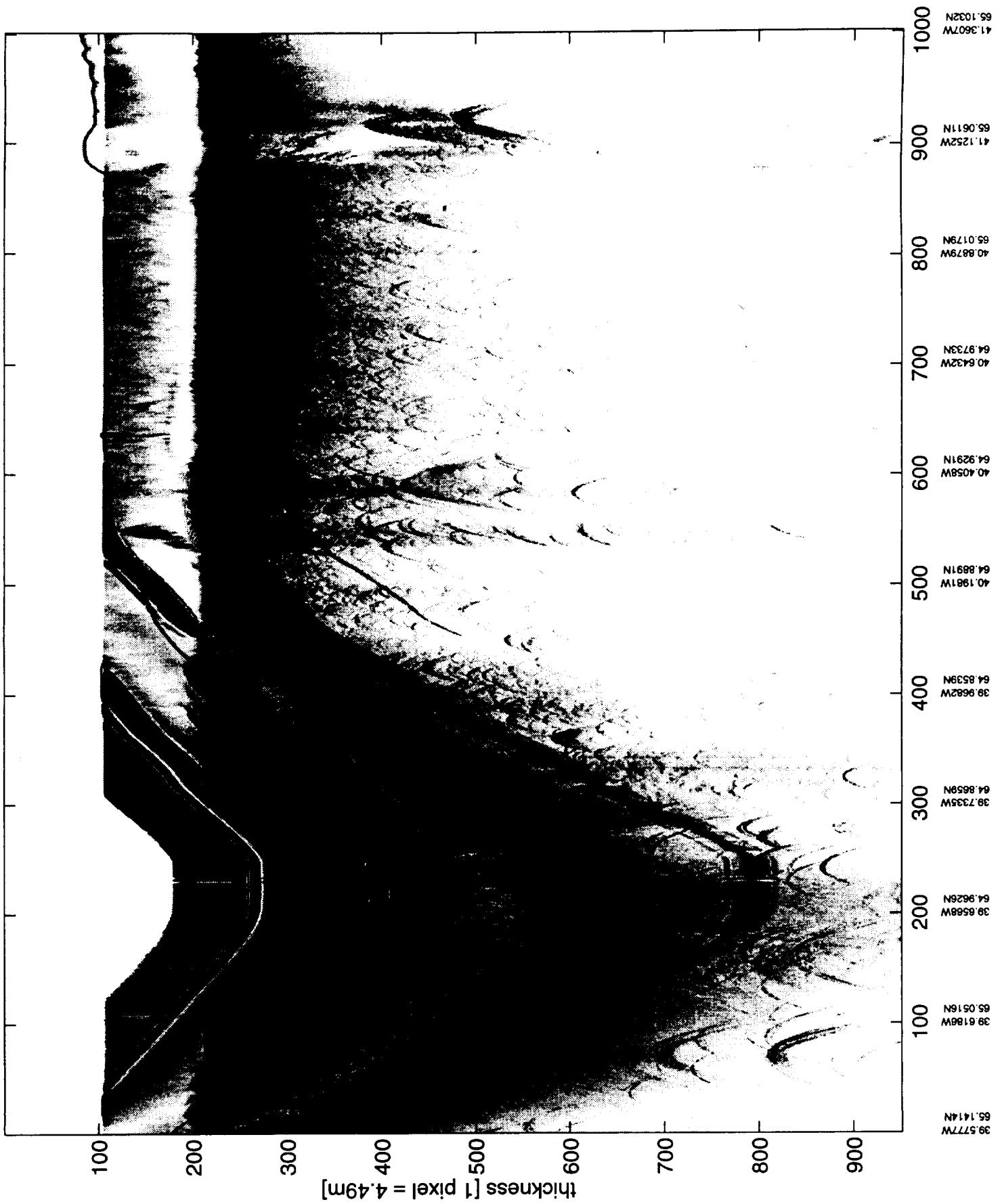






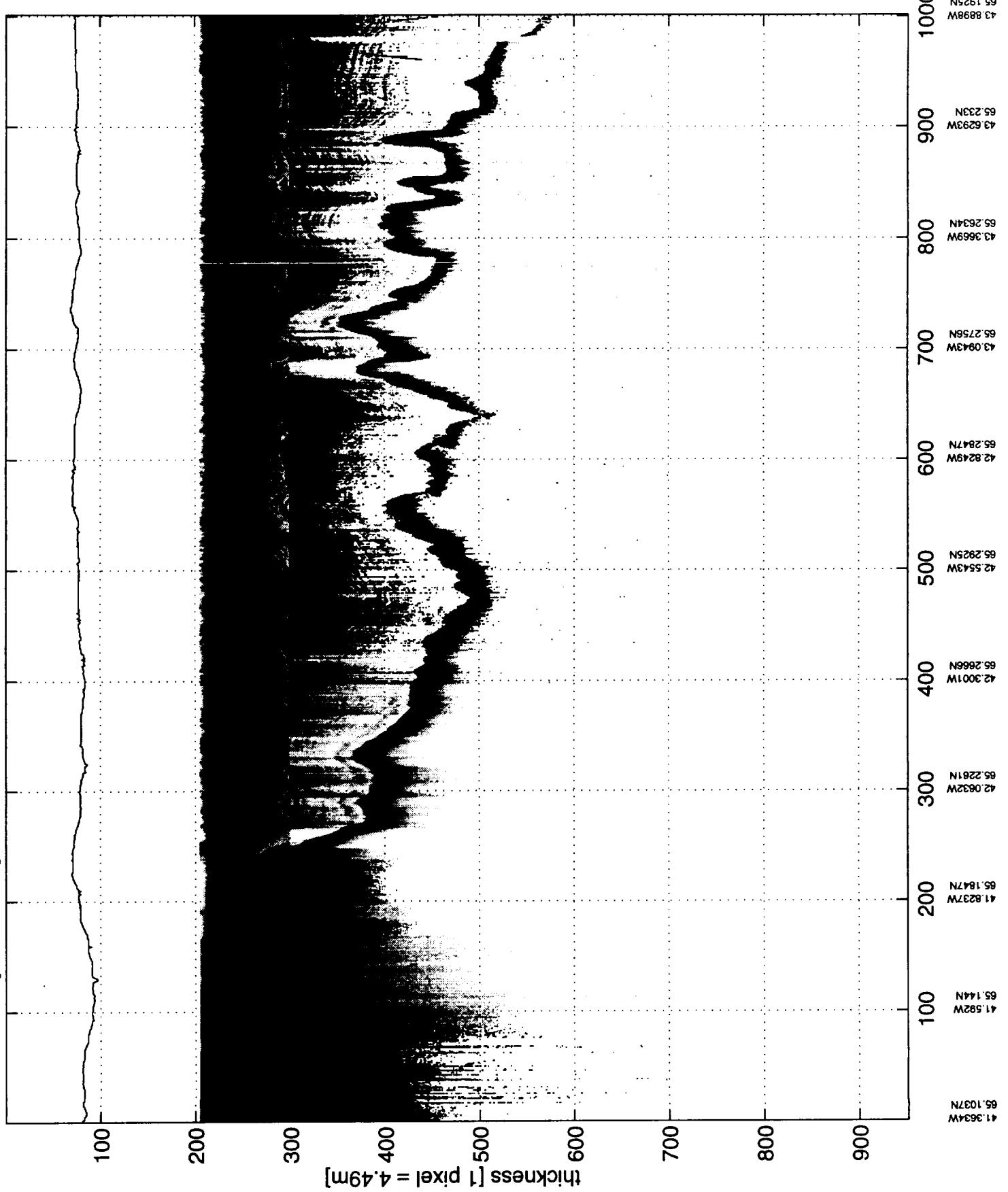


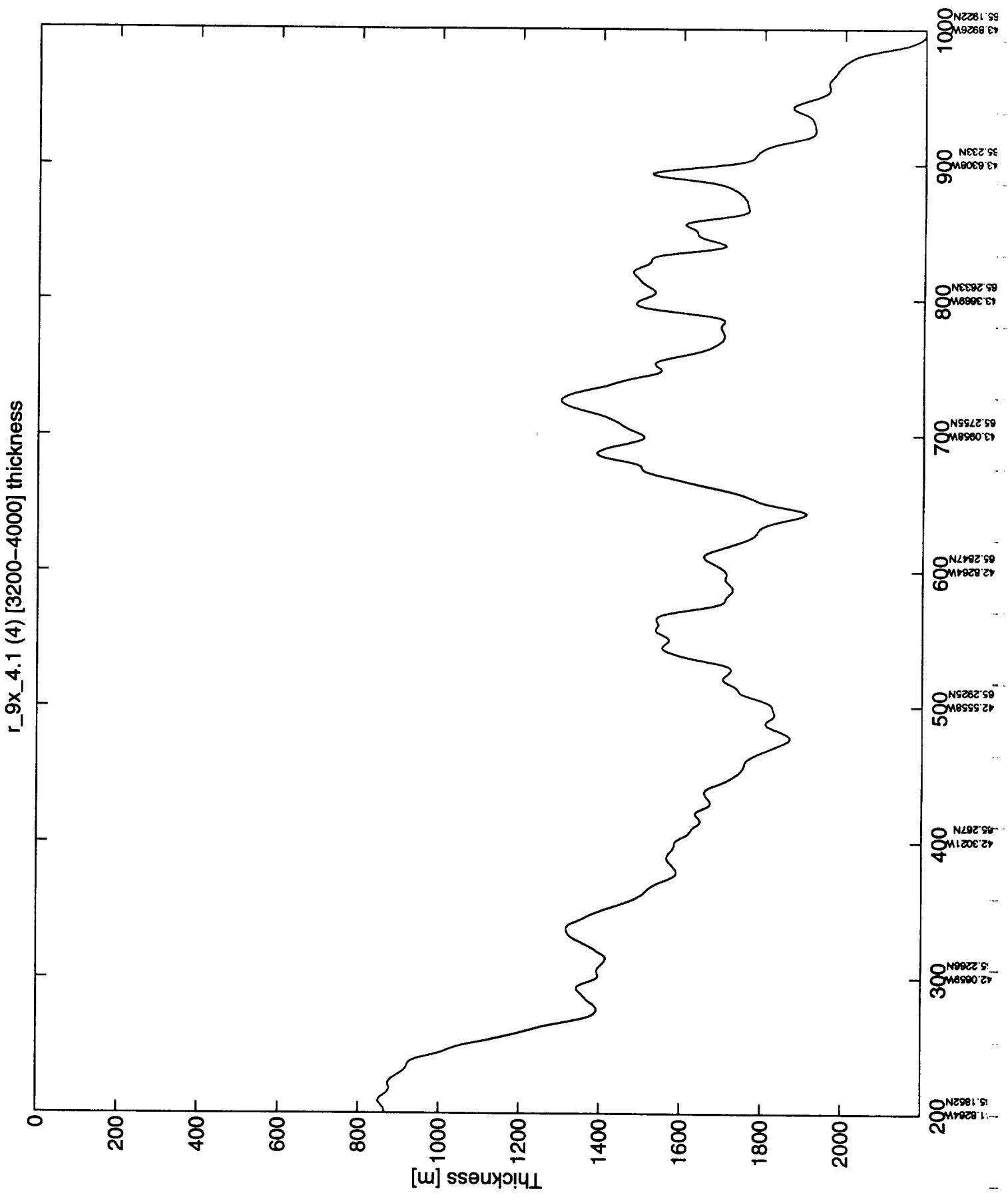
r_9x_4.1 <3> [2000-3000]

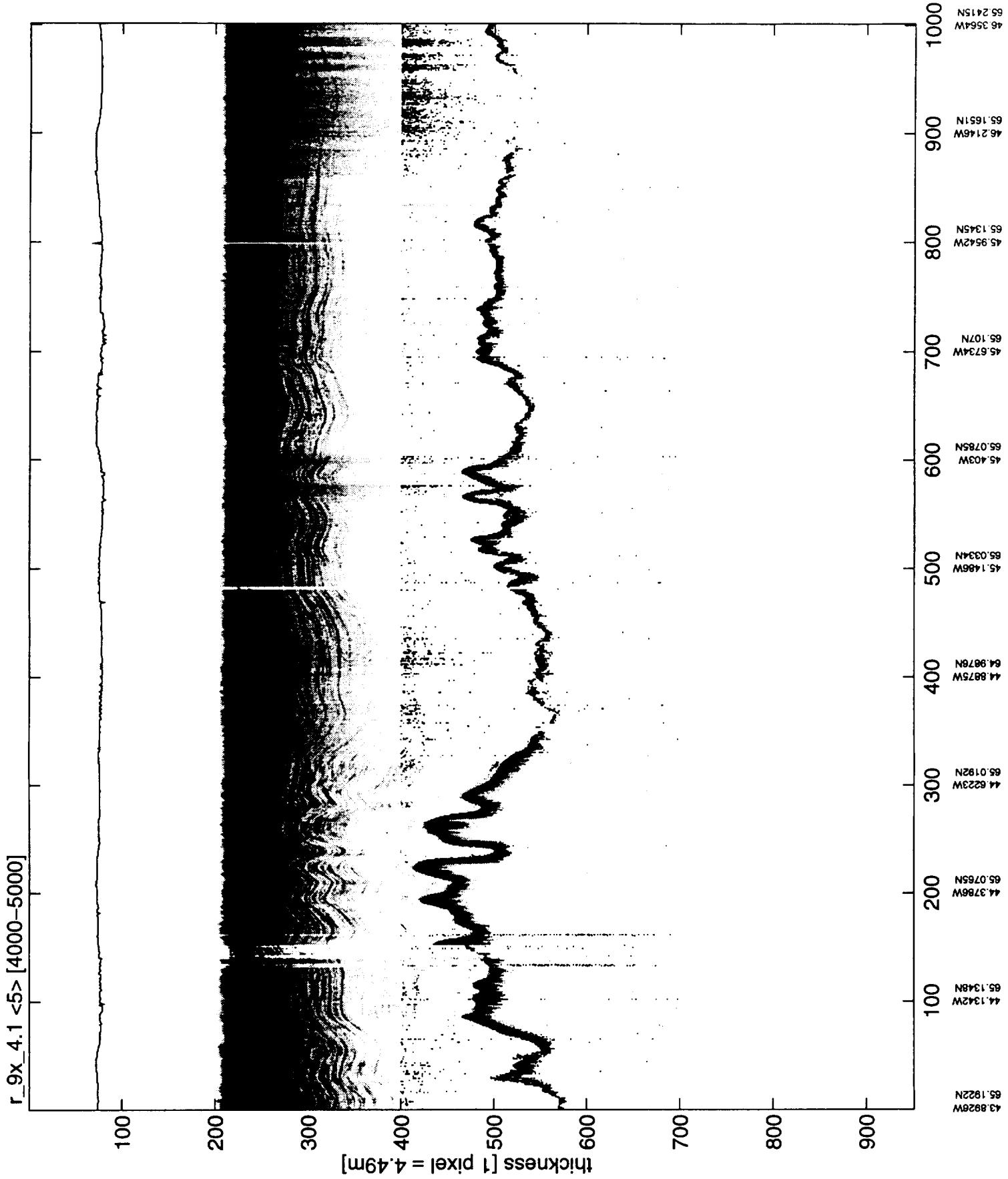


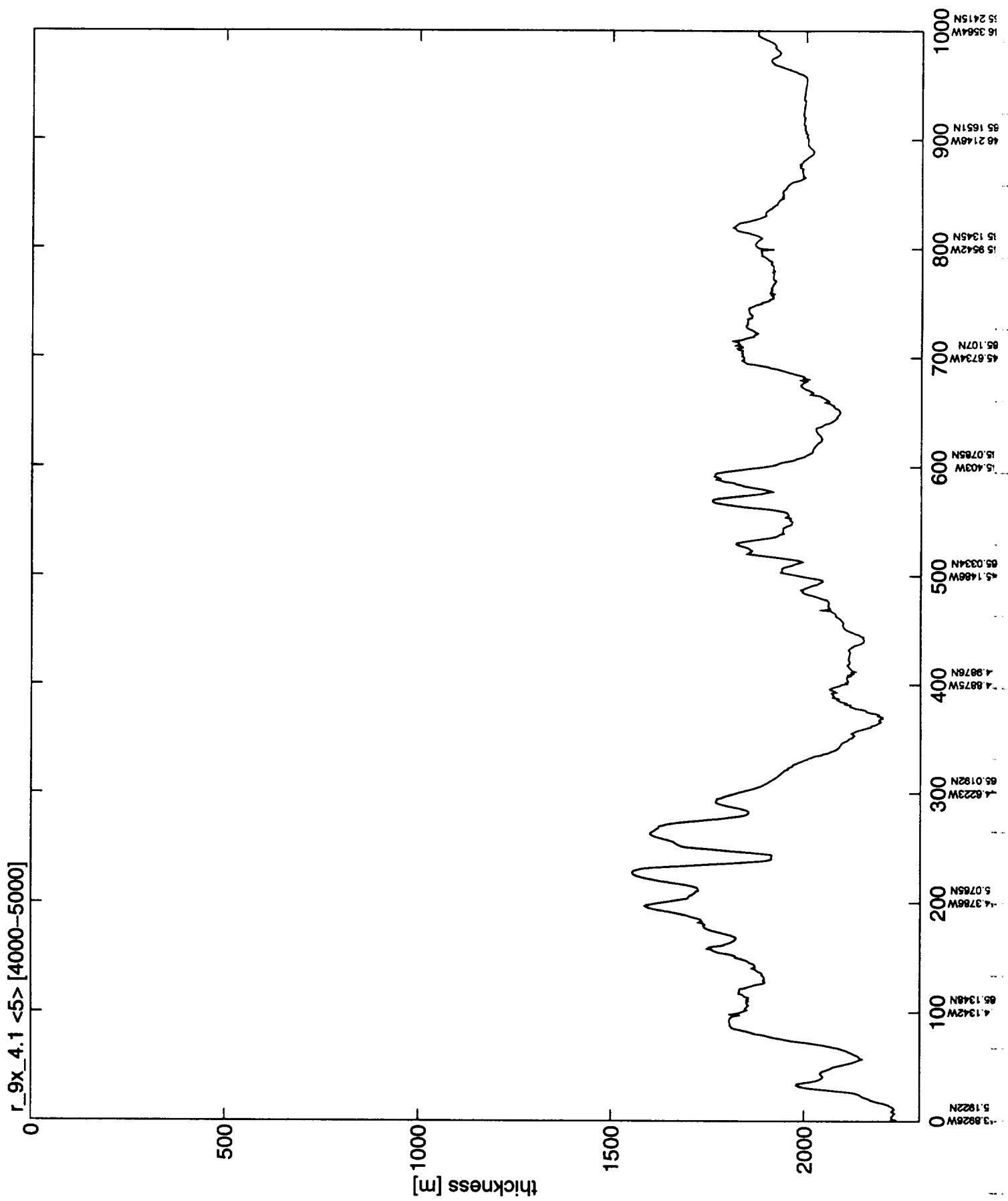


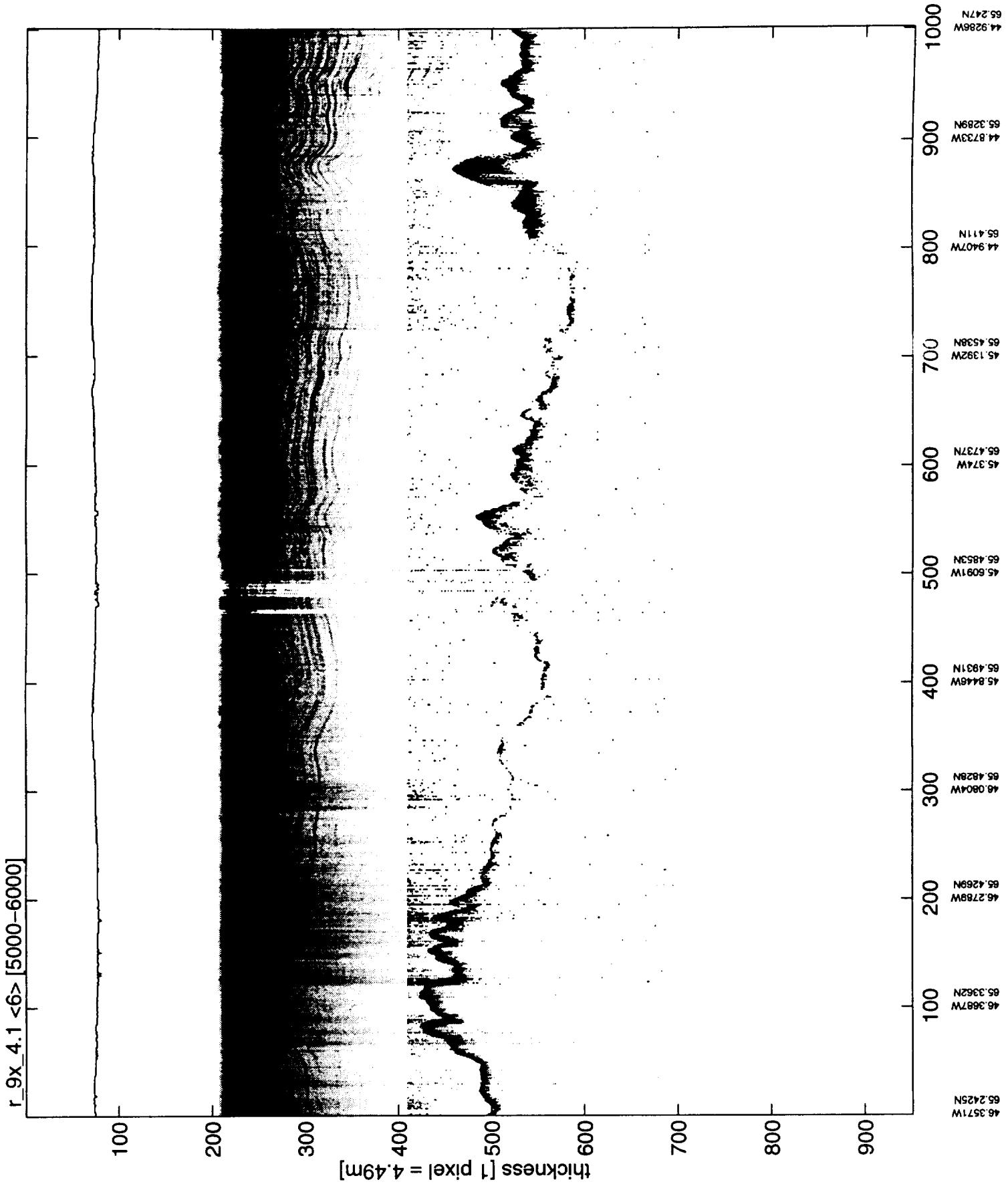
r_9x_4.1 <4> [3000-4000]

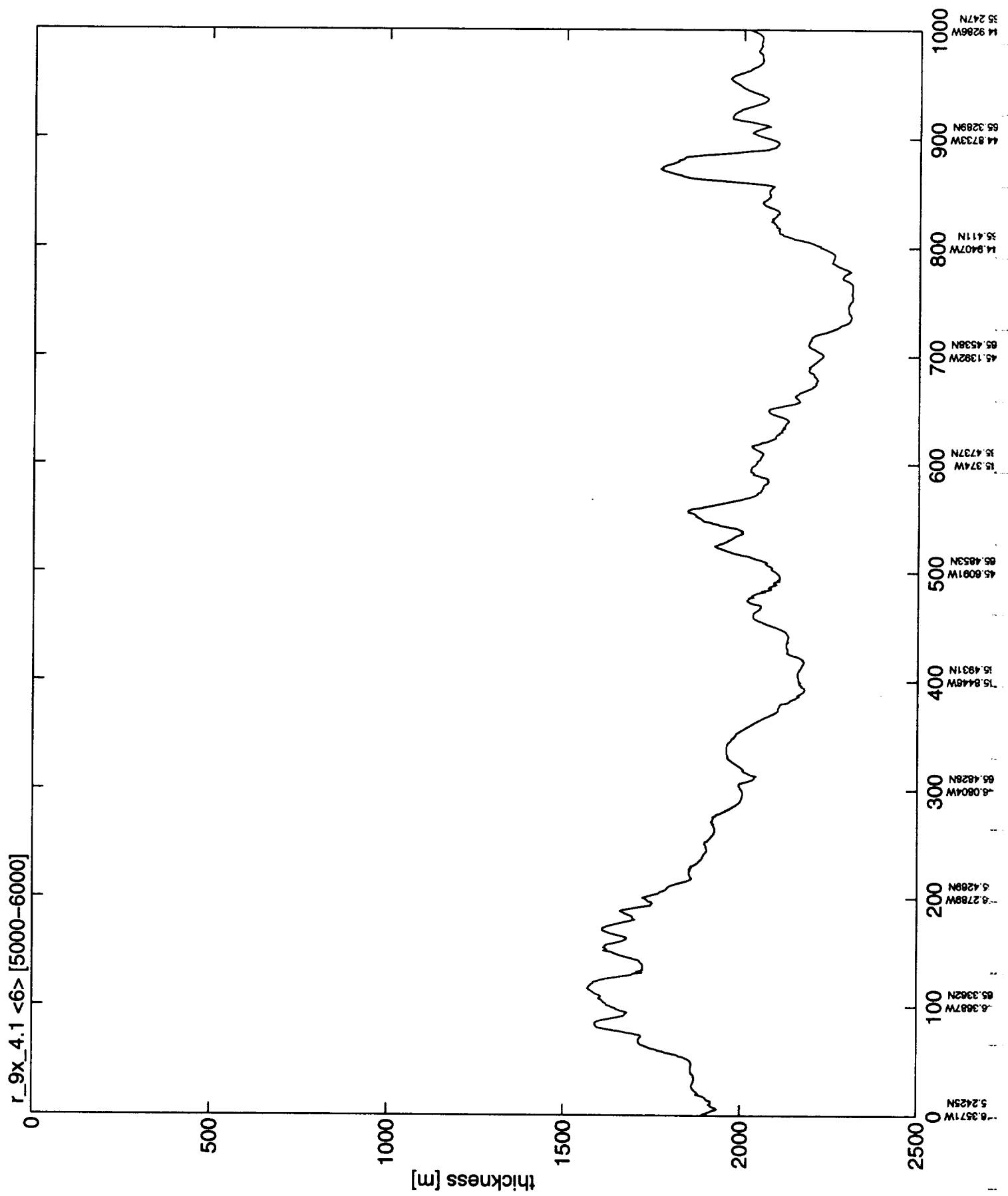


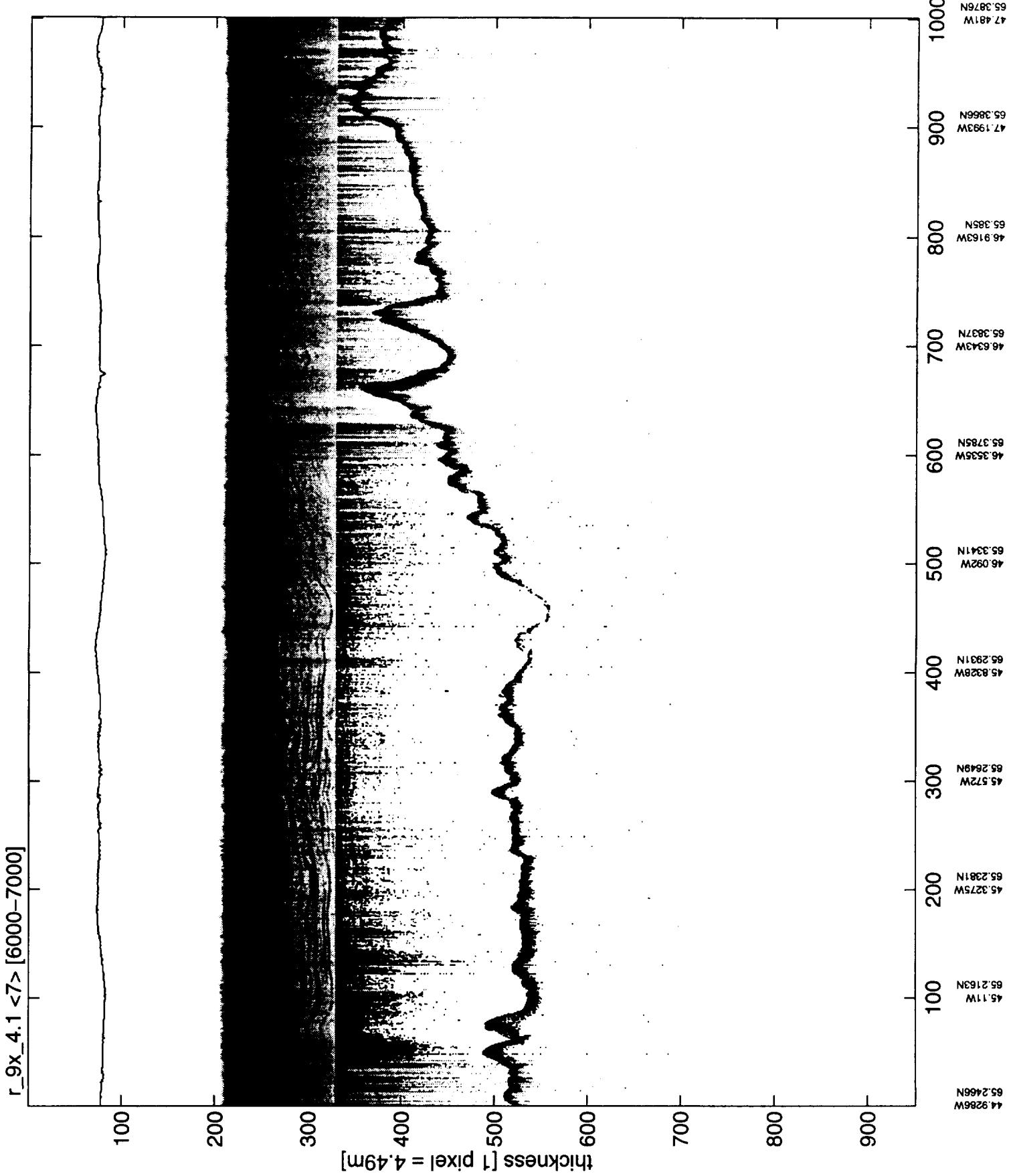


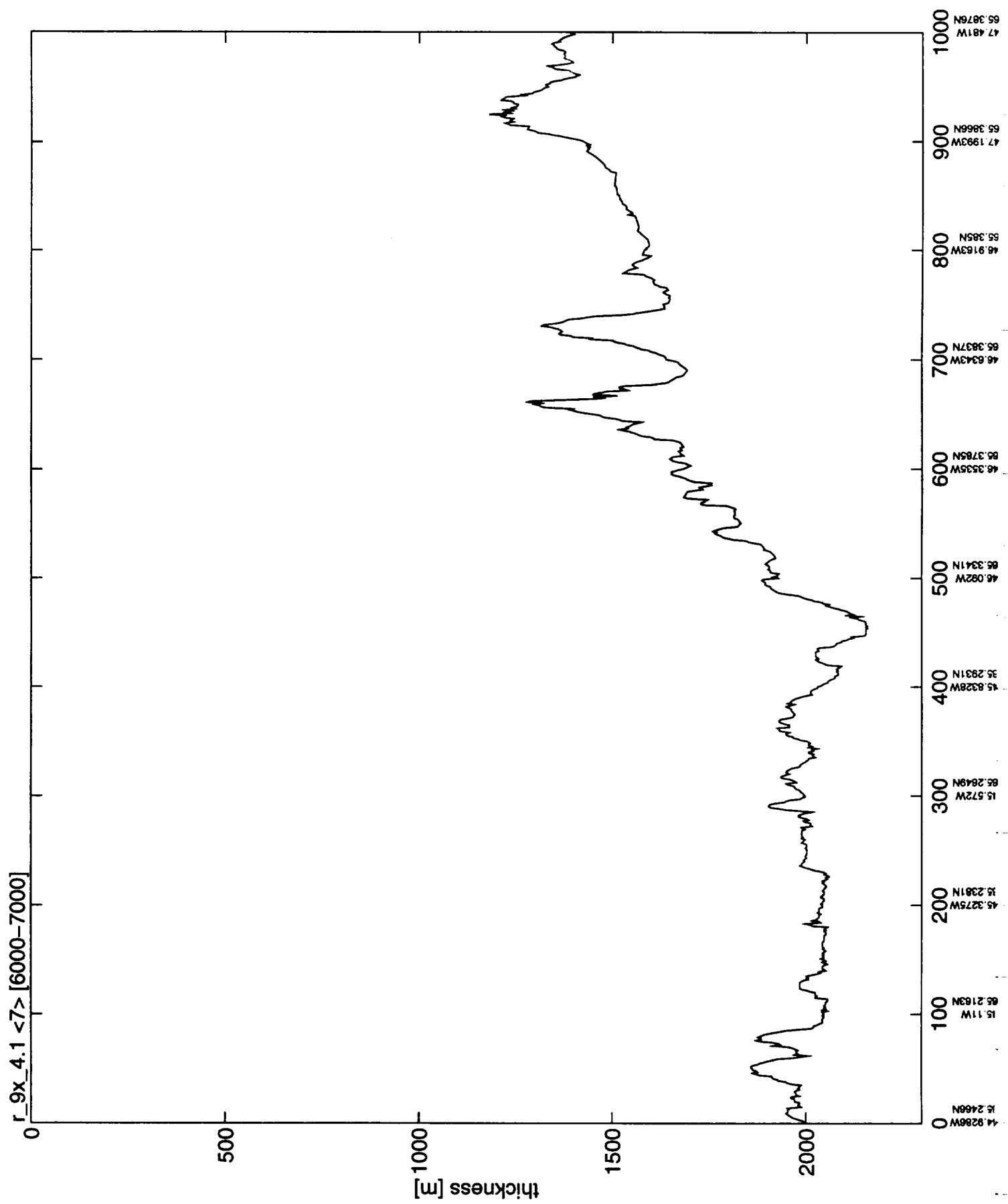


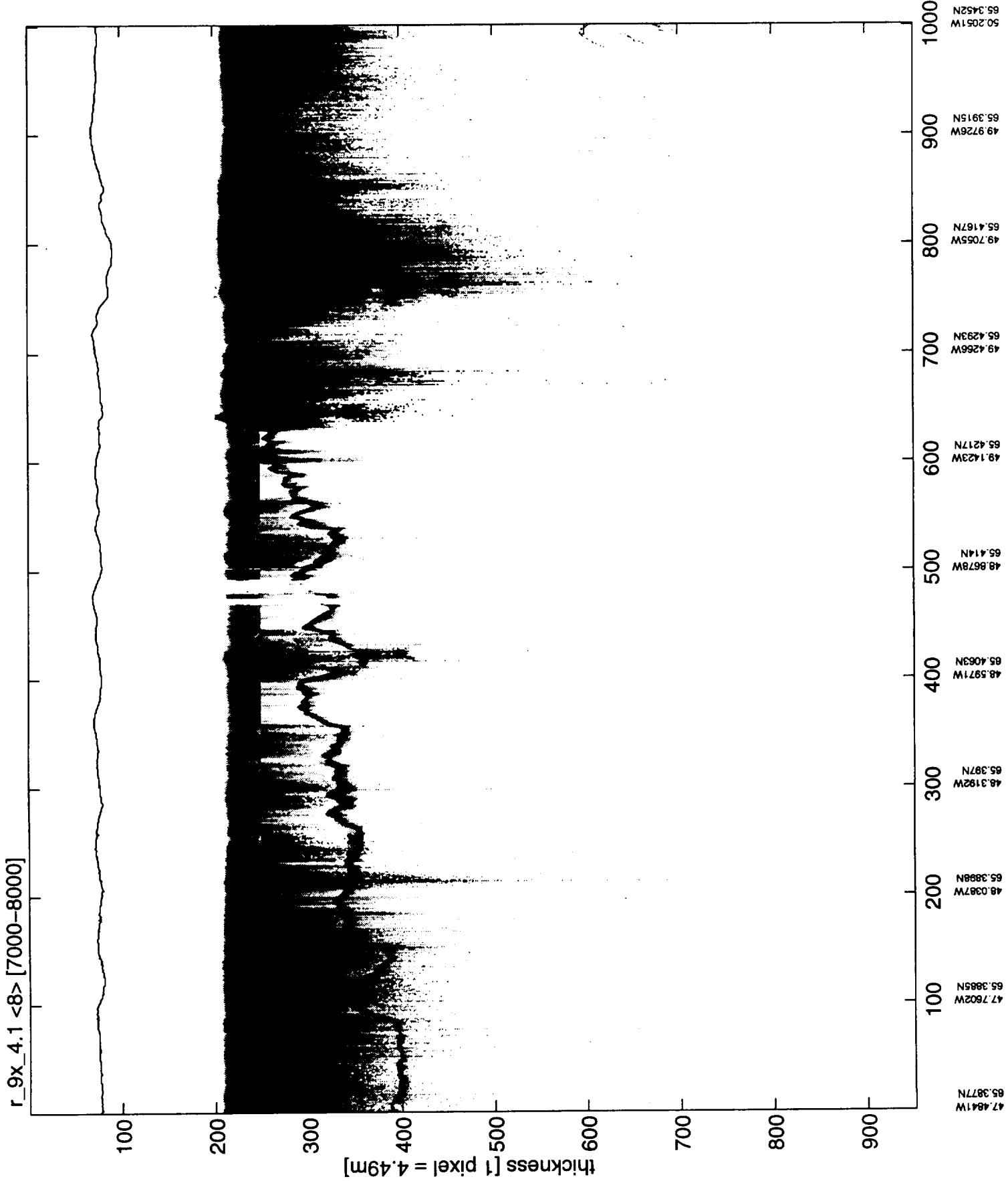


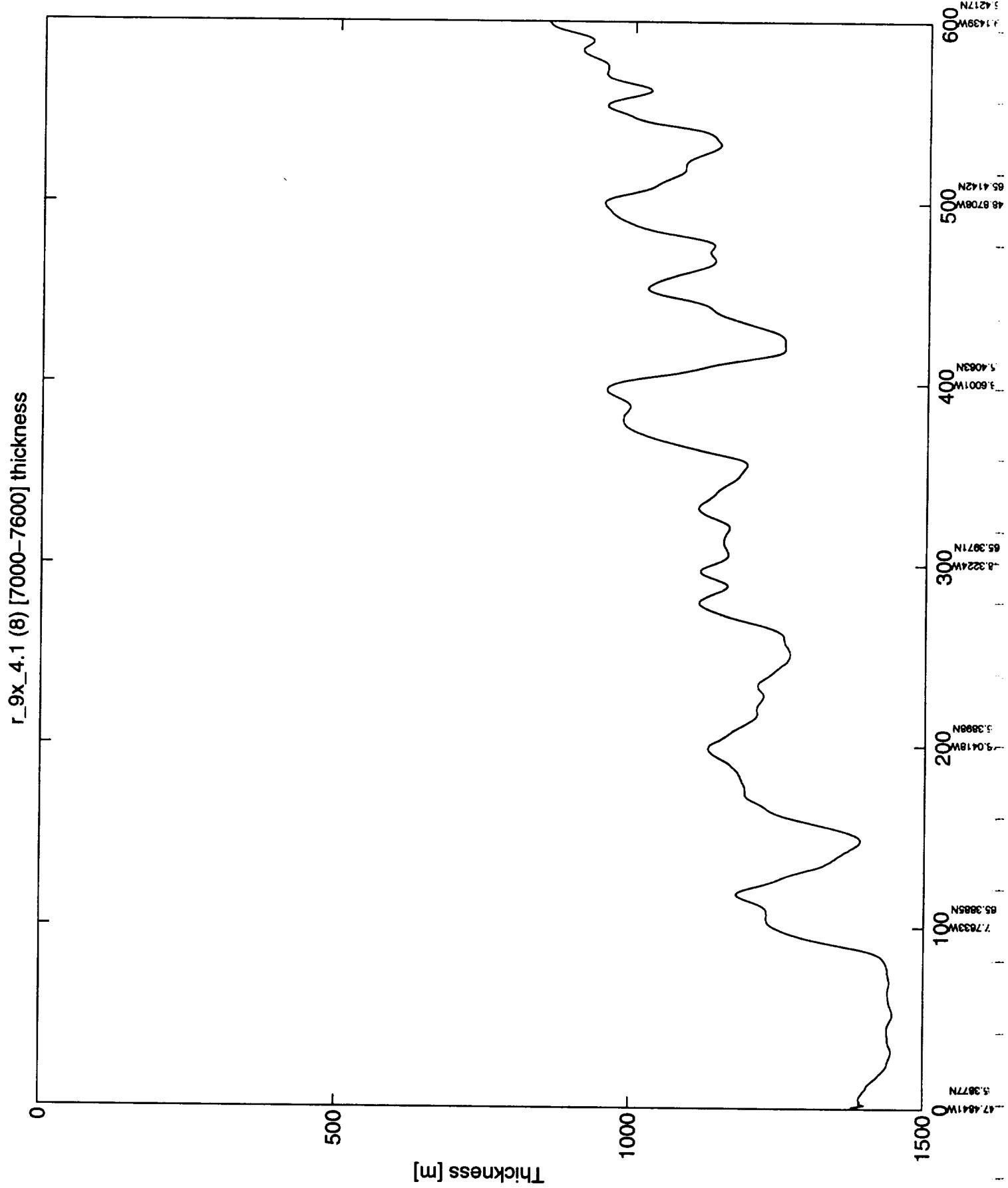


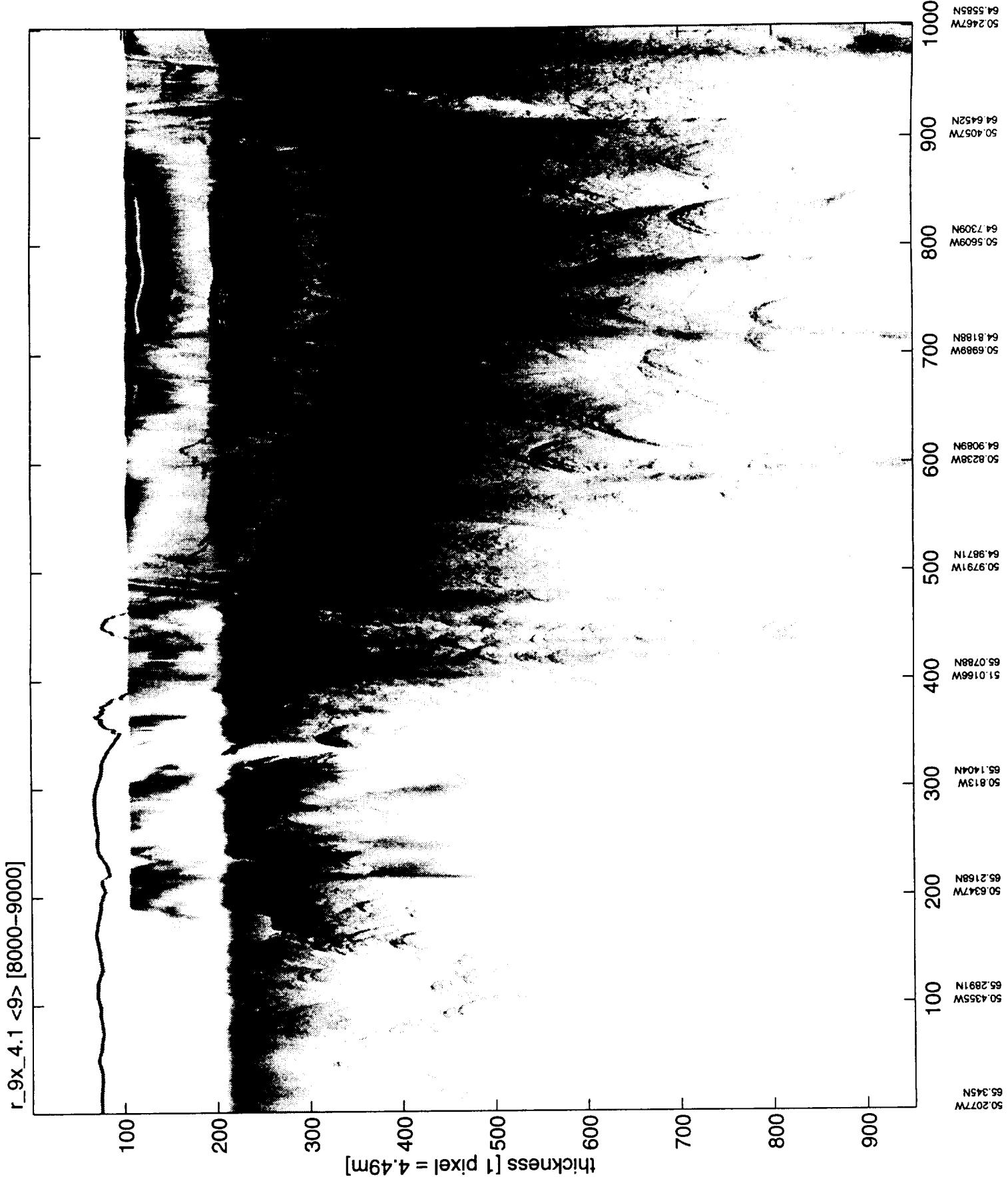




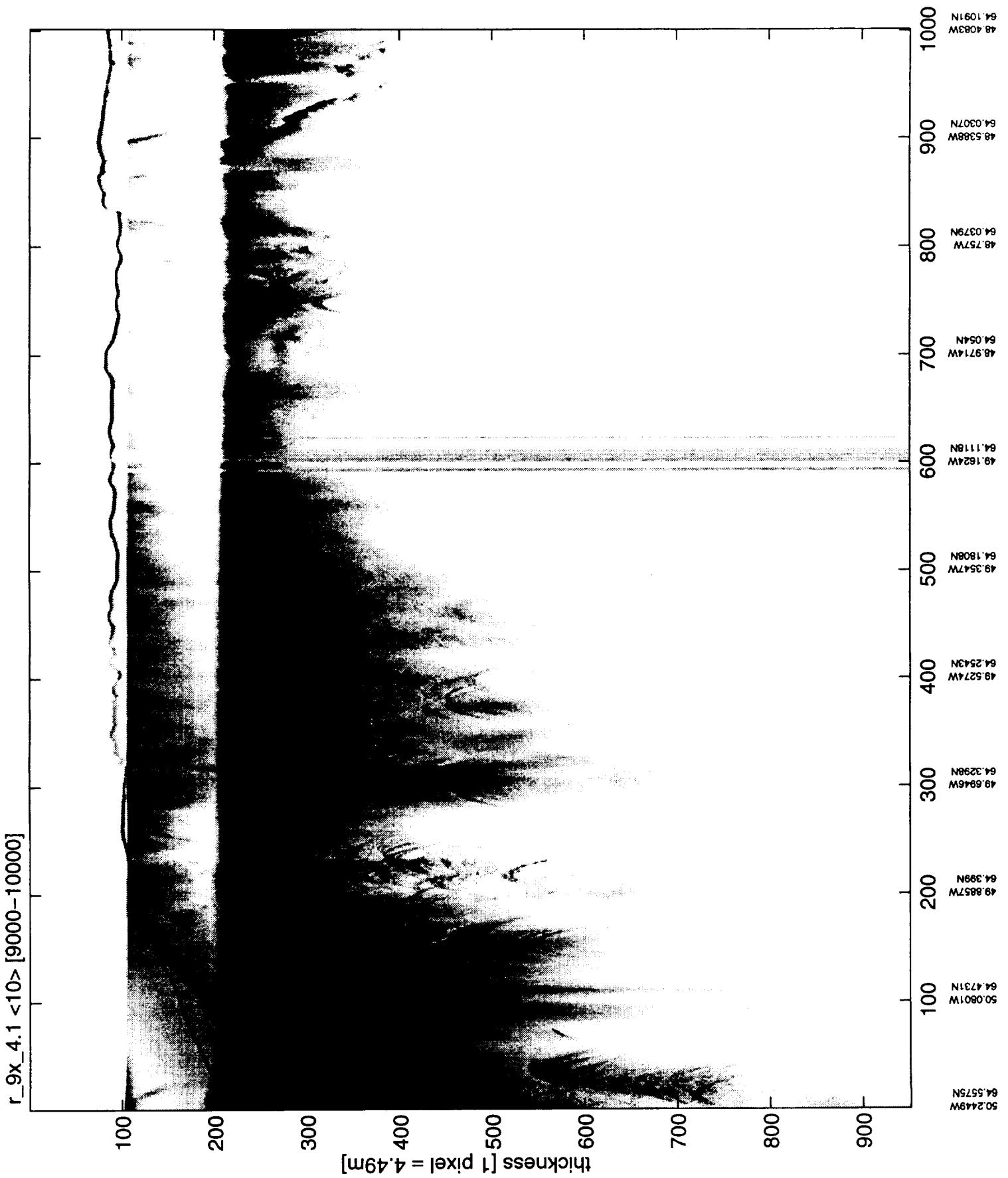


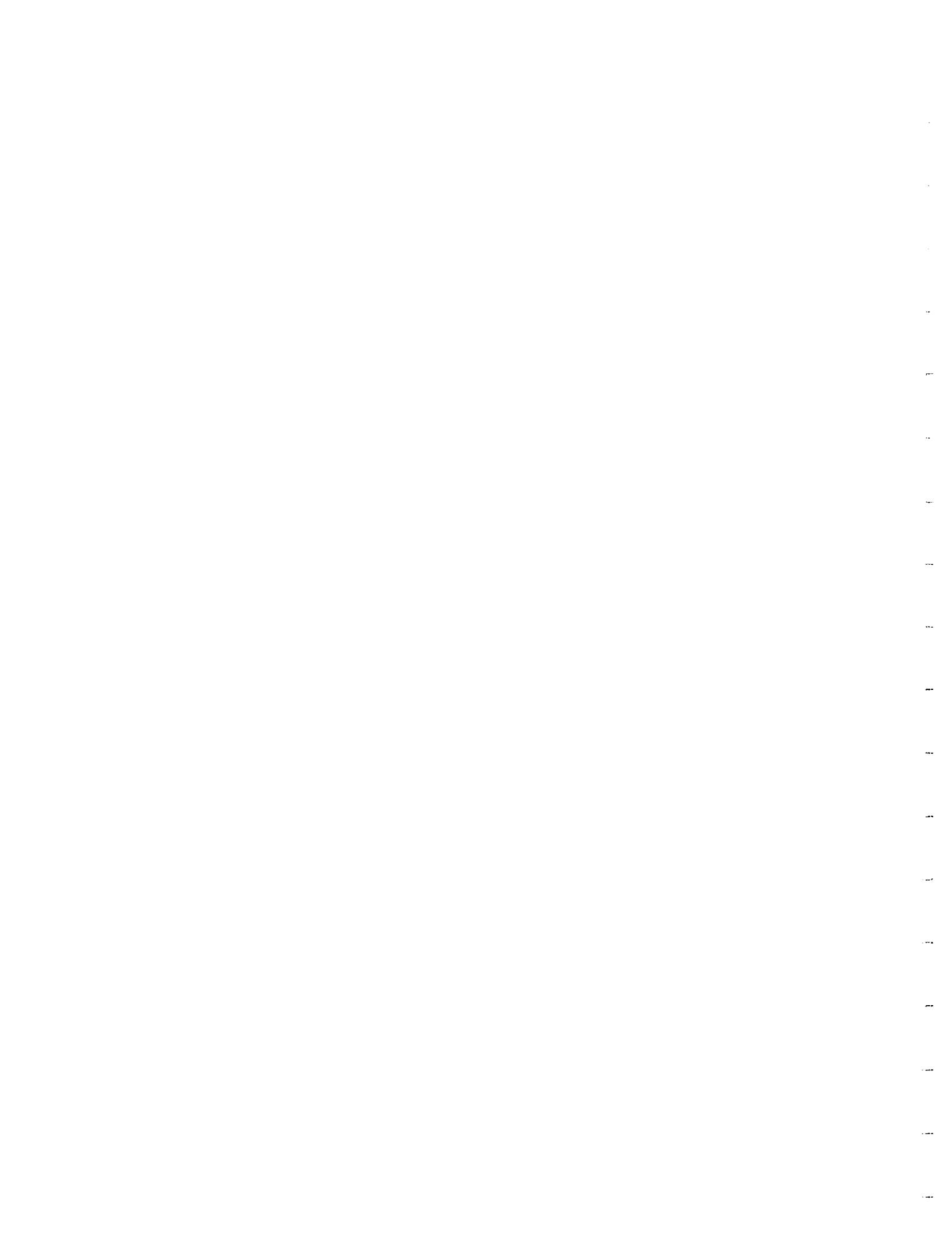












[9x 4.1 <12> [11000-12000]

100

200

300

thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

400

500

600

700

800

900

65.2061N
47.9192W

65.3081N
47.7808W

65.4118N
47.6393W

65.6219N
47.2395W

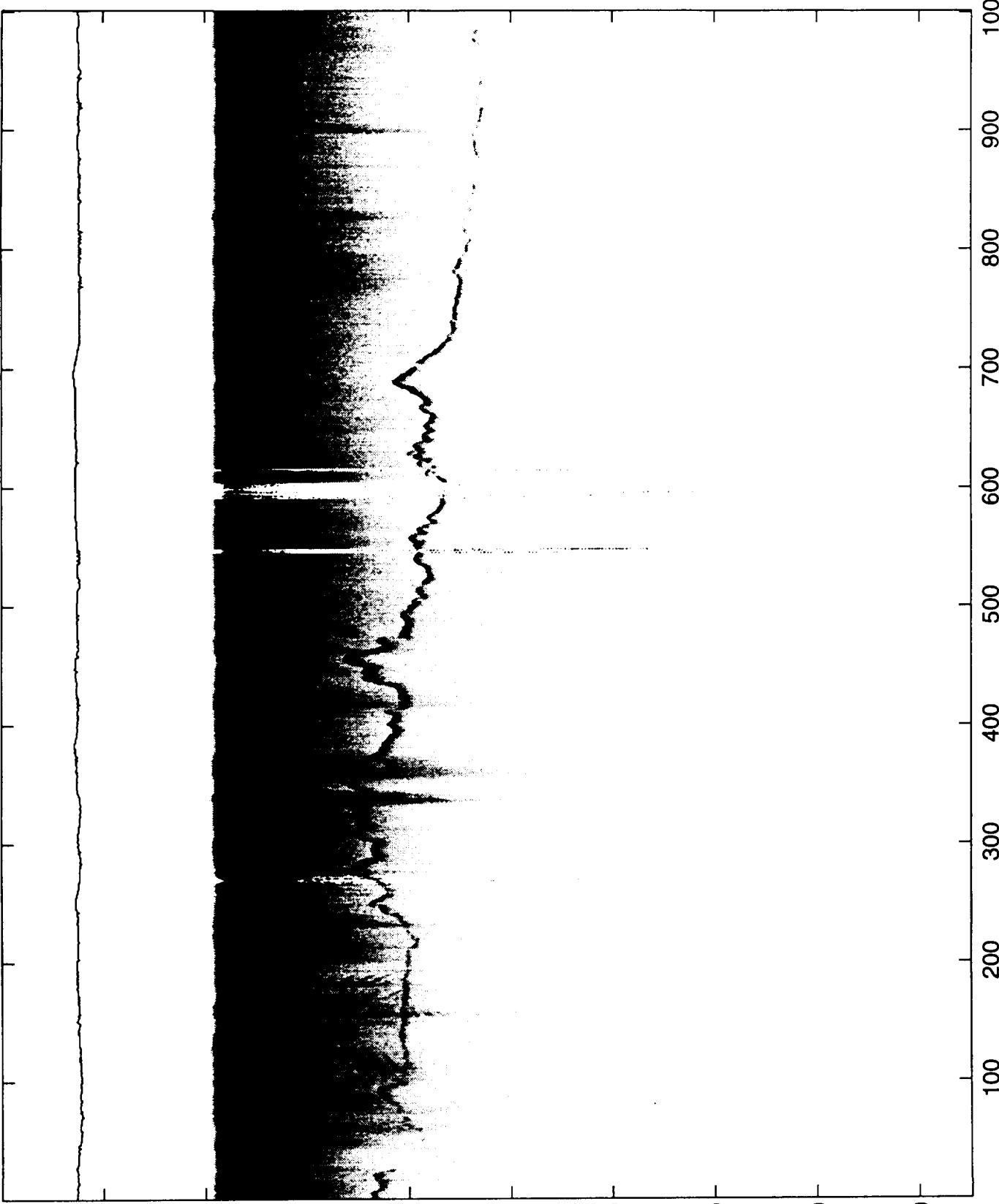
65.7291N
47.1115W

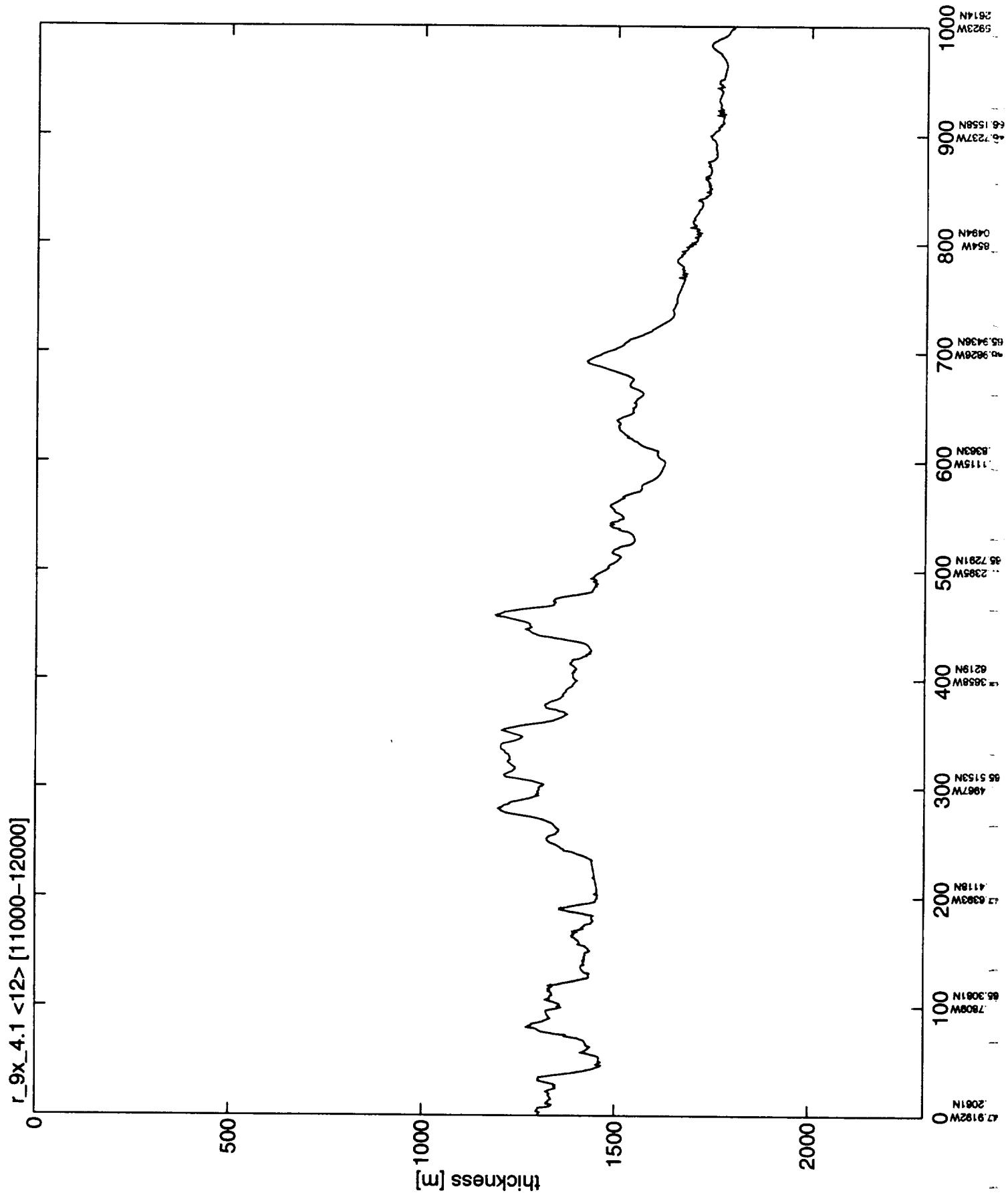
65.8363N
46.9826W

66.0494N
46.854W

66.1558N
46.7237W

66.2614N
46.5923W





r_9x_4.1 <13> [12000-13000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

thickness [1 pixel = 4.49m]

