

-59

# NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

WASHINGTON May 1959 Declassified July 11, 1961



# NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

# MEMORANDUM 6-11-59A

STATIC LONGITUDINAL STABILITY AND CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS

OF AN UNSWEPT WING AND UNSWEPT HORIZONTAL-TAIL

CONFIGURATION AT MACH NUMBERS FROM 0.70 TO 2.22\*

By Victor L. Peterson and Gene P. Menees

### SUMMARY

Results of an investigation of the static longitudinal stability and control characteristics of an aspect-ratio-3.1, unswept wing configuration equipped with an aspect-ratio-4, unswept horizontal tail are presented without analysis for the Mach number range from 0.70 to 2.22. The hinge line of the all-movable horizontal tail was in the extended wing chord plane, 1.66 wing mean aerodynamic chords behind the reference center of moments. The ratio of the area of the exposed horizontal-tail panels to the total area of the wing was 13.3 percent and the ratio of the total areas was 19.9 percent. Data are presented at angles of attack ranging from  $-6^{\circ}$  to  $+18^{\circ}$  for the horizontal tail set at angles ranging from  $+5^{\circ}$  to  $-20^{\circ}$  and for the tail removed.

# INTRODUCTION

A general research program directed at the investigation of longitudinal control devices capable of achieving low trim drag and adequate maneuverability at supersonic speeds is in progress at the Ames Research Center. As a part of this program, a number of reports have been published showing the longitudinal and lateral-directional characteristics of configurations utilizing canard controls (see refs. 1 through 9). The results for two other trimming devices, a full-span trailing-edge flap and a configuration incorporating camber in the forward part of the body, were also reported in reference 9.

This report is one of the series pertaining to the program and presents without analysis the longitudinal stability and control characteristics of one additional configuration and its component parts. The complete configuration consisted of an aspect-ratio-3.1, unswept wing, an all-movable, unswept horizontal tail of aspect ratio 4, and a low-aspect-ratio vertical tail mounted on a Sears-Haack body of 12.5 fineness ratio. The basic configuration, consisting of the unswept wing, the low-aspect-ratio vertical tail, and the Sears-Haack body, was identical to that tested with the unswept canard of references 5 and 6.

# NOTATION

ē	mean aerodynamic chord of wing, ft
c <sub>D</sub>	drag coefficient, $\frac{drag}{qS}$
C <sub>Do</sub>	drag coefficient at zero lift
с <sup>г</sup>	lift coefficient, $\frac{\text{lift}}{\text{qS}}$
$c_{L_{\alpha}}$	lift-curve slope taken through O <sup>O</sup> angle of attack, per deg
Cm	pitching-moment coefficient, referred to the projection of the 0.15 $\overline{c}$ point onto the body center line, $\frac{\text{pitching moment}}{qS\overline{c}}$
$\left(\frac{L}{D}\right)_{max}$	maximum lift-drag ratio
М	free-stream Mach number
q	free-stream dynamic pressure, lb/sq ft
S	wing area formed by extending the leading and trailing edges to the vertical plane of symmetry, sq ft
α	angle of attack of wing root chord, deg
δ	angle of deflection of the horizontal tail with respect to the extended wing chord plane, positive when trailing edge is down, deg
с	onfigurations are denoted by the following letters used in combina-

tion:

2

- B body
- H horizontal tail
- V vertical tail
- W wing

# APPARATUS

# Test Facility

The experimental data were obtained in the Ames 6- by 6-foot supersonic wind tunnel which is a closed-circuit variable-pressure type with a Mach number range continuous from 0.70 to 2.22. The tunnel floor and ceiling have perforations to permit transonic testing. A somewhat more detailed description is given in reference 1.

The model was sting mounted and the forces and moments were measured with an internal, strain-gage-type, six-component balance.

#### Model

The model consisted of an aspect-ratio-3.1 unswept wing, an aspectratio-4, all-movable, horizontal tail, and a low-aspect-ratio vertical tail mounted on a fineness-ratio-12.5 Sears-Haack body. A dimensional sketch of the model is shown in figure 1. The wing and vertical tail had NACA 2S-(50)(015)-(50)(015) and NACA 0003-63 sections streamwise, respectively. The horizontal tail had NACA 2S-(30)(015)-(30)(015) sections streamwise and was hinged about the line passing through the 0.30 chord points. The hinge line, which was in the extended wing chord plane, was 1.66 wing mean aerodynamic chord lengths behind the reference center of moments  $(0.15\bar{c})$ . The ratio of the area of the exposed tail panels to the total area of the wing was 13.3 percent and the ratio of the total areas was 19.9 percent.

