

A NEW POINT OF VIEW ON (1+3) THREADING OF SPACETIME

AUREL BEJANCU

ABSTRACT. We present a new method for the study of the (1+3) threading of a spacetime (M, g) . The new approach is based on the theory of horizontal tensor fields and on the Riemannian horizontal connection. We obtain, in a covariant form, the fully general 3D equations of motion in (M, g) . We define and study a 3D force and obtain a new identity satisfied by geodesics on (M, g) . Finally, we apply the method developed in the paper to the study of motions in a Friedmann-Robertson-Walker universe and in a Kerr black hole.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. BEJANCU, H.R. FARRAN: *Foliations and Geometric Structures*, Dordrecht: Springer, 2006.
- [2] D. BINI, P. CARINI, R.T. JANTZEN: *Class. Quantum Grav.*, **12** (2549), 1995.
- [3] D. BINI, C. CHICONE, B. MASHHOON: *Phys. Rev. D*, **85** (104020), 2012.
- [4] S. BOERSMA, T. DRAY : *Gen. Rel. Grav.*, **27** (319), 1995.
- [5] S. CHANDRASEKHAR: *The Mathematical Theory of Black Holes*, Oxford:Clarendon Press, 1983.
- [6] J. EHLERS: *Akad. Wiss. Lit. Mainz, Abhandl. Math.-Nat. Hl* **11** (793) (English Transl. Gen. Rel. Grav. 1993 **25** (1225)), 1961.
- [7] G.F.R. ELLIS: *General Relativity and Cosmology*, ed F K Sakhs, New York: Academic Press, (104), 1971.
- [8] G.F.R. ELLIS: *Cargese Lectures in Physics* **6**, ed E Schatzman, New York:Gordon and Breach, (1), 1973.
- [9] G.F.R. ELLIS, M. BRUNI: *Phys.Rev. D*, **40** (1804), 1989.
- [10] R.T. JANTZEN, P. CARINI: *Clasical Mechanics and Relativity: Relationship and Consistency*, ed G Ferrarese, Naples: Bibliopolis, 1991.
- [11] R.T. JANTZEN, P. CARINI, D. BINI: *Annals of Phys.*, **215** (1), 1992.
- [12] R.P. KERR: *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **11** (237), 1963.
- [13] L.D. LANDAU , E.M. LIFSHITZ: *The Classical Theory of Fields*, New York:Pergamon Press, 1975.
- [14] B. MASHHOON, J.C. MCCCLUNE, H. QUEVEDO: *Class. Quantum Grav.*, **16** (1137), 1999.
- [15] E. MASSA, C. ZORDAN: *Meccanica*, **10** (27), 1975.
- [16] C.W. MISNER, K.S. THORNE, J.A. WHEELER: *Gravitation*, San Francisco:Freeman, 1973.
- [17] C. MØLLER: *The Theory of Relativity*, Oxford:Oxford Univ. Press, 1972.
- [18] B.O'NEILL: *Semi-Riemannian Geometry and Applications to Relativity*, New York:Academic Press, 1983.
- [19] B. O'NEILL: *Geometry of Kerr Black Holes*, Massachusetts: A.K.Peters, Wellesley, 1995.

PACS: 04.20.-q, 04.20.Cv, 04.70.-s

Key words and phrases. (1+3) threading of spacetimes; equations of motion; Friedmann-Robertson-Walker universe;horizontal tensor fields; Kerr black hole; Riemannian horizontal connection.

A. BEJANCU

- [20] B.L.REINHART: *Ann. Math.* , **69** (119), 1959.
- [21] H. VAN ELST, C.UGGLA: *Class. Quantum Grav.*, **14** (2673), 1997.
- [22] R.M. WALD: *General Relativity*, Chicago:Univ.Chicago, 1984.
- [23] A.L.ZEL'MANOV : *Dokl.Acad. Nauk USSR* **107** (805) (*English Transl. Sov. Phys. Doklady* **1** (227), 1956.
- [24] A.L.ZEL'MANOV: *Chronometric Invariants*, Rehoboth: American Research Press, 2006.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
KUWAIT UNIVERSITY
KUWAIT
E-mail address: aurel.bejancu@ku.edu.kw