## **GeneLab: Visualization and VWG - Introduction**



Disseminate and reuse data, tools, and samples post-project

Sylvain V. Costes, PhD GeneLab Project Manager

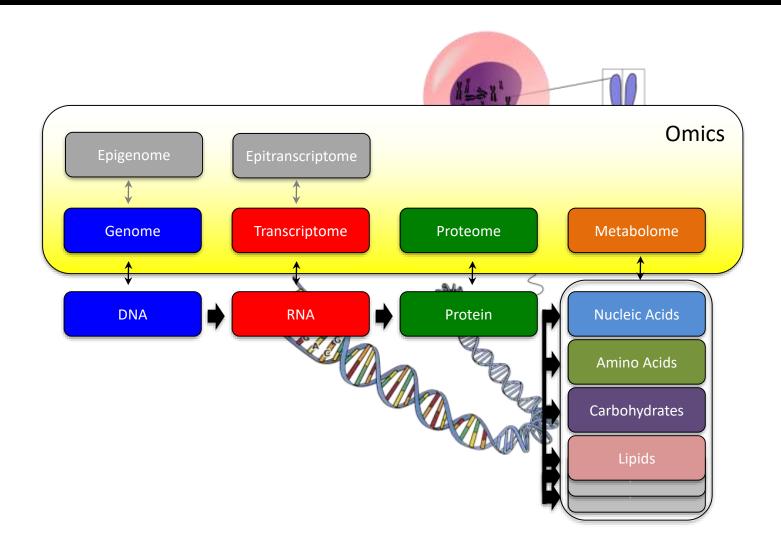
Afshin Beheshti, PhD
GeneLab Scientist and VWG Lead





## What is Omics?

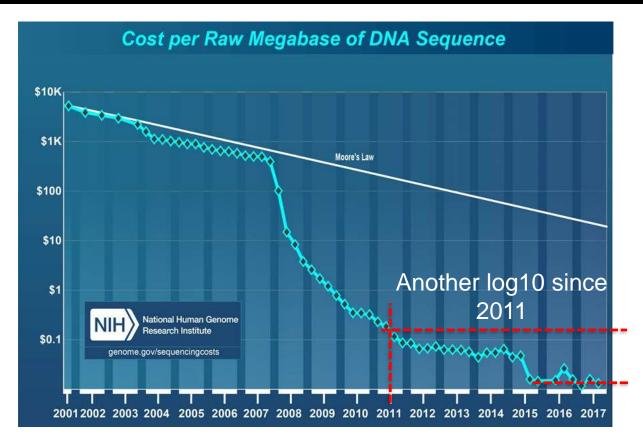






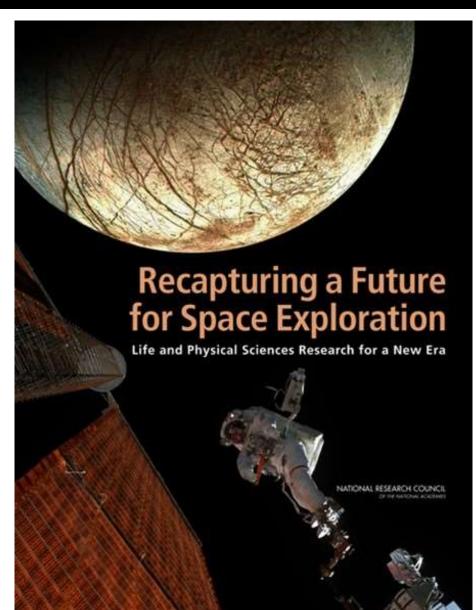
## 2011 NRC Decadal Survey and the Sequencing Paradigm Shift





"...**genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, and metabolomics** offer an immense opportunity to understand the effects of spaceflight on biological systems..."

"...Such techniques generate considerable amounts of **data that can be mined and analyzed** for information by multiple researchers..."





## **Omics Acquisition in Space** is Now a Reality



This is truly an exciting time for cellular and molecular biology, omics and biomedicine research on ISS with these amazing additions to the suite of



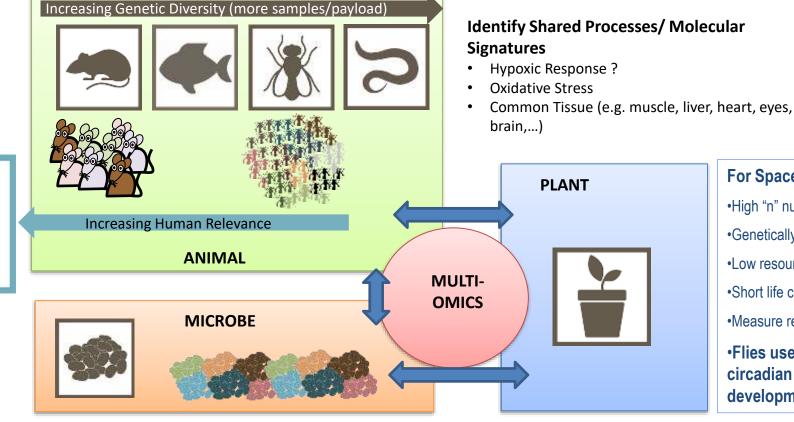


Human?

## GeneLab ecosystem: maximizing knowledge by bringing experiments together as a system



- Sequencing on ISS is still limited in the amount of data generated
  - Most of the work needs to happen on earth
- Measurements on human cannot be too invasive and limited in numbers
  - Usage of animals