All of the component parts of the model were of solid steel construction to minimize aeroelastic effects. The surfaces were polished smooth and were further treated to prevent corrosion.

#### TEST AND PROCEDURES

#### Range of Test Variables

Mach numbers of 0.70, 0.90, 1.00, 1.10, 1.30, 1.70, and 2.22 and angles of attack ranging from  $-6^{\circ}$  to  $+18^{\circ}$  were covered in the investigation. Data were obtained for horizontal-tail deflections ranging from  $+5^{\circ}$  to  $-20^{\circ}$  and for the configuration with the horizontal tail removed.

The test Reynolds number based on the wing mean aerodynamic chord was 1.89 million. Wires were placed on the model at the locations shown in figure 1 to induce transition.

# Reduction of Data

The data presented herein have been reduced to standard coefficient form. The moment center for the data presented herein was chosen so that the minimum static margin in the range of trim-lift coefficients between 0 and 0.5 throughout the Mach number range investigated was 0.03c; the resulting moment center was at the 0.15 point of the wing mean aerodynamic chord. The results have been adjusted for base drag and stream inclination.

The base pressure was measured and the data were adjusted to correspond to a base pressure equal to the free-stream static pressure.

The data were adjusted for a stream inclination of less than  $\pm 0.30^{\circ}$  which existed throughout the Mach number range of the tests.

# RESULTS

The data are presented without analysis in order to expedite publication. All of the experimental data are tabulated in table I. Selected portions of the data are presented in figures 2 and 3. Figure 2 presents the lift, drag, and pitching-moment characteristics with the horizontal tail deflected at various angles and with the tail off for five test Mach numbers. Summarized in figure 3 are the maximum lift-drag ratios, liftcurve slopes, minimum drag coefficients, and aerodynamic center locations as a function of Mach number for the horizontal tail on at zero deflection and for the tail removed. It should be noted that data were not available to cross-plot the parameters shown in figure 3 between the Mach numbers 0.90 and 1.00 and the Mach numbers 1.00 and 1.10. Previous data on this type of wing have shown that results at intermediate Mach numbers are necessary in order to make accurate cross plots. Additional transonic data for a model of the same geometry as that used in the present investigation are available in reference 10.

Ames Research Center National Aeronautics and Space Administration Moffett Field, Calif., Mar. 12, 199

#### REFERENCES

- Boyd, John W., and Peterson, Victor L.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Longitudinal Characteristics of a Triangular Wing and Canard. NACA RM A57J15, 1958.
- Peterson, Victor L., and Menees, Gene P.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Lateral-Directional Characteristics of a Triangular Wing and Canard. NACA RM A57L18, 1958.
- Boyd, John W., and Peterson, Victor L.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Triangular Wing and Canard on an Extended Body. NACA RM A57K14, 1958.
- Peterson, Victor L., and Menees, Gene P.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Longitudinal Characteristics of a Triangular Wing and Unswept Canard. NACA RM A57K26, 1958.
- Peterson, Victor L., and Boyd, John W.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Longitudinal Characteristics of an Unswept Wing and Canard. NACA RM A57K27, 1958.
- Peterson, Victor L.: Static Stability and Control of Canard Configurations at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 - Lateral-Directional Characteristics of an Unswept Wing and Canard. NASA MEMO 4-20-59A, 1959.
- 7. Hedstrom, C. Ernest, Blackaby, James R., and Peterson, Victor L.: Static Stability and Control Characteristics of a Triangular Wing and Canard Configuration at Mach Numbers From 2.58 to 3.53. NACA RM A58C05, 1958.
- 8. Hall, Charles F., and Boyd, John W.: Effects of Canards on Airplane Performance and Stability. NACA RM A58D24, 1958.
- 9. Boyd, John W., and Menees, Gene P.: Longitudinal Stability and Control Characteristics at Mach Numbers From 0.70 to 2.22 of a Triangular Wing Configuration Equipped With a Canard Control, a Trailing-Edge-Flap Control, or a Cambered Forebody. NASA MEMO 4-21-59A, 1959.
- 10. Stivers, Louis S., Jr., and Lippman, Garth W.: Effects of Fixing Boundary-Layer Transition for an Unswept-Wing Model and an Evaluation of Porous Tunnel-Wall Interference for Mach Numbers From 0.60 to 1.40. NACA TN 4228, 1958.

