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# Gold Jewellery in Ptolemaic, Roman and Byzantine Egypt.

In two volumes

Volume 2 - Figures.

Jack M. Ogden

Ph.D. Thesis

University of Durham, Department of Oriental Studies.

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- 251. A pair of gold hoop earrings with triple chain drops terminating in small crosses and an amethyst. 6th century AD. (Walters Art Gallery, Baltimore. 57.1729.)
- 252. A pair of gold earrings with triple chain drops, openwork beads and pearls. Fayûm. 6th century AD. (BMCJ 2581 2.)
- 253. A Coptic tapestry showing Hestia Polyolbos with chain-drop earrings. c. 6th century AD. (Dumbarton Oaks. 29.1.)
- 254. A gold hoop earring with triangular open-work filigree motif and pearls. c. 6th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 108/5.)
- 255. A gold hoop earring with triangular open-work filigree motif and pearls. c. 6th century AD. (Cleveland Museum of Art. 47.178.)
- 256. A pair of gold tapered hoop earrings with a double aegis motif. Ptolemaic. (After Sotheby 1964.)
- 257. A gold and emerald hawk earring. Ptolemaic. (Private collection, after Ogden 1982b.)
- 258. A gold dolphin pendant. c. 3rd century AD. Tell Basta. (After Hilton Price 1897.)
- 259. A painted panel showing Isis with dolphin-like earrings. 3rd century AD. (J. Paul Getty Museum. 74.AP.21.)
- 260. Two gold earrings with granulated and filigree fringes. c. 5th 6th century AD.
- 261. A gold tapered hoop earring with two rigid pendants for beads. c. 5th 6th century AD. (Brooklyn Museum. 37.764E.)
- 262. A Hellenistic gold ear stud with elaborate filigree decoration. Late 4th 3rd century BC. El-Amarna. (Royal Museum of Scotland. 1883.49.11.)
- 263. A Hellenistic gold disk earring (missing pendants). El-Zaqâzîq. 3rd century BC. (After Schreiber 1894.)
- 264. A gold Eros-hoop earring. c. 2nd 1st century BC. Elephantine. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. Misc. 10832.)
- 265. A pair of gold and garnet disk and amphora earrings. c. 2nd 1st century BC. Said to be from Egypt. (BMCJ 2331)
- 266. Painted wood imitation earrings on a cartonnage. Probably Meir. 1st century AD. (MMA. 19.2.6.)
- 267. A gold disk and sphere-drop earring. Probably late Hellenistic.
- 268. A pair of gold disk and sphere-drop earrings. Probably late Hellenistic. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 103/22.)
- 269. A pair of gold hoop earrings with granulated triangular fringe. 1st 2nd century AD. (CM CG 52591 2.)
- 270. A gold conical pendant probably from an earring. Romano-Egyptian. (Brooklyn. 37.769E.)
- 271. A gold lunate earring with repousée peacock. 6th century AD. (Benaki Museum. 106/20.)
- 272. A gold openwork filigree earring with pearls. 6th 7th century AD. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219. 1063.)
- 273. An openwork copper alloy and glass bead earring. c 6th 7th century AD. (After Sotheby 1989b.)
- 274. A detail of a painted funerary portrait showing and emerald and chain-link necklet and a loop-in-loop chain necklet with a crescent pendant.
- 275. A funerary portrait of a woman showing six bead (pearl?) necklets. 2nd century AD. (Magonza, Institute of Art History. 991.)
- 276. A painted funerary shroud of a man showing a naos pendant of traditional Egyptian design. 1st century AD. (Louvre. E 20359.)
- 277. A gold loop-in-loop chain necklet with emerald beads. c. 2nd century AD. (MMA M3351.)
- 278. Varieties of chain links.
- 279. A detail of open loop-in-loop chain with filigree crescent pendant. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 280. A gold loop-in-loop chain necklet with dome clasp. 1st century AD. Naukratis. BMCJ 2734.)
- 281. A detail of tight multiple loop-in-loop chain necklet with openwork pendant. c. 6th century AD
- 282. A painted portrait of a woman showing elaborate jewellery including a chain ornament crossing the chest. 2nd century AD. (After Parlasca 1977.)
- 283. A terracotta statuette of a woman wearing a chain ornament. 2nd century AD. Fayûm. (British Museum. EA 1988.11-12.34.)

- 284. A gold ornament of openwork disks. 6th early 7th century AD. (British Museum, MLA 1916.7-4.1)
- 285. A detail of the clasp of a necklet of Queen Ahhotpe. c. 1550 BC. (CM CG 52670.)
- 286. A loop-in-loop chain necklet with griffin-head clasp. c. 3rd century BC. From the Tûkh el-Qarâmûs treasure. (CM CG 53670.) With detail of clasp.
- 287. Ditto. A detail of the fastening of the terminals.
- 288. A Herakles knot centrepiece. Hellenistic. Said to be from Alexandria. (Cleveland Museum of Art. 47.505.)
- 289. A typical wheel-like clasp of beaded wire. Roman.
- 290. A gold necklet with openwork filigree clasp and amphora pendant. c. 6th century AD. (Dumbarton Oaks. 47.26.)
- 291. A convex openwork clasp. 2nd 3rd century AD. (MMA)
- 292. A detail of openwork filigree and leaf clasp set with a sardonyx. Late 2nd 3rd century AD. (Allard Pierson Museum, Amsterdam. 7001.)
- 293. A detail of a Medusa-head clasp on a flattened loop-in-loop chain. 3rd century AD. (Cairo Museum.)
- 294. A silver multiple loop-in-loop chain with openwork filigree clasp and crescent disk pendant. 3rd century AD. (After Petrie 1927.)
- 295. Pierced openwork necklet terminals of trapezoidal form with emerald beads. c. 300 AD. (Cairo Museum.)
- 296 A pierced openwork pendant of trapezoidal form. Fayûm. c. 4th century AD. (British Museum, from the Rev. G. J. Chester, 1875.)
- 297. A gold collar of trapezoidal pierced openwork sections with pearls and gemstones. Asyût treasure. c. 600 AD. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219.505.)
- 298. A pierced openwork necklet terminal, c. 6th century AD. (Cairo Museum.)
- 299. A necklet of openwork trapezoidal motifs threaded with glass beads and a necklet with coin pendants. (After Rosenberg 1922.) With details of trapezoidal motifs and a terminal.
- 300. A pair of gold pendants or terminals in the form of boats. Late Period or Ptolemaic. (Louvre. E.10687.)
- 301. A fragment of a broad collar. Probably Ptolemaic. (CM JE 22076.)
- 302. A miniature gold broad collar with inlays. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs treasure. Ptolemaic. (CM CG 53669.7.)
- 303. A miniature gold broad collar with inlays. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs treasure. Ptolemaic. (MMA Dick Fund 1949.)
- 304. Two miniature gold broad collars with inlays (the conjoined form is probably incorrect.) Possibly from the Tûkh el-Qarâmûs treasure. Ptolemaic. (Private collection.)
- 305. A diagram of the two main ways of assembling loop-in-loop chain 'straps'.
- 306. A gold loop-in-loop chain strap with elaborate filigree terminal in traditional Egyptian style. Probably Ptolemaic. (MMA 30.8.421.)
- 307. A gold strap necklet with fringe of small amphora pendants and box clasps with uraei. 1st century AD. (After Ariadne 1983)
- 308. A detail of strap necklet similar to the last but with matching crescent pendant. 1st century AD. (BMCJ 2716.)
- 309. Detail from a marble statue of Isis showing her holding a situla. c. 2nd century AD. (Alexandria Museum. 25793.)
- 310. A gilded cartonnage from Hawâra showing various jewellery including a strap necklet with a fringe of small pendants. 1st century AD. (CM CJ 33126.)
- 311. A painted funerary portrait showing a strap-like head ornament. 1st century AD. Er-Rûbîyât. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 31161/1.)
- (Top) A gold strap necklet with biconical bead pendants. 1st century AD. (National Museum, Athens. 1558.)
- A gold open-link strap necklet with added fertility pendant. 1st century AD. (British Museum, Egyptian dept.)
- 314. A painted cartonnage of a woman showing an elaborate lattice-like necklet. 2nd 3rd century AD. (CM CG 33153.)
- 315. A gold lattice necklet with various sheet gold motifs. c. 6th century AD. Probably Fayâm. (Dumbarton Oaks. 38.67.)
- 316. A gold lattice-work necklet. c. 4th century AD. (Private collection.)
- 317. A detail of the statue of Ptahhotpe wearing a Persian style animal-headed torc. c. 5th century BC. (Brooklyn Museum, After Brooklyn 1960.)
- 318. A detail of the relief on the front of first pylon at Edfu showing slain foreigners wearing an animal-headed torc. Time of Ptolemy XII.
- 319. A necklet of linked double-bird motifs. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.) With detail of dolphin clasp.
- 320. A necklet of double-bird motifs with dolphin and shell clasp. 3rd century AD. (Dumbarton Oaks. 28.7.)

321. A painted funerary portrait perhaps showing a gold linked-motif necklet. 3rd century AD. (University College, London. 14692.)

322. A part of a gold necklet composed of three dolphins. 3rd century AD. Tell Basta. (After Schreiber 1894.)

323. A part of a necklet composed of linked dolphin motifs with garnets, emeralds and pearls. 3rd century AD. (CM Temp. 24.11.21.1.)

324. A detail of the construction of the last.

- 325. A necklet of linked motifs with dolphin clasps. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.) With detail of a terminal.
- 326. Two pieced openwork gold necklet components set with pearls. 3rd 4th century AD. Fayûm. (British Museum. Gift of the Rev. G. J. Chester 1875.)
- 327. À section of a necklet set with emeralds and carnelians. 3rd century AD. (CM CG 52151.)

328. A section of a necklet set with glass. 3rd century AD. (CM CG 52153.)

- 329. A Medusa-head necklet of open loop-in-loop chains and a small bust of Isis on the back. 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum 104/57.)
- 330-4. Examples of medallion types from Medusa-head necklets. 3rd century AD. (330 Private collection; 331. Private collection; 332. Walters Art Gallery. 57.520; 333. Benaki Museum. 104/57; 334 BMCJ 2730.

335. Details of the face of the Medusa head in fig. 52.

- 336. The same as the last, showing interior and reinforcement to the nose.
- 337. A painted funerary portrait of a woman showing a Medusa-head necklet. 3rd century AD. (Vienna. X301.)
- 338. À painted funereray shroud showing a woman wearing a Medusa-head necklet, elaborate earrings and overlap-twist bracelets. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.)

339. A detail of the construction of a simple 'Chinese lantern' type of necklet.

- 340. A detail of a diadem with Chinese lantern type construction. Probably Ptolemaic. (MMA.)
- 341. A funerary portrait of a man showing a lotus or star diadem. 2nd century AD. (National Gallery, London. 2912.)
- 342. A funerary diadem woven from papyrus. 4th century AD. (Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. 50.388.)
- 343. A fragment of a gold Chinese lantern necklet with pendants. 3rd 4th century AD. (Private collection. After Christies 1979.)
- 344. An elaborate gold Chinese lantern necklet with framed coin pendant of Gordian III. (Private collection.) With detail.
- 345. A gold pendant set with a coin of Quietus. Late 3rd century AD. (CM JE 47515.)
- 346. A gold pendant set with a coin of Hadrian. Late 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum. 104/59.)
- 347. A detail of a necklet with two pendants set with coins of Alexander Severus. (MMA. After Dennison 1918.)
- 348. A gold necklet from Abuqîr. Late 3rd 4th century AD. (Atkins Museum, Kansas City.)
- 349. A painted funerary portrait showing a womna with a necklet with what is probably intended as a coin-set pendant. Late 3rd 4th century AD. (Detroit. 25.2.)
- 350. A limestone bust showing a necklet with what is probably a coin-set pendant. 3rd 4th century AD. (Alexandria Museum R746.)
- 351. A gold pierced openwork pendant set with a coin of Honorius. Late 4th 5th century AD. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30505.)

352. A gold necklet with imitation coin pendant. Late 3rd - 4th century AD. (MMA)

- 353. Two gold pendants with portrait medallions. Late 3rd century AD. (Louvre. Bj. 750 and 751.)
- 354. A pierced openwork pendant with central profile head of Alexander the Great. Possibly Abuqîr. 4th 5th century AD. (Walters Art Gallery. 57.526.) With missing fragment (CM JE 45285.)
- 355. A gold chain with pendant with frontal male bust, possibly an emperor, and a figure of Osiris. Mid to late 3rd century AD. (Kansas City. 57-78.)
- 356. A gold chain necklet with seven coin pendants. c. 300 AD. (Walters Art Gallery. 57.1600.)
- 357. A gold chain necklet with five coin pendants. c. 300 AD. Possibly Memphis. (MMA. 36.9.)
- 358. A gold chain necklet with four coin pendants. c. 300 AD. (KHM. Vienna. 273.)
- 359. Detail of fig. 299, the same as the last, when still with a dealer in Egypt. (After Rosenberg 1922.)
- 360. Gold chains and 'slider' beads. c. 300 AD. Hadra, Alexandria. (Alexandria Museum. After Breccia 1932.)
- 361. Gold chains with 'slider' beads. c. 300 AD. (Private collection, Germany.)
- 362. A single gold 'slider' bead. c. 300 AD. (Private collection.)
- 363. A limestone relief showing Aphrodite with a large pendant, possibly coin-set. c. 4th century AD. (Louvre.)
- 364. À gold torc with inset coins and a medallion pendant. c. 600 AD. Asyût treasure. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219, 506. 506a.)
- 365. A gold torc with inset coins. c. 600 AD. Asyût treasure. (MMA.)
- 366. A gold torc with inset coins. c. 600 AD. (Private collection.)

