

**AN ANALYSIS OF NAZISM ASPECT AS FOUND IN AMERICAN  
HISTORY X FILM BY TONY KAYE**

**THESIS**

**Submitted as A Partial Requirement**

**for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Letters**



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**2019**

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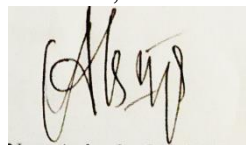
Title : An Analysis of Nazism Aspect as Found in *American History X* Film by Tony Kaye ( Structuralism Approach )

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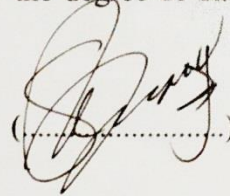


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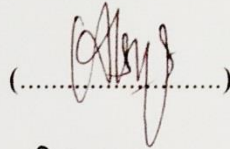
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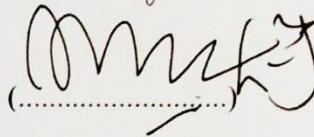
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## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My Parents
2. My Family
3. My Friends
4. IAIN SURAKARTA

## **MOTTO**

“Do not compare yourself to others. If you do so, you are insulting yourself.”

Adolf Hitler

“Think Thousand times before taking a decision But After taking decison never turn back  
even if you get Thousand difficulties”

Adolf Hitler

“Don’t lose hope, nor be sad”

Qur’an ( 3 : 139)

“Verily with every hardship comes ease”

QS. Al-Insyirah : 6

## PRONOUNCEMENT

Name : Muhammad Fahmi Malik

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I hereby sincerely state that the thesis titled “An Analysis of Nazism Aspect as Found in *American History X* Film by Tony Kaye” is my real masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography.

If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanctions in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Surakarta, May 27, 2019

Stated by,



Muhammad Fahmi Malik

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

*Alhamdulillah*, all praises be to Allah, the single power, the Lord of universe, master of the day of judgment, God all mighty, for all blessings and mercies so the researcher was able to finish this thesis entitled “An Analysis of Nazism Aspect as Found in *American History X* Film by Tony Kaye”. Peace be upon Prophet Muhammad SAW, the great leader and good inspiration of world revolution.

The researcher is sure that this thesis would not be completed without the helps, supports, and suggestions from several sides. Thus, the researcher would like to express her deepest thank to all of those who had helped, supported, and suggested her during the process of writing this thesis. This goes to:


1. Prof. Dr.Mudhofir, S.Ag., M.Pd. the Rector of the State Islamic Institute of Surakarta.
2. Dr. H. Giyoto, M.Hum as the Dean of Cultures and Language Faculty.
3. Dr. Hj. LilikUntari, S.pd, M.Hum as the former Head of English Letters Department.
4. Dr. SF. Luthfie Arguby Purnomo, S.S, M.Hum as the new Head of English Letter Department.
5. UmiPujiyanti, S.S., M.Hum, M.Si as my academic consultant. Thank you very much for her deepest attention and assistance during my study.
6. Nur Asiyah, S.S, M.A. as my advisor, thank you very muchfor her deepest attention and assistance, guidance, precious advices, corrections and help to revise the mistake during the entire process of writing this thesis, motivation.
7. A deep appreciation and thanks go to my raters;Mrs. Yustin Sartika for the valuable contribution in this thesis.
8. My parents *Bapak* Wiji Martono and*Ibu*Soetami, my beloved parents who give me everything, for your love, caring, support and pray that you give me every single day.
9. All of my big family for your supports and loves.
10. The all lecturers in English Letters department who have taught and gave precious knowledge.
11. My future, Widarti Umi Sakinah, S.Hum, thanks for the patient, support, and motivation.
12. My best friend, M. Salma Abdul Aziz, Taufik Al Ibrahim, and Ilham Adhi Pangestu, thanks for the big support and motivation.

13. All the big family of Mapala SPECTA IAIN Surakarta, especially the class of 2012, thanks for the lessons, experience, friendship and family.
14. Thanks to Rendra, Faiq, Desi, Sarah, Qonita, and Nur Kholifah. Thanks for togetherness and support till the end of time for being bachelor.
15. All of my friends in English Letters Department of the year of 2012 who I cannot mention one by one, thank for your support and togetherness.

The researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect. The researcher hopes that this thesis is useful for the researcher in particular and the readers in general.

Surakarta, May 27, 2019

The researcher

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Fahmi', written on a light-colored background.

Muhammad Fahmi Malik



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## ABSTRACT

Malik, Muhammad Fahmi. 2019. **AN ANALYSIS OF NAZISM ASPECT AS FOUND IN *AMERICAN HISTORY X* FILM BY TONY KAYE**. Thesis. English Letters Study Program. Faculty of Cultures and language.

Advisor : Nur Asiyah, M.A.

Keywords : Ideology, Nazism, American History X

Ideology is inseparable in social life. Ideology seems to be a guide for everyone in social life. There are many ideology in the world, one of them is nazism. American History X is a film which tells about a Derek Vineyard that receive nazism doctrine. This study aims to discuss aspects and impacts of nazism to the social environment as reflected in American History X film.

This study is descriptive qualitative research. The data are the conversation in film, film script, and cut scene that found in film. The data source is taken from tony Kaye's film, American History X. The researcher analyzes aspects of nazism that related to theory of nazism by Adolf Hitler with collecting data in the film. The researcher is interested to analyze this film used structuralist approach.

