

# Space Technology Mission Directorate

## Game Changing Development Program

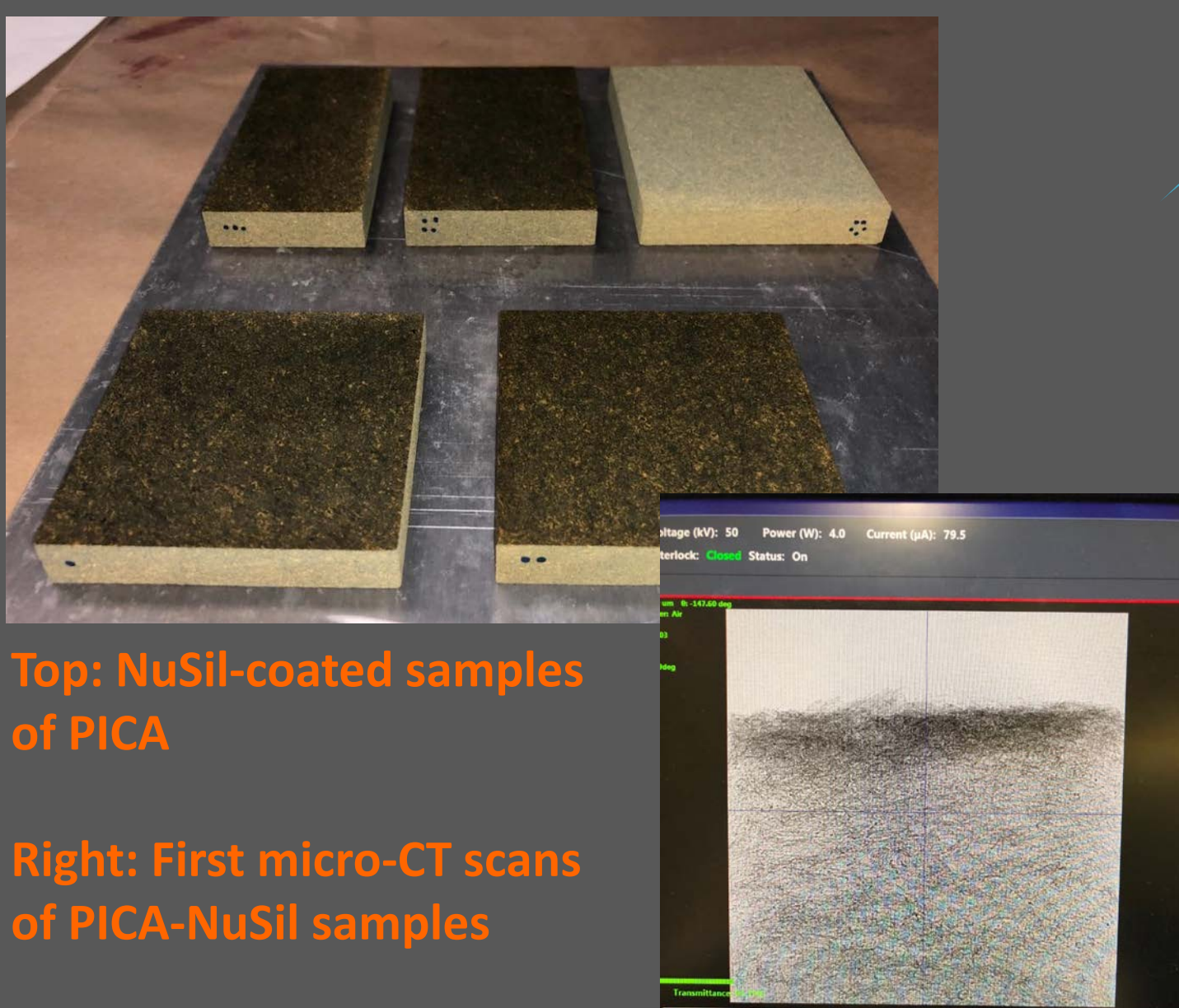
### Entry Systems Modeling Project

ESM is the only dedicated research effort for EDL modeling at NASA. ESM provides consistent support for experts to develop high-priority model improvements and validation testing, driven by mission needs, that can be delivered in 3-5 years to reduce mission risk and improve performance.