м	α, deg	$c_L$	CD	Сm		М	α, deg	CL	CD	Cm
M 0.70 1.00	α,   deg   -06.2   -04.1   -02.0   -01.6   -00.1   00.4   01.9   05.9   07.9   09.9   -01.5   00.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.6   02.1   04.1   00.8   01.7   01.7   01.7   01.7   01.7   01.2   04.2   06.3   08.2   10.2   04.2   06.3   08.2   10.2   04.2   06.3	CL -0.464 -0.308 -0.156 -0.127 -0.011 0.023 0.126 0.281 0.440 0.586 0.705 -0.578 -0.381 -0.169 -0.135 -0.002 '0.046 0.175 0.583 0.740 0.884 1.034 -0.528 -0.352 -0.157 -0.120 0.020 0.020 0.072 0.212 0.404 0.583 0.742 0.886 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.034 -0.528 -0.157 -0.120 0.020 0.072 0.212 0.404 0.583 0.742 0.886 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.028 0.057 0.583 0.740 0.020 0.0528 0.057 0.528 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.0157 -0.120 0.020 0.0072 0.212 0.404 0.583 0.742 0.886 1.028 1.028 1.028 1.028 0.057 0.583 0.740 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.057 0.583 0.740 0.020 0.00	CD • 0561 • 0305 • 0173 • 0160 • 0132 • 0132 • 0139 • 0273 • 0506 • 0857 • 1313 • 0720 • 0364 • 0135 • 0142 • 0180 • 0368 • 0710 • 1173 • 1693 • 2339 • 0790 • 0459 • 0297 • 0259 • 0260 • 0324 • 0324 • 0302 •	Cm 0311 0139 0097 0092 0013 0040 0003 -0071 -0232 -0596 -1084 0963 0431 0118 0120 0059 0030 -0066 -0399 -1255 -1636 -2133 1116 0643 0217 0182 -0018 -0095 -1636 -2133 -1176 -2173 -1747 -2176 -29822 -3321 -3621 -3752 -3755 -3752 -3755 -37552 -		м 1.30 2.22	α;   deg   -06.0   -04.0   -01.9   -01.5   -00.0   00.5   02.0   04.1   06.0   110.0   11.9   14.0   16.1   18.0   -06.1   -04.2   -02.1   -00.2   00.4   01.8   03.9   05.9   07.9   09.9   11.8   13.9   15.9   17.9   -05.6   -01.2   00.4   00.8   02.4   00.8   02.4   00.8   02.4   00.8   02.4   04.3   06.4   08.4   10.3   12.4   16.4   18.4	CL -0.424 -0.290 -0.145 -0.115 0.002 0.035 0.142 0.288 0.417 0.561 0.686 0.795 0.917 1.022 1.153 -0.309 -0.212 -0.116 -0.086 -0.005 0.018 0.092 0.195 0.292 0.394 0.496 0.588 0.680 0.769 0.852 -0.215 -0.139 -0.62 -0.044 0.014 0.561 0.922 0.394 0.496 0.588 0.680 0.769 0.292 0.394 0.496 0.588 0.680 0.588 0.680 0.585 0.585 0.625 0.310 0.385 0.463 0.543 0.543 0.622 0.694	CD 0654 0410 0254 0202 0206 0253 0407 0631 0988 1400 1871 2447 3085 3856 0511 0331 0219 0199 0171 0179 0301 0462 0709 1027 1396 1841 2354 2912 0356 0225 0151 0139 0130 0134 01523 0392 0585 0830 1144 1523 1968 2449	Cm 1118 0750 0357 0275 -0013 -0078 -0350 -0724 -1084 -1470 -1810 -2102 -2448 -2714 -3073 0940 0653 -0255 -0023 -0055 -0255 -0023 -0557 -0846 -1154 -1463 -1740 -2552 0685 0439 0203 -0145 -0253 -0020 -0557 -0846 -1181 -2552 -0685 0439 0203 -0145 -0020 -0054 -1181 -2552 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0253 -0020 -0054 -1181 -1428 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -1181 -0253 -0024 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0024 -0024 -0025 -0024 -0025 -0023 -0024 -0025 -0023 -0024 -1181 -2552 -0023 -0054 -1181 -2552 -0023 -0054 -1181 -2552 -0023 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0238 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -0020 -0054 -00238 -00238 -00238 -00246 -00238 -00238 -00246 -1181 -14680 -1181 -1428 -0023 -00246 -1181 -1428 -1428 -1428 -1428 -1481 -1428 -1481 -1428
	16•2 18•2	1.155 1.248	• 3639 • 4360	-•3073 -•3382	3					

