

ABSTRACT

The influence of breast feeding and care parent pattern to the smoking behaviour of adolescent of 7 th grade

The advantage of breast feeding given created the relationship between mother and baby, called bonding attachment. The failure of bonding attachment made the bonding of mother and child did not form, so it could affect the adolescent character. The failure of bonding attachment formation made the changes of parent care pattern to children. Parent care pattern maybe influenced the adolescent behaviour toward parent. The incorrect parent care pattern could be made the adolescent refusal, one of refusal was smoking behaviour. The smoking behaviour maybe influenced by the peer group and environment probably. The goal of the research was to analyze the influence of breast feeding and care parent pattern to the smoking behaviour adolescent of 7 th grade. The research method used cross sectional study for smoker adolescent then interviewed to see the smoking motivation for the adolescent by using questionnaire. These analyzed was divided into two group namely 19 adolescent to find the factor which influenced the smoking behaviour. The independent variable was breast feeding, parent care pattern, environment, and the adolescent themselves. The confounding variable was the family member whose smoking. Inclusion criteria was smoker adolescent in 7 th grade. This research used double logistic regression analyze with $\alpha = 0,05$. The variable result influenced the breast feeding ($0,043 < p < 0,05$), parent care pattern ($0,049 < p < 0,05$) significantly, the confounding variable in this research was also influenced significantly, namely ($0,044 < p < 0,05$). It could be concluded that breast feeding and care parent pattern influenced the adolescent smoking behavior. It was necessary to do the next research for getting the best result to the represent the population and able to predict the risk factor.

Keyword : Breast feeding, Care parent pattern, Smoking Behaviour, adolescent