Fruit Fly Lab (FFL-02) Scientist's Blog

#### For Spaceflight

•High "n" number – statistically significant data

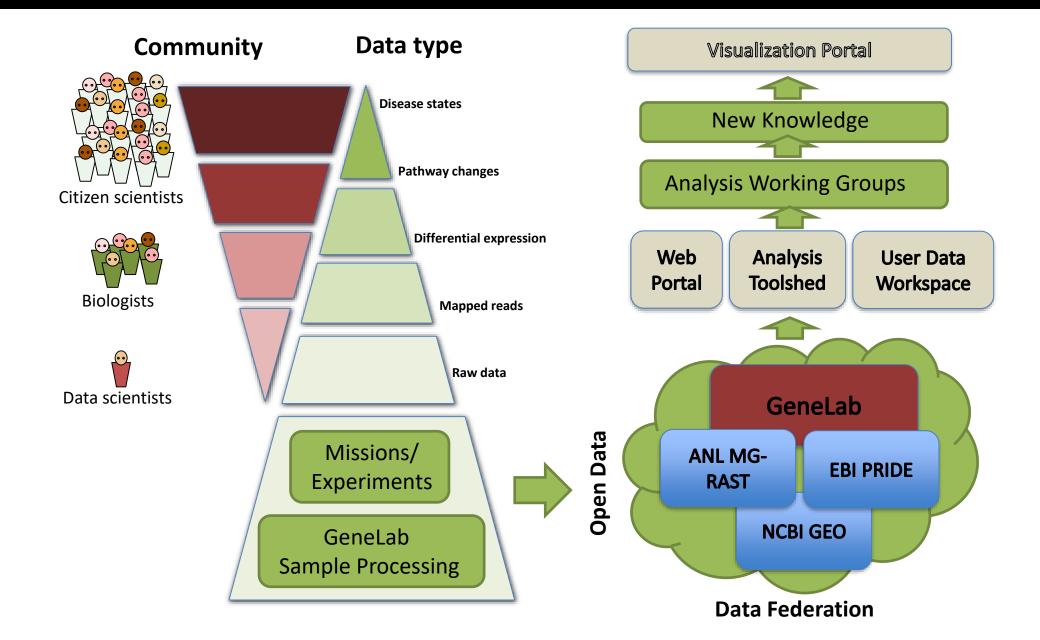
NASA Ames

- Genetically identical animals
- •Low resource requirements
- •Short life cycle multiple generations
- Measure response of a whole multicellular animal
- •Flies used as a model for humans for innate immunity, circadian rhythm, oxidative stress, neurobehavior, development, genetics, GWAS, "omics" studies etc.



## **GeneLab Data Democratization**







## GeneLab Webpage: genelab.nasa.gov

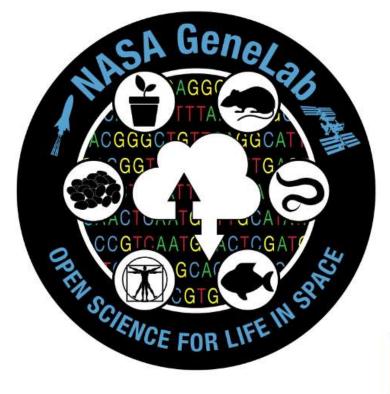




ne About → Data & Tools → Research & Resources → Help →

Keywords

Q



Welcome to NASA GeneLab – the first comprehensive space-related omics database in which users can upload, download, share, store, and analyze spaceflight and corresponding model organism data.



### Data Repository

Search and upload spaceflight datasets



#### **Analyze Data**

Perform large-scale analysis of biological



#### **Environmental Data**

Radiation data collected during experiments conducted in space



#### Collaborative Workspace

Share organize and store files



#### **Submit Data**

Have space-relevant data to submit to GeneLab?



#### **Tutorials**

New to GeneLab?



### Basic Visualization

Quick analysis and visualization of GeneLab Datasets



#### Advanced Visualization

Visualization and advanced analysis of GeneLab Datasets



## **Master schedule**



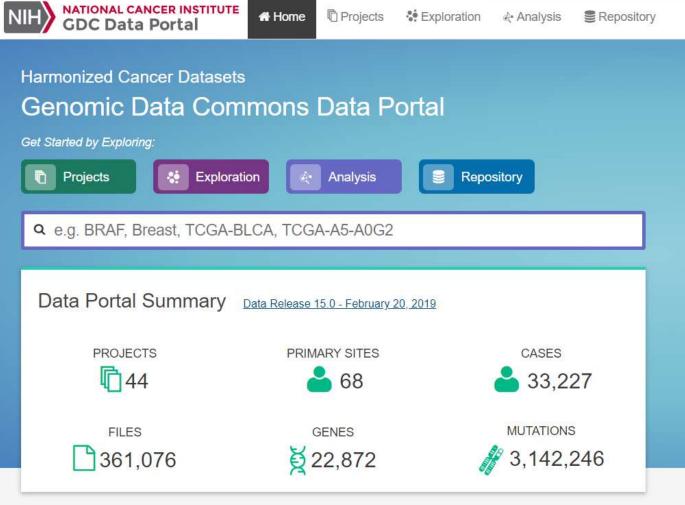
GeneLab Visualization	2018		2019							2010 2020			
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	2019-2020
Phase 1: Formed VWG													
Phase 2: Prototype Development- Visualization on GeneLab													
<b>Phase 2</b> : Prototype Development- Notebook based visualization													
Phase 3: Integration & Testing of Visualization with GeneLab													
Phase 4: Maintenance & Future Collaborations													