367. Gold linked medallions from a belt. c. 600 AD. Asyût treasure. (Smithsonian Institution, Washington.)

- 368. Six framed solidi from a belt, possibly part of the last. c. 600 AD. (British Museum.)
- 369. A part of a coin-set belt. 4th century AD. (Omar Pasha Sultan Collection.)
- 370. A gold centrepiece from a belt. Possibly part of the last. 4th century AD. (Walters Art Gallery. 57.527.)
- 371. A sheet gold pendant showing a draped goddess, probably Isis. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 372. A sheet gold pendant showing a draped goddess, probably Isis (pin modern). c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 373. A bronze former for producing a disk with the head of Aphrodite with a a separate carved stone face. c. 1st century BC. Galjub. (After Ippel 1922.)
- 374. A gold disk with a bust of Aphrodite and Eros. c. 1st century AD. (BMCJ 2883.)
- 375. A sheet gold pendant in the form of Aphrodite Anadyomene. 1st century AD. Unprovenanced. (Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, Mainz.)
- 376. A sheet gold pendant showing Baubo as a naked woman. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 377. A sheet gold figure of Harpokrates set with an emerald. c. 1st century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/70.)
- 378. A sheet gold figure of Harpokrates in military guise. c. 2nd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/72.)
- 379. Two oval gold plaques showing a naked youth. c. 1st 2nd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 380. A bronze former for producing a sheet gold motif like the previous. c. 1st century BC. Galjub. (After Ippel 1922.)
- 381. A gold naos-like pendant showing a seated Harpokrates. Ptolemaic or Roman. (Private collection.)
- 382. A gold necklet with heart-shaped pendant and two applied figures of Harpokrates and Sarapis. c. 2nd century AD. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. Misc. 11863.6
- 383. A detail of a gilded cartonnage of a woman showing a triad pendant. 1st century AD. Hawâra. (CM CG 33128.)
- 384. A gold triad pendant of Isis, Nephthys and Harpokrates. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 385. A gold pendant or terminal in the form of a triad of Harpokrates, Isis and Nephthys. c. 1st century AD. Manchester. after Robinson 1937.)
- 386. A gold pendant in the form of three draped women, possibly Muses. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 387. A pendant in the form of three draped women within a circle. c. 2nd century AD. (MMA.)
- 388. A gold pendant in the form of four draped male deities. c. 1st 2nd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/51.)
- 389. A gold disk with a representation of Anubis. c. 3rd century AD. (Ex. Coll. Gans. After Jaeger 1928.)
- 390. A gold chain necklet with a pendant in the form of the goddess Maat. Ptolemaic or earlier. (British Museum. EA 48998.)
- 391. A painted cartonnage of a man showing a winged-scarab pendant. c. 3rd century AD. Deir el-Bahri. (CM CG 33276.)
- 392. A gold ba-bird pendant with filigree enamel decoration on the wings. Probably Ptolemaic. (Private collection.)
- 393. Types of amulet case pendants. a) Middle Kingdom Egyptian. b) Phoenician. c) and d) Roman and Byzantine.
- 394. A funerary portrait of a young man wearing a necklet with an amulet case. 3rd 4th century AD. Er-Rûbîyât. (Private collection. After Parlasca 1970.)
- 395. A gold crescent pendant with filigree rosettes and granulation. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 396. A gold crescent pendant with granulated rosettes. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 397. A gold crescent pendant with small applied uraeus. c. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 398. A gold combined disk and crescent pendant with head of Helios. c. 2nd 3rd century AD. (After Drouot 1957.)
- 399. À painted funerary portrait of a child with a necklet with pendants possibly of the crescent-disk type. 1st century AD, Hawâra. (CM CG 33240.)
- 400. Two elaborate gold crescent disks with filigree, granulation and stone-settings. 1st-2nd century AD. (Ashmolean Museum.)
- 401. A gold cross with repousée depictions of Christ and busts of the four Evangelists. 6th 7th centurt AD. (Dumbarton Oaks. 37.24.)
- 402. A gold cross. 6th 7th century AD. Asyût treasure. (Staatliche Museum. Berlin. 30219.)
- 403. A simple gold cross. c. 6th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 106/24.)
- 404. A gold cross with conical arms and applied quatrefoil rosette. 6th 7th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 106/24.)
- 405. A gold cross with tapered square-section arms. c. 6th century AD. Nubia. (CM JE 70478.)

- 406. An elaborate gold cross set with a pearl. 6th 7th century AD. Possibly Hadra. (Dumbarton Oaks. 38.69.)
- 407. An openwork gold pendant with cross motif. 6th 7th century AD. Asyût treasure. (British Museum.)
- 408. A painted plaster figure of a woman wearing a cross. 6th 7th century AD. (MMA 12.185.4.)
- 409. A gold and lapis lazuli shell-pendant with a figure of Aphrodite Anadyomene, ona gold and lapis chain. Late 6th 7th century AD. Probably Egypt. (Dumbarton Oaks. 28.6.)
- 410. A gold and garnet pear-shaped pendant. c. 1st century BC. (After Laffineur 1980.)
- 411. Three circular gold pendants with granulated decoration and, in one case, a Bes mask. Ptolemaic. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs treasure. (CM CG 52594 6.)
- 412. A gold and emerald bead necklet with gold club pendants. 2nd 3rdcentury AD. (After Drouot 1957.)
- 413. A bronze former in the shape of a club possibly for a bracalet component. c. 1st century AD. Galjub. (After Ippel 1922.)
- 414. A bronze former for making a hand pendant. c. 1st century BC. Galjub. (After Ippel 1922.)
- 415. A gold openwork pendant with attached pearls. c. 6th century AD. (After Christies 1979.)
- 416. A plaster funerary portrait of a man. 3rd 4th century AD. (Trier. 19137.)
- 417. A gold belt. 20th century. (CM JE 89612.)
- 418. A gold necklet, a belt, and one of a pair of gold bracelets. 20th century. (MMA.)
- 419. A gold necklet, a gold belt, and pair of bracelets. 20th century. (Private collection.)
- 420. A gold necklet with a coin pendant. Probably 20th century. (After Charpentier 1956.)
- 421. Two gold necklets with tassle pendants. Probably 20th century. (After Charpentier 1956.)
- 422. Gold necklet set with stone-set pendant. Probably 20th century. (National Gallery of Victoria.)
- 423. A fragment of cartonnage showing twisted anklets in wear. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 424. A detail of cartonnage showing twisted anklets. 1st century AD. Hawâra. (After Petrie 1911.)
- 425. A detail of cartonnage showing anklets. 3rd 4th century AD. (CM CG 33281.)
- 426. One of a pair of gold anklets with applied shell motifs. c. 3rd century AD. Supposedly found with the Asyût treasure. (Smithsonian Institution, Washington.)
- 427. A pair of simple overlap twist bracelets. c. 1st 2nd century AD. Unknown provenance. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219. 502.)
- 428. A pair of twisted overlap twist bracelets. c. 2nd century AD. (Benaki Museum, 104/28.)
- 429. A gold overlap twist armlet. c. 2nd century AD. (Ex. coll. Kennard.)
- 430. A detail of the limestone funerary sculpture in fig. 350 showing the overlap twist bracelets. c. 3rd century AD. (Alexandria Museum R746.)
- 431. A diagram showing the construction of some hollow overlap twist bracelets.
- 432. An overlap twist bracelet with spiral plates. c. 2nd century AD. (CM CG. 52125.)
- 433. A diagram showing the construction of some overlap twist bracelets with applied spiral plates.
- 434. A gold snake armlet with one large and one small head. 1st century AD. (Benaki Museum. 105/7.)
- 435. A diagram of the main types of coiled snake armlets and bracelets.
- 436. A cartonnage of a woman showing spiral snake armbands in wear. 1st century AD. Hawâra. (Manchester 20638.)
- 437. A detail of a cruder snake-head bracelet. c. 2nd 3rd century AD. (Allard Pierson Museum, Amsterdam. 7004.)
- 438. A painted funerary portrait of a woman showing various jewellery including a Medusa necklet, emerald and gold link necklet, snake ring and snake bracelet. 3rd century AD. (Moscow. I La 5785.)
- 439. A gold hinged snake bracelet. c. 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 105/4.)
- 440. A pair of silver armlets and ring with melon-like terminals. 1st century AD. (After Christies 1979.)
- 441. A snake bracelet made from gold foil over a bronze (?) core. 2nd 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum Athens. 104/18.)
- 442. A gold snake bracelet with twisted hoop and hook and eye fastener. 3rd century AD. (CM CG 52103.)
- 443. A gold bracelet of sigmoidal type. Ptolemaic period. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs. (CM CG 52094.)
- 444. A gold bracelet of sigmoidal type. c. 2nd 3rd century AD. (MMA.)
- 445. A painted funerary portrait showing various jewellery including a snake bracelet of sigmoidal type and a snake ring. c. 3rd century AD. (British Museum. E. 63395.)
- 446. A stone casting mould for producing silver or copper alloy snake bracelets. 1st 2nd century AD. (Brussels.)
- 447. A marble statue of Aphrodite showing a snake armlet and detail of the same. 1st century BC/AD. Sidi Bishr. (Alexandria Museum. 29456.)
- 448. A painted panel showing Harpokrates wearing a necklet and a snake armlet. 2nd century AD. (CM CG 31568.)
- 449. A gold serpentine bracelet, one of a pair. 1st century BC/AD. The Delta. (CM CG 52123 4.)
- 450. A bronze former for producing snake heads for serpentine bracelets. 1st century BC/AD. Galjub. (After Ippel 1922.)

- 451. A pair of silver serpentine bracelets. 1st century AD. Tell el-Balamûn. (MMA.)
- 452. A gold bracelet of serpentine type. c. 2nd 3rd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 453. A gilded cartonnage of a woman showing various jewellery including serpentine snake bracelets. 1st century AD. Hawâra. (CM CG. 33126.)
- 454. A detail of painted cartonnage showing serpentine bracelets ornamented with rosettes. 1st century AD. (CM CG 33131.)
- 455. A detail of a limestone funerary statue of a woman wearing serpentine snake bracelets. 1st century AD. (Alexandria museum. 21990.)
- 456. A painted wooden sarcophagus base showing the deceased wearing stylised serpentine snake bracelets. 1st century AD. Thebes. (British Museum. E. 6705.)
- 457. Two silver bracelets with coils and uraei terminals. 1st century BC/AD. Tell el-Balamûn. (MMA.)
- 458. A stone casting mould for silver or bronze bracelets with uraei terminals. (Berlin. After Möller 1924.)
- 459. Two complex silver knotted snake bracelets or armlets. 1st century BC/AD. Tell el-Balamûn. (MMA. 26.7.1458; 26.7.1463)
- 460. A silver bracelet with deity bust terminals. 1st century AD. (After Christies 1987.)
- 461. A gold bracelet with deity bust terminals. 1st century AD. (Private collection.)
- 462. A gold bracelet with double terminals. c. 1st 2nd century AD. (CM CG 52109.)
- 463. An elaborate gold bracelet with knotted serpents and deities. 1st 2nd century AD. (MMA.)
- 464. An elaborate gold bracelet with knotted serpent deities and a kantharos. 1st 2nd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens.)
- 465. A detail of the wrist of a statue showing a Persian type bracelet. c 500 BC. (Vatican Museum. 196.)
- 466. A gold bracelet with griffin-head terminals. One of a pair. c. 3rd century BC. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs. (CM CG 52097.) With detail.
- 467. A gold bracelet with terminals in the form of a winged sphinx. One of a pair. c 3rd 2nd century BC. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs. (CM CG 52095.) Plus detail.
- 468. A gold bracelet with lion-head terminals. 2nd 3rd century AD. (Leiden Museum.)
- 469. A gold bracelet with lion-head terminals. 2nd 3rd century AD. The pair to the previous. (Walters Art Gallery. 57.579.)
- 470. A pair of gold goose-head bracelets or anklets. 1st 3rd century AD. (MMA.)
- 471. A pair of gold goose-head bracelets or anklets. 1st 3rd century AD. (After Zahn 1929.)
- 472. A detail of the closure of a hinge fastener bracelet.
- 473. A gold hinge fastener bracelet. c. 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/29.)
- 474. A pair of gold snake-head bracelets with hinge fasteners. 3rd century AD,. (Private collection, After Christies 1987.)
- 475. A pair of hinge bezel bracelets. 3rd century AD. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin, 30219.500.)
- 476. A diagram of the construction of a typical hinge bezel bracelet.
- 477. A hinge bezel bracelet with shell motif on the hinges. 3rd century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/12.)
- 478. An elaborate hinge bezel bracelet with openwork scroll surround. One of a pair. 3rd 4th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/6.)
- 479. A hinge bezel bracelet with knot-shaped bezel. 3rd 4th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/8.)
- 480. A silver bracelet of hinge bezel type. 4th century AD. Ballana. (After Emery 1948.)
- 481. A hinge bezel bracelet on the wrist of a limestone funerary statue. 3rd century AD. Oxyrhynchus. (Leiden Museum)
- 482. A gold bracelet with shrine bezel. 4th century AD. (Bibliothèque Nationale. After Coche de la Ferté 1974.)
- 483. A gold bracelet with shrine bezel. c. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 484. A pair of gold bracelets with shrine bezels. c. 2nd century AD. (Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago. 24998. 1 and 2.)
- 485. A pair of gold bracelet hoops, bezels missing. c. 2nd century AD. (University College, London. After Petrie 1927.)
- 486. A bracelet with stone-set square bezel. 4th century AD. From the Asyût treasure. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30994.)
- 487. A pair of gold bracelets with circular pierced work bezels. 4th century AD. From the Asyût treasure. (MMA 17.190.1668/9.)
- 488. A gold bracelet with bezel depicting the Mother of God. 6th 7th century AD. (British Museum. BMAF 351.)
- 489. A gold bracelet with pierced work bezel. One of a pair. 4th 5th century AD. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 106/2.)
- 490. A pair of gold bracelets with stone-set bezels. c. 6th century AD. From the Asyût treasure. (MMA.)
- 491. A gold bracelet with pierced work decoration. c. 4th century AD. (Private collection in Cairo.)
- 492. One of a pair of gold centrepieces from bracelets. c. 6th century AD. (CM JE 27460.)