45.5916W
66.2626N

46.4039W
66.3625N

46.3244W
66.4525N

46.4246W
66.5597N

46.4589W
66.6602N

46.4891W
66.7665N

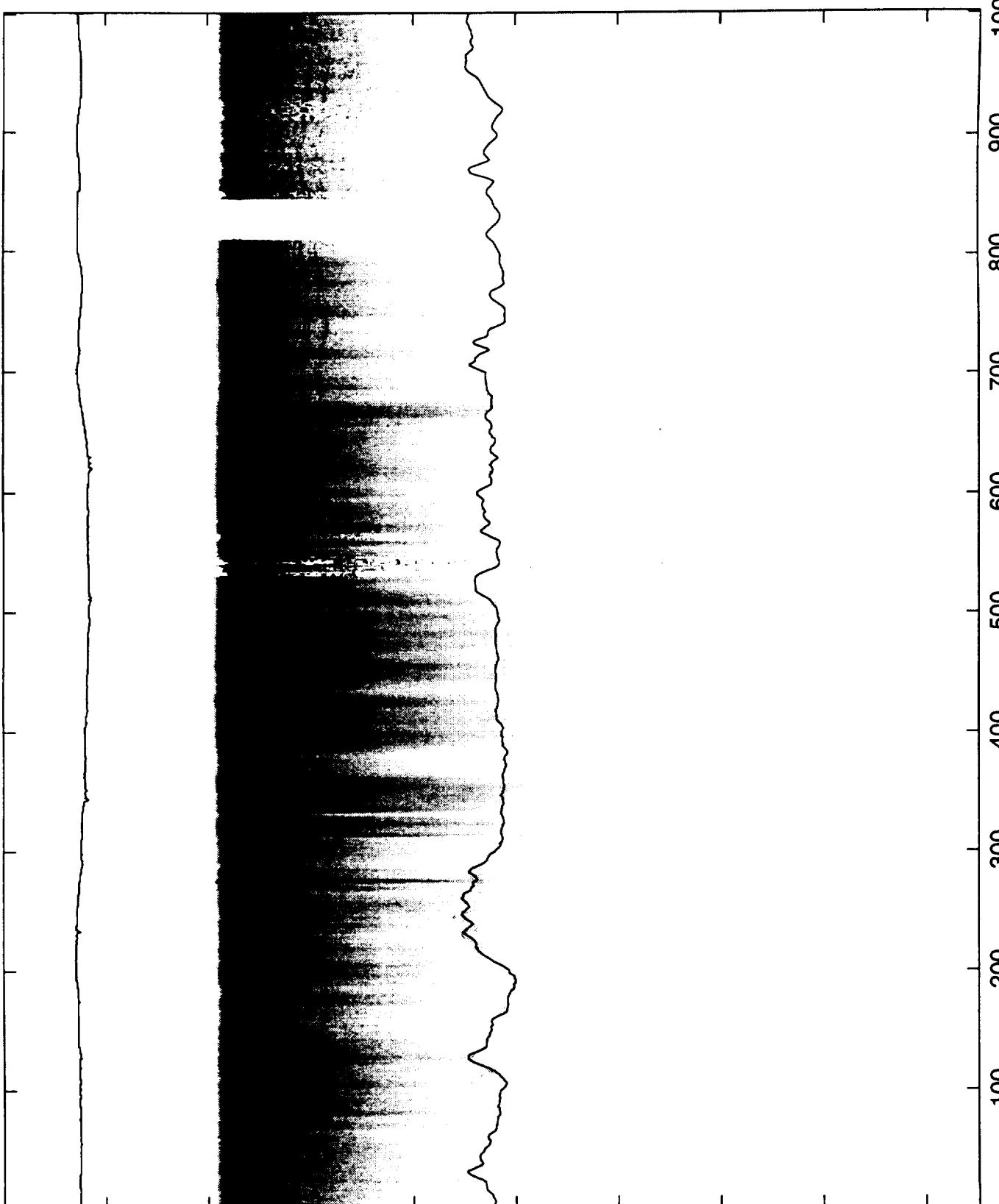
46.5181W
66.8713N

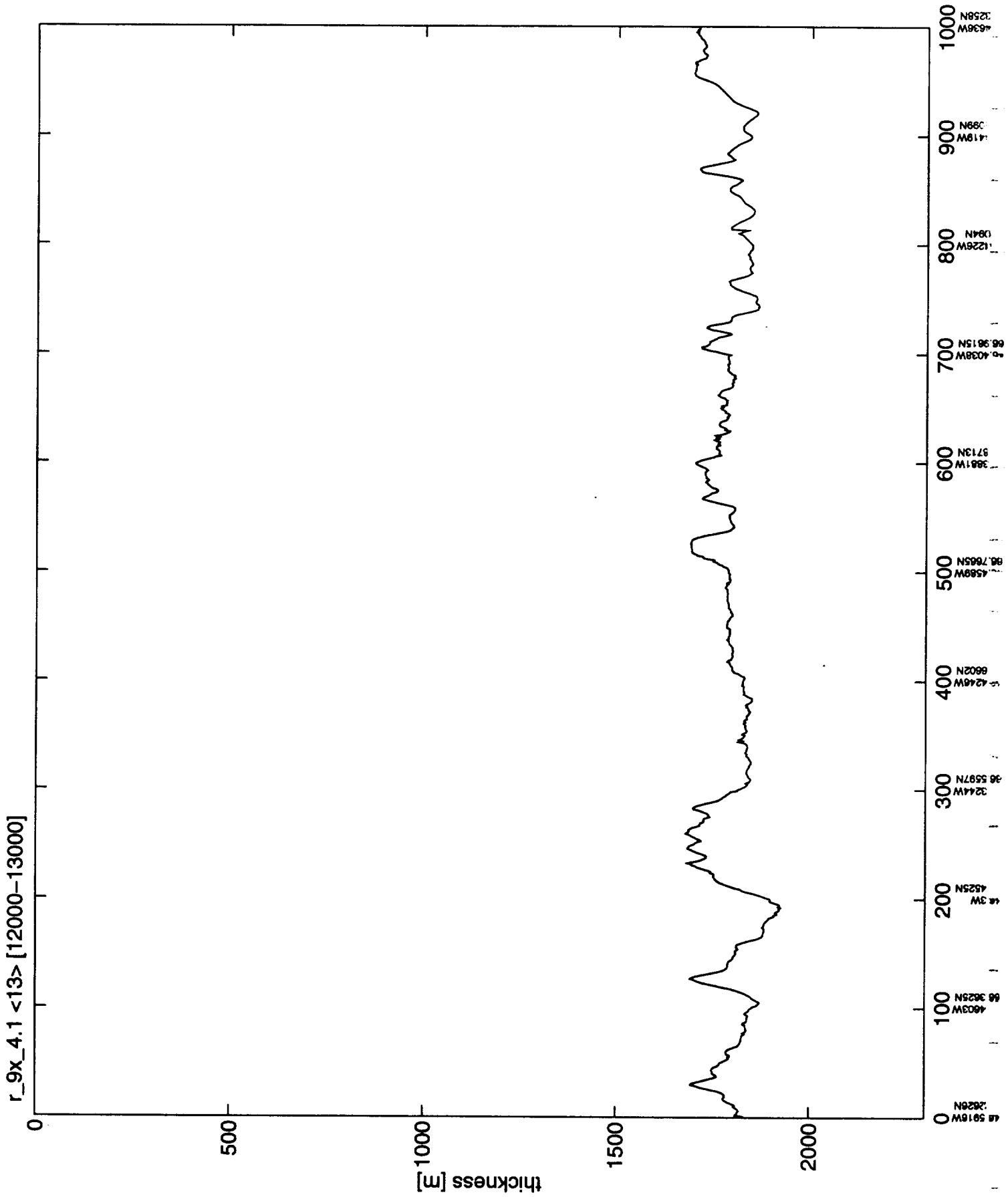
46.4038W
66.9815N

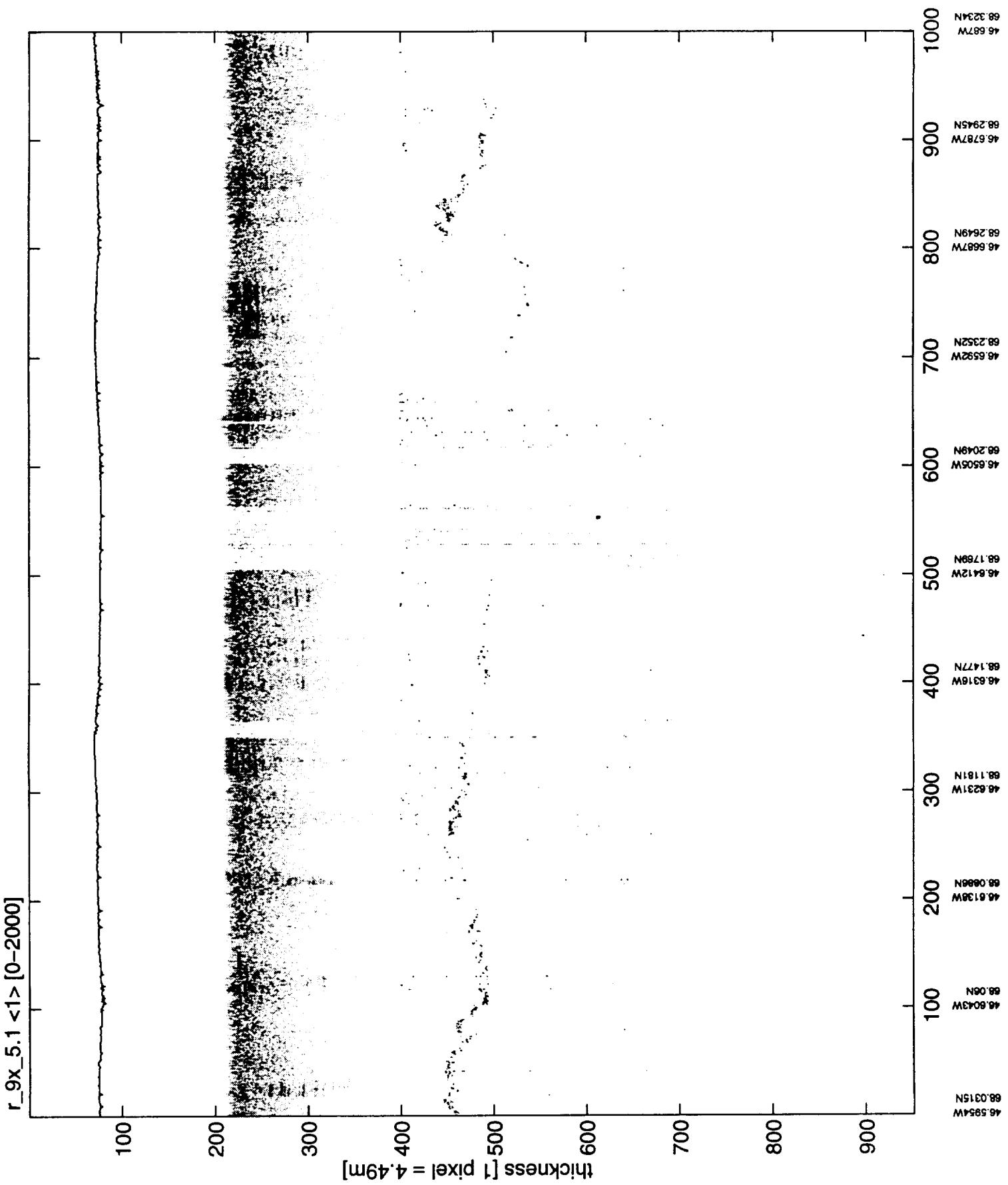
46.4226W
67.094N

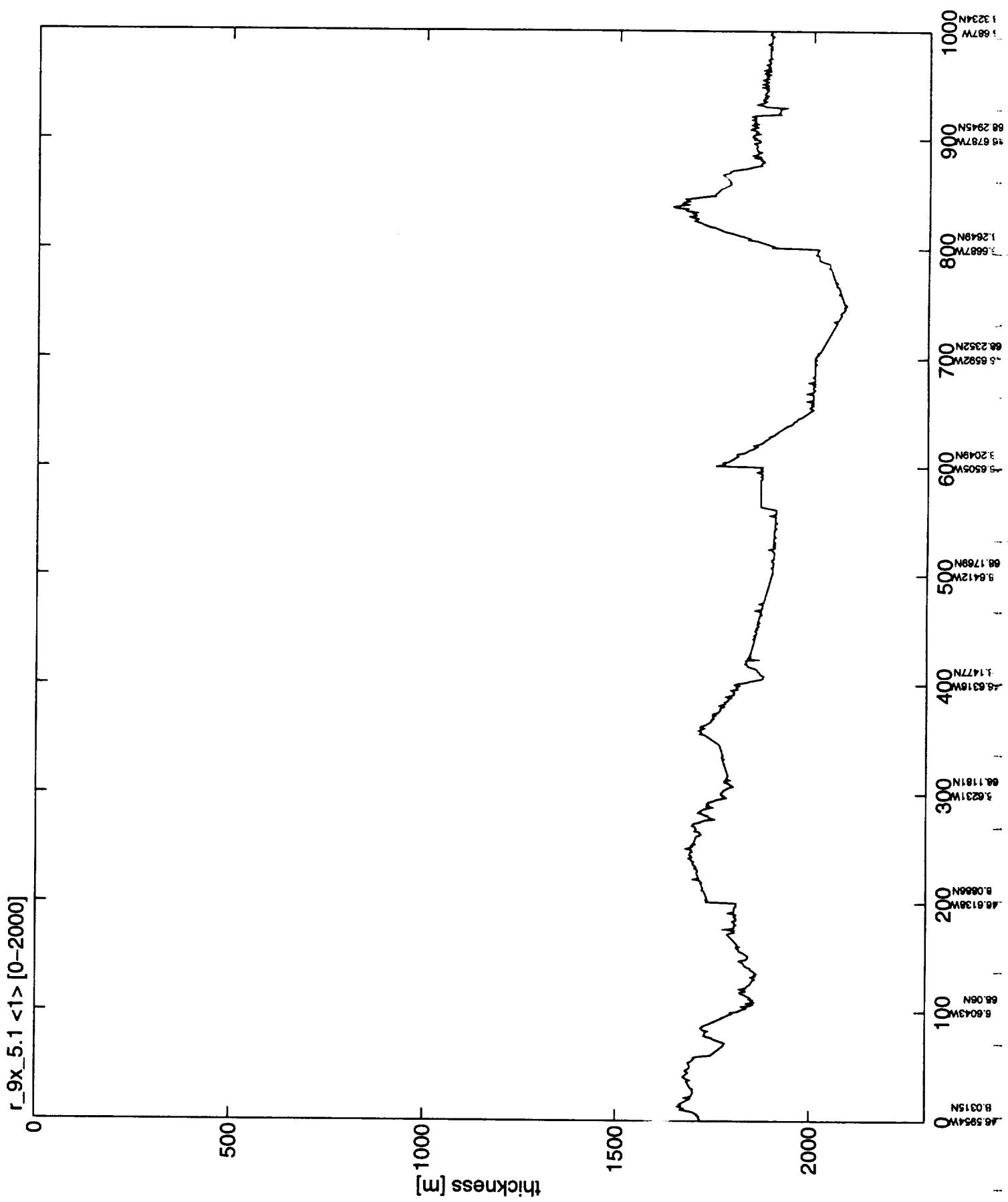
46.4419W
67.2099N

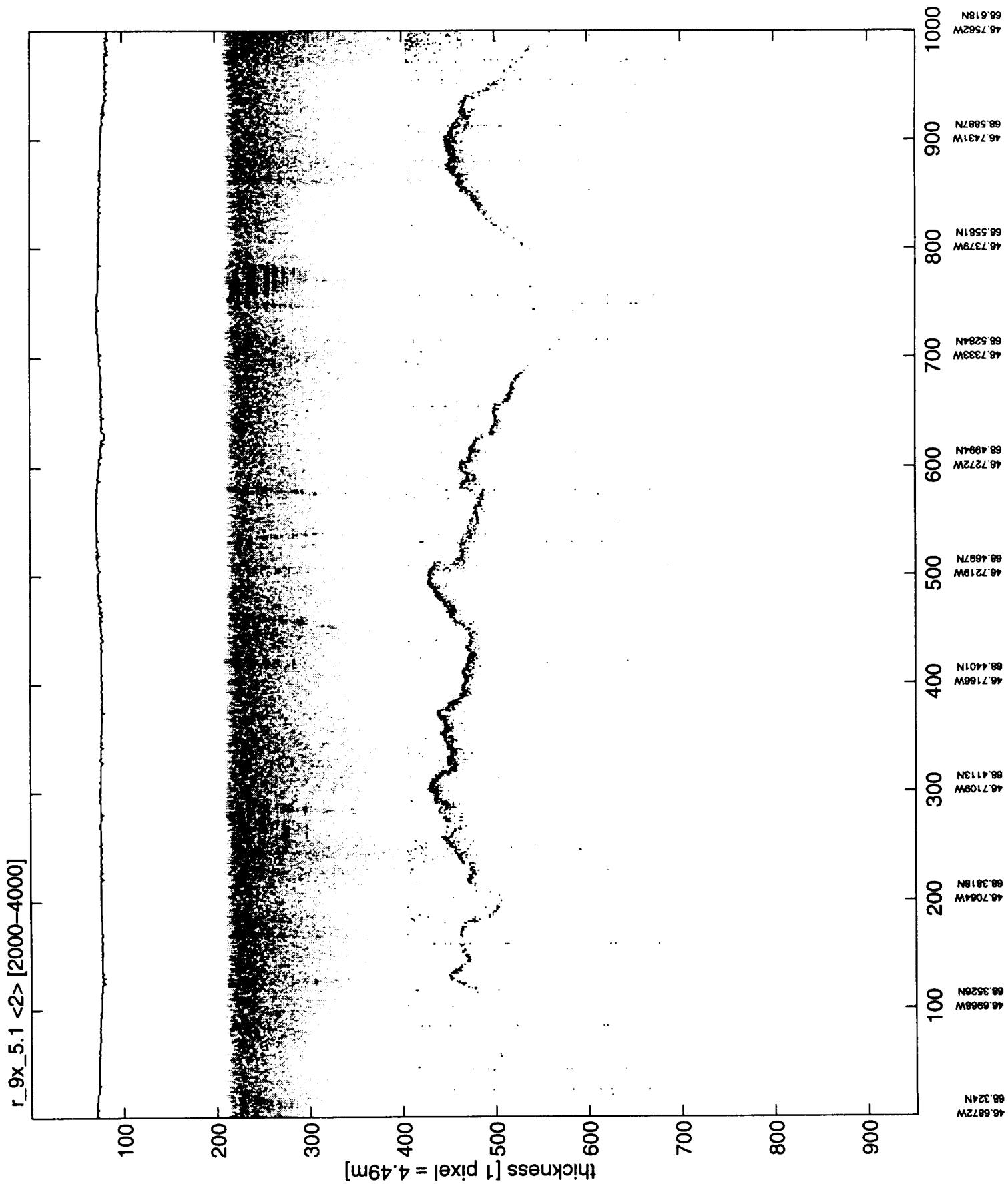
46.4636W
67.3258N

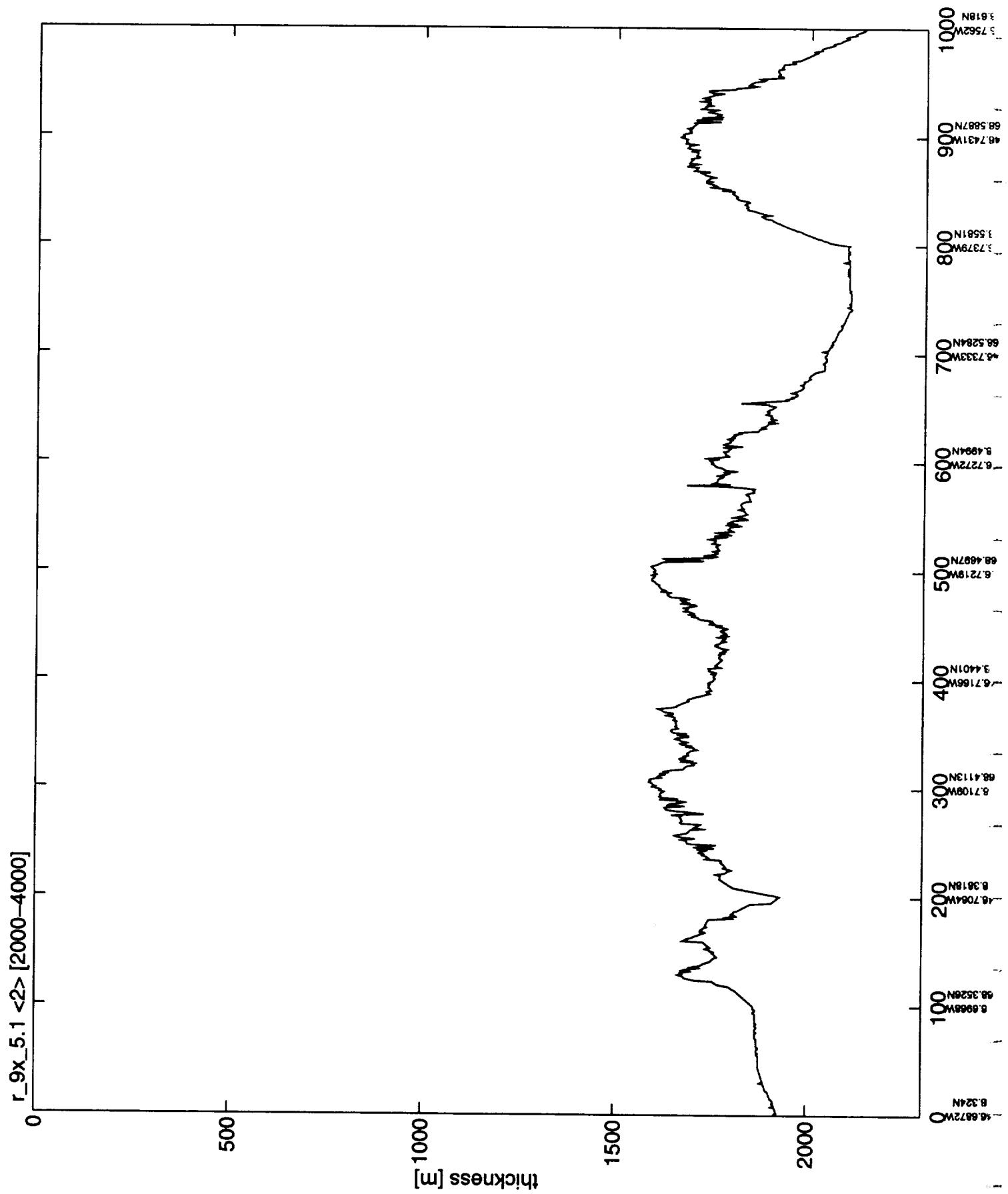


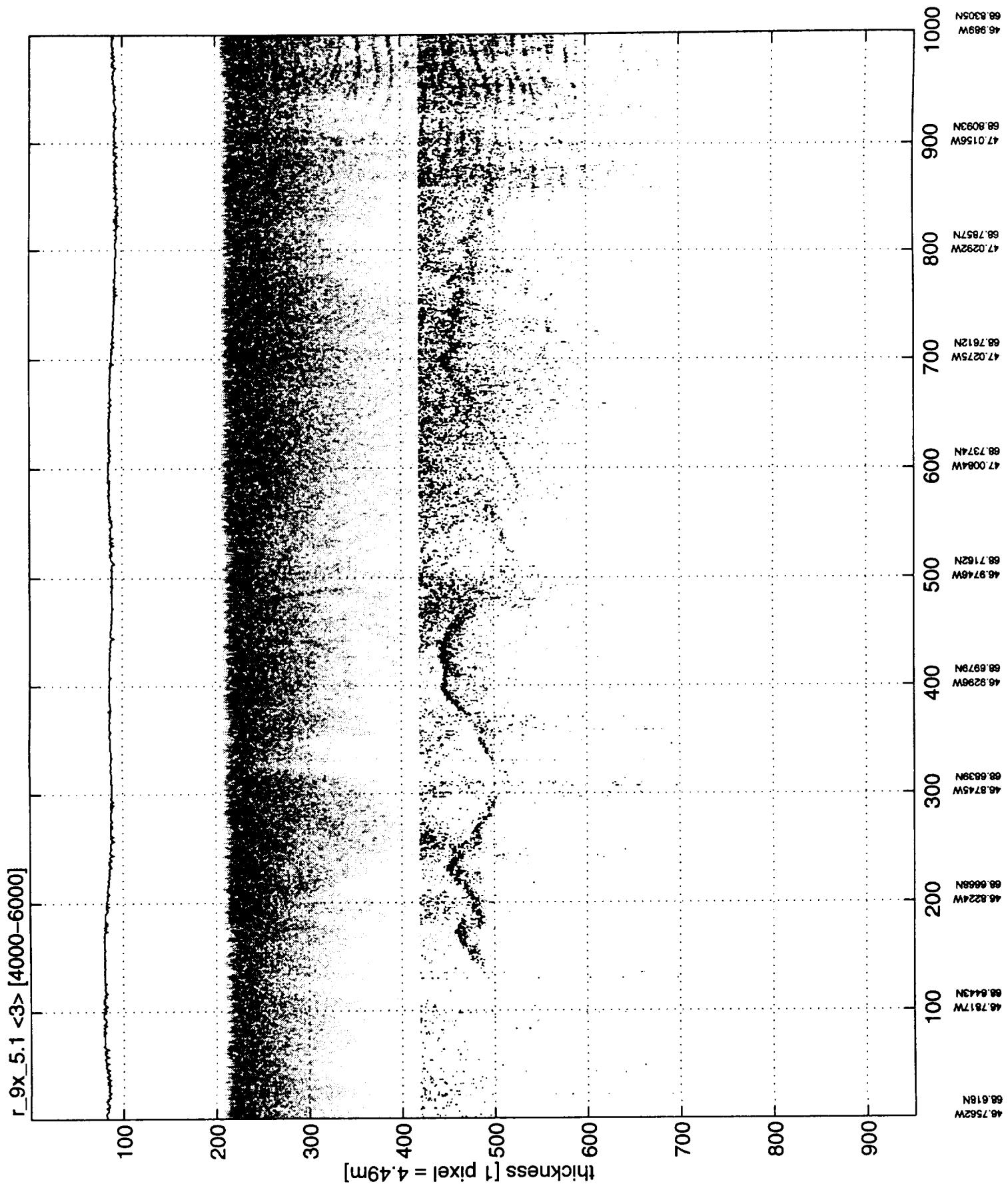


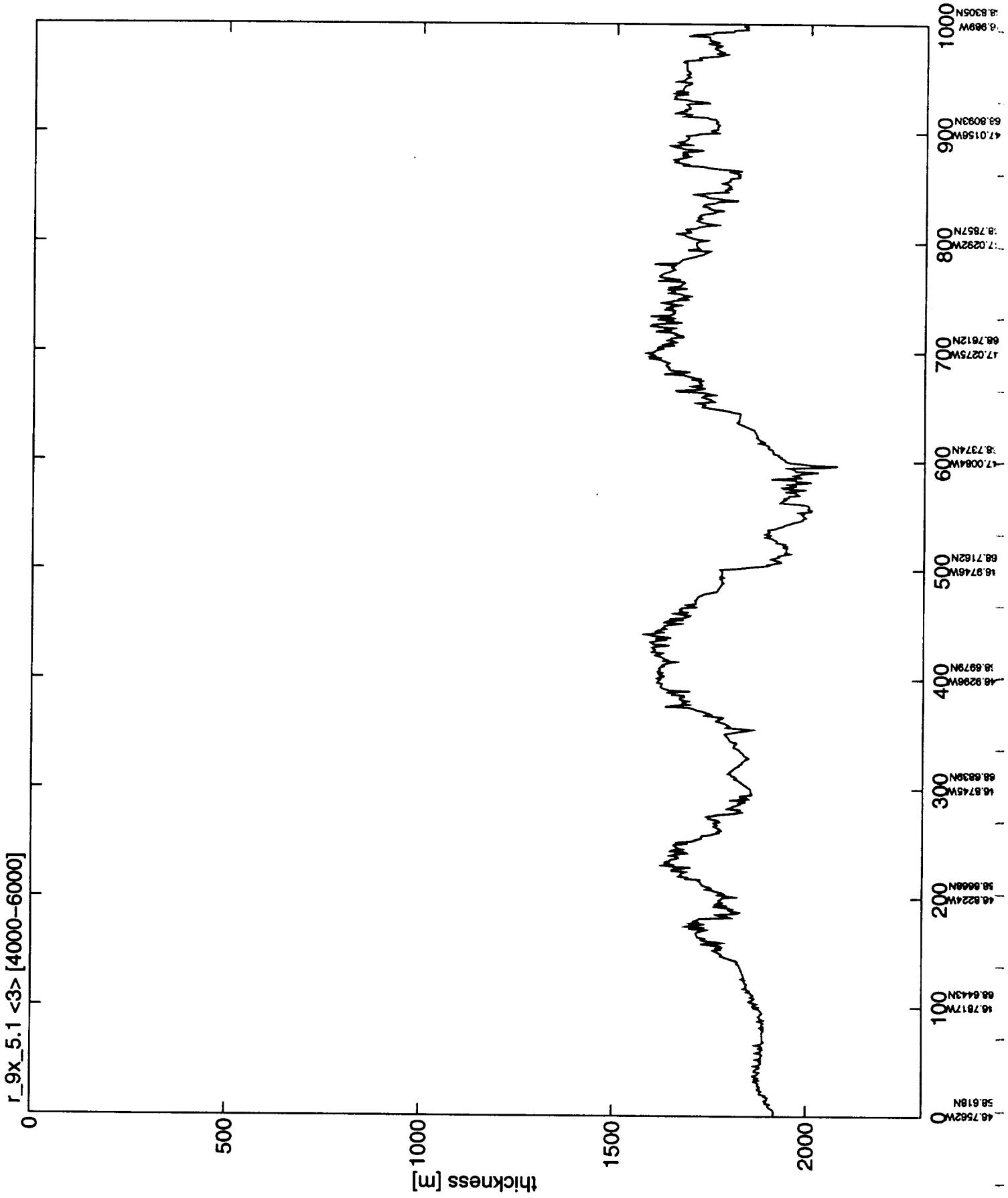


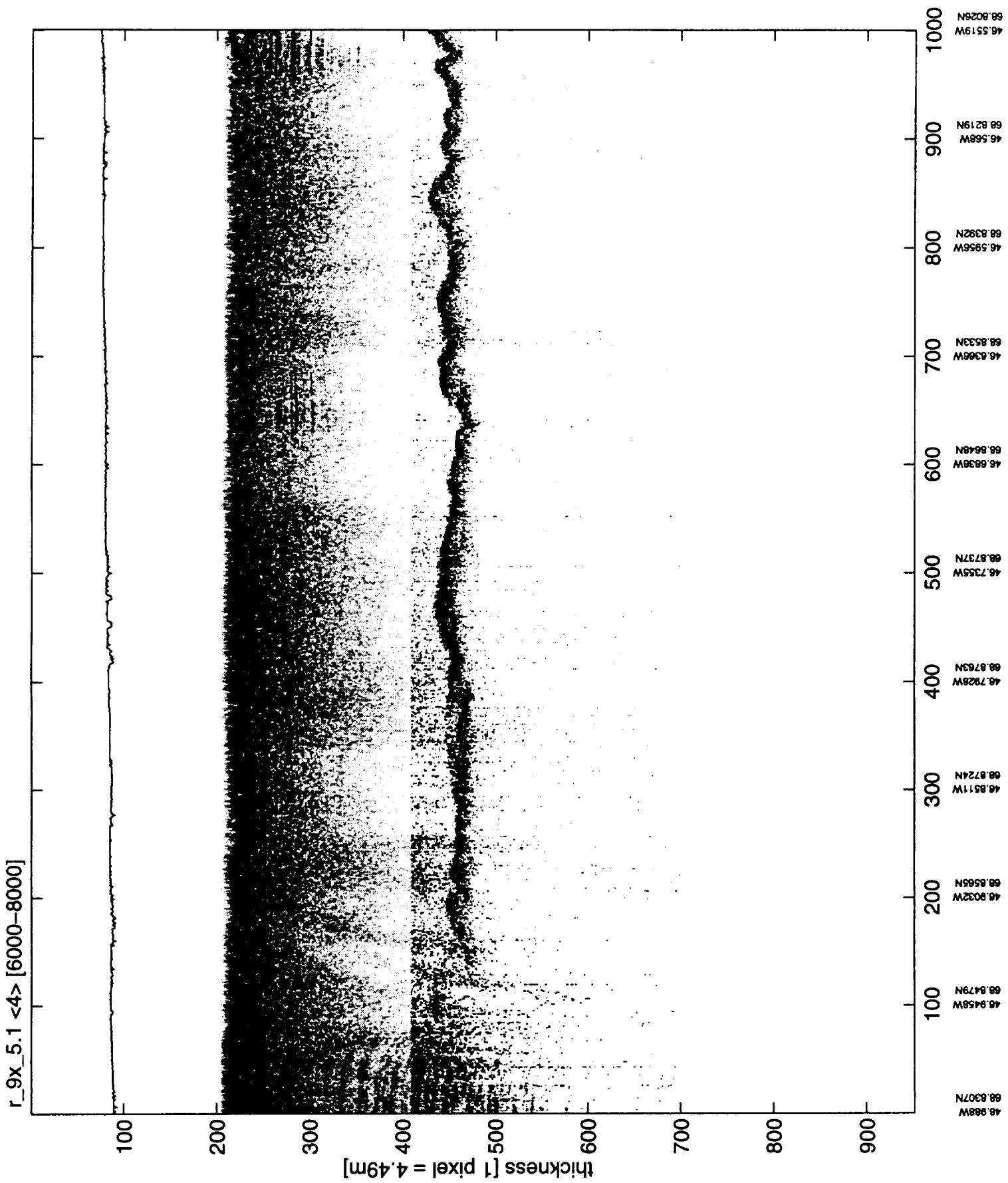


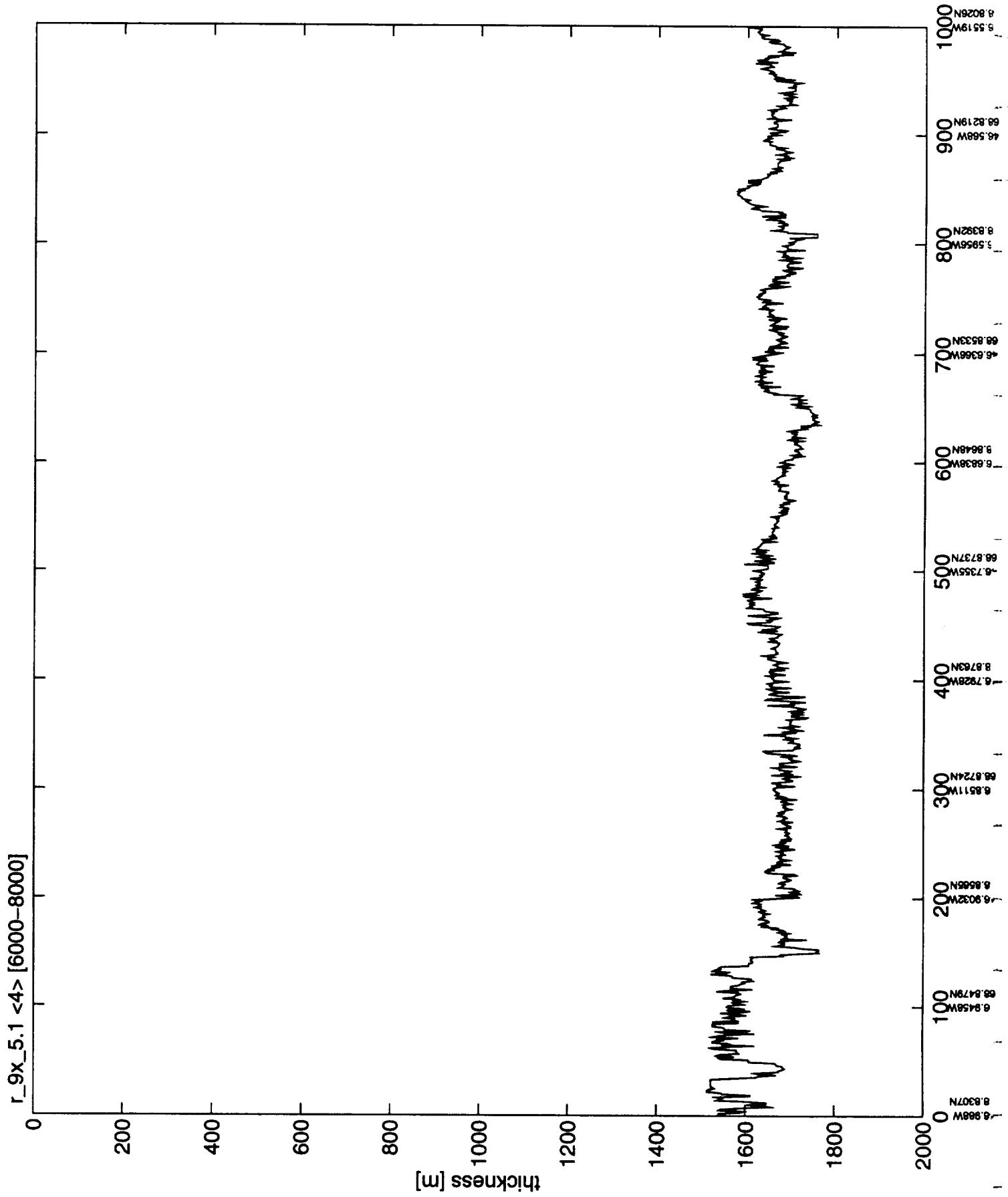


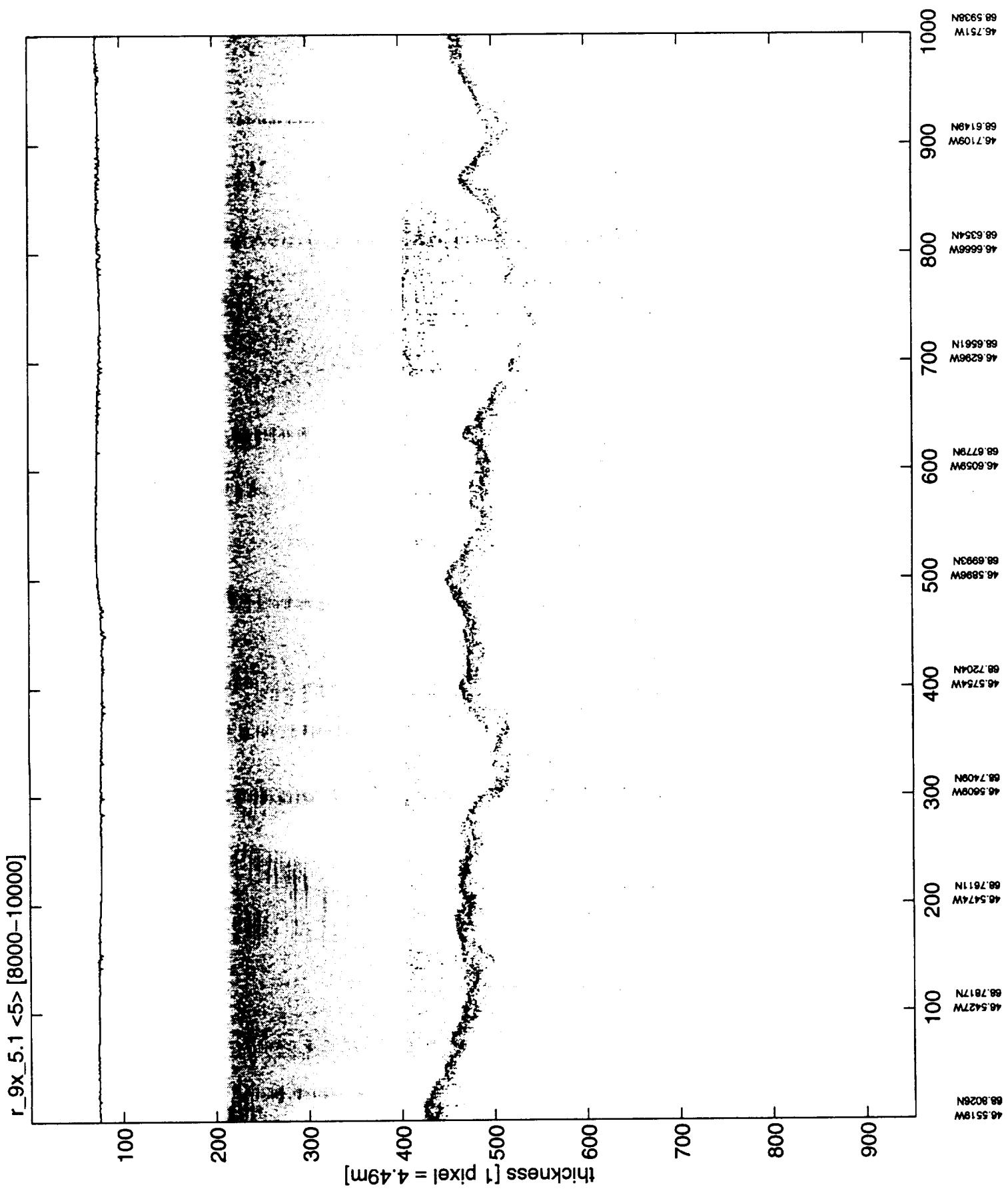


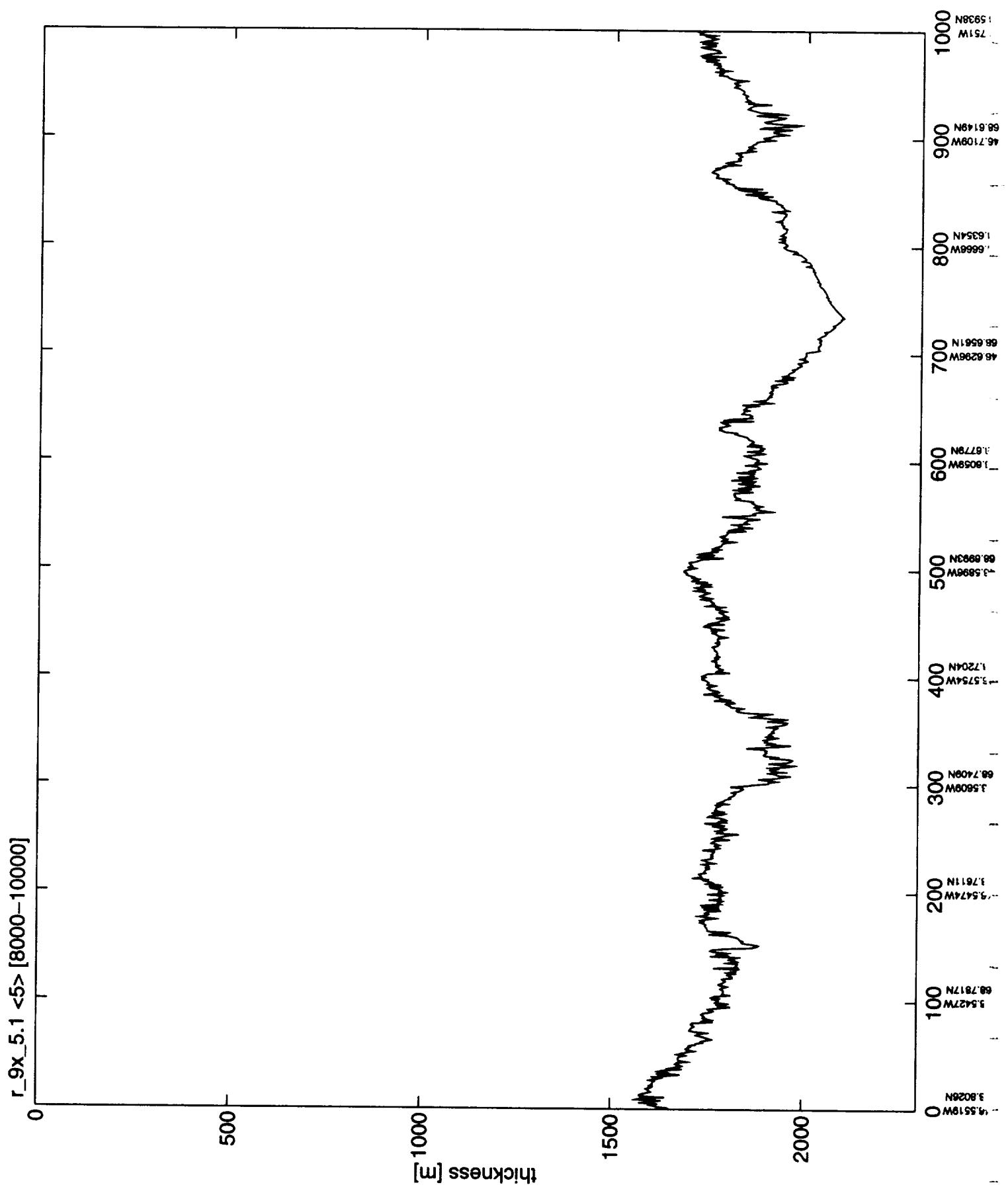


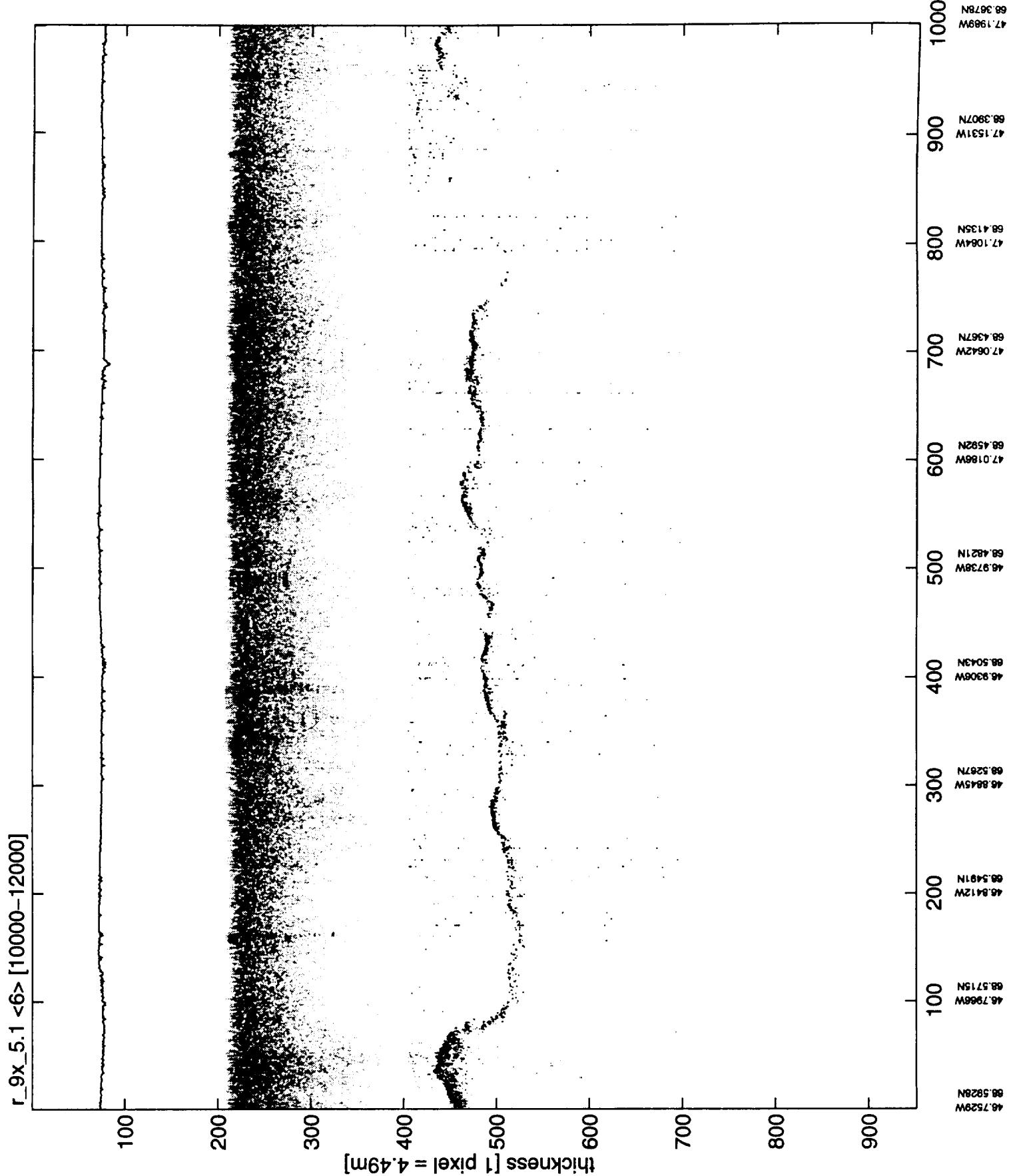


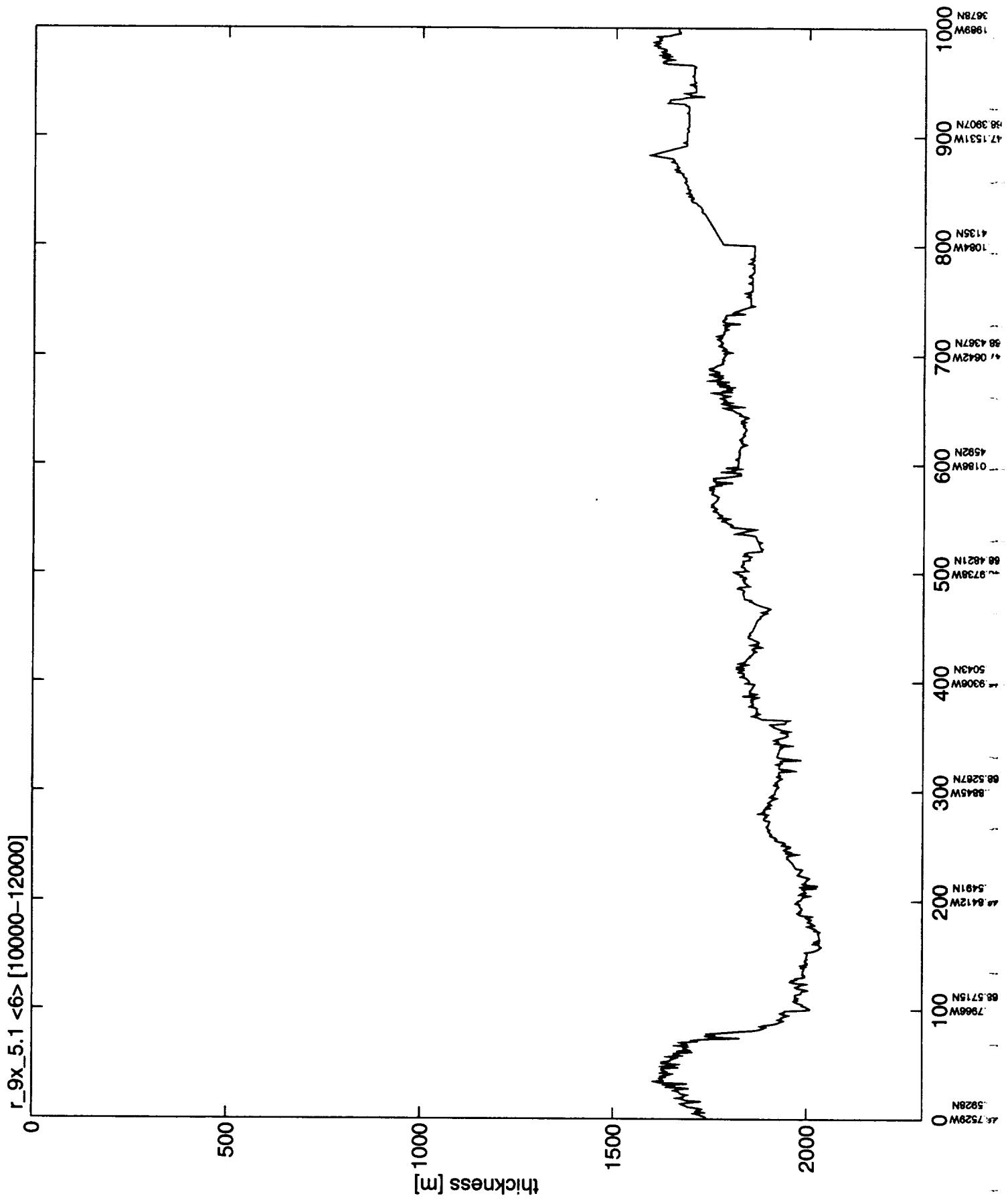


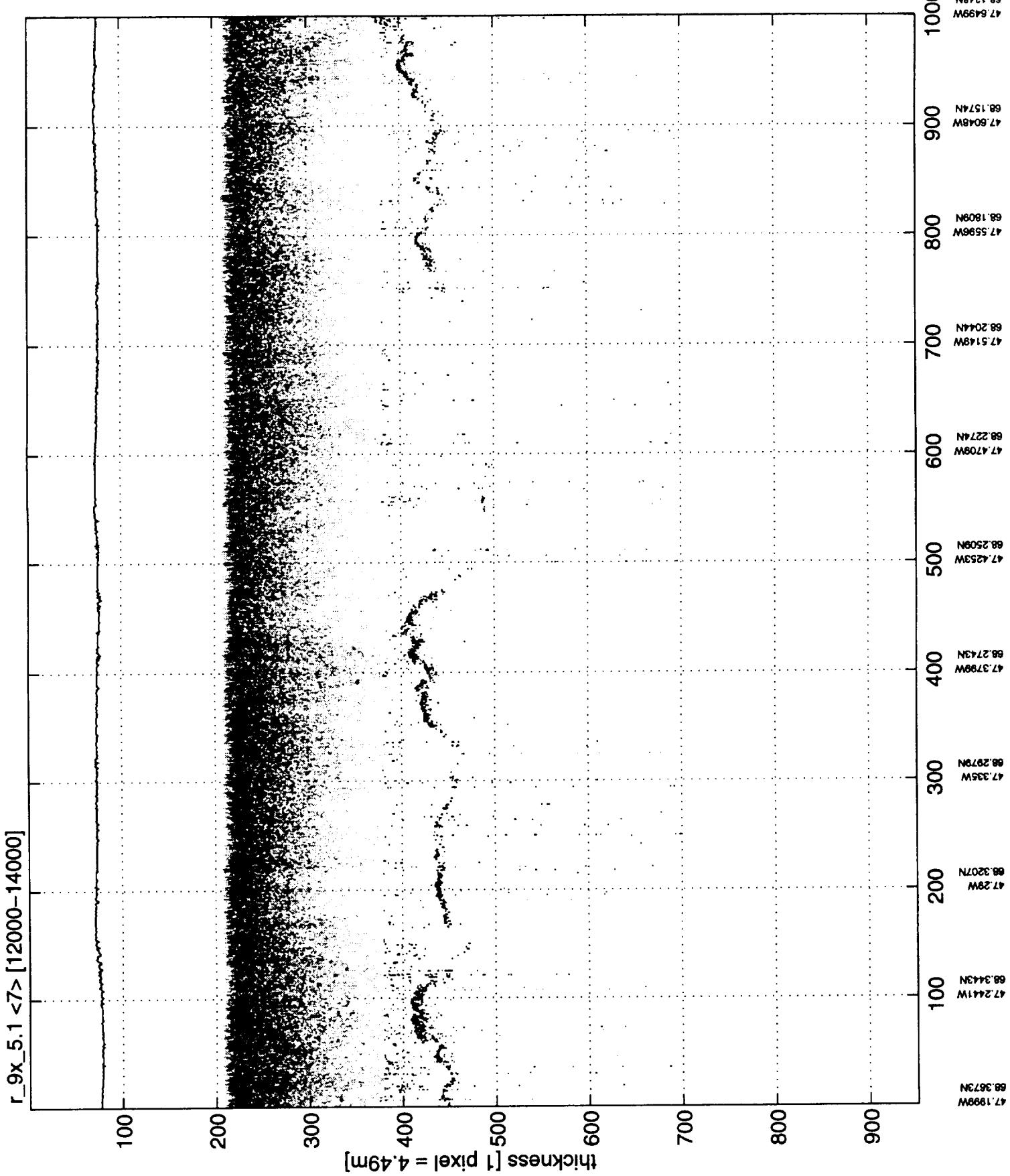


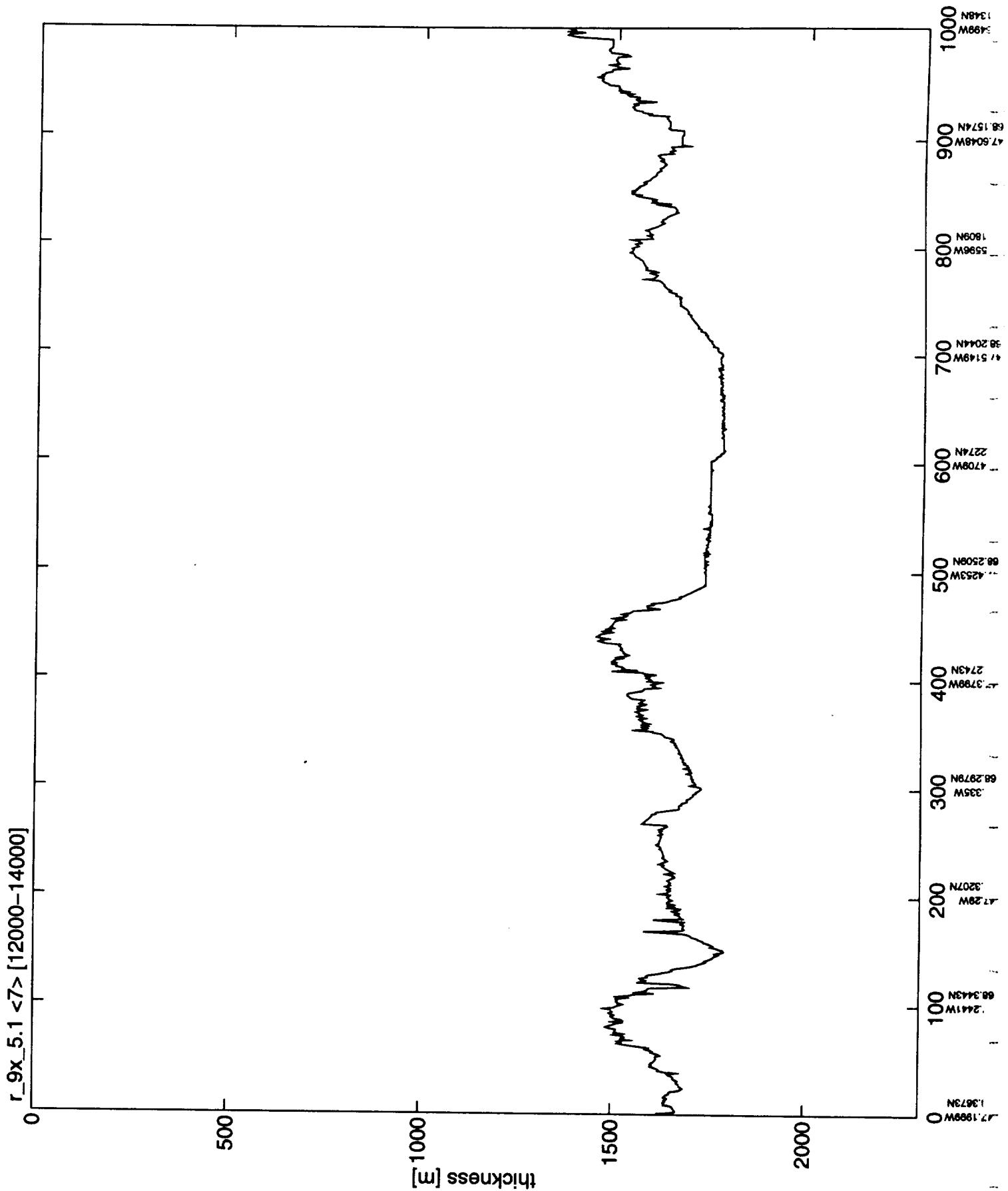


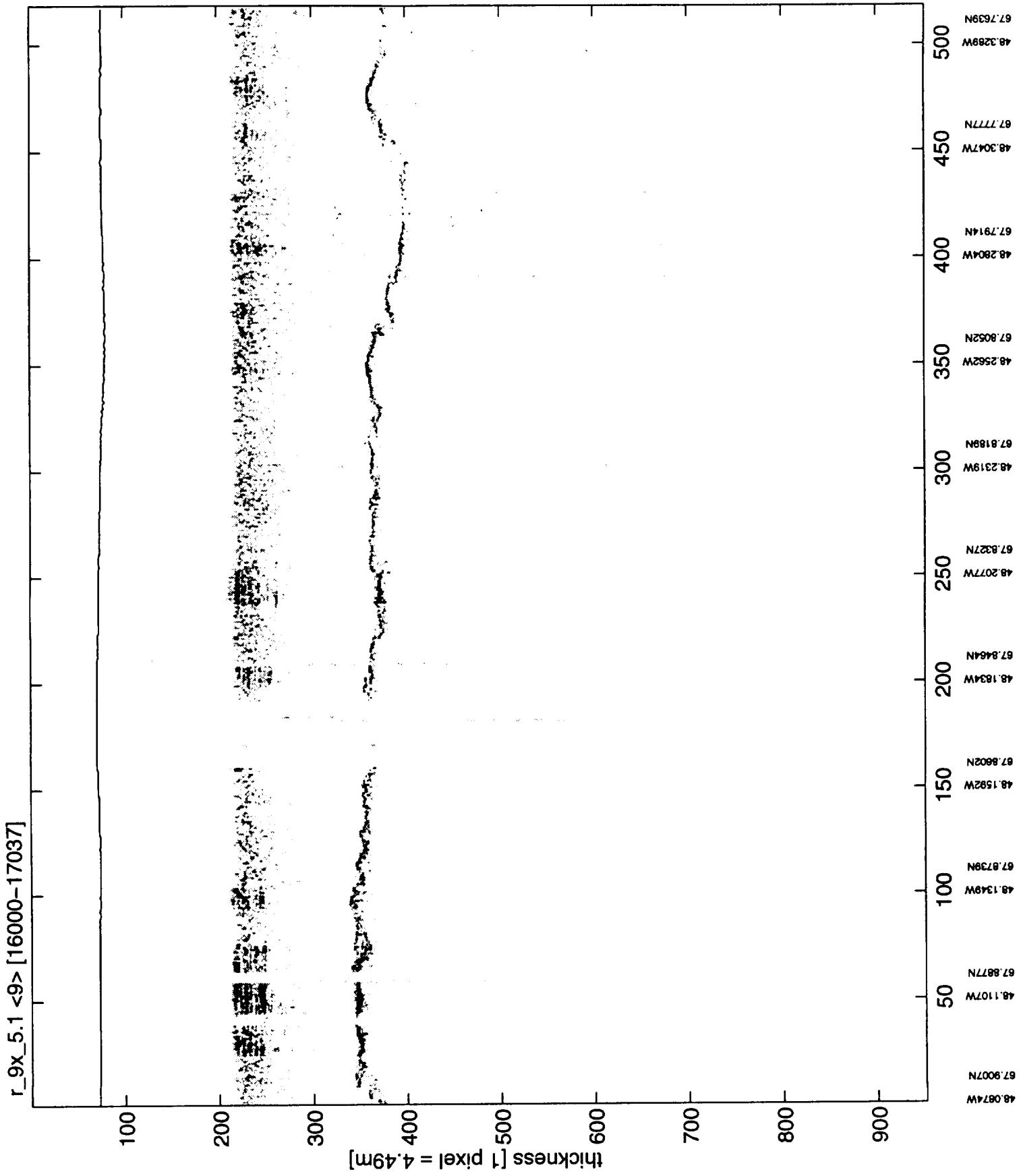


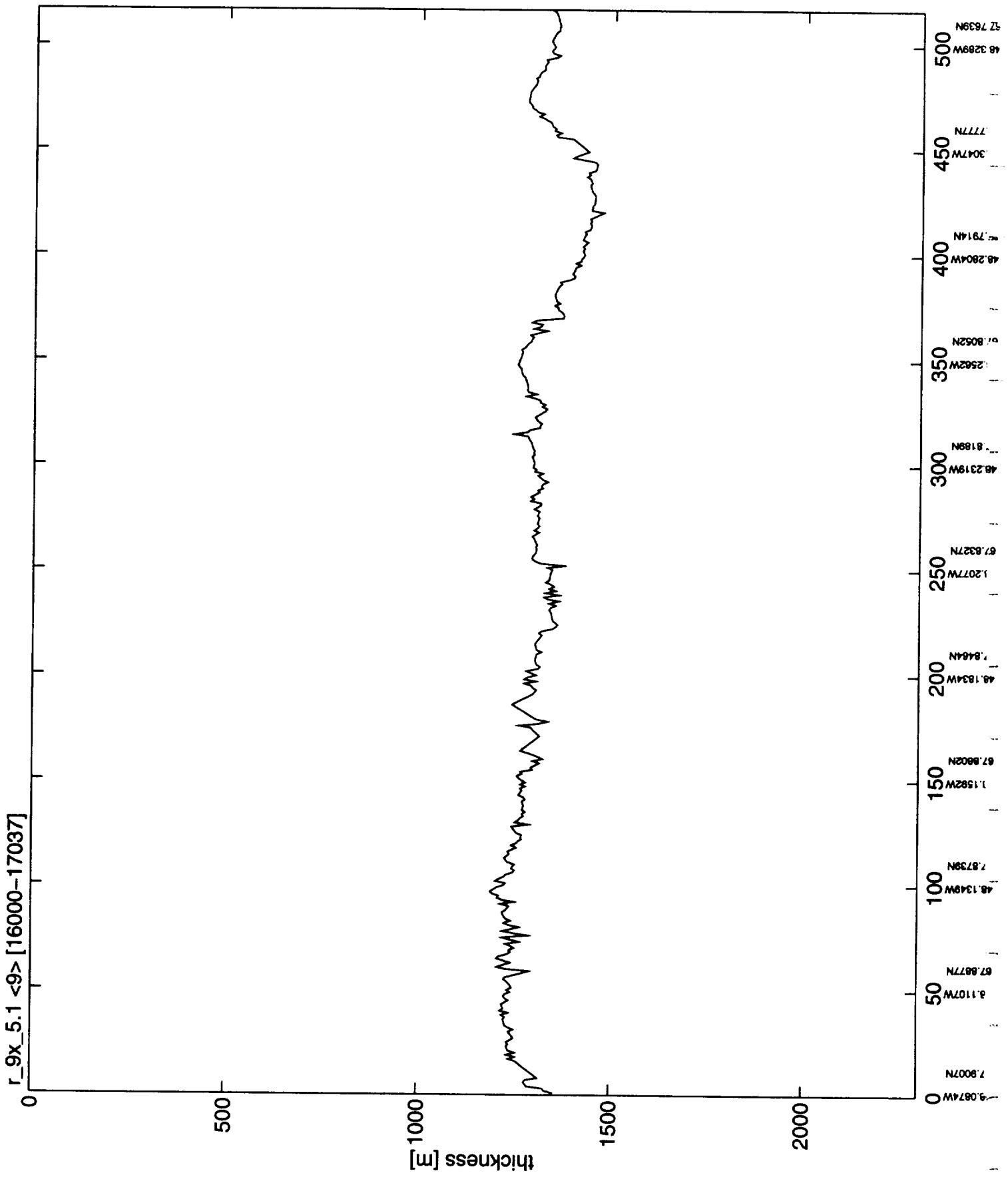


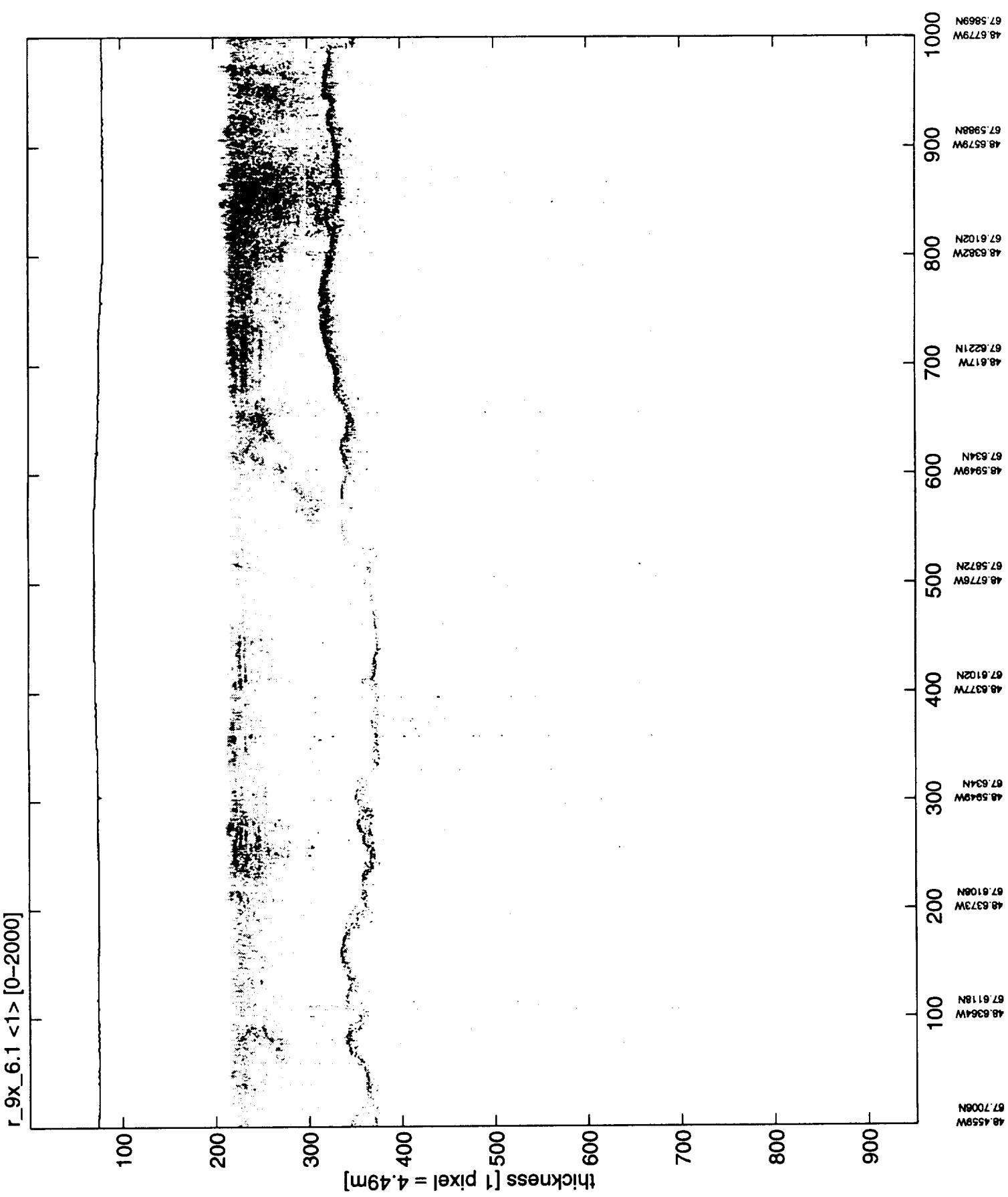


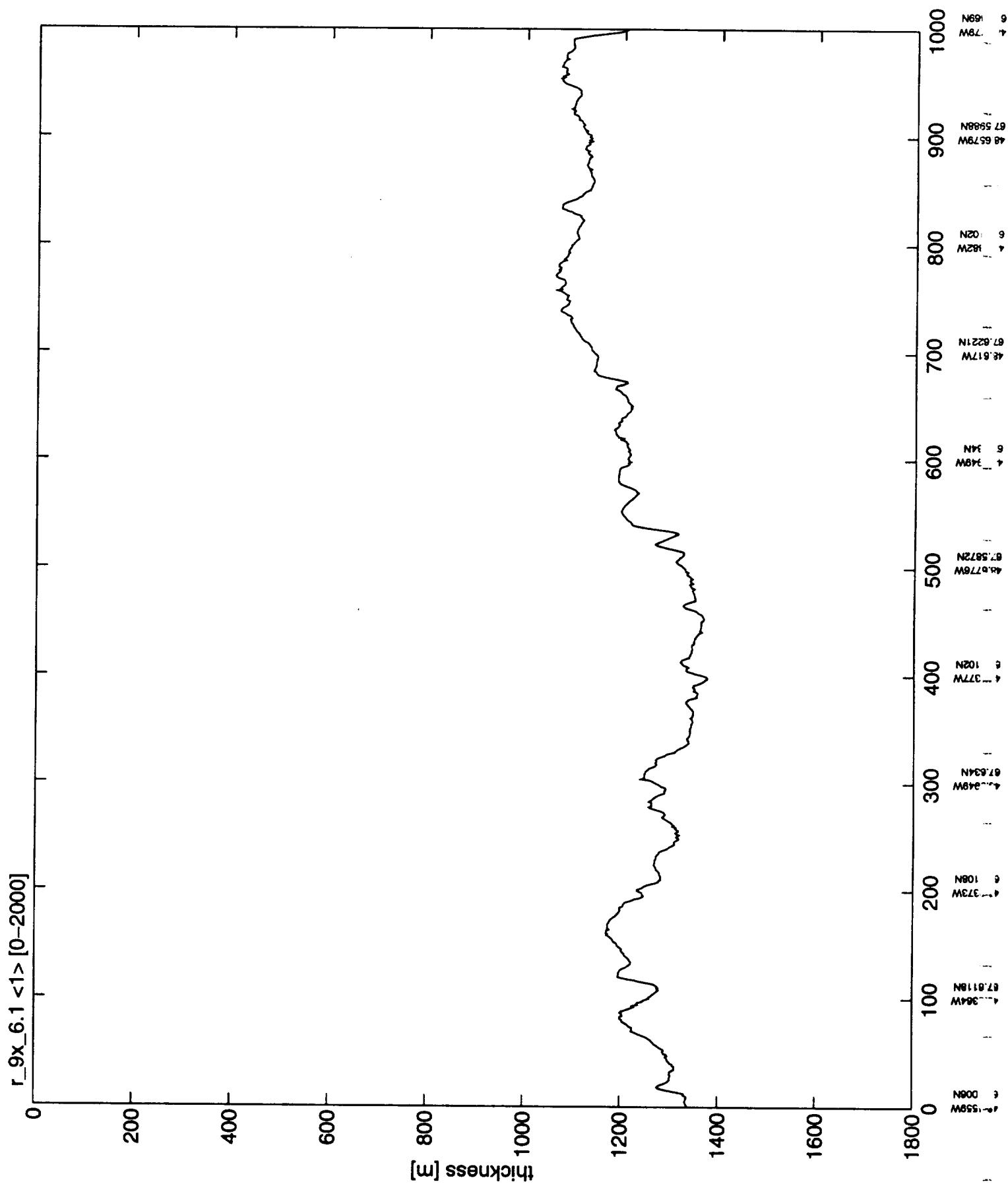