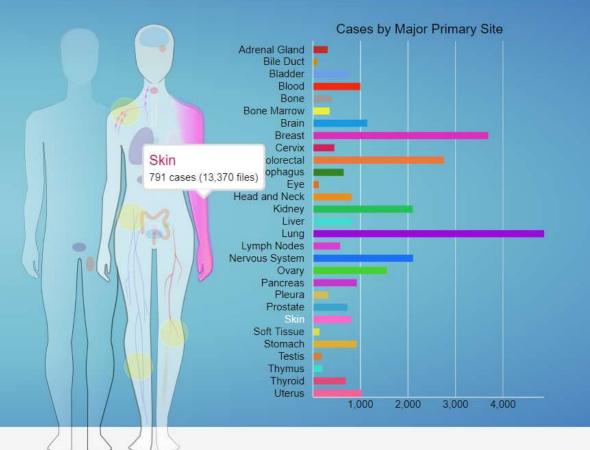




GDC Apps

TCGA https://portal.gdc.cancer.gov/





Manage Sets

Q Quick Search



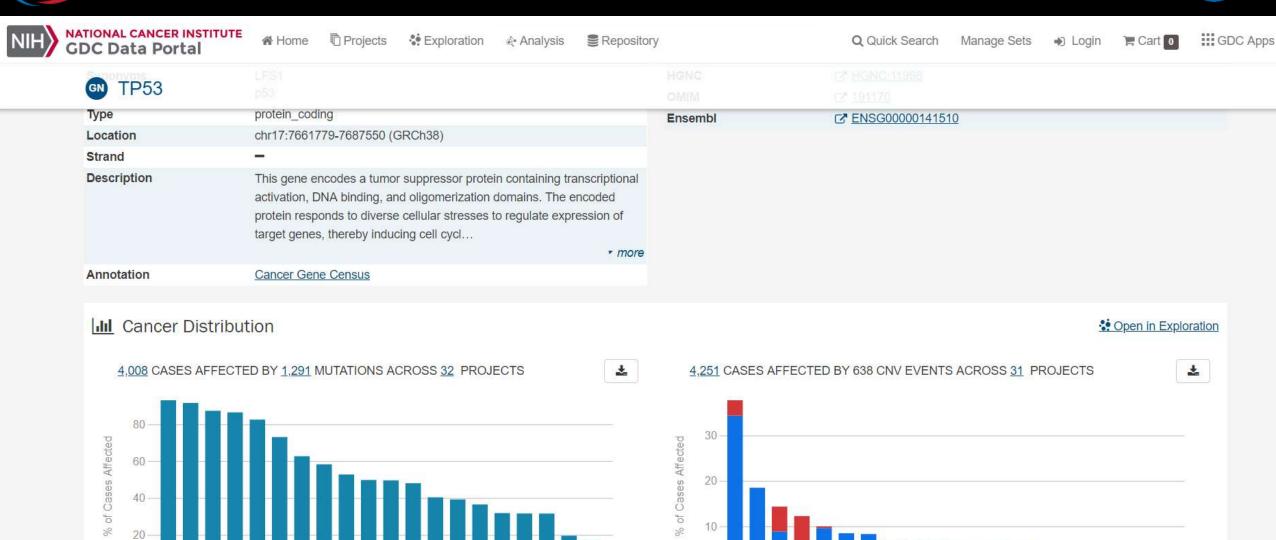
GA PAACOAC

CGALUAD

CGASTAD CGARICA

TCGA.LGG CGAJICEC CGASARC CGABROA CGA-HICH



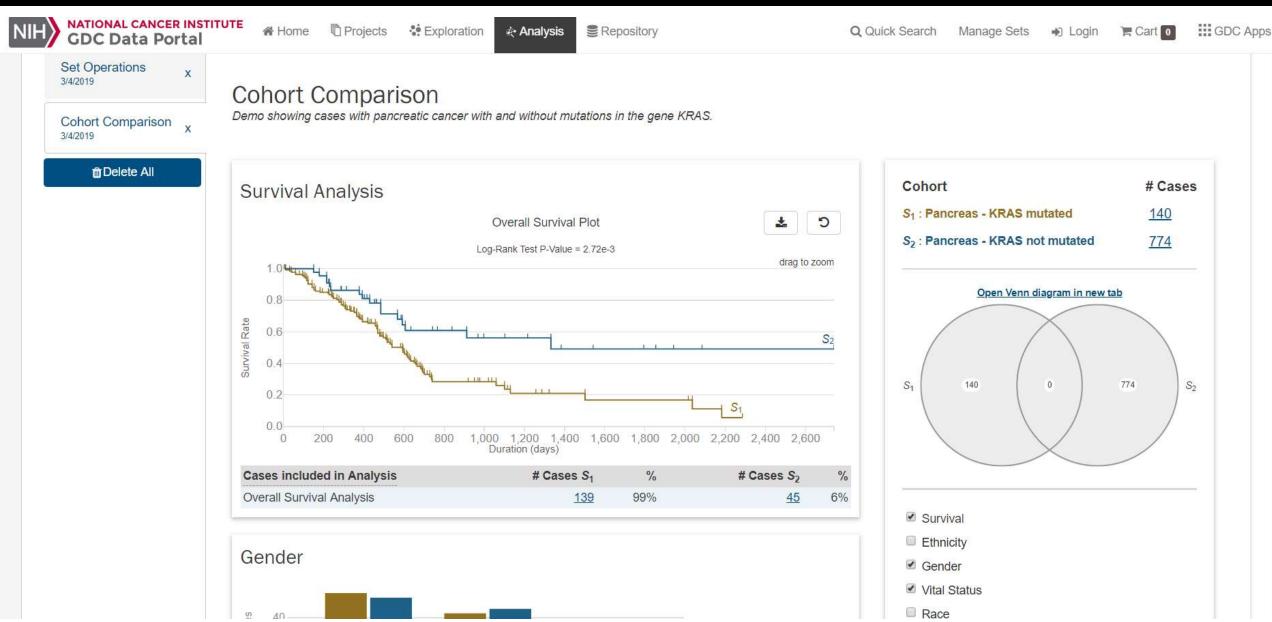


CGADLBC CGACHOL CGAJICEC TCGA.ACC CGA-BRCA CGABLCA CGALUAD CGAESCA

CGASTAD

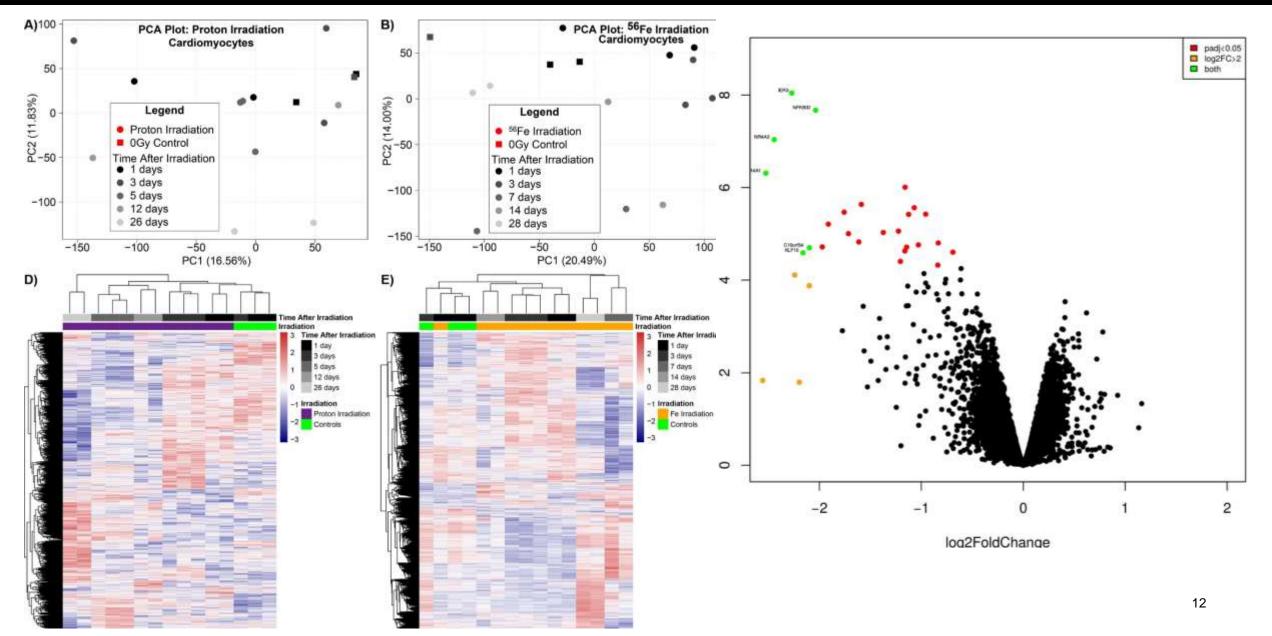














## **GeneLab Visualization Roadmap**



## Basic visualization













Limited Functionality





**Advanced Visualization** 











Ad Hoc



## **Phase 1: Visualization Working Group (VWG)**



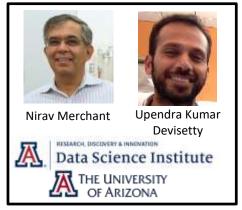
#### Two Components:

- One team developing the Visualization Tools
- One team assisting with API development
- Both teams are involved on a voluntary basis and VWG designed to be assistance from the global scientific community
- Established on 10/2018

#### **Advanced Visualization Team**













### **Leading the VWG**

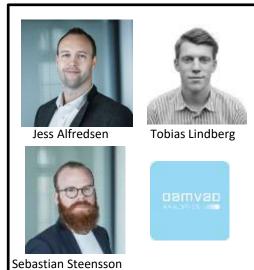


#### **Basic Visualization Team**





Rien Dijkstra





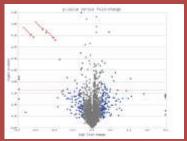
## **Phase 2: Prototype Development: Basic Visualization**

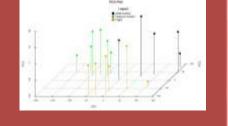




#### Rien Dijkstra (Astrophysicists/Software Engineer in Amsterdam)

- Interactive PCA plots
- Interactive Volcano Plots
- Interactive Comparison Plots
- Interactive Dendrogram





#### **Work Already Done**

1<sup>st</sup> Prototype: 12/21/18

2<sup>nd</sup> Prototype: 1/11/19

3<sup>rd</sup> Prototype: 2/8/19

#### **Future Work**

1<sup>st</sup> Scheduled Finalized Prototype for GeneLab to Test: 4/01/19