- 493. A detail of the rim of one of the bracelet hoops in fig 487, showing crimped tube and granule decoration, plus a pierced-work cross.
- 494. A gold ring of similar technique to the last. c. 300 AD. Hadra treasure. (After Breccia 1932.)
- 495. A gold ring of similar technique to the last two. c. 300 AD. (Private collection.)
- 496. An elaborate stone-set bracelet with vine design and rosette bezel. One of a pair. c. 6th century AD. Asyût treasure. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219.508.)
- 497. An elaborate gold bracelet with leopards flanking a raised bezel. 6th 7th century AD. Said to be from Hadra. (Dumbarton Oaks. 38.66.)
- 498. A gold bracelet set with five coins. One of a pair. Early 7th century AD. (Dumbarton Oaks 38.64 65.)
- 499. A pair of gold bracelets set with medallions imitating coins. Early 7th century AD. From the Asyût treasure. (Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219.507.)
- 500. A fragment of a gold hemisphere bracelet. 1st century AD. (CM CG 52561.)
- 501. The parts of two gold hemisphere bracelets. 1st century AD. (CM JE (?) 46349.1.)
- 502. A gold hemisphere bracelet. 1st century AD. Probably from Egypt. (Benaki Museum, Athens. 104/56.) With detail.
- 503. A gold Herakles knot bracelet. c. 3rd century AD. (MMA 18.2.18.)
- 504. A gold tapered hoop bracelet. Probably 1st century BC/AD. Tûkh el-Qarâmûs. (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. 1926.98.)
- 505. A gold embossed bracelet. 4th century AD. El-Minya. (CM JE 45286.)
- 506. A gold embossed bracelet. 4th century AD. Hadra. (After Breccia 1932.)
- 507. A part of an embossed gold bracelet with 'imitation' coins. Late 3rd 4th century AD. Staatliche Museum, Berlin. 30219.499.)
- 508. A pair of gold bracelets with serpentine hoops and busts of Isis and Sarapis. c. 1st 2nd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 509. A similar but cruder bracelet to the last. c. 1st 2nd century AD. (After Sotheby 1965.)
- 510. A rectangular embossed gold plaque, probably a bracelet or armlet. 1st 2nd century AD. (Private collection.)
- 511. A fine pair of gold bracelets each in the form of triple hoops. c. 3rd century AD. (Private collection.)