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS (a) BVW

м	a, deg	$C_{L}$	CD	c <sub>m</sub>	М	a, deg	CL	CD	Cm
M 0.70 0.90	deg   -06.1   -04.1   -02.1   -00.6   -00.1   00.4   01.9   03.9   07.8   09.9   -03.8   -02.0   -00.5   00.0   04.0   08.1   10.0   12.1   14.0   16.0   -05.7   -03.6   -01.7   -00.3   00.8   02.1   14.0   16.0   -02.7   -03.6   -01.7   -00.2   00.8   02.2   04.2	$C_L$ -0.480 -0.319 -0.160 -0.048 -0.017 0.015 0.295 0.456 0.621 0.744 -0.376 -0.179 -0.039 0.003 0.048 0.162 0.379 0.593 0.749 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.724 0.593 0.593 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.024 0.02210 0.404	C <sub>D</sub> .0593 .0335 .0195 .0154 .0151 .0151 .0178 .0303 .0540 .0923 .1390 .0383 .0204 .0150 .0161 .0150 .0161 .0193 .0370 .0751 .1201 .1767 .2508 .3270 .4204 .0820 .0499 .0352 .0550	Cm 0582 0312 0168 0070 0083 0070 -0049 -0204 -0458 -0975 -1632 0420 0133 0053 0049 0014 -0023 -0023 -0313 -0907 -1359 -2000 -2820 -3509 -4398 1385 0702 0253 0056 -0013 -00272 -0751 -0751	M 1•30 1•70	-06.0 -04.0 -02.0 -00.5 00.0 00.5 02.0 04.0 05.9 08.0 09.8 12.0 14.0 15.9 17.9 -06.1 -04.0 -02.2 -00.7 -00.1 00.2 01.8 03.9 05.7 -03.7	$\begin{array}{c} C_{L} \\ \hline \\ -0.468 \\ -0.314 \\ -0.171 \\ -0.040 \\ -0.000 \\ 0.038 \\ 0.149 \\ 0.309 \\ 0.460 \\ 0.615 \\ 0.753 \\ 0.896 \\ 1.036 \\ 1.153 \\ 1.275 \\ \hline \\ -0.353 \\ -0.241 \\ -0.129 \\ -0.040 \\ 0.015 \\ 0.155 \\ 0.222 \\ 0.337 \\ 0.451 \\ 0.561 \\ 0.679 \\ 0.775 \\ 0.872 \\ 0.971 \\ \hline \\ -0.247 \\ -0.166 \end{array}$	CD •0728 •0449 •0292 •0230 •0226 •0231 •0281 •0446 •0707 •1091 •1519 •2127 •2766 •3468 •4266 •0582 •0371 •0245 •0196 •0191 •0190 •0223 •0334 •0521 •0334 •0521 •0334 •0521 •0304 •0527 •0334 •0523 •0334 •0521 •0408 •0267	Cm 1856 1217 0668 0179 0038 -0092 -0502 -1113 -1734 -2379 -2971 -3604 -4574 -5030 -5172 1689 1163 0640 0230 0068 -0026 -0455 -0995 -1531 -2071 -2598 -3166 -3648 -4129 -4600 1192 0806
1.10	04+2 06+3 08+2 10+2 12+2 14+2 16+2 18+2 18+2 0-05+7 -03+8 -01+7 -00+2 00+3 00+7 00+3 00+7 00+3 00+7 00+3 00+7 00+3 00+3 00+2 1	0.404 0.610 0.795 0.960 1.111 1.250 1.379 1.509 -0.517 -0.345 -0.168 -0.018 0.028 0.064 0.198 0.383 0.553 0.724 0.879 1.027 1.111 1.283 1.398	.0350 .0950 .1441 .2026 .2707 .3460 .4291 .5237 .0829 .0526 .0341 .0273 .0289 .0354 .0563 .0891 .1357 .1899 .2546 .4035 .4902	1698 2519 3298 4057 4788 55400 6402 .1382 .0764 .0264 0008 0135 0398 1005 1653 3079 3786 4503 5233 5975		-03.7 -01.6 -00.2 00.4 00.9 02.3 04.3 06.3 10.3 12.3 14.3 16.3 18.5	-0.166 -0.075 -0.010 0.009 0.034 0.182 0.267 0.356 0.438 0.530 0.617 0.708 0.797	•0267 •0175 •0148 •0149 •0151 •0185 •0285 •0442 •0665 •1313 •1713 •2225 •2816	• 0606 • 0377 • 0078 - 0008 - 0127 - 0407 - 1228 - 1228 - 1228 - 12516 - 2944 - 3400 - 3847

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS - Continued (b) BVWH;  $\delta = 0^{\circ}$ 

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS - Continued (c) BVWH;  $\delta$  =  $-5^{\circ}$ 