UAT: 9/2019



#### DAMVAD (Software Engineers and Big Data Analysts)

- Interactive Heat map
- Interactive Mouse Diagram integrated with the omics data on GeneLab

1<sup>st</sup> Prototype: 12/24/18

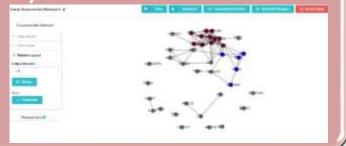
1<sup>st</sup> Scheduled Finalized Prototype for GeneLab to Test: 6/01/19

UAT: 9/2019



#### Daniel Couch (Systems Programmer)

- Interactive Network tool:
- Adapt his tool GAIL for GeneLab



Pending Prototype (Possible date: 4/1/19) 1<sup>st</sup> Scheduled Finalized Prototype for GeneLab to Test: 7/01/19

UAT: 9/2019



## Phase 2: Prototype Development: Advanced Visualization



#### GeneLab API Visualization Development

API wrapper development and integration with GenePattern Notebook



Incorporation of GenePattern/GeneLab API into Cyverse

Cyverse to implement a basic GenePattern Notebook/GeneLab API interface



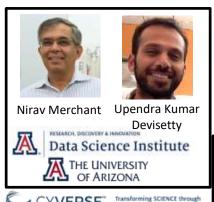
#### Visualization and Advanced Omics Analysis

Utilizing both GenePattern Notebook and Cyverse with the GeneLab API tool, GeneLab pipelines will be made available for advanced omics analysis



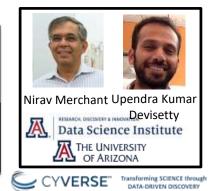


















## Phase 3: Integration & Testing of Visualization with GeneLab





All Visualization ready by 7/1/19

Integration with Data start on 7/1/19

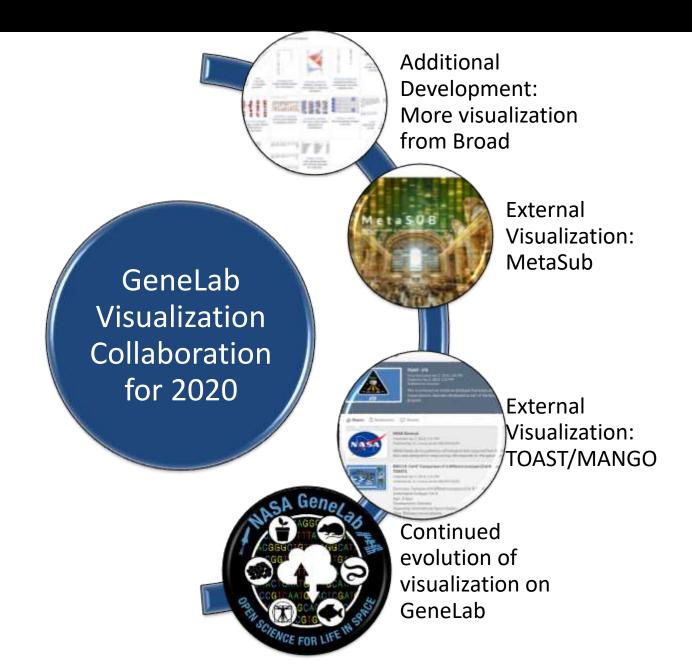
Full UAT `
start on
8/1/19

Phase 4



## **Phase 4: Maintenance & Future Collaborations**







## Kirill's API GeneLab API Development



**■ README.md** 

#### GeneFab

#### Installation

GeneFab has been tested under Python 3.5+.