Fig. 1



Fig. 2



Fig. 3

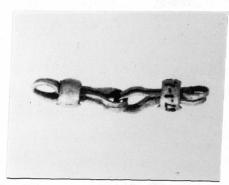


Fig. 4

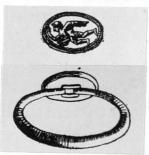


Fig. 5



Fig. 6



Fig. 7

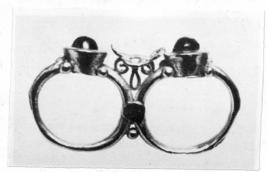


Fig. 8



Fig. 9



Fig. 10



Fig. 11



Fig. 12



Fig. 13



Fig. 14



Fig. 15



Fig. 16

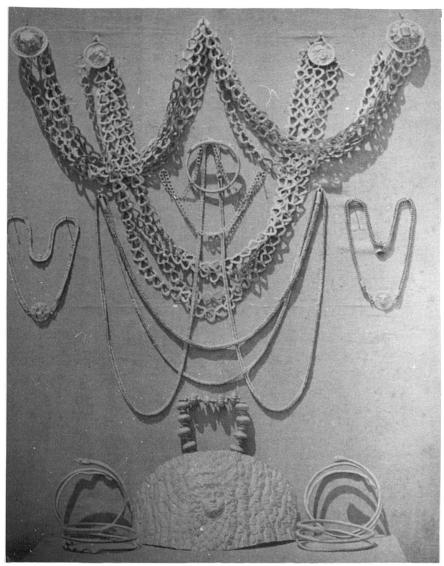


Fig. 17



Fig. 24



Fig. 25



Fig. 26



Fig. 27



Detail of clasp in fig. 27

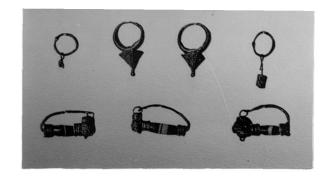


Fig. 28



Fig. 29

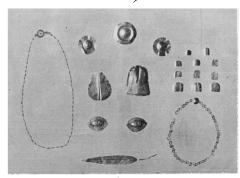


Fig. 30



Fig. 31



Fig. 32



Fig. 33



Reverse of fig. 33



Fig. 34



Fig. 35a



Fig. 35b



Fig. 35d



Fig. 35c

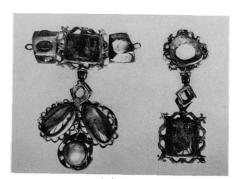


Fig. 36





Fig. 37a

Fig. 37b



Fig. 38

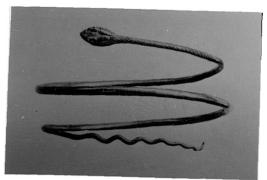


Fig. 39



Fig. 40a



Fig. 40b



Fig. 41



Fig. 42

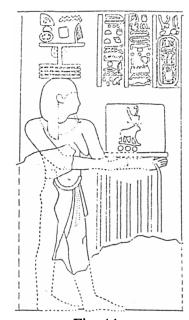


Fig. 44



Fig. 43

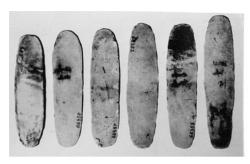


Fig. 45



Fig. 47



Fig. 46



Fig. 48



Fig. 49



Fig. 51



Fig. 53

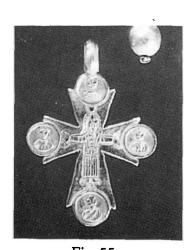


Fig. 55



Fig. 50



Fig. 52

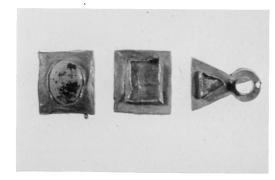


Fig. 54









Fig. 57

Fig. 58

Fig. 59

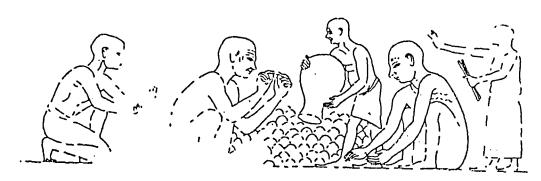


Fig. 60



Fig. 61

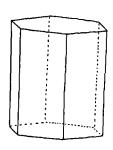


Fig. 62



Fig. 63

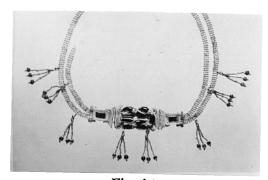


Fig. 64

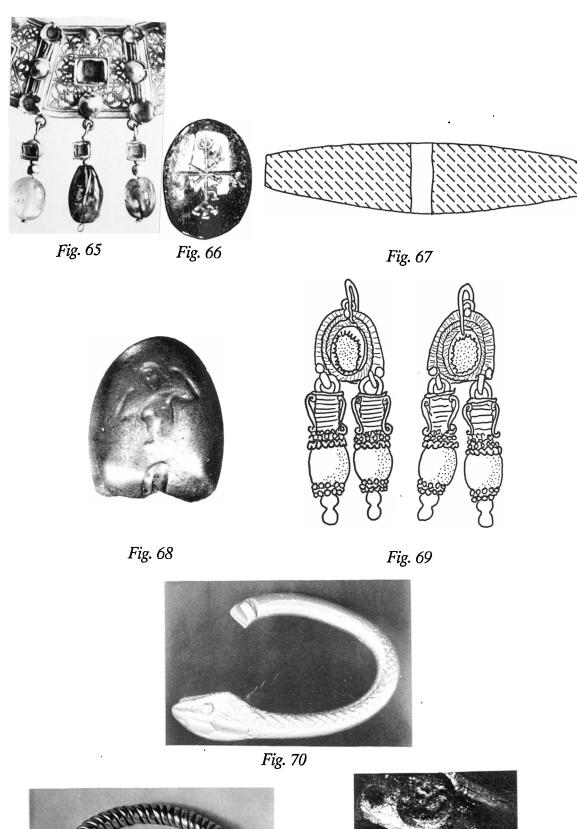




Fig. 71



Detail of fig. 71

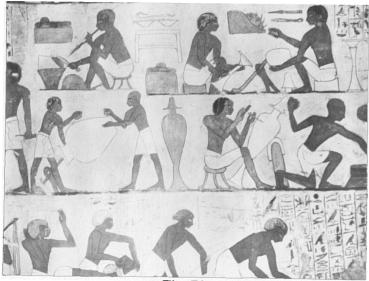


Fig. 72



Fig. 73a



Fig. 73b



Fig. 73c



Fig. 73d



Fig. 74



Fig. 75

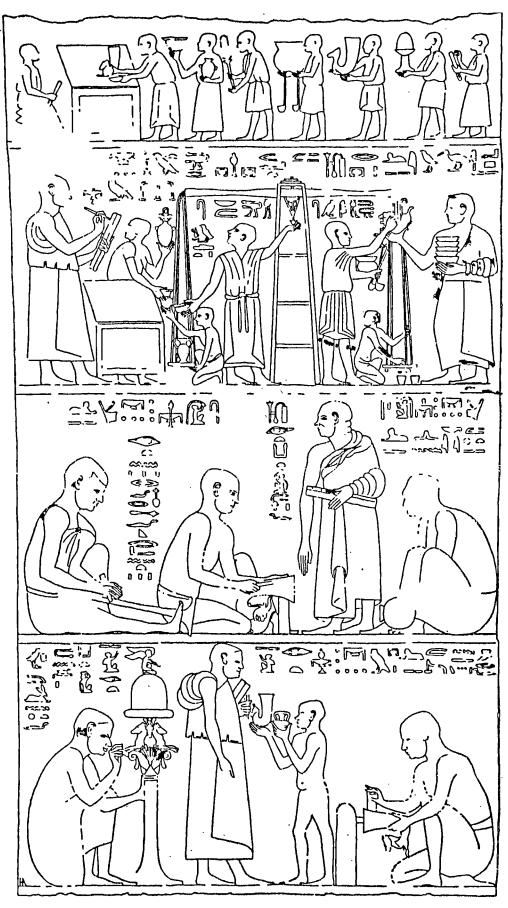


Fig. 76



Fig. 77a



Fig. 77b



Fig. 78a



Fig. 78b

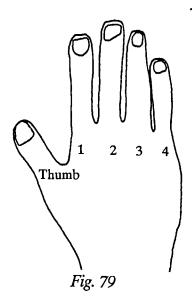




Fig. 80



Fig. 81







Fig. 83



Fig. 84



Fig. 85



Detail of fig. 85

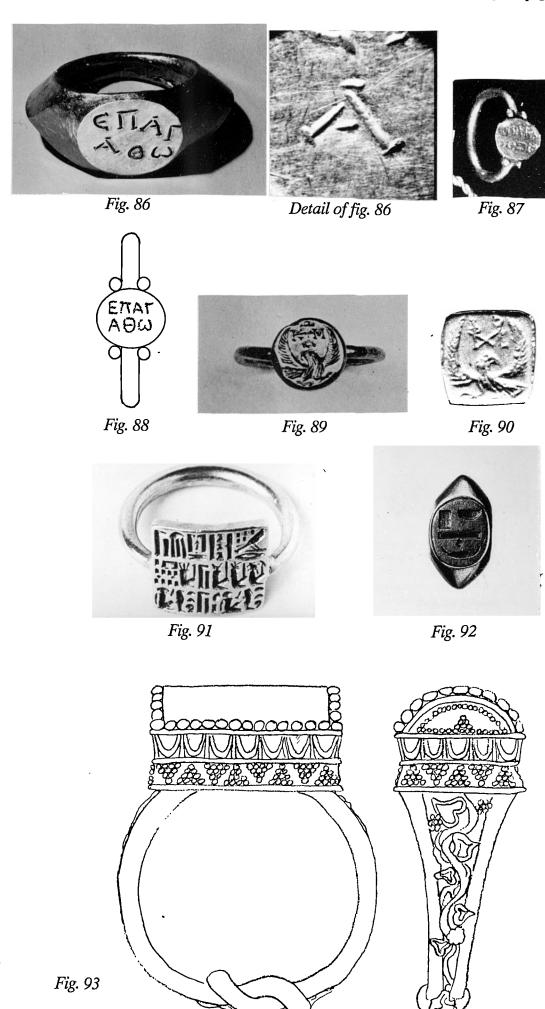








Fig. 94b



Fig. 95a



Fig. 95b



Fig. 96



Fig. 97





Fig. 99

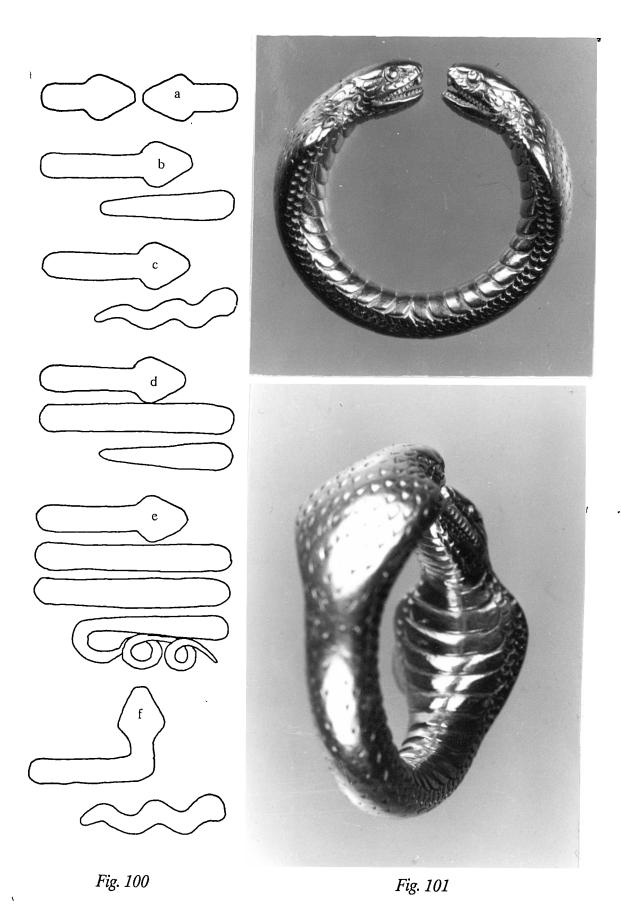




Fig. 102

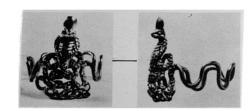


Fig. 103



Fig. 104



Fig. 105



Fig. 106



Fig. 107



Fig. 108

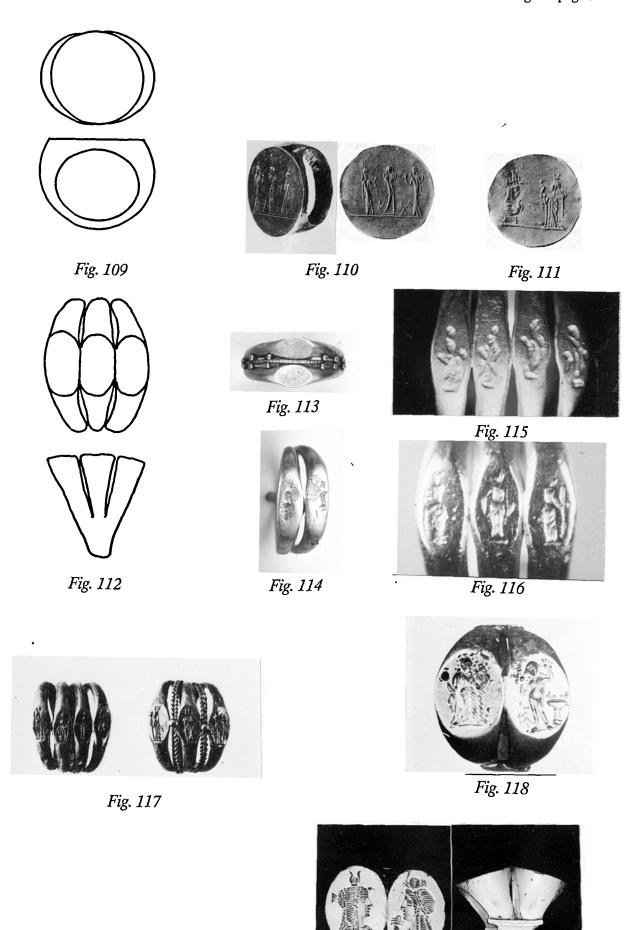
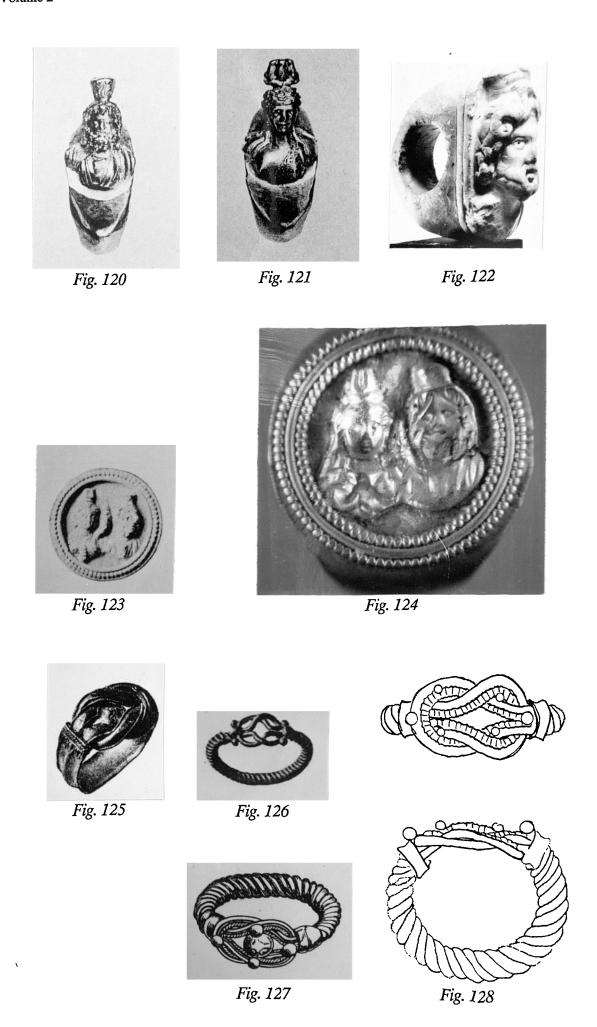