Им	α,			a				T	
	deg	<sup>U</sup> L	CD	<sup>C</sup> m	м	deg	CL	c <sub>D</sub>	C <sub>m</sub>
M 0.90 1.00	a, deg 0 -06.0 -04.1 -02.0 -00.5 -00.0 00.4 01.9 07.9 09.8 0 -05.8 -03.7 -01.9 -00.4 00.0 00.6 02.0 04.1 06.0 07.9 10.1 14.0 0.5 -03.7 -03.6 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.7 -03.5 -01.6 -01.7 -01.	$\begin{array}{c} C_{L} \\ -0.593 \\ -0.436 \\ -0.259 \\ -0.151 \\ -0.112 \\ -0.080 \\ 0.027 \\ 0.177 \\ 0.343 \\ 0.514 \\ 0.635 \\ -0.701 \\ -0.479 \\ -0.294 \\ -0.156 \\ -0.108 \\ -0.067 \\ 0.052 \\ 0.274 \\ 0.460 \\ 0.610 \\ 0.765 \\ 1.103 \\ -0.664 \\ -0.486 \\ -0.274 \\ 0.460 \\ 0.610 \\ 0.765 \\ 1.103 \\ -0.664 \\ -0.486 \\ -0.274 \\ 0.093 \\ -0.664 \\ -0.274 \\ 0.093 \\ -0.664 \\ -0.274 \\ 0.093 \\ -0.664 \\ -0.274 \\ 0.093 \\ -0.661 \\ 0.282 \\ 0.661 \\ 0.823 \\ -0.628 \\ -0.447 \\ -0.270 \\ -0.135 \\ -0.093 \\ -0.034 \\ 0.096 \\ 0.273 \\ 0.044 \\ 0.096 \\ 0.273 \\ 0.443 \\ 0.096 \\ 0.764 \\ 1.029 \\ 1.265 \\ \end{array}$	CD • 0851 • 0552 • 0281 • 0268 • 0259 • 0261 • 0331 • 0529 • 0261 • 0331 • 0529 • 0872 • 1274 • 1002 • 0584 • 0393 • 0318 • 0393 • 0465 • 0765 • 1148 • 1110 • 0741 • 0509 • 0429 • 0429 • 0429 • 0429 • 0462 • 0949 • 1369 • 0455 • 0491 • 0491 • 0491 • 0405 • 04055 • 1786 • 2934 • 4055 • -	Cm -2333 -2008 -177 1712 1673 -1647 -1550 -1436 -1176 -0046 -2986 -2986 -2351 -2045 -950 -1920 -1884 -1840 -1569 -1119 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1119 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1119 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -3505 -2826 -2298 -1199 -1353 -2352 -1353 -2352 -3311 -2352 -3311	M 1.30	a, deg -05.9 -03.9 -01.9 -00.4 -00.0 00.4 01.9 03.9 05.9 07.9 09.9 13.9 17.9 -06.0 -04.1 -02.1 -00.5 -00.1 00.3 01.8 03.8 05.7 07.9 09.8 13.7 17.8 -05.5 -03.6 -01.5 -03.6 -01.5 -03.6 -01.5 -03.6 -01.9 0.3 0.8 02.4 04.3 06.3 08.2 10.3 14.3 18.4	$\begin{array}{c} C_{L} \\ \hline & -0.553 \\ -0.400 \\ -0.238 \\ -0.051 \\ 0.059 \\ 0.213 \\ 0.359 \\ 0.515 \\ 0.661 \\ 0.927 \\ 1.163 \\ \hline & -0.406 \\ -0.295 \\ -0.182 \\ -0.093 \\ -0.067 \\ -0.041 \\ 0.043 \\ 0.167 \\ 0.770 \\ 0.392 \\ 0.497 \\ 0.706 \\ 0.905 \\ \hline & -0.279 \\ -0.277 \\ 0.706 \\ 0.905 \\ \hline & -0.279 \\ -0.196 \\ -0.109 \\ -0.026 \\ -0.007 \\ 0.577 \\ 0.141 \\ 0.222 \\ 0.306 \\ 0.394 \\ 0.569 \\ 0.737 \\ \hline \end{array}$	CD •0970 •0645 •0430 •0338 •0333 •0472 •0681 •1046 •1432 •2472 •3878 •0774 •0538 •0292 •0283 •0275 •0275 •0352 •0500 •0746 •1046 •1872 •2998 •0534 •0534 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0203 •0220 •0288 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0275 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0275 •0253 •0275 •0253 •0275 •0275 •0369 •0253 •0214 •026 •0253 •0272 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0352 •0500 •0746 •1046 •1046 •1058 •0253 •0253 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0352 •0500 •0746 •1046 •10534 •026 •0253 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0275 •0352 •0500 •0746 •1046 •10558 •0253 •0275 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075 •075	Cm • 3376 • 2747 • 2083 • 1651 • 1539 • 1418 • 1046 • 0488 - 0074 - 0726 • 1324 - 2763 - 3402 • 2757 • 2234 • 1672 • 1240 • 1116 • 0993 • 0603 • 0025 - 0486 • 1011 - 1500 - 2494 - 3472 • 1931 • 1513 • 1086 • 0796 • 0682 • 0585 • 0283 • 0107 - 0488 • 0378 • 0283 • 0074 • 0293 • 0293 • 0486 • 1011 - 1500 - 2494 - 3472 • 1931 • 1513 • 0682 • 0585 • 0283 • 0107 • 0488 • 0796 • 0283 • 0283 • 0283 • 0074 • 0488 • 0796 • 0786 • 0283 • 0283 • 0077 • 0488 • 0786 • 0283 • 0283 • 0077 • 0488 • 0786 • 0283 • 0283 • 0283 • 0077 • 0488 • 0796 • 0283 •