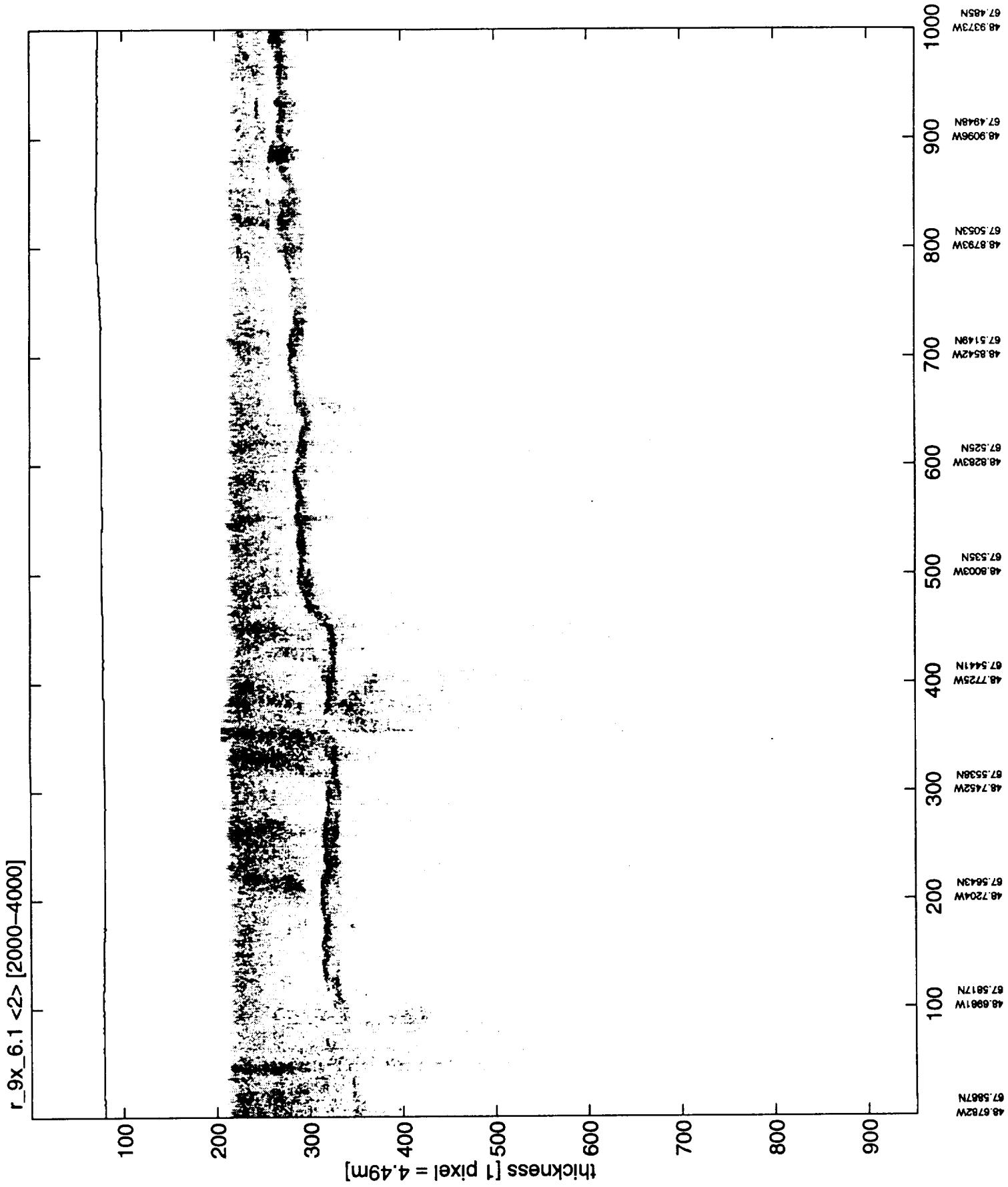


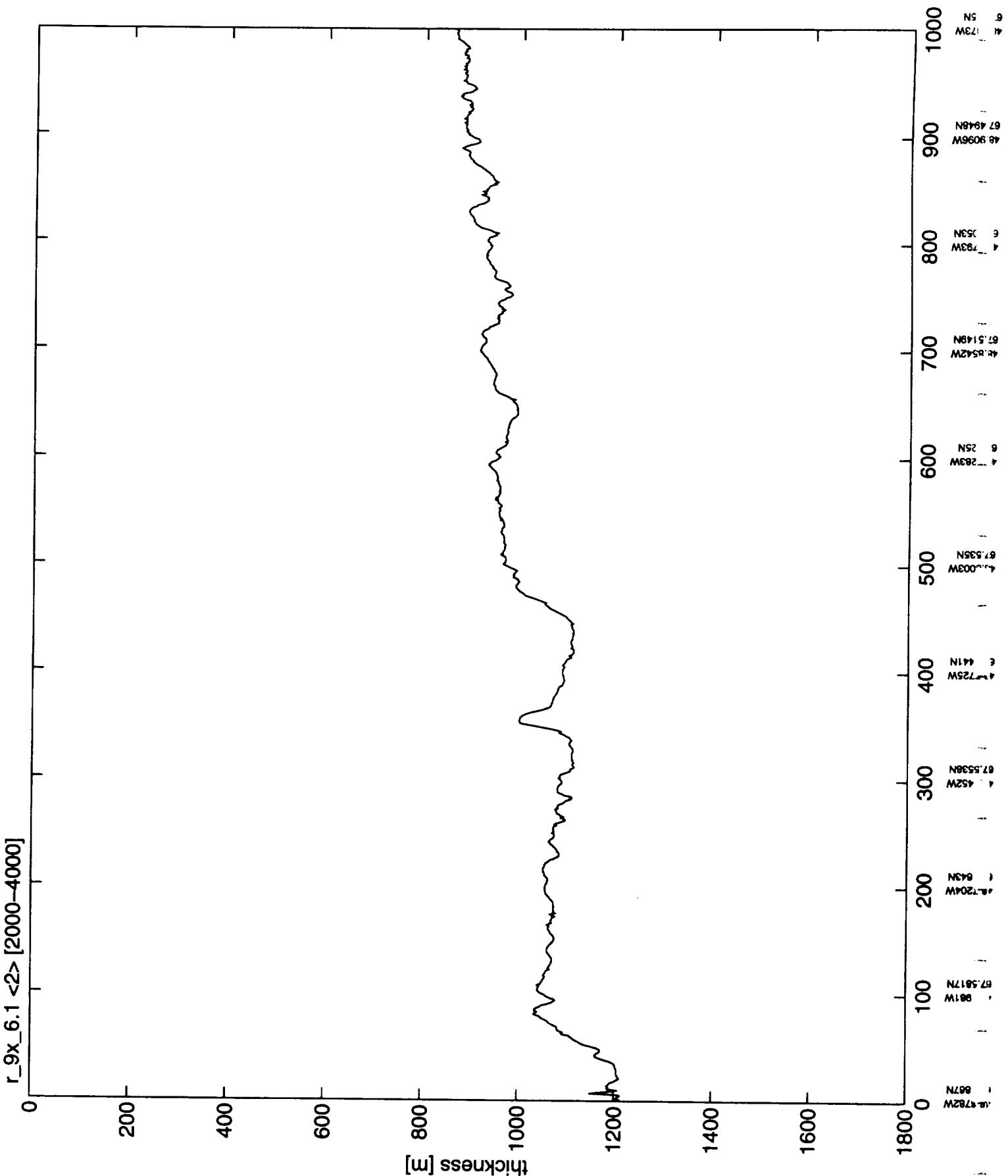


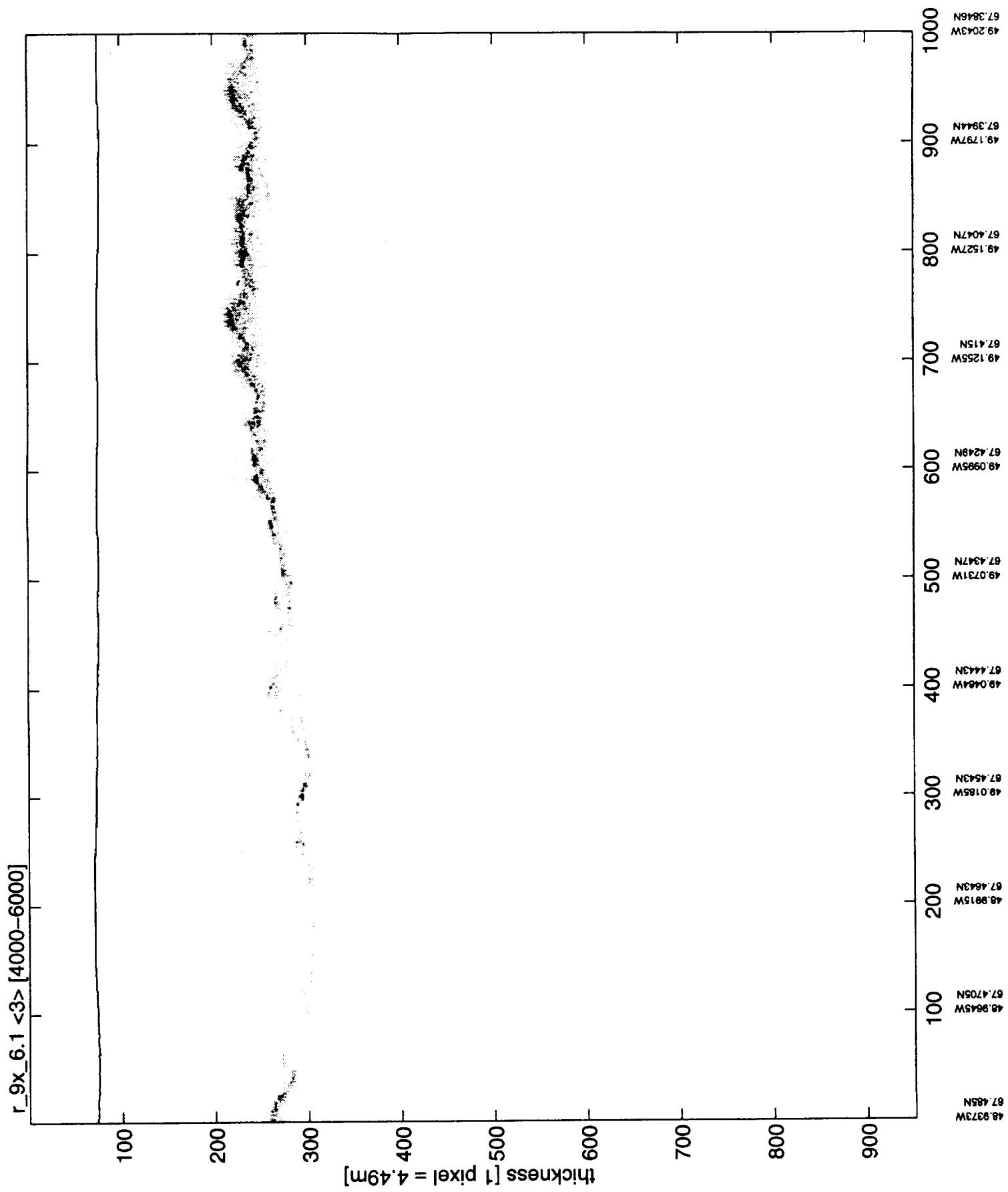


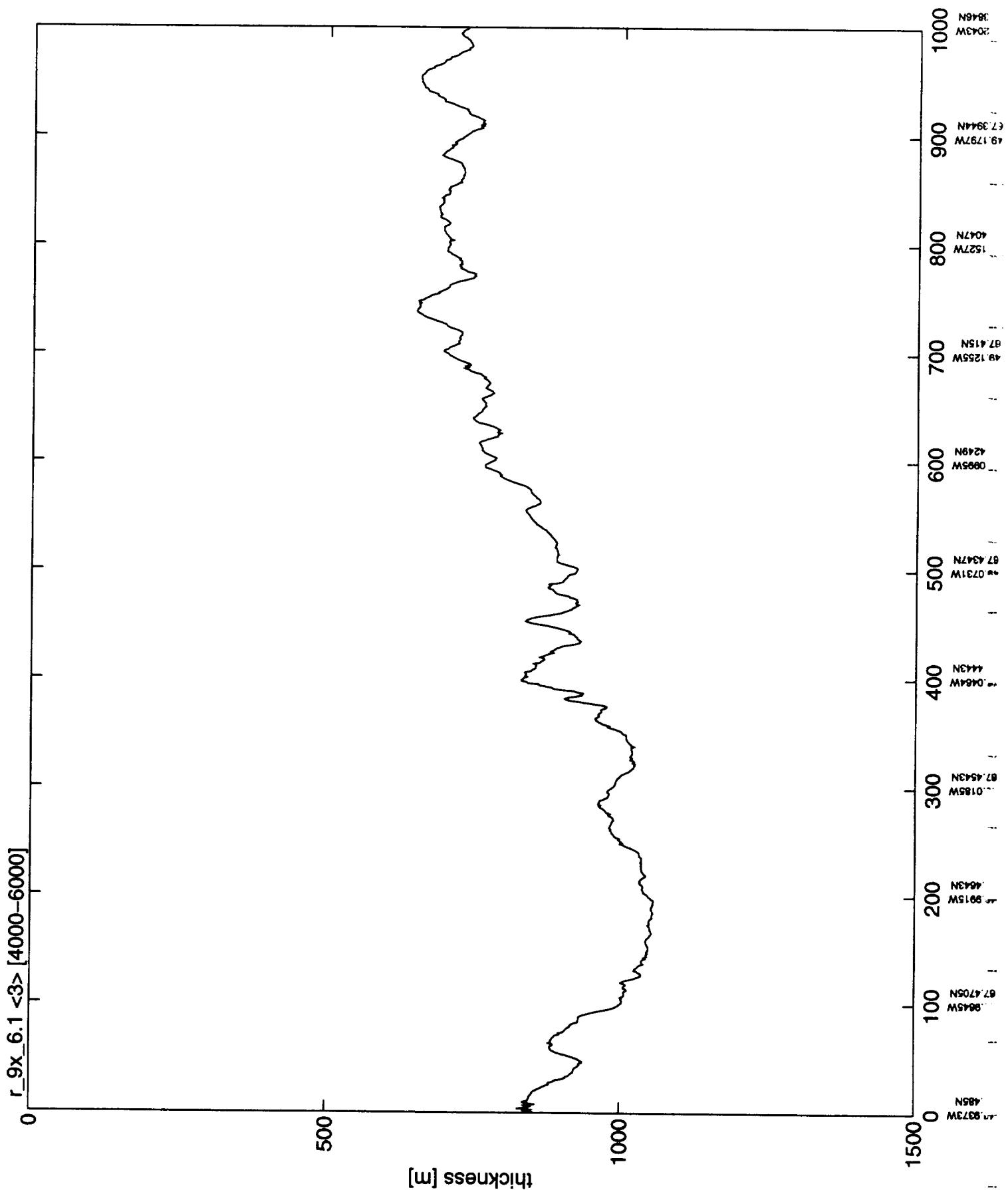


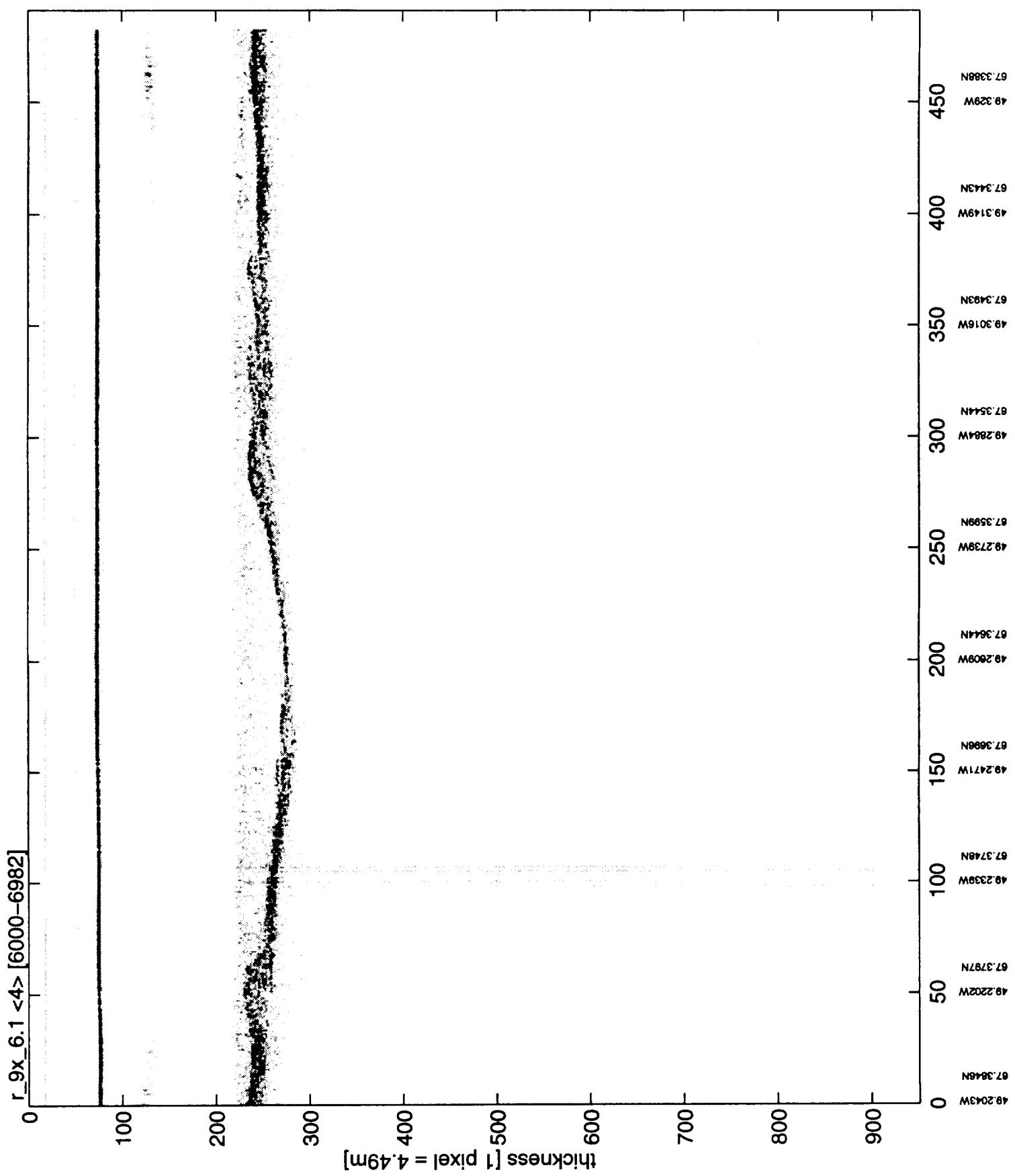


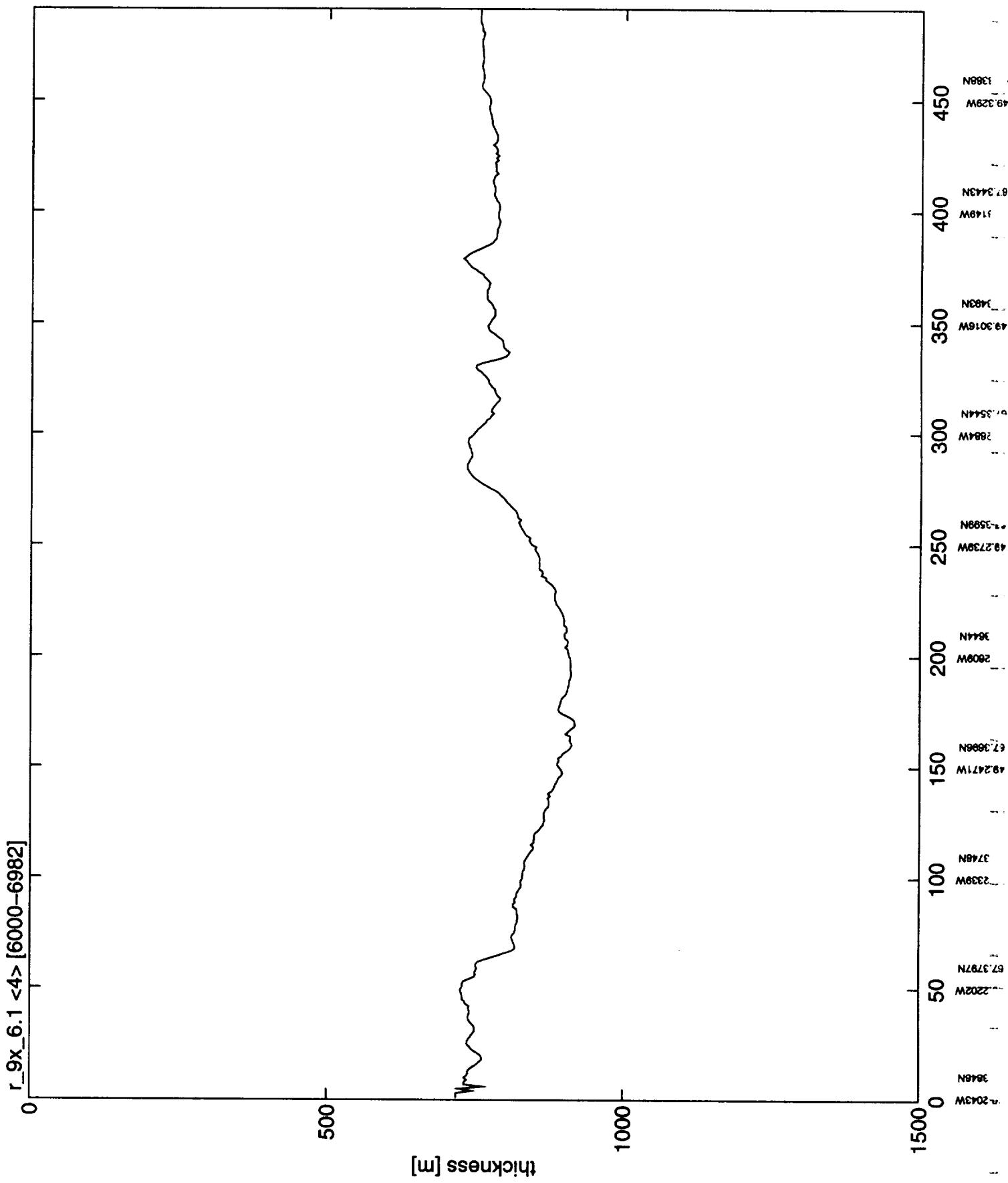








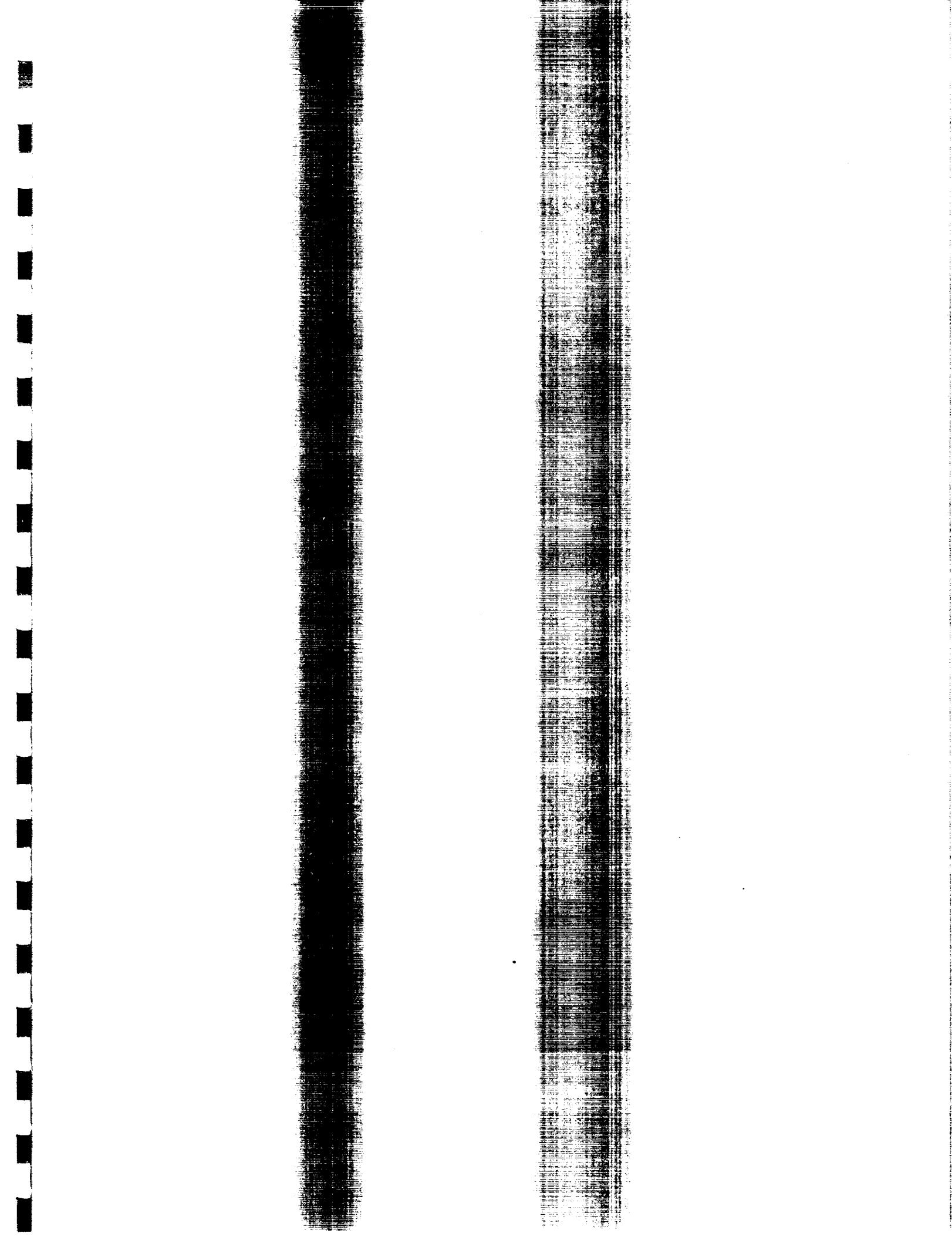




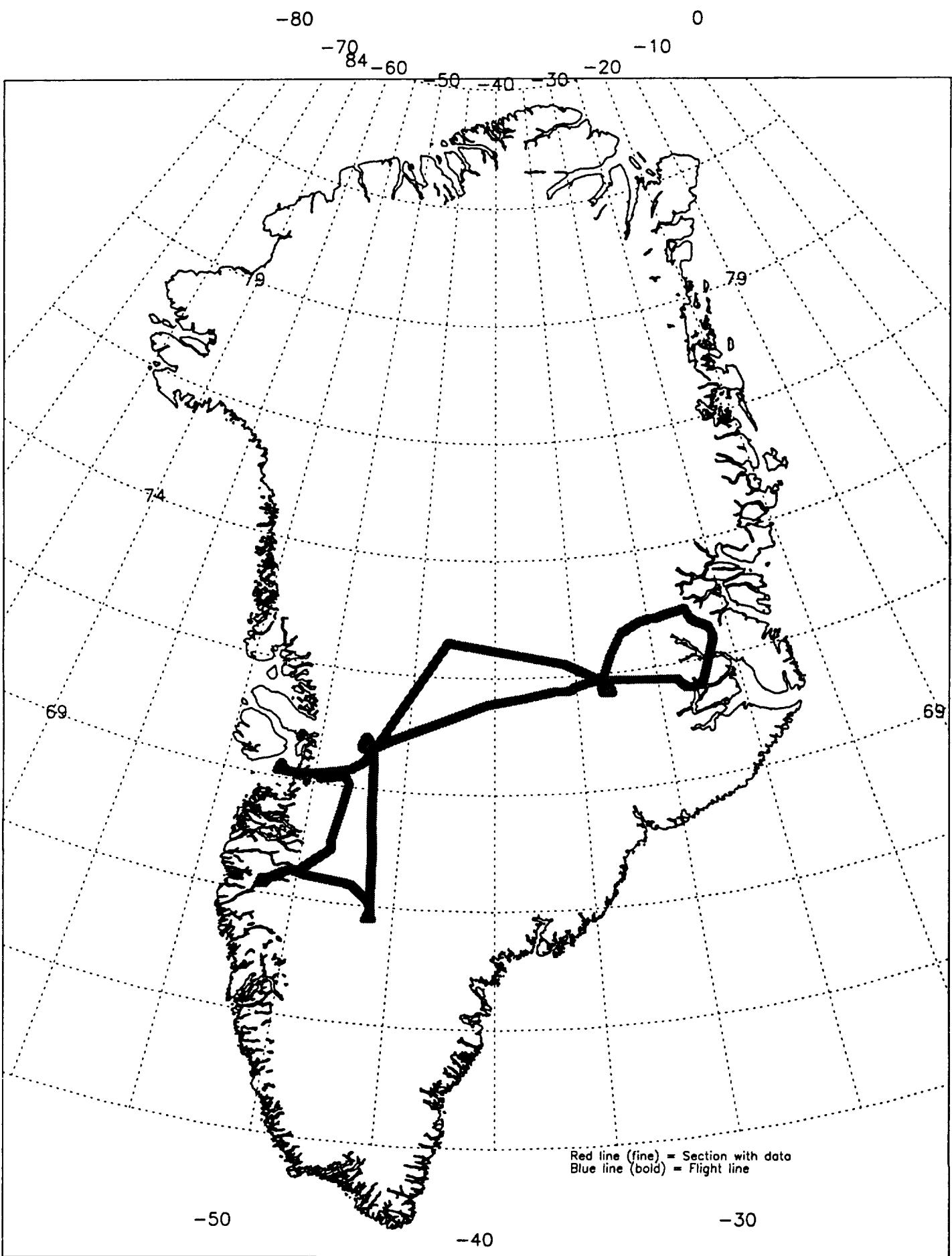
Appendix J

July 9, 1993



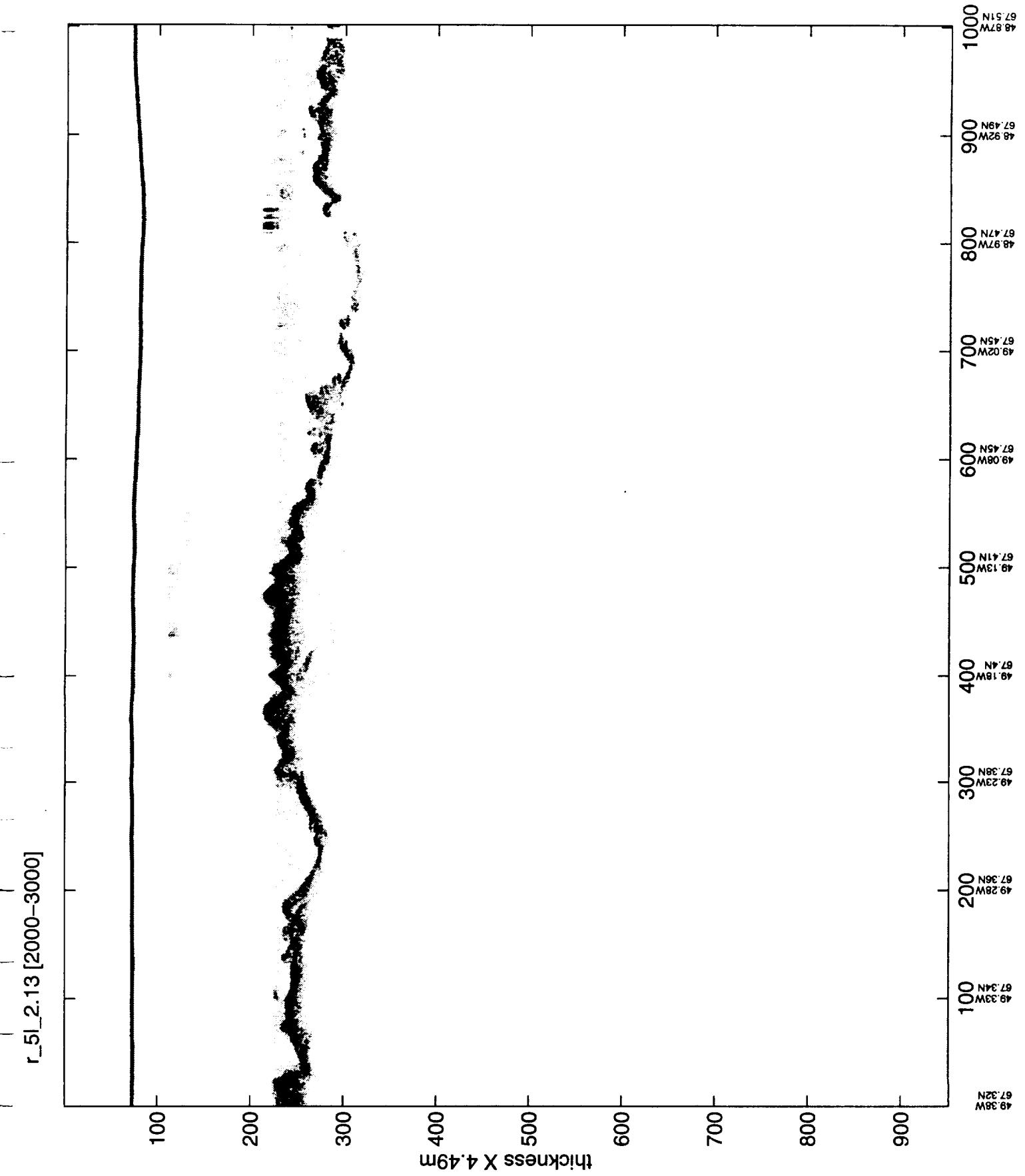


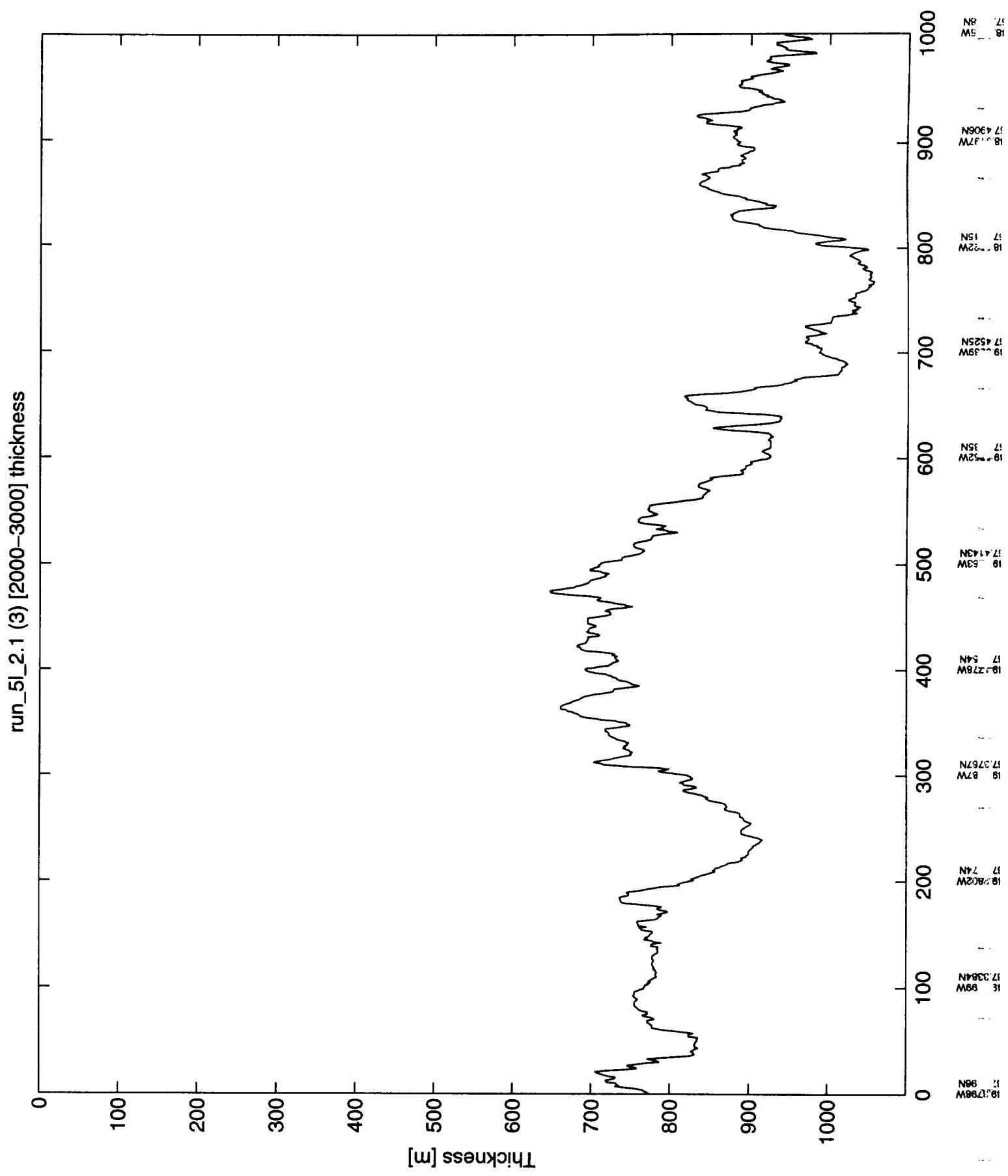


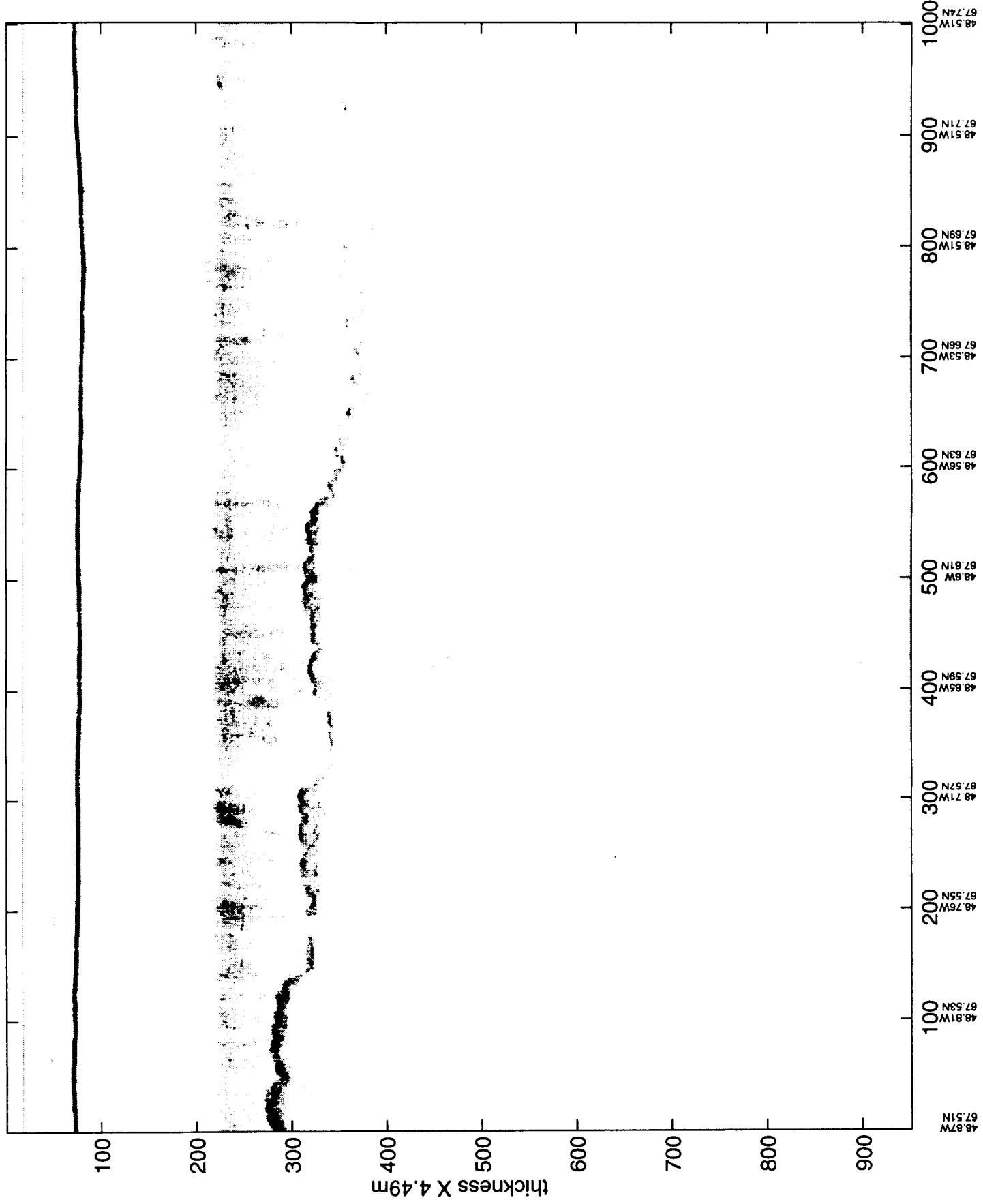


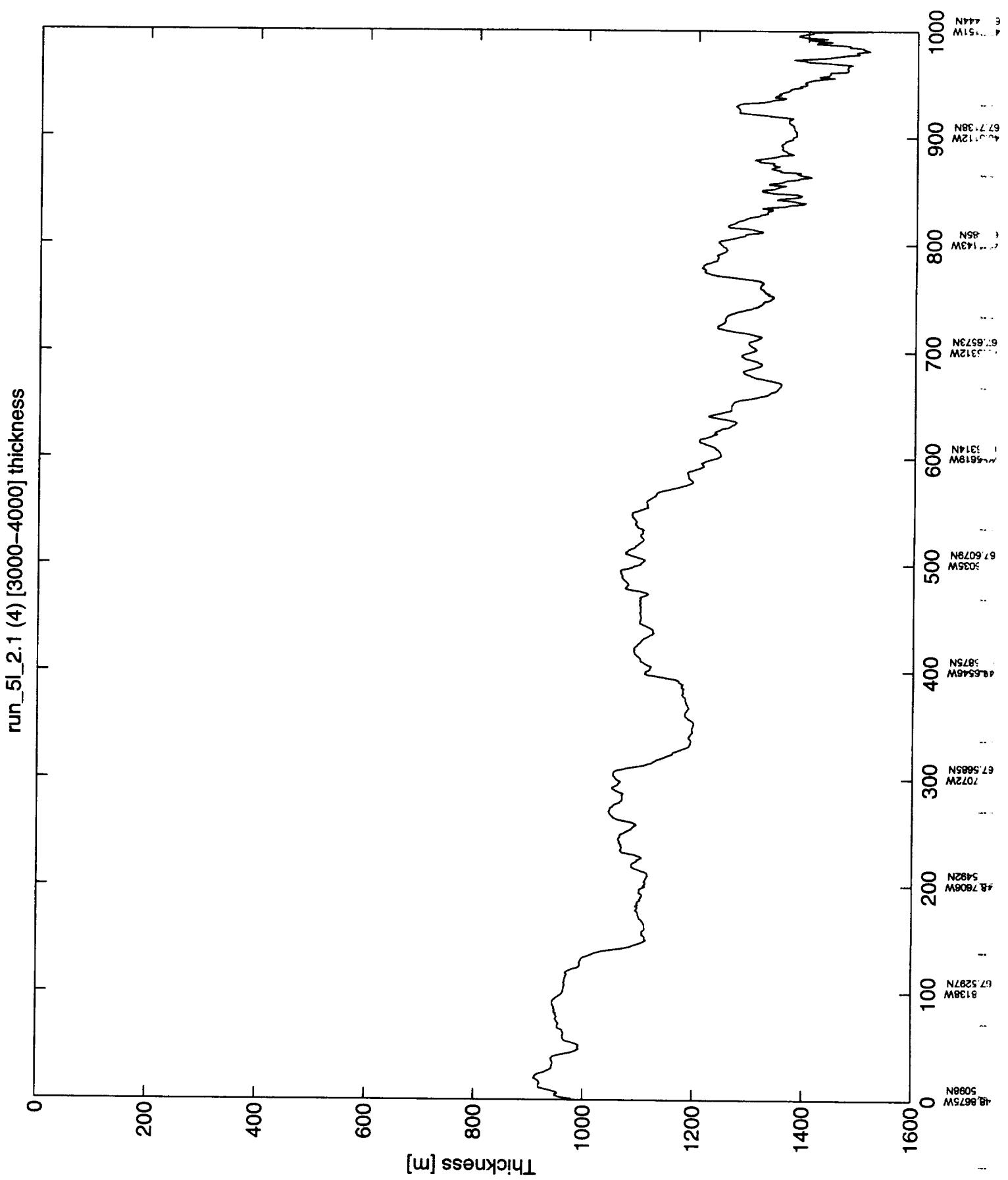
July 9, 1993 (r_51)



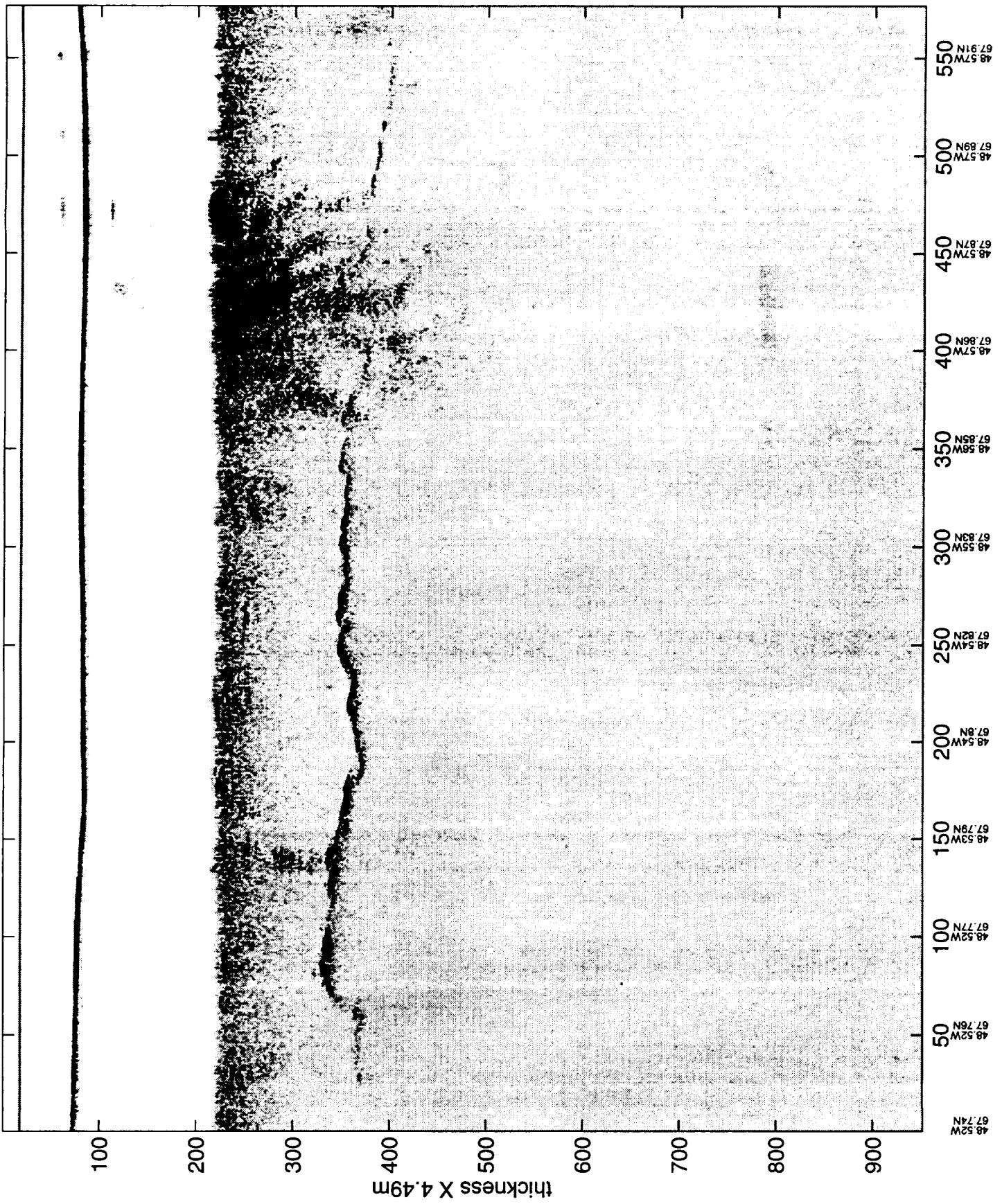


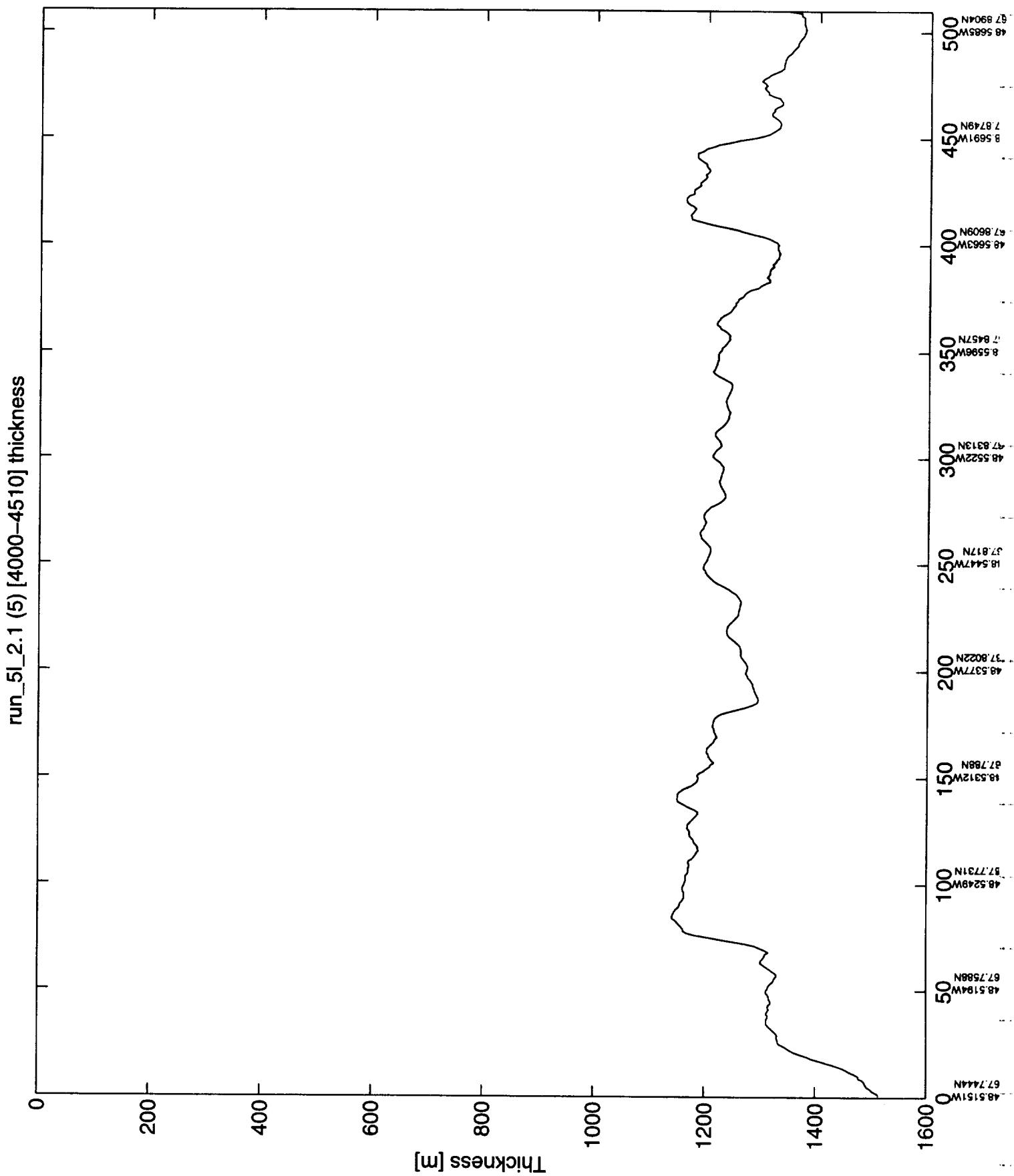




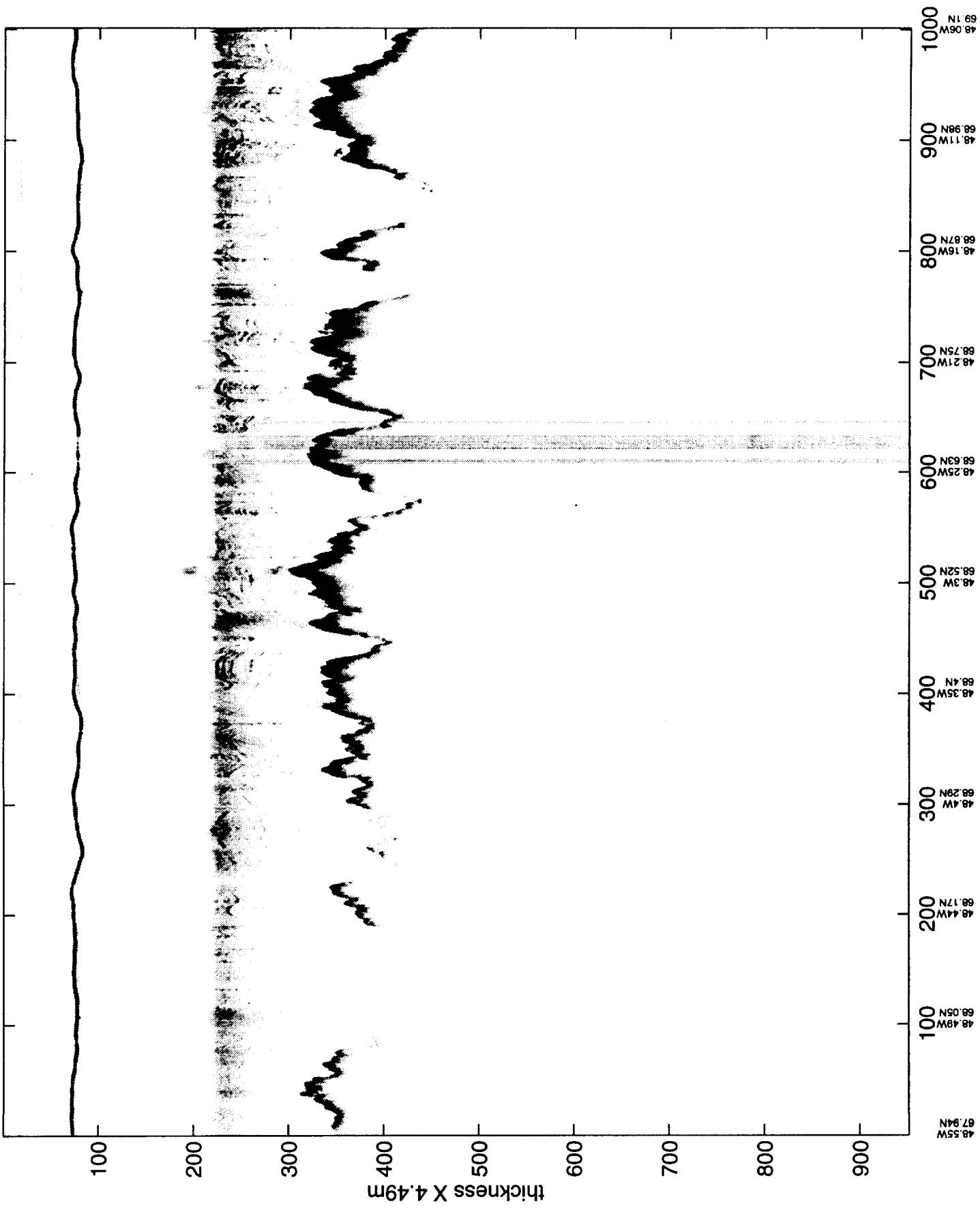


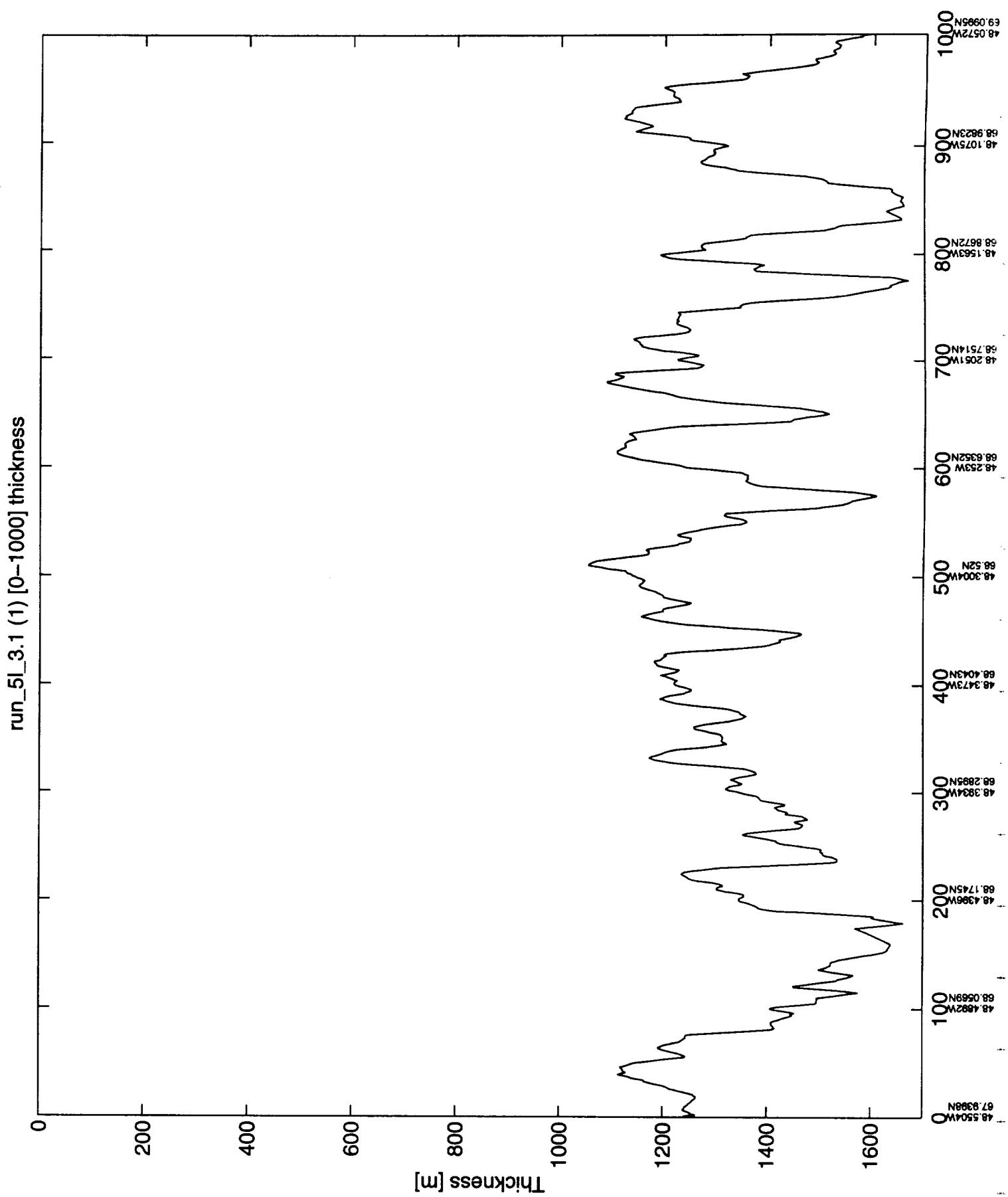
r_51_2.15 [4000–4576]



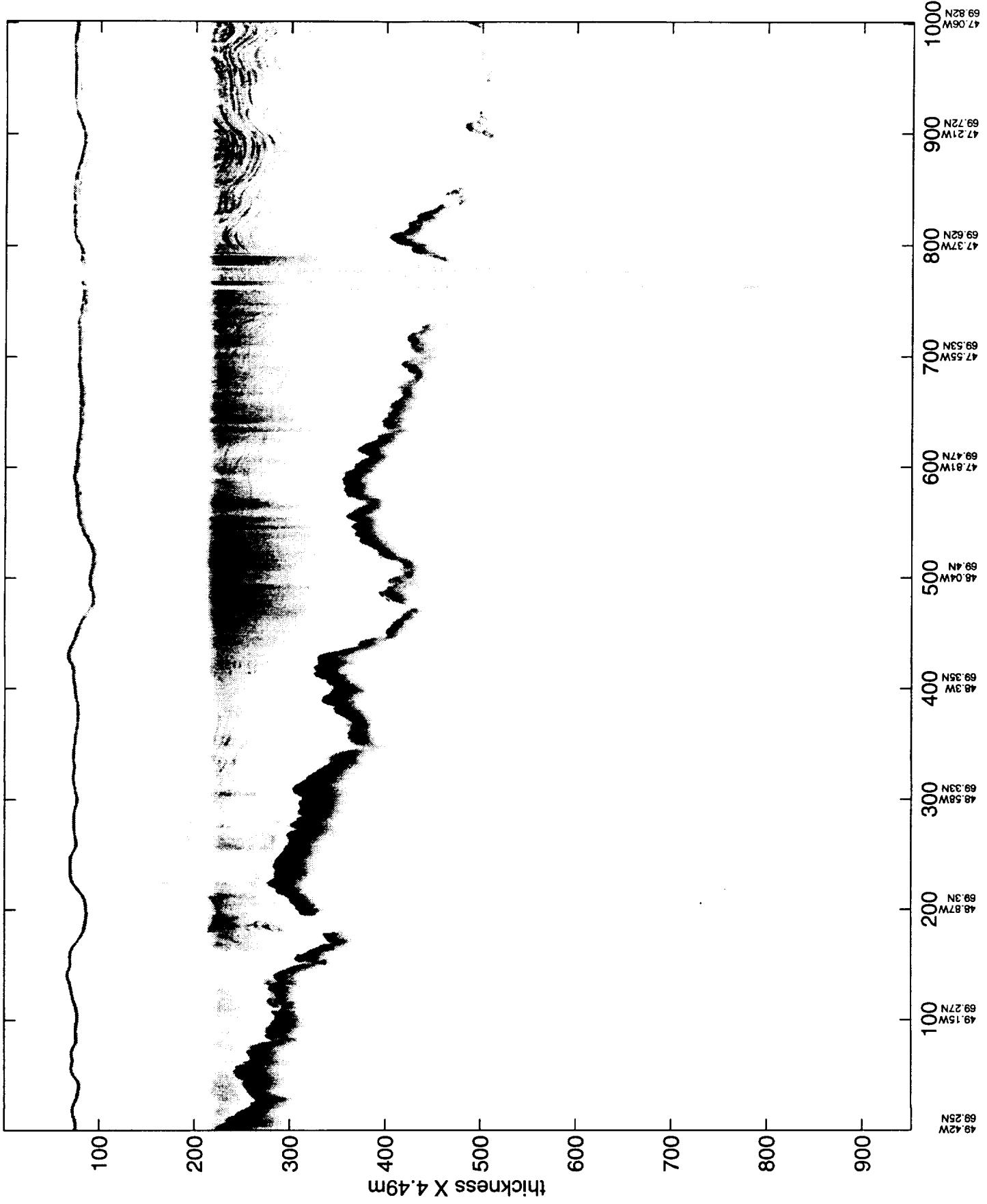


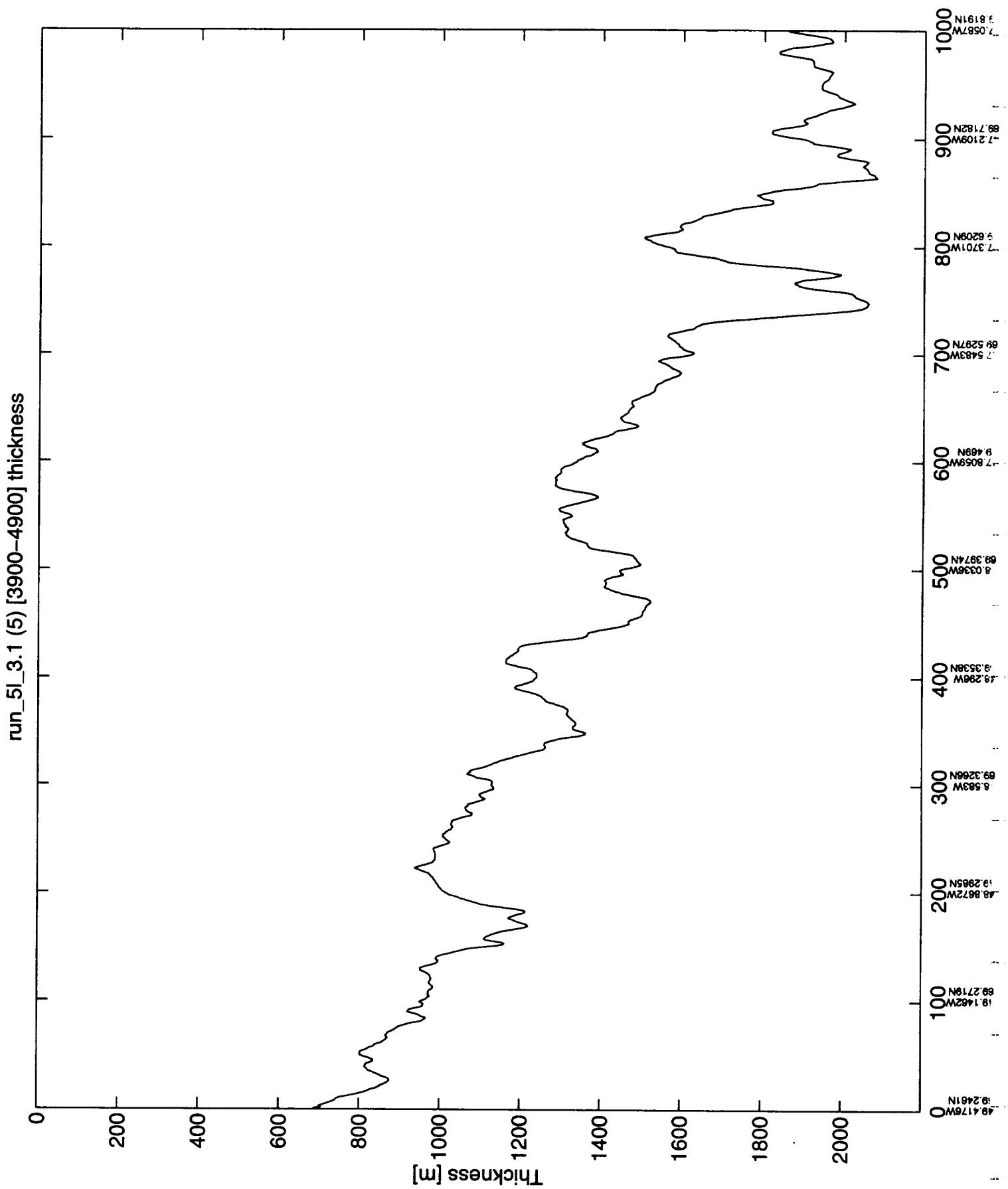
$r_5|_{3.11} [0-1000]$



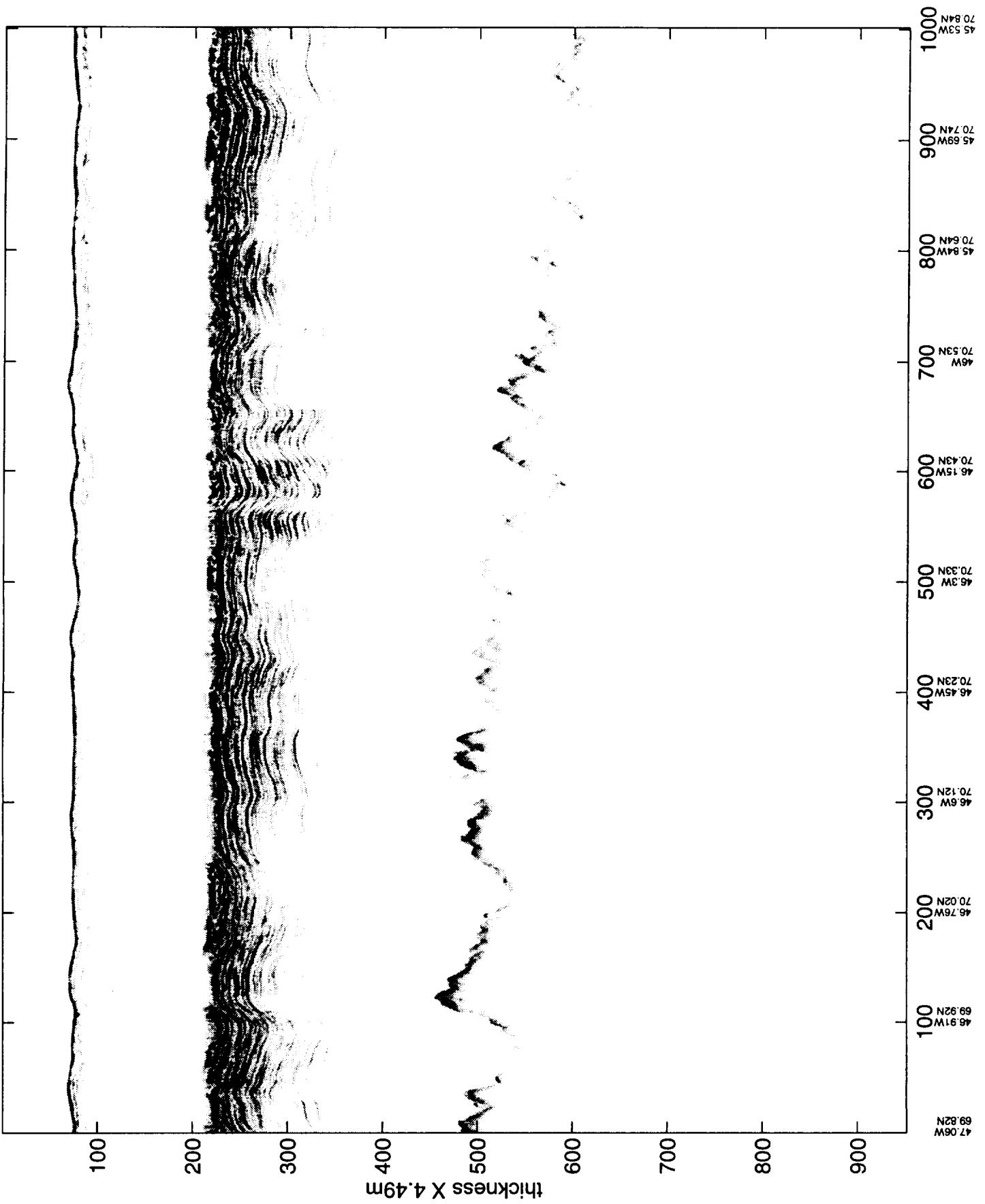


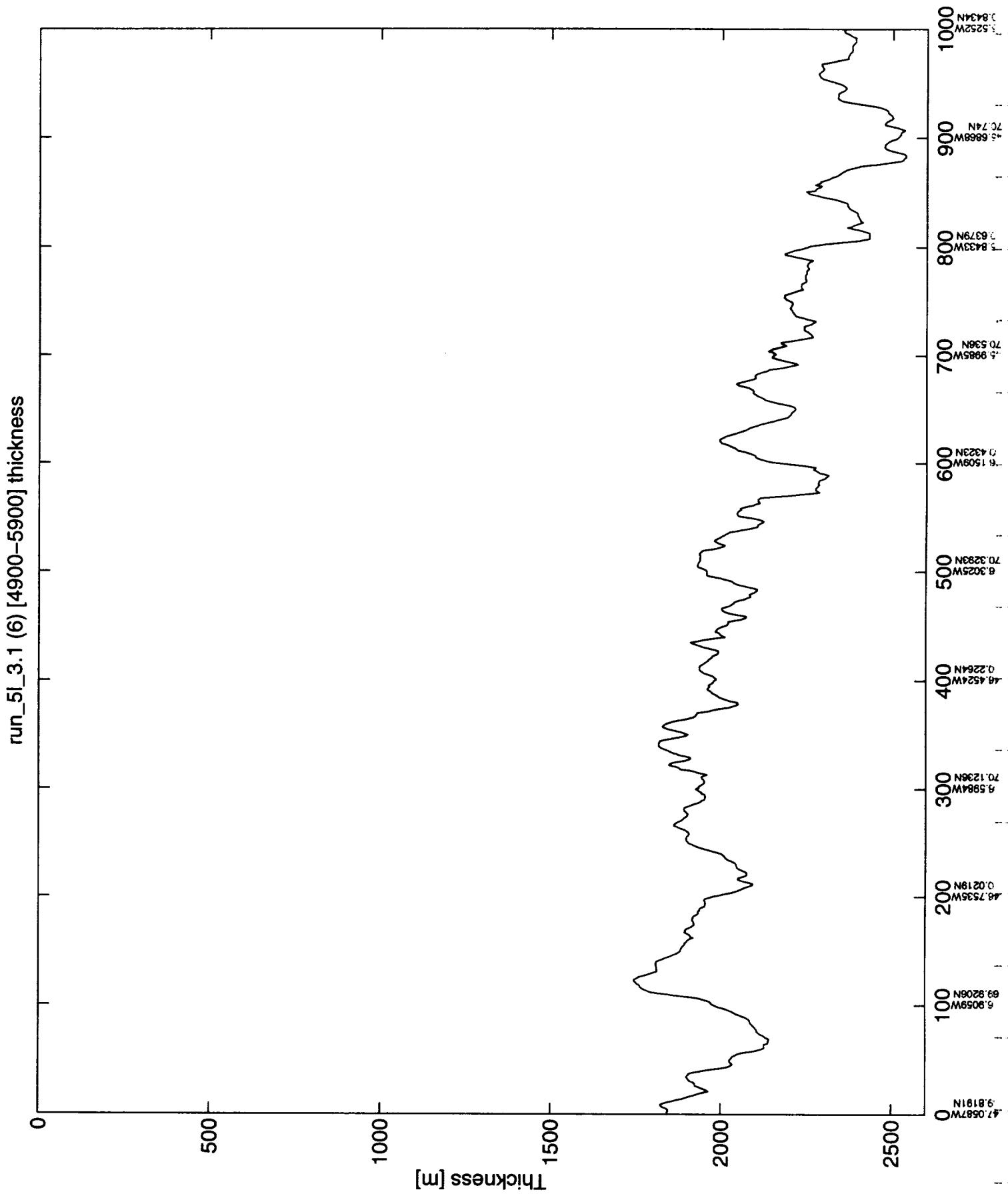
r_5l_3.15 [3900-4900]



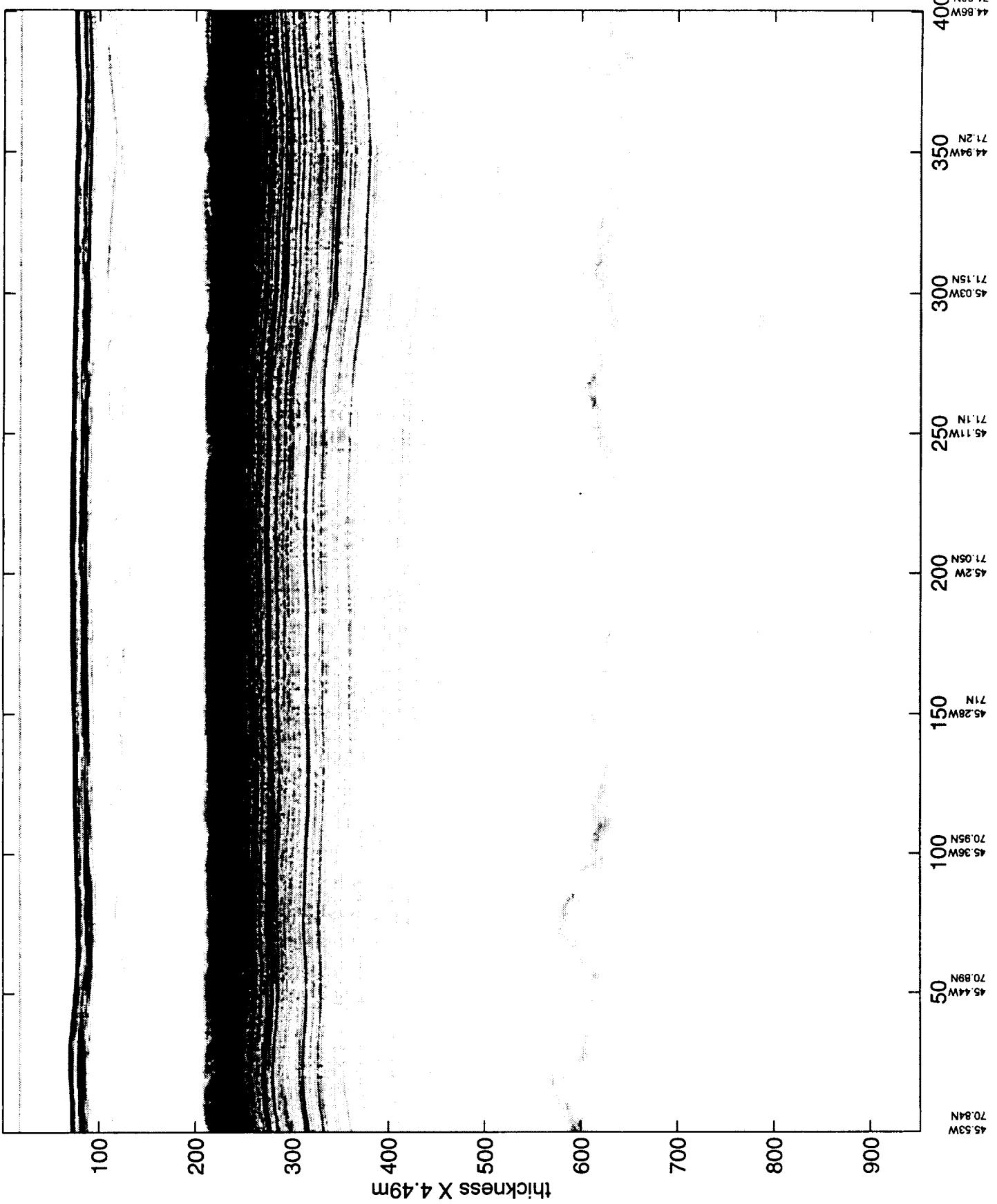


r_5l_3.16 [4900-5900]

