

University of Groningen

Theoretical study of the stable radicals galvinoxyl, azagalvinoxyl and Wurster's blue perchlorate in the solid state

Havenith, Remco; de Wijs, Gilles A.; Attema, Jisk J.; Niermann, Natascha; Speller, Sylvia; de Groot, Robert A.

Published in:
The Journal of Physical Chemistry A

DOI:
[10.1021/jp801987d](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp801987d)

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version
Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:
2008

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Havenith, R. W. A., de Wijs, G. A., Attema, J. J., Niermann, N., Speller, S., & de Groot, R. A. (2008). Theoretical study of the stable radicals galvinoxyl, azagalvinoxyl and Wurster's blue perchlorate in the solid state. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry A*, 112(33), 7734-7738. DOI: [10.1021/jp801987d](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp801987d)

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

Supporting Information

by

**A theoretical study of the stable radicals galvinoxyl, azagalvinoxyl and Wurster's
blue perchlorate in the solid-state**

Remco W.A. Havenith,^a Gilles A. de Wijs,^a Jisk J. Attema,^a Natascha Niermann,^b
Sylvia Speller,^b Robert A. de Groot^{a,c*}

^a *Electronic Structure of Materials, Institute for Molecules and Materials, Radboud University of Nijmegen, Toernooiveld 1, 6525 ED Nijmegen, The Netherlands.*

^b *Scanning Probe Microscopy, Institute for Molecules and Materials, Radboud University of Nijmegen, Toernooiveld 1, 6525 ED Nijmegen, The Netherlands.*

^c *Chemical Physics, Zernike Institute for Advanced Materials, University of Groningen, Nijenborgh 4, 9747 AG Groningen, The Netherlands. E-mail: R.deGroot@science.ru.nl.*

Table S1. The lattice vectors (in Å) and fractional coordinates of the PBE optimised high-temperature crystal structure of galvinoxyl (**1**).

	X	Y	Z								
a	11.8900	5.4350	0.0000								
b	11.8900	-5.4350	0.0000								
c	-20.7260	0.0000	-10.2445								
Atom	a	b	c	Atom	a	b	c	Atom	a	b	c
C	0.7859	0.7141	0.7500	C	0.4687	0.7136	0.7668	H	0.8026	0.4525	0.1686
C	0.6659	0.6967	0.6401	C	0.7864	0.0313	0.7332	H	0.1376	0.0829	0.4530
C	0.8033	0.8341	0.8599	C	0.2920	0.4575	0.6103	H	0.4171	0.3624	0.0470
C	0.7105	0.5757	0.5600	C	0.0425	0.2080	0.8897	H	0.3708	0.0965	0.5757
C	0.9243	0.7895	0.9400	C	0.7850	0.9838	0.4309	H	0.4035	0.1292	0.9243
C	0.6143	0.5533	0.4555	C	0.5162	0.7150	0.0691	H	0.2725	0.9234	0.4082