It is recommended to use a user installed Conda environment.

Currently GeneFab can be installed via pip directly from github:

pip install -e git://github.com/LankyCyril/genefab.git#egg=genefab

For development purposes, it can also be cloned and used like this:

- \$ git clone https://github.com/LankyCyril/genefab
- \$ cd genefab
- \$ conda env create --name genefab --file environment-linux.yaml
- \$ conda activate genefab
- \$ python
- >>> from genefab import get\_datasets, GLDS

. . .

#### ூ Demo

https://github.com/LankyCyril/genefab/blob/master/genefab-demo.ipynb

#### Description

The current iteration of GeneFab supports GeneLab datasets processed according to API version 2.1. As of April 2, 2019, these are only the datasets GLDS-4, GLDS-30, and GLDS-42.

GeneLabDataSet(accession, storage\_prefix=".genelab", index\_by="Sample Name", verbose=False)

Initializes a GeneLabDataSet instance corresponding to accession .

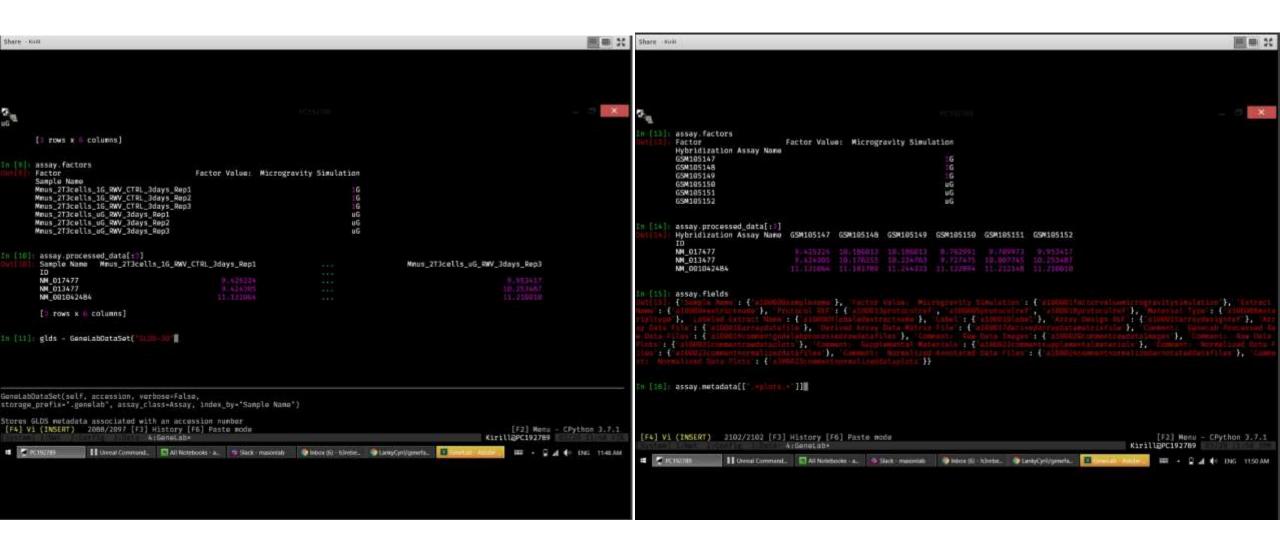
Each GeneLabDataSet contains references to assays performed in the study; they are stored under the field assays as a list of Assay instances.





## Kirill's API GeneLab API Development







## Mock Up of potential visualization on GeneLab





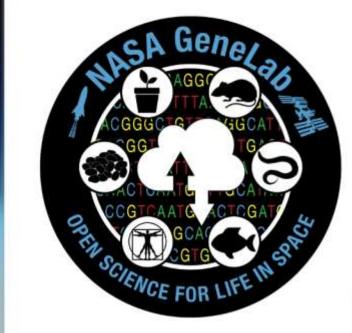
GeneLab

Open Science for Life in Space

Home About - Data & Tools - Research & Resources - Working Groups - Help -

Keywords

Q



Welcome to NASA GeneLab – the first comprehensive space-related omics database in which users can upload, download, share, store, and analyze spaceflight and corresponding model organism data.



#### Data Repository

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#### **Environmental Data**

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#### Collaborative Workspace

thans, omanize and store files.



#### Submit Data

Have space-relevant data to submit to



#### **Tutorials**

PROTEOMICS / METABOLOMICS

lew to GeneLab?