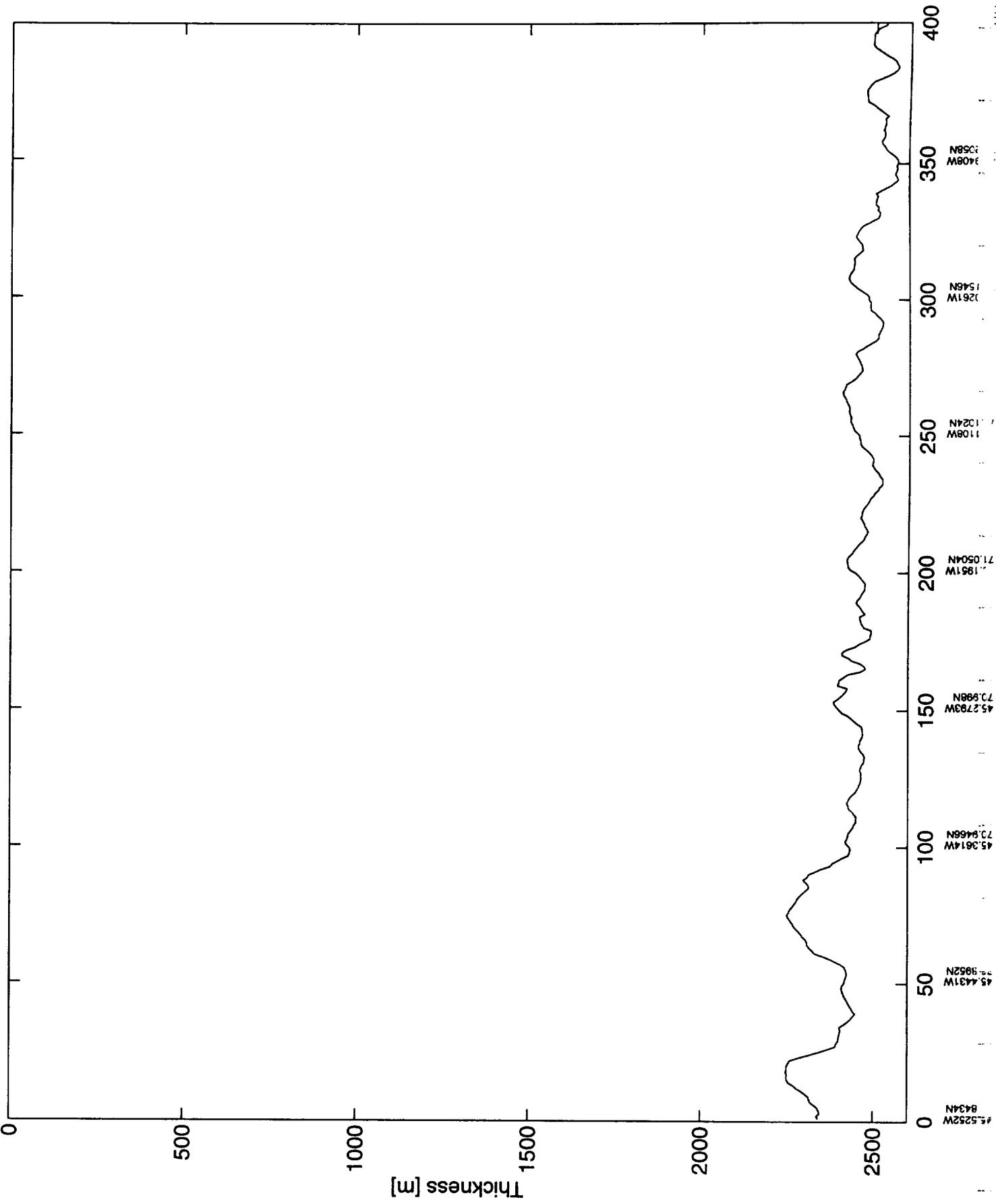


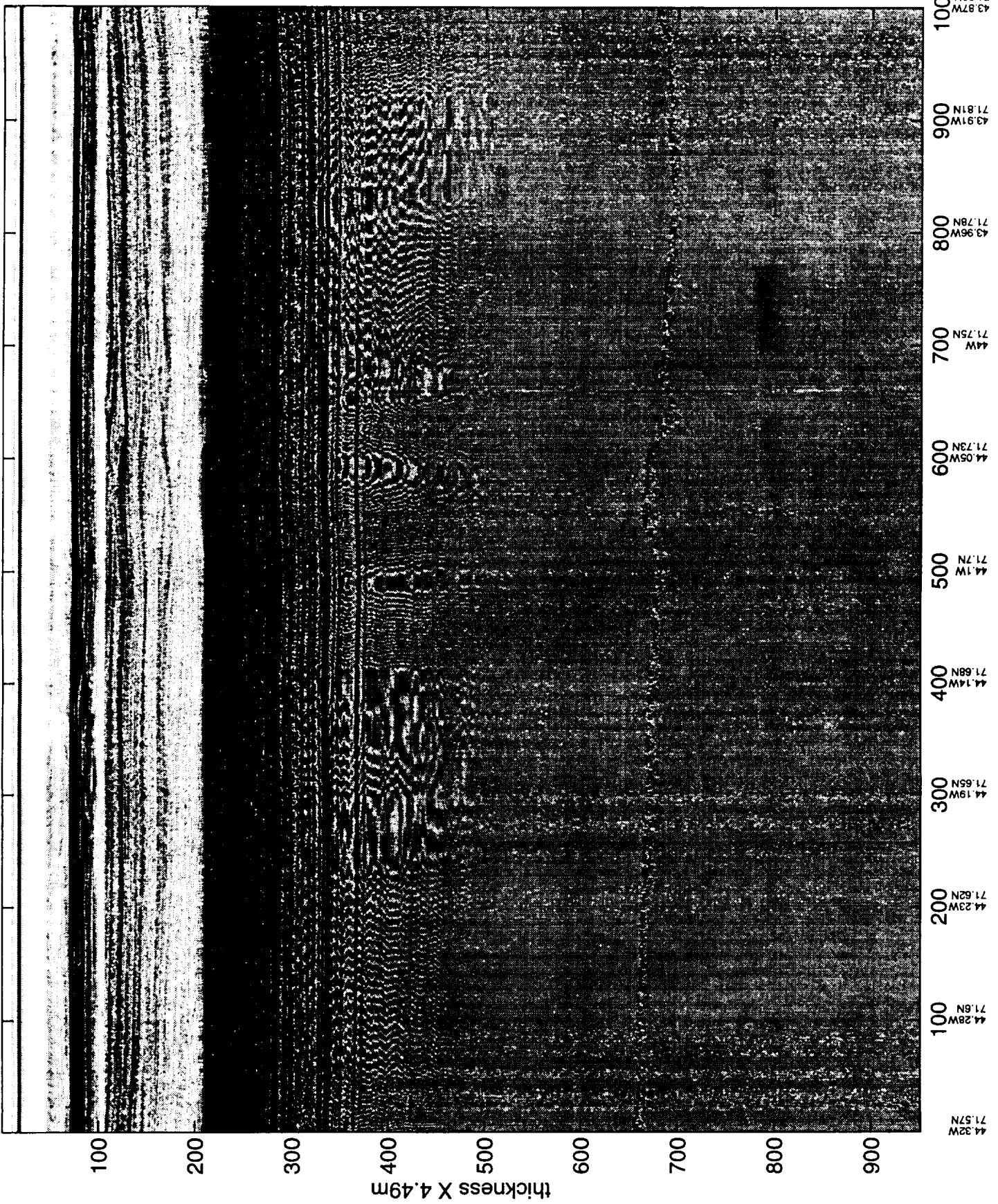


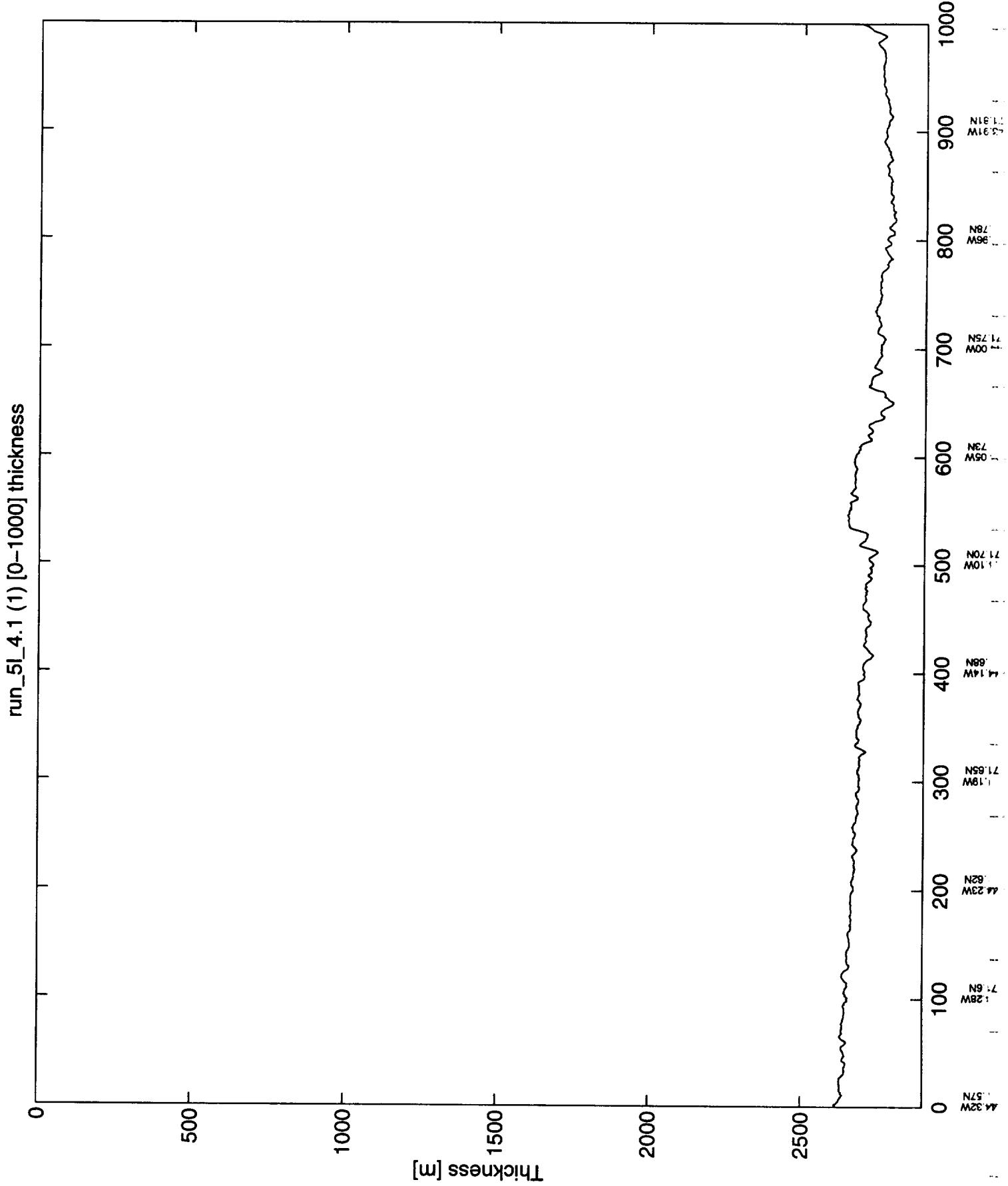
r_5l_3.17 [5900–6300]

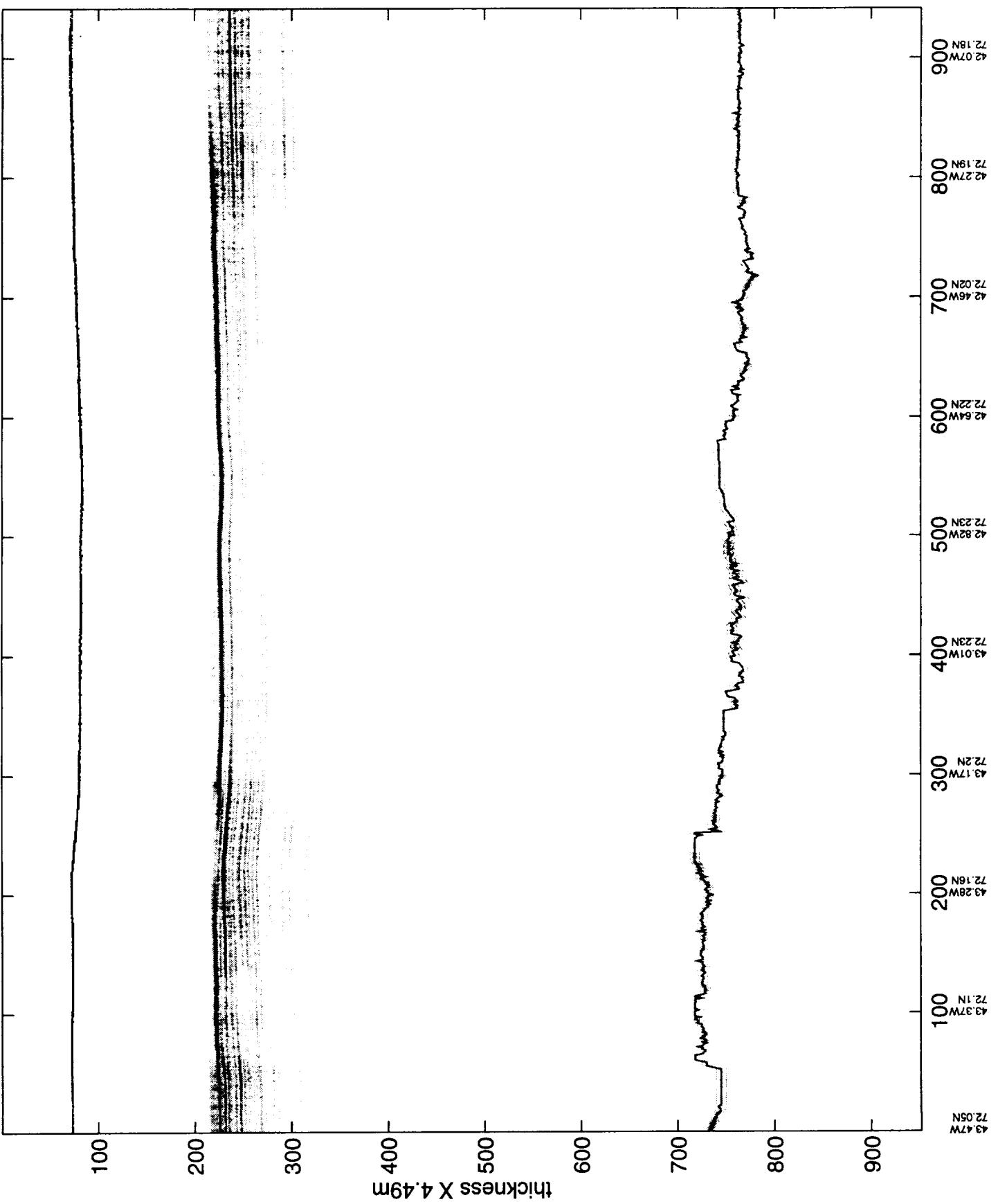


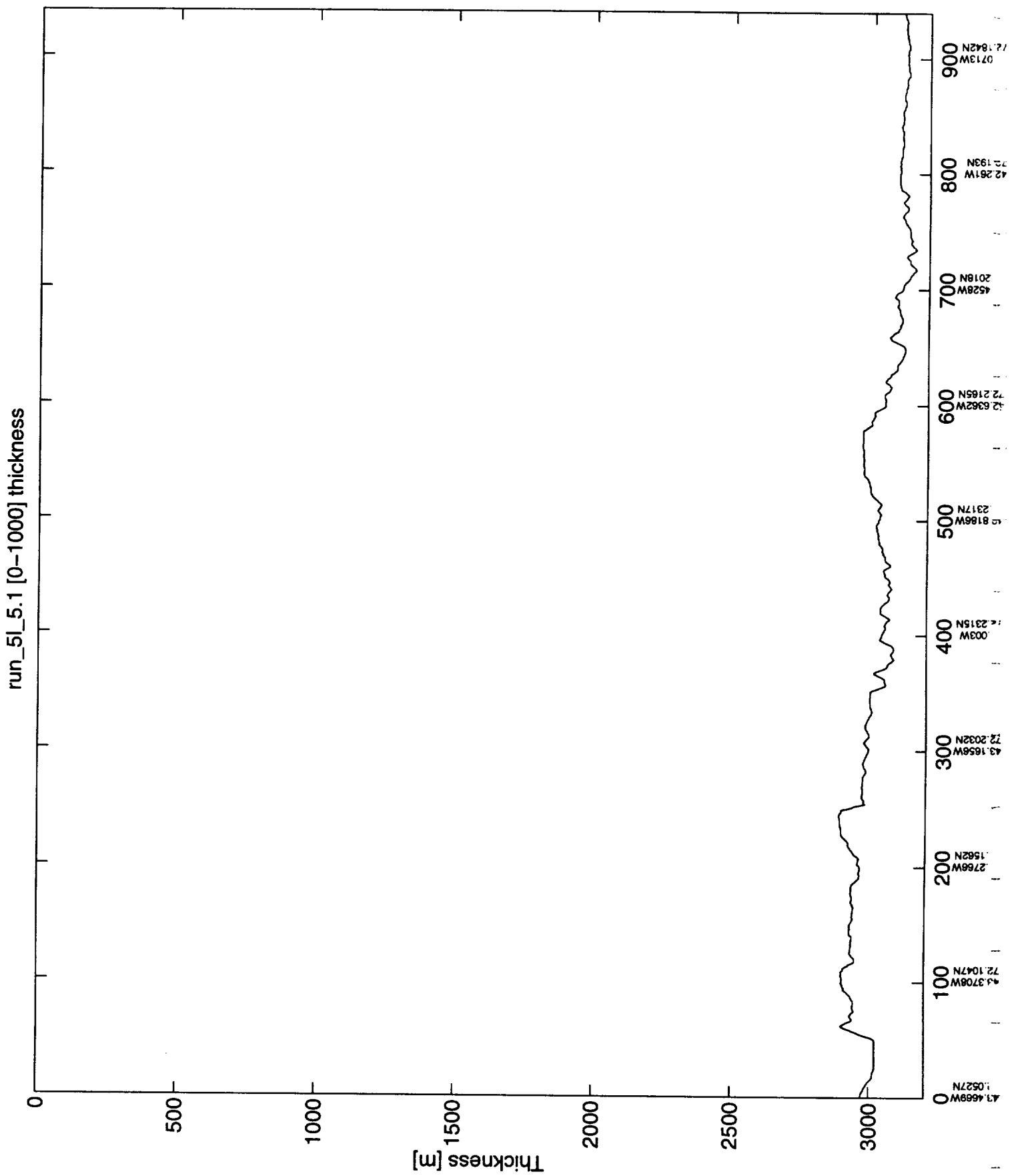
run_5l_3_1 (7) [5900–6300] thickness



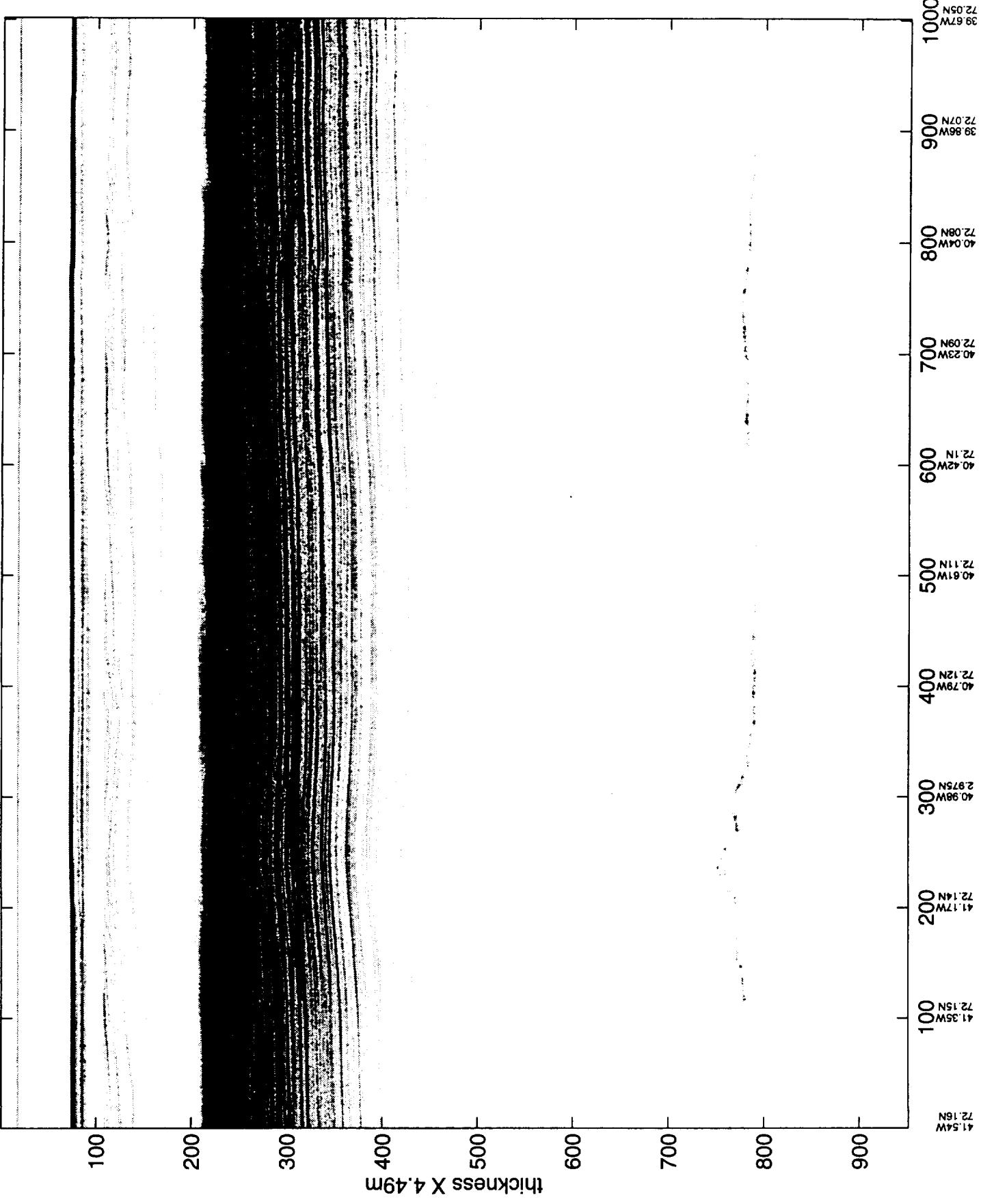


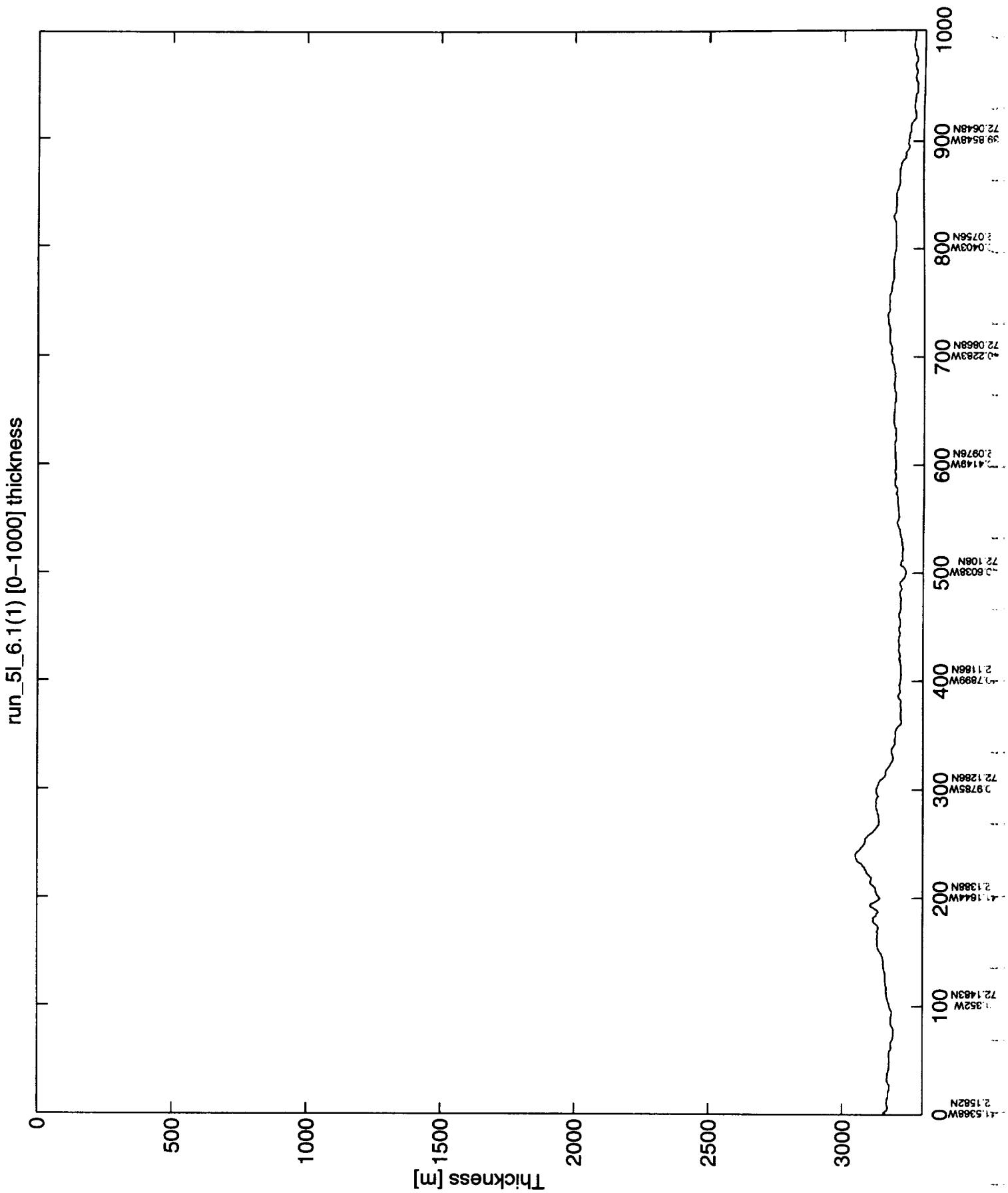




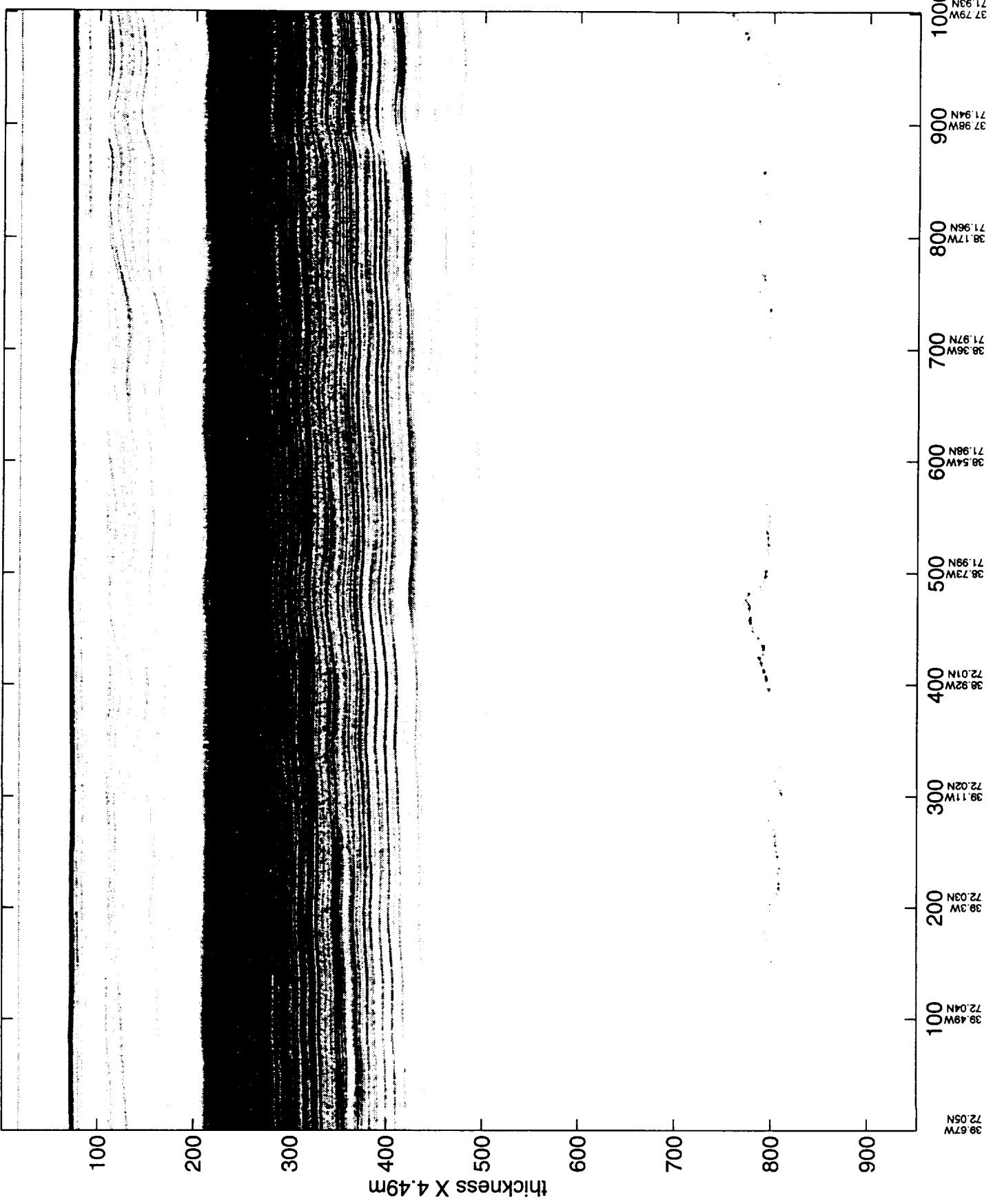


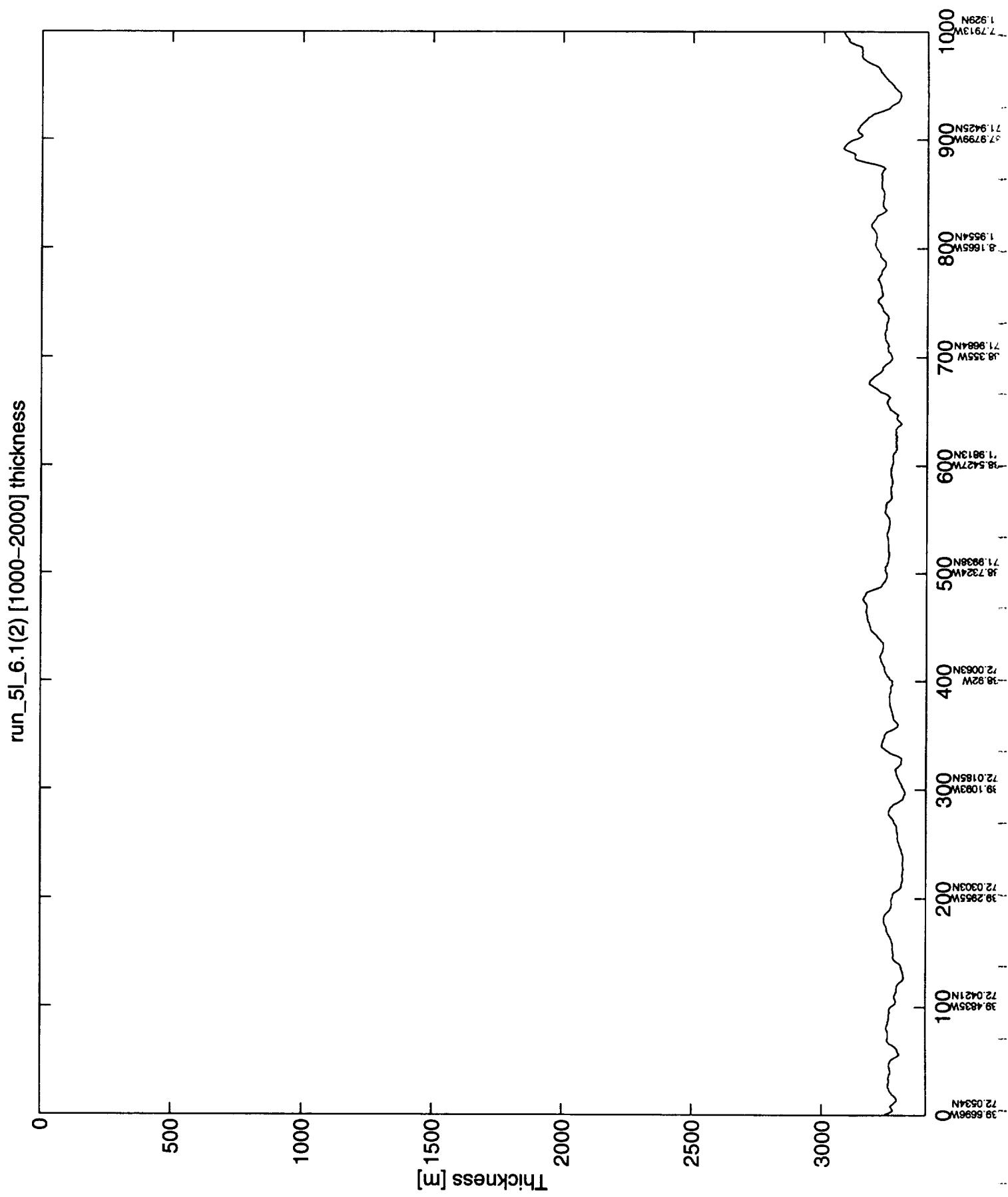
$r_{5l} \cdot 6.11 [0-1000]$



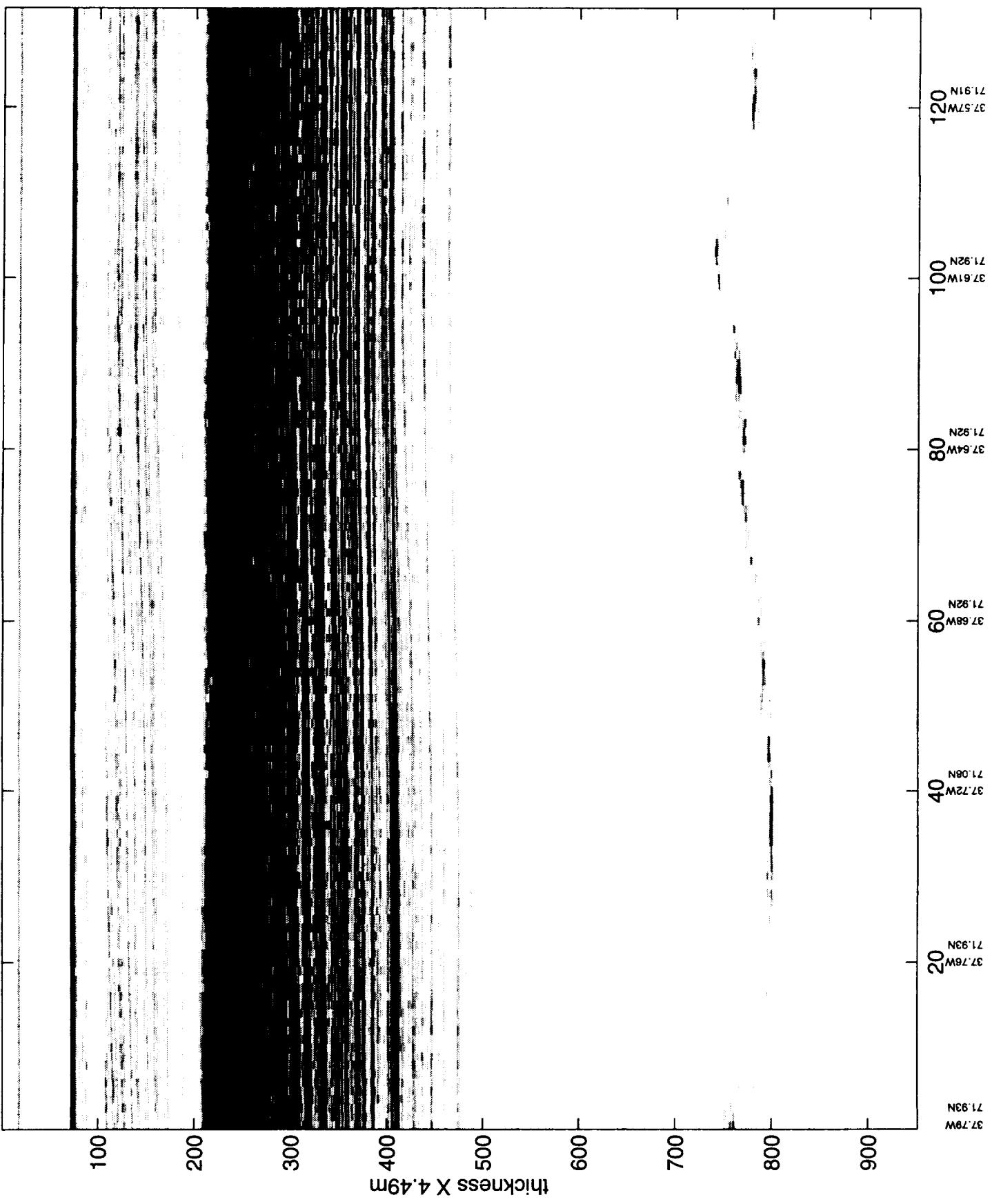


r_5|r_6.12 [1000–2000]

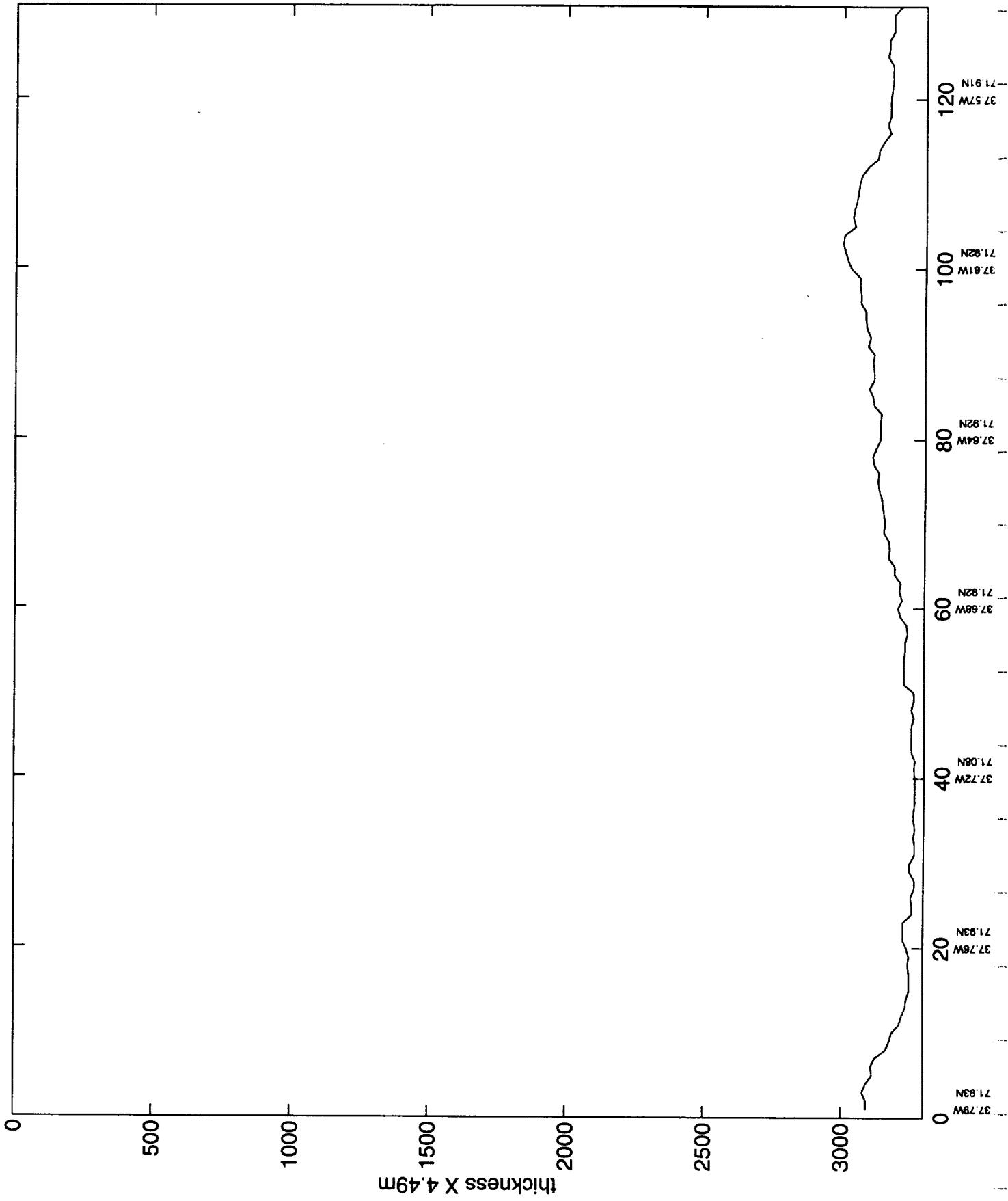




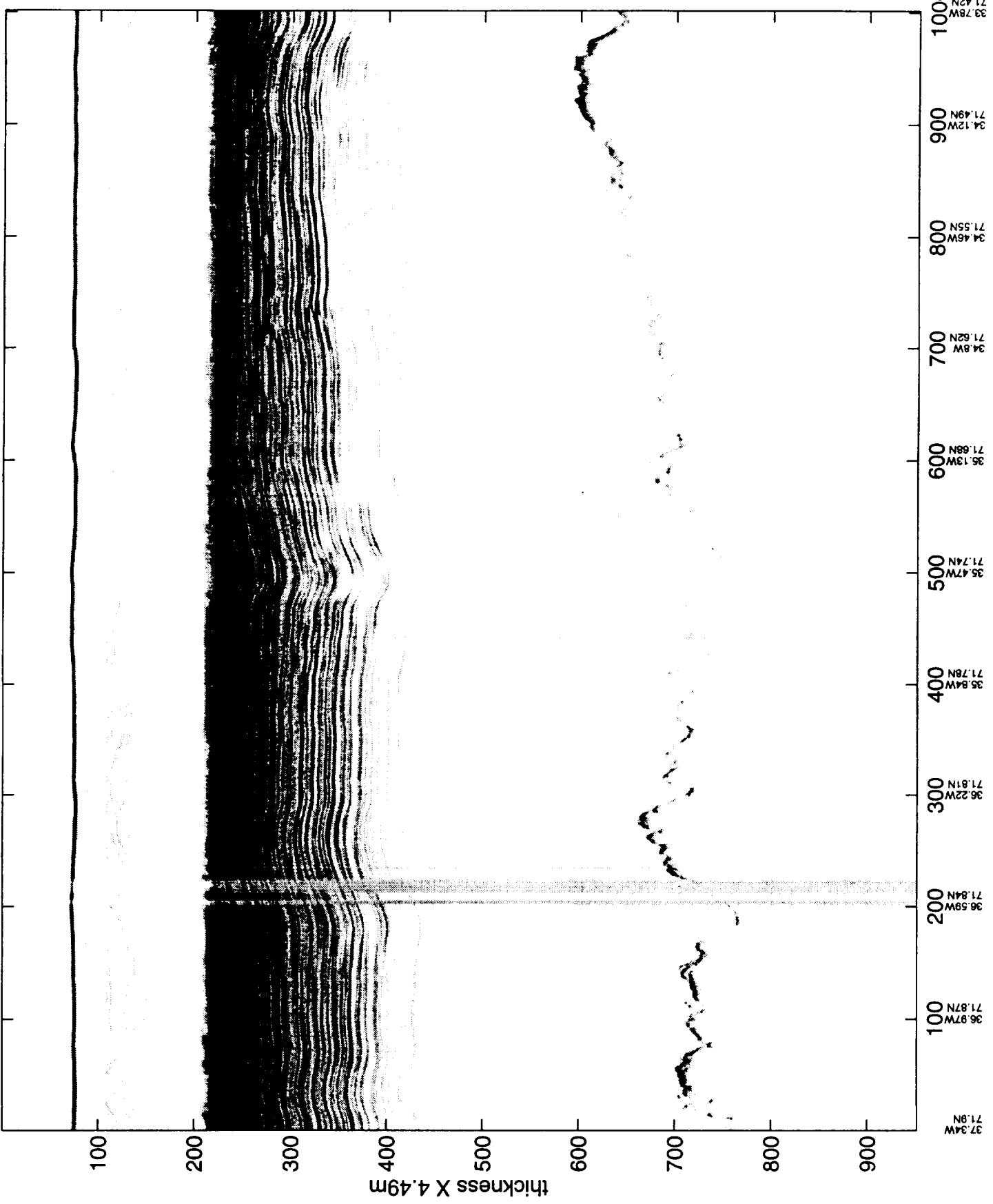
r_5|_6.13 [2000–2131]

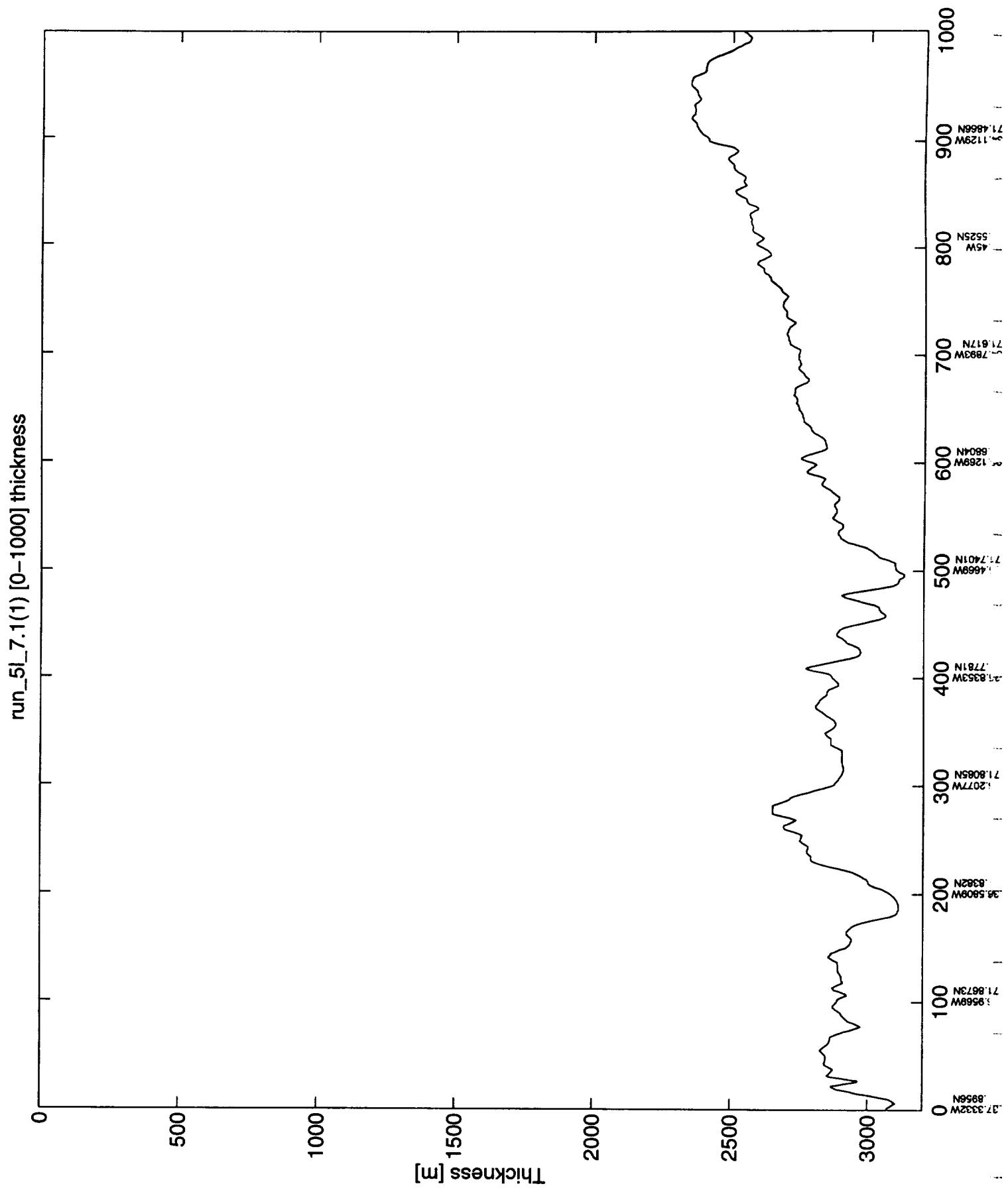


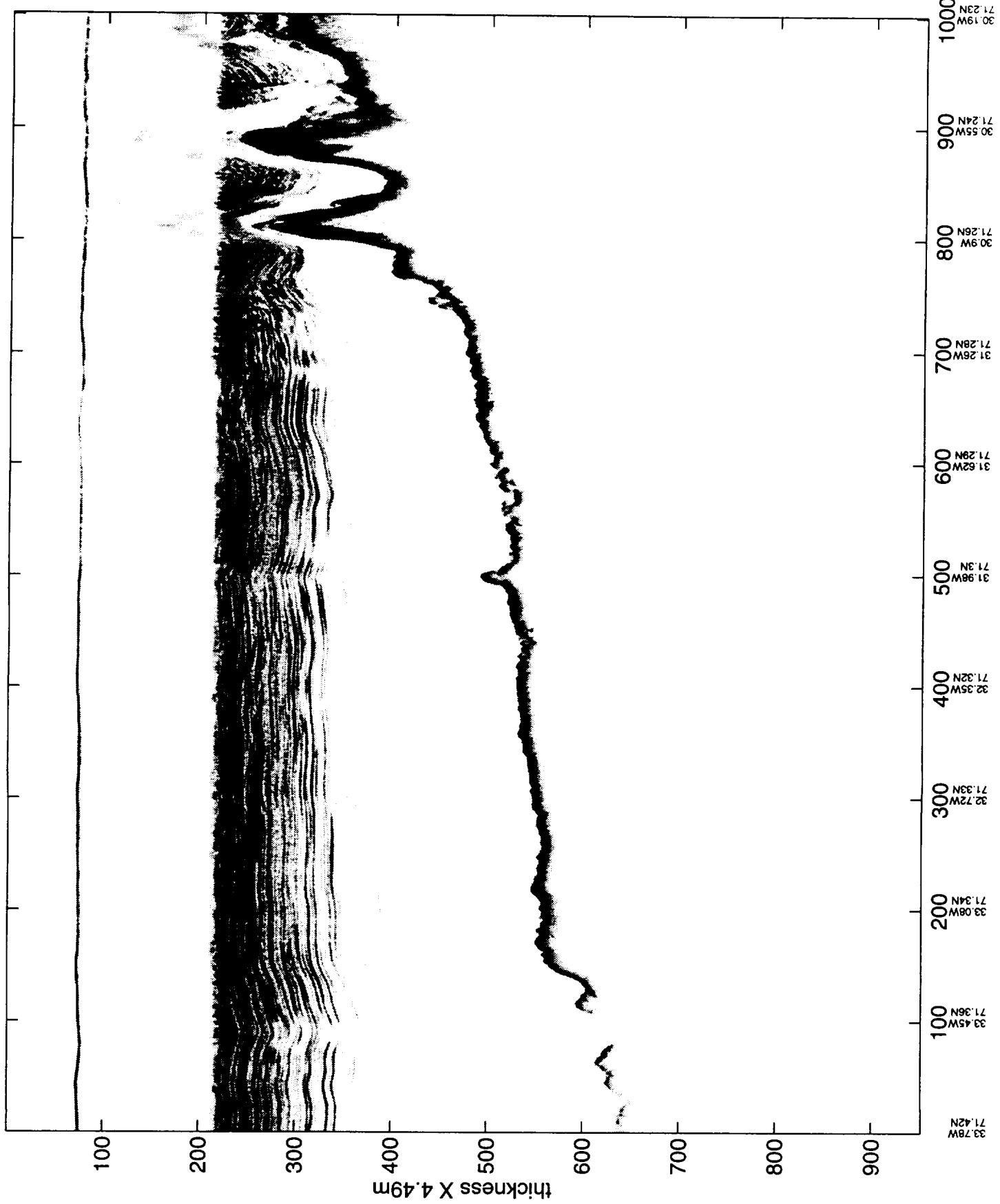
r_5I_6.13 [2000–2131] thickness

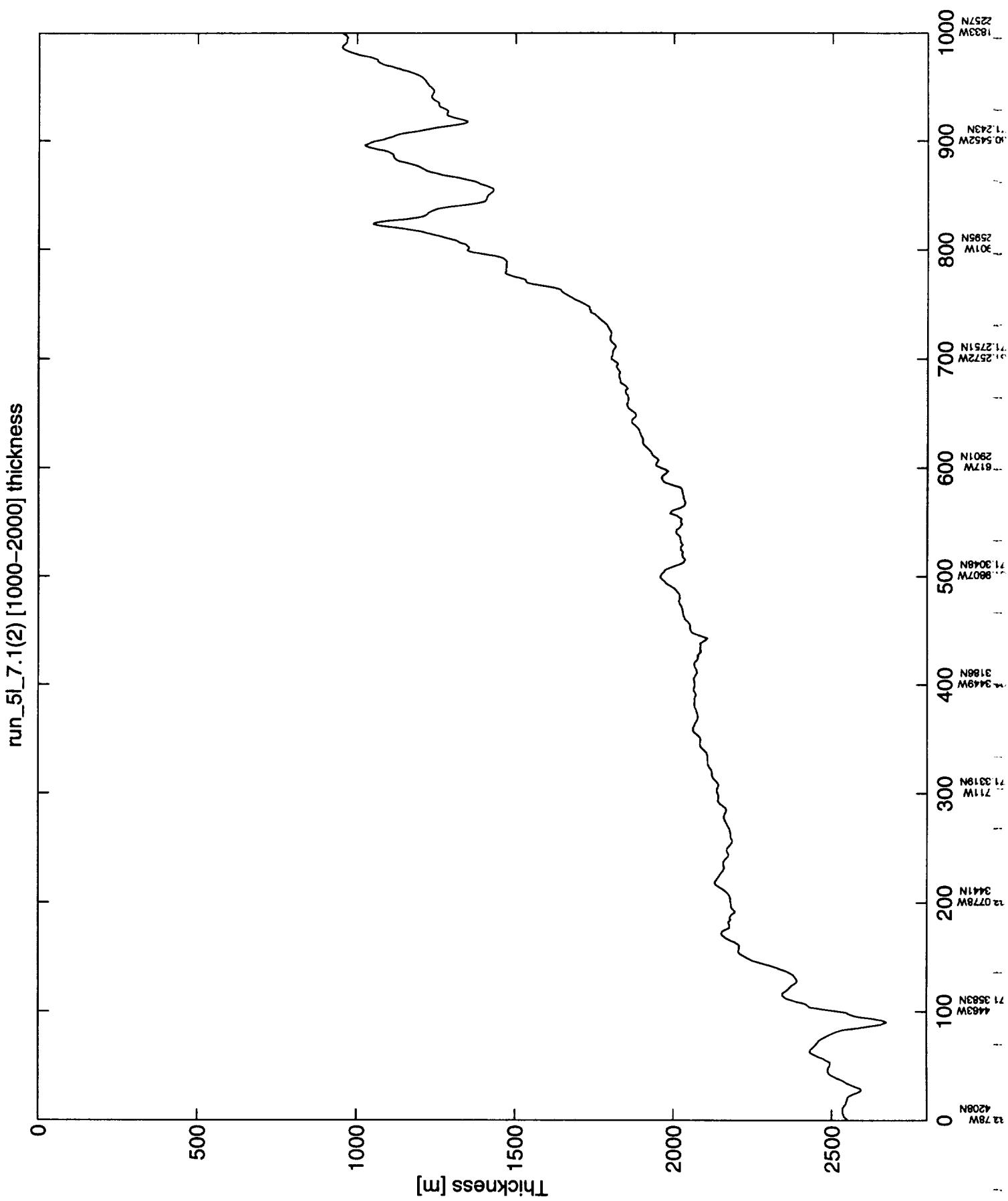


r_5|_7.11 [0-1000]

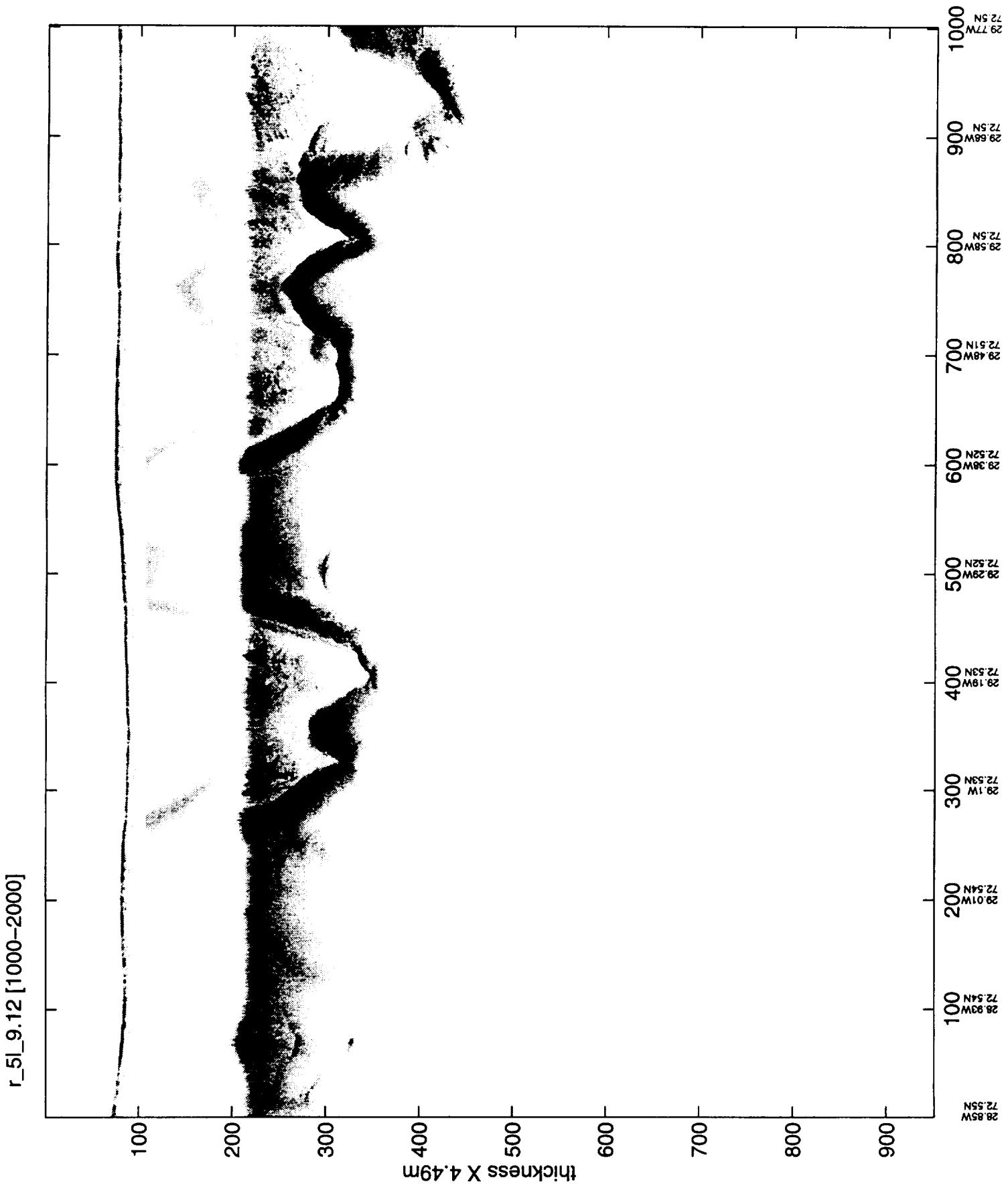


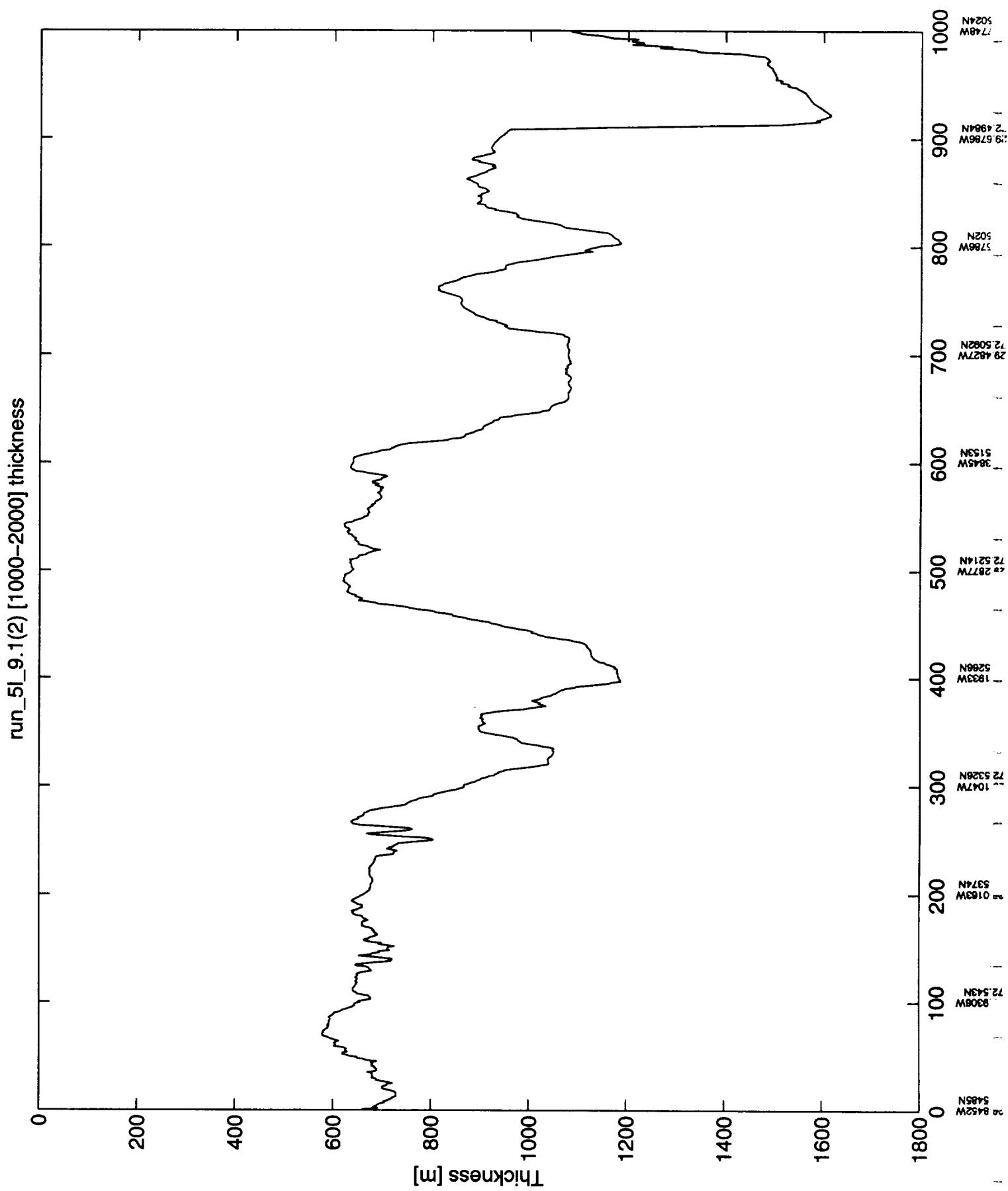




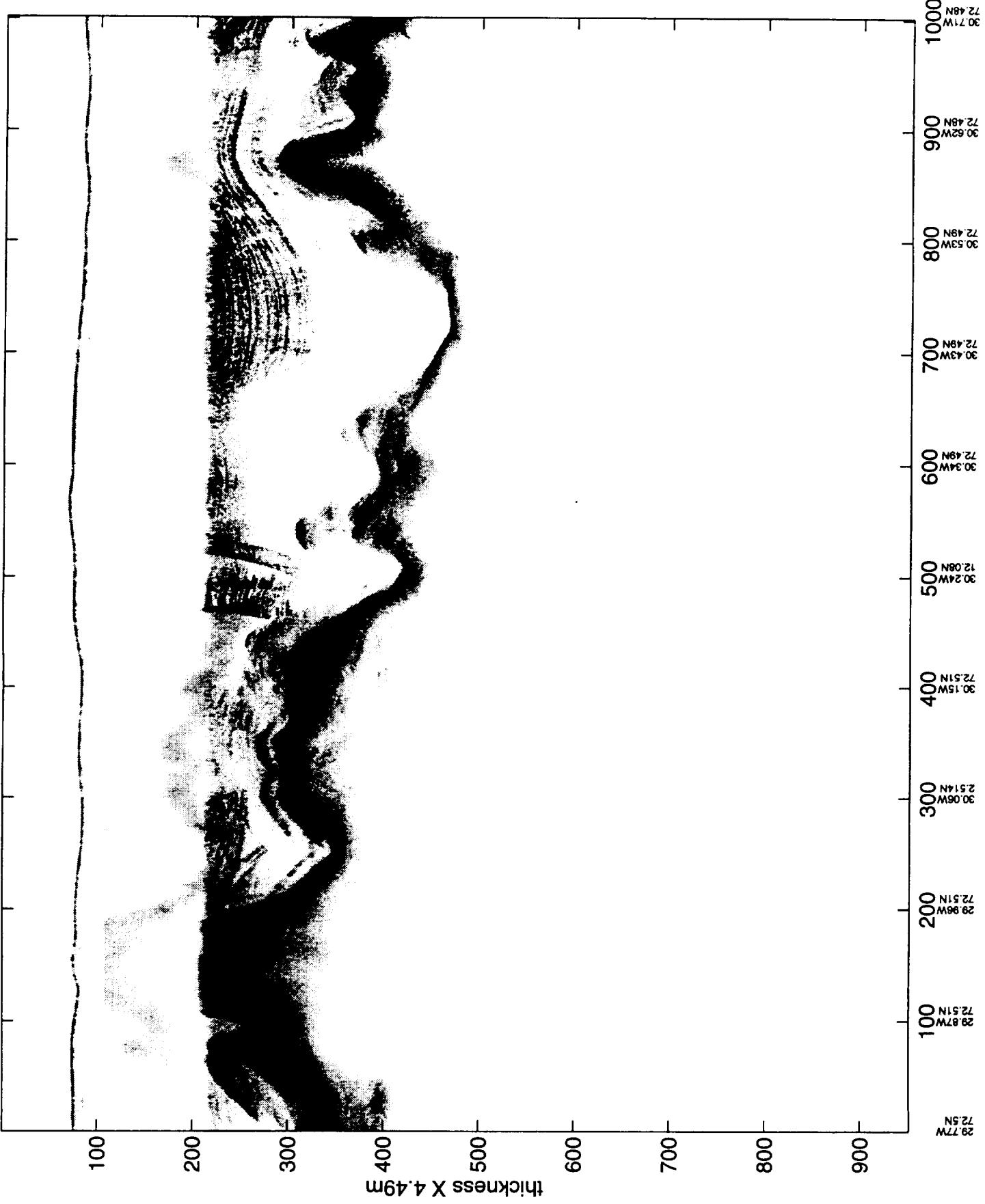


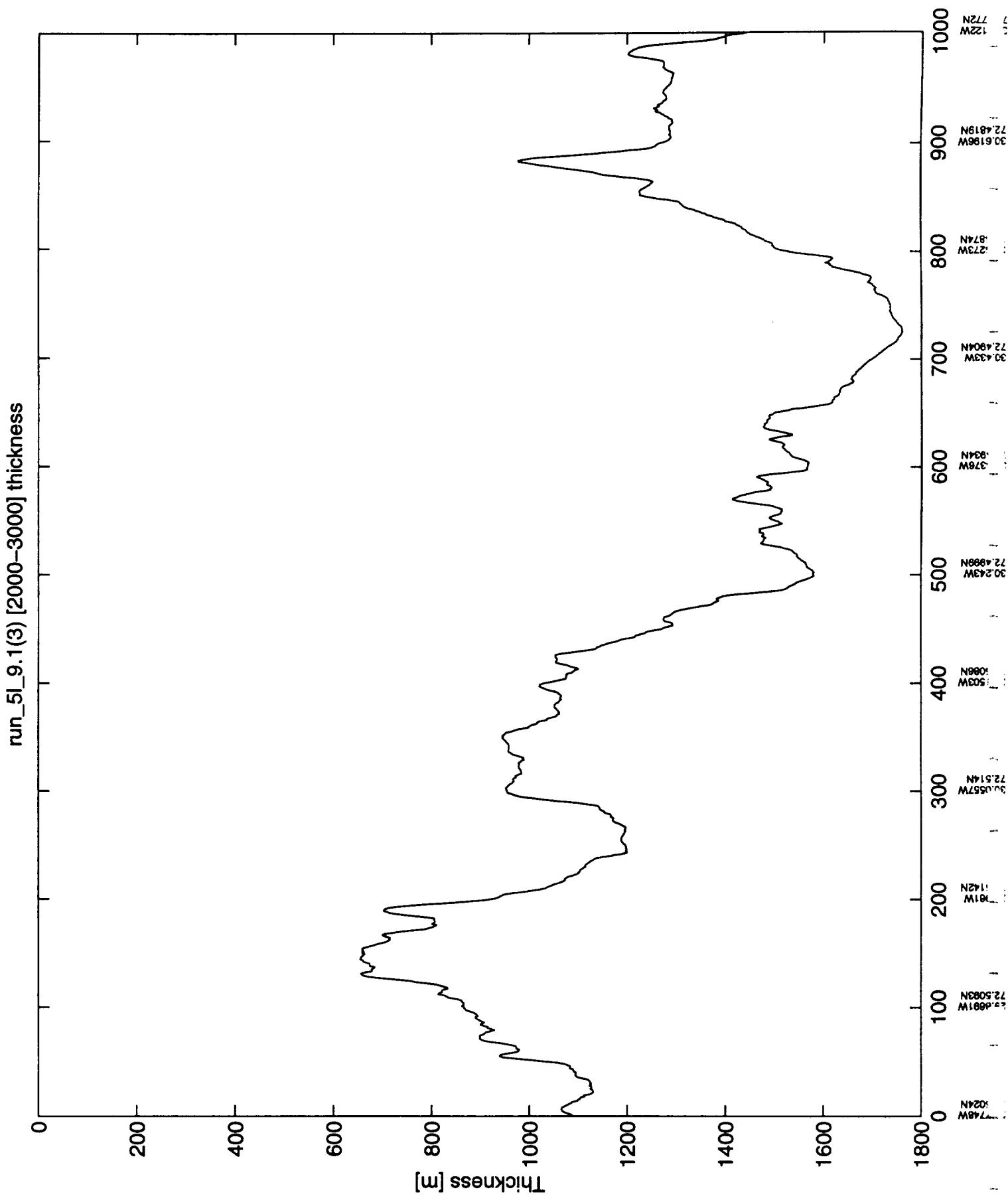
r_5|9.12 [1000-2000]