C	0.9467	0.8857	0.0445	C	0.9307	0.2316	0.6668	H	0.5766	0.2275	0.0918
C	0.4509	0.6546	0.4202	C	0.2684	0.5693	0.8332	H	0.1133	0.3867	0.2500
C	0.8454	0.0491	0.0798	C	0.7437	0.9957	0.5233	H	0.1680	0.4961	0.4112
C	0.4012	0.7777	0.5011	C	0.5043	0.7563	0.9767	H	0.0039	0.3320	0.0888
C	0.7223	0.0988	0.9989	O	0.3553	0.6357	0.3234	H	0.5350	0.1259	0.3412
C	0.5056	0.7907	0.6035	O	0.8643	0.1447	0.1766	H	0.3741	0.9650	0.1588
C	0.7093	0.9944	0.8965	O	0.6447	0.3643	0.6766	H	0.1215	0.7482	0.6314
C	0.6733	0.4320	0.3780	O	0.1357	0.8553	0.8234	H	0.7518	0.3785	0.8686
C	0.0680	0.8267	0.1220	H	0.8867	0.6133	0.7500	H	0.0432	0.5683	0.4693
C	0.2375	0.8890	0.4699	H	0.8320	0.5039	0.5888	H	0.9317	0.4568	0.0307
C	0.6110	0.2625	0.0301	H	0.9961	0.6680	0.9112	H	0.1717	0.7452	0.5782
C	0.8443	0.3385	0.4290	H	0.4650	0.8741	0.6588	H	0.7548	0.3283	0.9218
C	0.1615	0.6557	0.0710	H	0.6259	0.0350	0.8412	H	0.4219	0.7995	0.8197
C	0.5313	0.2864	0.2332	H	0.8785	0.2518	0.3686	H	0.7005	0.0781	0.6803
C	0.2136	0.9687	0.2668	H	0.2482	0.6215	0.1314	H	0.4916	0.7963	0.7770
C	0.7080	0.5425	0.3897	H	0.9568	0.4317	0.5307	H	0.7037	0.0084	0.7230
C	0.9575	0.7920	0.1103	H	0.0683	0.5432	0.9693	H	0.5943	0.6578	0.8121
C	0.2150	0.0162	0.5691	H	0.8283	0.2548	0.4218	H	0.8422	0.9057	0.6879
C	0.4838	0.2850	0.9309	H	0.2452	0.6717	0.0782	H	0.2404	0.5438	0.6603
C	0.0693	0.7684	0.3332	H	0.5781	0.2005	0.1803	H	0.9562	0.2596	0.8397
C	0.7316	0.4307	0.1668	H	0.2995	0.9219	0.3197	H	0.4137	0.3988	0.6550
C	0.2563	0.0043	0.4767	H	0.5084	0.2037	0.2230	H	0.1012	0.0863	0.8450
C	0.4957	0.2437	0.0233	H	0.2963	0.9916	0.2770	H	0.1930	0.3509	0.5074
C	0.2141	0.2859	0.2500	H	0.4057	0.3422	0.1879	H	0.1491	0.3070	0.9926
C	0.3341	0.3033	0.3599	H	0.1578	0.0943	0.3121	H	0.9031	0.9061	0.4568
C	0.1967	0.1659	0.1401	H	0.7596	0.4562	0.3397	H	0.5939	0.5969	0.0432
C	0.2895	0.4243	0.4400	H	0.0438	0.7404	0.1603	H	0.8034	0.0533	0.4299
C	0.0757	0.2105	0.0600	H	0.5863	0.6012	0.3450	H	0.4467	0.6966	0.0701
C	0.3857	0.4467	0.5445	H	0.8988	0.9137	0.1550	H	0.6718	0.8899	0.3314
C	0.0533	0.1143	0.9555	H	0.8070	0.6491	0.4926	H	0.6101	0.8282	0.1686
C	0.5491	0.3454	0.5798	H	0.8509	0.6930	0.0074	H	0.0465	0.1506	0.6908
C	0.1546	0.9509	0.9202	H	0.0969	0.0939	0.5432	H	0.3494	0.4535	0.8092
C	0.5988	0.2223	0.4989	H	0.4061	0.4031	0.9568	H	0.9210	0.3280	0.7420
C	0.2777	0.9012	0.0011	H	0.1966	0.9467	0.5701	H	0.1720	0.5790	0.7580
C	0.4944	0.2093	0.3965	H	0.5533	0.3034	0.9299	H	0.9525	0.3026	0.6686
C	0.2907	0.0056	0.1035	H	0.3282	0.1101	0.6686	H	0.1974	0.5475	0.8314

