



**OPEN SOCIETY FORUM**

# **Bibliography of Materials Related \_\_\_\_\_ to Poverty in Mongolia**

Ulaanbaatar, 2004

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## **OPEN SOCIETY FORUM**

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## REASONS FOR PUBLISHING THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

In our view, policy and decisions of the Open Society Forum should be based on up-to-date, high quality research and analysis, the Forum has implemented some activities in a wider framework to support and improve the quality and capacity of policy research work - one of which is developing this Bibliography. We introduce to you the '*Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia.*'

The book is for use by foreign and national academics and researchers, students who work in this field, decision makers, donors and everyone interested in this topic. This work gives the reader an opportunity to get acquainted with brochures, books and research, as well as reports of projects on poverty reduction implemented by donor organizations, by means of a survey of documents, sources, and information on this topic published since 1990 plus summaries made by our research team. We hope that this book will be of great value as it examines an issue that is widely discussed in the present economic conditions of Mongolia and is the center of attention of people and Government. We are glad to inform you that the Bibliography will be published both in Mongolian and English.

We would like to express our gratitude to the research team of the School of Economic Studies, National University of Mongolia, headed by Doctor B.Suvd, who successfully implemented this work on commission from the Open Society Forum, which gave an opportunity to deliver this book into your hands.

We welcome your comments on the quality and contents of the Bibliography at [OSF@soros.org.mn](mailto:OSF@soros.org.mn).

P.Erdenejargal



Executive Director  
Open Society Forum

## FOREWORD

Poverty has become a concrete reality in Mongolia since 1990 and the issue of how to alleviate poverty is a focus of attention of the Government of Mongolia, State agencies and non-government organizations, international and national experts, academics, researchers and international organizations, and this has called for implementation of this work.

We would like to express our deep gratitude to the Mongolian Open Society Forum who initiated and financed the work on developing this Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia.

This is the first time in Mongolia that a Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia has been developed.

In selecting works related to poverty in Mongolia, the research team studied materials from the Central State Library, libraries of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Economic Institute, other Universities and Colleges, libraries of the National Household Livelihood Capacity Support Program, Poverty Research Unit, Ministry of Science, Technology, Education and Culture, Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Ministry of Social Welfare and Labor, Ministry of Finance and Economy, Ministry of Health, National Statistical Office, Science and Information Park, the library of the Mongolian Open Society Forum, plus reports, papers and other documents of projects and research implemented by the UN and other international organizations. Materials by foreign experts, researchers and international organizations on the issue of poverty in Mongolia were selected from among over 1,200 internet materials, translated into Mongolian and included in the Bibliography. Members of the research team studied each work and included into the bibliography a summary of its contents along with a short review of the work by the member of the team.

We hope that readers will highly appreciate the works included in the bibliography as they examine the issue of poverty in Mongolia from different aspects, as they contain a vast amount of theoretical and practical information, and can help in mastering innovative research methodology.

With regard to the fact that a large part of the works related to poverty in Mongolia has been executed by foreign experts, researchers, international organizations, the Bibliographic methodology is consistent with international standard requirements, so this is a first attempt to develop a Bibliography based on the international bibliographic APA standard and the International Economic literature classification (JEL) in Mongolia.

The research team considers that by introducing the International APA standard and JEL classification into Mongolia, researchers will gain experience in searching for international and local works, and in usage of standard international principles, style, language and classification of social and economic research works, which will become a basis for developing information exchange between Mongolia

and the world in the era of globalization.

Another feature of this Bibliography is the special attention paid to sources gathered from internet, and accordingly their internet addresses and links are indicated.