Basic Visualization
Quick analysis and visualization of



Advanced Visualization
Visualization and advanced
analysis of GeneLab Datasets

#### LATEST DATA RELEASES

TRANSCRIPTOMICS



GLDS-208: Comparative gene expression analysis in

GENOMICS



GLDS-203: Low dose (0.4 Gy) irradiation (LDR) and



GLDS-209 Re-Adaption on Earth after Spaceflights

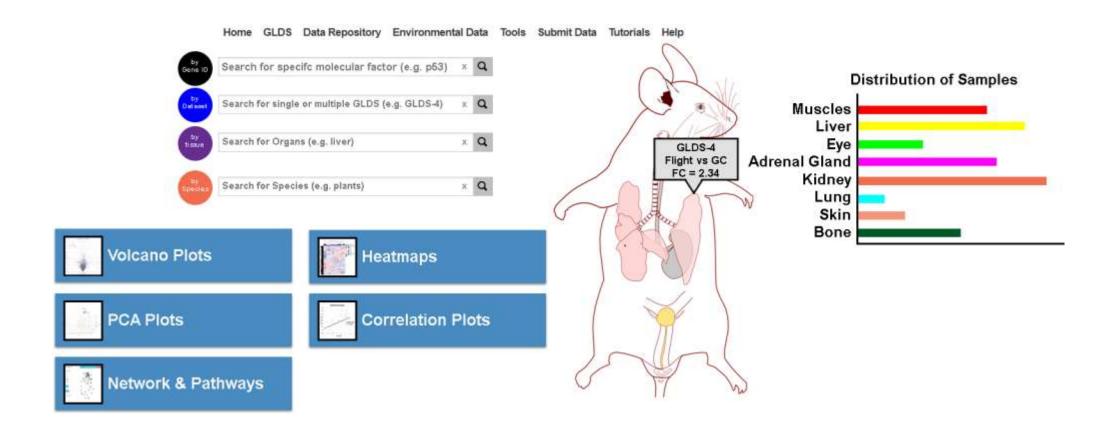




# Mock Up of potential visualization on GeneLab: Mock Basic Visualization webpage





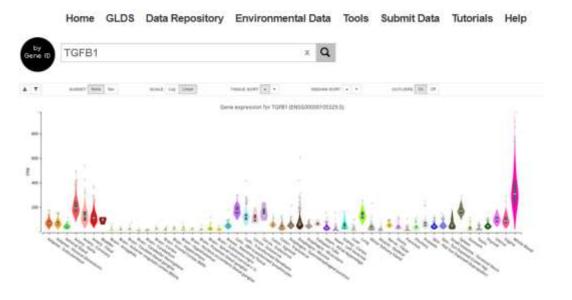




# Mock Up of potential visualization on GeneLab: Mock Basic Visualization webpage







#### Visualize with one of the following options:

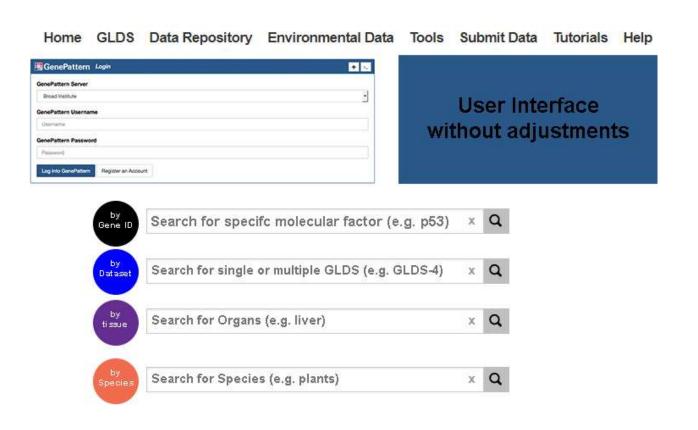




## Mock Up of potential visualization on GeneLab: Mock Advanced Visualization webpage



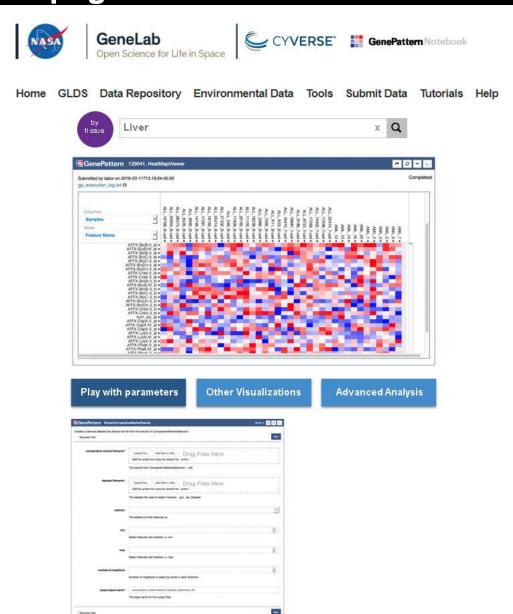






## Mock Up of potential visualization on GeneLab: Mock Advanced Visualization webpage







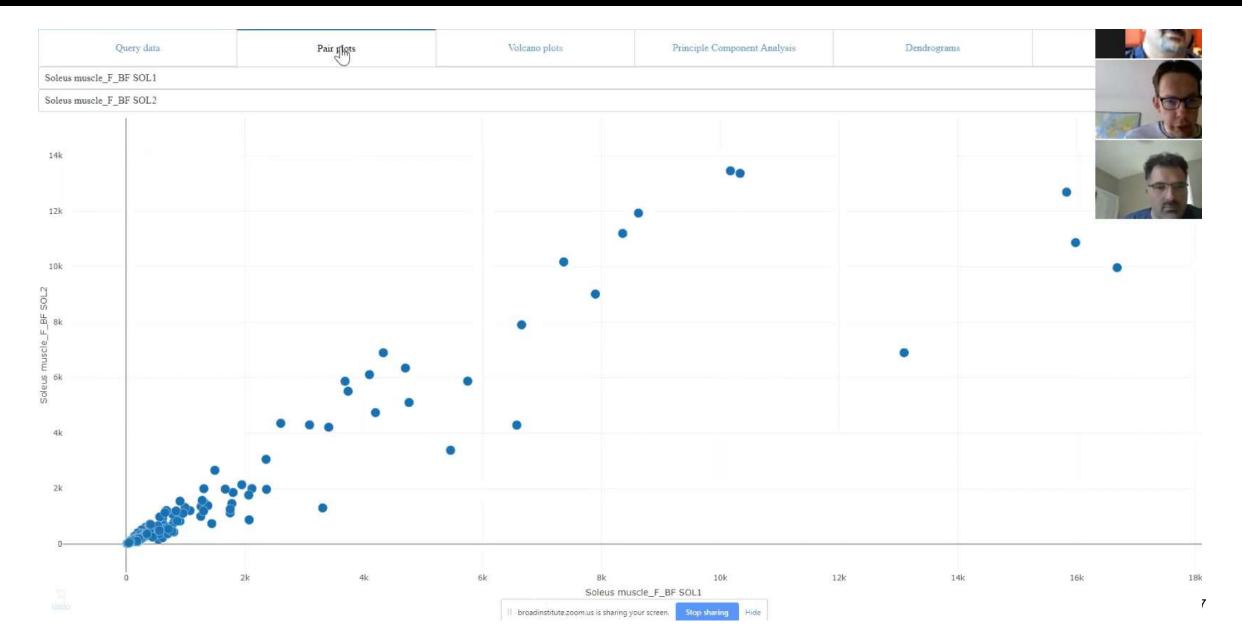


Query data	Pair plots	Volcano plots	Principle Component Analysis	Dendrograms		
GeneLab Study						
Organism						
Tissue Type						
Gene Name						
Comparison Type						