The findings of the study show that there are 53 data of aspect of nazism. The data of nazism aspects are categorized into racialism, xenophobia, ultranationalism, and antisemitism. The racialism aspect involve 34 data (64,15%). It followed by xenophobia with 7 data (13,21%), ultranationalism with 5 data (9,44%), and antisemitism with 5 data (9,44%), 1 data (1,88 %) of ultranationalism and xenophobia, 1 data (1,88 %) of racialism and antisemitism. The nazism aspect in American History X film is influence by the issues in America in the 1998. All the four aspect of nazi ideology are represented by character in the film. The author uses aspects of nazi ideology in each character and characterization that make the aspect can deliver the authors message, so that the viewer of the film can feel the atmosphere of the film.

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# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents introduction, including background of the study, problem limitation, research question, research objective, research benefit , and definition of key terms.

### **A. Background of the Study**

Ideology is inseparable in social life. Ideology seems to be a guide for everyone in social life. Not infrequently ideology itself becomes a social problem that can sometimes lead to a conflict in social life itself. It may be caused by an ideologue who is too fanatical towards the ideology itself, that results a loss of tolerance, or it could be due to a mismatch between ideology of each other. It causes ideology affecting social life. Ideology has its basic values from various things, generating ideologies such as religious ideology or political ideology.

According to Frans Magnis Suseno (1991: 230), the ideology referred to as the whole system of thinking, values and basic spiritual attitude of a movement, social group or indifidu. It means that ideology covers all of aspects of life. From thingking of view, religion, politic view, social view, and also in daily activity. Ideology cover of all our life activity.

In addition Antonio Gramsci (1993: 83), also states that ideology is more than an idea. According to ideology historically has a psychological

validity. This statement reinforces the statement before that the ideology covers all of the life activity, more than the idea.

Ideology itself comes from the Greek "*idea*" and "*logos*". Idea has the meaning of knowing the mind, seeing with mind. The word *logos* has the meaning of ideas, understanding, words, and knowledge (Ali, 1982: 7). So, ideology is a collection of ideas or ideas adopted by a person or group that become a basis in behaving.

The term ideology was first used by Antoine Destutt de Tracy (1754-1836) in the 18th century, a French philosopher (Takwin, 2003:21). According to him, ideology is a branch of philosophy called *science de ideas* (the science of ideas). Ideology is defined as the science of the human mind, capable of showing the right path to the future which means the science of the occurrence of ideals - ideals, ideas, and thoughts. In general, the definition of ideology is defined as a collection of ideas, basic ideas, beliefs and beliefs that are systematic that provide the direction and goals to be achieved in the national life of a nation and state.

According to Ramlan Surbakti (1992: 41) there are two ideological notions of functional ideology and structural ideology. Functional ideology defined as a set of ideas about the common good or about the society and country that are considered the best. Ideology is functionally defined as a set of ideas about the common good or about society and country that are considered the best. So when viewed from the structural and functional side, it can be concluded that the ideology is a collection of ideas and ideas agreed and adopted to form a better system for the future.

Nazism is one of the ideologies that once became a scourge in Europe, and was in the mind of Adolf Hitler the German fascist leader during the 2nd world war. This ideology had several doctrines such as white superiority, racism, ultranationalism, xenophobia, homophobia, etc.

Media is one of the contributing factors for the spread of ideologies. Since Gutenberg created the printing press, the development of information media has become very rapid. And it is used by groups or interested people to spread the issues or news they want. The ideologists also use print media to spread ideological ideas to be read and began to follow people.

The leaflet or poster becomes a form of media commonly used for propaganda or ideological dissemination. As the following figure shows the Nazi symbol and contains certain messages:

Finally when an ideology is scattered, has many followers, has a structural and non-structural political container, they will have greater power to proclaim their ideology or to do evolutive movements as well as revolutive.

Movies that will be discussed is American History X directed by Tony Kaye. The film tells about a young man named Derek Vineyard whose father had been killed while on duty, and the killer was black. This was the beginning of Derek Vineyard's hatred for blacks. Derek went to a Nazi gang, where he began to embrace the Nazism.

Derek along with his gang began to start showing his racist acts by looting stores run by immigrants. This continues in other cases where



Derek and gangs are playing basketball with blacks. There was a dispute between Derek and one of the blacks, leading up to the theft in Derek house done by blacks and caused Derek to kill the thief. Until finally Derek thrown into jail.

When imprisoned, initially Derek is still fanatical towards his ideology. Until one day Derek realized that his ideology was just a pseudo-fantasy that made him fall into hatred and brutality. As he begins to change his views on the immigrants he has always hated. The younger brother of Daniel Vineyard was even killed by blacks.

The film describes the emergence of nazism in America. It takes the background of the lives of marginalized Americans living with immigrants which gives rise to social jealousy for whites who feel their livelihood is diminishing with immigrants, who are predominantly blacks. This leads to social conflict, and affects the occurrence of violence, vandalism, racism, etc. It also gave birth to nazism.

The researcher choses this film because it talks about ideology, especially its nazism that seems endless. Because nazism itself does not close to the possibility that is still embraced and applied in social life as well as political society. In this film is clearly illustrated how the symbols and also the doctrines of nazism. This is the basis for the researchers lifted the film American History X, as research material. Because the conflicts in this film also illustrate how the nazism itself has a significant impact on the person's perspective in living his or her social life. The above cases also attract researcher to discuss in this research. This is to know the

aspects that affect the occurrence of cases of the nazism contained in the movie American History X.

The reason researcher choses this film is because there is an element of nazism in the movie American history X. Why choose a film that contains nazism, because according to researcher this ideology is still embraced. These ideologists are either open-ended or hidden. This is evidenced by the still many problems concerning racism, ultranationalist and homophobi where the problems are still entered into ideologies or doctrines contained in the ideology of nazi itself. They sldo used symbol related to nazi like swastika, Hitler photograph doing salute.