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## HOW TO USE THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

General information on each item is organized according to the international APA standard, the contents are coded according to the international JEL classification, and other related information is indexed. Information included in the Bibliography is determined as follows:

| <b>Indicators</b>                                    | <b>Explanation</b>  |
|--|---|
| 1 Code   | With regard to the specific issue related to poverty, its kind and its sector, each work has its own code. The code is given according to the general order and one work has only one code. |
| 2 The name and title of the work                     | The name of the author and the title of the work are given in Mongolian, titles of foreign works are given in their native language.  |
| 3 The profession and official position of the author | The name, citizenship, profession, workplace and position of the author are given.  |
| 4 Source   | The form and size of the work, organization, individual, library, newspaper, magazine or a web page where it is available are given.  |
| 5 Language of publication                            | The language in which the work was published.   |
| 6 Year of publication, pages                         | When the work was published and the total number of pages.  |
| 7 Short contents                                     | The content of the work is described in brief, as follows: the goal and the object of the study, its methodology and the main conclusions.  |
| 8 Key words  | The key words that can express the basic contents of the work, the goal and object of the study. For example, poverty line, vulnerability to poverty, measurement etc.                      |
| 9 Recommendations and evaluation made by the team    | Included are such points as: advantages and disadvantages of the research work, the main issues and the focus, for what purpose it can be used, and for which people it is suitable.        |

General information on the work is presented according to APA standard. The international bibliographic APA standard is a bibliographic classification system of social research work, first developed in the USA. At present, it is used worldwide and is a flexible, very upgraded classification, which is constantly renewed with regard to development and progress in internet and communications area.

Because the APA standard organizes bibliographic information in the frame of an established concrete pattern, it helps readers looking for certain books and other works to find easily all the information they require.

### *Classification in accordance with the APA standard*

An article published in the press (a newspaper or a magazine) is classified according to the APA model as follows:

The surname of the author A, the first letter of the author A's name, the surname of the author B, the first letter of the author B's name. (Year). The title of the article. The title of the magazine, the number of the issue, and finally the number of pages.

If published in a newspaper, the number of the issue and the date of publication are also included.

A book chapter:

The surname of the author A, the first letter of the author A's name, the surname of the author B, the first letter of the author B's name. (Year of publication). The name of the chapter. The book editors A & B (Ed), the name of the book (the number of pages in the chapter). Location: the publishing house.

Examples of bibliographic citation according to the APA style, 2001:

| <b>Category of work</b> | <b>Information</b>  | <b>Method of citing</b>  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Edited book             | Griffin, K. (Ed). (2003). <i>Poverty Reduction in Mongolia</i> . Australia: Asia Pacific Press  | (Griffin, 2003)  |
| Article in a book       | Sud, B., Waters, B., Nixon, F. (1999)   | <i>Poverty in Mongolia</i> . Mongolian Economy: The manual of economy in transition (p.122-133). Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar: Admon Printing |
| Magazine article        | Altantssetseg, B. (2002). A dynamic model of inflation in Mongolia: Evaluation, prognosis, analysis of factors influencing it. <i>Economic security of Mongolia, its criteria: compilation of articles</i> (p.15-35). Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar | (Altantssetseg, 2002)  |

From its content, material included in the Bibliography is assigned a code according to the JEL classification scheme. This scheme was introduced in 1991 and is currently used by authoritative economic magazines and scientific institutions all over the world. Works of all kinds in economics, business studies, finance, banking, management and other social and economic fields are classified with regard to their contents in accordance with the JEL classification.

## JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC LITERATURE

### JEL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A: General Economics and Teaching              | B30 General  |
| A00 General                                    | B31 Individuals  |
| A1: General Economics                          | B4: Economic Methodology                                       |
| A10 General                                    | B40 General  |
| A11 Role of Economics; Role of Economists      | B41 Economic Methodology                                       |
| A12 Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines | B49 Other  |
| A13 Relation of Economics to Social Values     | C: Mathematical and Quantitative Methods                       |
| A14 Sociology of Economics                     | C00 General  |
| A19 Other                                      | C1: Econometric and Statistical Methods: General               |
| A2: Teaching of Economics                      | C10 General  |
| A20 General                                    | C11 Bayesian Analysis  |
| A21 Pre-college                                | C12 Hypothesis Testing   |
| A22 Undergraduate                              | C13 Estimation   |
| A23 Graduate                                   | C14 Semi-parametric and Nonparametric Methods                  |
| A29 Other                                      | C15 Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods        |
| B: Methodology and History of Economic Thought | C19 Other  |
| B00 General                                    | C2: Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models                |
| B1: History of Economic Thought through 1925   | C20 General  |
| B10 General                                    | C21 Cross-Sectional Models                                     |
| B11 Pre-classical                              | C22 Time-Series Models   |
| B12 Classical                                  | C23 Models with Panel Data                                     |
| B13 Neoclassical through 1925                  | C24 Truncated and Censored Models                              |
| B14 Socialist; Marxist                         | C25 Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models          |
| B15 Historical; Institutional                  | C29 Other  |
| B19 Other                                      | C3: Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models |
| B2: History of Economic Thought since 1925     | C30 General  |
| B20 General                                    | C31 Cross-Sectional Models                                     |
| B21 Microeconomics                             | C32 Time-Series Models   |
| B22 Macroeconomics                             | C33 Models with Panel Data                                     |
| B23 Econometrics; Quantitative Studies         | C34 Truncated and Censored Models                              |
| B24 Socialist; Marxist                         | C35 Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models          |
| B25 Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary    | C39 Other  |
| B29 Other                                      |  |
| B3: History of Thought: Individuals            |  |



- C4: Econometric and Statistical Methods:  
Special Topics
- C40 General
- C41 Duration Analysis
- C42 Survey Methods
- C43 Index, Numbers and Aggregation
- C44 Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
- C45 Neural Networks and Related Topics
- C49 Other
- C5: Econometric Modeling
- C50 General
- C51 Model Construction and Estimation
- C52 Model Evaluation and Testing
- C53 Forecasting and Other Model Applications
- C59 Other
- C6: Mathematical Methods and Programming
- C60 General
- C61 Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
- C62 Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C63 Computational Techniques
- C67 Input-Output Models
- C68 Computable General Equilibrium Models
- C69 Other
- C7: Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
- C70 General
- C71 Cooperative Games
- C72 Non-cooperative Games
- C73 Stochastic and Dynamic Games
- C78 Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- C79 Other
- C8: Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
- C80 General
- C81 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Micro economic Data
- C82 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
- C87 Econometric Software
- C88 Other Computer Software
- C89 Other
- C9: Design of Experiments
- C90 General
- C91 Laboratory, Individual Behavior
- C92 Laboratory, Group Behavior
- C93 Field Experiments
- C99 Other
- D: Microeconomics
- D00 General
- D1: Household Behavior
- D10 General
- D11 Consumer Economics: Theory
- D12 Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
- D13 Household Production
- D18 Consumer Protection
- D19 Other
- D2: Production and Organizations
- D20 General
- D21 Firm Behavior
- D23 Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
- D24 Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
- D29 Other
- D3: Distribution
- D30 General
- D31 Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
- D33 Factor Income Distribution
- D39 Other
- D4: Market Structure and Pricing
- D40 General
- D41 Perfect Competition
- D42 Monopoly
- D43 Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
- D44 Auctions
- D45 Rationing; Licensing
- D46 Value Theory
- D49 Other
- D5: General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
- D50 General
- D51 Exchange and Production Economies
- D52 Incomplete Markets
- D57 Input-Output Analysis

- D58 Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- D59 Other
- D6: Economic Welfare
- D60 General
- D61 Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
- D62 Externalities
- D63 Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
- D64 Altruism
- D69 Other
- D7: Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
- D70 General
- D71 Social Choice; Clubs; Committees
- D72 Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
- D73 Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations
- D74 Conflict; Conflict Resolution
- D78 Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
- D79 Other
- D8: Information and Uncertainty
- D80 General
- D81 Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
- D82 Asymmetric and Private Information
- D83 Search, Learning, and Information
- D84 Expectations; Speculations
- D89 Other
- D9: Intertemporal Choice and Growth
- D90 General
- D91 Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
- D92 Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
- D99 Other
- E: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
- E00 General
- E1: General Aggregative Models
- E10 General
- E11 Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
- E12 Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
- E13 Neoclassical
- E17 Forecasting and Simulation
- E19 Other
- E2: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
- E20 General
- E21 Consumption; Saving
- E22 Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity
- E23 Production
- E24 Employment; Unemployment; Wages
- E25 Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
- E27 Forecasting and Simulation
- E29 Other
- E3: Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
- E30 General
- E31 Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
- E32 Business Fluctuations; Cycles
- E37 Forecasting and Simulation
- E39 Other
- E4: Money and Interest Rates
- E40 General
- E41 Demand for Money
- E42 Monetary Standards and Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
- E43 Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E44 Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E47 Forecasting and Simulation
- E49 Other
- E5: Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit
- E50 General
- E51 Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E52 Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
- E53 Deposit Insurance
- E58 Central Banks and Their Policies
- E59 Other
- E6: Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook
- E60 General