Fig. 119



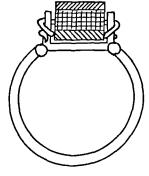






Fig. 130

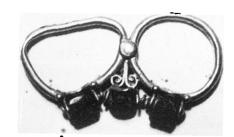


Fig. 131

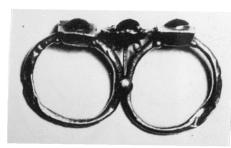


Fig. 132



Fig. 133



Fig. 134



Fig. 135



Fig. 136



Fig. 137



Fig. 138





Fig. 139



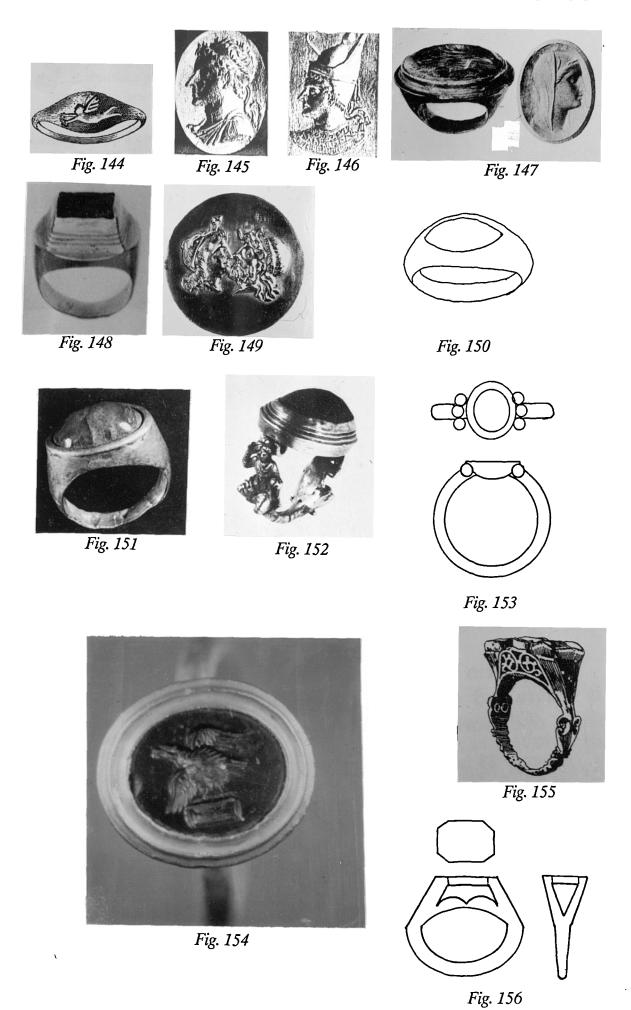


Fig. 141



Fig. 143





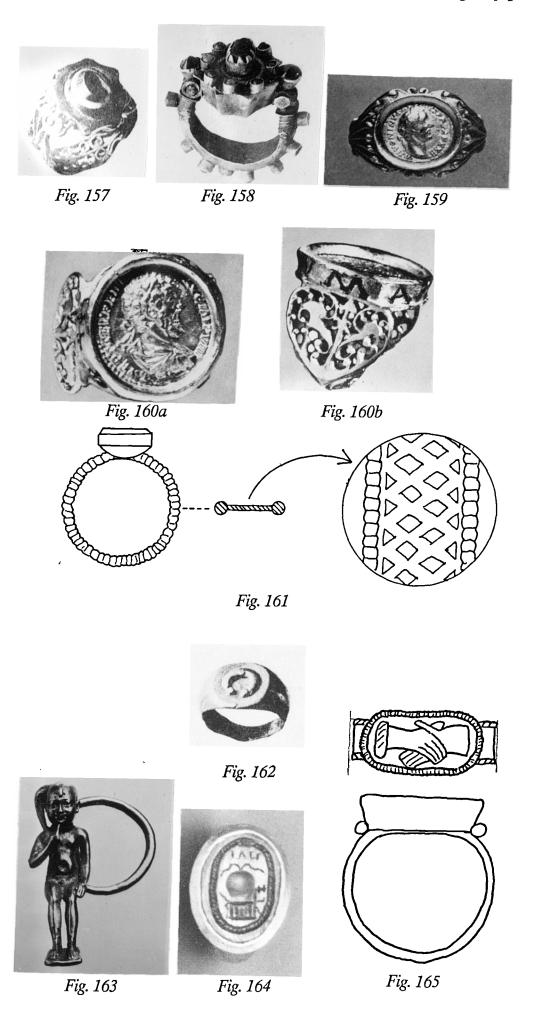




Fig. 166



Fig. 167

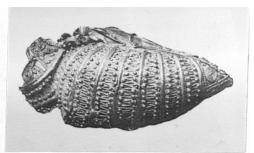


Fig. 168a



Fig. 168b

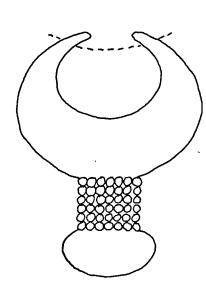


Fig. 169

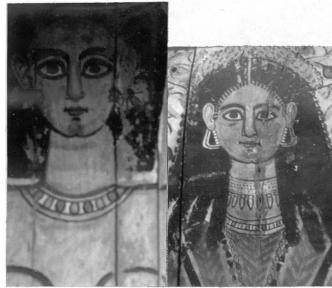


Fig. 170

Fig. 171

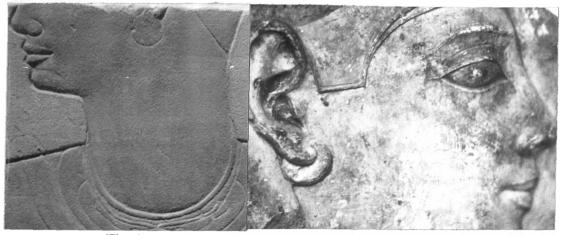


Fig. 172

Fig. 173



Fig. 174

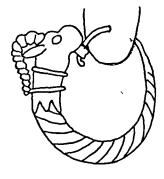


Fig. 175a

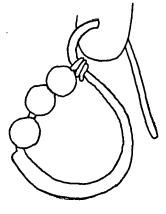


Fig. 175b

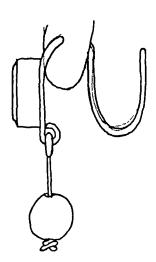


Fig. 175c

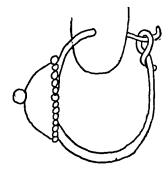


Fig. 175d

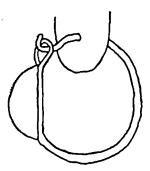


Fig. 175e

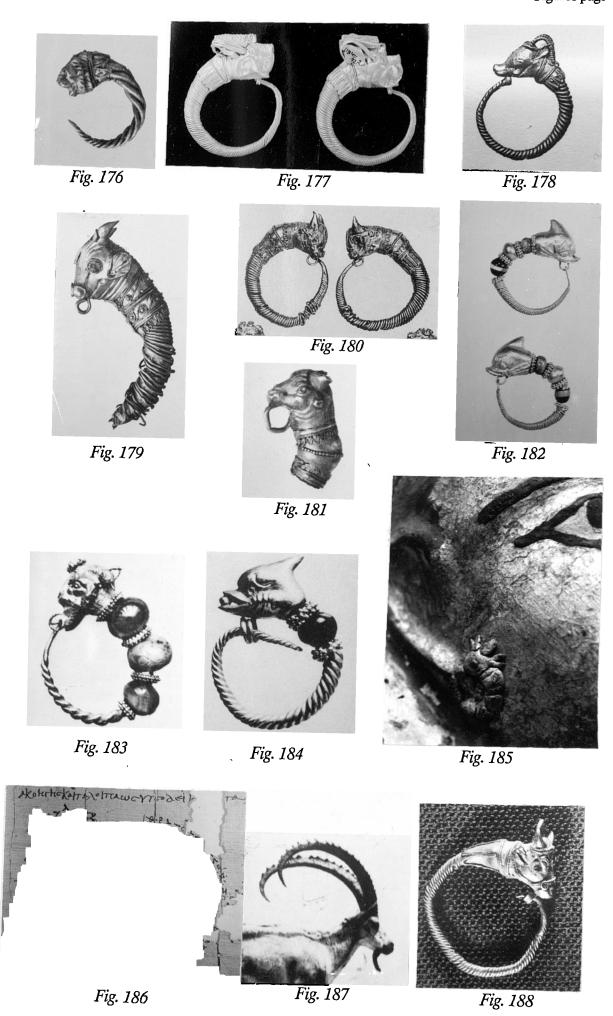


Fig. 199

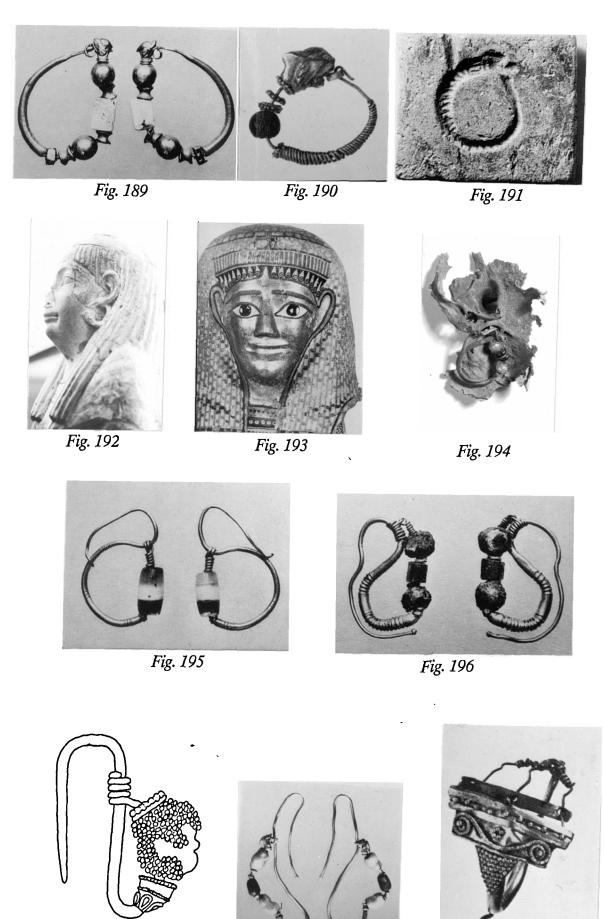
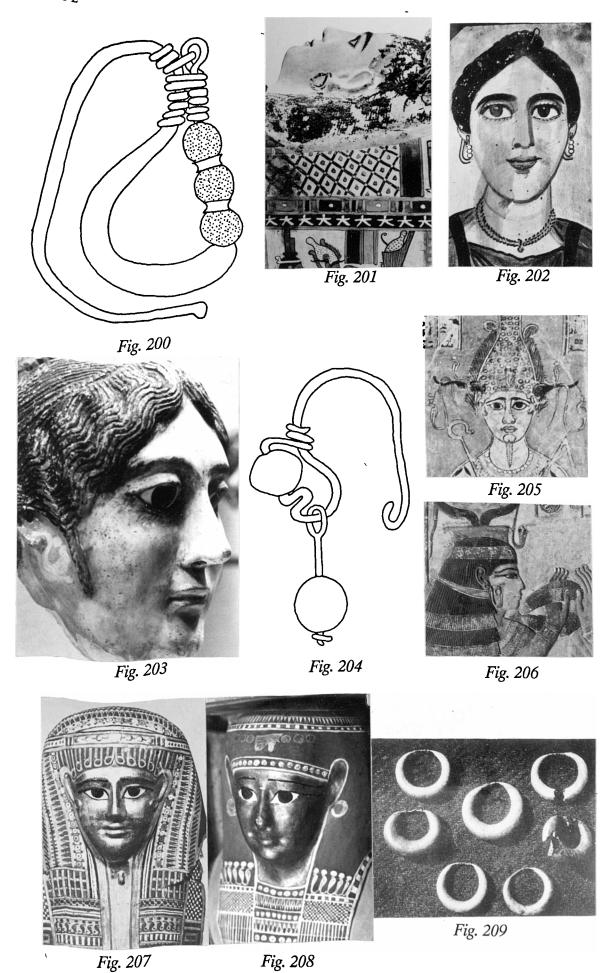