GeneLab Study	Organism	Tissue Type	Gene Name	Comparison Type	Fold Change (Log2)
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 06100420	C05RIK	F vs GC	-0.4887913788371339
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 06100420	C05RIK	F vs SMG	-0.5816786559450451
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 06100420	C05RIK	SMG vs GC	0.09288727710791107
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 1110013I	L07RIK	F vs GC	-0.321165860205428
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 1110013I	L07RIK	F vs SMG	-0.12584214734109933
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 11100131	L07RIK	SMG vs GC	-0.1953237128643288
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 11100193	N10RIK	F vs GC	-0.4581764992642475
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 11100193	N10RIK	F vs SMG	-0.2940955606236057
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 11100193	N10RIK	SMG vs GC	-0.16408093864064185
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 1110058I	L19RIK	F vs GC	0.0009118229516197414
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 1110058I	L19RIK	F vs SMG	-0.016582993188499186
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 1110058I	L19RIK	SMG vs GC	0.01749481614011892
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 18100156	C04RIK	F vs GC	1.112762287749198
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 18100150	C04RIK	F vs SMG	0.948963506381427
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 18100150	C04RIK	SMG vs GC	0.1637987813677712
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 20103151	L10RIK	F vs GC	0.074744107876769
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 20103151	L10RIK	F vs SMG	0.2166768235598912
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 20103151	L10RIK	SMG vs GC	-0.14193271568312243
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK	F vs GC	-0.42270257656608934
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK	F vs SMG	-0.23755516143965874
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK	SMG vs GC	-0.1851474151264307
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK   LOC433216	F vs GC	-0.08367188308301321
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK   LOC433216	F vs SMG	-0.16508960464339414
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 24000011	E08RIK   LOC433216	SMG vs GC	0.08141772156038099
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26100180	G03RIK	F vs GC	-0.49107700944892374
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26100186	G03RIK	F vs SMG	0.06138994651388862
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26100180	G03RIK	SMG vs GC	-0.5524669559628123
GLDS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26102083	M17RIK	F vs GC	0.16867090574058852
GL 7 111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26102083	M17RIK	F vs SMG	0.10444698472176682
GL 111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 26102083	M17RIK	SMG vs GC	6 00133303101663124
GLUS-111	mouse	Extensor digitorum muscle 27000491	H19RIK	F vs GC	_ III broadinstitute.zoom.us is sharing your screen.

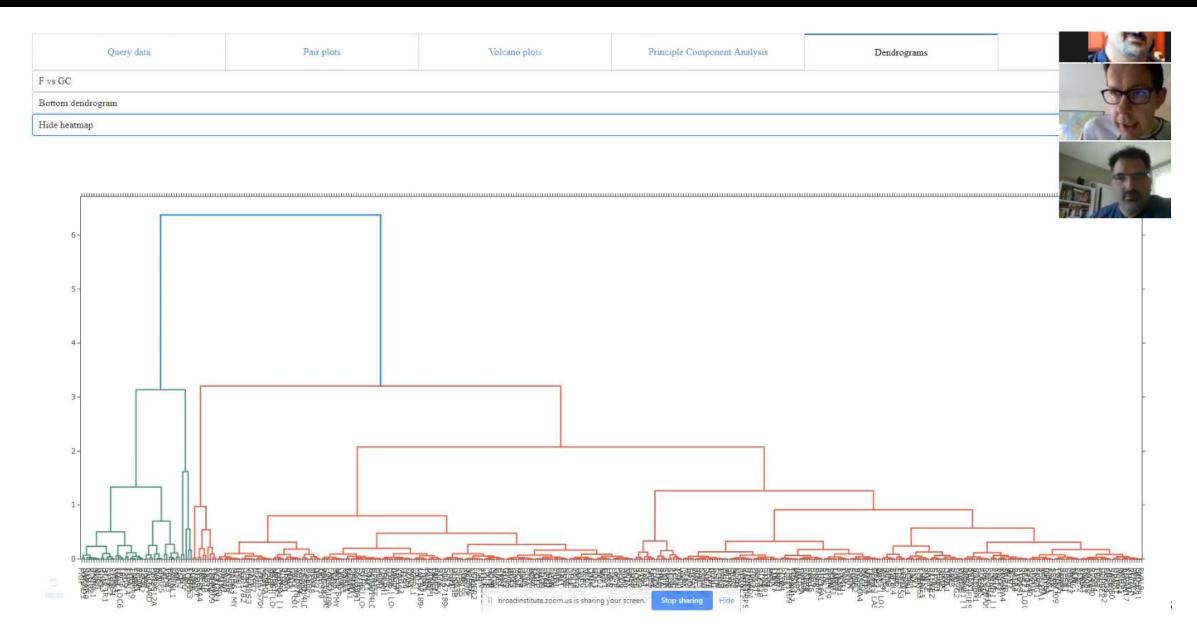




















## **VWG Workshop**



<u>Location:</u> Boston Marriott Cambridge, 50 Broadway, Cambridge, MA 02142

<u>Purpose:</u> This is a workshop with all members who are involved with the VWG and are assisting GeneLab with developing our visualization capabilities. This workshop will allow all members to present what they are working on, what stage the visualization is at, and future development of the visualization on GeneLab. Lastly, this workshop will allow for communication between all VWG members and allow hands-on demos of all tools and development of how to fully integrate all visualization components with the GeneLab for the next phase of development.

Each presentation from VWG members should be interactive and should include the following in their presentations:

- 1. Brief overview of the tool and platform. Should include in your presentation the architecture of your platforms, demo on how to use it, and any technical hurdles that we can discuss.
- 2. Demo on the tool. If possible please provide a way that the VWG members might be able to use the tool on their own computers.
- 3. The code for your tool made available earlier or during the presentation. If you want you can post your tool on our GitHub page (https://github.com/abehesht/GeneLab-Visualization)
- 4. Also allow for time during your presentation to have people interact with you and allow for brainstorming on how your tool can easily be integrated into the overall visualization flow that we will implement on GeneLab.