- E61 Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
- E62 Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
- E63 Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary or Stabilization Policy
- E64 Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E65 Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E66 General Outlook and Conditions
- E69 Other
- F: International Economics
- F00 General
- F01 Global Outlook
- F02 International Economic Order; Economic Integration: General
- F1: Trade
- F10 General
- F11 Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F12 Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
- F13 Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
- F14 Country and Industry Studies of Trade
- F15 Economic Integration
- F16 International Trade, labor market, their interdependence
- F17 Trade Forecasting and Simulation
- F18 Trade and environment
- F19 Other
- F2: International Factor Movements and International Business
- F20 General
- F21 International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
- F22 International Migration
- F23 Multinational Firms; International Business
- F29 Other
- F3: International Finance
- F30 General
- F31 Foreign Exchange
- F32 Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
- F33 International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- F34 International Lending and Debt Problems
- F35 Foreign Aid
- F36 Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- F37 International financial forecasting and simulation
- F39 Other
- F4: Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance
- F40 General
- F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics
- F42 International Policy Coordination and Transmission
- F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies
- F47 Forecasting and Simulation
- F49 Other
- G: Financial Economics
- G00 General
- G1: General Financial Markets
- G10 General
- G11 Portfolio Choice
- G12 Asset Pricing
- G13 Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
- G14 Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
- G15 International Financial Markets
- G18 Government Policy and Regulation
- G19 Other
- G2: Financial Institutions and Services
- G20 General
- G21 Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
- G22 Insurance; Insurance Companies
- G23 Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions
- G24 Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage
- G28 Government Policy and Regulation
- G29 Other
- G3: Corporate Finance and Governance
- G30 General
- G31 Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy
- G32 Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure
- G33 Bankruptcy; Liquidation
- G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance
- G35 Payout Policy
- G38 Government Policy and Regulation

- G39 Other
- H: Public Economics
- H00 General
- H1: Structure and Scope of Government
- H10 General
- H11 Structure and Scope of Government
- H19 Other
- H2: Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
- H20 General
- H21 Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
- H22 Incidence
- H23 Externalities; Redistributive Effects
- H24 Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes
- H25 Business Taxes
- H26 Tax Evasion
- H27 Source of other income
- H29 Other
- H3: Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
- H30 General
- H31 Household
- H32 Firm
- H39 Other
- H4: Publicly Provided Goods
- H40 General
- H41 Public Goods
- H42 Publicly Provided Private Goods
- H43 Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
- H49 Other
- H5: National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
- H50 General
- H51 Government Expenditures and Health
- H52 Government Expenditures and Education
- H53 Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
- H54 Infrastructures
- H55 Social Security and Public Pensions
- H56 National Security and War
- H57 Procurement
- H59 Other
- H6: National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
- H60 General
- H61 Budget; Budget Systems
- H62 Deficit
- H63 Debt; Debt Management
- H69 Other
- H7: State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations
- H70 General
- H71 State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
- H72 State and Local Budget and Expenditures
- H73 Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
- H74 State and Local Borrowing
- H77 Intergovernmental Relations
- H79 Other
- H8: Miscellaneous Issues
- H80 General
- H81 Governmental Loans and Credits
- H82 Governmental Property
- H83 State governance
- H87 International Fiscal Issues
- H89 Other
- I: Health, Education, and Welfare
- I00 General
- I1: Health
- I10 General
- I11 Analysis of Health Care Markets
- I12 Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Disability, and Economic Behavior
- I18 Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
- I19 Other
- I2: Education
- I20 General
- I21 Analysis of Education
- I22 Educational Finance
- I28 Government Policy
- I29 Other
- I3: Welfare and Poverty
- I30 General
- I31 General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life
- I32 Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
- I38 Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
- I39 Other