American History X release in October 30, 1998 in United States. The film was written by David McKenna and directed by Tony Kaye and produced by Turman-morrissey Company. While, the actor who plays the main characters in this film include: Edward Norton as Derek Vinyard, Edward Furlong as Danny Vinyard, Beverly D'Angelo as Doris Vinyard, Stacy Keach as Cameron Alexander, Ethan Suplee as Seth, and Avery Brooks as Bob Sweeney.

The research title is “An Analysis of Nazism as Found in American History X Film By Tony Kaye”. The researcher choose this title because lack of research that addresses ideology, especially nazism. This is an attraction for researcher themselves to discuss ideological issues. According to researcher, ideology it self has a major influence on world history. And that also affects the history of literature. Besides that, researchers chose film as an object of research because now it is more

dominant people watch movies than people read books. The researcher use structuralism as introductory theory. And the nazism as main theory. The structuralism theory that researcher use is related to Lucien Goldmanntheory. And the nazism theory is related to Adolf Hitler book Mein Kampf.

## **B. Problem Limitation**

The discussions of the problem include the practice of Nazism as seen in American History X film, then examining the aspects of the ideology. Further analysis is related to the aspect of Nazism to social environment. The analysis material is an American History X film directed by Tony Kaye as well as several refrence books related to ideology as well as Nazism. The character that best describes Nazism is the main character Derek Vinyard. Because the main character has a bad experience with blacks and it became the beginning of the main character into the nazi gank.

## **C. Research Question**

The researcher formulates the problems of the research as follow:

1. How are the aspects of nazism reflected in American History X film ?

#### **D. Research Objective**

Based on the problem statement above, the aims of this research are formulated as follows:

1. To discover and analyze the aspects of Nazism in American History X film.

#### **E. Research Benefit**

By doing this research, many benefits can be gained. These benefits include practical and theoretical benefits:

1. Theoretical Benefits
  - a. It is gained knowledge about ideology especially Nazism.
  - b. It is hoped that the reader will gain knowledge about Nazi ideological aspects as well as their impact on the social environment.
2. Practical Benefits

The practical benefit of this research is to catch the information from American History X film by Tony Kaye. In literary field, it can be used as reference by other researchers in the analysis of American History X film by Tony Kaye especially based on the aspect of Nazism as reflected in the American History X film.

#### **F. Definition of Key Term**

In order to make the research understandable and to avoid ambiguity, the researcher presents some definition of key terms as the following:

## 1. Structuralism Approach

Lucien Goldmann also defines in *The Genetic Structuralist Method in the History of Literature* “The basis of genetic structuralism is the hypothesis that all human behavior is an attempt to give a meaningful response to a particular situation and tends, therefore, to create a balance between the subject of action and the object on which it bears the environment”.(1963:156).

## 2. Ideology

From the origin of the word, the term ideology can be broken down into the word idea and logos (Kristeva, 2015:1). Literally can be interpreted as a rule or law of ideas. according to Gianfranco, a sociologist there are three forces that affect society: 1. Political power, 2. Class in power, 3. Normative or ideological forces. He confirms the argument above that ideology arises because it is influenced by social aspects. (Kristeva, 2015:12)

## 3. Nazism

Peter Baldwin also says that, “the nazism as a millenarian movement or in terms of religious rebellion” (1990:10), that means if the nazism is the movement of the millenarian religious rebellion. . According to Peter Baldwin the nazism is broke in to two perspective, as he said on his book that “modern mass society allowed the nazis to attract a following from across the social spectrum.” On the other side, he said,

“the nazis voters came not from any particular class, but from formerly a political groups and the young”.(1990:10).

#### 4. American History X film

Movies that will be discussed is American History X directed by Tony Kaye. The film tells about a young man named Derek Vineyard whose father had been killed while on duty, and the killer was black. This was the beginning of Derek Vineyard's hatred for blacks. Derek went to a Nazi gank, where he began to embrace the Nazi ideology.

Derek Vineyard is paroled after serving 3 years in prison for brutally killing two black men who tried to break into/steal his truck. Through his brother's, Danny Vineyard, narration, we learn that before going to prison, Derek was a skinhead and the leader of a violent white supremacist gang that committed acts of racial crime throughout L.A. and his actions greatly influenced Danny. Reformed and fresh out of prison, Derek severs contact with the gang and becomes determined to keep Danny from going down the same violent path as he did.

## CHAPTER II

### REVIEW ON RELATED LITERATURE

Review on related literature contains theories from the books or expert which are closely to research. The theory is needed to help and support the researcher during analyzing the data.

#### A. Genetic Structuralism of Literature

In [dictionary.cambridge.org/amp/english/author](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/amp/english/author) defines an author is a person begins or creates something, a writer of a book, article, etc. So the way of thinking of an author usually influences the contents of the work. It can be reflected from the behavior of the author, political, social background, economic, and all about something that have correlation with the author's life. All of these aspects influenced into the literary works, specifically in the characters of the literary work.

In *The Genetic Structuralist Method in the History of Literature*, Lucien Goldmann (1963:159) argues that:

Genetic structuralism offers a total change of orientation, in its view that the collective character of literary creation derives from the fact that the *structures* of the world of the work are homologous with the mental structures of certain social groups or is in intelligible relation with them, whereas on the level of content, that is to say, of the creation of the imaginary worlds governed by these structures, the writer has total freedom.

It means that the experience of author life can influence into the author works. Almostly influence the character and the background in the literary work.

Lucien Goldmann also defines in *The Genetic Structuralist Method in the History of Literature* "The basis of genetic structuralism is the hypothesis that all human behavior is an attempt to give a meaningful response to a particular situation and tends, therefore, to create a balance between the subject of action and the object on which it bears the environment".(1963:156). It means that the main definition of the genetic structuralism is the correlation between the author and his literary works, the works is influence by author life. The character in the story usually made matching with the author's life. Which is the works and the author has related. Tony kaye inserts nazism aspect on his film because he is adherents of the Jewish, which is the Jew becomes a negative aspect of nazism. It shows the fear of a history of repetition in the past.