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS - Continued (d) BVWH;  $\delta = -10^{\circ}$ 

	α,	Ст	Cn	Cm	м	C, deg	$C_{L}$	CD	Cm
M	deģ		ري 				╉╾────		
0.70	-05.9	-0.606	.1012	.2631	1.30	-03.9	-0.579	•1169 •0847	•3979
	-04.1	-0.455	•0714	.2332		-07.1	-0.287	.0617	.2764
	-01.9	-0.274	0490	.2064		-03.4	-0.160	.0513	•2321
	-00.6	-0.143	.0415	2048		-00.1	-0.127	•0498	•2220
	00.4	-0.105	.0405	.2004	11	03.5	-0.092	•0488	1749
	01.8	-0.001	•0399	•1928	11	02.0	0.020	0493	1216
	03.9	0.158	•0463	•1858 1714		05.9	0.316	0780	.0670
	05.9	0.309	.0943	.1309		08.1	0.476	.1099	.0014
	07.8	0.563	1252	.0834	[]	10.0	0.619	.1489	0576
i	09.4	0.005	VIL/L			13.8	0.877	•2433	1864
0.00	-05-9	-0.734	•1211	.3481	11	15.9	0.998	• 30 9 1	-•2245
0.30	-03.B	-0.537	.0796	•2920			-0.435	.0967	.3256
	-02.0	-0.313	•0541	.2410	11.0		-0.324	.069	.2726
	-00.4	-0.177	•0466	-2305		-(2.2	-0.211	.0511	•2147
1	00.0	-0.134	.0450	-2312	11	-(0.6	-0.122	.0420	•1733
	00.6	0.018	.0466	.2412		-(0.2	-0.096	•040	• 1022
	01.9	0.243	0571	.2021		00.4	-0.063	039	
1	06.0	_0.437	.0895	.1617	'	01.9	0.120	.043	.0653
	08.0	0.576	•1286	•1370	211	05.8	0.250	.057	.0049
	10.0	0.705	•1711	.1039	(11	07.9	0.360	•078	90473
	11•4	0.823	• 2122	•052:	Ϋ́ΙΙ	09+8	0.471	.108	30989
			1.200	424		.3.8	0.684	•187	7 - 3025
1.00		-0./1/	.0944	360	5	17.9	0.893	• • • • •	1-05025
1	-03.7	-0.335	.0719	.314	3				7 2202
	-00-2	-0.191	.062	.292	7 2.	22 - 05 • 7			.1915
1	00.2	-0.146	.063	•285	2	-03.0	-0.13	.037	5 1502
	00.7	-0.103	•061	B • 275	9	-00-1	-0.07	0 .031	3 .1164
	02.3	0.046	•063	4 0200		00.	-0.04	.030	.1068
	04.4	0.254	-197	5 - 011	4	00.1	3 -0.02	9 029	•0973
	14-1	1.054	.316	2 140	5	02.	+ 0.03	5 029	•0662
	1				11	04.	$0 \cdot 12$	2 044	2 - 0147
11.1	0-05.8	-0.679	.135	7 .416	8	08.	0.29	1 .063	80572
1	-03.7	-0.505	.096	0 .349	6	10.	4 0.38	0 .088	370983
1	-01.7	-0.324	•070	7 .296	4	14.	3 0.55	4 .155	2 -• 1802
	-00.3	-0.181	.050	5 262	3	18.	3 0.72	3 •248	30 -• 2576
	00.2	-0.092	.058	8 .254	1				
	02.2	0.042	.061	2 .229	1		1	1	
1	04.2	0.223	3 .074	0 .174	3				
	06.2	0.40	.103	1 .108	4				4
	08.2	0.560	0 138	5 047					
	10.3	0.98	6 . 299	8 - 145	57				
	1401				11				
	1				11				
						{			
			I						
	1			1					
					$-\square_{-}$				