- J: Labor and Demographic Economics
- J00 General
- J1: Demographic Economics
- J10 General
- J11 Demographic Trends and Forecasts
- J12 Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
- J13 Fertility; Child Care; Children; Youth
- J14 Economics of the Elderly
- J15 Economics of Minorities
- J16 Economics of Gender
- J17 Value of Life; Foregone Income
- J18 Public Policy
- J19 Other
- J2: Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination
- J20 General
- J21 Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
- J22 Time Allocation and Labor Supply
- J23 Employment Determination; Demand for Labor; Self-employment
- J24 Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
- J26 Retirement; Retirement Policies
- J28 Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
- J29 Other
- J3: Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
- J30 General
- J31 Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.
- J32 Non-wage Labor Costs and Benefits
- J33 Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
- J38 Public Policy
- J39 Other
- J4: Particular Labor Markets
- J40 General
- J41 Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets
- J42 Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
- J43 Agricultural Labor Markets
- J44 Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
- J45 Public Sector Labor Markets
- J48 Social policy
- J49 Other
- J5: Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
- J50 General
- J51 Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
- J52 Dispute Resolution: Strikes; Arbitration; Mediation
- J53 Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
- J54 Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
- J58 Public Policy
- J59 Other
- J6: Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
- J60 General
- J61 Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J62 Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility
- J63 Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
- J64 Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
- J65 Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
- J68 Public Policy
- J69 Other
- J7: Discrimination
- J70 General
- J71 Discrimination
- J78 Public Policy
- J79 Other
- K: Law and Economics
- K00 General
- K1: Basic Areas of Law
- K10 General
- K11 Property Law
- K12 Contract Law
- K13 Tort Law and Product Liability
- K14 Criminal Law
- K19 Other
- K2: Regulation and Business Law

- K20 General  
 K21 Antitrust Law  
 K22 Corporation and Securities Law  
 K23 Regulated Industries and Administrative Law  
 K3: Other Substantive Areas of Law  
 K30 General  
 K31 Labor Law  
 K32 Environmental, Health, and Safety Law  
 K33 International Law  
 K34 Tax Law  
 K35 Bankruptcy Law  
 K39 Other  
 K4: Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior  
 K40 General  
 K41 Litigation Process  
 K42 Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law  
 K49 Other  
 L: Industrial Organization  
 L00 General  
 L1: Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance  
 L10 General  
 L11 Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size D Distribution of Firms  
 L12 Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies  
 L13 Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets  
 L14 Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation  
 L15 Information and Product Quality  
 L16 Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure  
 L19 Other  
 L2: Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior  
 L20 General  
 L21 Business Objectives of the Firm  
 L22 Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration  
 L23 Organization of Production  
 L24 Contracting work, joint ventures  
 L25 Firm size, and activities  
 L29 Other  
 L3: Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise  
 L30 General  
 L31 Nonprofit Institutions  
 L32 Public Enterprises  
 L33 Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out  
 L39 Other  
 L4: Antitrust Policy  
 L40 General  
 L41 Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices  
 L42 Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts  
 L43 Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation  
 L44 Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations  
 L49 Other  
 L5: Regulation and Industrial Policy  
 L50 General  
 L51 Economics of Regulation  
 L52 Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods  
 L59 Other  
 L6: Industry Studies: Manufacturing  
 L60 General  
 L61 Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics  
 L62 Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment  
 L63 Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment  
 L64 Other Machinery; Business Equipment  
 L65 Chemicals; Drugs  
 L66 Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco  
 L67 Other Consumer Non-durables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather  
 L68 Appliances; Other Consumer Durables  
 L69 Other  
 L7: Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction  
 L70 General  
 L71 Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels

- L72 Mining, Extraction, and Refining:  
Other Nonrenewable Resources
- L73 Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
- L74 Construction
- L79 Other
- L8: Industry Studies: Services
- L80 General
- L81 Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing
- L82 Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
- L83 Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
- L84 Personal and Professional Services
- L85 Real Estate Services
- L86 Information Services; Computer Software
- L87 Postal services
- L88 Government policy
- L89 Other
- L9: Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities
- L90 General
- L91 Transportation: General
- L92 Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
- L93 Air Transportation
- L94 Electric Utilities
- L95 Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
- L96 Telecommunications
- L97 Utilities: General
- L98 Government Policy
- L99 Other
- M: Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting
- M00 General
- M1: Business Administration
- M10 General
- M11 Production Management
- M12 Personnel Management
- M13 Entrepreneurship
- M14 Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
- M19 Other
- M2: Business Economics
- M20 General
- M21 Business Economics
- M29 Other
- M3: Marketing and Advertising
- M30 General
- M31 Marketing
- M37 Advertising
- M39 Other
- M4: Accounting
- M40 General
- M41 Accounting
- M42 Auditing
- M49 Other
- N: Economic History
- N00 General
- N01 Development of the Discipline: Historical; Sources and Methods
- N1: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
- N10 General, International, or Comparative
- N11 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N12 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N13 Europe: Pre-1913
- N14 Europe: 1913-71
- N15 Asia including Middle East
- N16 Latin America; Caribbean
- N17 Africa; Oceania
- N2: Financial Markets and Institutions
- N20 General, International, or Comparative
- N21 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N22 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N23 Europe: Pre-1913
- N24 Europe: 1913-71
- N25 Asia including Middle East
- N26 Latin America; Caribbean
- N27 Africa; Oceania
- N3: Labor, Demography, Education, Income, and Wealth
- N30 General, International, or Comparative
- N31 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N32 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N33 Europe: Pre-1913
- N34 Europe: 1913-71
- N35 Asia including Middle East
- N36 Latin America; Caribbean
- N37 Africa; Oceania
- N4: Government, War, Law, and Regula-



- tion
- N40 General, International, or Comparative
- N41 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N42 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N43 Europe: Pre-1913
- N44 Europe: 1913-71
- N45 Asia including Middle East
- N46 Latin America; Caribbean
- N47 Africa; Oceania
- N5: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
- N50 General, International, or Comparative
- N51 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N52 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N53 Europe: Pre-1913
- N54 Europe: 1913-71
- N55 Asia including Middle East
- N56 Latin America; Caribbean
- N57 Africa; Oceania
- N6: Manufacturing and Construction
- N60 General, International, or Comparative
- N61 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N62 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N63 Europe: Pre-1913
- N64 Europe: 1913-71
- N65 Asia including Middle East
- N66 Latin America; Caribbean
- N67 Africa; Oceania
- N7: Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services
- N70 General, International, or Comparative
- N71 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N72 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N73 Europe: Pre-1913
- N74 Europe: 1913-71
- N75 Asia including Middle East
- N76 Latin America; Caribbean
- N77 Africa; Oceania
- N8: Micro-Business History
- N80 General, International, or Comparative
- N81 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N82 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N83 Europe: Pre-1913
- N84 Europe: 1913-71
- N85 Asia including Middle East
- N86 Latin America; Caribbean
- N87 Africa; Oceania
- O: Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth
- O00 General
- O1: Economic Development
- O10 General
- O11 Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O12 Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O13 Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O14 Industrialization; Choice of Technology
- O15 Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
- O16 Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
- O17 Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O18 Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
- O19 International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
- O2: Development Planning and Policy
- O20 General
- O21 Planning Models; Planning Policy
- O22 Project Analysis
- O23 Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O24 Trade policy
- O29 Other
- O3: Technological Change
- O30 General
- O31 Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O32 Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
- O33 Technological Change: Choices and Consequences
- O34 Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
- O38 Government Policy
- O39 Other
- O4: Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
- O40 General
- O41 One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O42 Monetary Growth Models
- O47 Measurement of Economic Growth;



