



Enhancement of Antibiotic Activity by *Cordia verbenacea* DC.

Edinardo F.F. MATIAS ¹, Karla K.A. SANTOS ¹, Thiago S. ALMEIDA ²,
José G.M. COSTA ^{2,3} & Henrique D.M. COUTINHO ¹

¹ Laboratório de Microbiologia e Biologia Molecular,

² Laboratório de Pesquisa em Produtos Naturais, Universidade Regional do Cariri,
Rua Cel. Antonio Luis 1161, Pimenta 63105-000, Crato (CE), Brasil;

³ Faculdade Leão Sampaio, Juazeiro do Norte (CE), Brasil.

SUMMARY. *Escherichia coli* is known to produce enterotoxins whose properties and its role in diarrheal disease has been extensively investigated. Some species of *Staphylococcus* are often recognized as etiological agents of many animal and human opportunistic infections. This study is the first test of change in resistance of antibiotic activity by *Cordia verbenacea* DC. against multiresistant strains of *Escherichia coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus*. In this study, the hexane and methanol extract of *Cordia verbenacea* DC. were tested for antibacterial activity alone and in combination with aminoglycosides against bacterial strains. The synergy of the methanolic and hexane were verified by microdilution method. A synergistic effect of both extracts combined with the aminoglycosides was demonstrated. It is therefore suggested that the extracts from *Cordia verbenacea* DC. could be used as a source of natural products derived from this plant with resistance-modifying antibacterial activity, providing a new weapon against the problem of bacterial resistance to antibiotics.

KEY WORDS: Antibacterial activity, antibiotics, *Cordia verbenacea* DC., *Escherichia coli*, Hexane extract, Methanol extract, Modification of resistance, *Staphylococcus aureus*.

* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: effm_biologia@hotmail.com