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS - Continued (e) BVWH;  $\delta = -15^{\circ}$ 

$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS - Continued (f) BVWH;  $\delta = -20^{\circ}$ 

0.70	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	м	a, deg	CL	c <sub>D</sub>	Cm	м	α, deg	CL	CD	Cm
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.70	$\begin{array}{c} -06 \cdot 1 \\ -04 \cdot 1 \\ -02 \cdot 1 \\ -00 \cdot 6 \\ -00 \cdot 1 \\ 00 \cdot 4 \\ 01 \cdot 8 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \\ 00 \cdot 5 \\ 07 \cdot 9 \\ -05 \cdot 8 \\ -01 \cdot 7 \\ -00 \cdot 2 \\ 06 \cdot 1 \\ 08 \cdot 1 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \\ 14 \cdot 2 \\ 18 \cdot 2 \\ 06 \cdot 1 \\ 08 \cdot 1 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \\ 14 \cdot 2 \\ 18 \cdot 2 \\ -05 \cdot 8 \\ -01 \cdot 1 \\ 18 \cdot 1 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.430\\ -0.267\\ -0.117\\ -0.004\\ 0.030\\ 0.074\\ 0.181\\ 0.348\\ 0.509\\ 0.678\\ 0.795\\ -0.518\\ -0.306\\ -0.113\\ 0.017\\ 0.060\\ 0.094\\ 0.241\\ 0.459\\ 0.661\\ 0.833\\ 0.995\\ -0.488\\ -0.298\\ -0.111\\ 0.028\\ 0.661\\ 0.476\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.548\\ -0.466\\ 0.669\\ 0.856\\ 1.021\\ 1.312\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.069\\ 0.934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.0934\\ 1.213\\ 1.434\\ 0.019\\ 0.009\\ 0.000$	0555 0313 0201 0175 0173 0192 0226 0371 0626 1057 1551 0730 0366 0229 0191 0201 0201 0201 0201 0201 0201	$\begin{array}{c} - & 0208 \\ - & 0488 \\ - & 0619 \\ - & 0755 \\ - & 0803 \\ - & 0904 \\ - & 1086 \\ - & 1344 \\ - & 1865 \\ - & 2525 \\ \hline & 0118 \\ - & 0699 \\ - & 0699 \\ - & 0963 \\ - & 1009 \\ - & 1000 \\ - & $	1.30	-06.0 -03.9 -02.0 -00.5 00.0 00.4 01.9 04.0 05.9 07.9 09.9 13.9 18.0 -06.2 -04.1 -02.1 -00.6 -04.1 -02.1 -00.6 -04.1 -02.1 -00.6 -00.2 01.8 03.8 05.7 07.5 09.3 13.3 17.3 -05.7 -03.5 -01.5 -00.1 00.4 00.7 02.3 06.2 08.3 10.5 14.2 18.5	$\begin{array}{c} -0.423\\ -0.269\\ -0.120\\ -0.009\\ 0.036\\ 0.069\\ 0.191\\ 0.355\\ 0.502\\ 0.654\\ 0.800\\ 1.074\\ 1.316\\ -0.328\\ -0.213\\ -0.104\\ -0.019\\ 0.009\\ 0.39\\ 0.130\\ 0.251\\ 0.362\\ 0.477\\ 0.591\\ 0.362\\ 0.477\\ 0.591\\ 0.362\\ 0.477\\ 0.591\\ 0.362\\ 0.477\\ 0.591\\ 0.362\\ 0.477\\ 0.591\\ 0.300\\ 0.039\\ 0.130\\ 0.049\\ 0.15\\ 0.201\\ 0.373\\ 0.460\\ 0.636\\ 0.812\\ \end{array}$	.0685 .0433 .0296 .0255 .0258 .0263 .0332 .057 .0809 .2965 .4529 .0551 .0353 .0249 .0216 .0213 .0216 .0263 .0398 .0598 .0902 .1289 .2248 .0479 .0263 .0387 .0247 .0171 .0167 .0220 .0335 .0508 .0743 .0248 .0247 .0175 .0220 .0335 .0508 .0743 .0248 .0247 .0247 .0175 .0220 .0335 .0508 .0743 .0248 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0255 .0508 .0743 .0248 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0247 .0263 .0247 .0247 .0263 .0263 .0247 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0263 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0377 .0263 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0377 .0263 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0378 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0276 .0276 .0276 .0276 .0276 .0378 .0276 .0377 .0277 .0377 .0276 .0378 .0378 .0377 .0277 .0377 .0377 .0377 .0377 .0377 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .03788 .037888 .03788 .03788 .037888 .037888 .037888 .037888 .037888 .037888 .037888 .0378888 .037888 .0378888 .037888 .03788888 .0378888 .037888888 .037888888888888888888888888888888888888	• 1023 • 0399 • 0166 • 0564 - 0725 - 0837 - 1297 - 1297 - 2533 - 3144 - 3753 - 5311 - 6096 • 1177 • 0628 • 0125 - 0268 • 0397 - 0542 - 0969 - 1543 - 2074 - 2629 - 1543 - 2074 - 2629 - 3175 - 4185 - 5077 • 0833 • 0405 • 0048 - 0292 - 0379 - 0472 - 0785 - 1191 - 1619 - 2469 - 3356 - 4232
00•3 0•069 •0323 -•1047 00•6 0•104 •0325 -•1086		1•10	-05.8 -03.7 -01.8 -00.3	-0.466 -0.284 -0.114 0.019	•0809 •0512 •0358 •0321	•0407 -•0231 -•0719 -•0958		10.3 14.2 18.3	0.460 0.636 0.812	•1044 •1841 •2938	-•2469 -•3356 -•4232
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			04.2 06.1 08.1	0.476 0.669 0.856	•0669 •1078 •1610	2035 2836 3689		00.1	0.011 0.030 0.049	•0167 •0169 •0175	-•0292 -•0379 -•0472
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		00•3 00•7 02•2	0.072 0.115 0.266	•0312 •0328 •0401	1027 1092 1323	2.22	-05.7 -03.5 -01.5	-0.229 -0.137 -0.062	•0387 •0247 •0171	•0833 •0405 •0048
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		-03.8 -01.7 -00.2	-0.298 -0.111 0.028	•0513 •0352 •0302	0288 0763 0959		13.3	0.804 0.995	•2248 •3479	-•4185 -•5077
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.00	09•9 -05•7	0.995	•1952 •0787	-•3274 •0346		05.7 07.8 09.3	0.362 0.477 0.591	•0598 •0902 •1289	2074 2629 3175
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		06.0	0.459 0.661 0.833	•0479 •0871 •1363	-•1482 -•2061 -•2592		01.8	0.039 0.130 0.251	•0216 •0263 •0398	-•0542 -•0969 -•1543
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		00.5	0.094	•0201 •0269	1076 1179		-00.6	-0.019	•0216 •0213	0268
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		-01.9 -00.4 00.0	-0.113 0.017	•0229 •0191	0963 1009	1.70	-06.2 -04.1 -02.1	-0.328 -0.213	•0551 •0353	•1177 •0628
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.90	-05.9	-0.518 -0.306	•0730 •0366	0118		13.9 18.0	1.074 1.316	•2965 •4529	-•5311 -•6096
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		05•8 07•9 10•0	0•509 0•678 0•795	•0626 •1057 •1551	1344 1865 2525		05.9 07.9 09.9	0•502 0•654 0•800	•0809 •1207 •1699	-•2533 -•3144 -•3753
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		01.8	0.074 0.181 0.348	•0192 •0226 •0371	0803 0904 1086		00.4 01.9 04.0	0.069 0.191 0.355	•0263 •0332 •0527	-•0837 -•1297 -•1939
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		-00.6	-0.004 -0.030	•0201 •0175 •0173	0619 0726 0755		-02.0	-0.120 -0.009 0.036	•0296 •0255 •0258	0166 0564 0725
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.70	-06 • 1 -04 • 1	-0.430	•0555 •0313	0208 0488	1.30	-06.0	-0.423 -0.269	•0685 •0433	•1023 •0399
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	м	a, deg	CL	CD	C <sub>m</sub>	м	α, deg	CL	CD	Cm

TABLE I.- LONGITUDINAL AERODYNAMIC CHAFACTERISTICS - Concluded (g) BVWH;  $\delta = +5^{\circ}$ 













Figure 2.- Concluded.



Figure 3.- Variation of maximum lift-drag ratios, lift-curve slopes, minimum drag coefficients, and aerodynamic centers with Mach number.

NASA - Langley Field, Va. A-253