Agenda for Monday, 4/22/19:						
8:00am – 8:40am	Introduction & GeneLab visualization: Sylvain and Afshin					
8:40am – 9:10am	GeneLab Data Systems framework and deployment: Dan Berrios					
9:10am – 9:30am	GeneLab Metadata & Processed data: Sam Gebre					
9:30am - 10:30am	Cyverse: Sarah Roberts and Nirav Merchant					
10:30am - 10:45am	Coffee break					
10:45am – 11:45am	API Presentation and Discussion (GeneLab API wrapper: Kirill Grigorev)					
11:45am - 12:00pm	Framework summary					
12:00pm – 1:30pm	Lunch (on your own)					
1:30pm – 2:15pm	GenePattern Notebook: Ted Lefield					
2:15pm – 2:45pm	Interactive Plots for GeneLab: Rien Dijkstra					
2:45pm – 3:30pm	Interactive Visualization Tools for GeneLab: Jess Alfredsen, Sebastian Steensson					
3:30pm - 3:45pm	Coffee break					

Network tool: Daniel Couch

Discussion and wrap up for the day

3:45pm - 4:45pm

4:45pm - 5:00pm



## **VWG Workshop**



#### Agenda for Tuesday, 4/23/19:

8:00am – 8:10am Other visualization tools Introduction:

Afshin Beheshti

8:10am – 9:00am TOAST/MANGO: Richard Barker,

Simon Gilroy

9:00am - 10:30am Interactive discussion on how to

integrate the API with Basic

Visualization tools

10:30am – 10:45am Coffee break

10:45am – 12:30pm Interactive discussion on how to

integrate all visualization tools together

in one package

12:30pm – 2:00pm Lunch (on your own)

2:00pm – 5:00 pm Working Session

5:00pm – 5:50pm Break before going to Broad Institute

5:50pm – 5:55pm Meet on Hotel lobby and walk over to

Broad

## Tuesday Evening meetup with the Broad Institute at the Broad Institute:

Brief Presentations from GeneLab and VWG:

6:00pm – 6:10pm Afshin Beheshti: Brief introduction of who

we are at GeneLab and a very brief

presentation of what we do and why are

holding this meetup

6:10pm – 6:15pm Rien Dijkstra

6:15pm – 6:20pm Jess Alfredsen, Sebastian Steensson

6:20pm – 6:25pm Cyverse: Sarah Roberts and Nirav

Merchant

6:25pm – 6:30pm TOAST/MANGO: Richard Barker

Brief presentations from people at Broad Institute for potential

future visualization collaborations:

6:30pm – 6:40pm Eric Weitz, Broad Institute: Ideogram

6:50pm – 7:00pm Jen Lapan, Broad Institute: Data

Donation Platform

7:00 pm – 7:30pm Social interaction between everyone



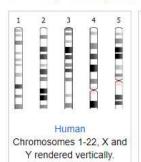
## Broad Visualization to add to GeneLab: Ideogram



#### Overview | Ideogram

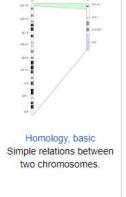
Ideogram.js is a JavaScript library for chromosome visualization. Ideogram supports drawing and animating genome-wide datasets.

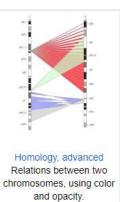
In the examples below, genomic data is fetched from servers and rendered on the client using D3.js.

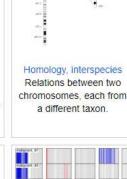


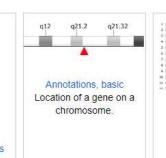


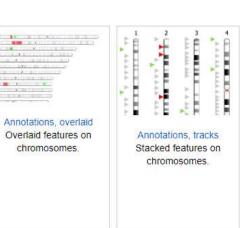


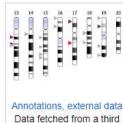










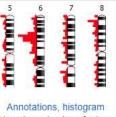






with labeled bands.

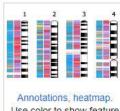




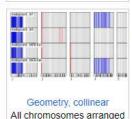
Use shape to show feature distributions on chromosomes



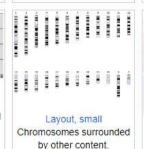
Genome-wide transitions in expression over time.



Use color to show feature distributions on chromosomes.



in one line.



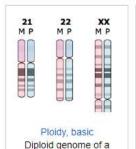
by other content.

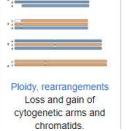


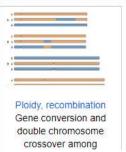


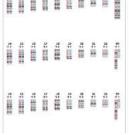


focus.













Eric Weitz, PhD



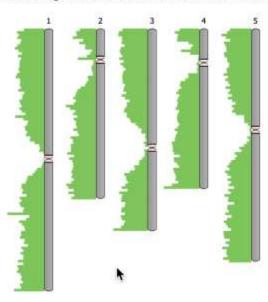
## **Ideogram in Context of Space Biology**



## Plant gene expression in space | Ideogram

Overview | Previous | Next | Source

This ideogram shows the distribution of all Arabidopsis thaliana genes throughout the genome. Explore how this plant's genes changed expression while in outer space by applying filters below.



Gene type	Significant expression change
<ul> <li>Protein coding</li> </ul>	Yes
□ ncRNA	□ No
☐ IncRNA	
☐ tRNA	
□ rRNA	
□ snRNA	
□ snoRNA	



## **Broad Visualization to add to GeneLab: Data Donation Platform**



Broad's engineering effort to advance ubiquitous, global, direct-to-participant genomic research. DDP is in a learning-and-prep mode now, anticipating a broad range of user demands to visualize ingested D2P data and eventual, analytical outputs

The Data Donation Platform (DDP): A software stack that enables direct participant engagement, including consent and recontact, via intuitive web and mobile interfaces. DDP provides the underlying infrastructure for disease-specific registries such as the Angiosarcoma Project, the Rare Genomes Project, and the Global A-T Family Data Platform.

DATA SCIENCES PLATFORM The life sciences are in the midst of a data revolution. AREAS OF FOCUS Cheap and accurate genome sequencing is a reality, advanced imaging is routine, and clinical data is Analytical Tools . User interfaces increasingly stored in electronic formats. These Freduction Data Processing innovations - and the massive data sets they produce - have brought us to the threshold of a new era in medicine, one where the data sciences hold the potential to propel our understanding and treatment of SPEAKER SERIES human disease. Leaders in Data Science (LiDS) The Broad Data Sciences Platform (DSP) is a methods development and software engineering group dedicated to maximizing the impact of the data sciences on the life sciences, DSP engineers, analysts, and designers build applications and capabilities to serve the Broad and The DSP is organized around four principal components:



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