Fig. 197 Fig. 198



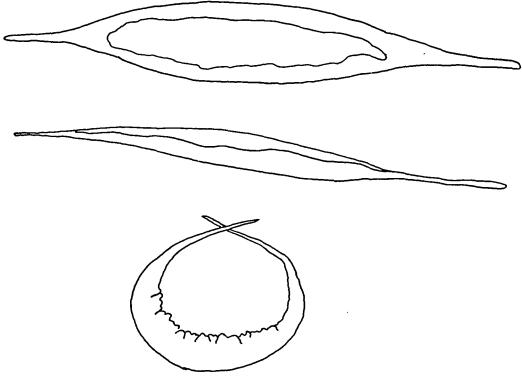


Fig. 210

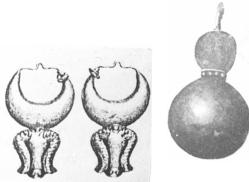


Fig. 211



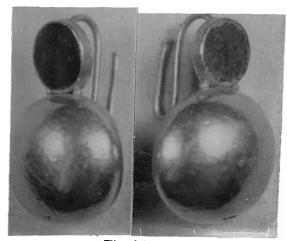


Fig. 213a

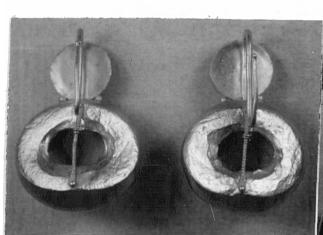


Fig. 213b

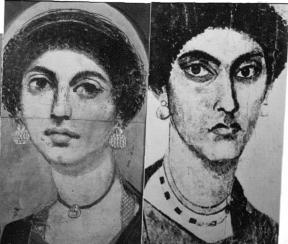


Fig. 214

Fig. 215





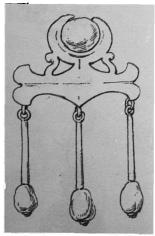


Fig. 217

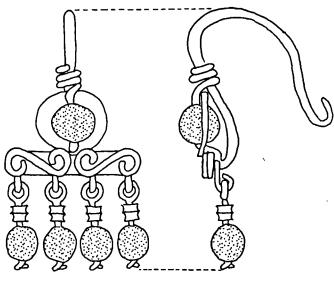


Fig. 218



Fig. 219

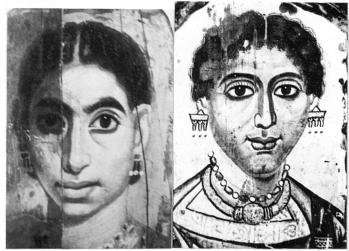


Fig. 220

Fig. 221

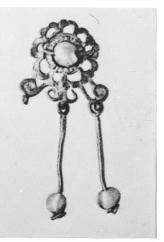


Fig. 222

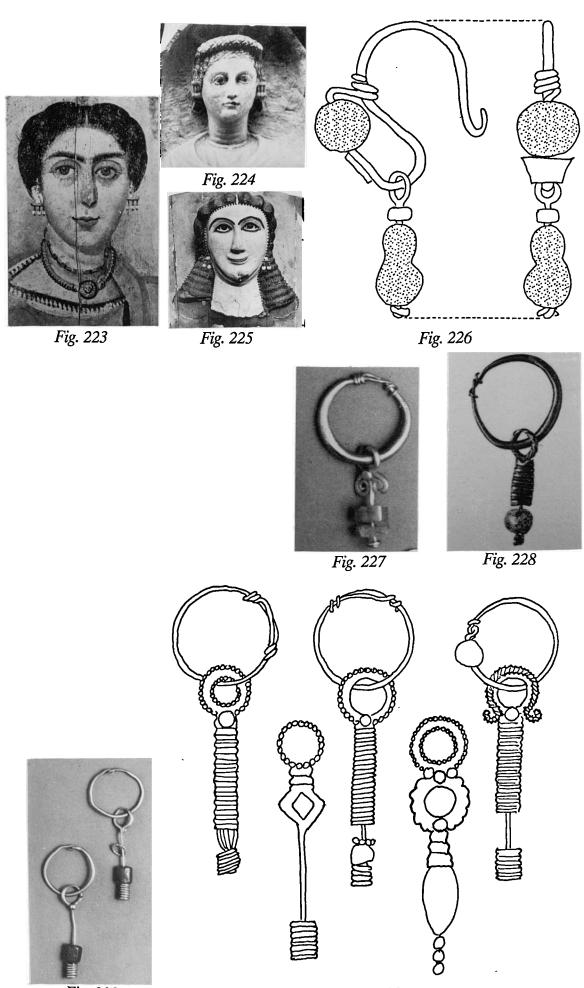


Fig. 229

Fig. 230

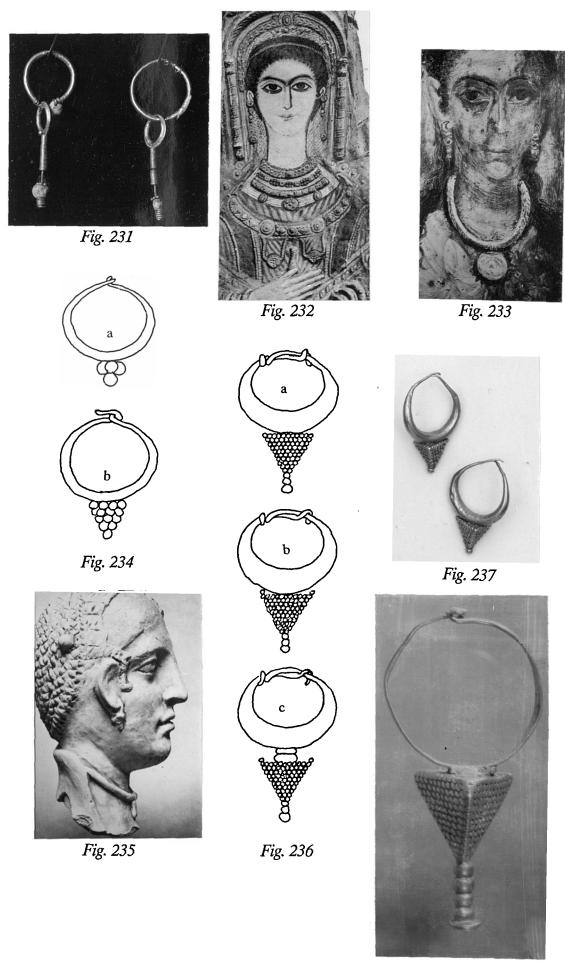


Fig. 238

Volume 2

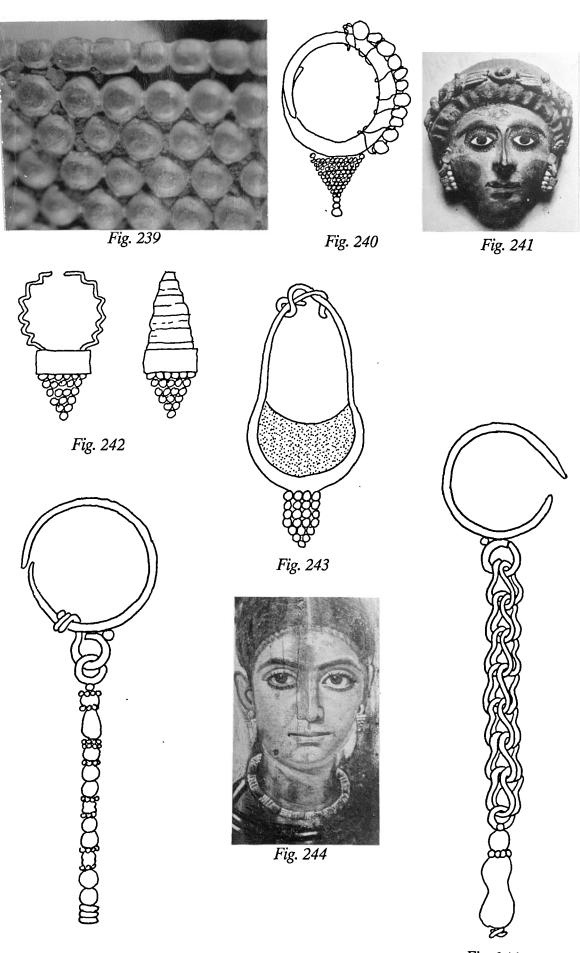


Fig. 245

Fig. 246

Figures page 49

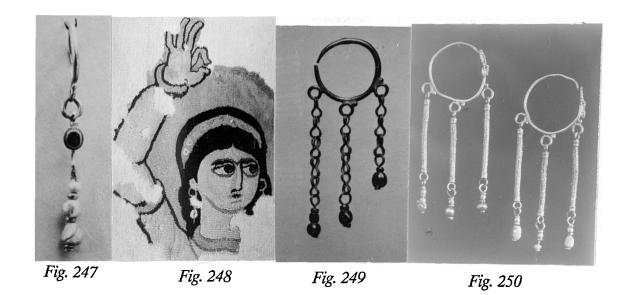








Fig. 252

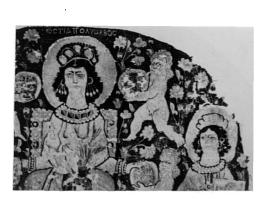


Fig. 253a

Fig. 256

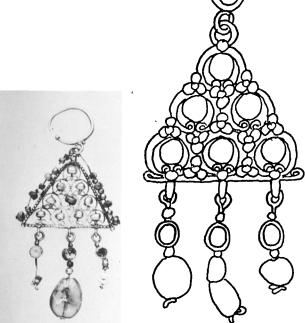


Fig. 254

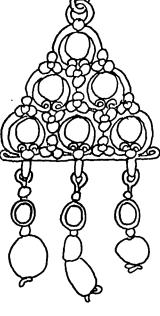
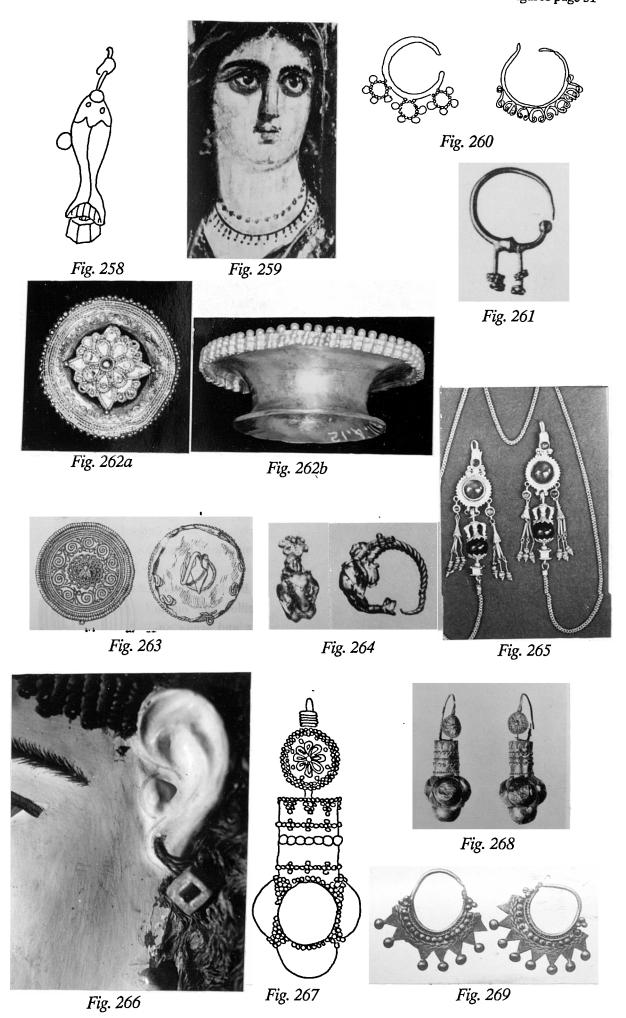
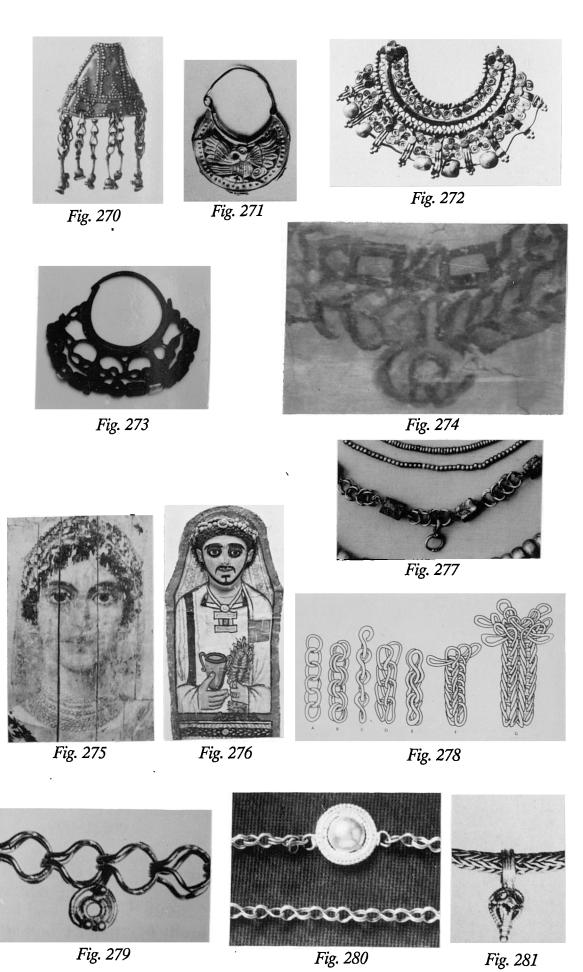


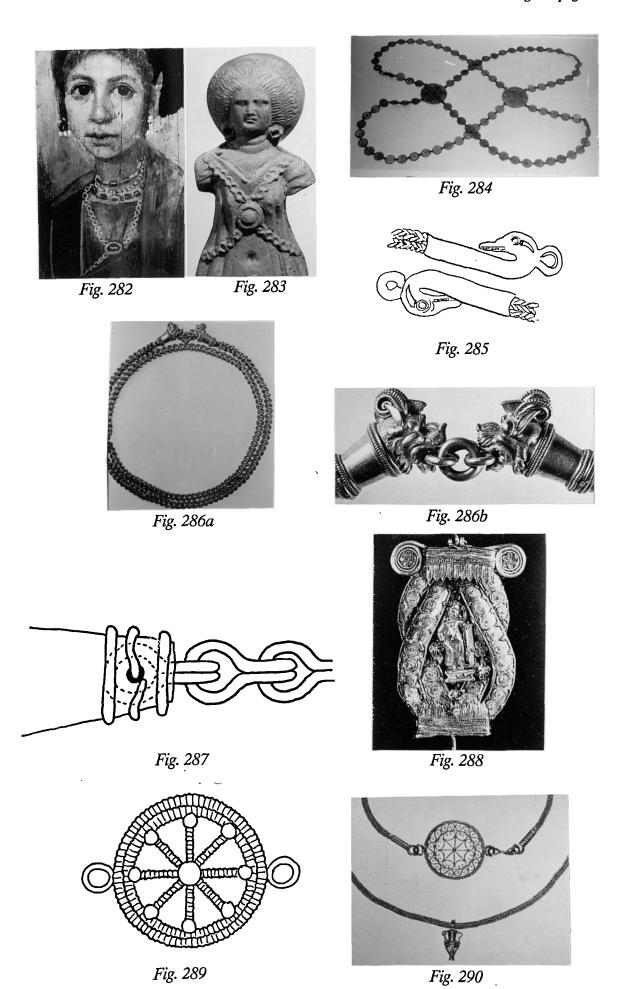
Fig. 255

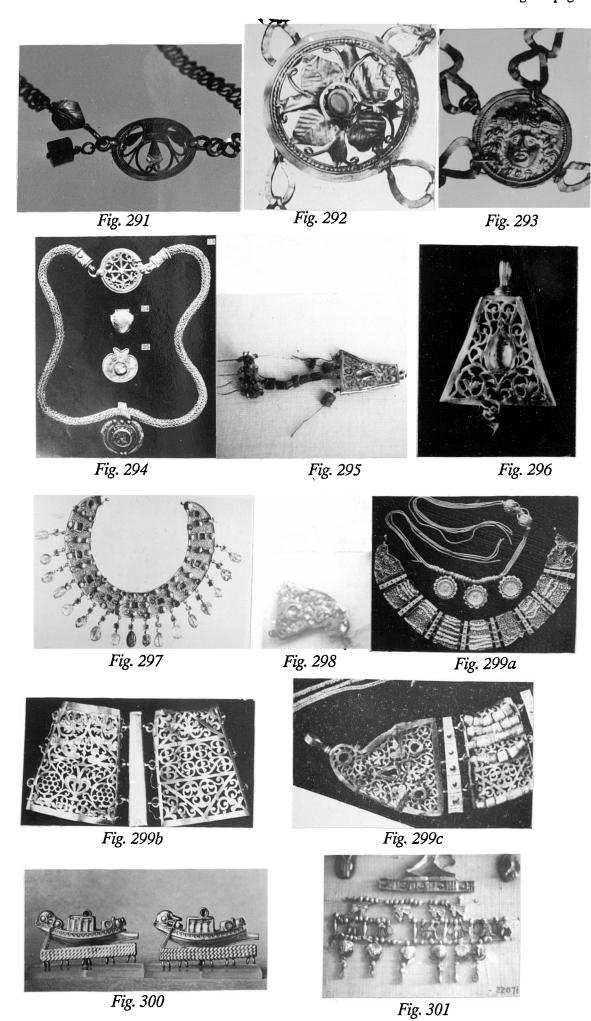


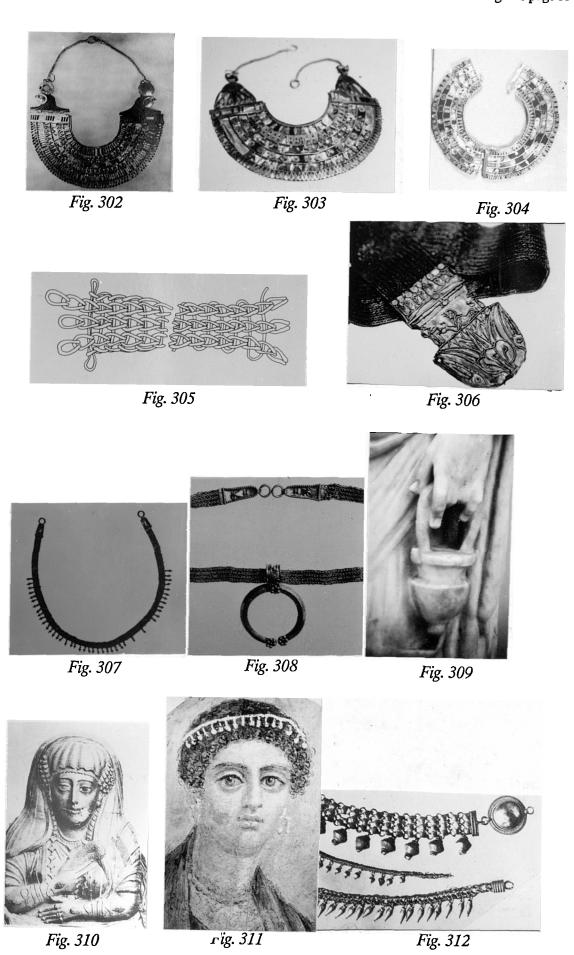
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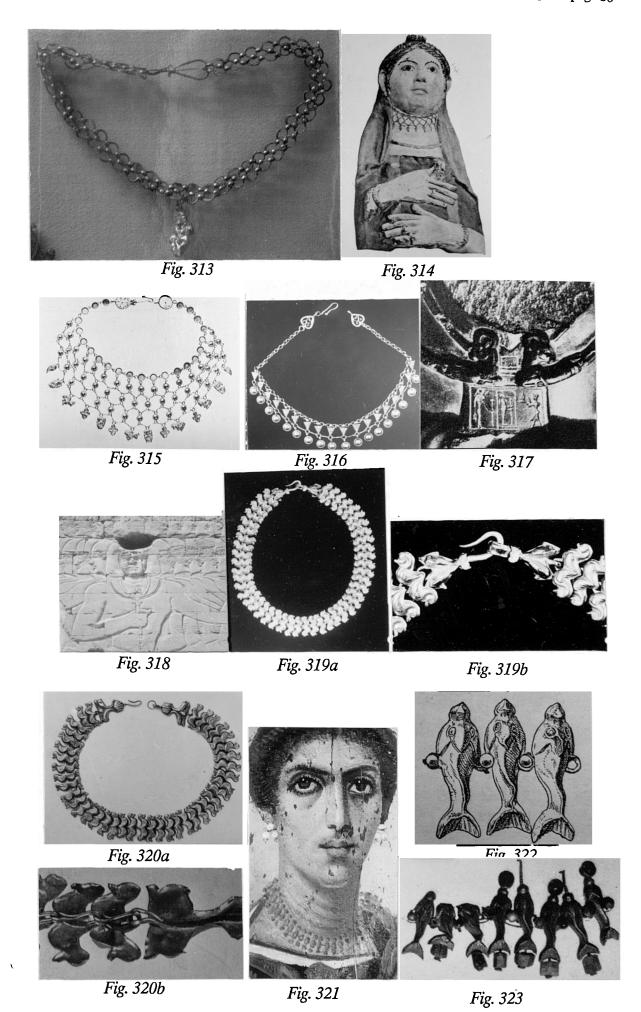