In <https://m.imdb.com/name/nm0443411/> explains that Tony Kaye has suffered from an extreme speech impediment since childhood. He didnt even speak on the telephone until he was 27. And the most of his works used the social issues as the topic, especially on his film.

## **B. Ideology**

From the origin of the word, the term ideology can be broken down into the word idea and logos (Kristeva, 2015:1). Literally can be interpreted as a rule or law of ideas. The experiment on ideas can be traced back to the idea concept and the "world of ideas" of Plato, the great Greek philosopher who lived in the 3rd century BC. Idea in the "world of ideas" in Plato's view is a true truth, a reference to thing s in the physical world



that people now occupy. Every object imitates one idea. Artificial objects are virtual and mortal, while the idea is true and eternal. With the notion of the idea as the ultimate truth, then the notion of ideology is the law of true truth.

In Plato's view, man is made up of body and soul. These two human elements are substantially different from each other. If man is more concerned with his soul then he can recognize the true truth. In contrary, if man only struggles with his body then it is difficult to understand true truth. Activity to know the truth is the process of recalling the knowledge that already exists within the self. Recognizing the knowledge of truth is called anamnesis. This understanding is used in the meaning of ideology as a political ideology. Each group of ideologists insists that the idea is a true truth. The notion of ideology as the true truth becomes the basis of ideology in a positive sense which can be roughly inferred as a set of values and rules or laws that are believed to help humans live their lives. This approach emphasizes that people live values and follow the rules in order to live their lives well.

In another view, ideology is seen as a science (in some sense it means rules or laws) that examine how ideas form in the minds of humans. This view is based on the psychological thought of Aristotle (384-322 BC). For Aristotle, the body and the soul are an integral whole. Each is not a substance that stands alone but unites as a substance. Man is a substance with two functions represented by body and soul. To explain this unity of body and soul, Aristotle proposed the principle of "*Hylemorphism*". *Hyle*

means matter and *morphe* means form or form. The principle of "Hylemorphism" governs the existence of all things in the universe. In humans, the body is matter and the soul is a form or forma.

Meanwhile, the first explicit ideological term was used by Antoine Destutt de Tracy (1754-1836) in the eighteenth century, although its roots of understanding can be drawn far back in Francis Bacon (1561-1626), Niccolo Machiavelli (1469-1520), even Plato (429-347). Although the discussion of ideology is supposedly done by Machiavelli and Bacon, however, since de Tracy explicitly mentions ideology and tries to work it systematically, ideological discussion usually begins by talking about his thinking about ideology. De Tracy is considered to have great merit in the study of ideology and is considered a pioneer in the study of systematic ideology. He is almost always alluded to ideological literature. (Takwin, 2009: 15).

Ideology is a collection of ideas or notions (Anthony Downs, 1975: 96). Ideology can be regarded as a comprehensive vision, as a way of looking at things in general and some philosophical directions, or a group of ideas put forward by the dominant class on all members of society. The main purpose behind ideology is to offer change through the process of normative thought. Ideology etymologically is the beginning. While terminologically means fundamental thinking built on thoughts. Ideology is the fundamental thinking and benchmark of behavior. From a logical standpoint, ideology is a fundamental understanding and principle of every rule.

About how ideology is born, basically an ideology is formulated with some number of possibilities

First, ideology was born because it was inspired by the magnificent figure, in the history of his people. He is present to bring as well as able to provide inspiration and strong influence on others widely.

Secondly, based on the mind of society, the ideology was formulated by a number of influential people and presented to the community group then agreed as a guide in regulating the life of society and state, if necessary created myths to gain legal and cultural recognition from the community concerned so that they obey and believe .

Third, based on certain universal beliefs, the ideology is born and carried by people who are believed to be the will of God, with a message to liberate and provide guidance in regulating real life and the future moral consequences that will be accepted when violating it.

According to the leading figures of psycho-analysis, Michel Foucault's, the ideology concerns four important factors: 1. Economics as the base, 2. The ruling class, 3. The repressive power, 4. Something contrary to the true truth. This shows that ideology is influenced by social aspects. Like the social gap, the power of the authorities, and the conflicts that occur in social life (Kristeva, 2015:12).

Meanwhile, according to Gianfranco, a sociologist there are three forces that affect society: 1. Political power, 2. Class in power, 3. Normative or ideological forces. He confirms the argument above that

ideology arises because it is influenced by social aspects. (Kristeva, 2015:12)

### **C. Nazism**

In Germany Nazi known as NSDAP (Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei). This party is one of political party in Germany than monopolize the political party in Germany. This party exist from 1920 in Muenchen, Germany. According to Peter Baldwin the nazism is broke in to two perspective, as he said on his book that “modern mass society allowed the nazis to attract a following from across the social spectrum.” On the other side, he said, “the nazis voters came not from any particular class, but from formerly a political groups and the young”.(1990:10). It means that the nazis is broke in to two different way in the perspective, that the nazis mass of social class, and nazis mass of political grups and young that not bring any particular class social. That show if the nazism is followed by mass that have social background and also political view and also young. Peter Baldwin also says that, “the nazism as a millenarian movement or in terms of religious rebellion” (1990:10), that means if the nazism is the movement of the millenarian religious rebellion.

Firstly this party name is not NSDAP. This party begin with name of party is Deutsche Arbeiterpartei. Swastika was the symbol of this party. Adolf Hitler is person who push the high leader of the party for influence the party by the doctrine of Nasionalism and sosialism.

In Germany nazi become to ideology as known as nazism. Nazism cant detachable from Adolf Hitler. As nasionalist Hitler feel angry because germany lost in world war 1. Than he merge into Nazi. In this party his career was brilliant.Two years after his join to the party he become the Fuehrer or leader of that party.