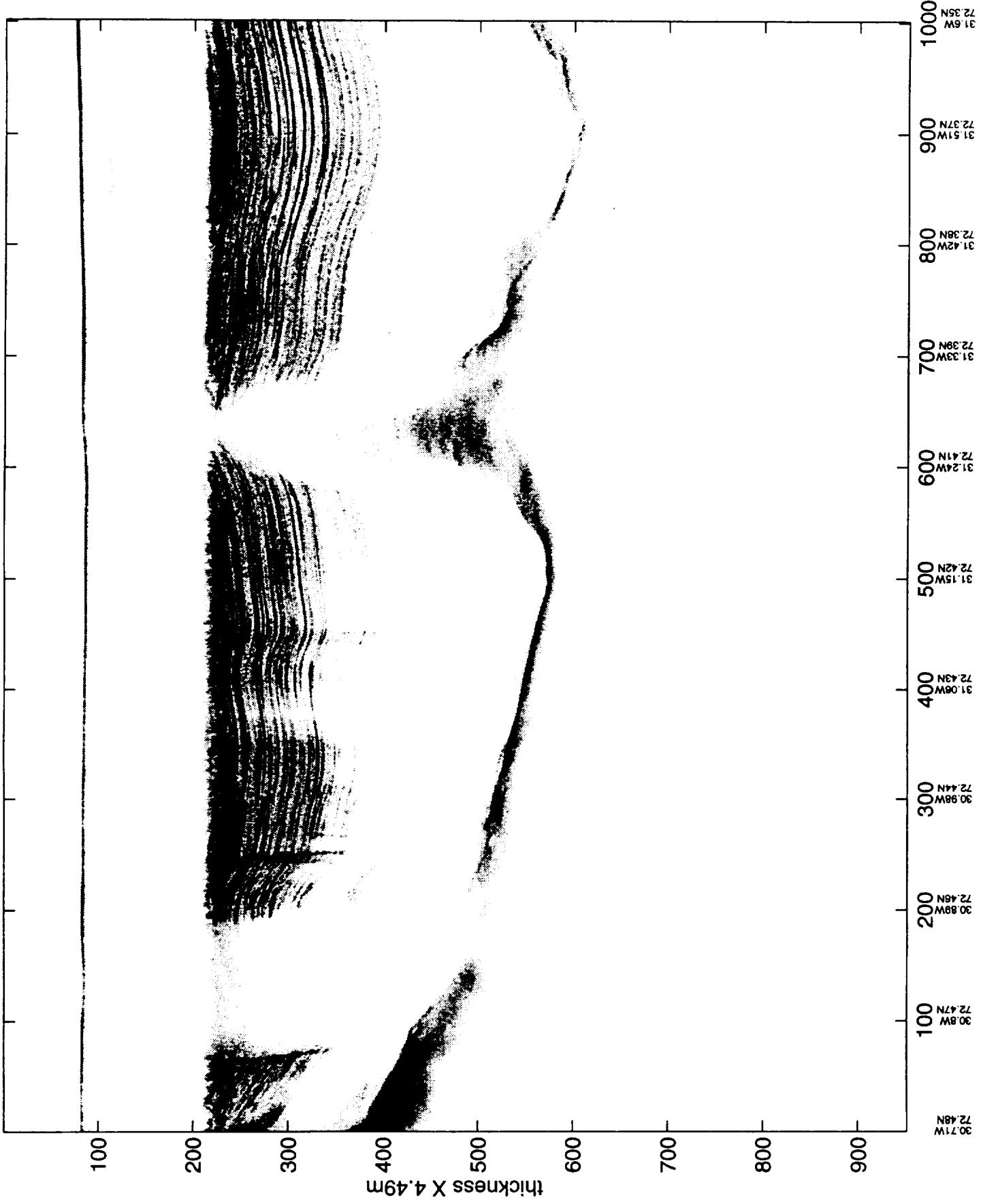


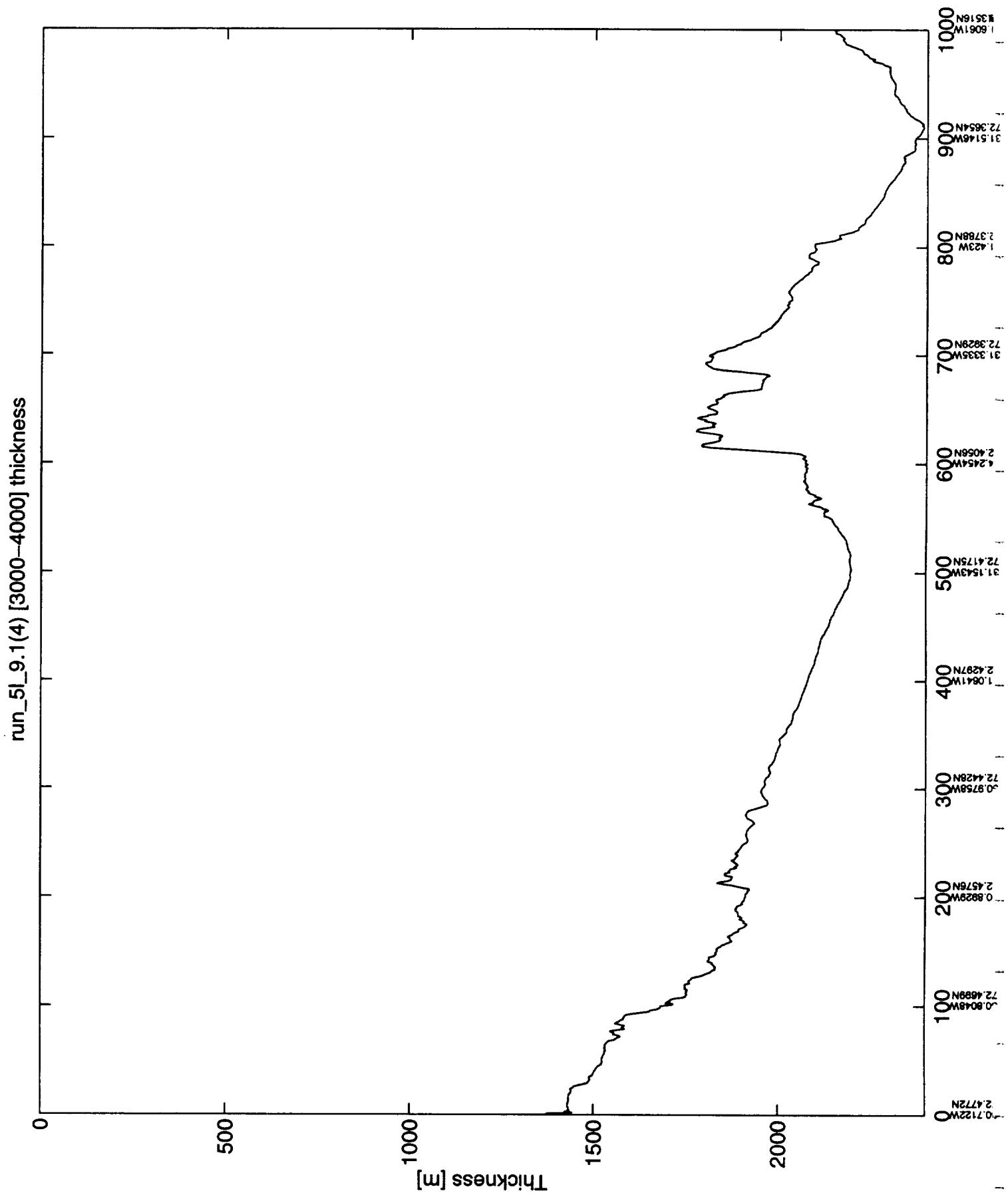
r_5| 9.13 [2000–3000]

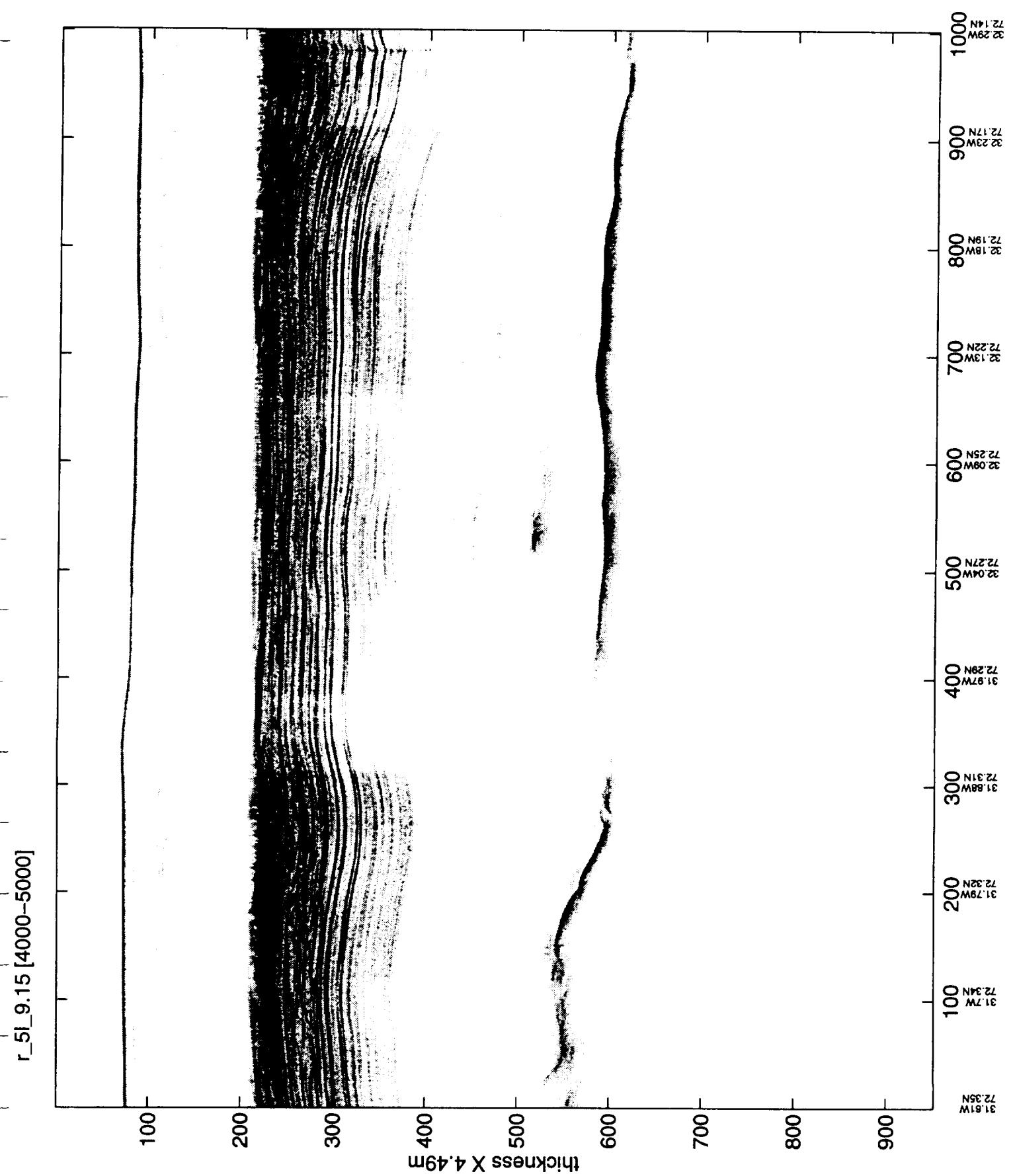




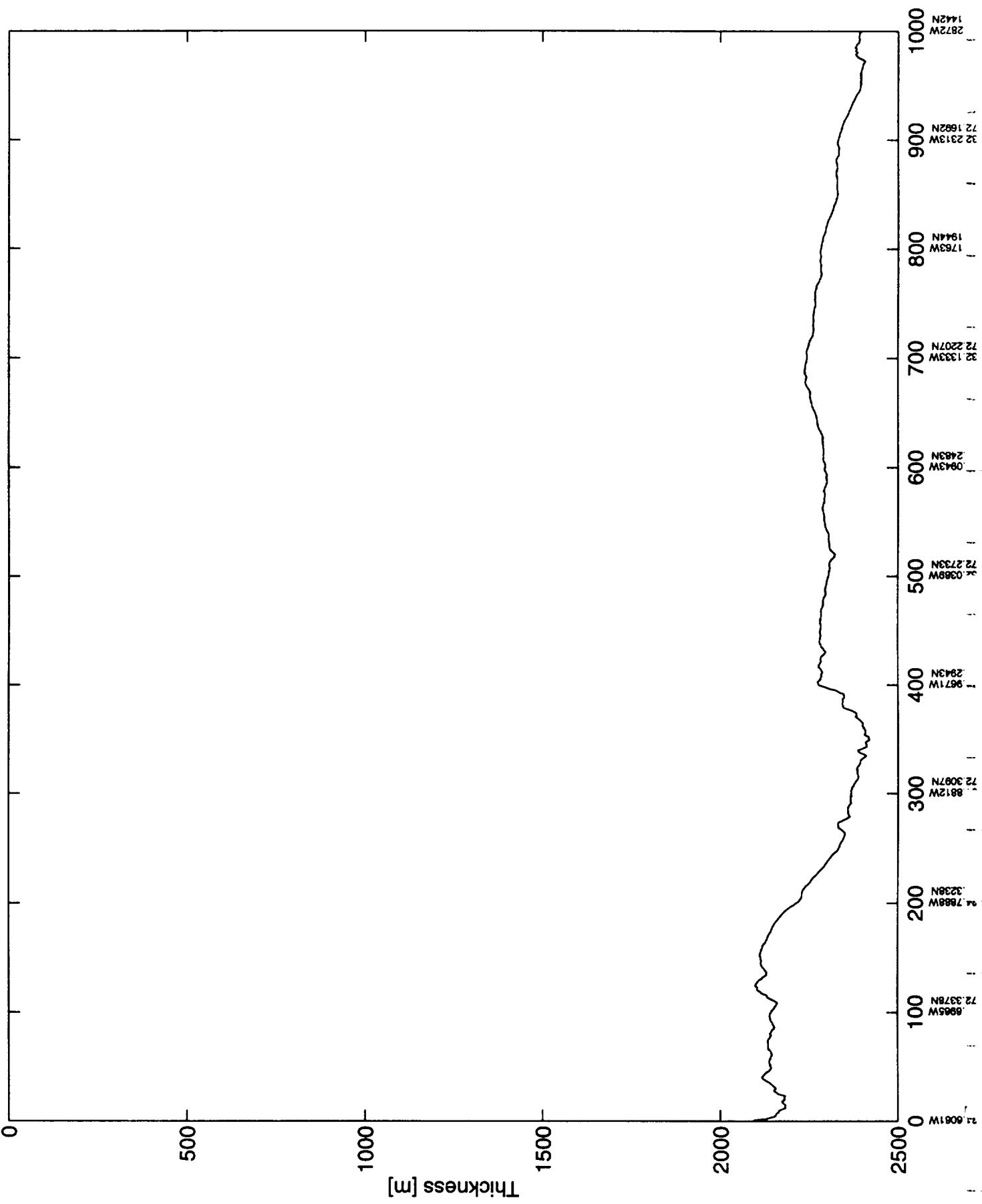
r_5I_9.14 [3000–4000]

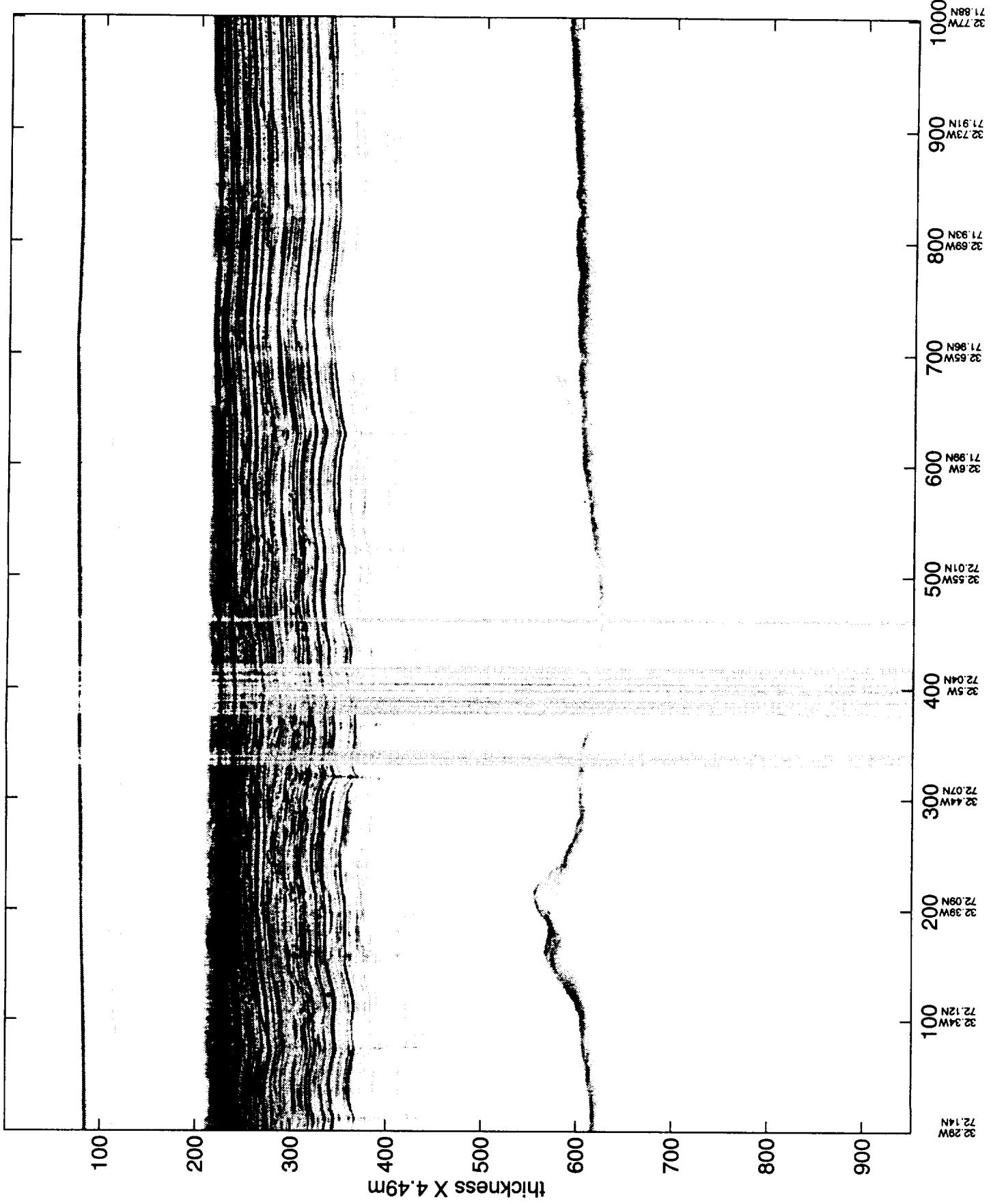


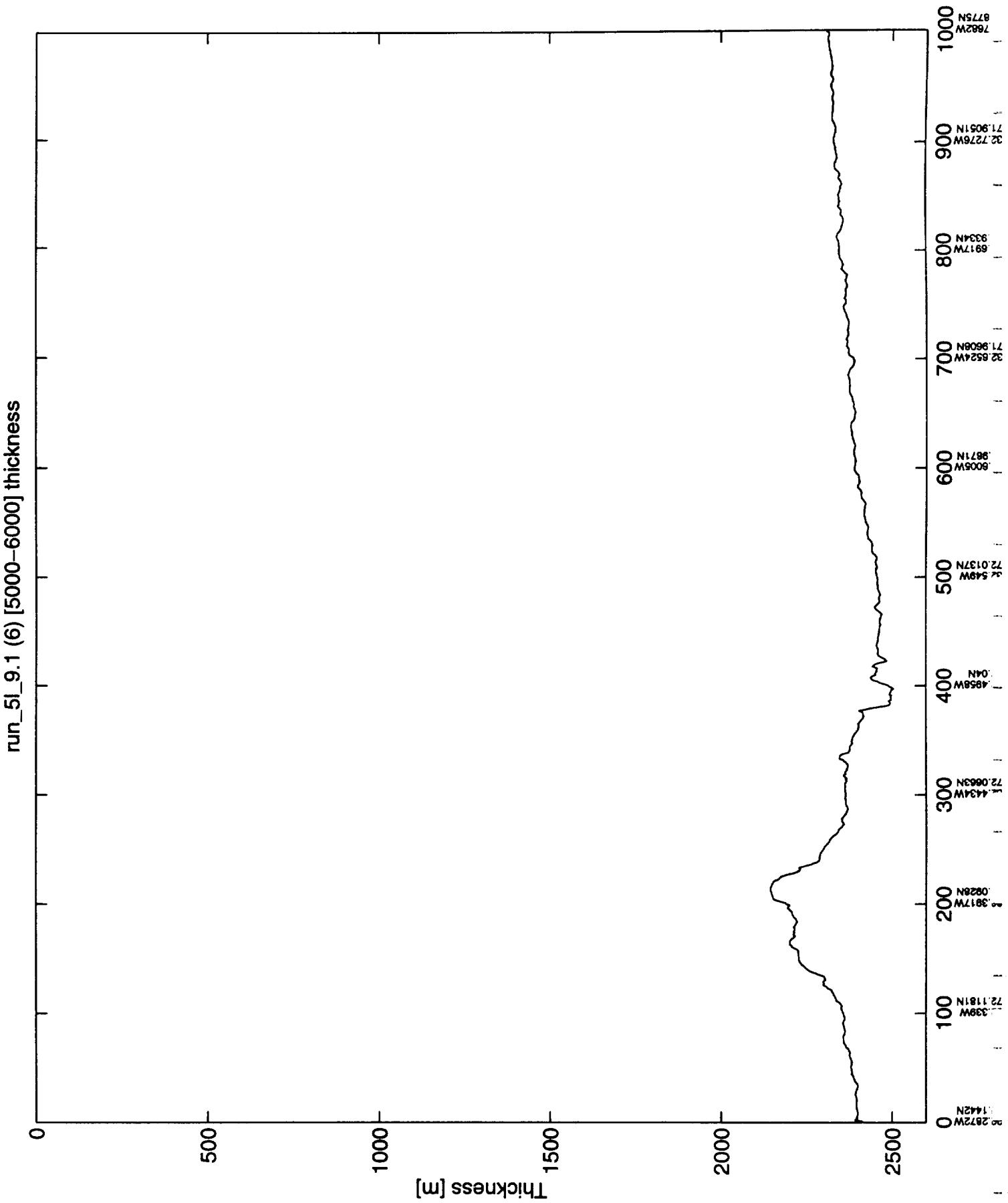




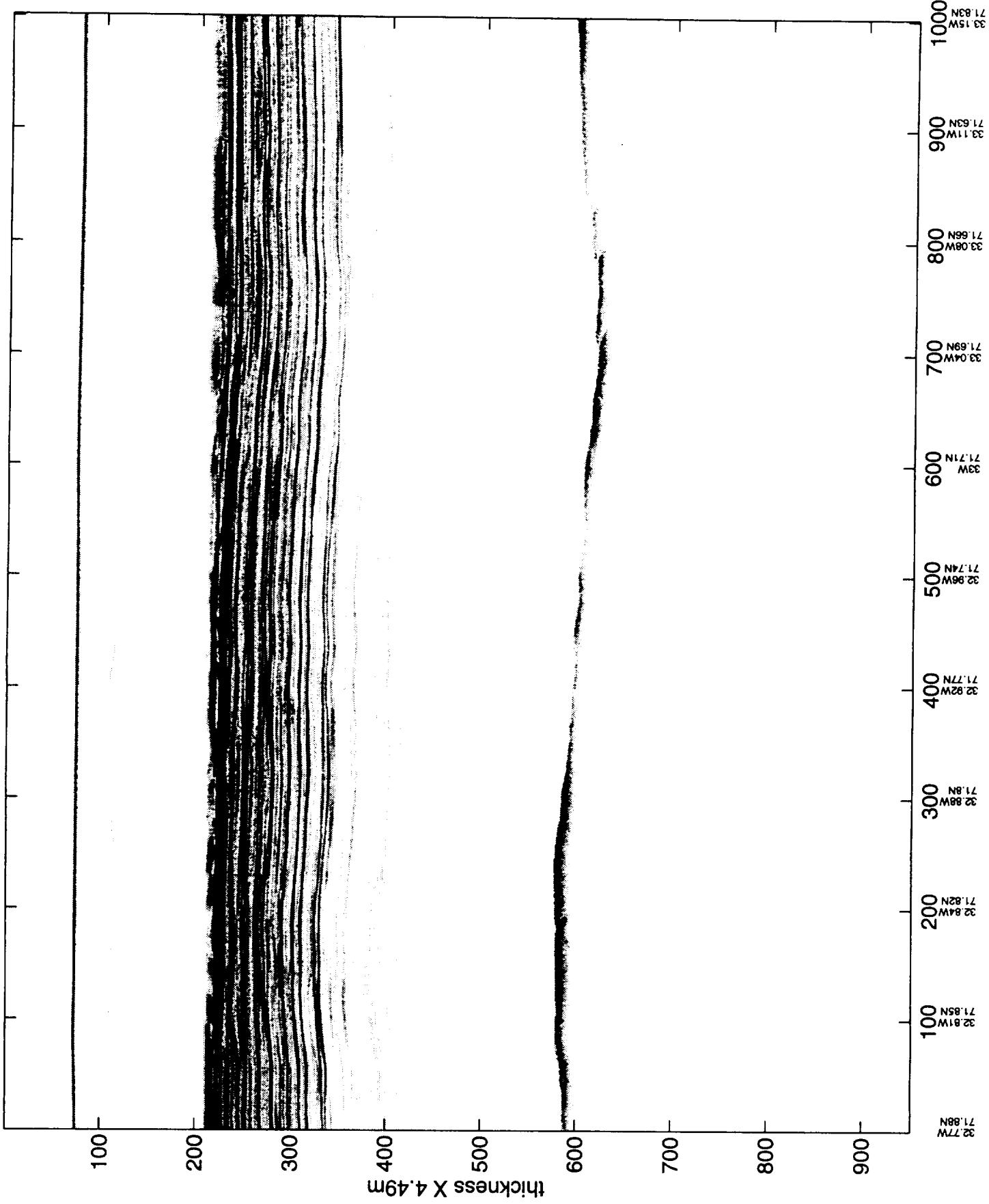
run_5|9|1 (5) [4000-5000] thickness

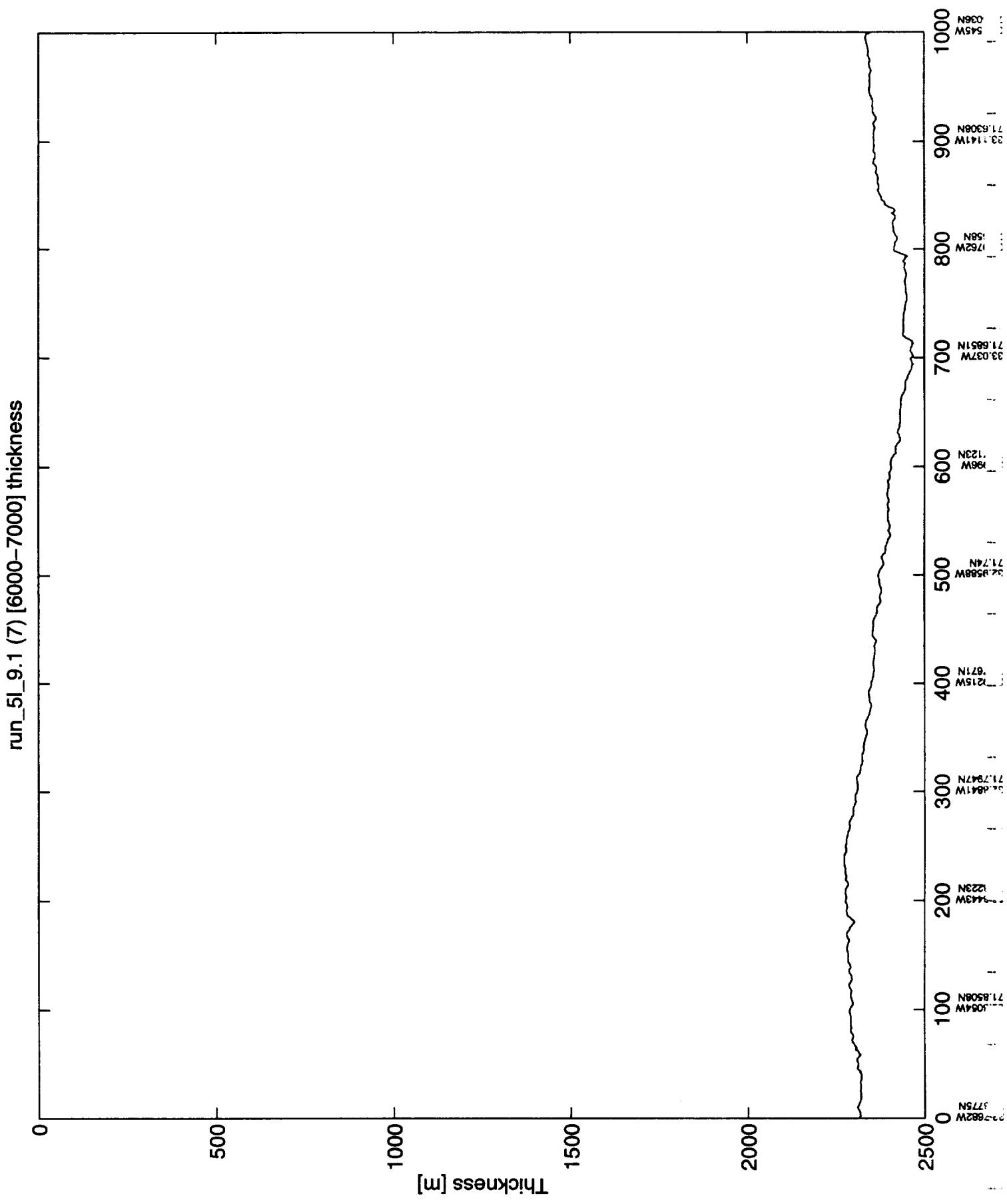




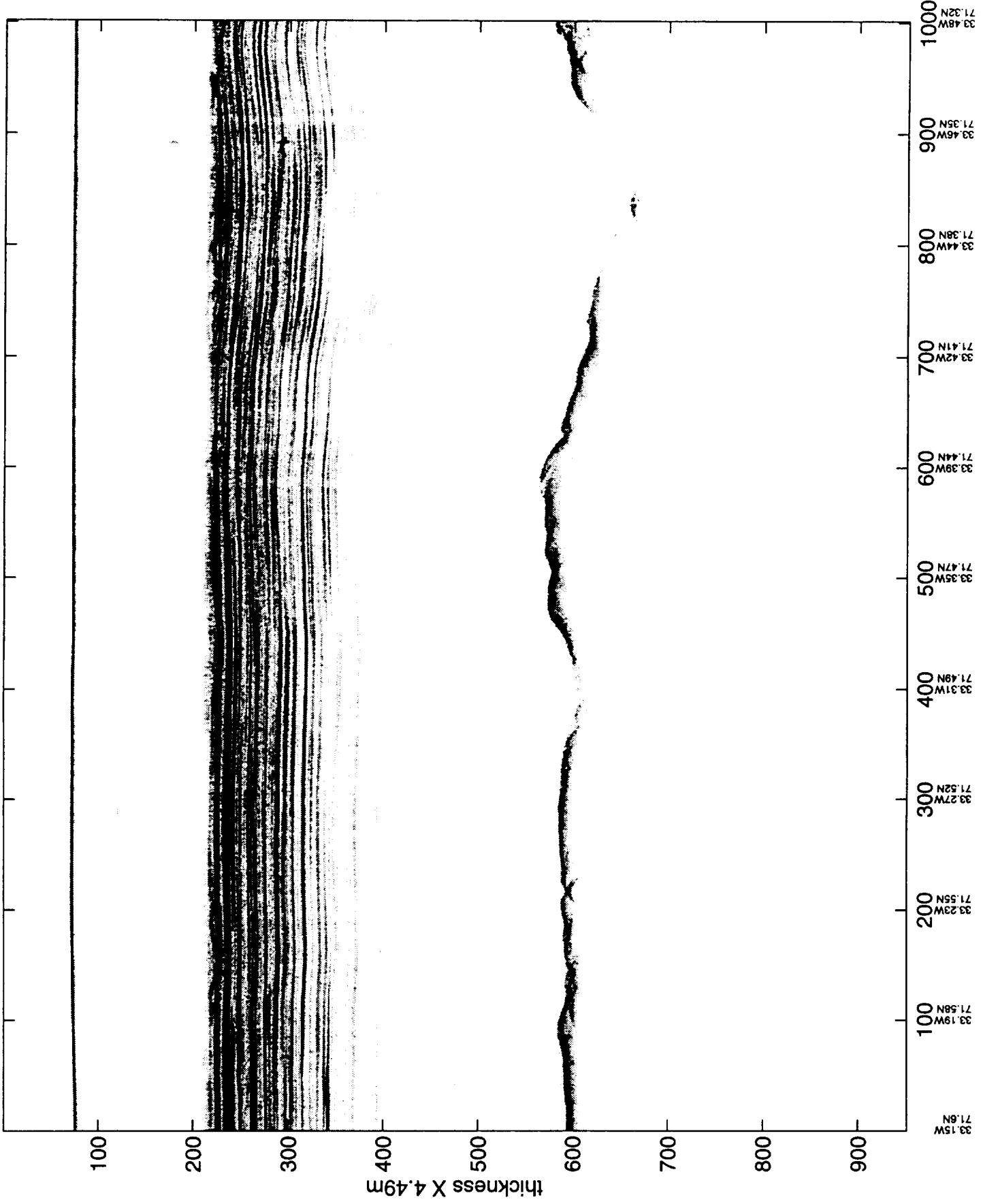


r_5l_9.17 [6000-7000]

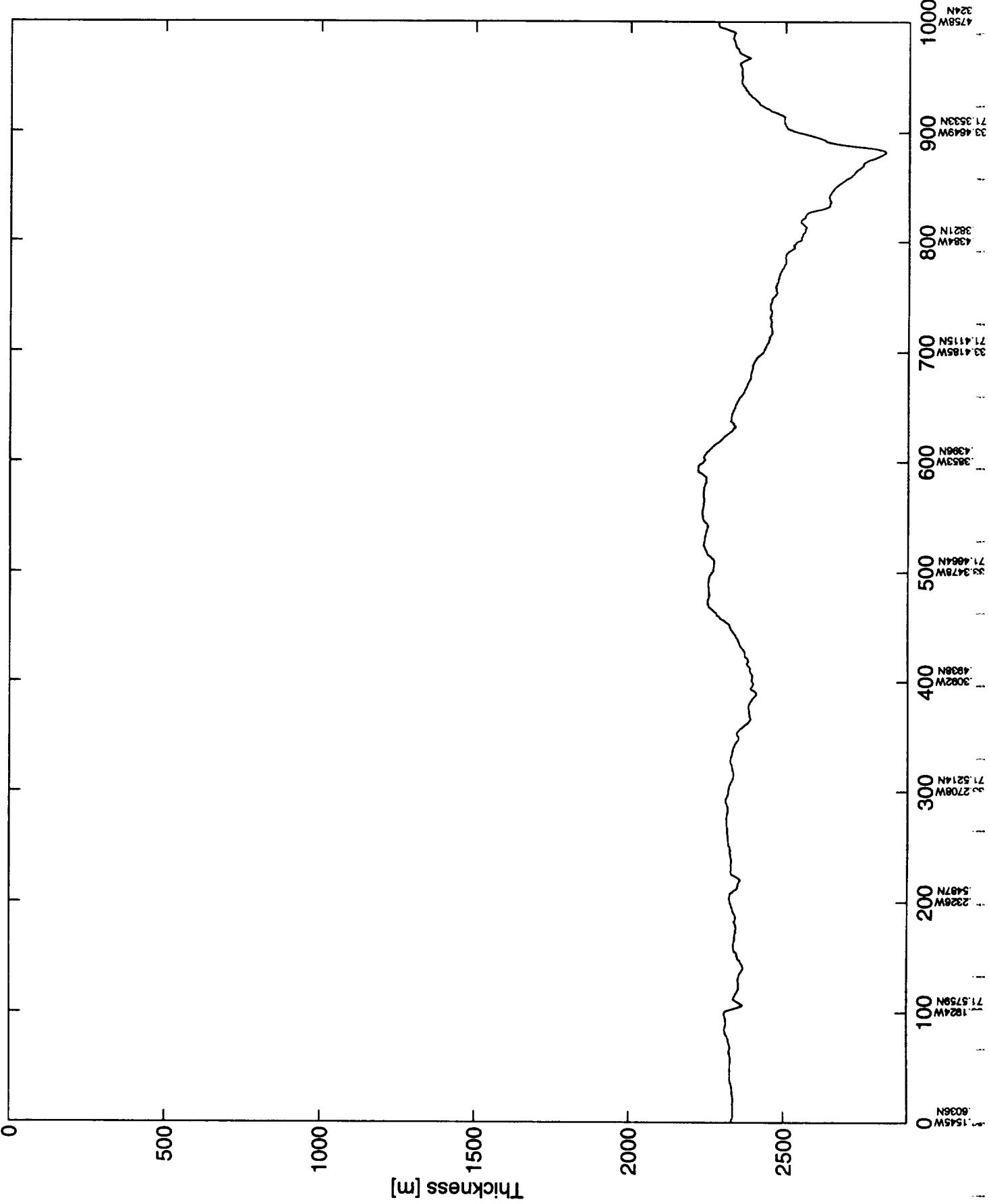


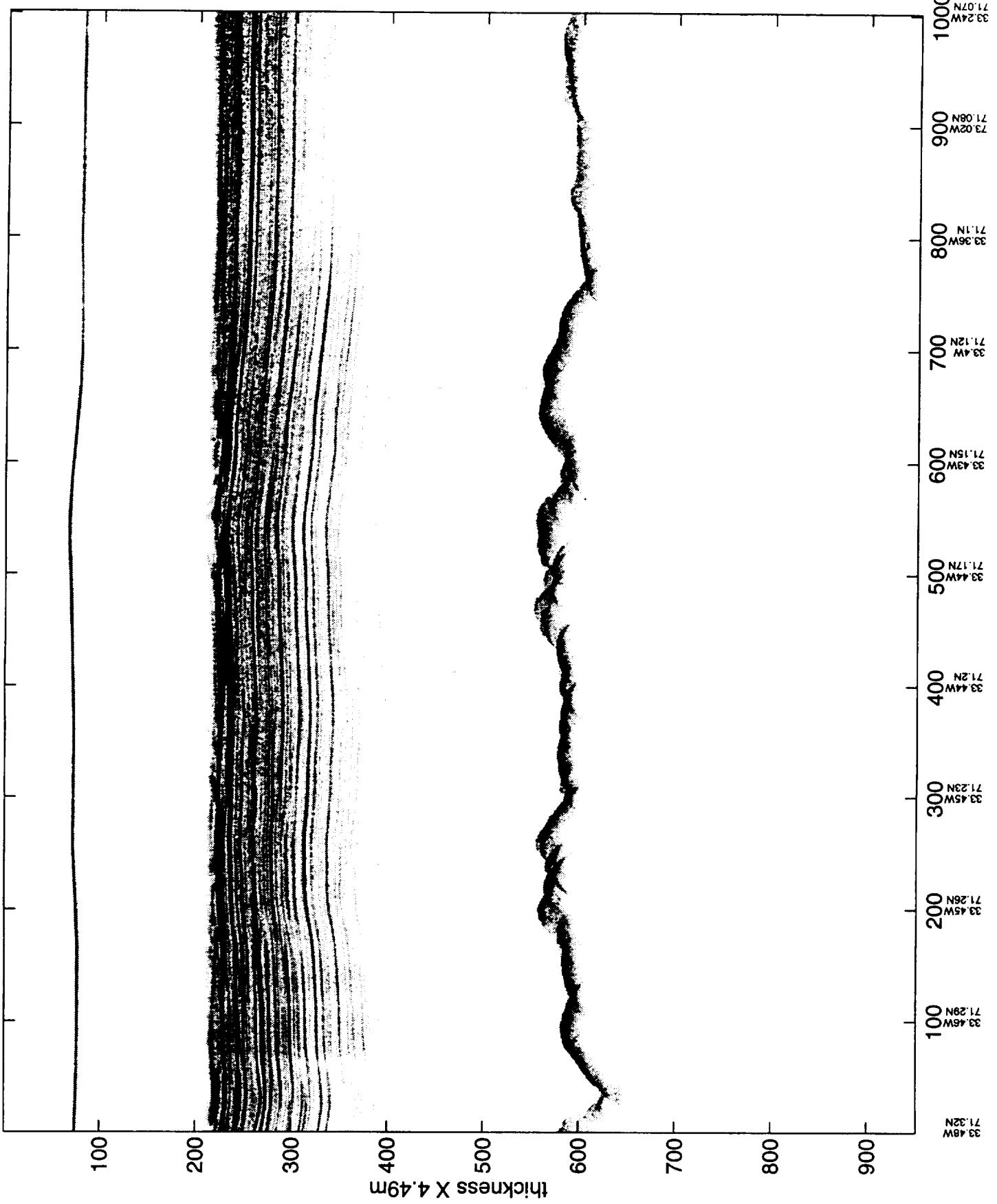


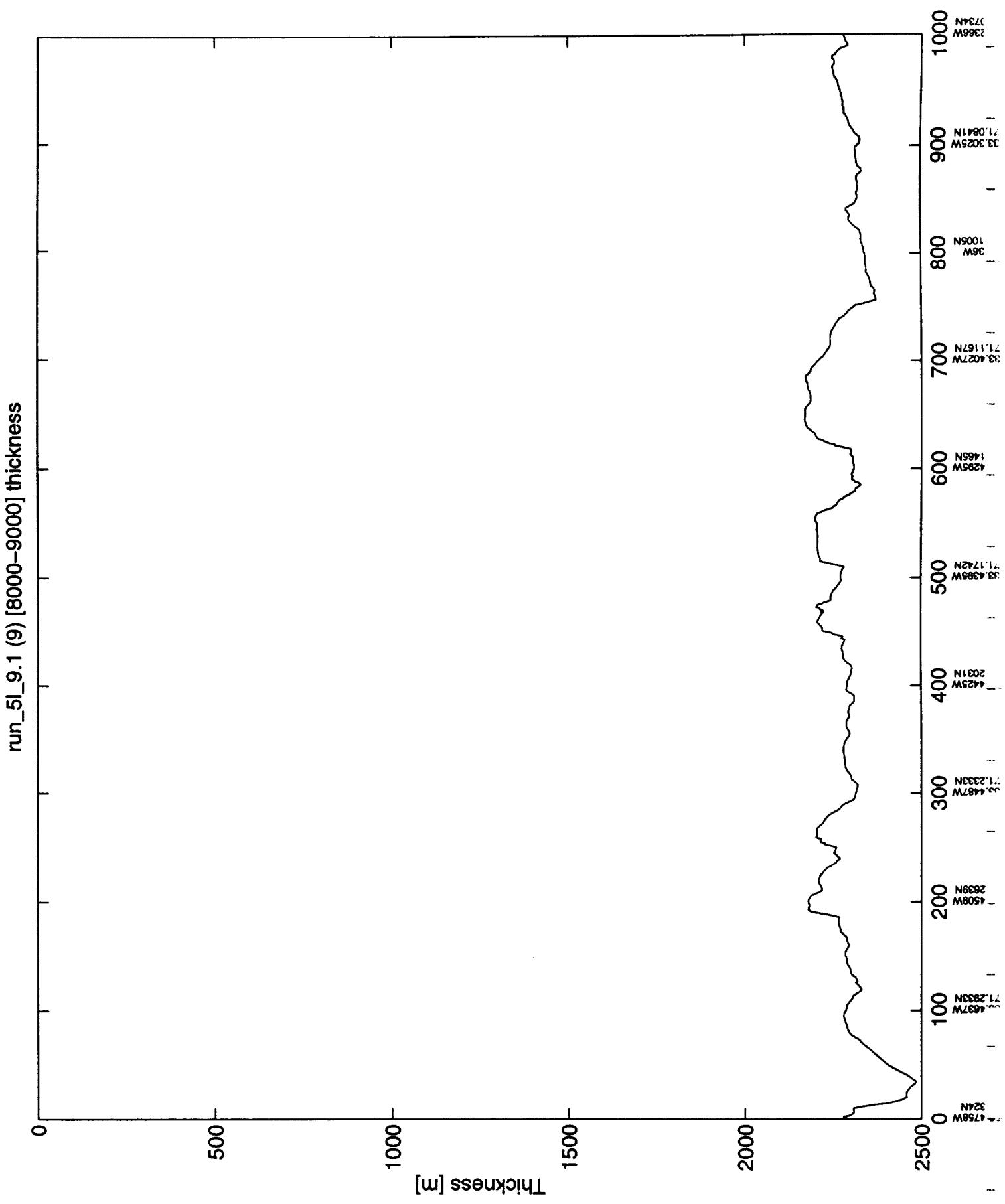
r_5I_9.18 [7000–8000]



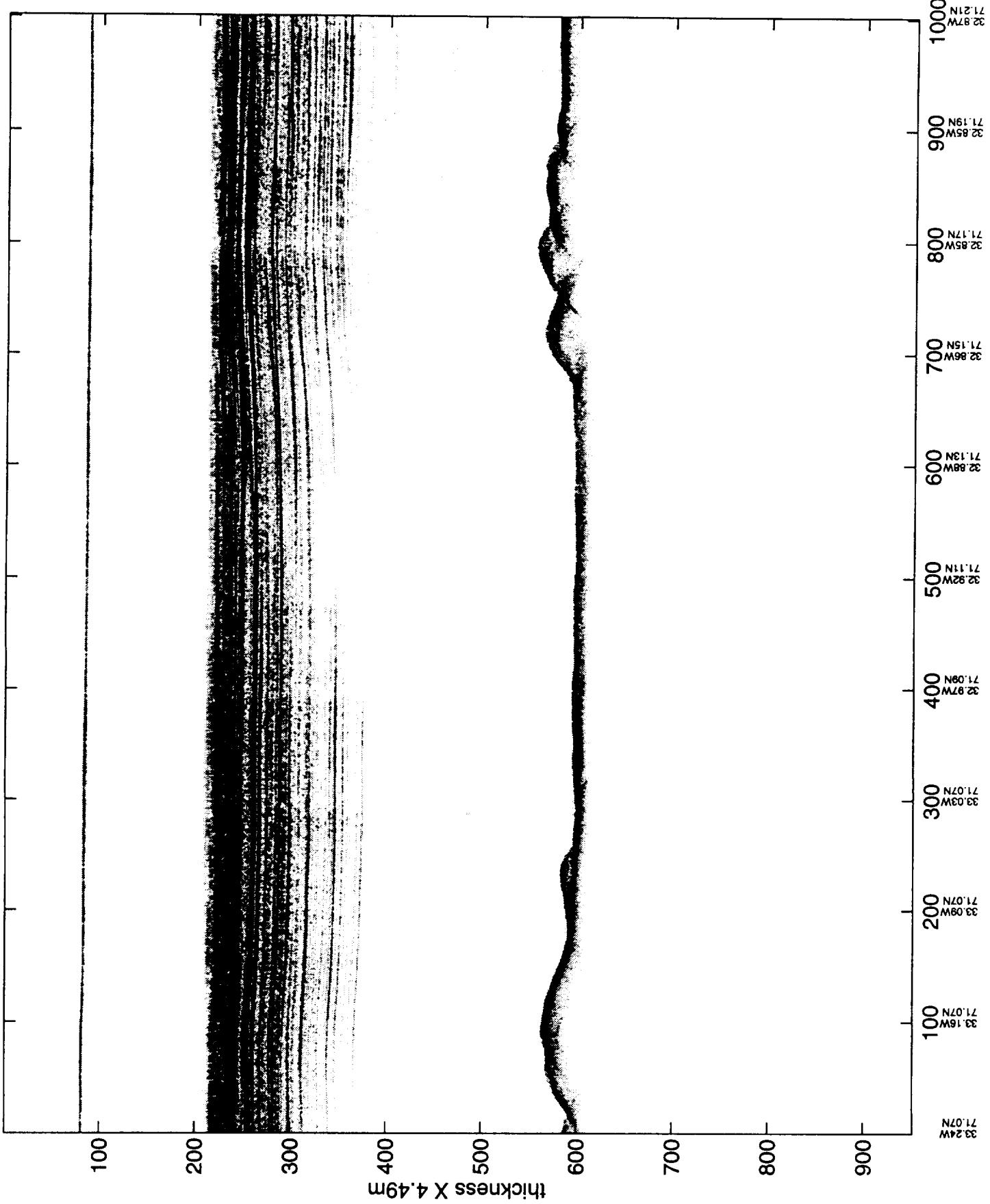
run_5|_9.1 (8) [7000–8000] thickness

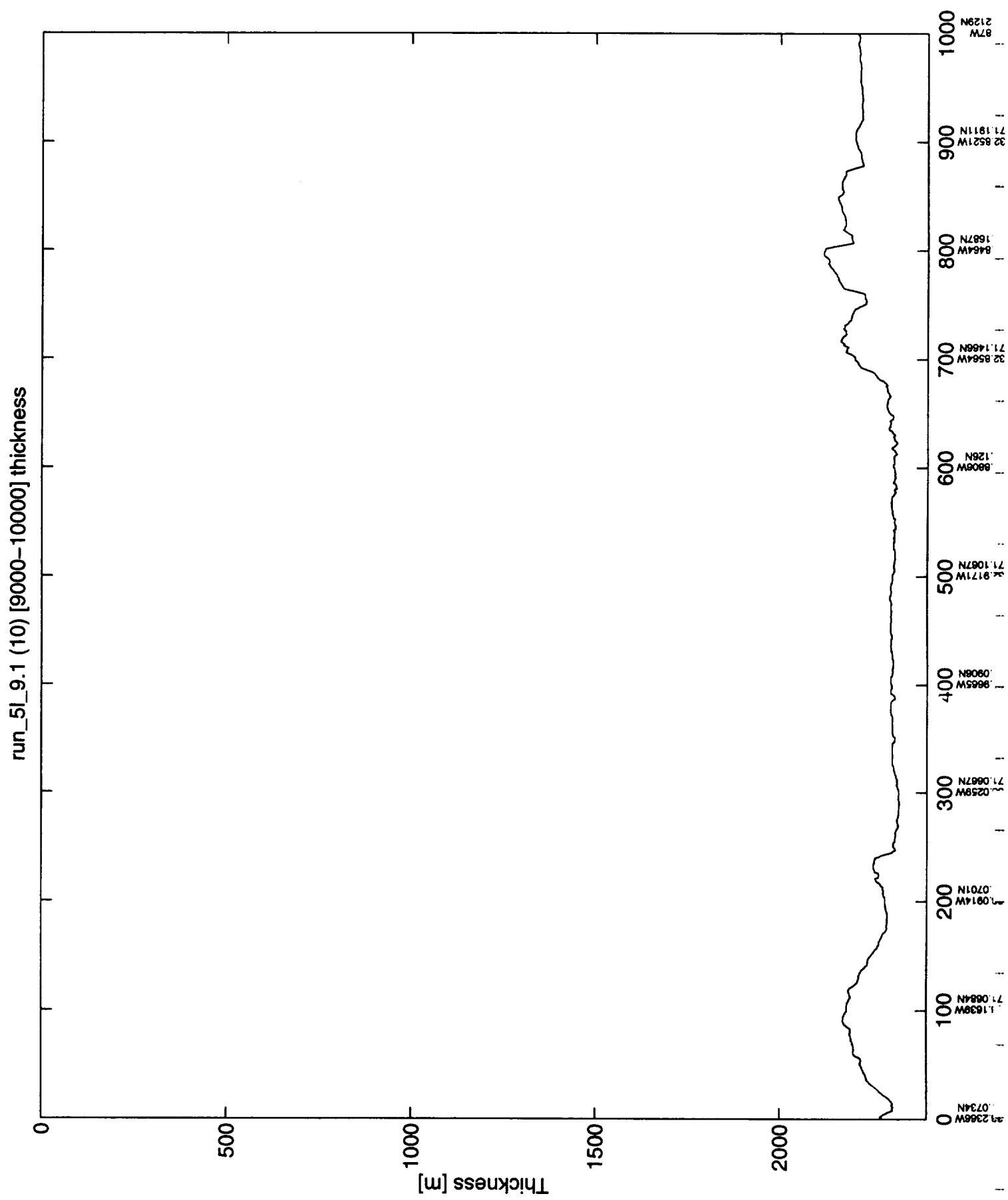




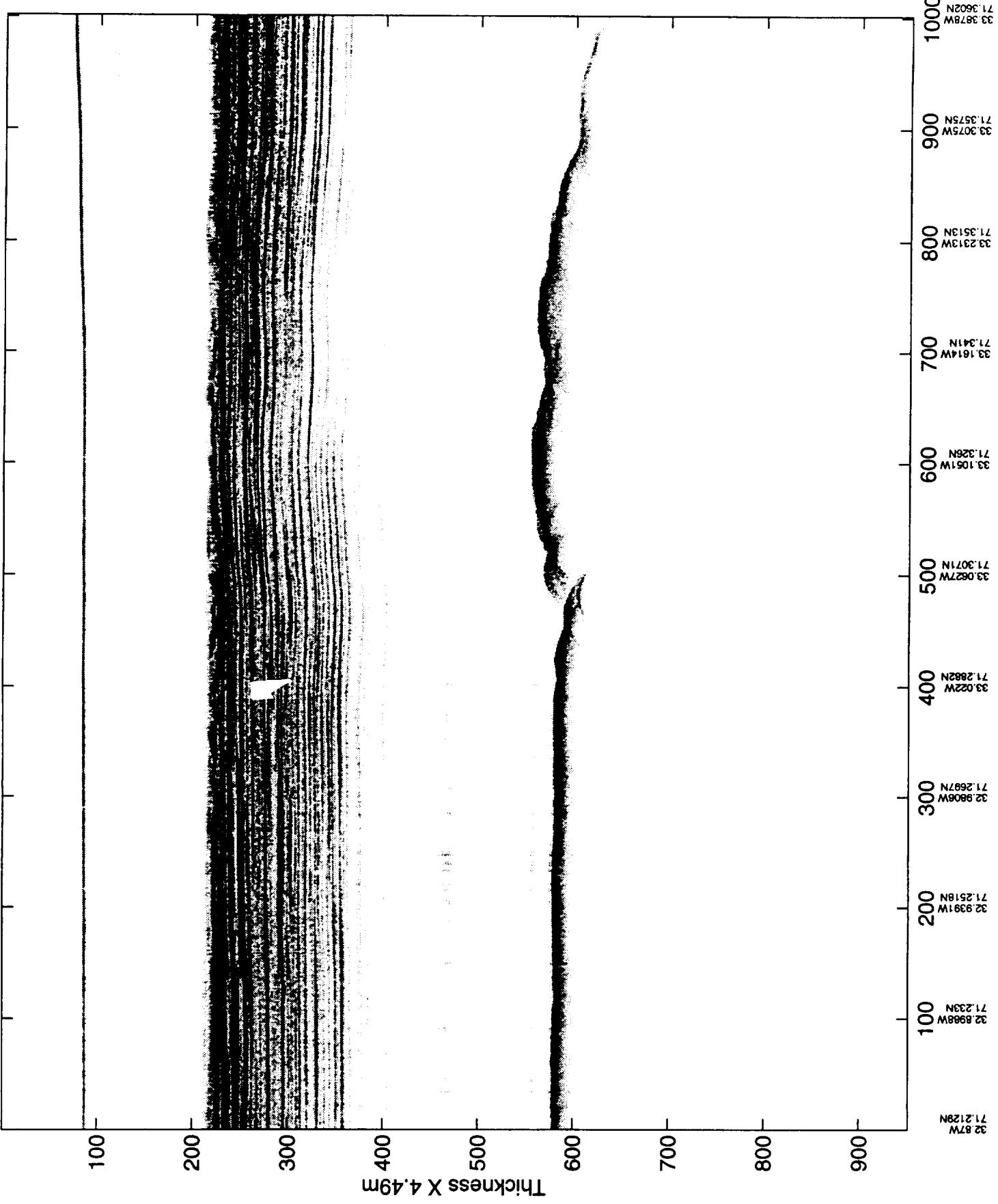


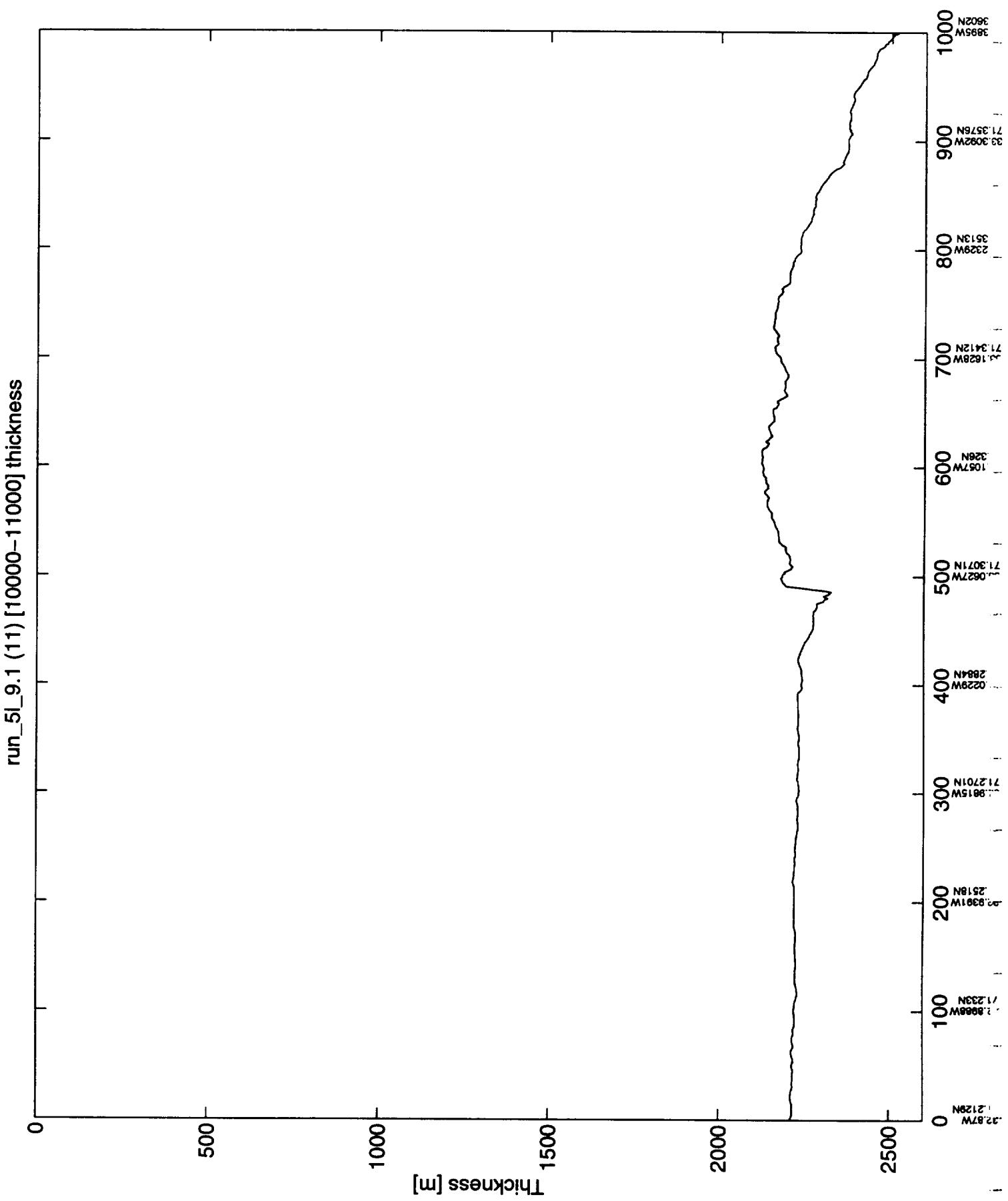
r_5|_9.110 [9000–10000]



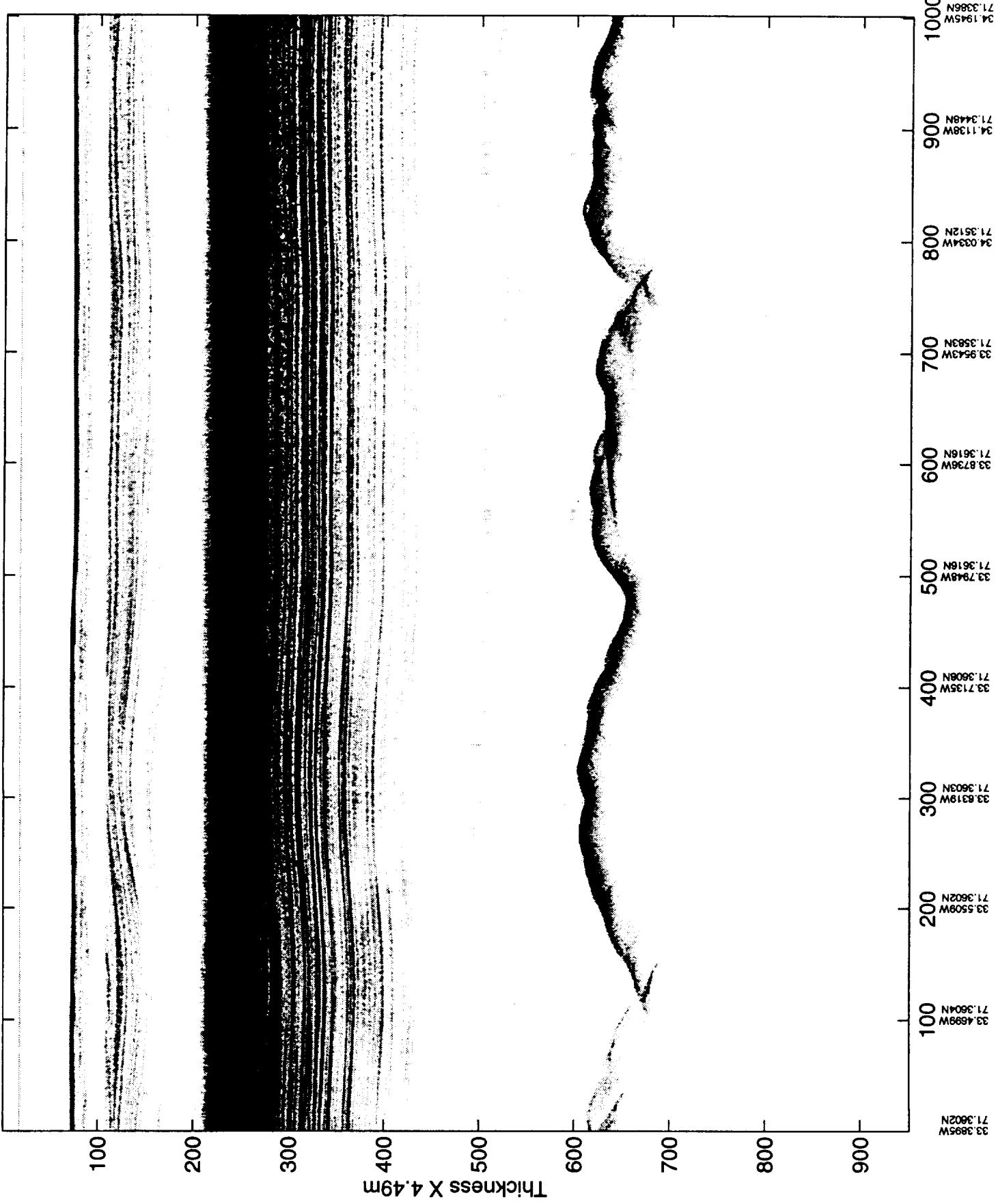


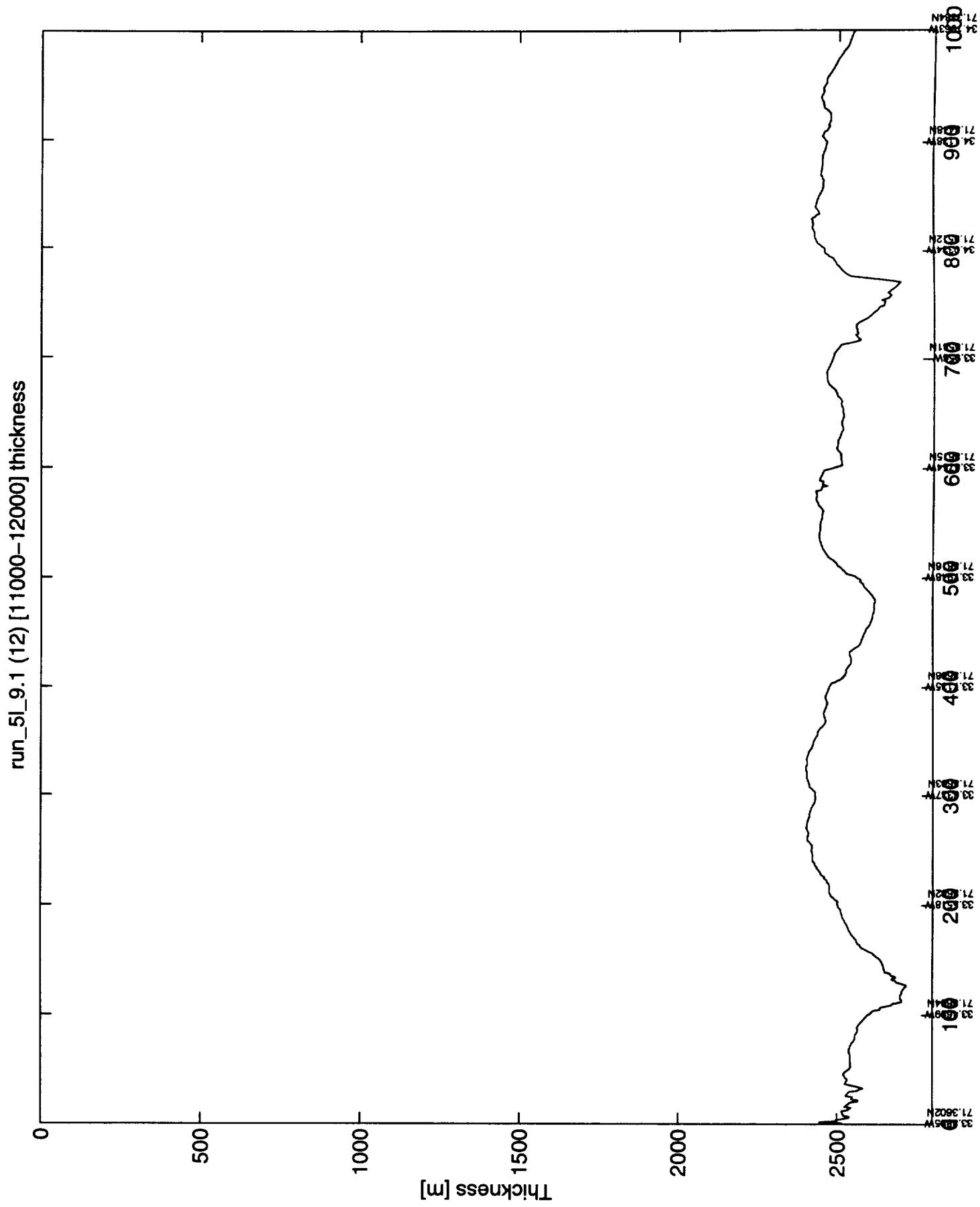
r_5l_9.111 [10000-11000]