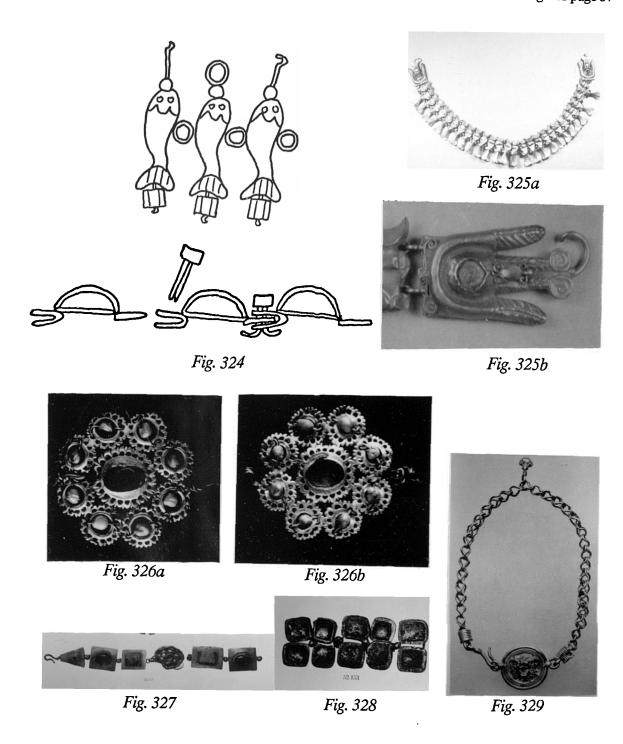


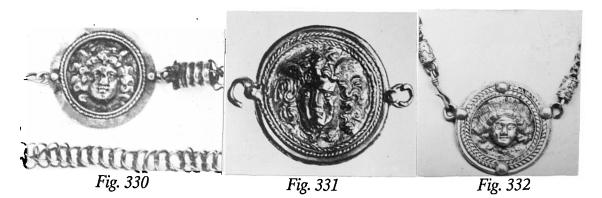


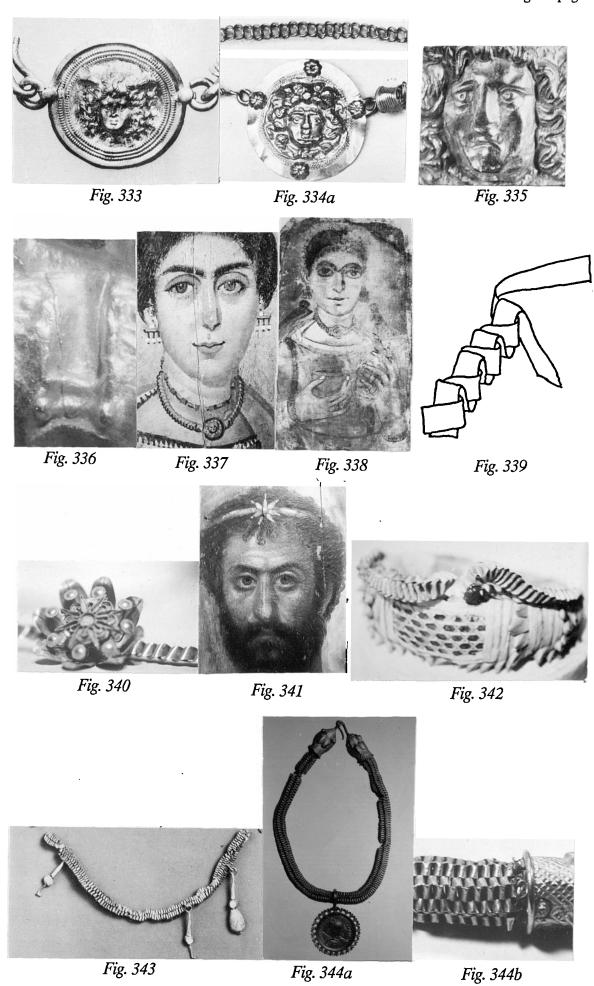


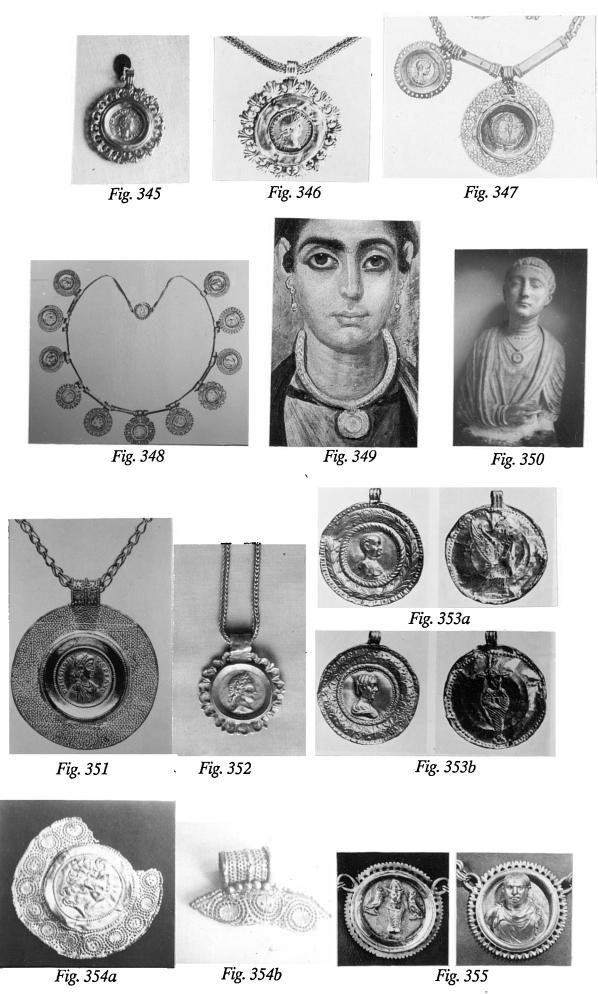


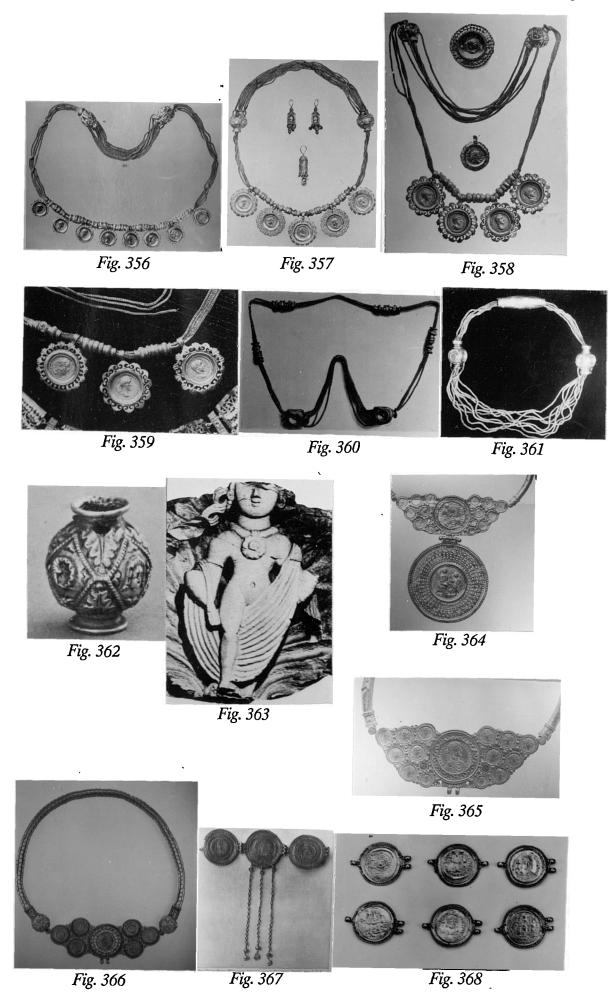












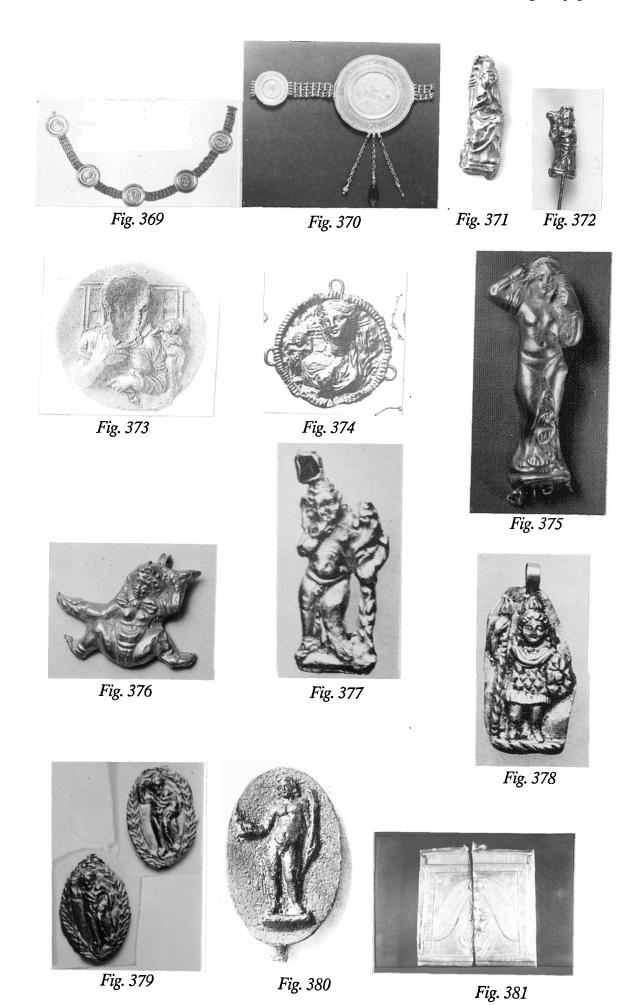
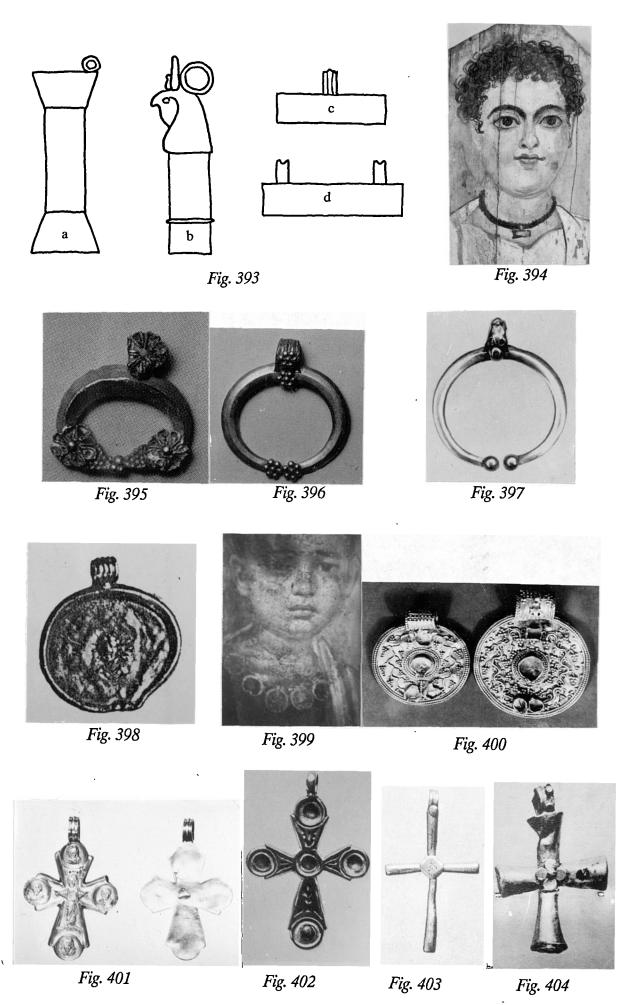