From the beginning, Hitler envisioned the nazi party as more than just a political organization. It was an ideological movement; its distinct philosophy, rituals, and symbols constituted almost a secular religion. Since his Vienna days, Hitler was aware that men were motivated by symbols and ideas. He attributed the success of the social democrats to their ideological doctrines that provided workers with the inspiration for action and sacrifice. The ideology internalized deeply to people in the party, make them believe its doctrine blindly. The impact can be seen to their inhuman act in many ocassion, they torture people, jews, sadisticly just because they ordered to.

Actually, nazism contained no original elements. The underlying assumptions and basic ideas of the nazi creed has existed in German and European civilization since the nineteenth century. The Nazis combined many of these preexisting currents into a unique, though often vague, ideological synthesis. This new formulation of established ideas, prejudices, and traditions allowed the Nazis to play upon traditional identities, symbol, and beliefs, while at the same time making the party appear fresh and revolutionary. This nuance also encourage the people from their trauma of losing in world war 1.

## D. The Aspects of Nazism

The aspect of nazism are 4 types, there are:

### a. Ultrationalism

Ultrationalism is defined as “extreme nationalism that promotes the interest of one state or people above all others”, or simply “extreme devotion to ones own nation”. It means that ultrationalism is an extreme exspression to love the country or nation. Cyprian P. Blamires assert that ultrationalism is essentially racist and is known to legitimise itself “through deeply mythicized narratives of past cultural or political periods of historical greatness or of old scores to settle against alleged enemies”. From the statement bellow shows that the ultrationalism also include to the kind of racism.

Hitler says, “we recognize only two Gods: A God in heaven and a God on earth that is our fatherland”. (Pustilnik, 1966: 241)

Ultrationalism when it spread in a country or nation can made fanaticism that lead to expansion, war, genocide, etc. German Nazi consider their races (Aryan) as the most superior races. Their war aimed for their nation supremacy. Nazi consider all non-aryan as garbage and deserve to be cleaned. Genocide of more than 6 million jews also the effect of ultrationalism, they do ethnic cleansing. For example:

The statement use ultrationalism aspect of Nazism because consist of words “they’re **a burden to the advancement of the white race**”. The word “they’re” is refers to stranger and also foreigner except

white American. And the next words are shows how white people reject other race, because they think other races just a burden for the white races. It shows superiority of the white races.

This data is happen in the Derek's hause. When Danny brother, Derek leave from the jail, his friend Seth come to house for receive Derek. But when Seth come Derek was in a Bussines call, then order to Seth for wait him in the guest room. After that Seth talk with Danny about his gank and his Hitler thought. Than Seth asked Danny about what is in Dannys mind, Danny answer by "they're **a burden to the advancement of the white race**". Danny has idea to saying that statement because he was influenced by Seth and his gank, that believe in Hitler and nazi doctrine.

#### **b. Racialism**

Racism is the belief in the superiority of one race over another, which often results in discrimination and prejudice towards people based on their race or ethnicity. The ideology underlying racist practices often includes the idea that humans can be subdivided into distinct groups that are different due to their social behavior and their innate capacities as well as the idea that they can be ranked as inferior or superior. Racist ideology can become manifest in many aspects of social life. Racism can be present in social actions, practices, or political systems, that support the expression of prejudice or aversion in discriminatory practices.

The value of man is determined in the first place by his inner racial virtues. (Hitler, 1940: 11). From the statement above explain that the

Nazism emphasize with the racial problem, because it influence to the quality of person it self. That causes opinion if the white person is better than other.

By the ability of the race bring forth men who in turn become leaders in the struggle for advancement. (Hitler, 1940: 11). From the statement above explain that the racial aspect is influence to quality of leadership. They believe that the white people is predestinate to be a leader from the other races.

World history is made by minorities when this minority of number embodies the majority of will and determination. (Hitler, 1940: 2). This statement shows, that the predestined race is always to be leader although them as minorities. That means the white race is must lead other races even they are as the minorities. For example:

The situation happens in front of Derek house. When there were some black people would steal his car, Derek try to stop them. Than they firing each others. And Derek win than catch one of them then interrogate him. And he say, “but you fucking monkeys never get the message”. This data include to Racialism because consist of word “monkeys” that used to be insulting Afro American. It can also shows about the superiority of the white people to other races.

### **c. Xenophobia**

Xenophobia is the fear and distrust of that which is perceived to be foreign or strange. Xenophobia is a political term and not a recognized



medical phobia. Xenophobia can also be exhibited in the form of an “uncritical exaltation of another culture”. Xenophobia is usually distinguished by opposition to foreign culture. This statement shows the excessive fear about the stranger or foreigner. This fear is make the prejudice. That the prejudice ignite to the conflict. The Nazi people believe to the racial aspect that can make the country strong. This belief make fear to other people outside their group. Because they believe other race or other people except Nazi just drag feet their way. For example:

The statement happens when Danny walking around his environment after back from the school. He imagine and compare his environment now and past. Than he remember what his brother says, if “white kids shouldn’t have to walk around scared”. Because now a days Danny s environment was different with the past, where most of immigrant be the part of the environment now.

This data included to xenophobia because consist of words that shows about the people scared to other races. And it shows how the white people america have prejudice and fear to stranger or immigrant.

#### **d. Antisemitism**

Antisemitism is hostility to, prejudice, or discrimination against Jews. Antisemitism is generally considered to be a form of racism. The root word *Semite* gives the false impression that antisemitism is directed against all Semitic people, including Arabs and Assyrian. The compound word *antisemite* was popularized in Germany in 1879 as a scientific-

sounding term for *Judenhass* “Jew-hatred” and that has been its common use since then.