- Aggregate Productivity
- O49 Other
- O5: Economy wide Country Studies
- O50 General
- O51 U.S.; Canada
- O52 Europe
- O53 Asia including Middle East
- O54 Latin America; Caribbean
- O55 Africa
- O56 Oceania
- O57 Comparative Studies of Countries
- P: Economic Systems
- P00 General
- P1: Capitalist Systems
- P10 General
- P11 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P12 Capitalist Enterprises
- P13 Cooperative Enterprises
- P16 Political Economy
- P17 Performance and Prospects
- P19 Other
- P2: Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
- P20 General
- P21 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P22 Prices
- P23 Factor and Product Markets
- P24 National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P26 Political Economy
- P27 Performance and Prospects
- P29 Other
- P3: Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
- P30 General
- P31 Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
- P32 Collectives; Communes; Agricultural Institutions
- P33 International Linkages
- P34 Finance
- P35 Public Finance
- P36 Household Behavior
- P37 Legal institutions, illegal activities
- P39 Other
- P4: Other Economic Systems
- P40 General
- P41 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P42 Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices
- P43 Finance; Public Finance
- P44 National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P45 International Linkages
- P46 Household Behavior
- P47 Performance and Prospects
- P48 Legal institutions, illegal activities
- P49 Other
- P5: Comparative Economic Systems
- P50 General
- P51 Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
- P52 Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- P59 Other
- Q: Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics
- Q00 General
- Q1: Agriculture
- Q10 General
- Q11 Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
- Q12 Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
- Q13 Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
- Q14 Agricultural Finance
- Q15 Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
- Q16 R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
- Q17 Agriculture in International Trade
- Q18 Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
- Q19 Other
- Q2: Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
- Q20 General
- Q21 Demand and Supply
- Q22 Fishery
- Q23 Forestry
- Q24 Land
- Q25 Water; Air
- Q26 Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Methods

- ods
- Q28 Government Policy
- Q29 Other
- Q3: Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
- Q30 General
- Q31 Demand and Supply
- Q32 Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
- Q33 Resource Booms
- Q38 Government Policy
- Q39 Other
- Q4: Energy
- Q40 General
- Q41 Demand and Supply
- Q42 Alternative Energy Sources
- Q43 Energy and the Macroeconomy
- Q48 Government Policy
- Q49 Other
- R: Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics
- R00 General
- R1: General Spatial Economics
- R10 General
- R11 Analysis of Growth, Development, and Changes
- R12 Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity
- R13 General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
- R14 Land Use Patterns
- R15 Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models
- R19 Other
- R2: Household Analysis
- R20 General
- R21 Housing Demand
- R22 Other Demand
- R23 Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population
- R29 Other
- R3: Production Analysis and Firm Location
- R30 General
- R31 Housing Supply and Markets
- R32 Other Production and Pricing Analysis
- R33 Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
- R34 Input Demand Analysis
- R38 Government Policies; Regulatory Policies
- R39 Other
- R4: Transportation Systems
- R40 General
- R41 Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion
- R42 Government and Private Investment Analysis
- R48 Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies
- R49 Other
- R5: Regional Government Analysis
- R50 General
- R51 Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
- R52 Land Use and Other Regulations
- R53 Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
- R58 Regional Development Policy
- R59 Other
- Z: Other Special Topics
- Z00 General
- Z1: Cultural Economics
- Z10 General

### ***Search methods***

While using the Bibliography please pay attention to the following: all works included in the Bibliography are classified according to the topic, the name of the author is put first according to the APA style, works are ranked by the authors' names within one topic.

General classification of the topics:

- Economics
- Society (education, health, arts, crime etc)
- Legal issues (laws, regulations, directives, orders related to poverty)
- Politics (political regimes, State systems, party platforms, concepts etc.)
- Natural environment

### ***Materials within the topic:***

**Books** (textbooks and theoretical works)

**Academic works** (MA and PhD research)

**Project reports** (reports of research projects aimed at development of research and policies, decision making)

**Publications and articles** (articles and other forms of publications published in daily newspapers or magazines).

### ***Search of indexes and lists:***

All works included in the Bibliography have a general number and a bibliographic code. For example, the 52<sup>nd</sup> work has the code 052. As all materials have such a general bibliographic code number, the name of the author and its work can be searched by the code.