### Focused research in four elements:

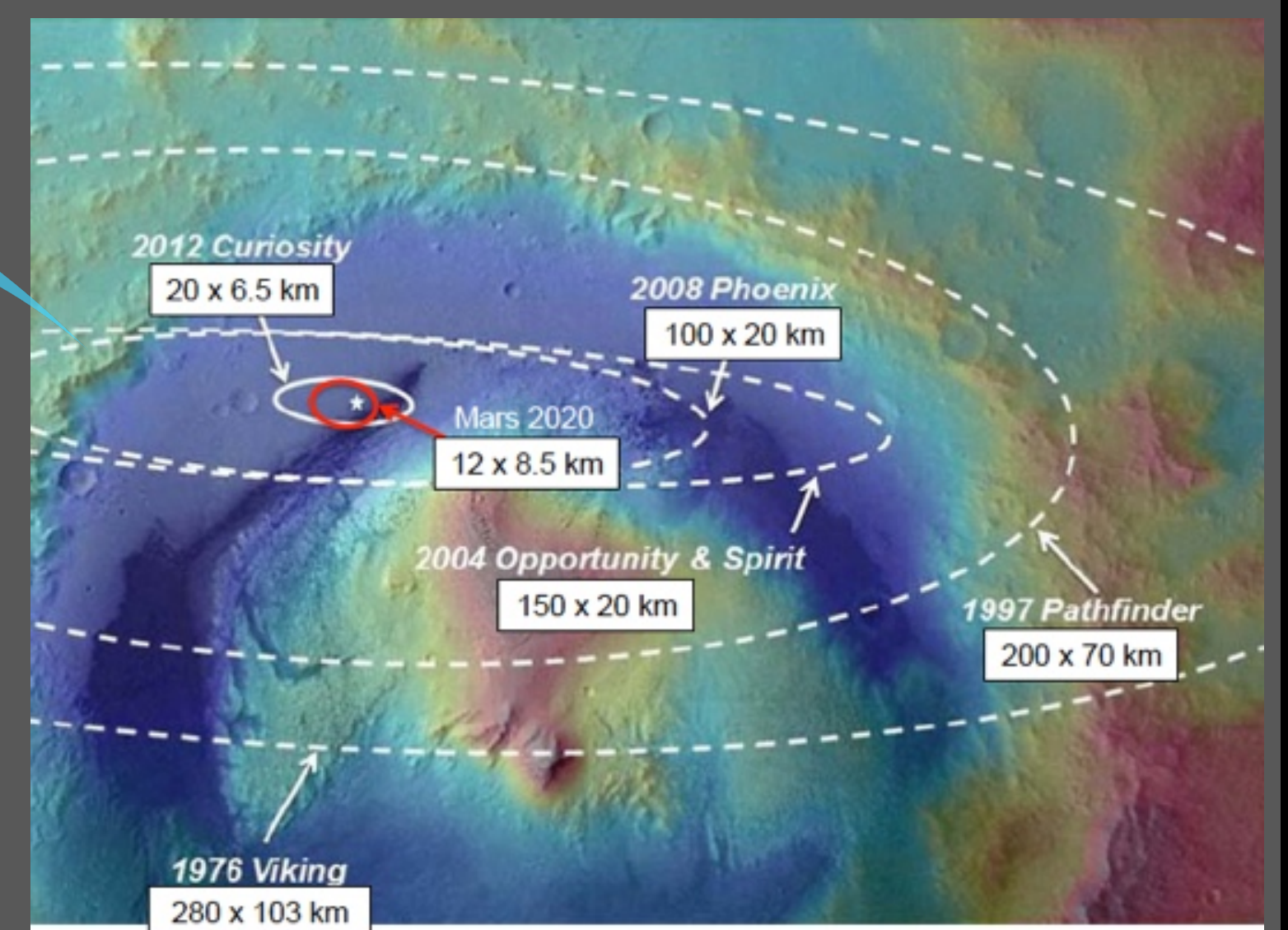
#### Predictive Materials Modeling

- Advanced models of PICA, PICA-NuSil, and woven TPS
- Micro- to engineering-scale analysis tools
- Detailed material characterization
- Computational material design



#### Guidance, Navigation, and Control

Methods for precision flight and landing of large robotic and human Mars missions using multi-axis (direct force) control



Human Mars exploration will require landing precision 100x greater than current state-of-the-art, Mars Science Laboratory

#### Computational and Experimental Aerosciences

- Parachute Dynamics (Orion and Mars)
- Free-flight CFD
- Fully coupled CFD & radiation toolset
- Magnetic Suspension Wind Tunnel



Magnetic suspension wind tunnel and levitation demo

#### Shock Layer Kinetics and Radiation

- Shock layer radiation databases and models for all destinations
- State-to-state non-equilibrium model in final stages of development
- First-of-kind expansion experiments



EAST expansion section is installed and ready for testing in Sep/Oct