LETTERS TO EDITOR

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS RECORDED AT THE CHEL-TENHAM MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY.

Gr	eenwich M	lean Time			Range	
Beginning		Ruding		α	н	Z
October 13, October 21, November 3, November 10, November 21, December 10,	<i>k m</i> 7 43 20 07 6 45 3 39 10 43 17 07	October 17, October 23, November 4, November 12, November 22, December 13,	ћ 1 7 9 14 14 13	, 17.5 13.4 14.4 21.5 17.5	γ 148 94 114 109 145 88	y 143 68 100 59 71 37

OCTOBER 1-DECEMBER 31, 1907.

J. E. BURBANK, Observer-in-Charge.

O. H. TITTMANN, Superintendent Coast and Geodetic Survey.

THE MAGNETIC CHARACTER OF THE YEAR 1906.

BY E. VAN EVERDINGEN.

The first annual review of the "Caractère magnétique de chaque jour", published on behalf of the International Magnetic Commission by the Dutch Meteorological Institute (see "*Terrestrial Magnetism*", v. X, p. 117 and v. XII, p. 183) has appeared.

An introduction states that the number of observatories partaking in this work increased during 1906 from 15 to 35; complete data are available for 30 observatories.

The meeting of the Magnetic Commission at Innsbruck did not indicate the limits of the classes (0, 1 and 2) for the magnetic character, leaving it to each individual director to choose his method of classification.

For 22 observatories these methods are briefly described; a small table shows where magnitude, where number or duration of the disturbances are taken into account and where the classification after Eschenhagen has been adapted to the new scale.

Table I gives for each day the frequency of the numbers 0, 1 and 2, and the sum of these characteristic numbers for the 30 observatories, followed by the corresponding sum for the whole month.

Table II, which is reprinted here, exhibits the mean character for each day, obtained by dividing the sums of Table I by 30; the latter numbers are also graphically represented in the original publication.

Lastly the "five calm days" for each month are reprinted from the quarterly publications.

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DAILY VALUES FOR THE MAGNETIC CHARACTER IN THE YEAR 1906.

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Date.	1	8	8	4	5	9	7 8	8	9 10		11 12	2 13	3 14	1 12	91	11	18	10	20	21	5	53	24 2	25	52 52	52	28	29	20 31		М.
January,	0,1	0.4 0.3 0.4	0.3		03	0'0	0.2 0	0.8 0	0.8 0.	0,2	0.4 0.	0.Ú 0.8	8 0.9	8.0	0.3	10 5	0.1	, 0.7	1.0	80	8.0		0.0	0.0	103	0.7	0.6 0	0.10	9'I I'0		0.45
February,		I.2 O.8 0.8	0.8	0 6 0	0-7	I.2 C	o 6'0	0.7 0	0.8 0.	0 0 0	0.6 D.4	4 0.0	0.0	5 I.4		1 0.5	0.0		04	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.9 1.								8
March,		1.2 0.4 0.4 1.5	0.4		:	0.8		1.2 1	1.1 0.		0.4 0.		0 1.0		0.3		1.0											0 6 0	0.2 0.1		0.68
April,	0.2	0.2 0.8 1.0 0.8	0'1		0.1	0*0	0.0	0.7 1.	1. I.I	1.2 1.	1.0 0.3	3 0,6	6 0.5	0.1	0.1	1 05	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	6.0	11	I.I 0.	0.0	0°3 C	021	I.2 I	140	0.0		0.63
May,	0.3	0.3 0.3 0.1 0.1	1'0		0.1	0.7 0	0.4 I	1.3 1	1.0 0.1	o.3 O	o.ŝ o.	0.4 07	1.1 7	9'I I	0.5	5 0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	0 1	0.5	0.2	0.6 0.	0.5	01	1.0 0	ο.6 Ο	0.4 0	020.1		o 58
June,	£.1	I.3 I.5 I.I I.O	1.1		0.5	0.3 0	0.7 1	1.0 0	0.7 0.	0.4	0.8 0.3	3 0.7	7 0.3	3 0-9	1.0	0 0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1 0	0'I C	050	0.7 6	0 2 0	020	0.3 0	0.2 0.	0.2		0.56
بر July,		0.8 07 04 0.4	04		0.9	1.0 0	0.2 0	0.2 0	0.3 U	1 60	1.8 1.	1.3 1.0	0 0.5	0.2	10	1 0,1	0.3	0.3	05	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3 0.	0.6 0	0.8	1,0 0	1 60	1.2 1.	1.5 0.8		0.69
August,		0.6 0.4 0.5 0.2	0.5		0'0	0.1	1.5 1	1.7 1	1.0 0.	0.6	0-5 L.	1.3 1.2	2 07	7 0.4	0.7	7 0.2	0.0	c.6	0.3	0.5	0-3 0-	0.2 C	o.5 o.	0.8	0.8	0 1 1	080	~	0.3 0.9		o 63
September, .		0.9 1.0 1.2 1.5	1.2		1.0	0.7 0	0.4 0	0.1 0	0.I O.	0.1	0.2 0.5	5 0.4	4 0.6	6-0 ý	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	8.0	1.8	1.7 1	I. I.I	[0']	1.1 0	0.6 0	0.5.0	0.7 I.	I.0		o.79
October,	1.2	60	ya 6a		0 y 0	020	0.1 0	0.1 0	0.1 0.	0.3	0'I V'O	0 0.9	9 O.Ú	0.4	0.5	5 O.2	0.0	0.8	0 5	6.0	1.2 0	0.8 0	0.3 0	03 0	0.6 1	1.2 0	0.ĥ 0	0.5 0.	0.7 0.4		0.59
November,	0.4	0°1 02	- - -		0.7 0	0.4 0	0.5 I	1.0 O	05 1	10 1.	1.0 0.5	5 0.7	7 0 2	5,0 5	6.3	3 05	0'0	0.9	0.4	13	1.4 0	0.3 0	o.6 o.8		0.3 0	0.3 0	0.2 0	0.2 0,	0.3		o.55
December,	03	03 0.8 07 0.3	67		9 I.O	5 5 0	0.6 1	1 9.I	1.6 o.	0.4 0	5.0 p.o	5 0.3	3 0.4	¢ 1.0	1.7	7 1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	I.4 J	0 0 1	0 2 0	0.9 0	0.7 0	0.6 0	0.2 0.	0.3 0.3		0.71
	_			1									1 2	M'IV	CALM DAYS.	Ś														-	
	Jai	Jannary				17.	24,	30.	-		Feb	February	-		67		21,	22.		M	Магсћ		19,	20,	21,	22,		23.			
	July	Aprıl July	ഗ്രീ	. ~	 	7, 16, 7,	15,	5. IS			May August	ust	ų 4		รับื ตับวั	_	18°, 5	5 5		r s	June September	tber	ดี ซ	ģ 6	21, 10,	22°		10. 91			
	õ	October	ġ		7	ഹ്	6	18.			Nov	November	er 2.		3, 14,		28,	29.		Ă	December	ber	4	ŝ	25,	°,		31			