” Jews are a greedy nation and the cause of German destruction...” (Hitler, 1940: 8). From the statement shows that their hatred to the Jews because of they are greedy. Nazi people think that their character just bring to the destruction of their business. But this wasnt the only reason, because we know that nazism also suffer from ultranationalism and xenophobic, which means they also hate other nation and races, not only jews. Antisemitism actually not just refer to jews, but all semit ( descent of prophet ibrahim), including christian and islam. The example of antisemitism is:

It is happen in Derek house, when Derek know if his mother close with Murray. And Derek also know if Murray was a Jews. Than Derek get angry and says, “While some fucking **kike** tries to fuck my mother”. Derek hatred was influenced by nazi doctrine that he believe.

The data included to Antisemitism because consist of word “kike” that used to be insulting Jews. And word “kike” is originates from word “keikl” in Yiddish that has meaning circle , the reason being that the first Jews in America.

## **E. Related Previous Study**

To support this research, the researcher needs some other researches that have been made by other researchers. The first previous study is An Analysis of Prejudice and Discrimination in American History

X (1998) film by Muhammad Aji Akasyah (2014) from state islamic university syarif hidayatullah jakarta in english letter department letters and humanities faculty. The research study is aimed to find out how prejudice and discrimination issues and the relationship between prejudice and discrimination is described through theories of prejudice and discrimination by analyzing the characters. If this study is correlated with the research, the similarity is just in the object of the research. The object of the research is American History X film. They have different case that the first study about prejudice and discrimination and this research is about ideologi that reflected in main character.

The second previous study is Ideologi Fasisme (Pemikiran Adolf Hitler Atas Konsep Fasisme di Jerman) by Ario Rahmana Putra (2014) from state islamic university syarif hidayatullah jakarta in political science department social science and political science faculty. The research study is aimed to analyze the positive and negative affect of Adolf Hitler imperium and the fascism ideology. The research also analyze about the history of the Adolf Hitler and his fascism ideology and his imperium that he had made. The object is Adolf Hitler and his affect ideology fascism in germany. If this second previous study is correlated with the research, they have same concern about fascism ideology or nazism. The differences are the second study analyzed the ideology from the point of view social political side, while this research analyzed the aspect and impact of ideology in film character. For example:

## **F. The Summary of American History X**

Seventeen year old high school student Danny Vinyard is assigned a history essay on "any book related to the human rights struggle", but submits an essay on Adolf Hitler's Mein Kampf, a direct affront to Mr. Murray, his Jewish history teacher. African-American principal and outreach worker Dr. Bob Sweeney refuses to expel Danny, instead telling Danny that he will study history in terms of current events under his own direction or else be expelled, and that the class will be called American History X. Danny's first assignment is to prepare a paper for the next day on his brother Derek, a former neo-Nazi leader who is that day being released from prison, and to analyze the factors which led Derek to that path, and the impact of it on Danny's own life. Danny then goes to the bathroom and finds a white student being bullied by three African-American students, and steps in, openly disrespecting the black students.

Dr. Sweeney later meets with some police officers who are being briefed on Derek's release and the violence that could potentially occur as a result. He explains the history behind the case. Some years earlier, Danny and Derek's firefighter father, Dennis, had been murdered by black drug dealers after being sent on a call to fight a fire in a drug den. In a television interview conducted after Dennis' death, Derek erupted in a long racist tirade. Shortly thereafter, Cameron Alexander – a high profile, middle-aged racist – became a mentor to Derek, which led to them starting their own violent white supremacist gang, the Disciples of Christ (D.O.C.).

The rest of the backstory is further revealed piecemeal throughout the movie. The D.O.C. frequently hang out at the local recreation center basketball courts. As a skilled basketball player, Derek is dragged into a basketball game against several members of the Crips in which the prize was control of the courts. After winning with his friends, Derek leads a large gang of skinheads to attack a supermarket owned by a Korean that employed African-American and Latino workers, firing up the gang beforehand with a speech about how it used to be owned by, and employ, White Americans. During the raid, the skinheads physically assault the employees, including beating up the owner and restraining an African-American woman and forcing food into her mouth before "whitewashing" her skin with milk whist verbally racially abusing her. During the raid, then-fourteen year old Danny films the entire thing on a camcorder.

At a later date, Derek's mother invites Murray, at the time her boyfriend, home for dinner, and the evening deteriorates into a heated argument centered around Rodney King and the 1992 Los Angeles riots, culminating in Derek assaulting their sister Davina (who holds democratic views), Murray leaving, and Derek's mother kicking Derek out. Derek coldly replies that he'll be gone in the morning, with his antagonistic girlfriend Stacy announcing to his family that he can move in with her. That night, an opportunistic gang of black men made up of the Crips Derek earlier insulted on the basketball court attempt to steal Derek's truck. Danny hears glass breaking and runs to tell Derek. Derek shoots and kills one of the thieves and curb stomps another (this was the opening

scene of the film), leading to a sentence of three years in the California Institution for Men for voluntary manslaughter.

In prison, Derek realises that he is very much in the minority as a white man and is at risk of repercussive violence. Derek joins the Aryan Brotherhood, and is respected for his actions on the outside. He is given a job in the prison laundry and assigned to be the partner of Lamont, a black man who was serving six years for robbery and assaulting a police officer, although Lamont strongly implies that the latter was a trumped-up charge. At first, Derek is silent and standoffish to Lamont, wanting nothing to do with a black man. The pair later developed a rapport over their shared love of basketball. After about a year, Derek becomes disillusioned by the politics of prison gangs. Derek strongly believes in the ideology, but the rest of the gang have extensive dealings with other non-white gangs, which Derek disapproves of. After publicly turning his back on them, he is punished by being severely beaten and raped in the shower by the Aryan Brotherhood members.