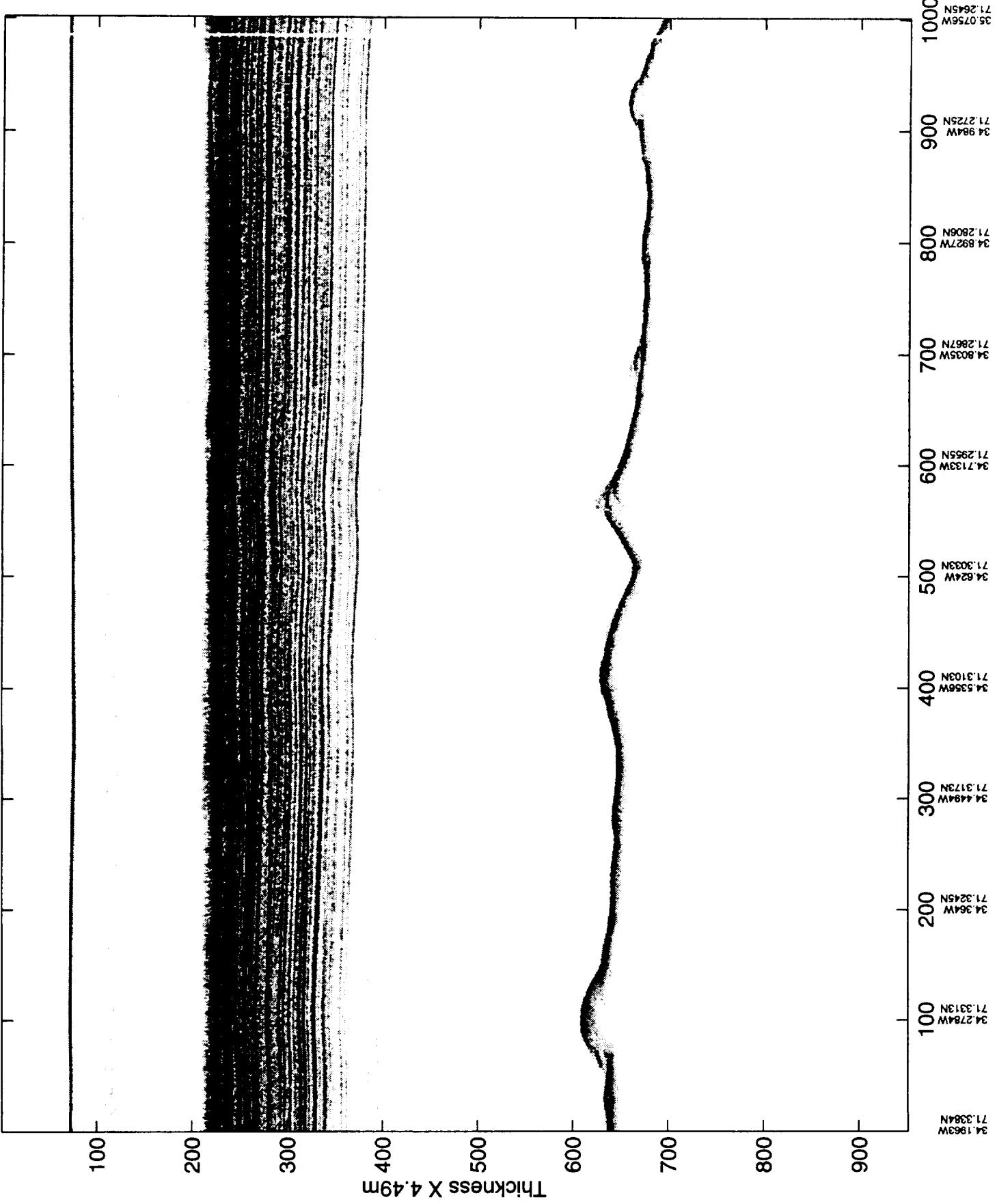


r_5I_9.112 [11000-12000]

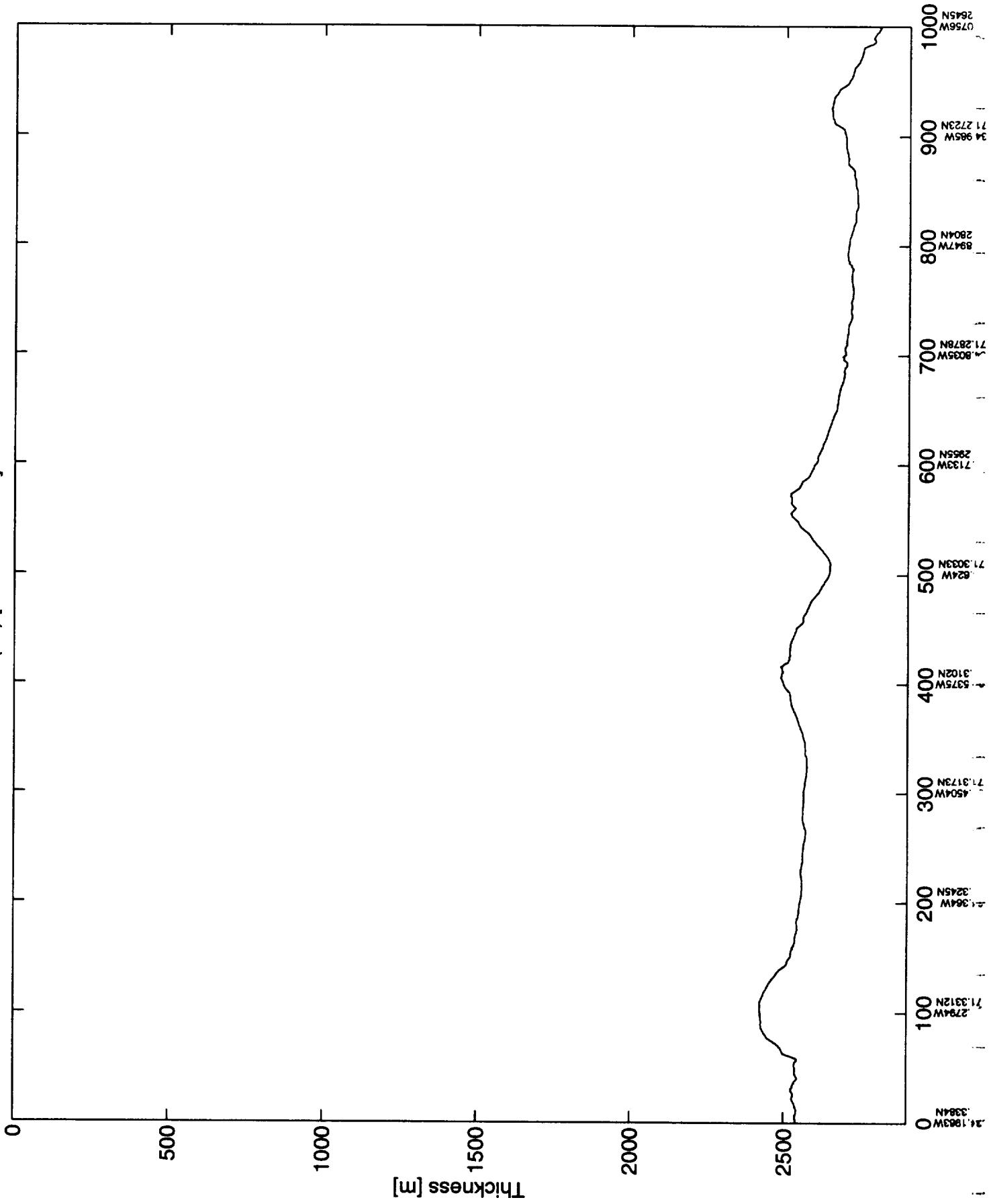




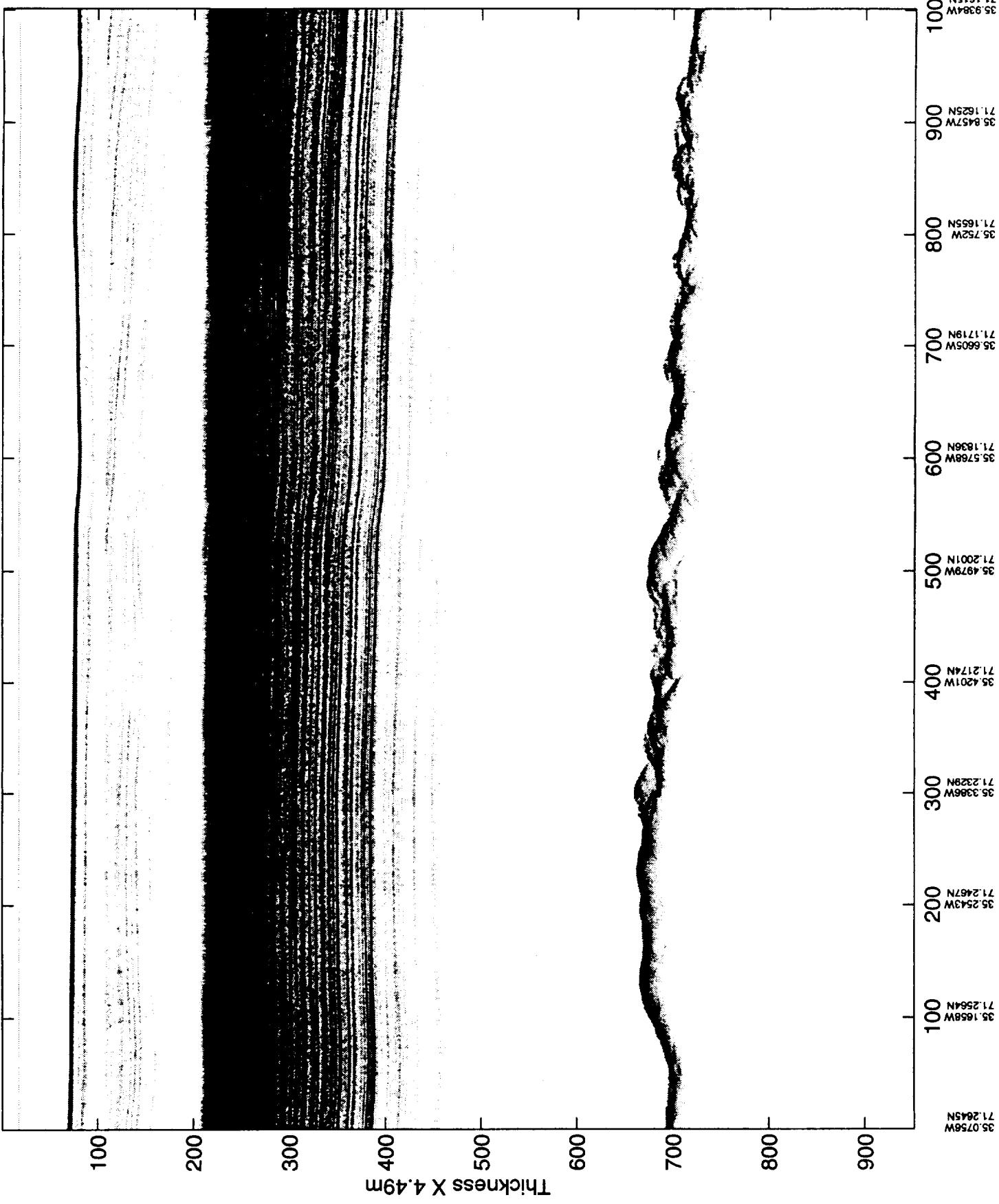
r_51_9.113 [12000-13000]



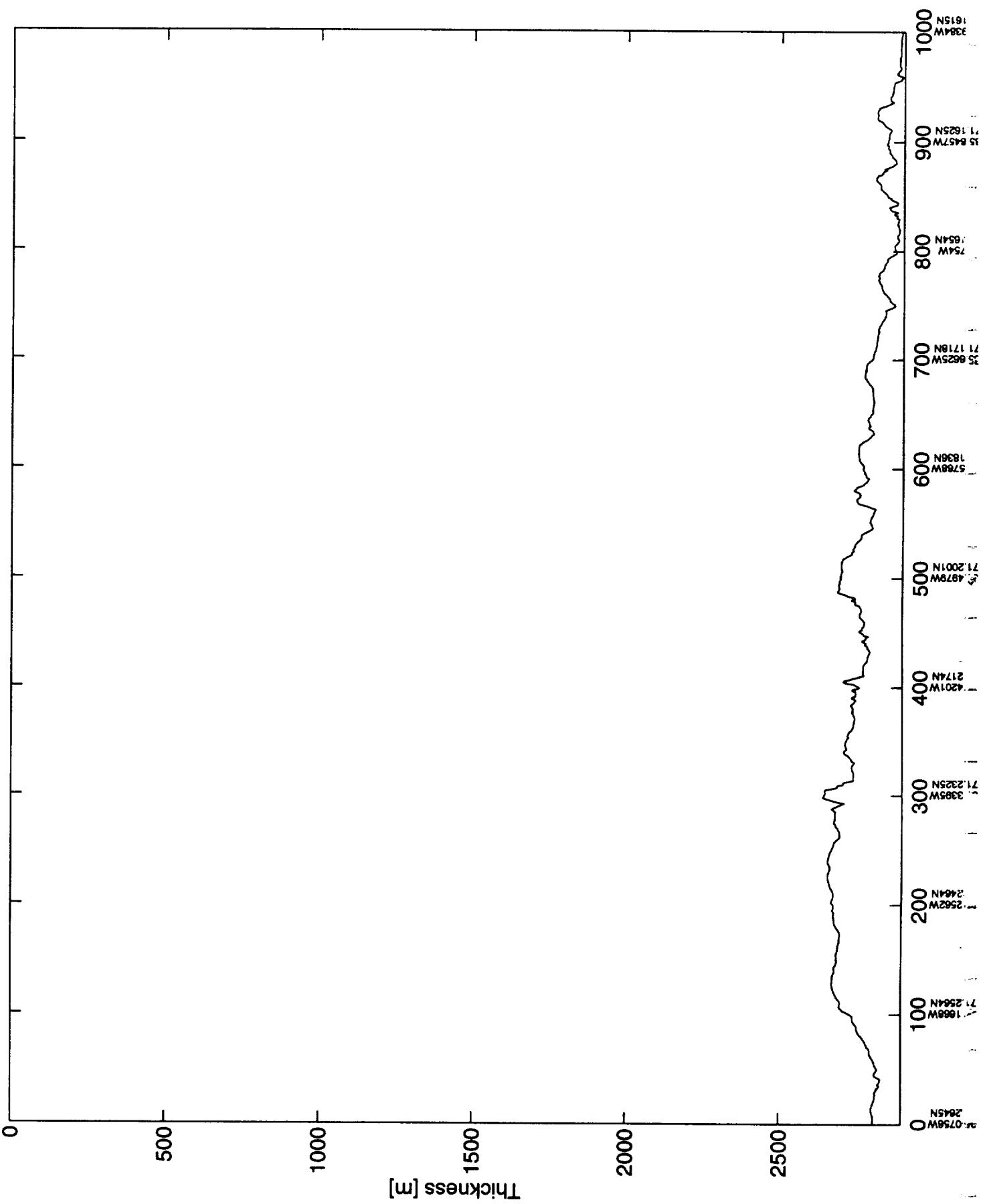
run_5|_9.1 (13) [12000–13000] thickness



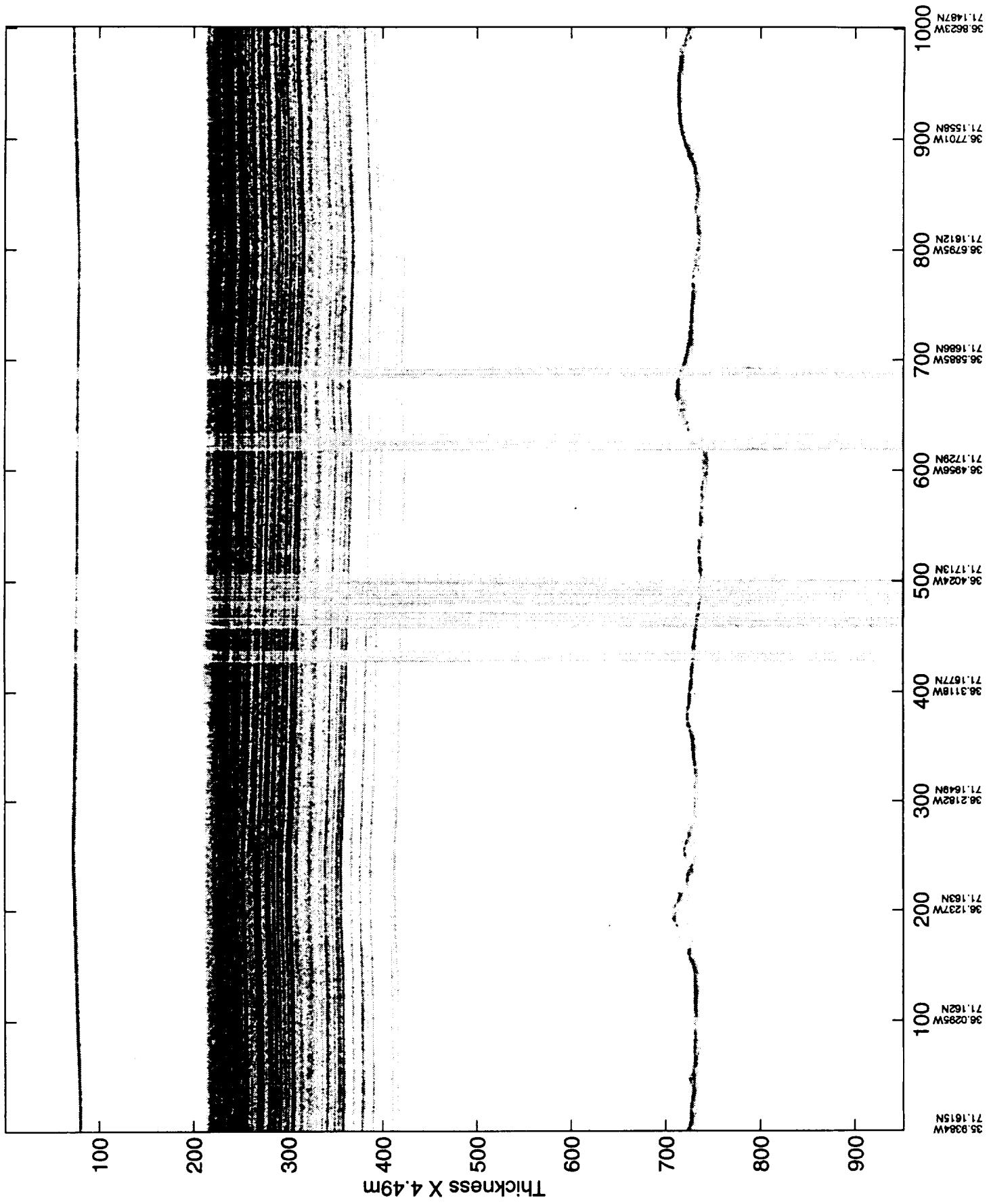
r_51_9.114 [13000–14000]



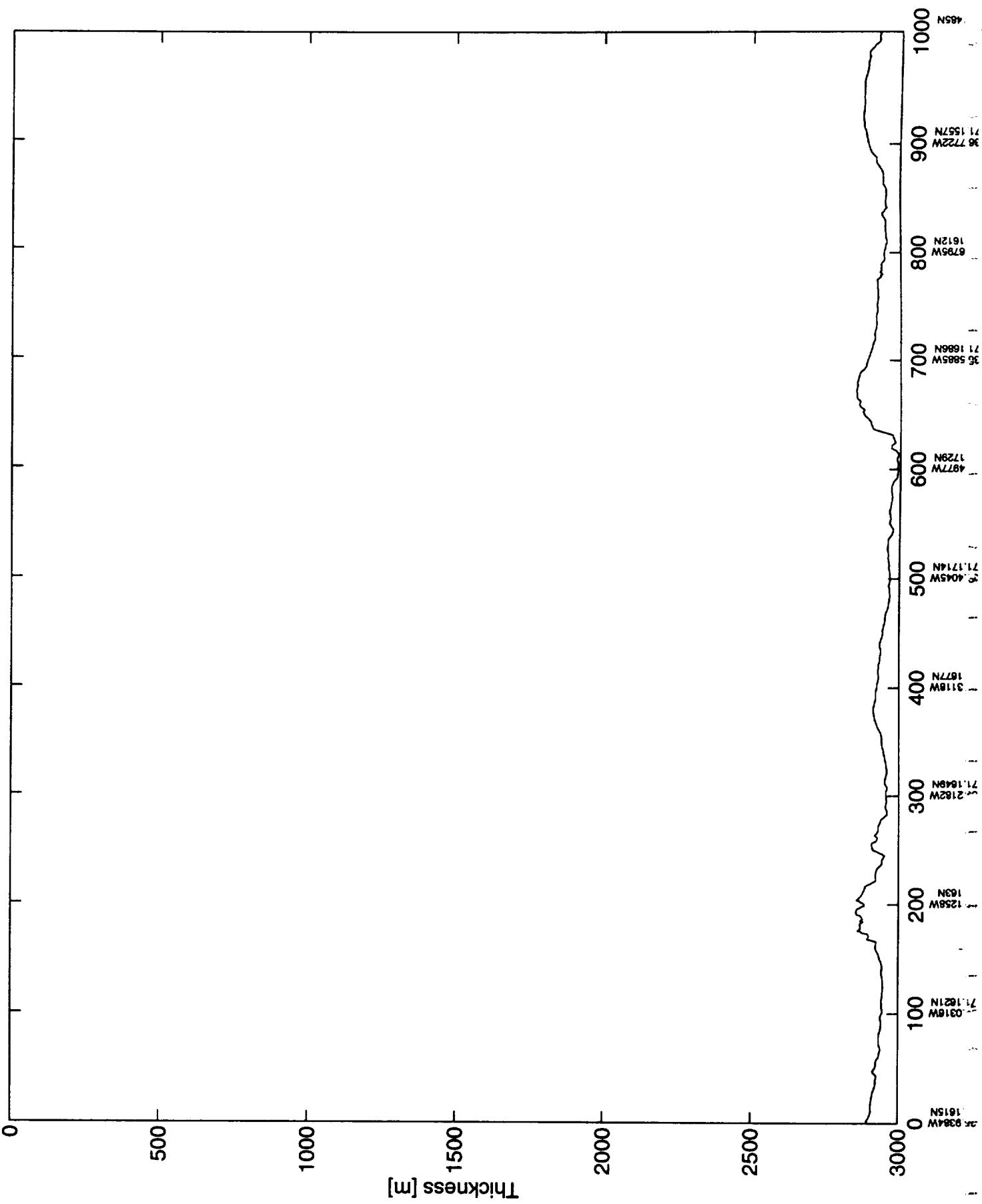
run_5|_9.1 (14) [13000–14000] thickness



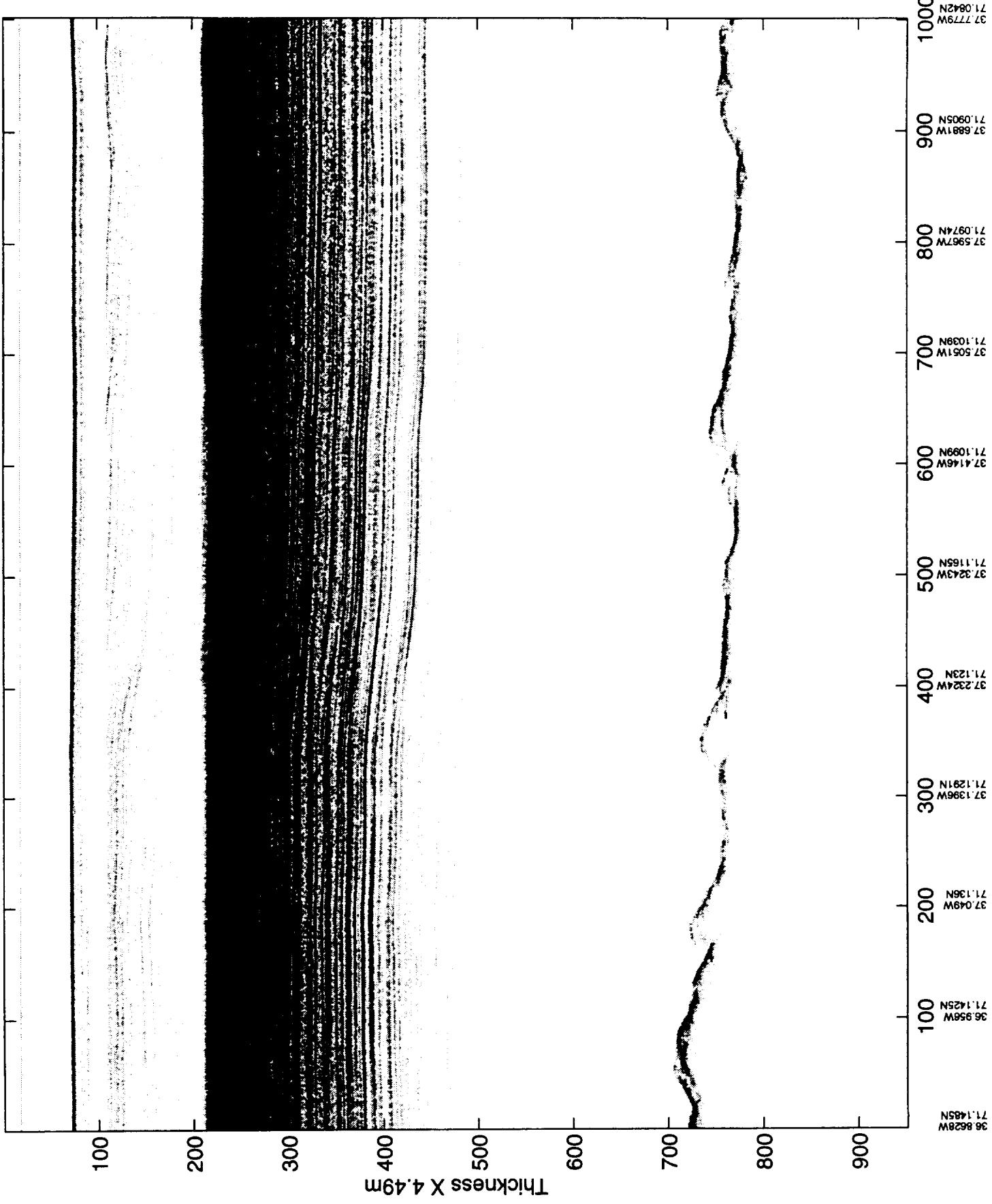
r_51_9.115 [14000-15000]

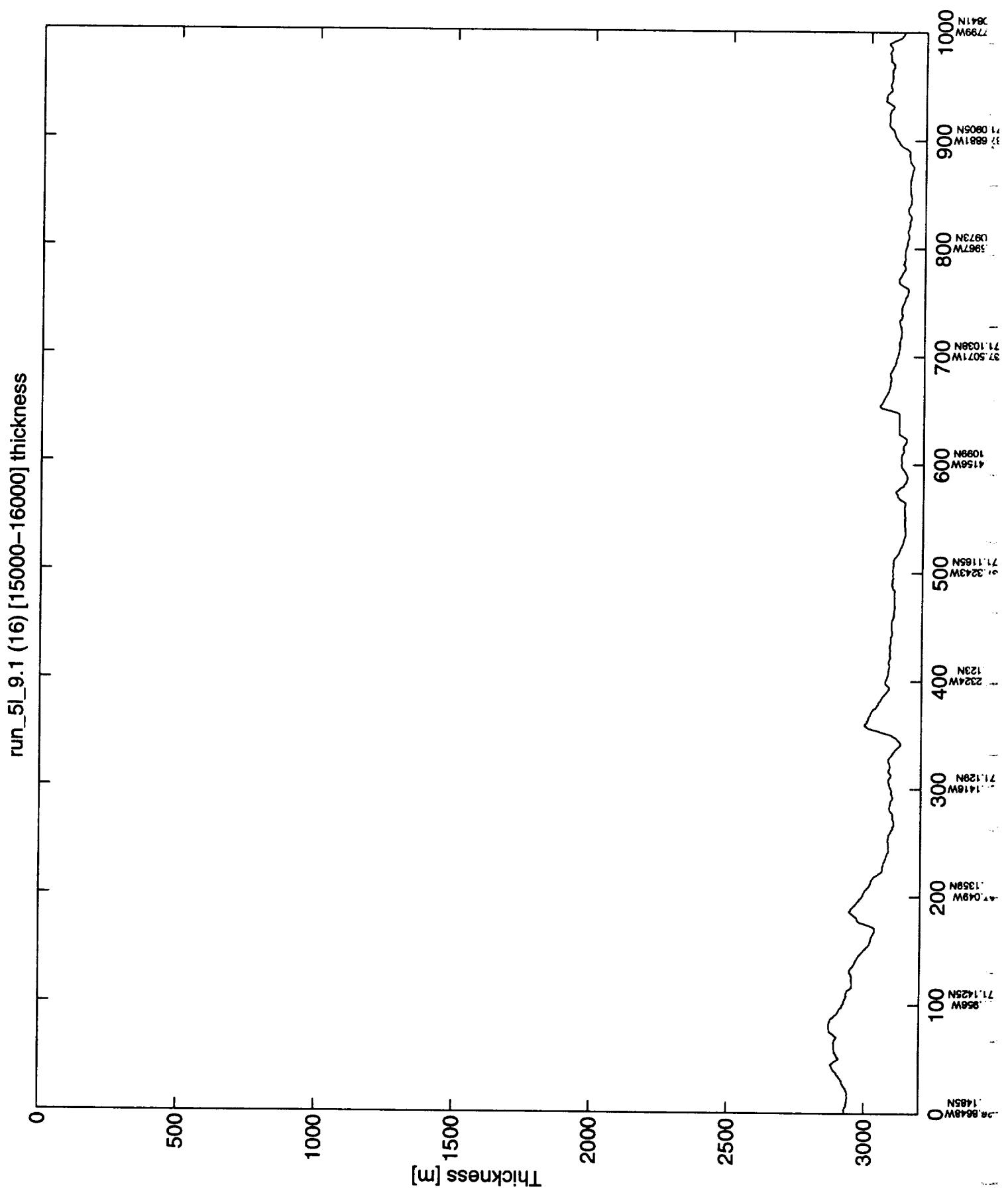


run_5|_9.1 (15) [14000–15000] thickness

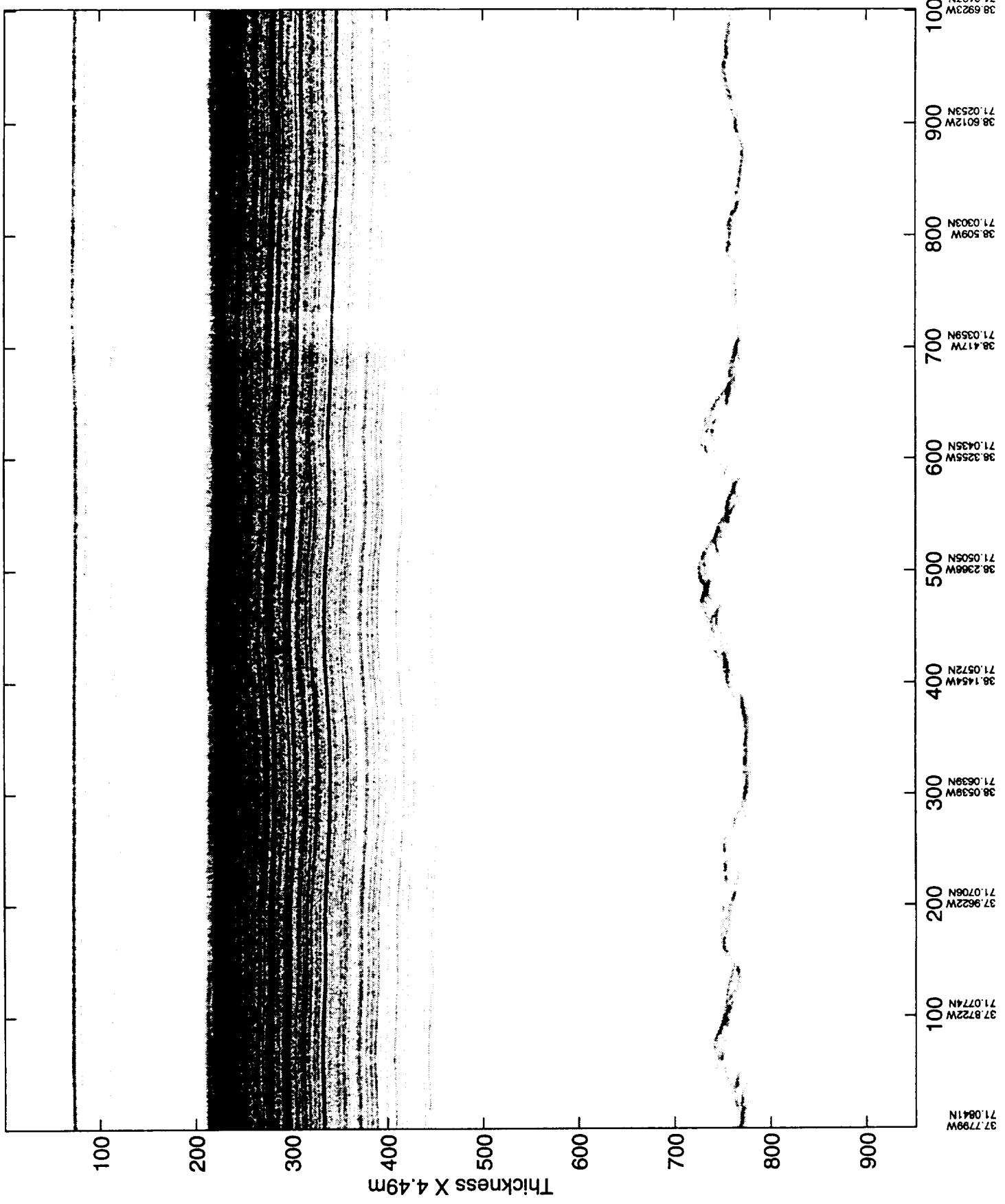


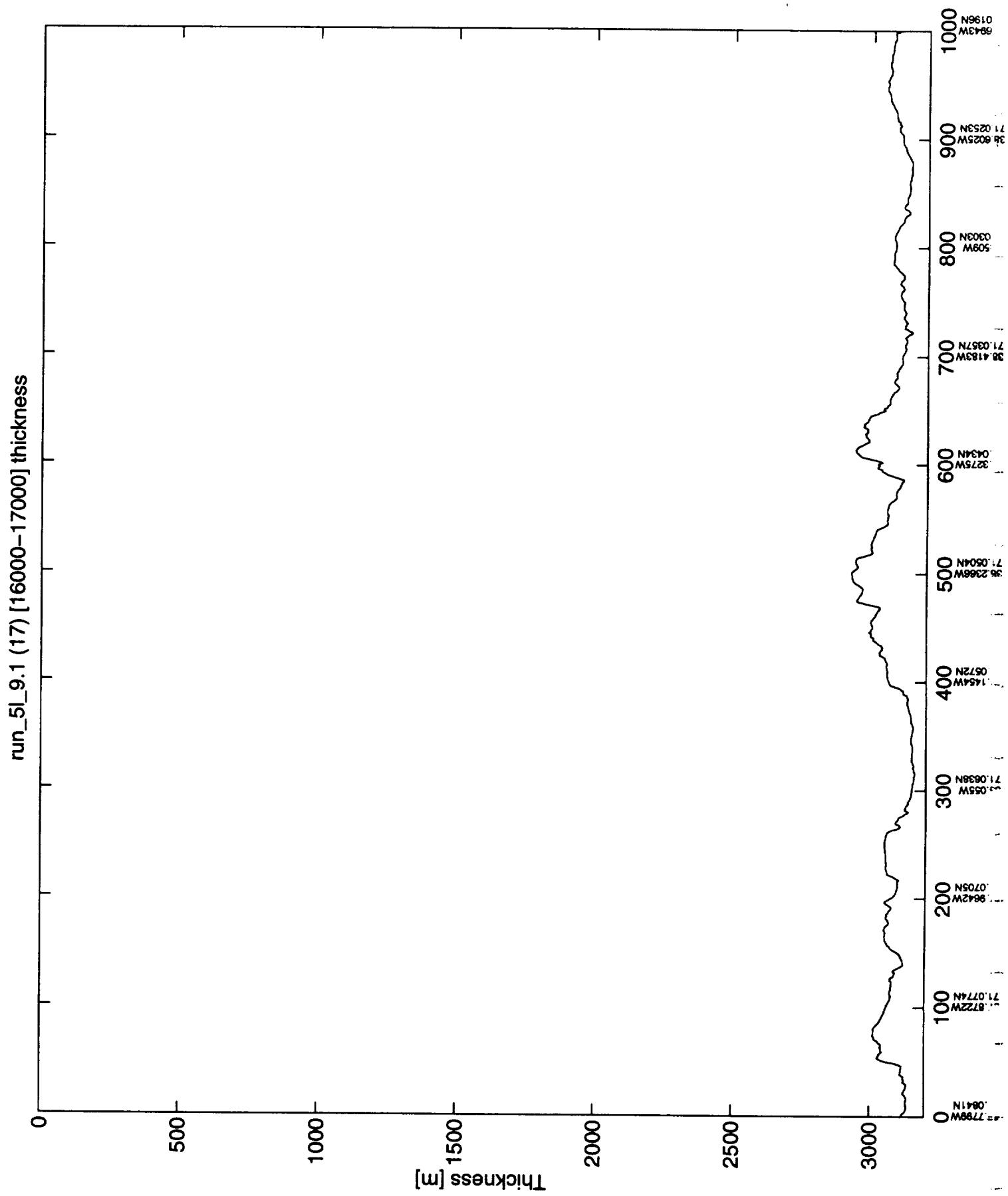
r_5l_9.116 [15000–16000]



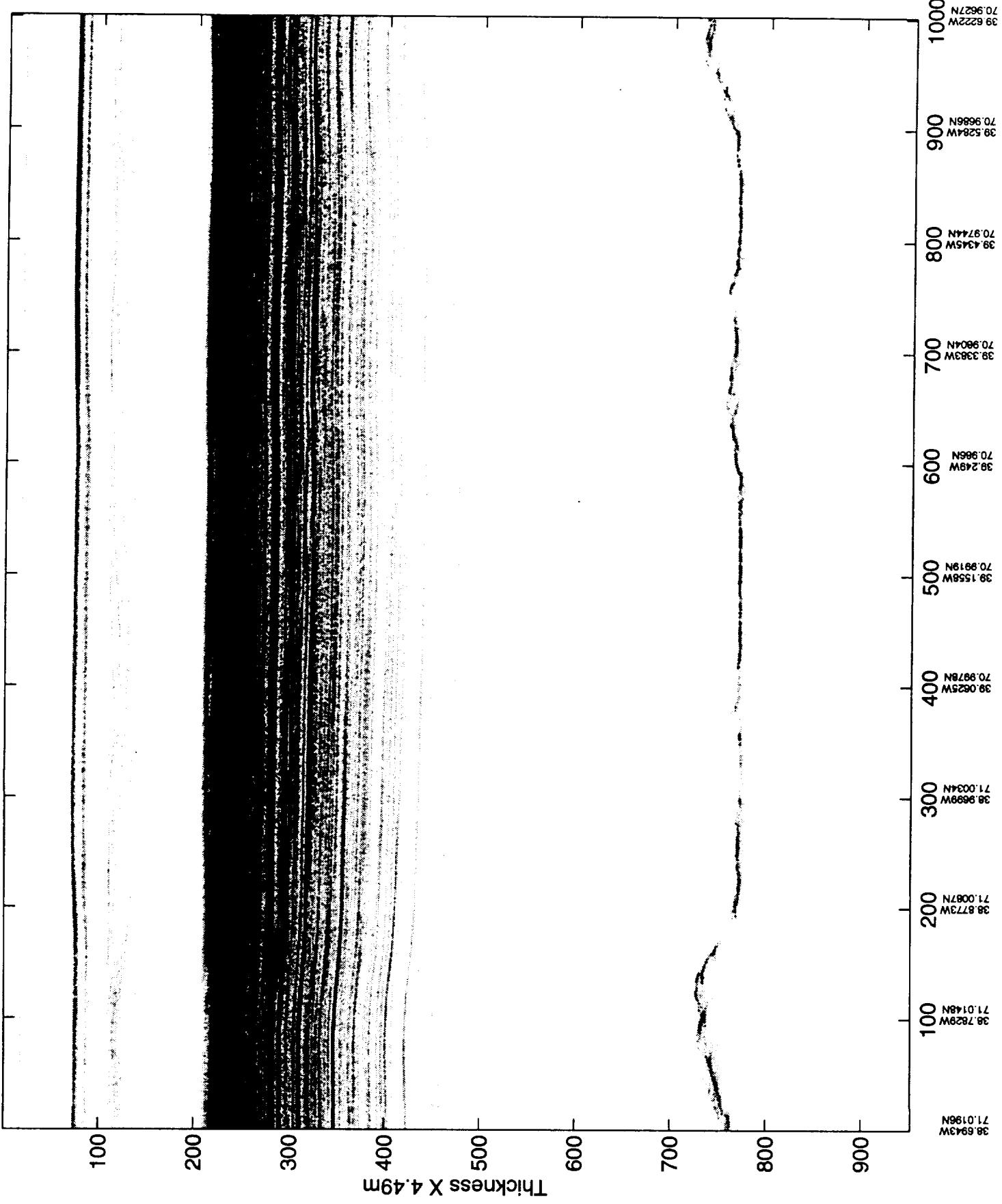


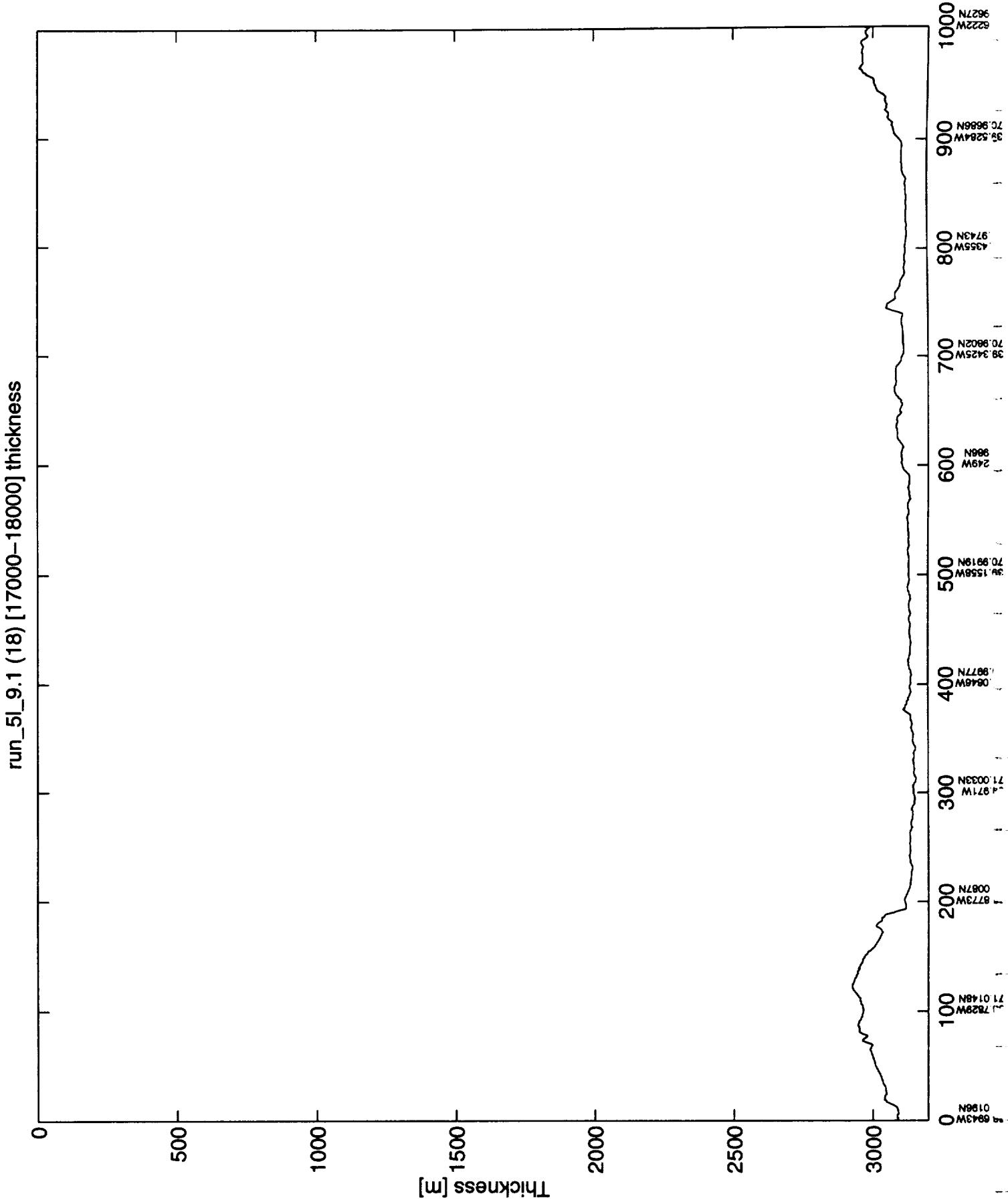
r_5I_9.117 [16000–17000]



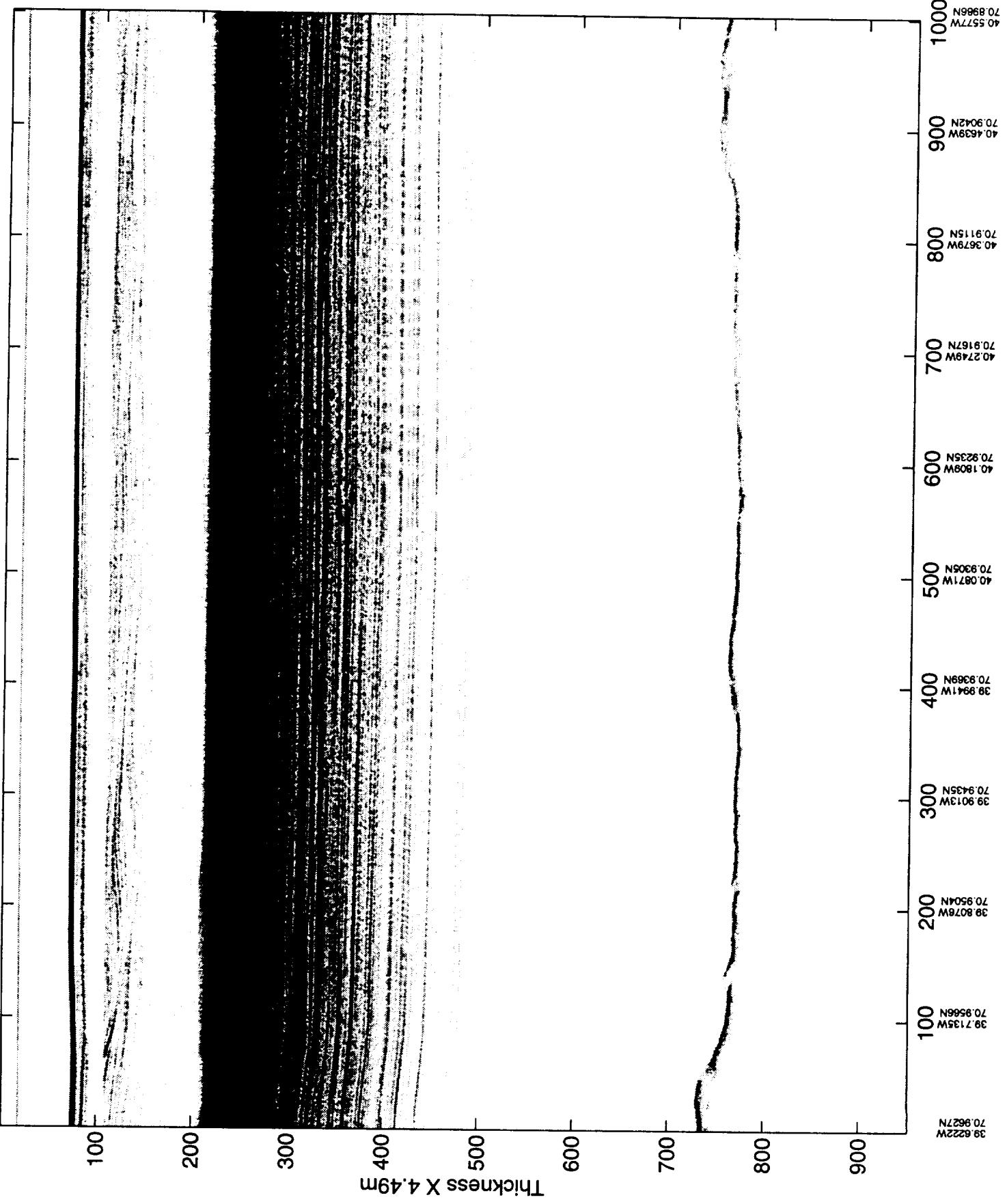


r_5l_9.118 [17000–18000]

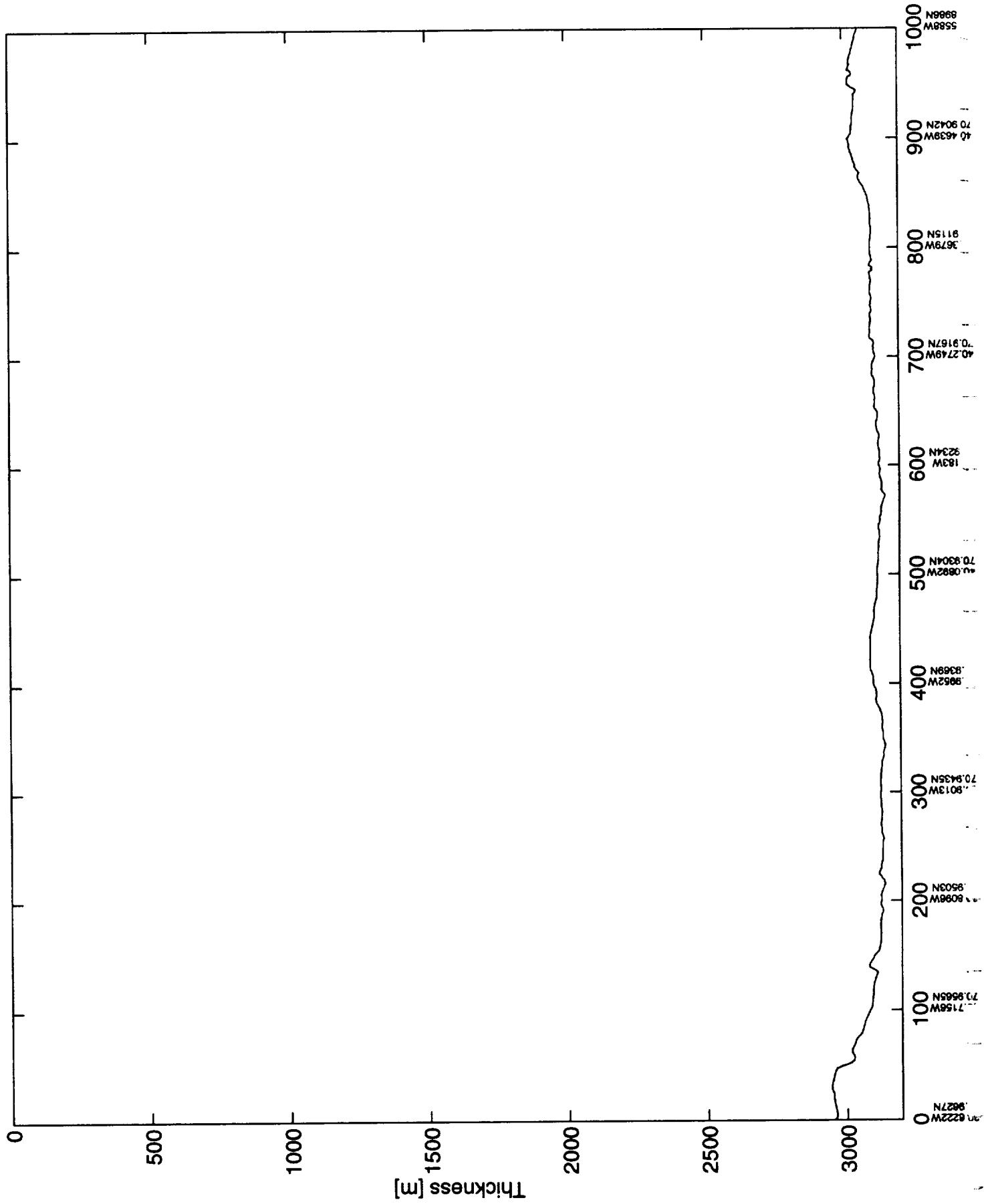


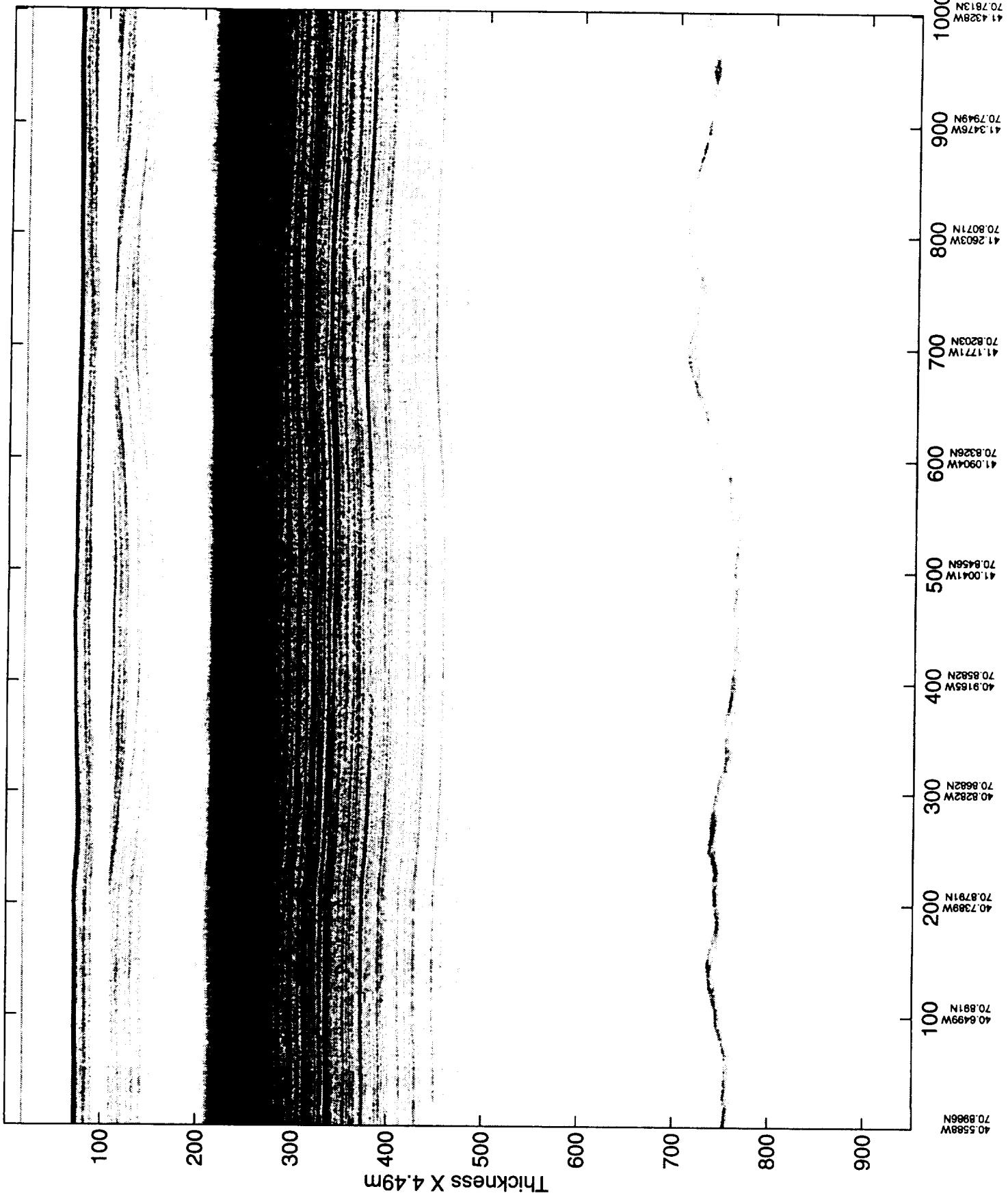


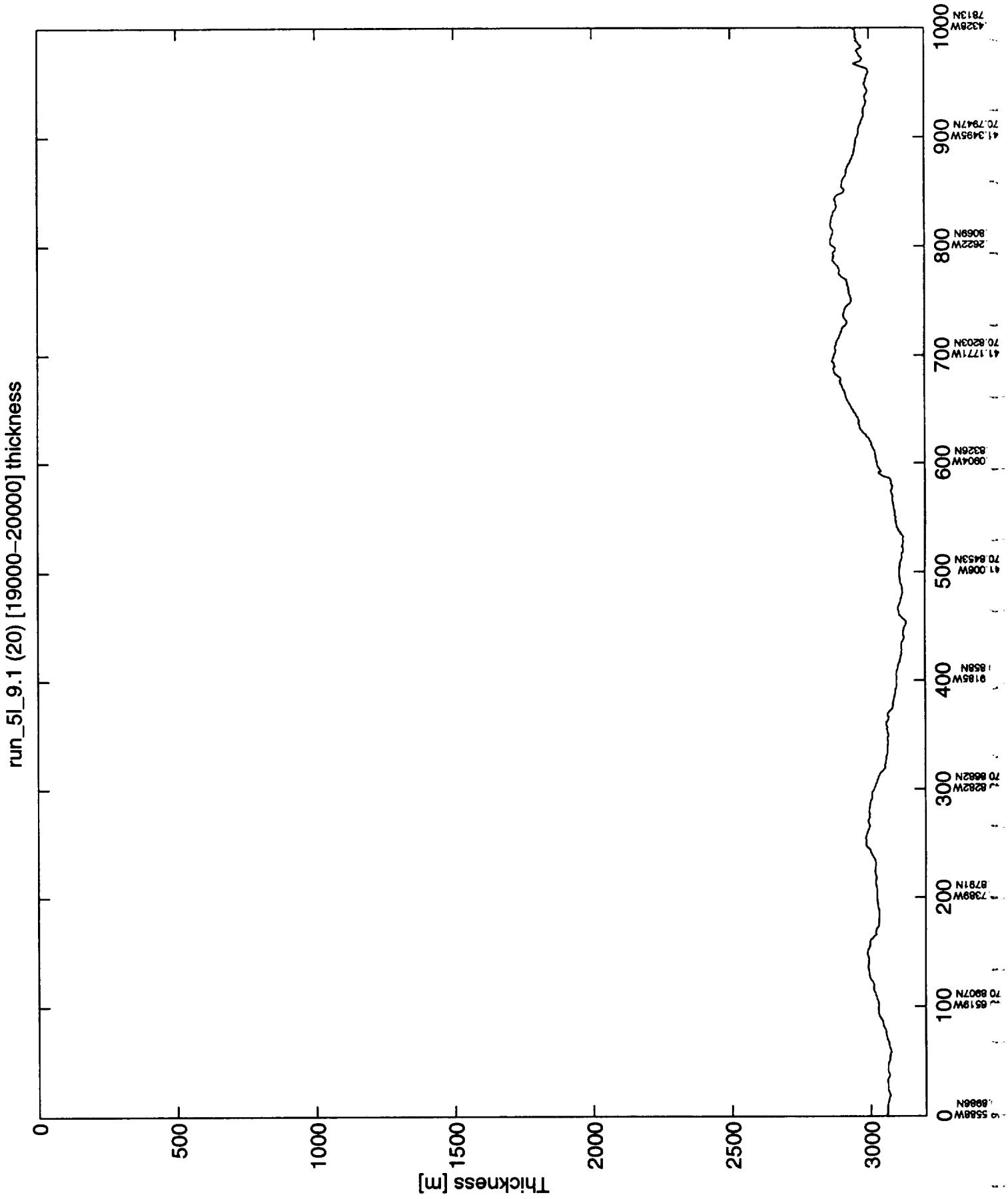
r_5l_9.119 [18000–19000]