C	0.3267	0.5680	0.6220	H	0.3899	0.1718	0.8314	H	0.8624	0.9171	0.5470
C	0.9320	0.1733	0.8780	H	0.9535	0.8494	0.3092	H	0.5829	0.6376	0.9530
C	0.7625	0.1110	0.5301	H	0.6506	0.5465	0.1908	H	0.6292	0.9035	0.4243
C	0.3890	0.7375	0.9699	H	0.0790	0.6720	0.2580	H	0.5965	0.8708	0.0757
C	0.1557	0.6615	0.5710	H	0.8280	0.4210	0.2420	H	0.7275	0.0766	0.5918
C	0.8385	0.3443	0.9290	H	0.0475	0.6974	0.3314	H	0.4234	0.7725	0.9082

Table S2. The lattice vectors (in Å) and fractional coordinates of the proposed low-temperature crystal structure of galvinoxyl (**1**).

	X	Y	Z
a	10.5147	-0.1268	0.0067
b	-1.7173	12.0485	0.1171
c	-0.5222	-2.2378	9.8463

Atom	a	b	c	Atom	a	b	c	Atom	a	b	c
O	0.4273	0.7758	0.1030	C	0.9020	0.1257	0.6715	H	0.8810	0.9844	0.1264
O	0.1431	0.4702	0.5922	C	0.8938	0.7735	0.8000	H	0.8381	0.0093	0.2959
O	0.5727	0.2242	0.8970	C	0.8538	0.1881	0.9104	H	0.5899	0.5511	0.7640
O	0.8569	0.5298	0.4078	C	0.0306	0.7171	0.6122	H	0.5333	0.6167	0.9184
C	0.4906	0.1779	0.4853	C	0.7956	0.2952	0.7345	H	0.5280	0.4672	0.8793
C	0.4412	0.8661	0.1922	C	0.8956	0.5690	0.7132	H	0.7865	0.0912	0.1819
C	0.2284	0.4107	0.5608	C	0.3176	0.0846	0.8567	H	0.5872	0.2073	0.5373
C	0.3299	0.8998	0.2665	C	0.6203	0.4697	0.2326	H	0.7301	0.9730	0.5828
C	0.2093	0.3211	0.4343	C	0.3550	0.0831	0.0058	H	0.7187	0.8219	0.6743
C	0.3490	0.0005	0.3599	C	0.7191	0.4810	0.1258	H	0.3266	0.9088	0.6427
C	0.2921	0.2445	0.4173	C	0.2816	0.2003	0.8446	H	0.4785	0.6403	0.3171
C	0.4723	0.0714	0.3935	C	0.6257	0.3595	0.2843	H	0.9943	0.1846	0.6922
C	0.4028	0.2535	0.5100	C	0.1969	0.9941	0.8094	H	0.9195	0.0434	0.6911
C	0.5805	0.0354	0.3286	C	0.4842	0.4591	0.1643	H	0.9746	0.7738	0.8728
C	0.4322	0.3513	0.6193	H	0.2699	0.0270	0.4172	H	0.8720	0.1142	0.5633
C	0.5688	0.9409	0.2261	H	0.2813	0.1781	0.3257	H	0.9010	0.8602	0.7813
C	0.3507	0.4286	0.6482	H	0.6734	0.0912	0.3573	H	0.8038	0.7533	0.8475
C	0.1975	0.8240	0.2382	H	0.5215	0.3597	0.6829	H	0.9484	0.2439	0.9287
C	0.0988	0.3157	0.3289	H	0.0057	0.8154	0.3078	H	0.7884	0.2252	0.9812
C	0.0980	0.8743	0.3285	H	0.0805	0.9566	0.3089	H	0.1104	0.7216	0.6885
C	0.1062	0.2265	0.2000	H	0.0254	0.2262	0.1272	H	0.8667	0.1049	0.9308
C	0.1462	0.8119	0.0896	H	0.1280	0.8858	0.4367	H	0.0426	0.6546	0.5213
C	0.9694	0.2829	0.3878	H	0.0990	0.1398	0.2187	H	0.0352	0.8012	0.5868
C	0.2044	0.7048	0.2655	H	0.1962	0.2467	0.1525	H	0.8912	0.3489	0.7605
C	0.1044	0.4310	0.2868	H	0.0516	0.7561	0.0713	H	0.7703	0.2912	0.6266
C	0.6824	0.9154	0.1433	H	0.2116	0.7748	0.0188	H	0.8044	0.5466	0.7579
C	0.3797	0.5303	0.7674	H	0.8896	0.2784	0.3115	H	0.9752	0.5749	0.7905
C	0.6450	0.9169	0.9942	H	0.1333	0.8951	0.0692	H	0.9058	0.5010	0.6275
C	0.2809	0.5190	0.8742	H	0.9574	0.3454	0.4787	H	0.7258	0.3366	0.7952
C	0.7184	0.7997	0.1554	H	0.9648	0.1988	0.4132	H	0.2725	0.0966	0.0661
C	0.3743	0.6405	0.7157	H	0.1088	0.6511	0.2395	H	0.3796	1.0000	0.0133
C	0.8031	0.0059	0.1906	H	0.2297	0.7088	0.3734	H	0.7150	0.5580	0.0858
C	0.5158	0.5409	0.8357	H	0.1956	0.4534	0.2421	H	0.6954	0.4069	0.0410

C	0.5094	0.8221	0.5147	H	0.0248	0.4251	0.2095	H	0.8176	0.4848	0.1691
C	0.5588	0.1339	0.8078	H	0.0942	0.4990	0.3725	H	0.4375	0.1494	0.0492
C	0.7716	0.5893	0.4392	H	0.2742	0.6634	0.2048	H	0.2013	0.2182	0.9069
C	0.6701	0.1002	0.7335	H	0.7275	0.9034	0.9339	H	0.3636	0.2693	0.8776
C	0.7907	0.6789	0.5657	H	0.6204	0.0000	0.9867	H	0.7216	0.3592	0.3313
C	0.6510	0.9995	0.6401	H	0.2850	0.4420	0.9142	H	0.6010	0.2857	0.1991
C	0.7079	0.7555	0.5827	H	0.3046	0.5931	0.9590	H	0.5549	0.3508	0.3594
C	0.5277	0.9286	0.6065	H	0.1824	0.5152	0.8309	H	0.2498	0.1991	0.7390
C	0.5972	0.7465	0.4900	H	0.5625	0.8506	0.9508	H	0.1190	0.0156	0.8736
C	0.4195	0.9646	0.6714	H	0.7987	0.7818	0.0931	H	0.1619	0.9907	0.7041
C	0.5678	0.6487	0.3807	H	0.6364	0.7307	0.1224	H	0.4101	0.4489	0.2360
C	0.4312	0.0591	0.7739	H	0.2784	0.6408	0.6687	H	0.4667	0.3833	0.0816
C	0.6493	0.5714	0.3518	H	0.3990	0.7143	0.8009	H	0.4720	0.5328	0.1207
C	0.8025	0.1760	0.7618	H	0.4451	0.6492	0.6406	H	0.2135	0.9088	0.8181
C	0.9012	0.6843	0.6711	H	0.7502	0.8009	0.2610	H	0.4128	0.7927	0.4627