Derek lies in the hospital wing after receiving several stitches to his face and anus. He is visited by Sweeney, with whom he pleads for help to get out of prison. Sweeney informs him of Danny's involvement with the D.O.C., and warns that he is on the same path as Derek. He says that his help is not free, and will need to be repaid by Derek's active decrying of the D.O.C. when he leaves prison. Upon leaving the hospital wing, Derek ignores the Aryan Brotherhood and Lamont warns him that by doing so, he is making it clear to all that he no longer has their

protection and therefore "The Brothers", meaning the black gangs, will come for him. Derek admits he knows this but replies that if they're going to come for him, there's nothing he can do about it. He waits for an attack, but one never comes. He spends the remainder of his time in prison alone, reading books that Sweeney sends him. On his morning of release, he bids goodbye to Lamont and says that he thinks that Lamont may be the reason for him not getting attacked. Lamont denies this but his face gives away his true actions. Finally realizing the error of his ways, Derek leaves prison a changed man.

Upon arriving home, Derek finds that Danny sees his neo-Nazi past as admirable and is seeking to emulate him, sporting a tattoo of the D.O.C. and a skinhead hairstyle. Derek tries to persuade him to leave the gang, while Danny feels angry and betrayed that Derek no longer follows the ideals that Danny is now emulating. Derek's best friend, Seth - also in the D.O.C. - frequently visits their house and openly berates and disrespects the female members of the Vinyard family whilst simultaneously grooming Danny. Both Seth and Danny are being closely controlled by Cameron.

That evening, Derek attends a neo-Nazi party being thrown in honour of his release (with Danny sneaking in against Derek's wishes), to tell Cameron that he and Danny will no longer associate with the movement, and that he now sees Cameron as a predator and manipulator who persuades vulnerable youths to do his bidding while escaping accountability for the crimes and distress that he brings about. He also

reunites with Stacy, and tries to persuade her to leave with him, but Stacy is absolutely dedicated to the cause. Cameron, Stacey, and the other neo-Nazis in the group turn harshly on him. Derek assaults Cameron after the latter insists that Danny will remain within the group as a hero and under his influence, and Seth holds Derek at gunpoint. Derek manages to disarm him and flees.

Danny runs after Derek and attacks him, in tears. Derek calms Danny down. Afterwards, quietly, Derek tells Danny about his experience in prison, which seems to prompt a change in Danny. The pair return home and remove all racist posters from their shared bedroom.

The next morning, Danny completes his paper. It reflects deeply on why he had adopted white supremacist values and why they were so flawed. He also comments that although Derek's racist views may seem to have arisen from anger over his father's death, Danny knows that the seed for his brother's views was planted years earlier; their father used to overtly rant in a racist manner about subjects such as affirmative action and used racial epithets at the dinner table. His father's death was the catalyst that caused all of his anger to be misdirected into racist beliefs. Derek walks Danny to school, stopping at a diner for breakfast on the way.

Sweeney and a police officer meet Derek in the diner and inform him that Seth and Cameron were attacked the previous night and are now in ICU. They ask for Derek's help figuring out what happened, meaning they want him to go and talk with the very people he has denounced. A



stressed Derek bleakly jokes that they're going to get him killed by a bunch of white guys. He agrees, but says he will drop Danny at school first. During the walk there, Derek is acutely aware that he may be being followed by a car. He bids Danny farewell and warily heads off alone. Meanwhile, Danny greets his girlfriend and then heads to the bathroom. A changed person, he is nevertheless ambushed in the bathroom by the young black student with whom he had a confrontation with the previous day. He is instantly shot and killed. A mortified Derek runs to the school and cradles Danny's bloodied corpse in his arms.

The epilogue shows a voice-over of Danny reading the final lines of his paper for Dr. Sweeney, before quoting the final stanza of Abraham Lincoln's first inaugural address.

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter presents the research methodology, including research design, data and source data, research instrument, the technique of collecting data, and data validation.

#### A. Research Design

As Creswell stated in Herdiyansyah H (2010:8) Qualitative research is defined as follows:

Qualitative research is inquiry process of understanding based on distinct and methodological traditions of inquiry that explore a social or human problem. The research builds a complex, holistic picture, analyzes words, reports detailed views of informant and conduct the study in natural setting.

Besides, Moleong (2012:11) argues that descriptive study, the data collected are in form word and picture, instead of numbers. In addition Sutopo (2002:36) states that generally qualitative research could be called as descriptive qualitative, because it will present the research finding in the form of detailed sentence description, complete and focus to process and how something happen. The other side, Bodgan and Taylor (1975:4) state that qualitative methodology refers to research procedures that produce descriptive data in form of written or oral words and observable behavior. This research focuses in finding the data, classifying the data, analyzing data and making conclusion.

The research data focused for conversation and statement of all the characters in American History X film. The data consist of 53 data in the form of the statement and the conversation. The data are observed to find out the practice of the aspect of nazism.

## **B. Data and Source Data**

According to Sudaryanto (1993:13), data are considered as the materials, which are used in some research from which the research object is described. Data themselves may be in the forms of discourse, sentence, clause, phrases, or words which can be obtained from magazine, newspaper, movie, brochure, etc. While, Sutopo (2005:51) said that the data information can be collected from event, activities or behavior as data source in relation to target research. The research took the data of this research to analyze the problem.

Fraenkel (2000:127) defines data source is the kinds information researchs obtained on the subject of their research. The data consist of statement and conversation that focus on all characters in American Hystory X film. The film was released in the United States on October 30, 1998, and was distributed by New Line Cinema. The data of this research used to find out the practice of the aspect of nazism.

## **C. Research Instrument**

In the research, research instrument was the researcher him self. The researcher has the important rule in the research. Another instrument used by researcher is the film entitled American History X by Tony Kaye.