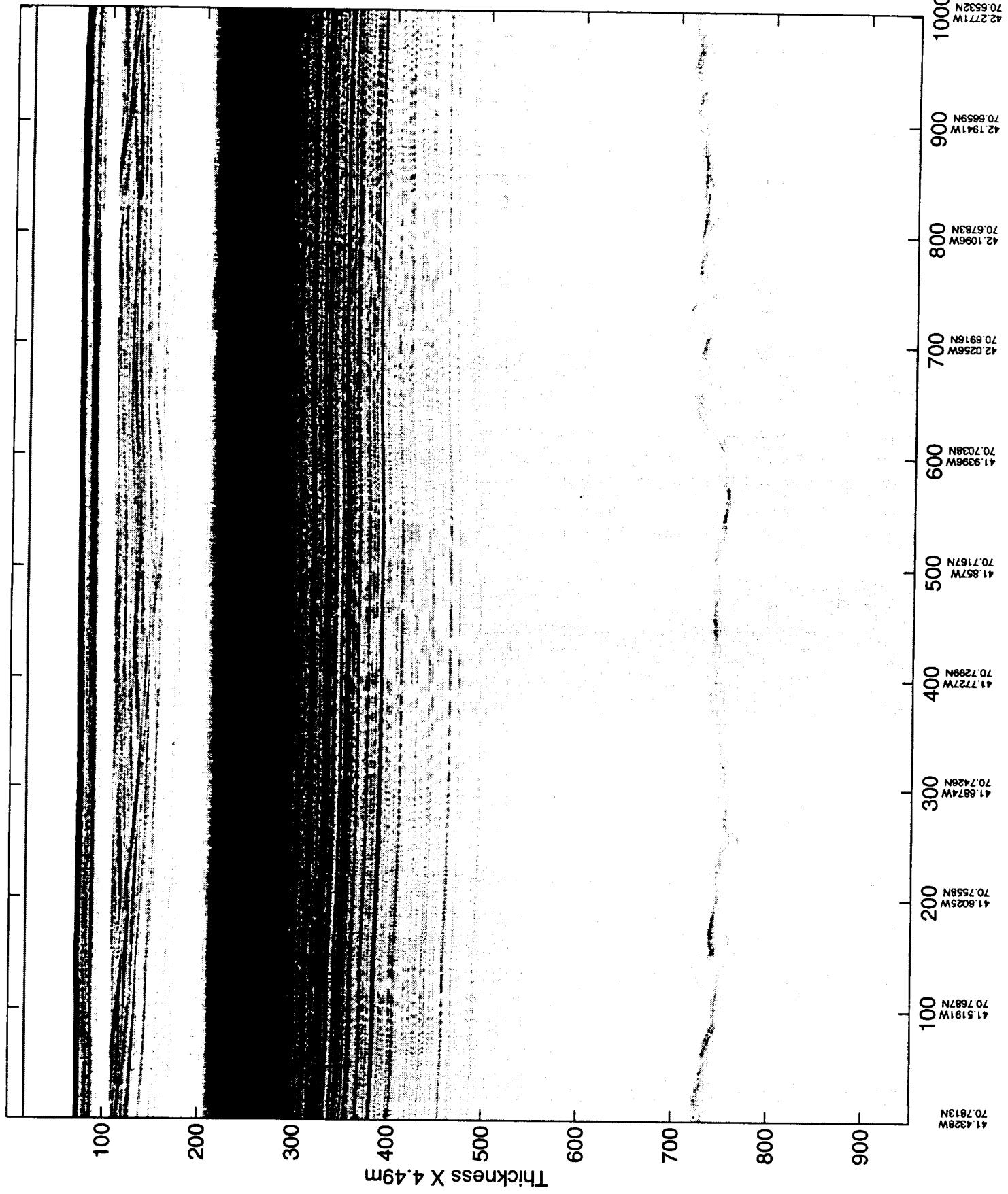


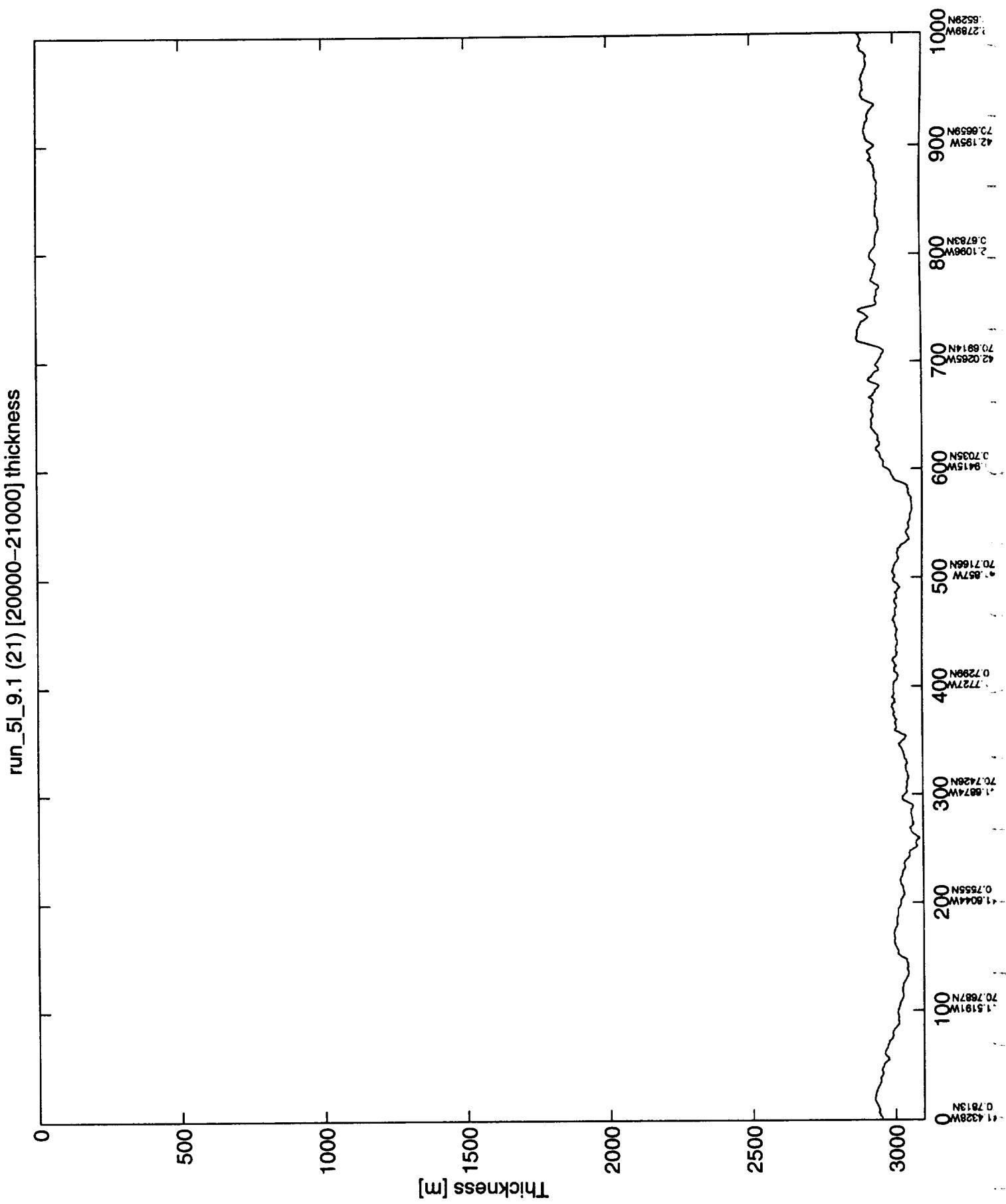
run_5L_9.1 (19) [18000–19000] thickness

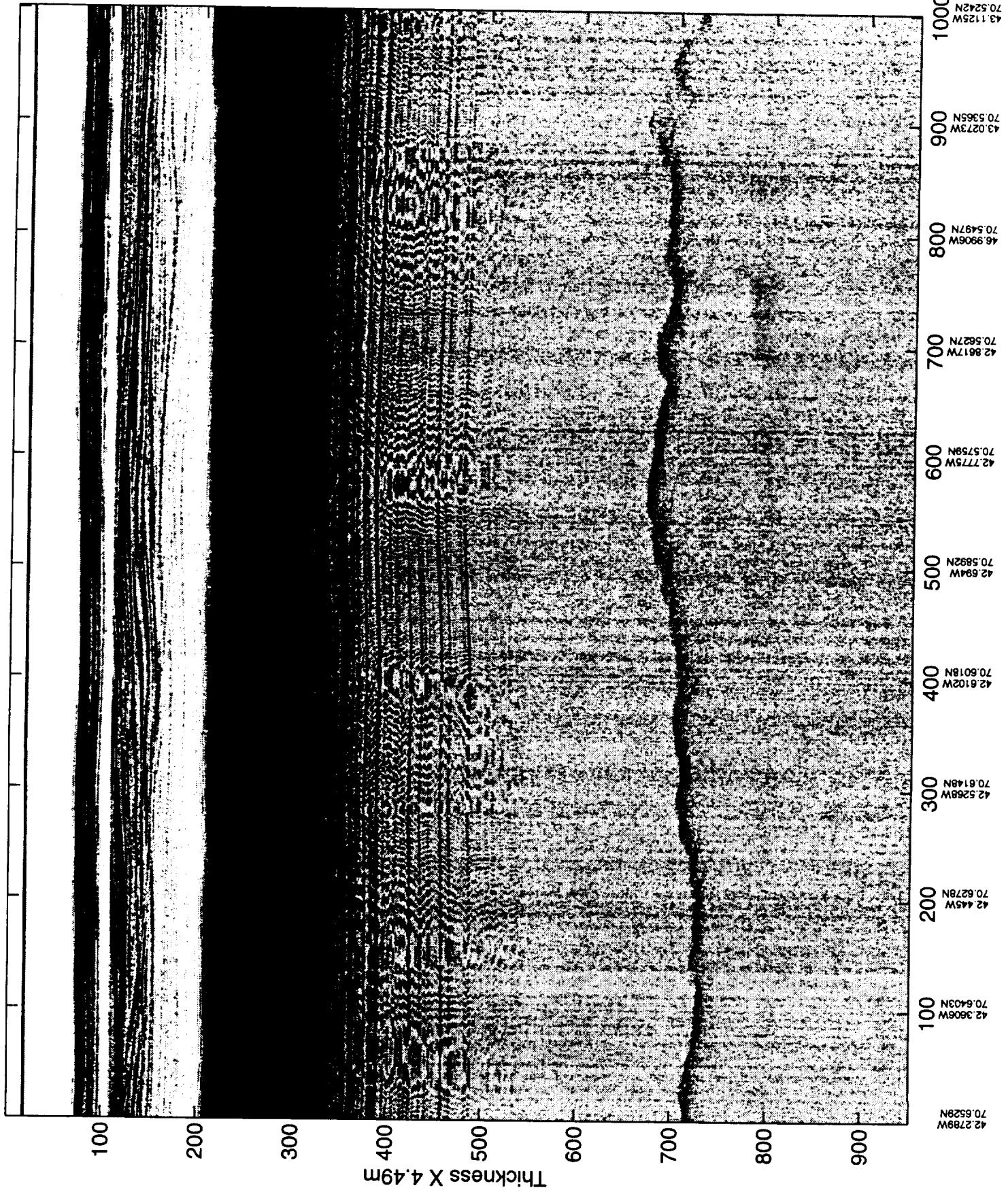


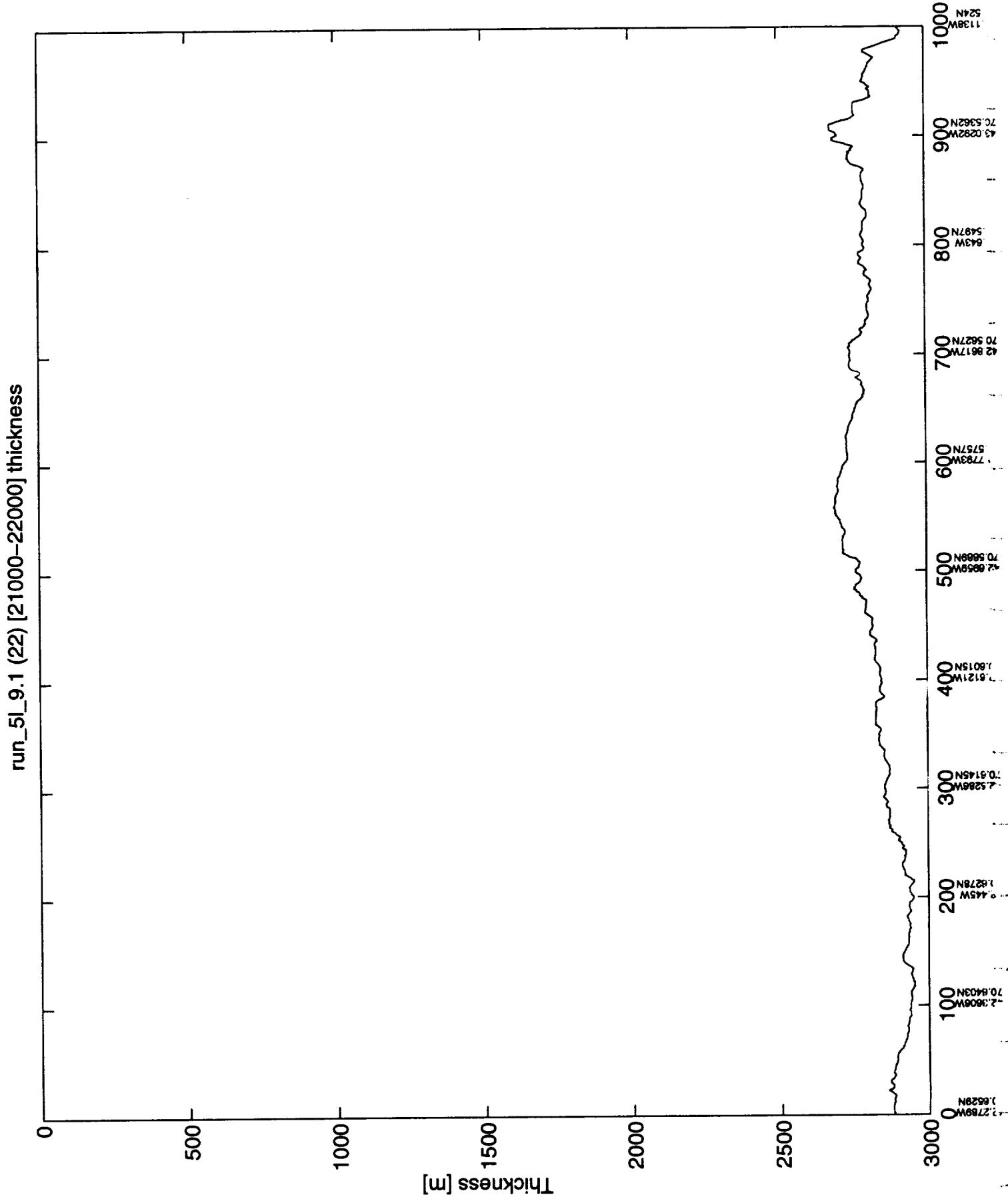


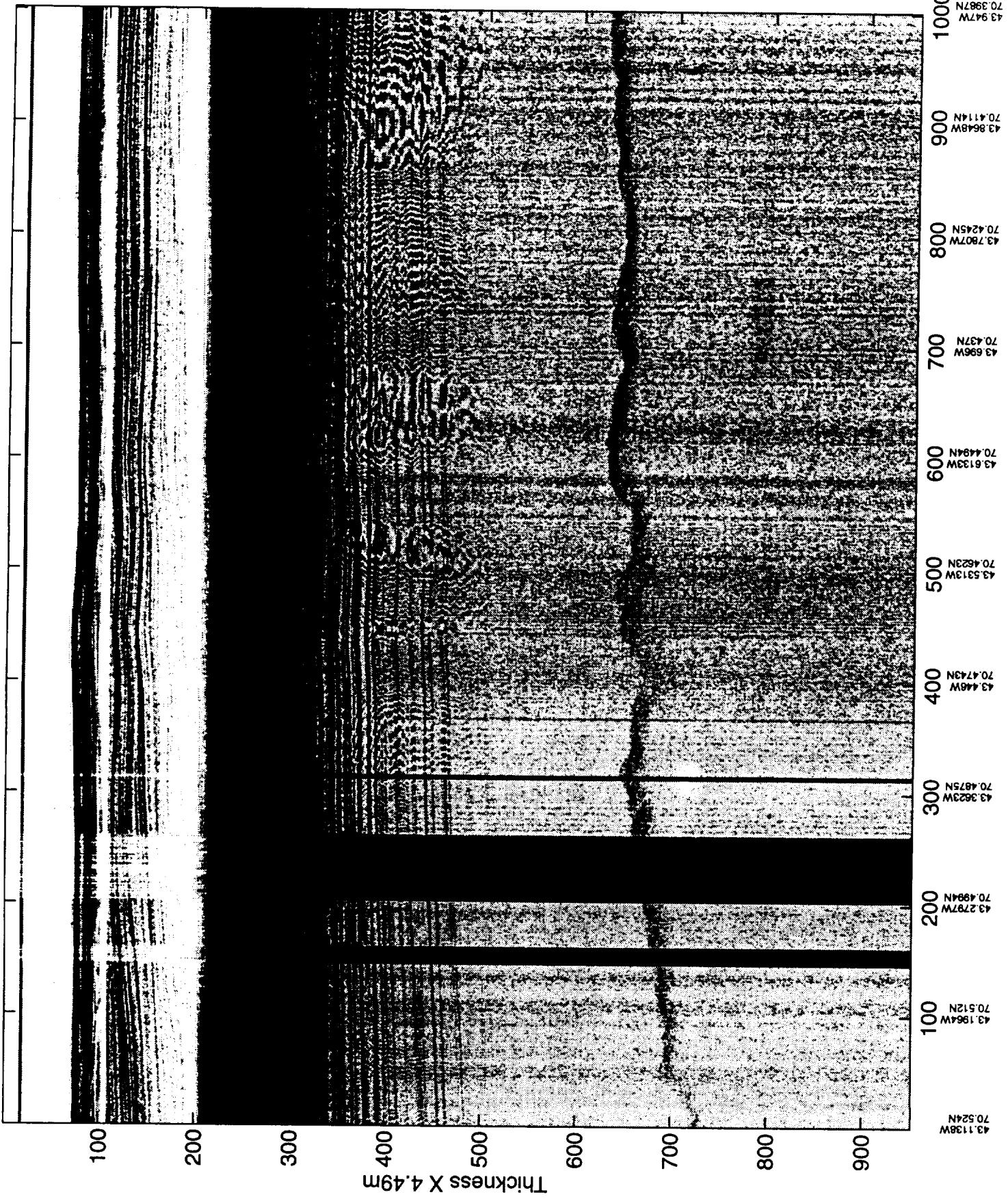


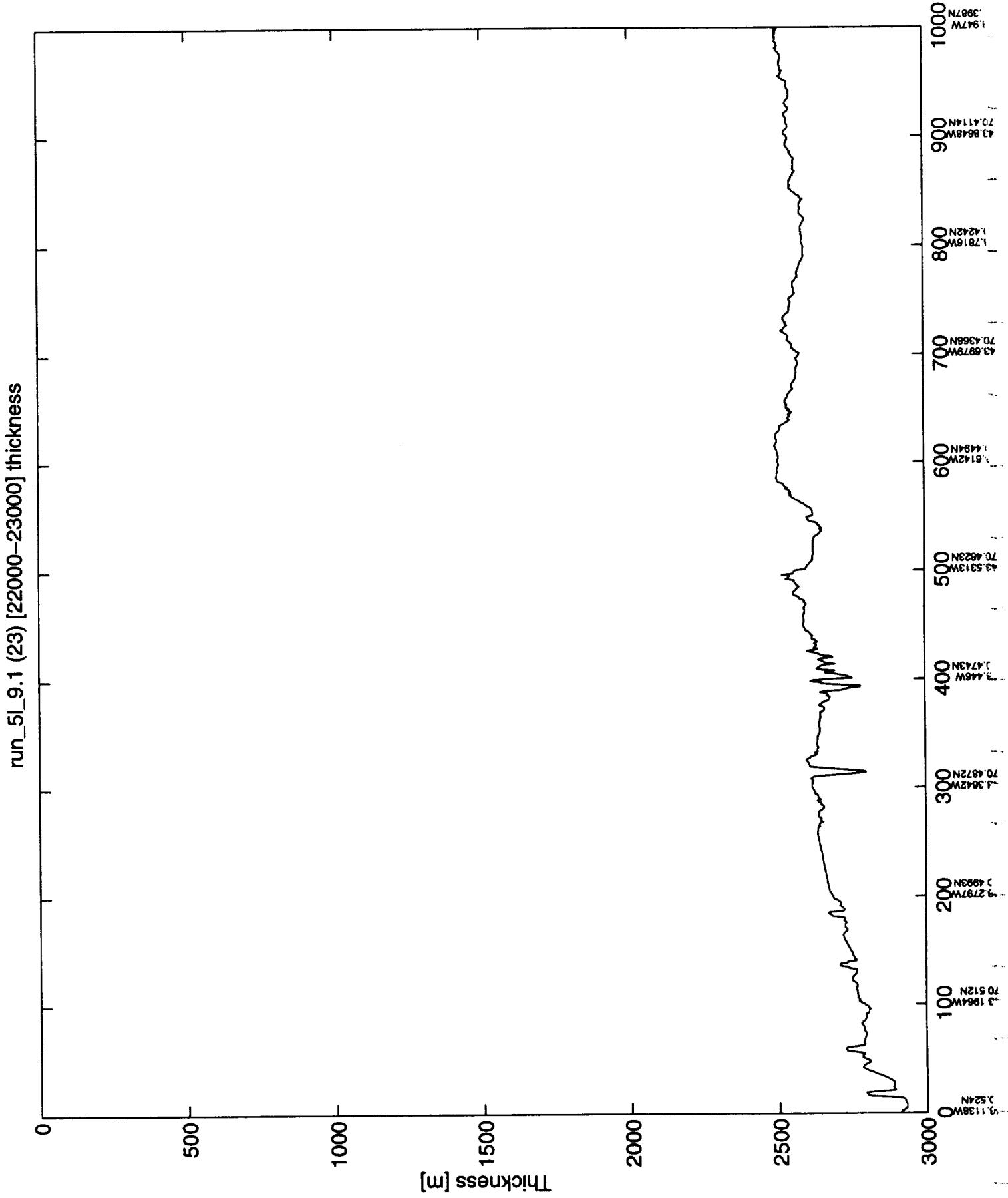




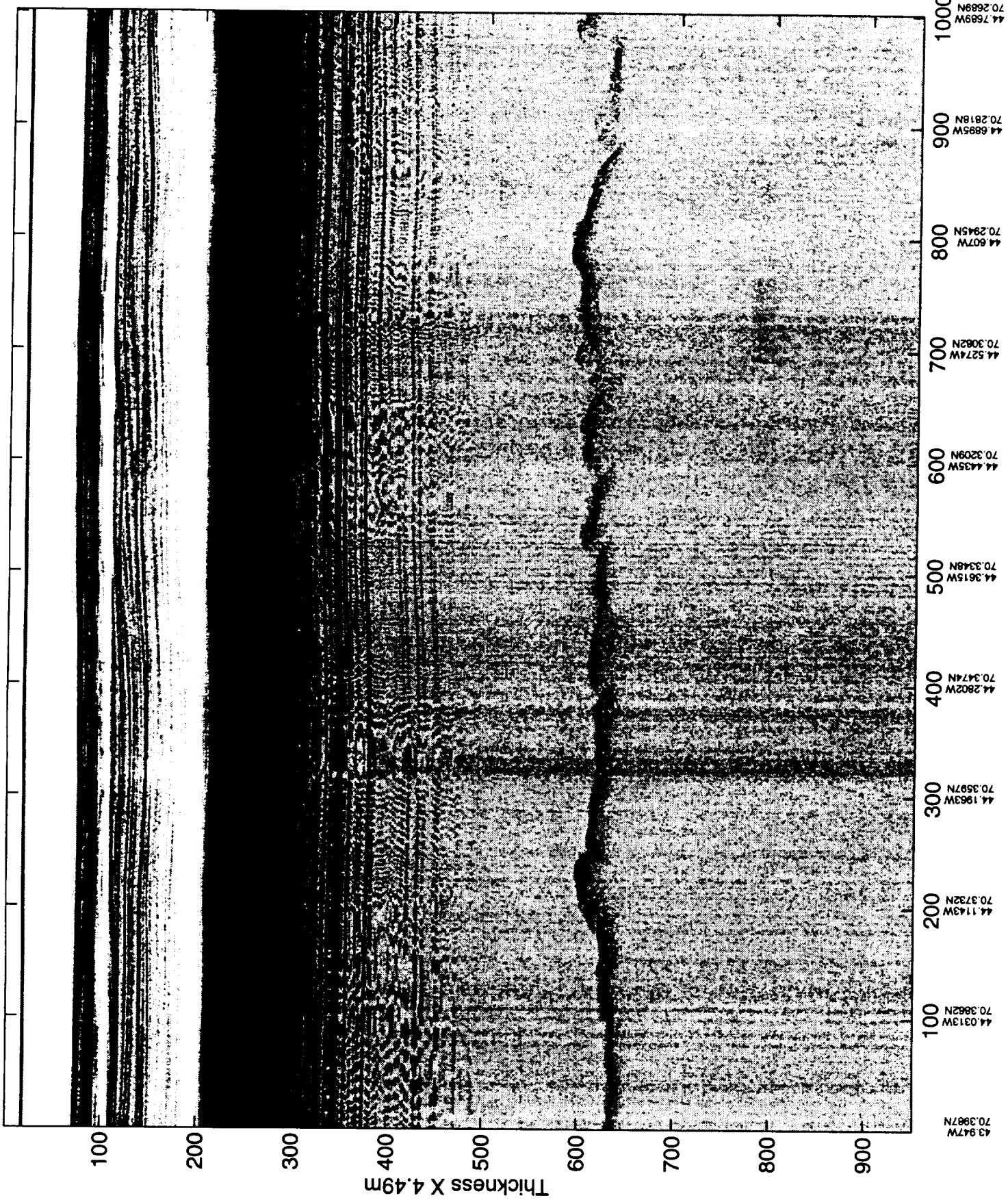


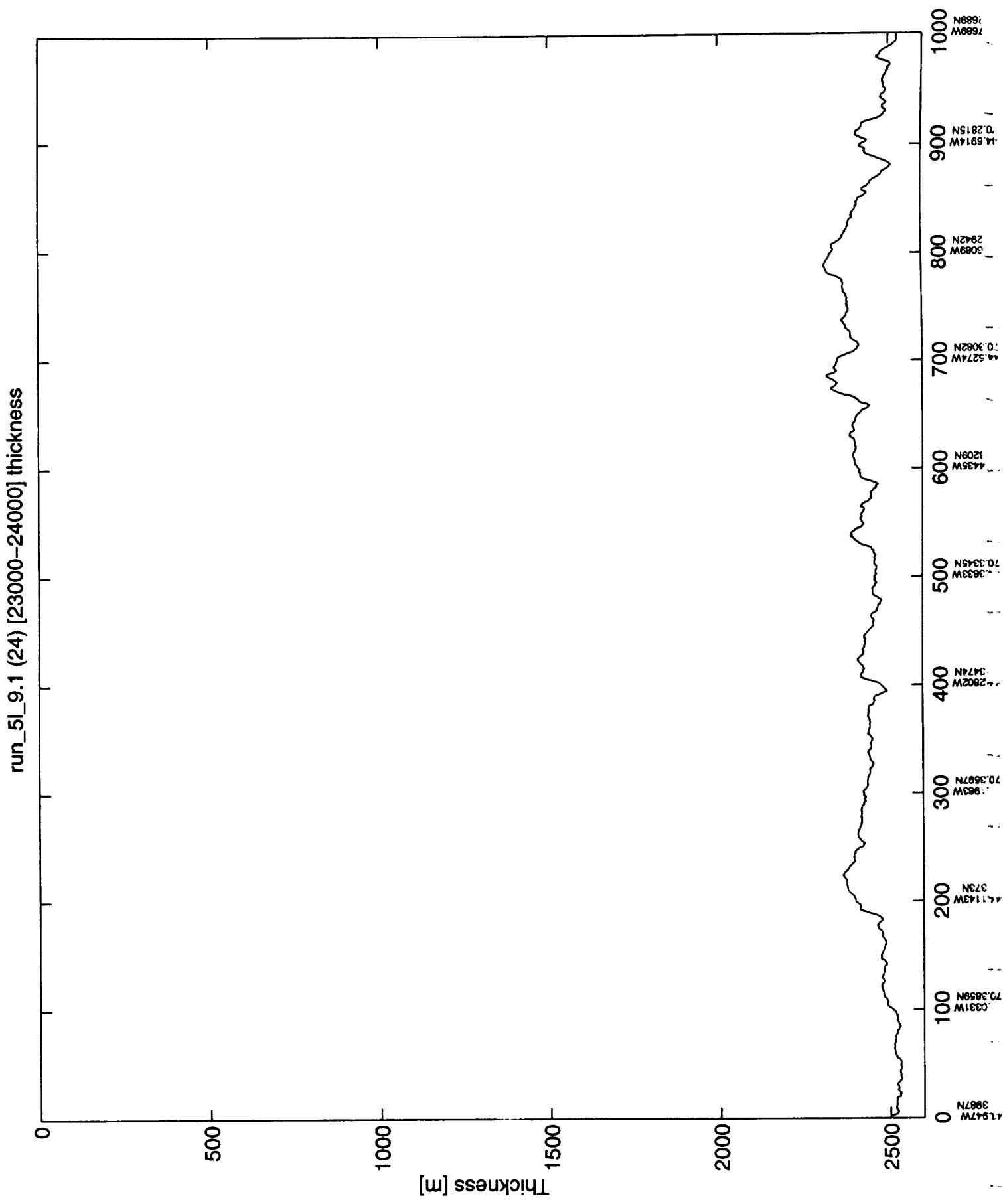


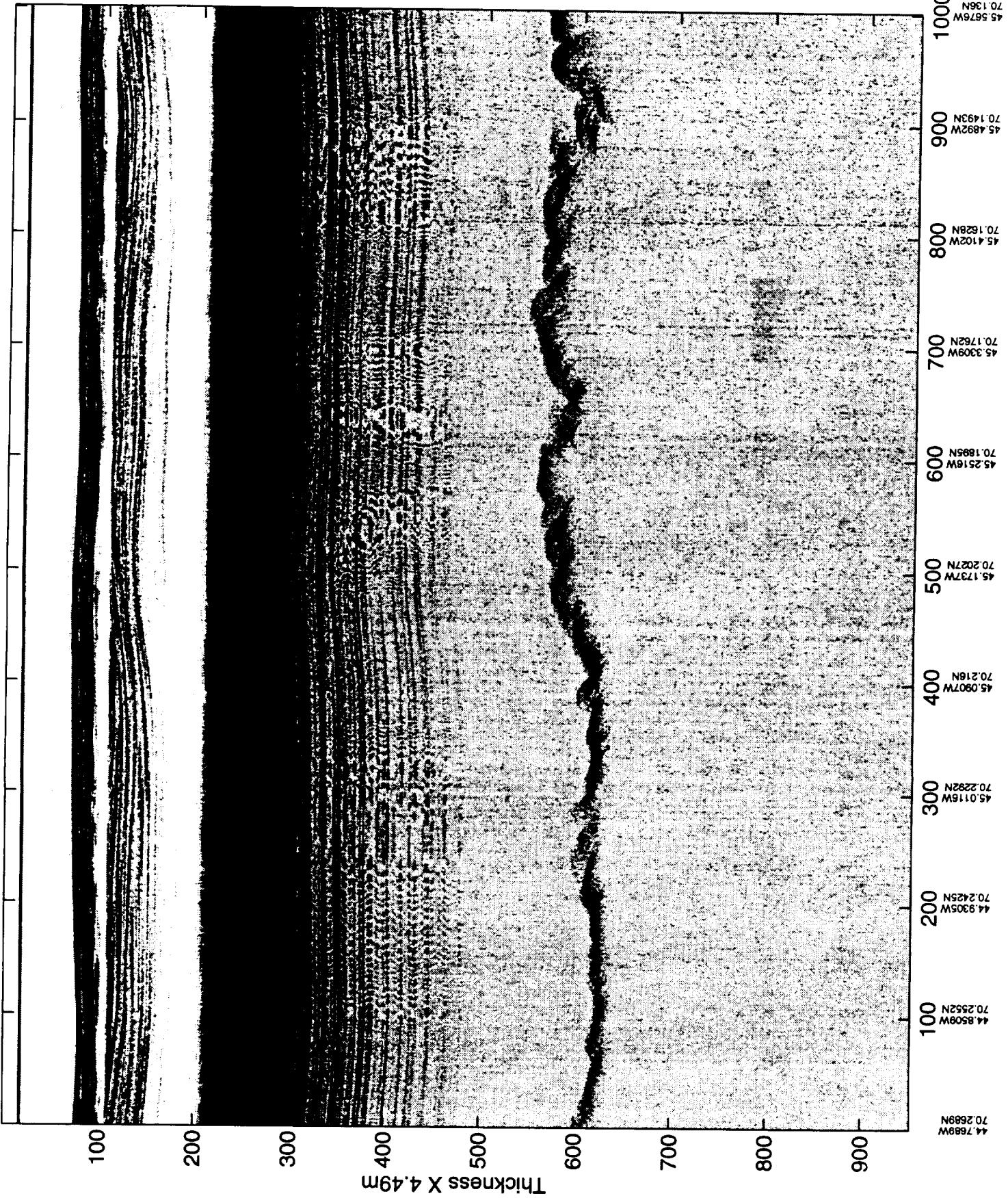


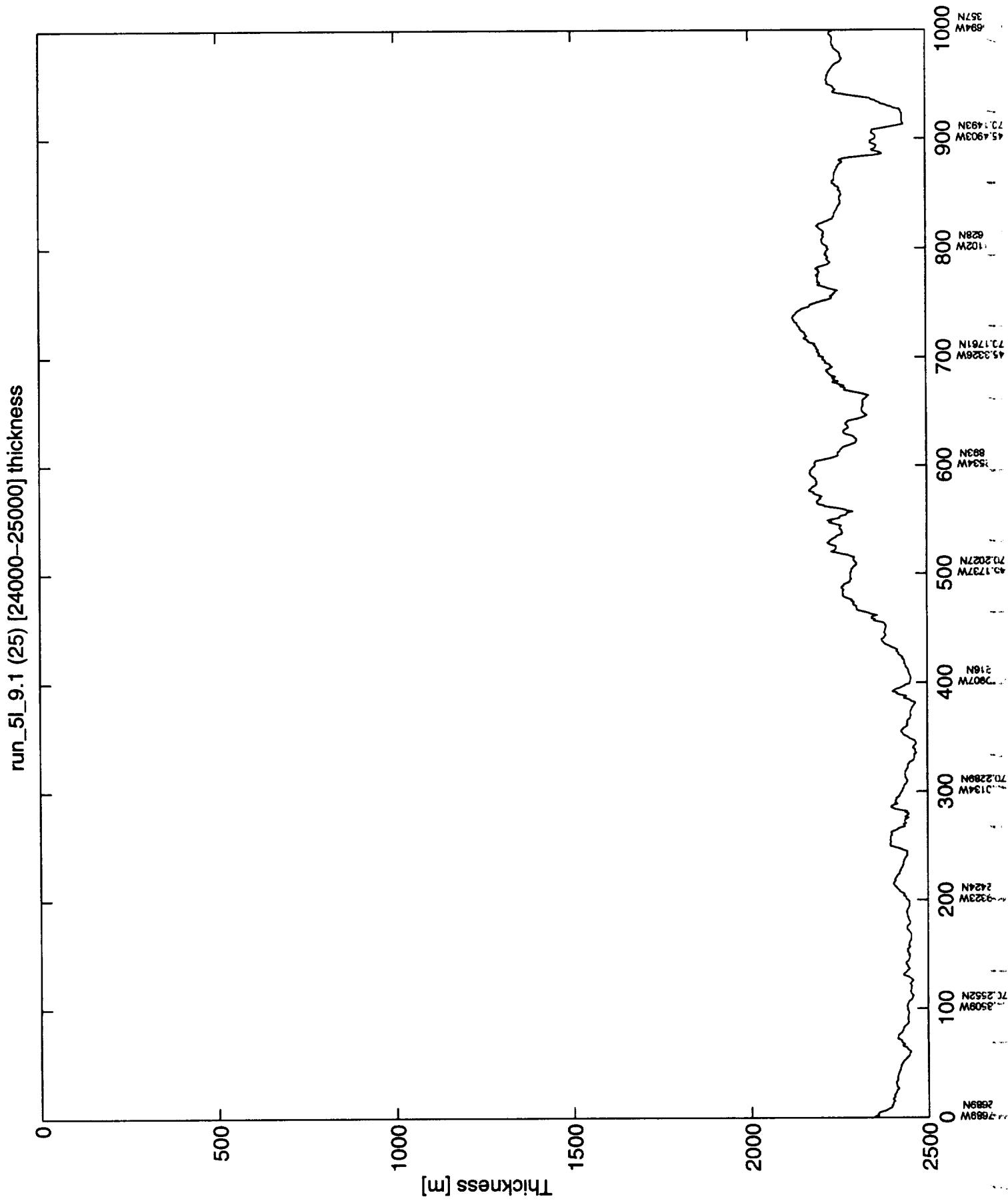


r_5I_9.124 [23000–24000]

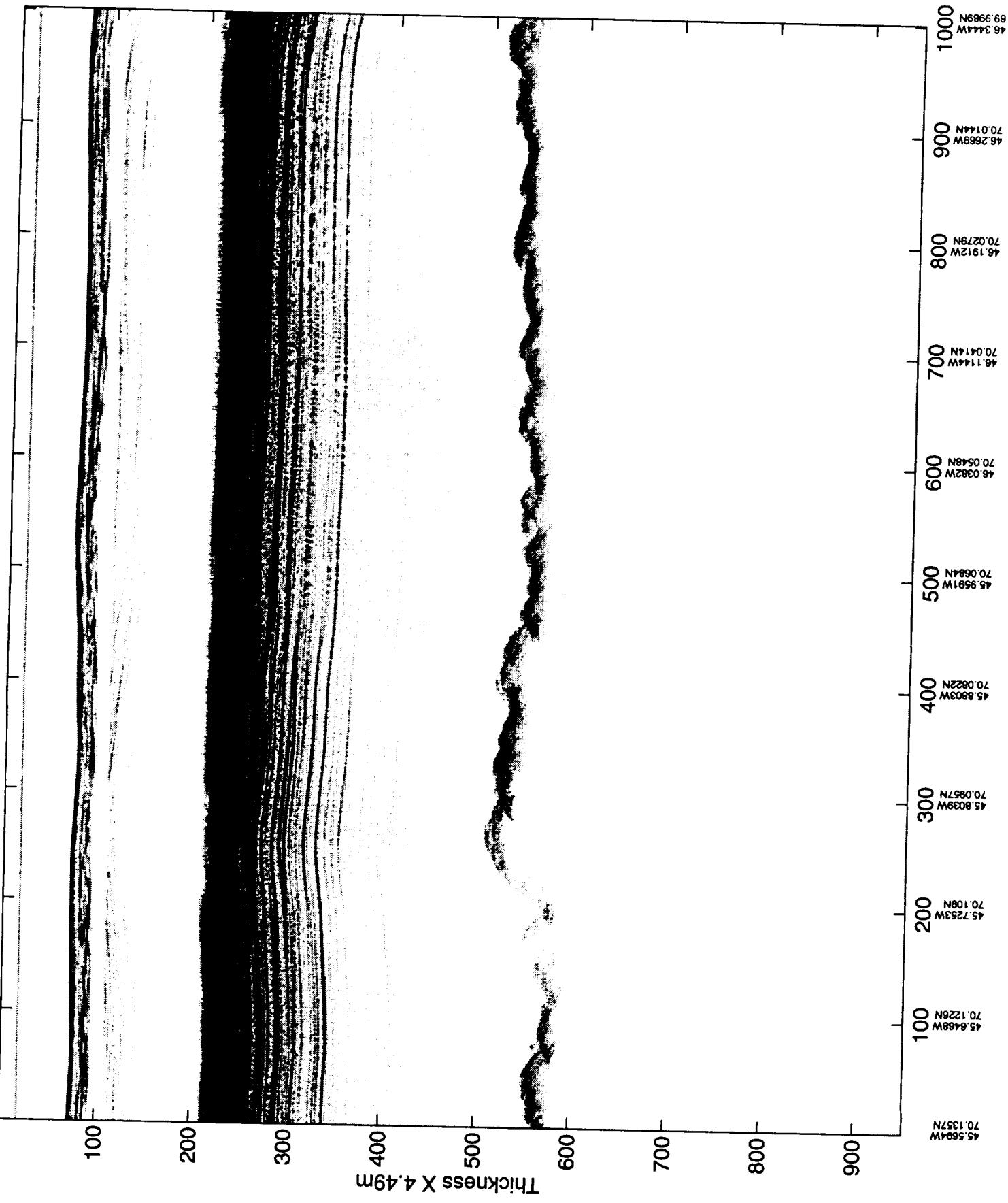




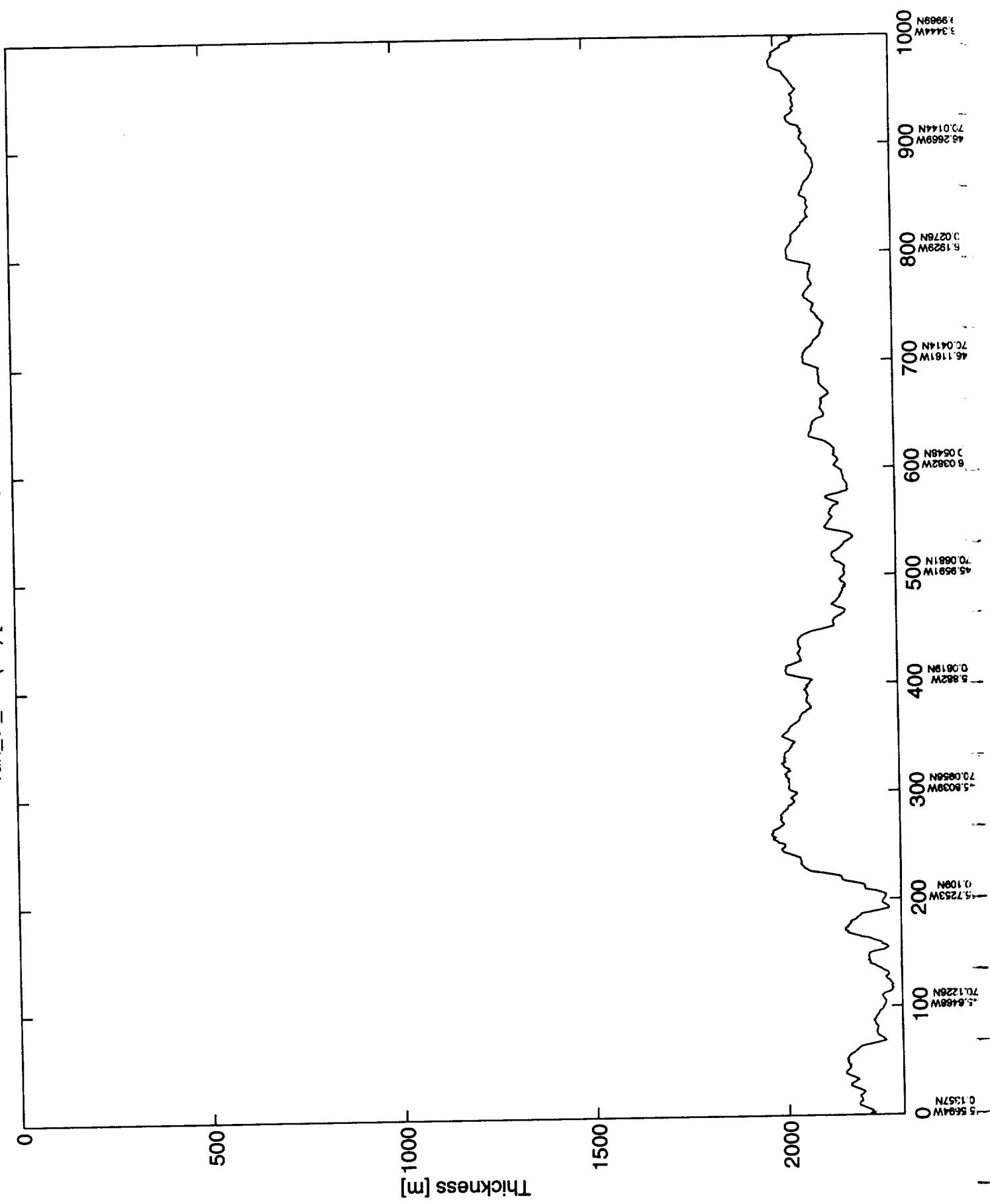




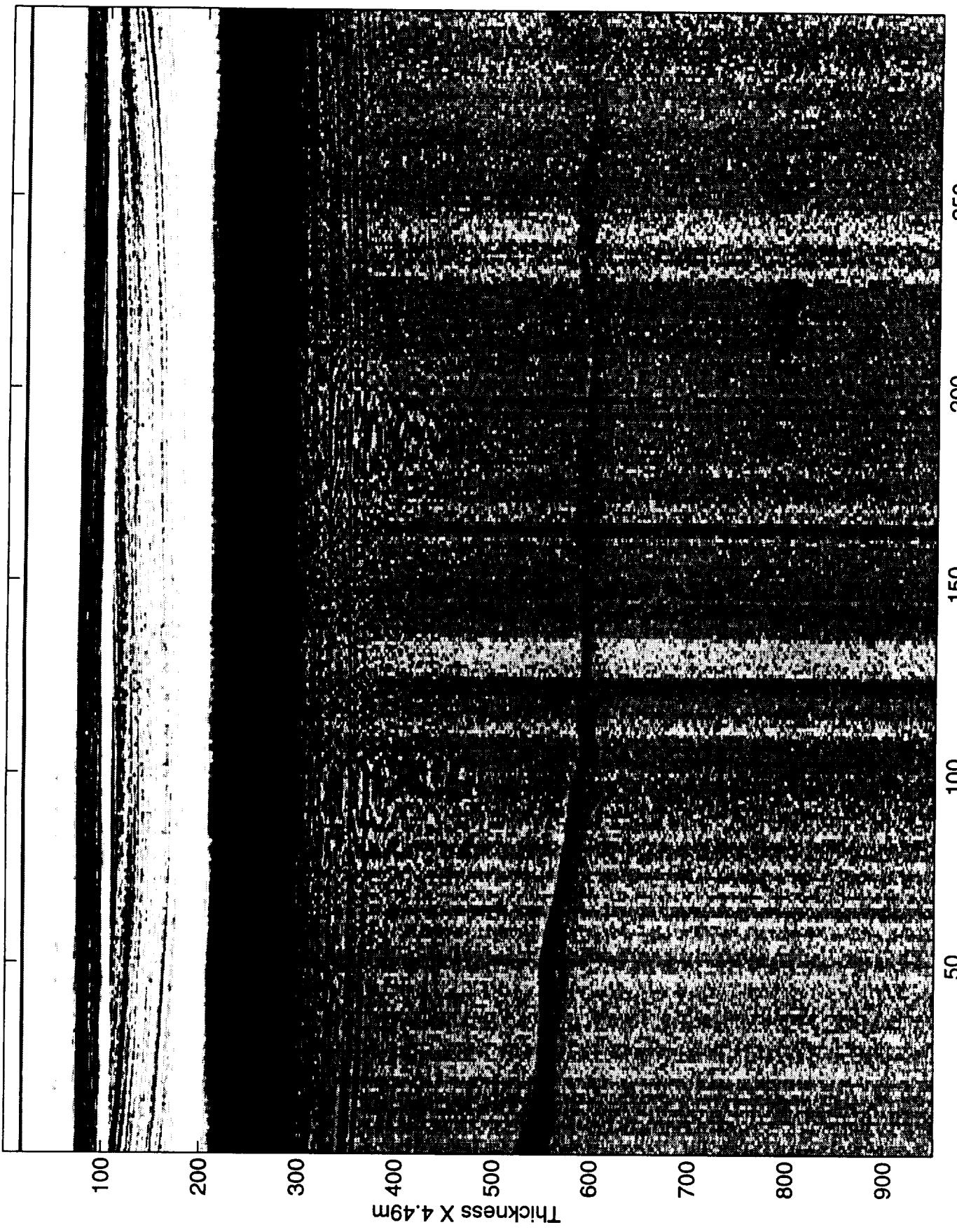
r_5I_9.126 [25000–26000]

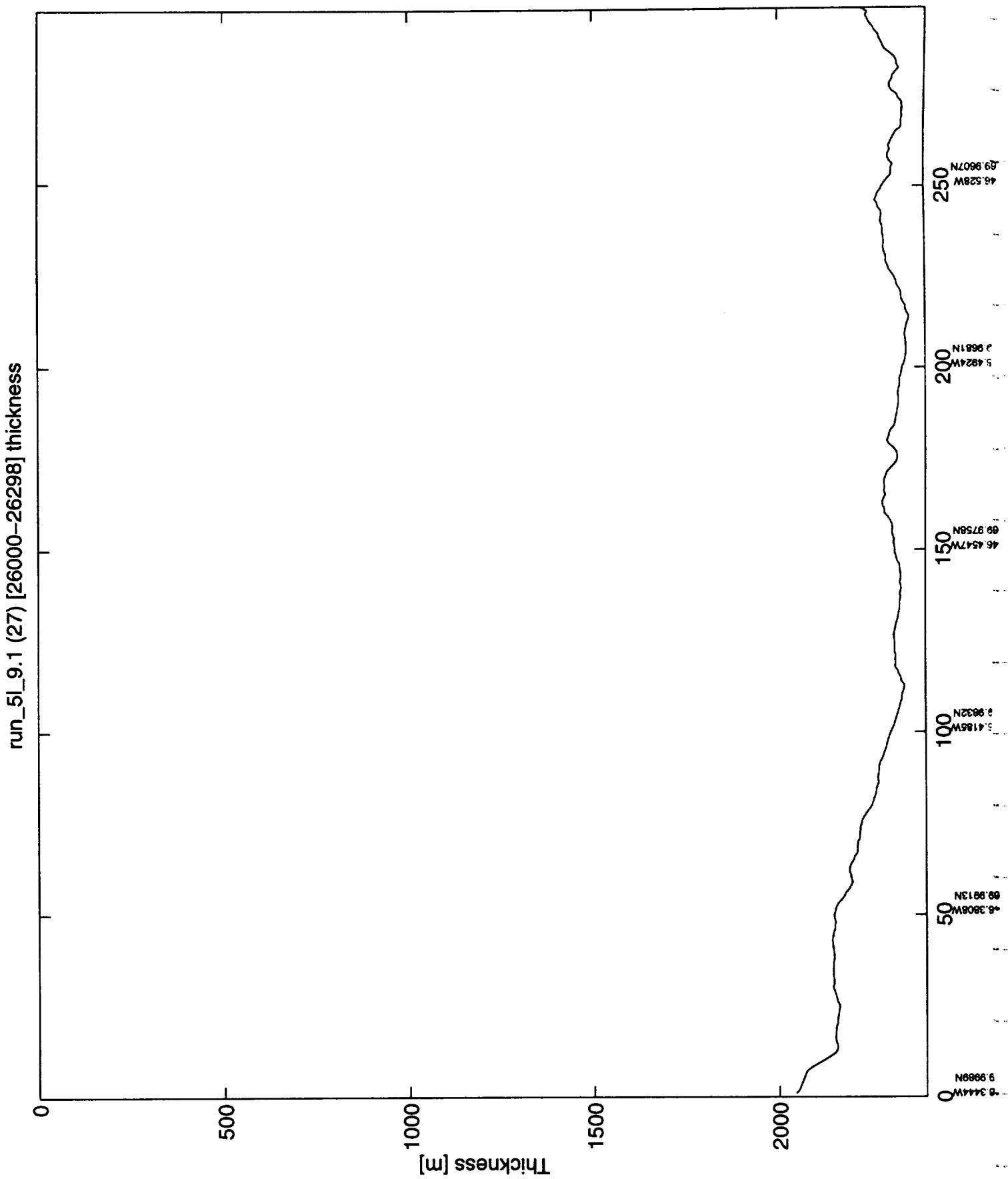


run_5|_9.1 (26) [25000–26000] thickness



r_5I_9.127 [26000-26298]





r_5I_10.11 [0-1000]

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

Thickness X 4.49m

69.6867N

46.8742W

69.8551N

47.0212W

69.8397N

47.0915W

69.8285N

47.1612W

69.8237N

47.2312W

69.8249N

47.3025W

69.8316N

47.3727W

69.8408N

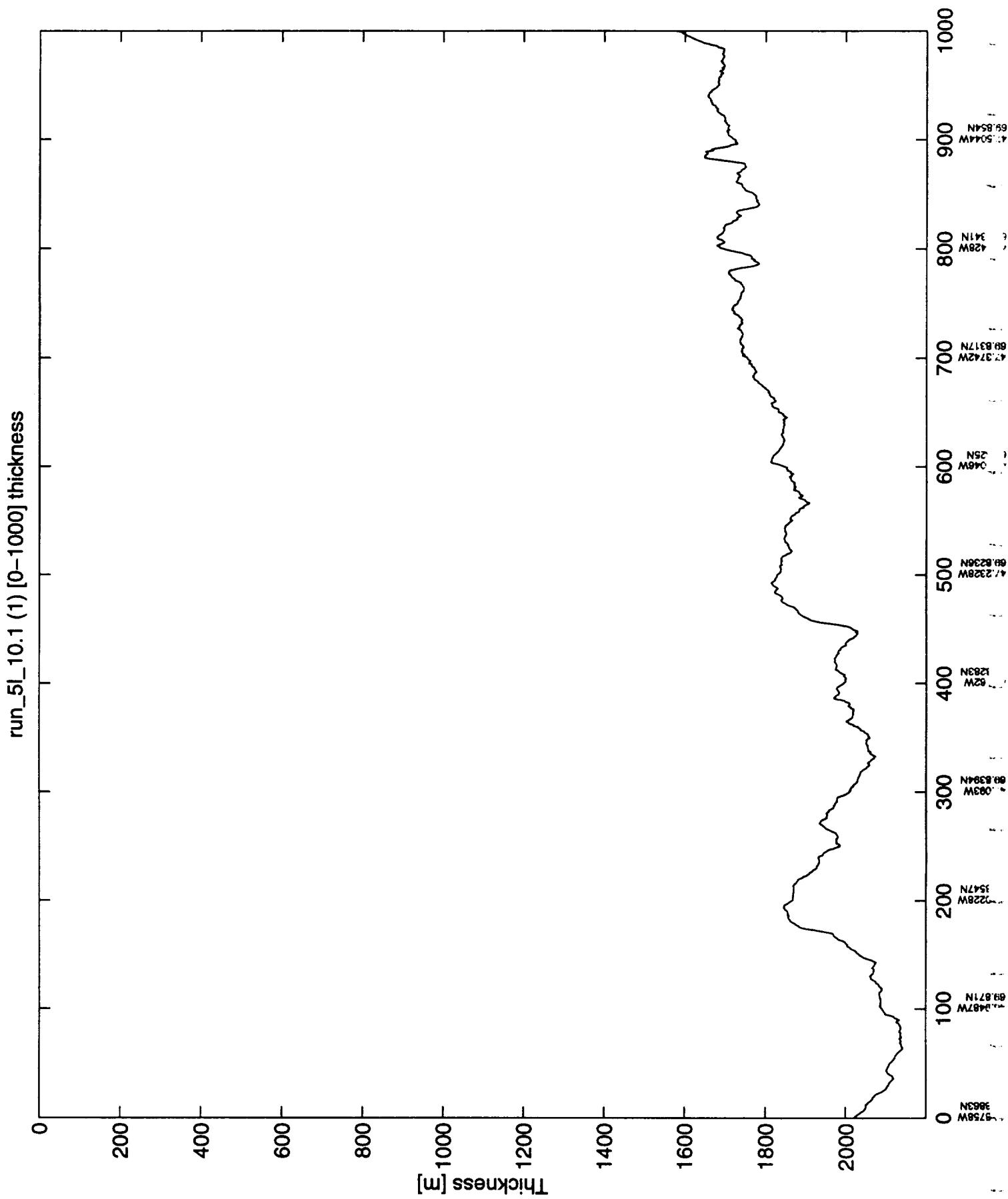
47.4413W

69.8538N

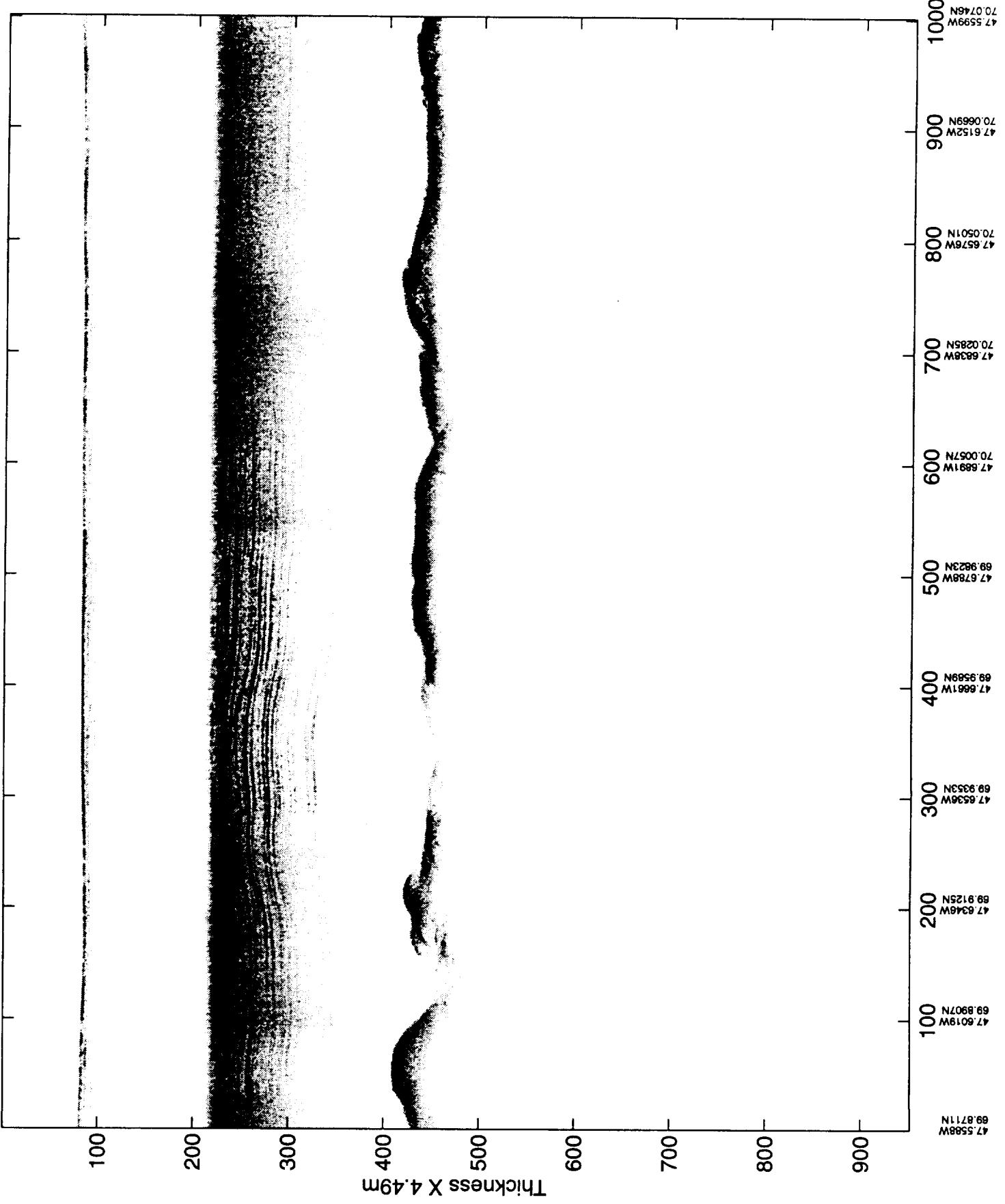
47.5031W

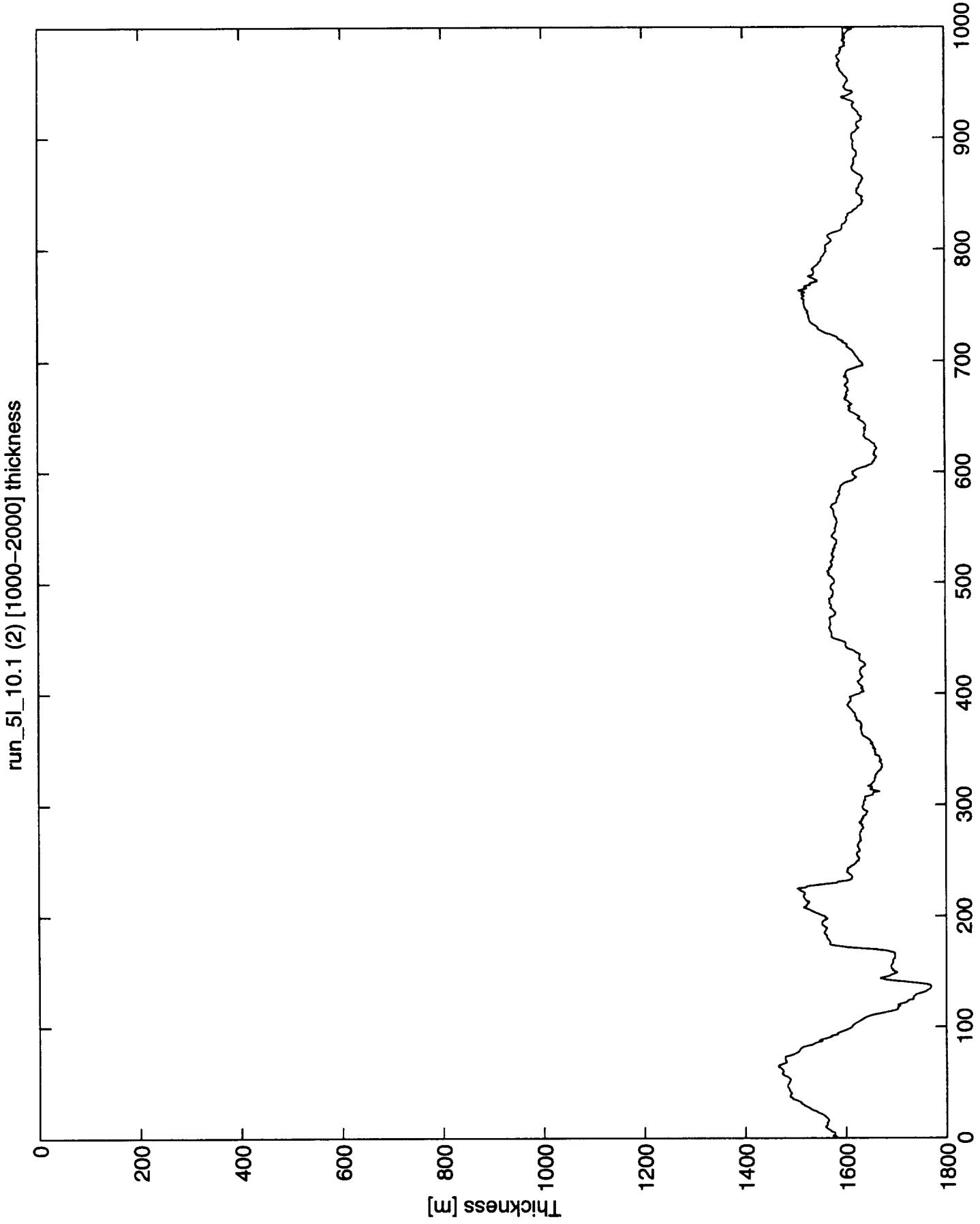
69.8707N

47.5578W

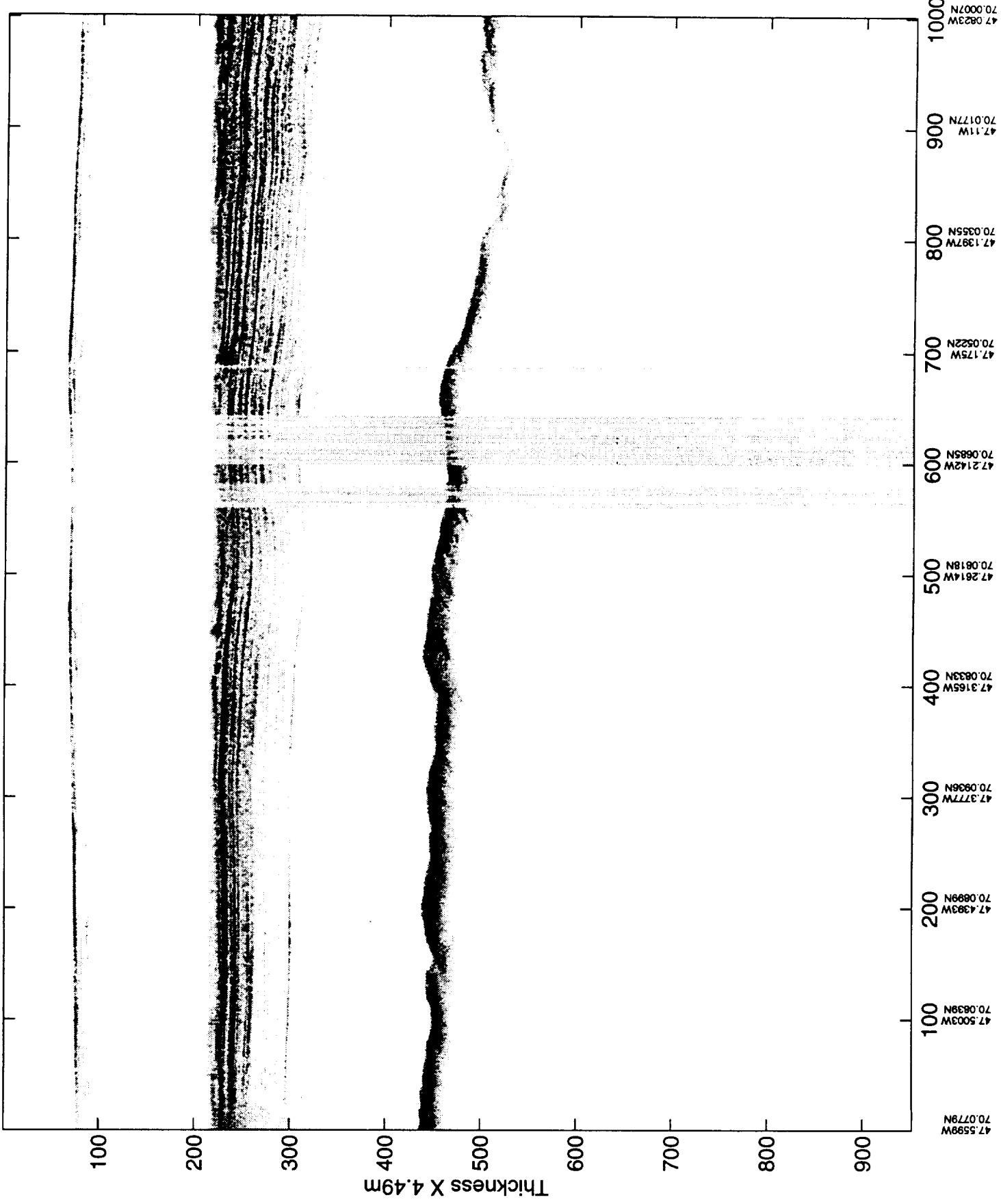


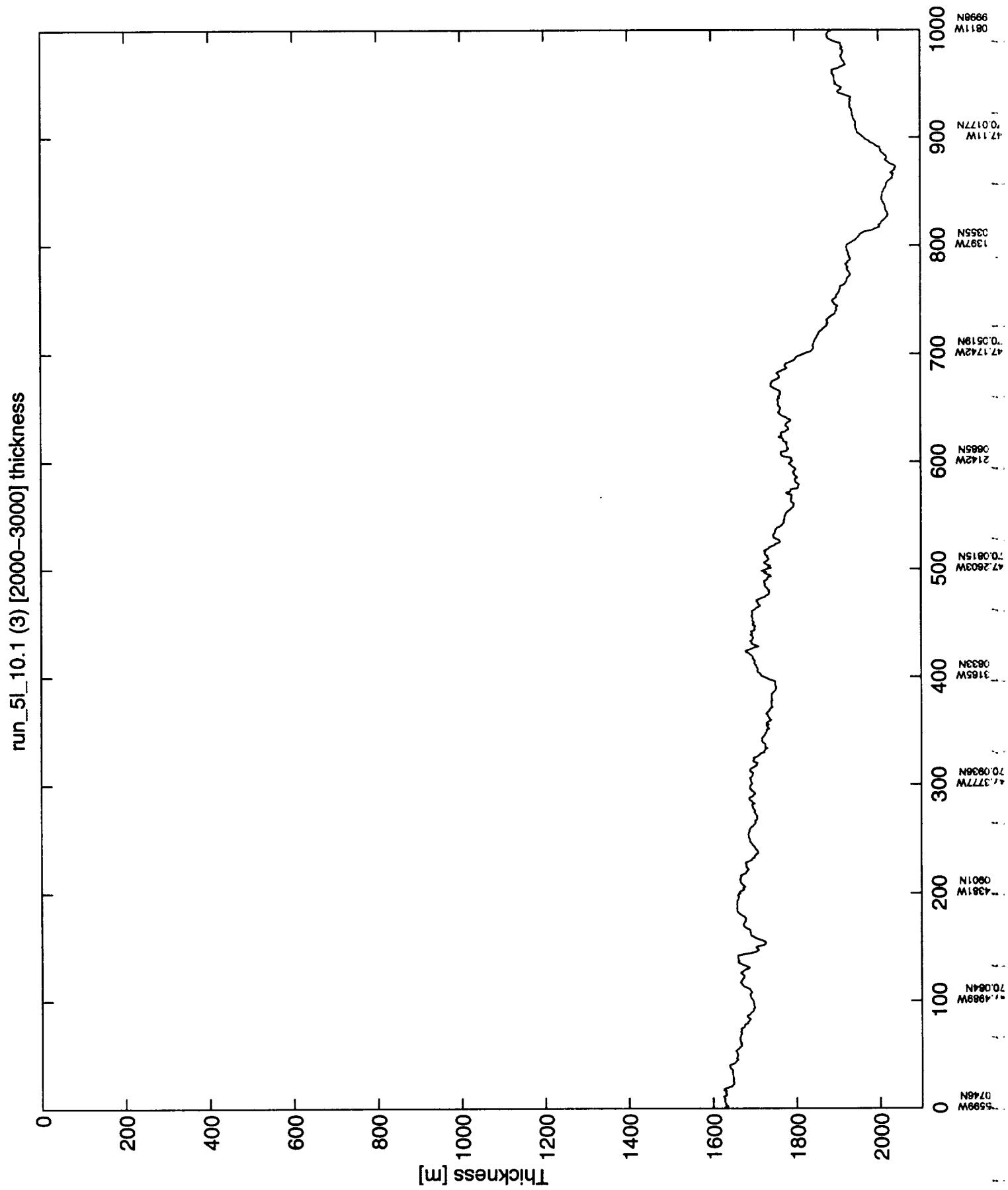
r_5l_10.12 [1000-2000]



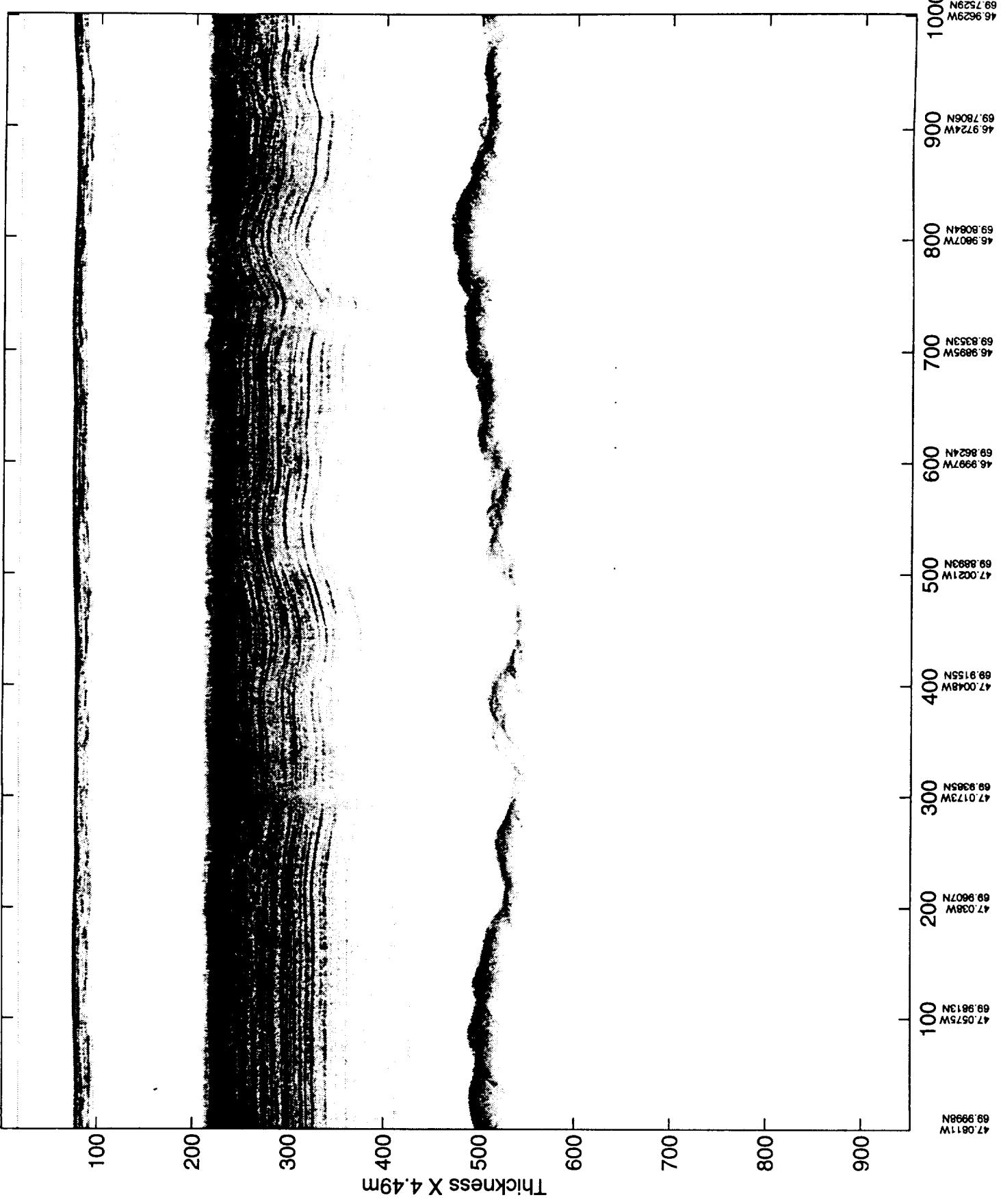


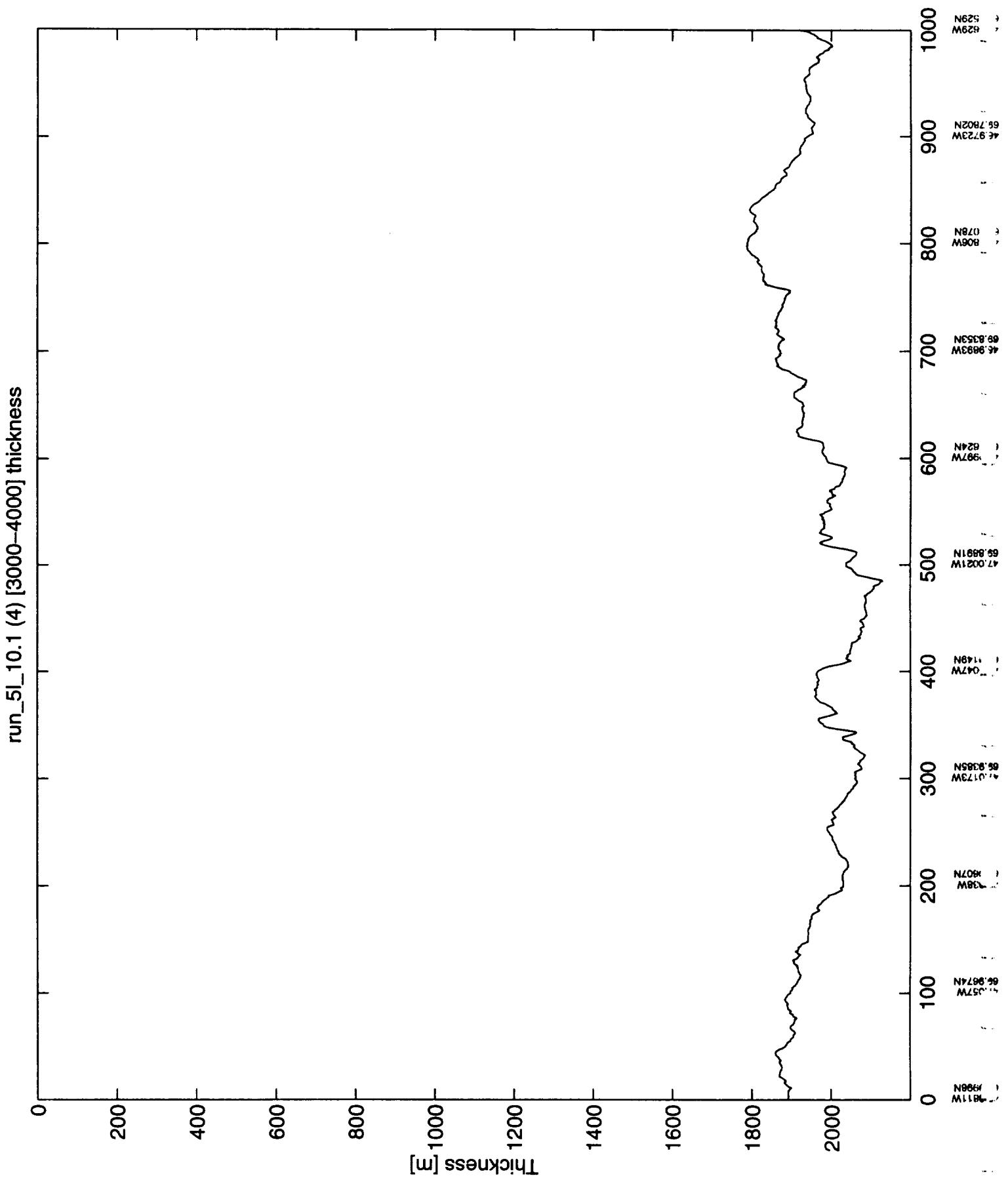
r_5l_10.13 [2000–3000]



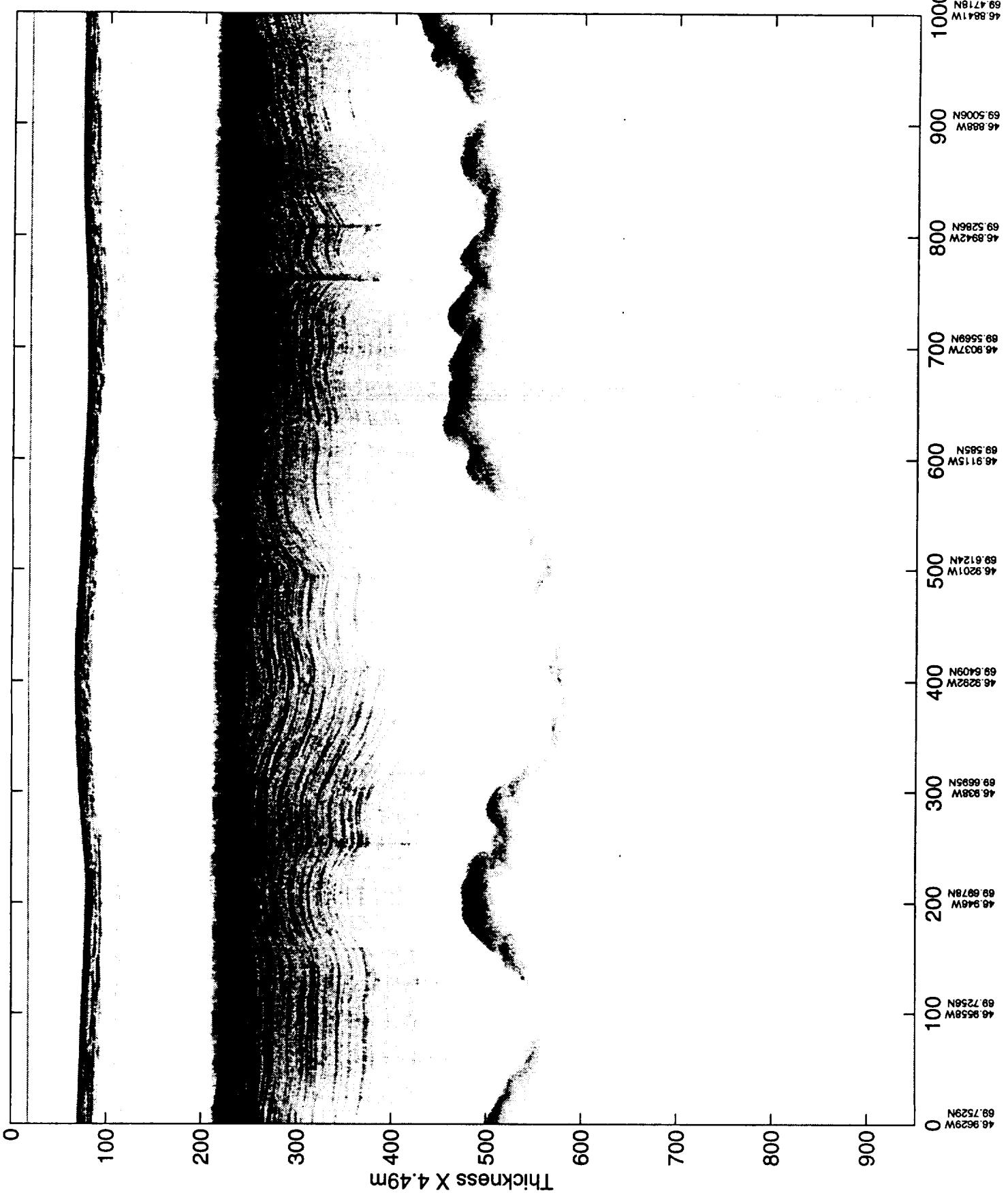


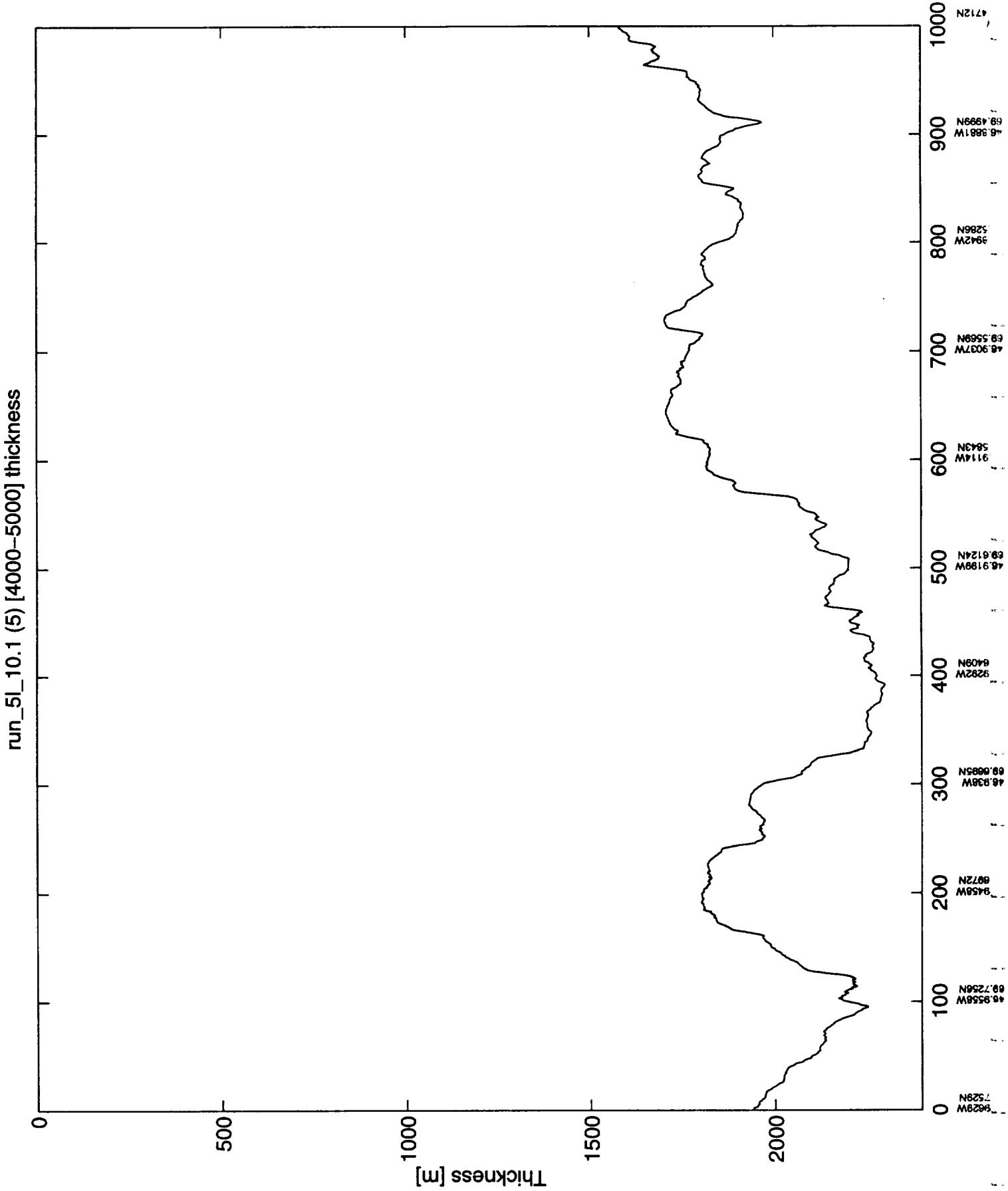
r_5|_10.14 [3000–4000]