The steps that are done by the researcher are actively finds and observe either the data to be researched or all the supporting instrument.

Firstly, to observe and analyze data, researcher need to watch the film thoroughly and tries to find the messages and some information behind the story and then determines the problem to analyze it. After finding the problem, the researcher needs supporting instrument to support his analysis.

#### **D. The Technique Collecting Data**

Technique of collecting data refers way the researcher to get the data which are observed. According Creswell (1994:149) the technique of collecting data consist of four basic types, there are observation, interviews, documents, and visual images. This research used visual images because the data taken from American Hystory X film.

First, the resercher whatching the movie. Second, the researcher taking the data consists of statement and conversation. Then, the data is clasified based on aspect of Nazism and the researcher validating the data. The data validation is performed by the validator to check the truth of the data. The researcher also makes coding of the data to further analysis of the research. Here the example of data coding of this research:

<b>Datum</b>	<b>Data</b>	<b>Classification</b>	<b>Context</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
1 RA	Punk-ass  <b>white boy.</b>	Racialism	A black boy tell that word to Danny when he try to intimidate other white boy in the school.	This data included to Racialism because there is a racial word “white boy”, and also because this word was said by black people that use to swear againts white people.

### **E. The Technique of Analyzing Data**

The technique used to analyze the data is very essential in a research. Patton (1980 :268) states that the data analysis can be interpreted as a process of ordering sequences of data and organizing them into a certain pattern, category and single description. The Technique of analyzing data in this research are followings:

1. Watching the film

The researcher watching the film.

2. Collecting data

The researcher collected the data which are the subtitle in the film

### 3. Coding the data

In this research, the data were given codes to make the analysis of each datum easier. The data coding was done as follow:

Datum no. 1 RA

Notes:

1 : number of datum

RA : Racism

UL : Ultrationaism

AS : Anti Semitism

XE : Xenophobia

### 4. Validation

The researcher made the table of data validation and asked the validator to checked the truth of the data.

### 5. Analyzing the data

The researcher analyzed the aspect of nazism based on Peter Baldwin and Hitler's theory. The researcher also calculated and analyzed the collected data. The ways to calculate the data finding in percentages:

$$\frac{f}{n} \times 100\%$$

Notes:

f : the frequency

n : total of data

## 6. Drawing conclusion and suggestion

Based on the data analysis and the research finding, the researcher drew some conclusions and provided some suggestions.

## **F. Data Validation**

Data validation is needed to check the validity of the data. According to Nasution (2003:115) “triangulation can be done using different techniques were interviews, observation and documents. Triangulation is used to check the correctness of the data is done to enrich data.” One type of triangulation is a triangulation method. Triangulation methods do if the data or information obtained apocryphal. Thus, if the data is clear, for example in the form of text or a script or transcript of movies, novels, etc triangulation is not necessary.

Moleong (2009:324) categorize four criteria to check the data validity. There are credibility, transferability, dependability, and conformability. This research to check the data validity the researcher use credebility. Credibility is the confidence in the ‘truth’ of the findings. In this case, the researcher collected the data and clasified the data based on the aspect and internalization of Nazism and focus on the statement and action of Derek Vinyard. Then, the researcher ensured the data by getting ask the validator to check the truth of the data.

The validity can be get by asking the expert who ever read or studied about the film and also about the ideology especially Nazism. The criteria of the expert are known by his/her ability in studying English,

expert in literary works, and have the experience in studying English for years. Then, the researcher asks Mrs.Yustin Sartika as the expert around the scope of this study.



## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter includes two last discussion of this research. They are conclusion, the reviews of the study which contain of subject of the problem statement, and suggestion, which contains the recommendations for the readers that can develop a new way of understanding the subject matter, hopefully it will make people know about nazi and it aspects.

In the American History X, the character Derek Vineyard reflects Nazi aspects. He is young and smart, but the dead of his father make him begin to close to the Nazi community. But actually his heart is feel worried with what he done, with all of his Nazi activity.

#### **A. Conclusion**

This chapter presents the conclusion of the analysis to answer the problem statement. The problem statement is about the aspects of nazism that is reflected in American History X Film, they are Ultrnationalism, rascism/racialism, Xenophobia, Antisemitism. Based on finding in chapter IV the aspects that reflect the most are rascism/racialism. There are two data that reflect the rascism/racialism aspect which reflected in American History X Film. They are data number 4 and data number 3. The first data contains the judging other by it race, it means by colors of skin that different from white people, then, the second data contains the behavior from the other races. That shows by daily activity or habituality of other races except white race.

However, there are other aspects of nazism that found in this research. They are, ultranationalism aspect that contains the over feeling of nationalism, that make hate to other race because of superiority feel than other races in the data number 6, semitism aspect that contains the hatred feeling to other religion especially Jews. In the data number 30. And also xenophobia aspect that contains the scared feeling about stranger. It found in data number 45.

### **B. Suggestion**

The important thing of studying nazism that reflected on film are to know the aspects of nazism that reflected by the characters on film, from the conversation, or also symbols. In this research, it shows that the character in the film are reflect the nazism by the conversation with the other character, also with the song and doctrines.

The aspects of nazism, that consist of ultranationalism, rascism, semitism, and also xenophobia, can be founded with understanding the nazi ideology and also the plot of the film it self. So, if the plot is clear it be easy to find the aspects of nazism. That why, the researcher must understanding with the plot of the film, then researcher can continue to the aspects of ideology. So, the researcher could deeply understand the plot of the film it characters, and the background of characters and also the theme of the film. The researcher hopes that the other reseacher and the readers could related and understand the plot, character, and theme on film, so it could give retribution in the research which related to aspects of ideology in film.

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