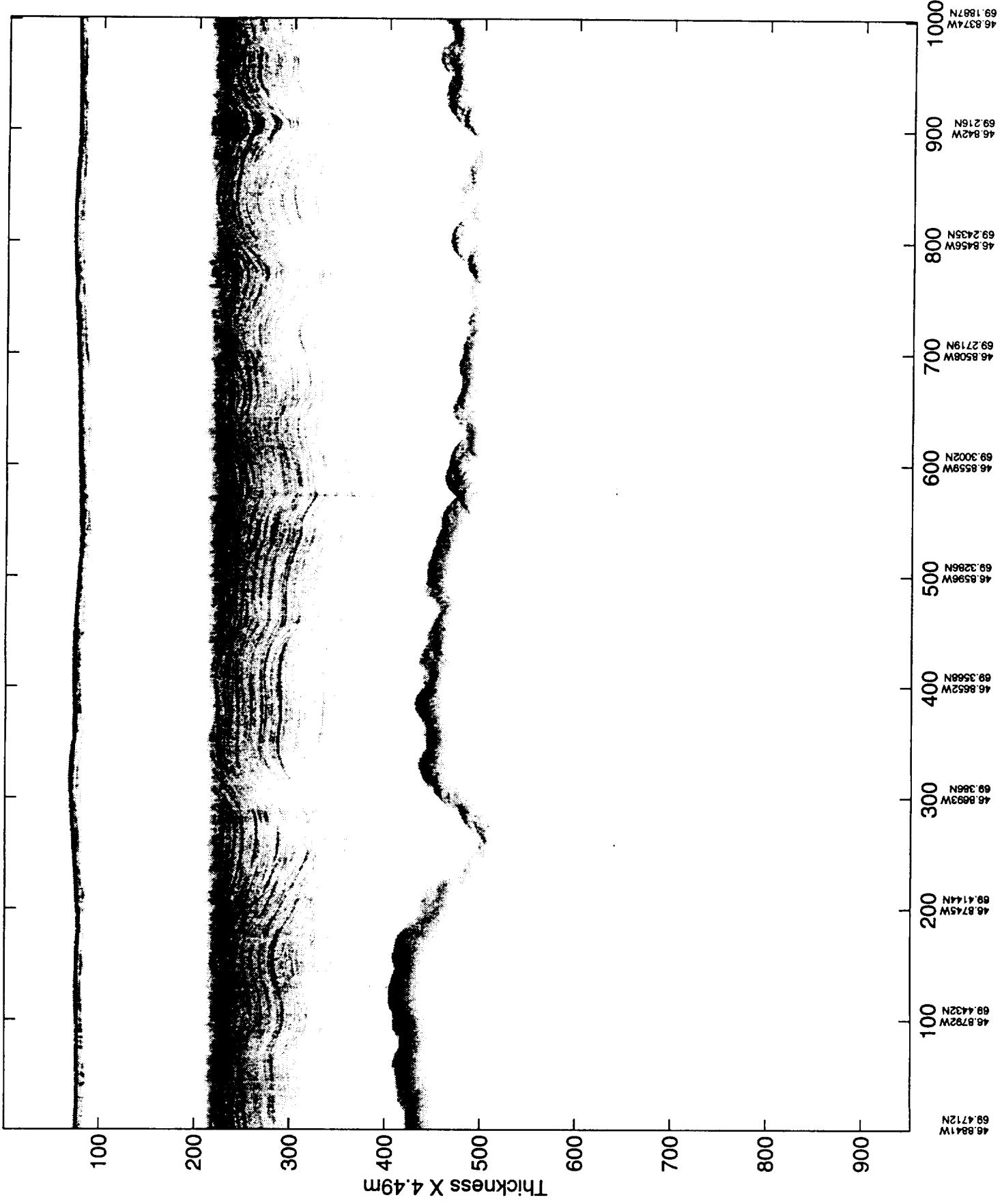


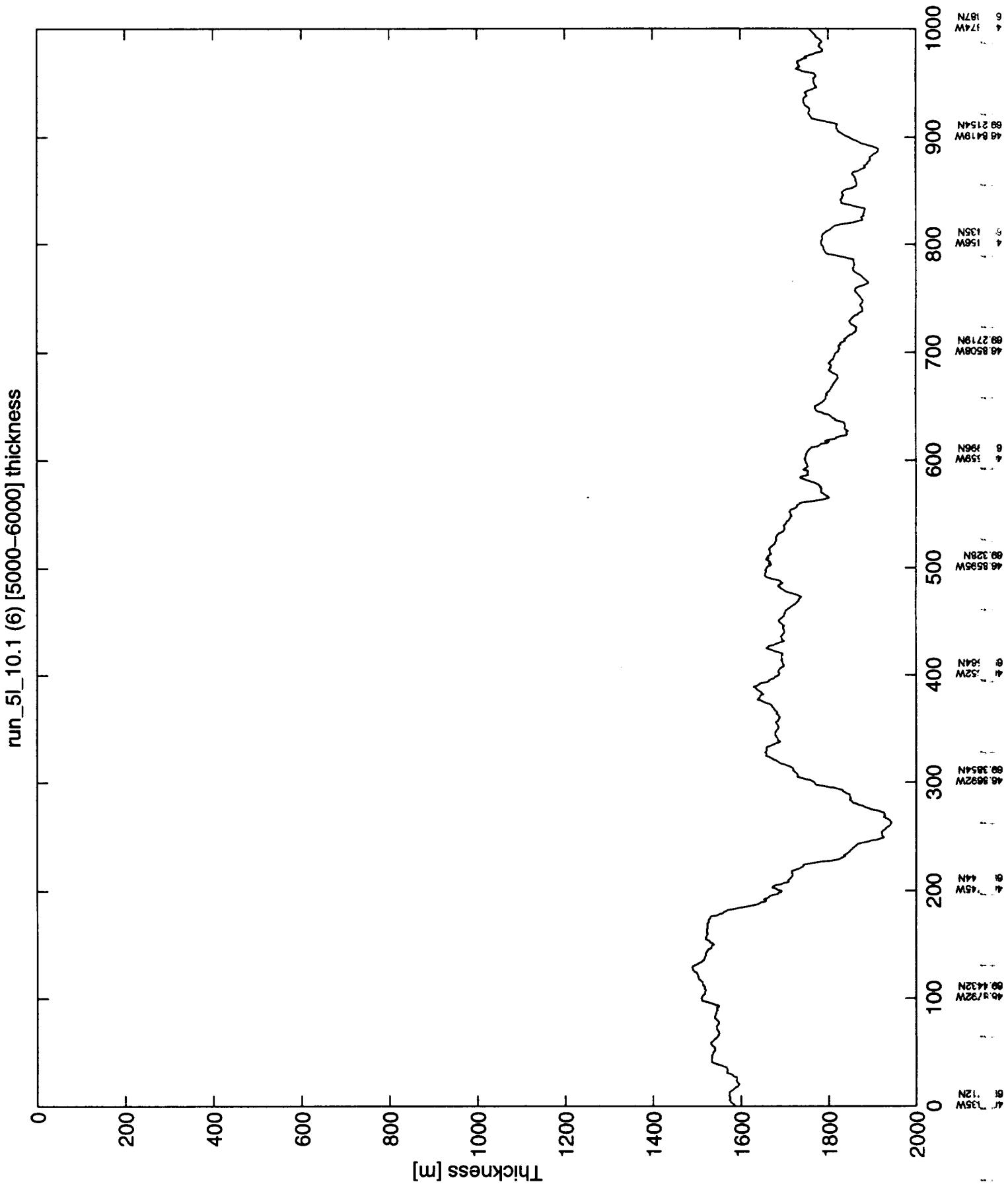
r_5|_10.15 [4000-5000]



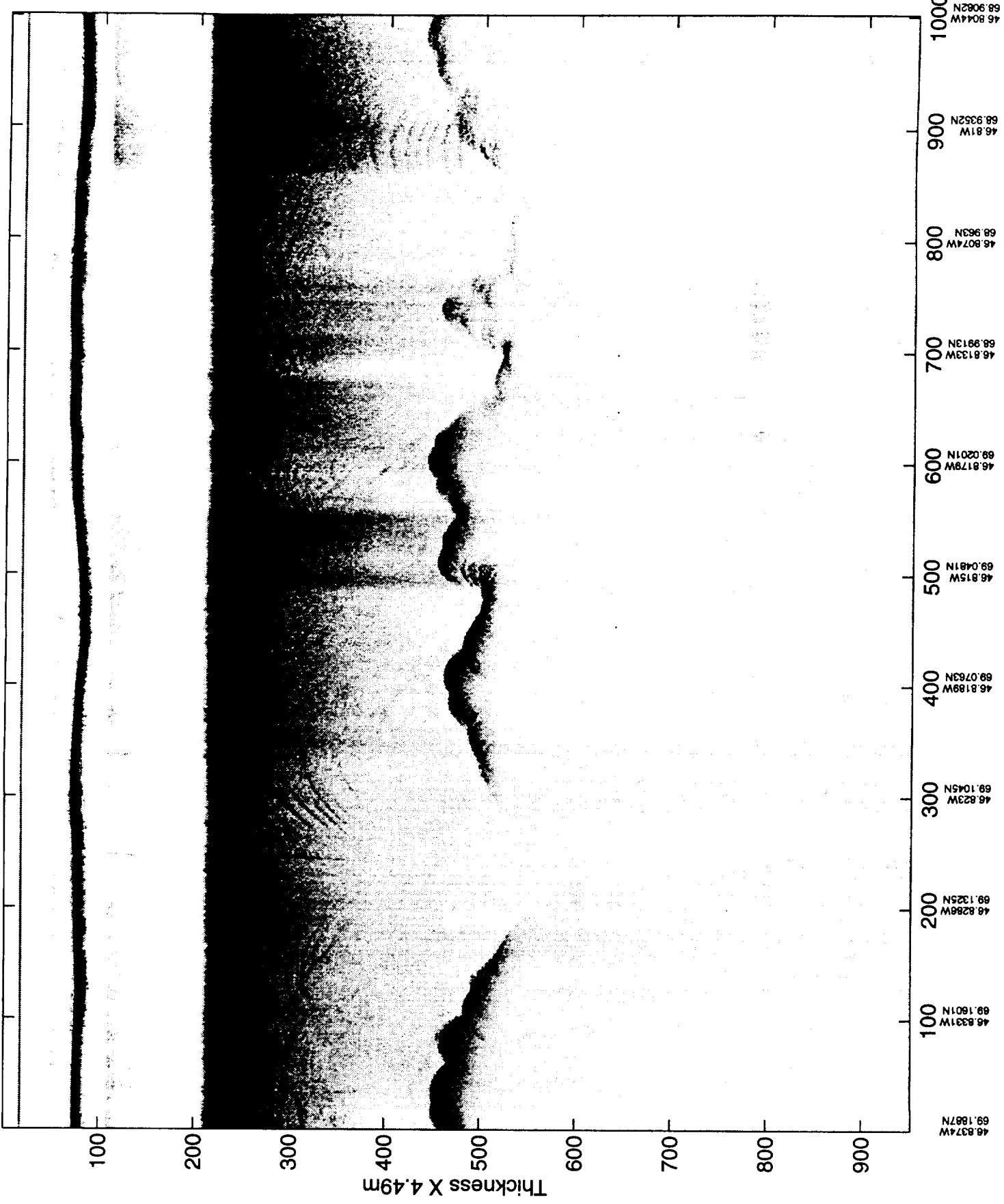


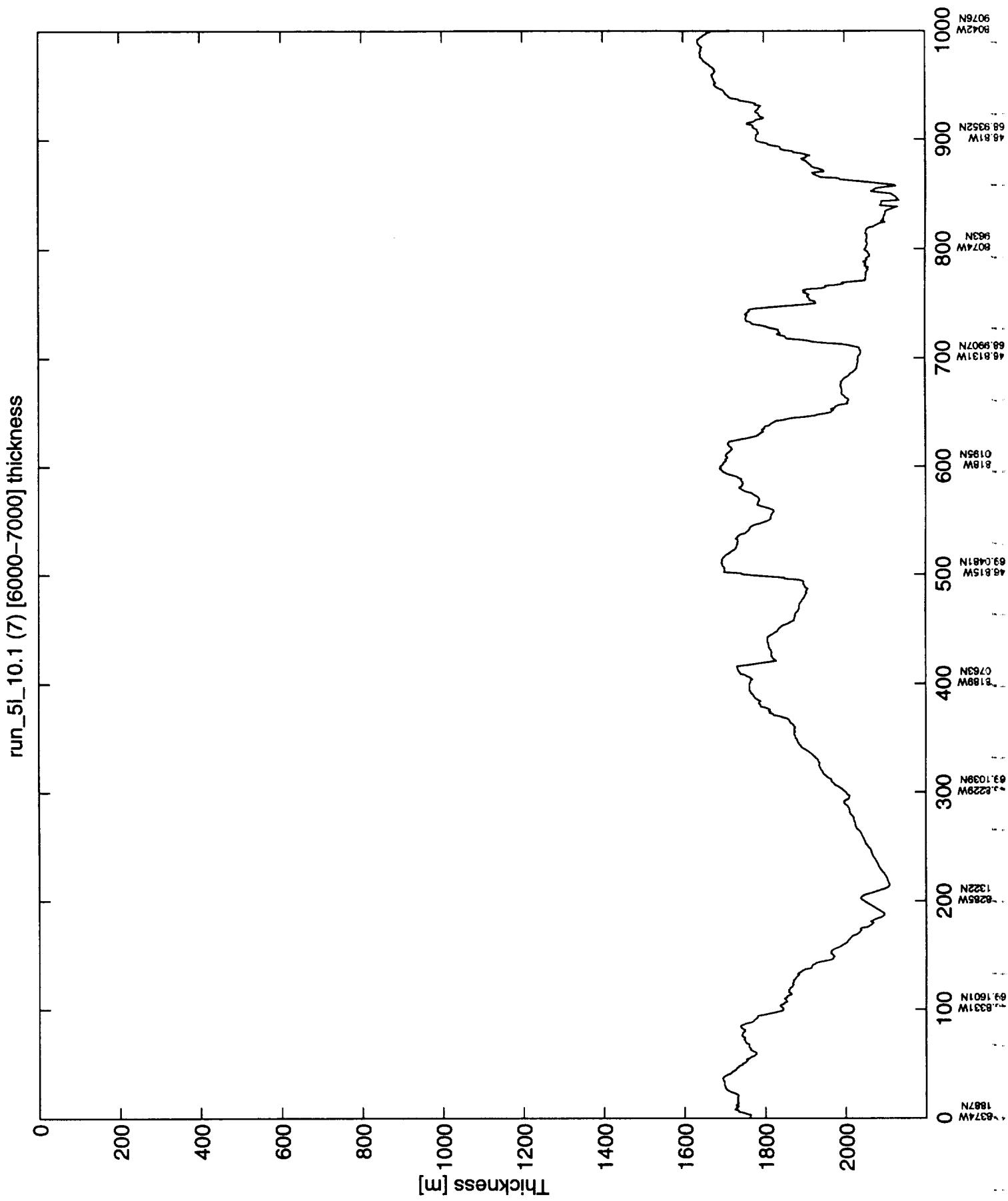
r_5|_10.16 [5000–6000]



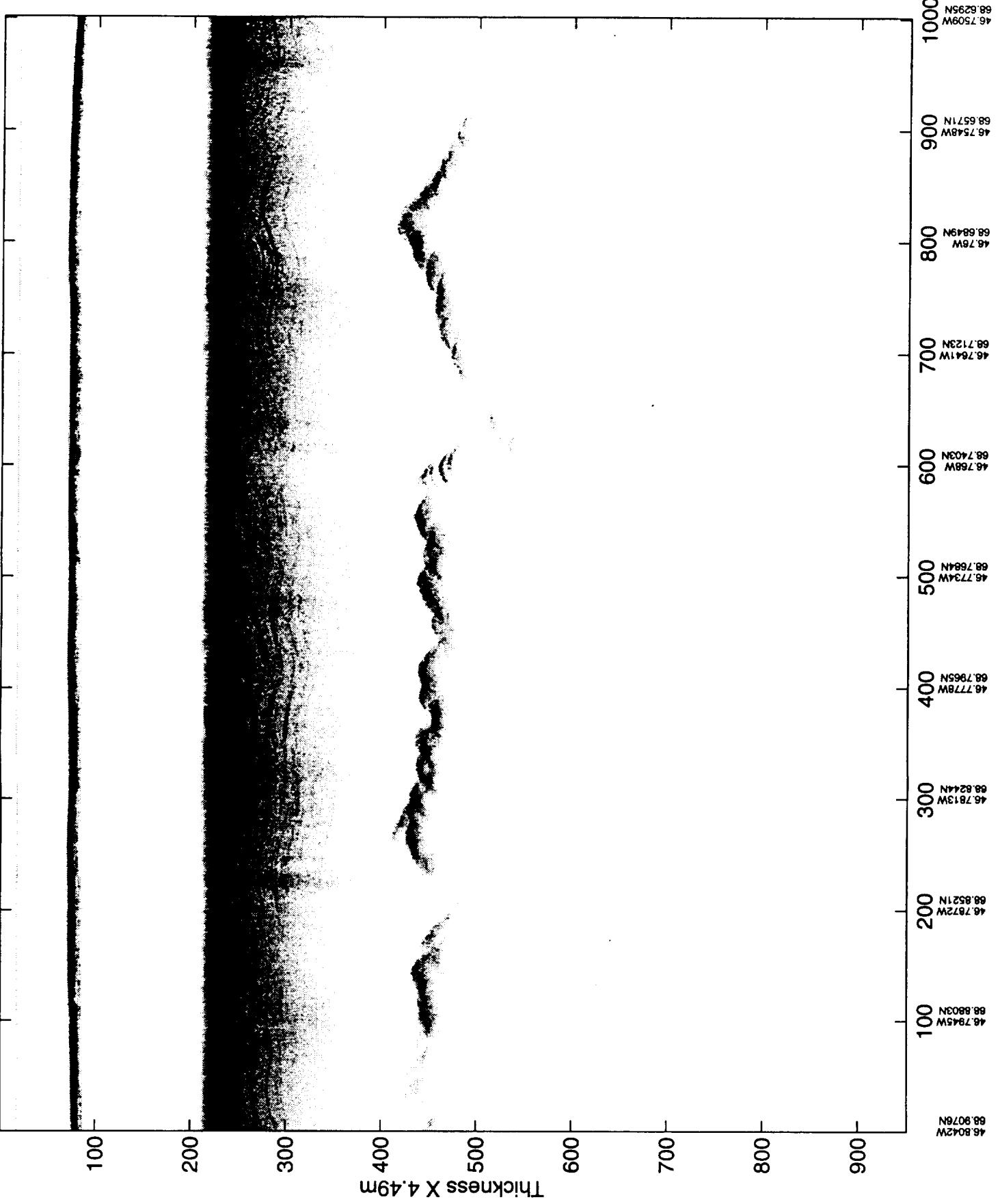


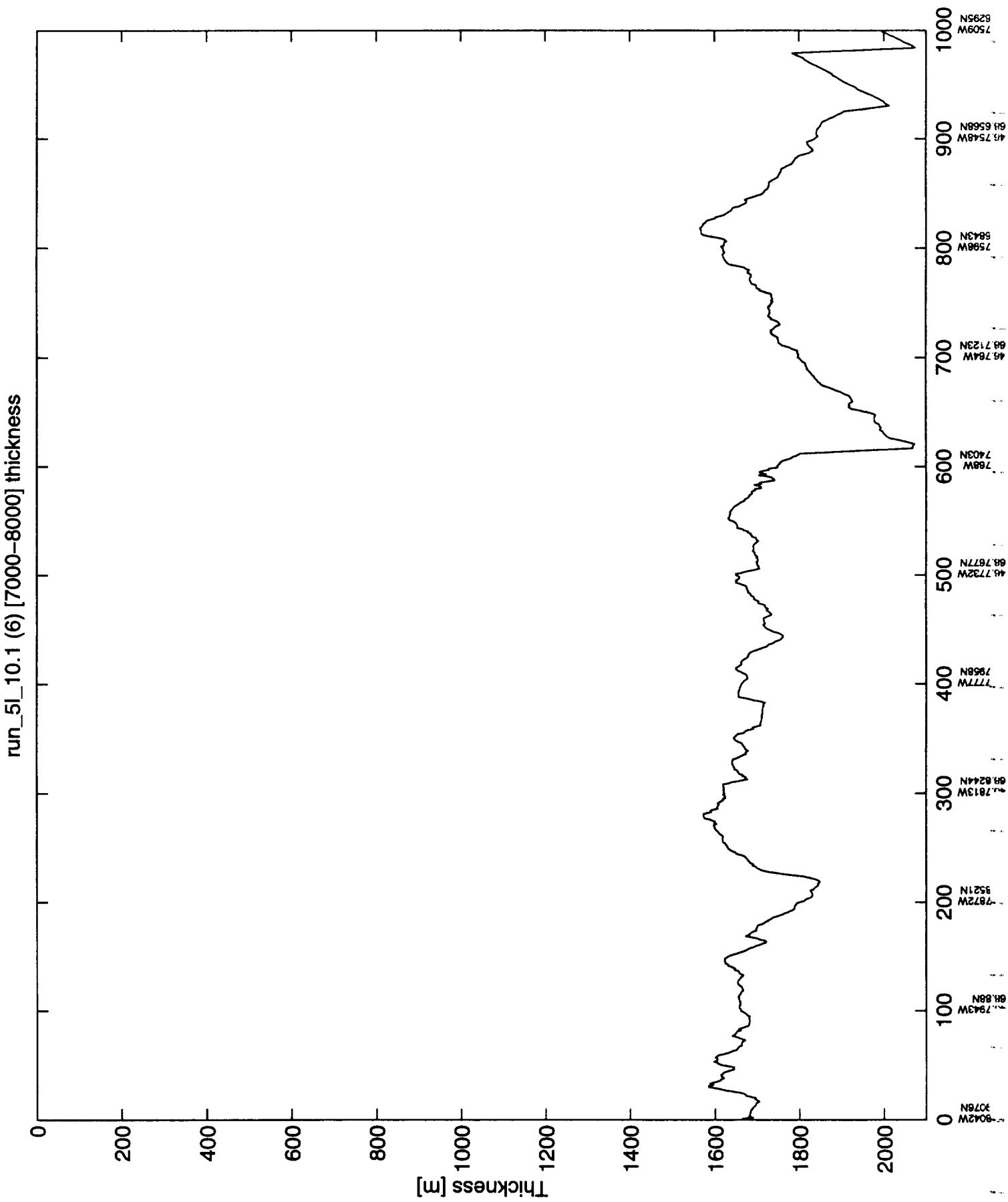
r_5|_10.17 [6000-7000]



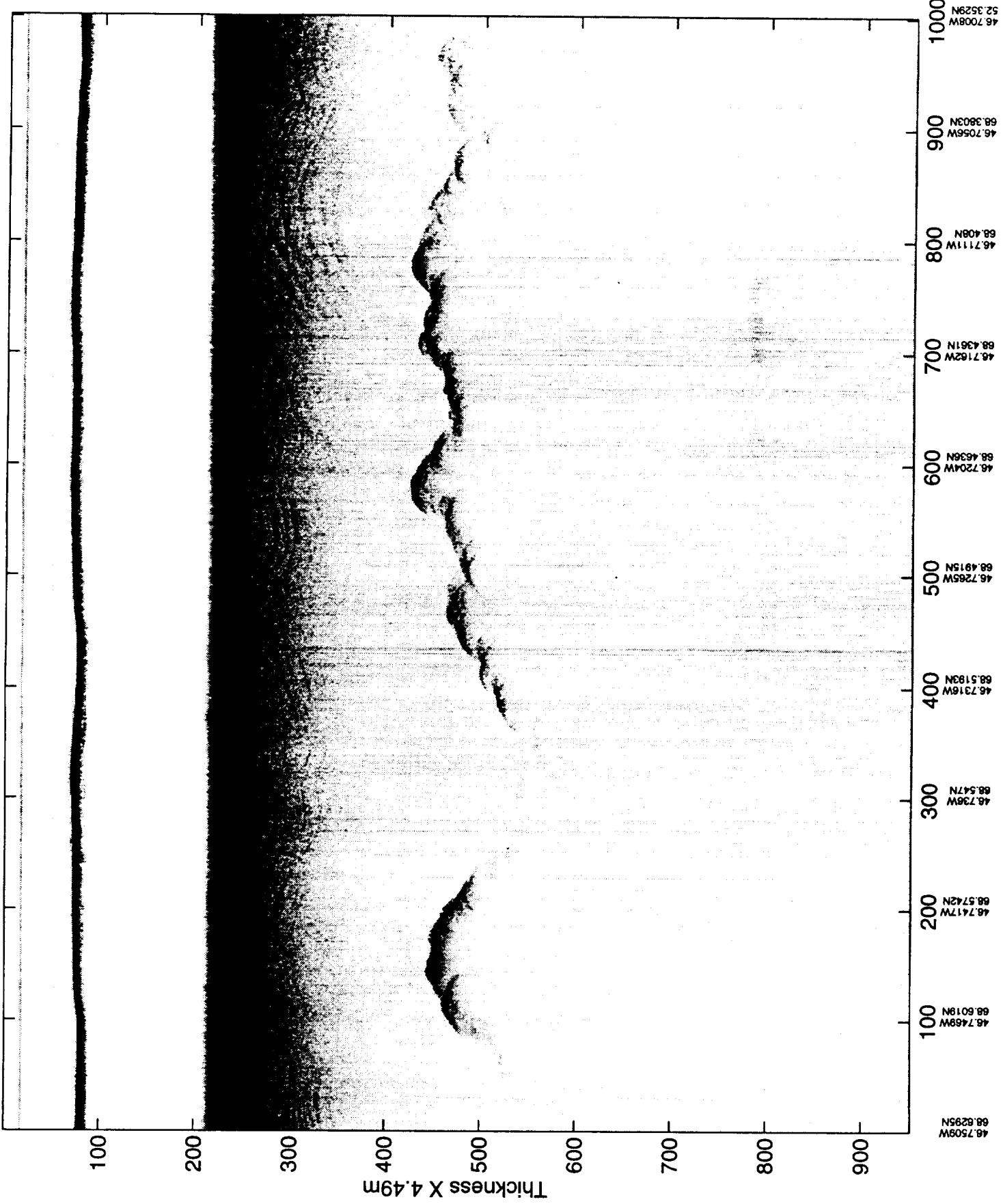


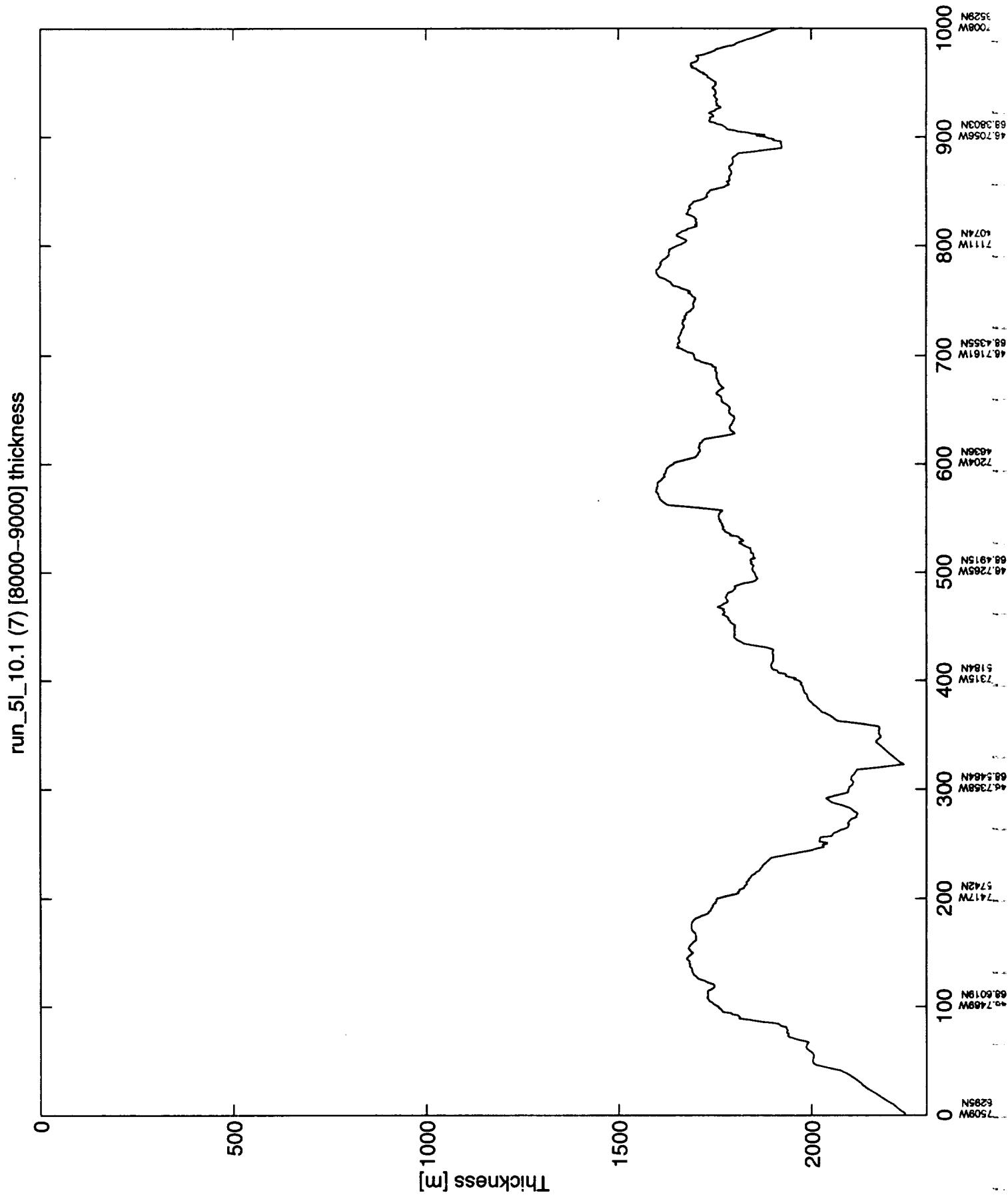
r_5|_10.18 [7000–8000]

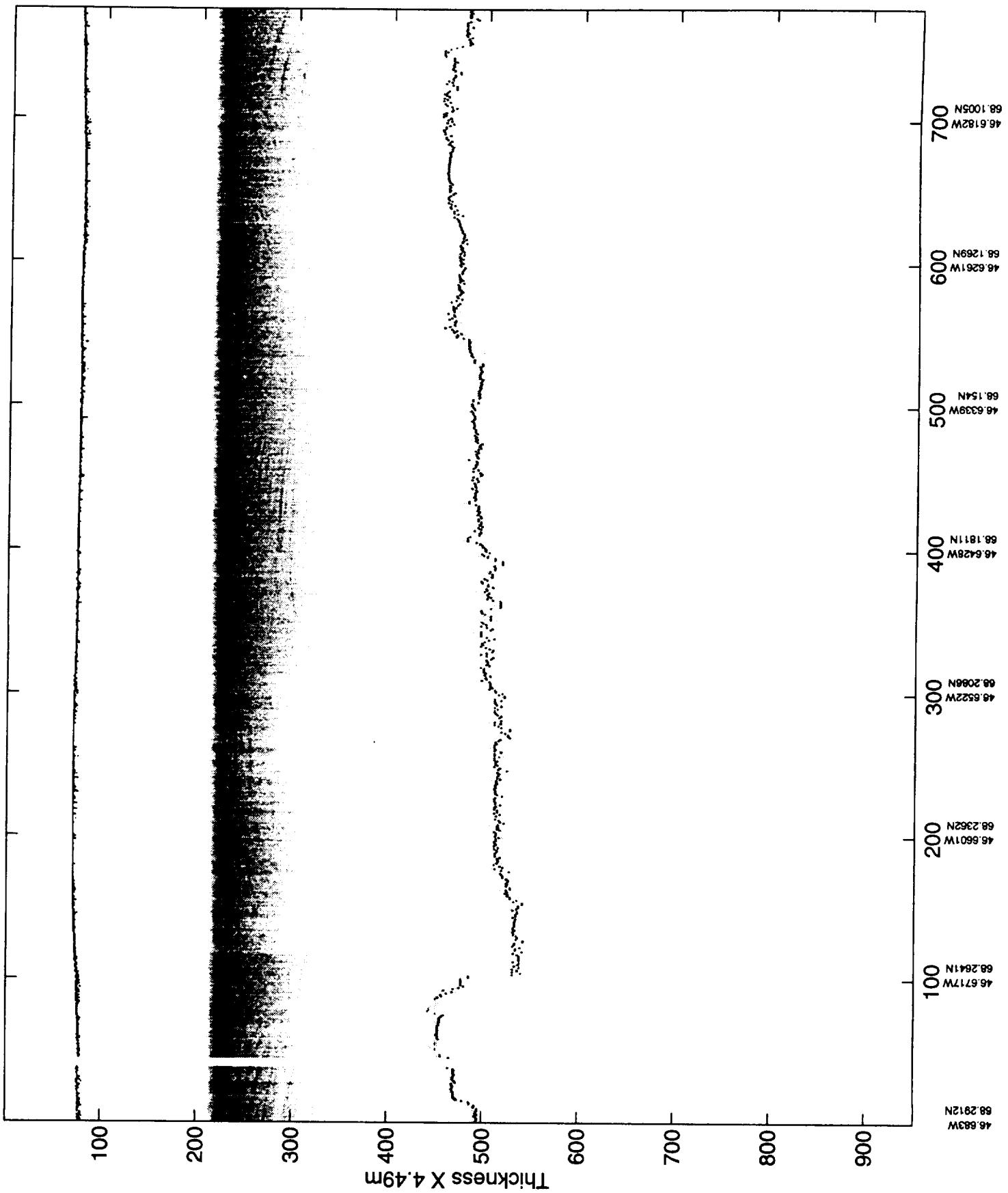


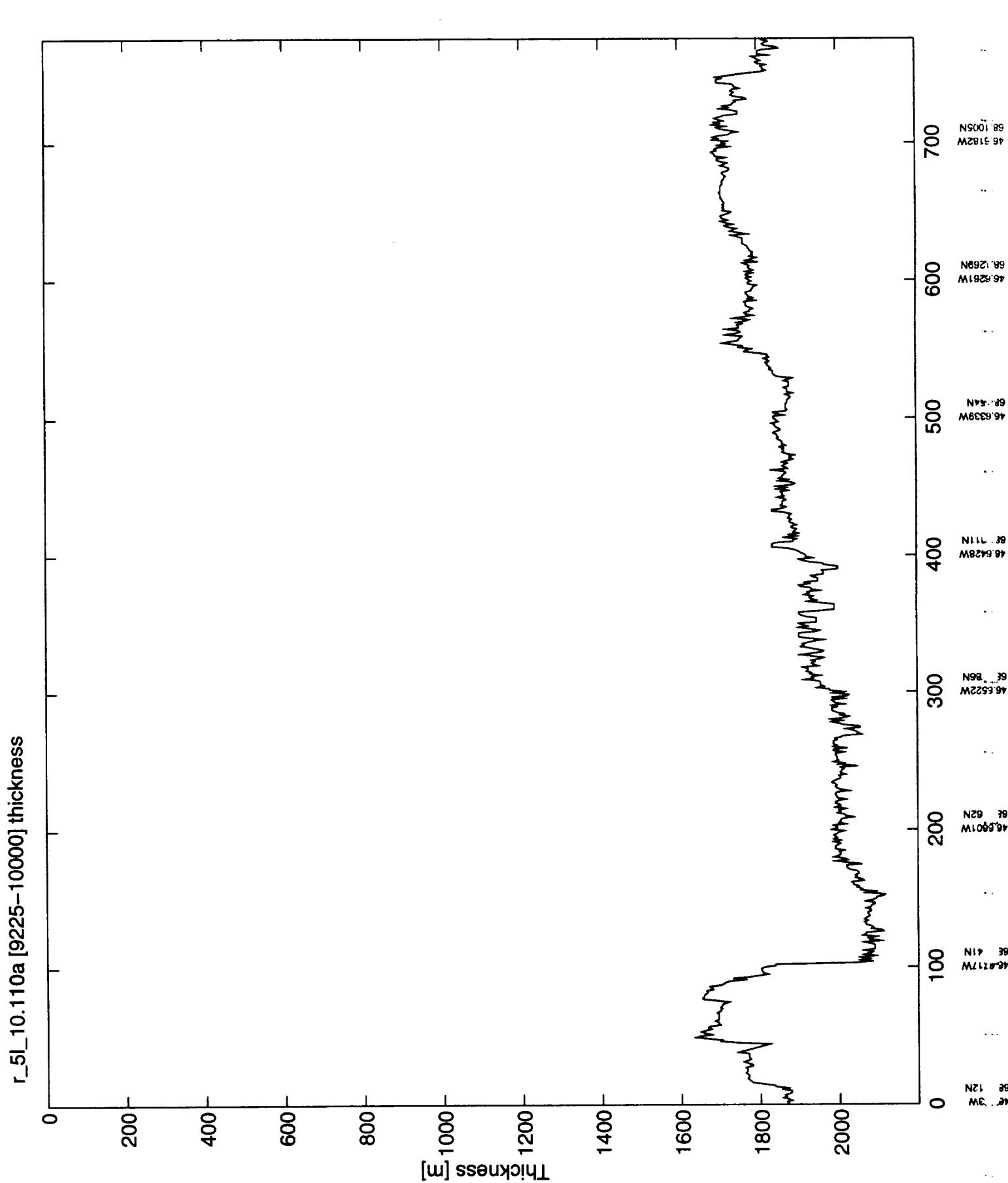


r_5L_10.19 [8000--9000]

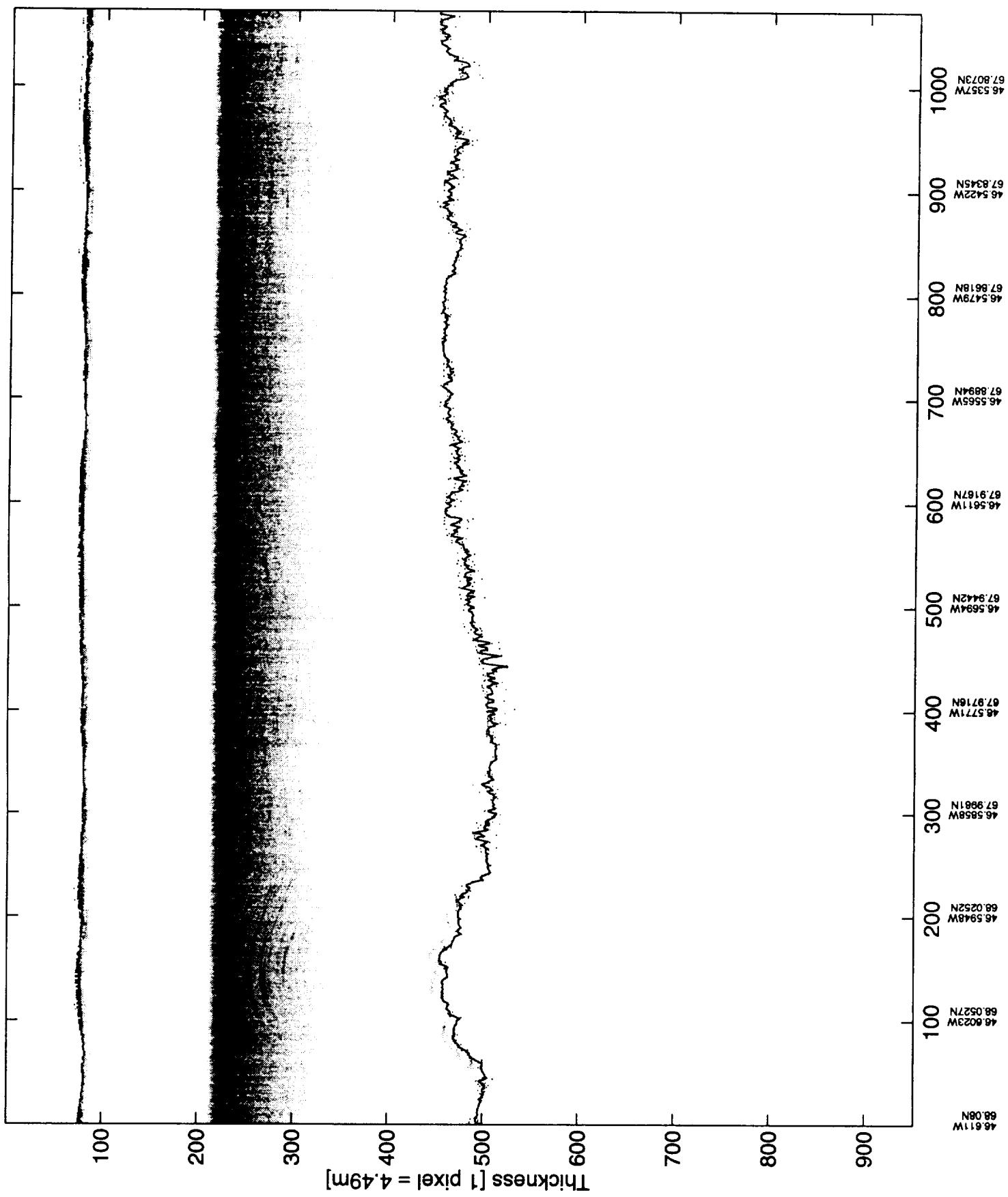


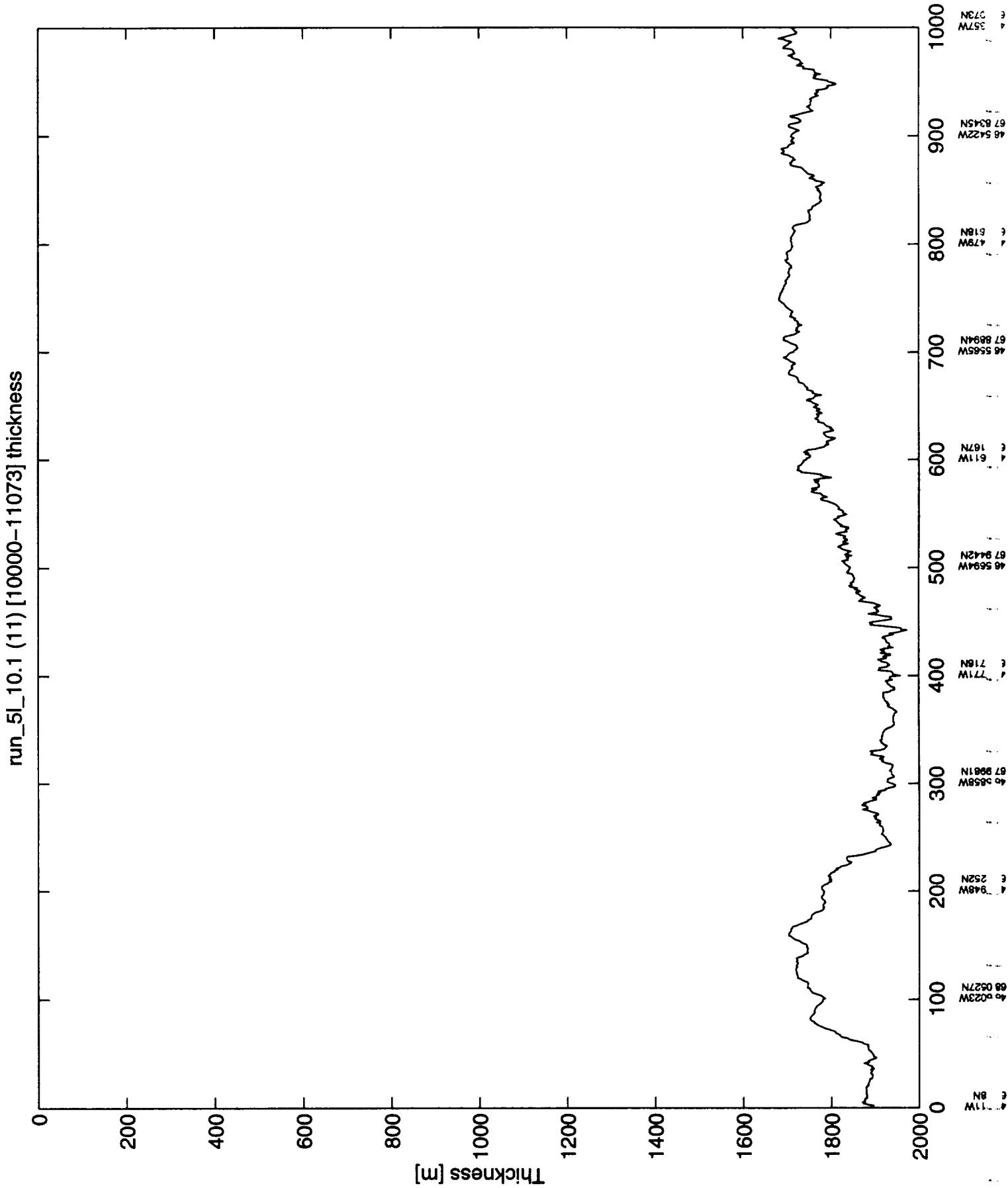


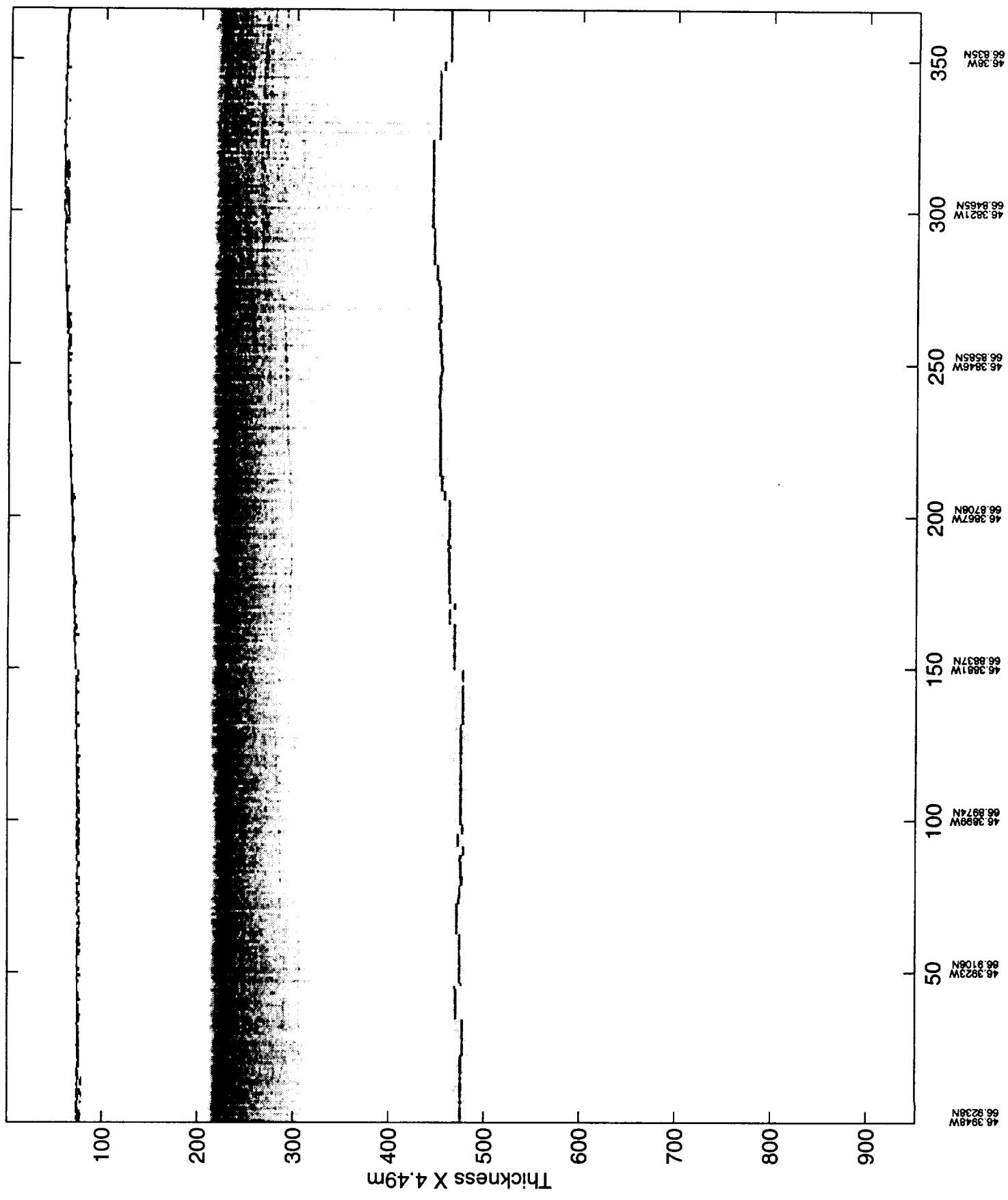


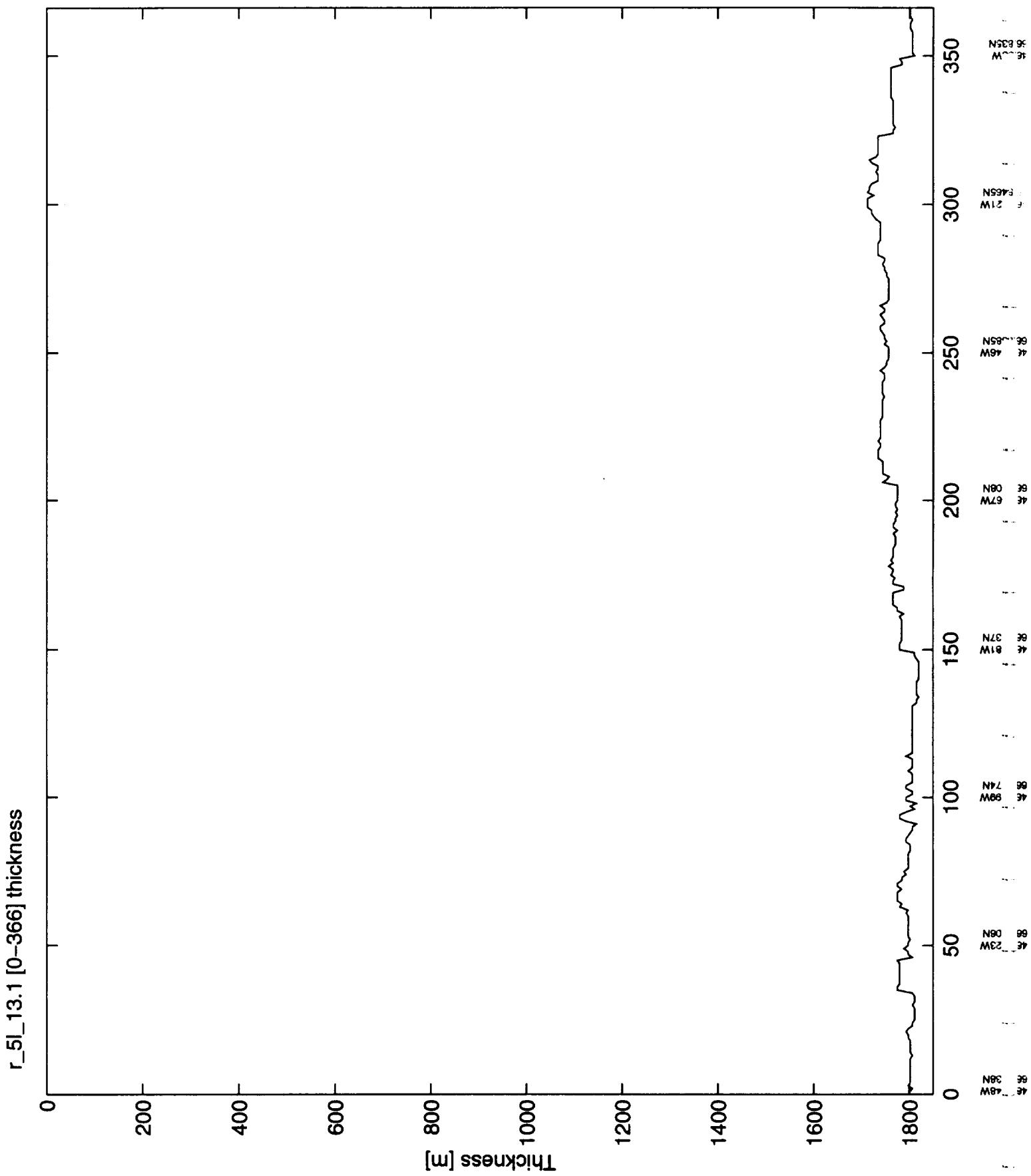


run_5[10.1(11)[10000-11073]

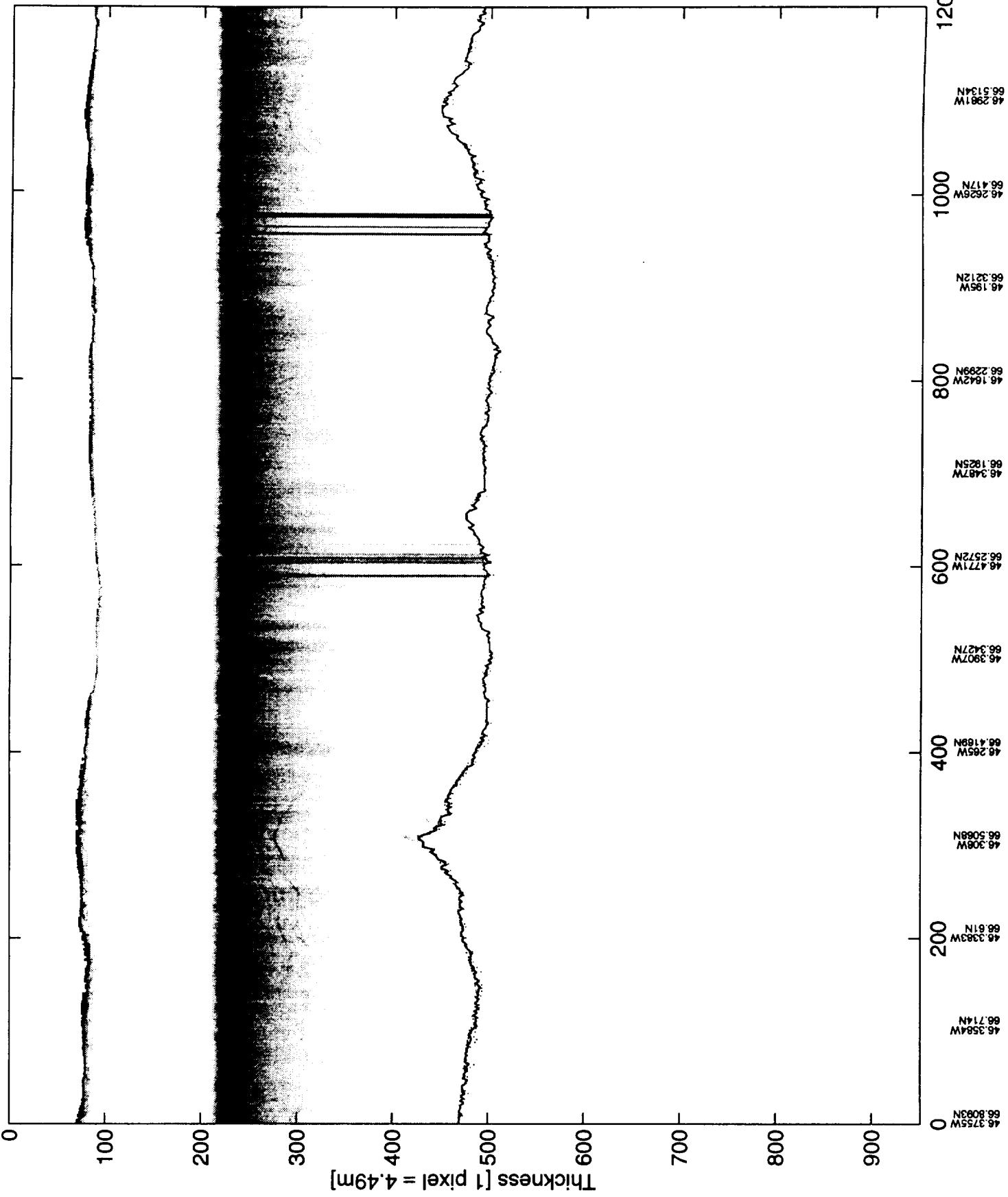


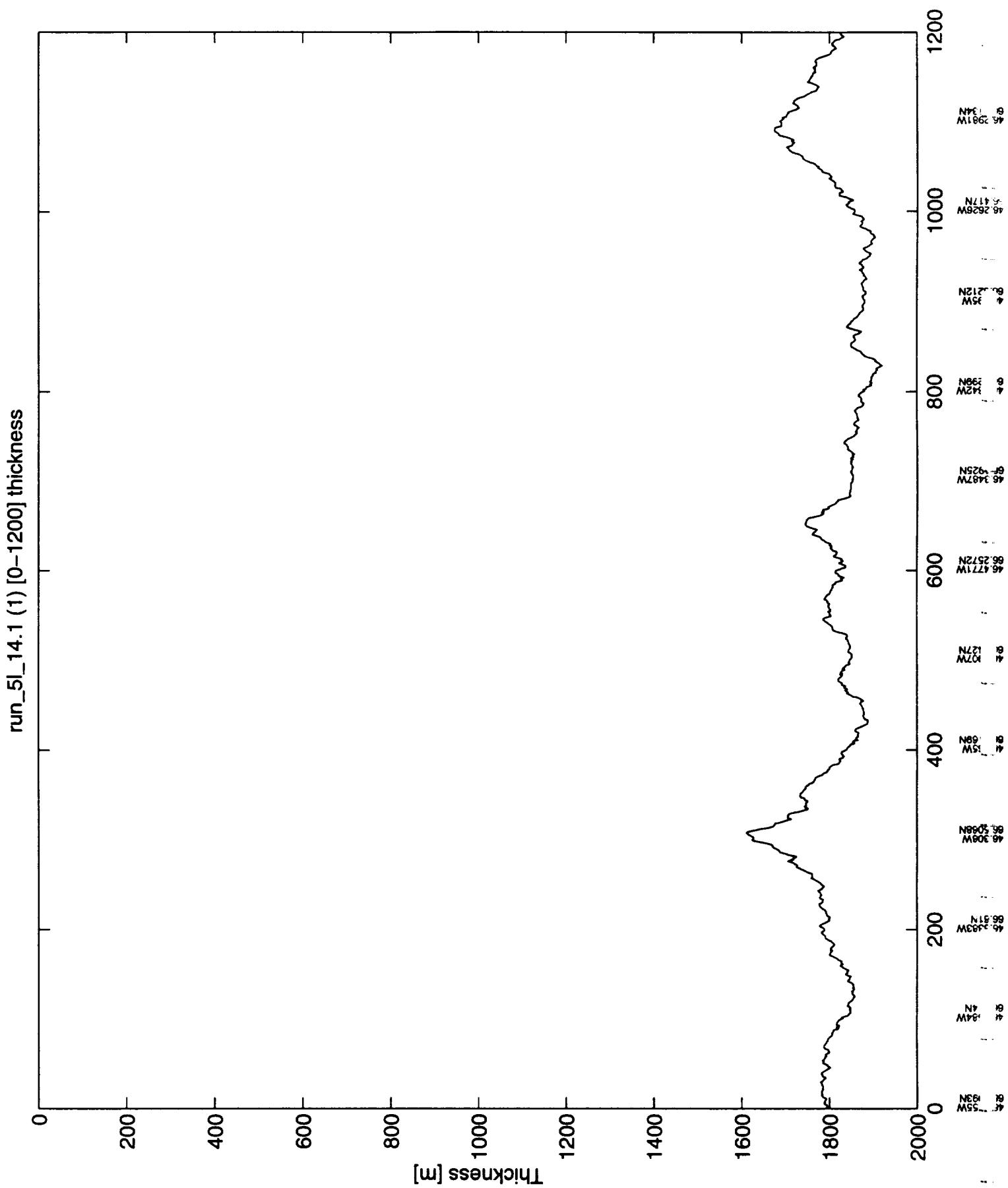


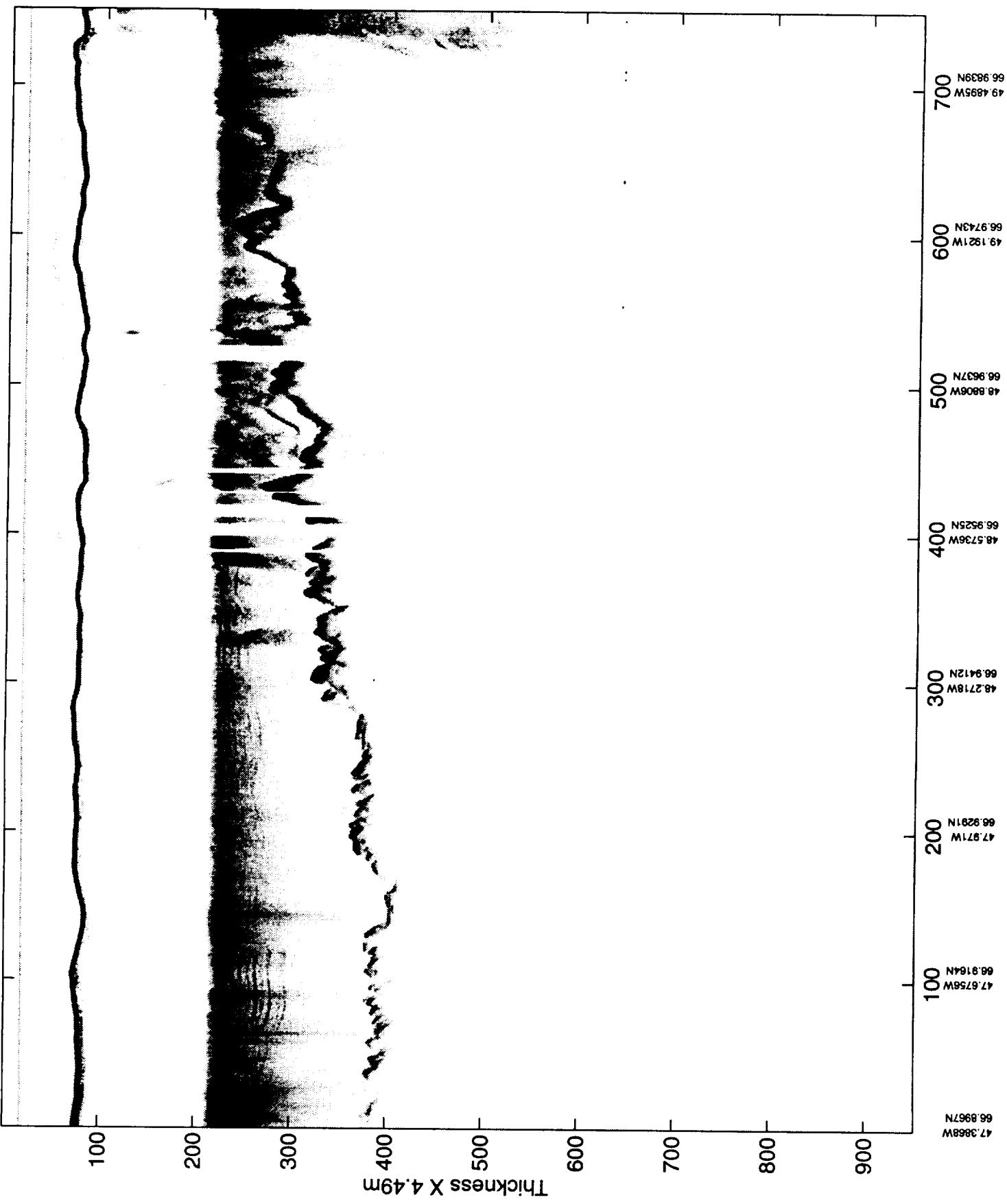




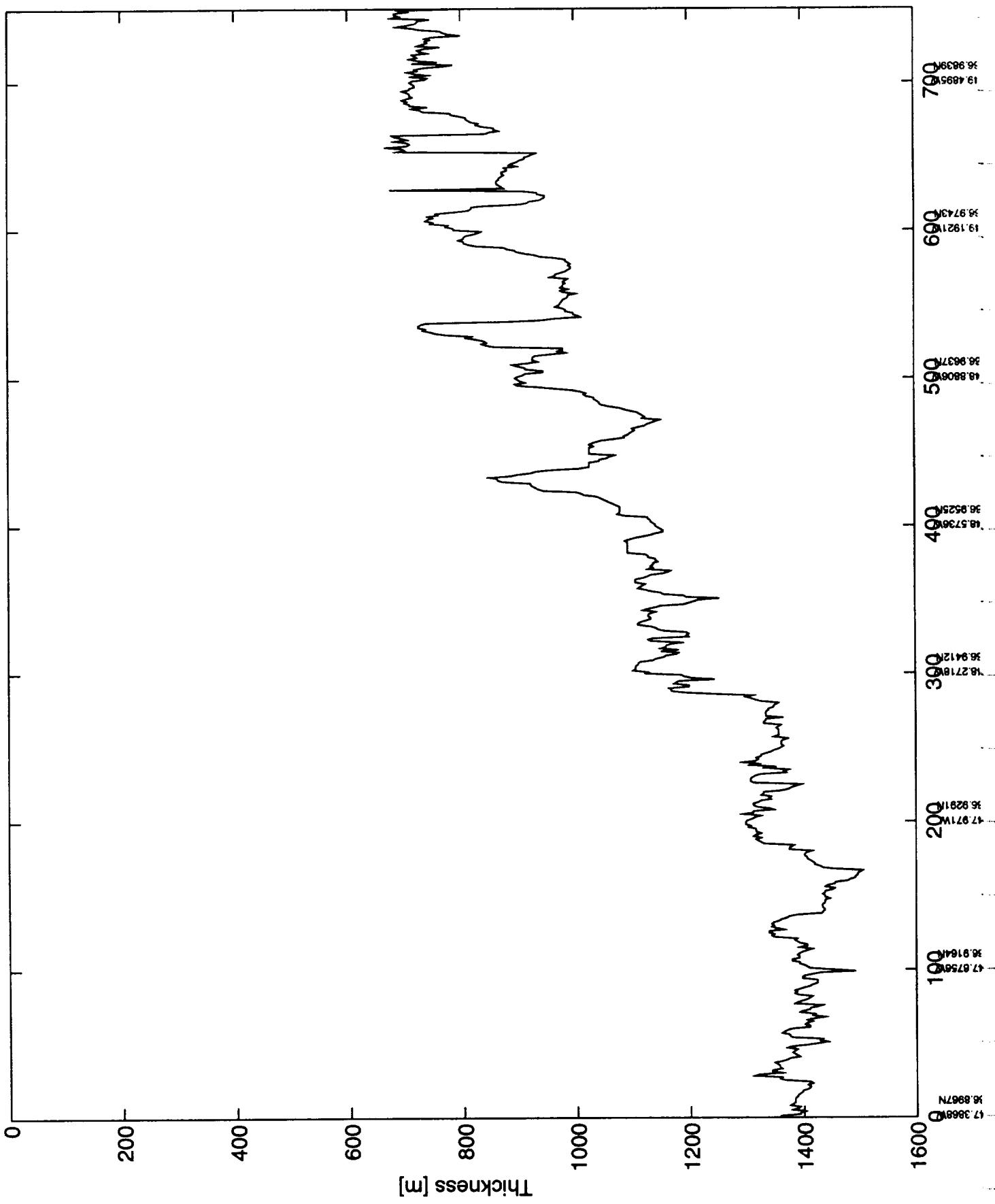
r_5_14.1 (1) [0-1200]







r_5|_14.12a [1600-2350] thickness





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