Fig. 392



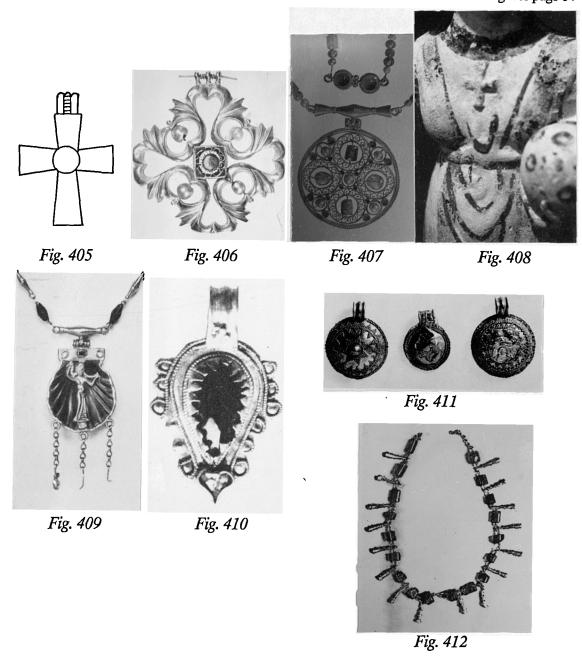




Fig. 413

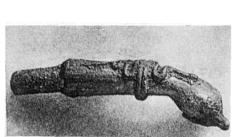






Fig. 415



Fig. 416

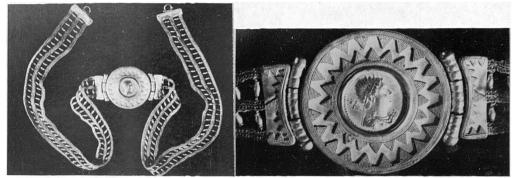


Fig. 417a

Fig. 417 detail

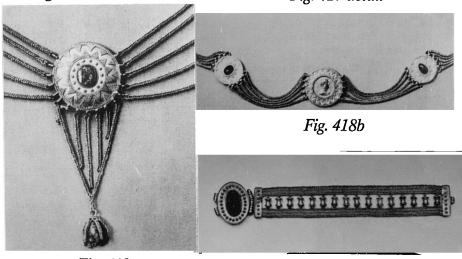


Fig. 418a

Fig. 418c

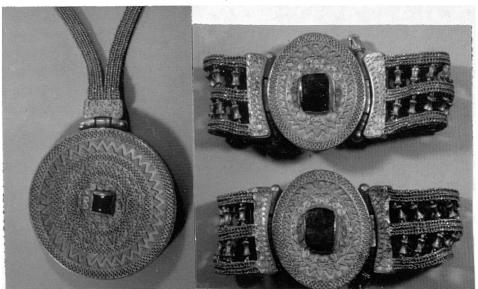


Fig. 419a

Fig. 419b







Fig. 419c

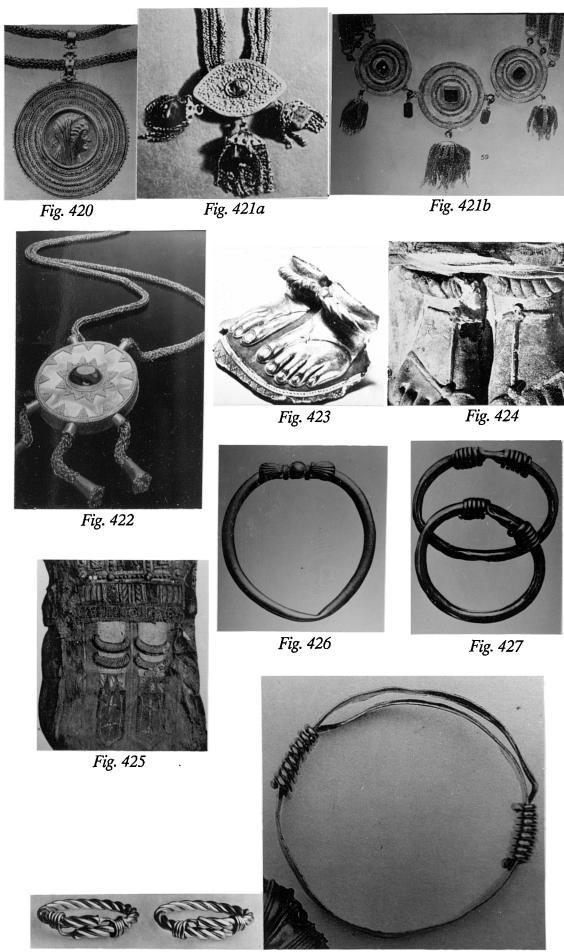


Fig. 428 Fig. 429

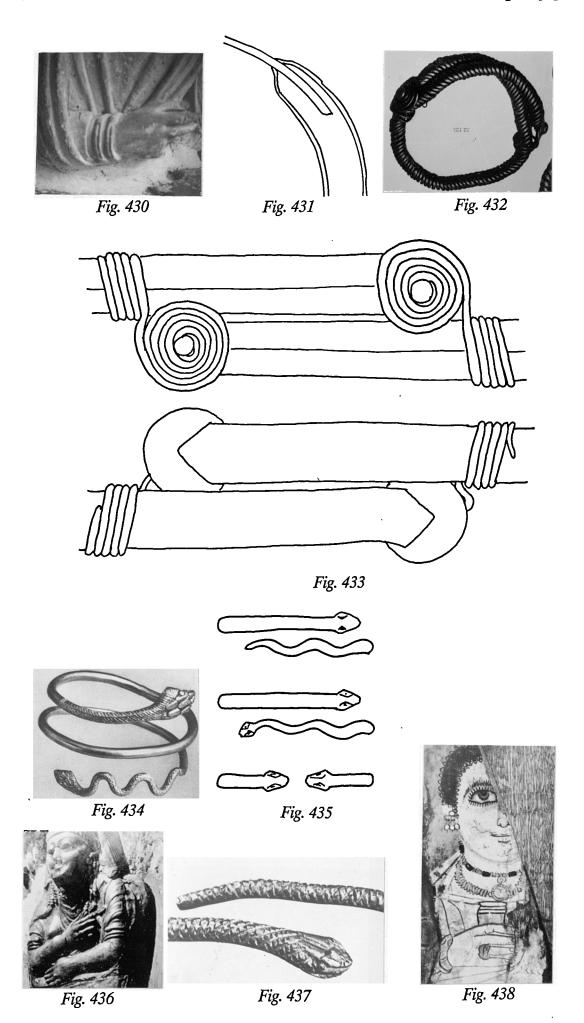






Fig. 448

Fig. 449



Fig. 450

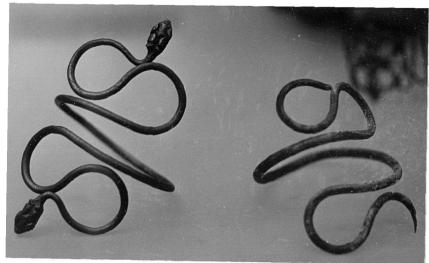


Fig. 451



Fig. 452



Fig. 453



Fig. 454



Fig. 455

Fig. 456

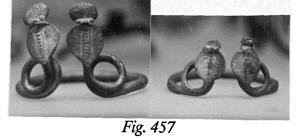




Fig. 459a



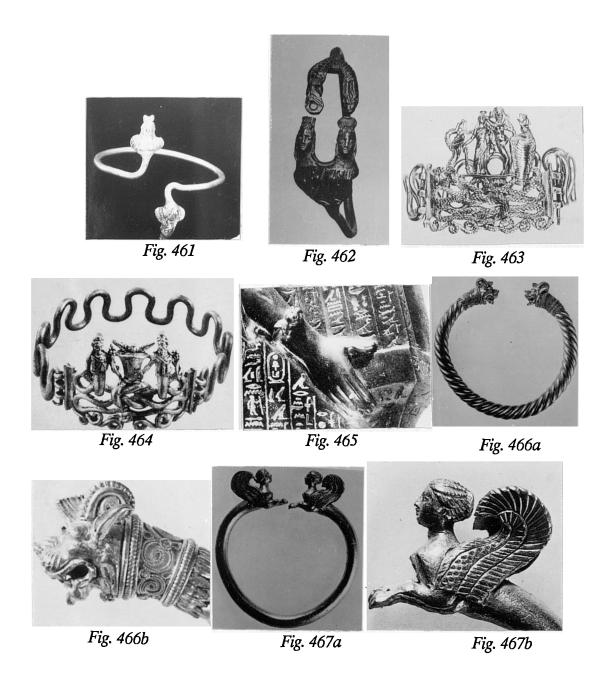
Fig. 459b



Fig. 458



Fig. 460



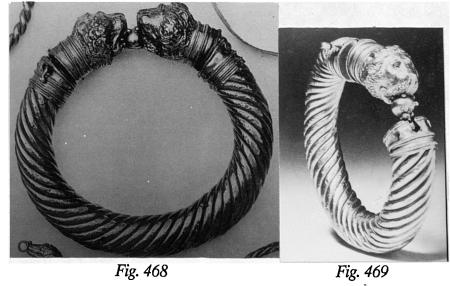




Fig. 470

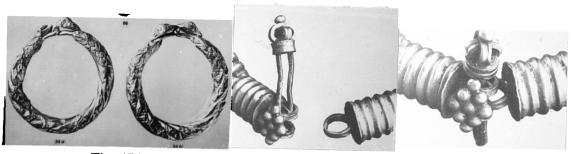
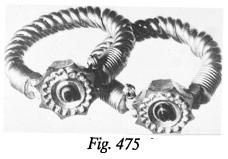
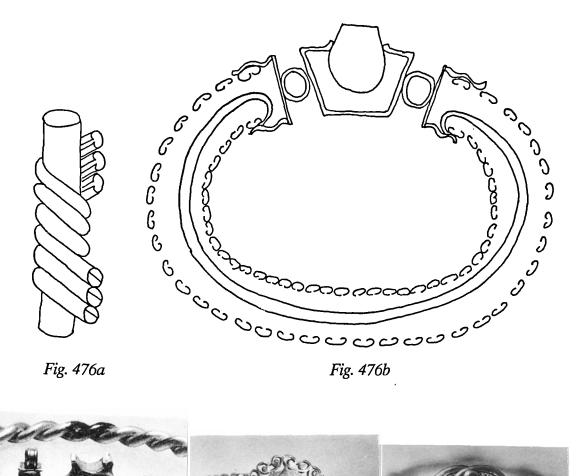


Fig. 471 Fig. 472a Fig. 472b



Fig. 473 Fig. 474





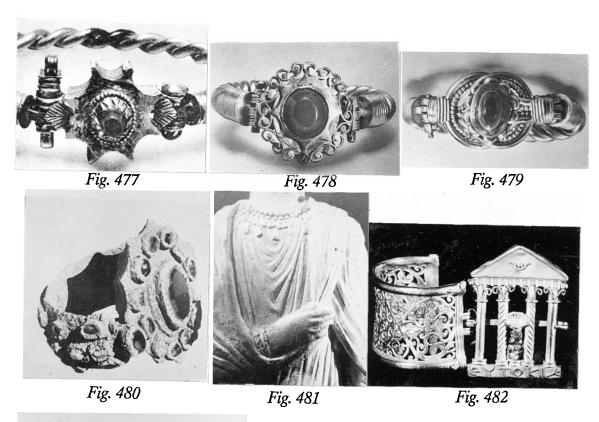
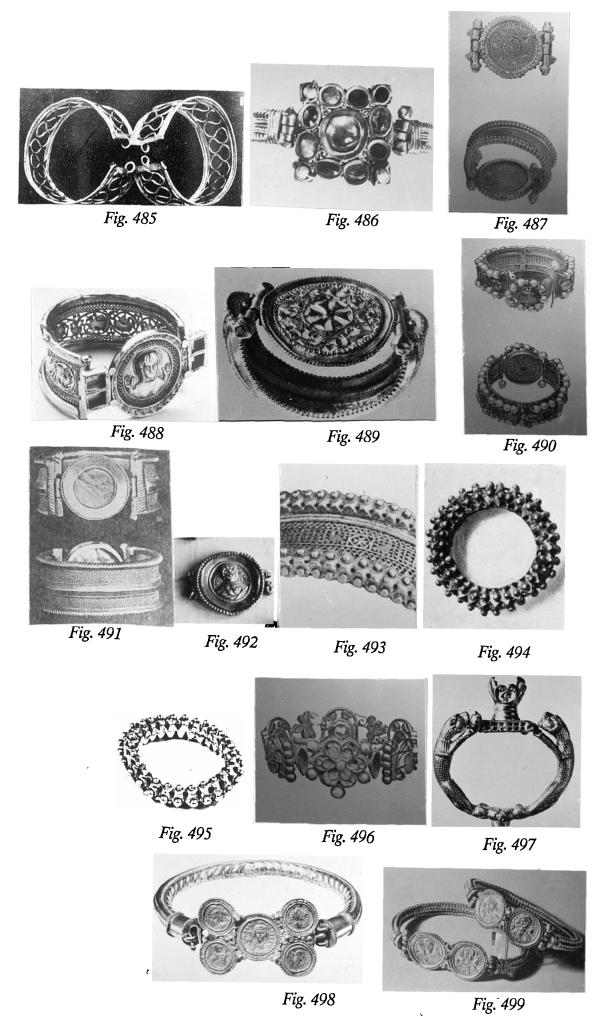




Fig. 483

Fig. 484



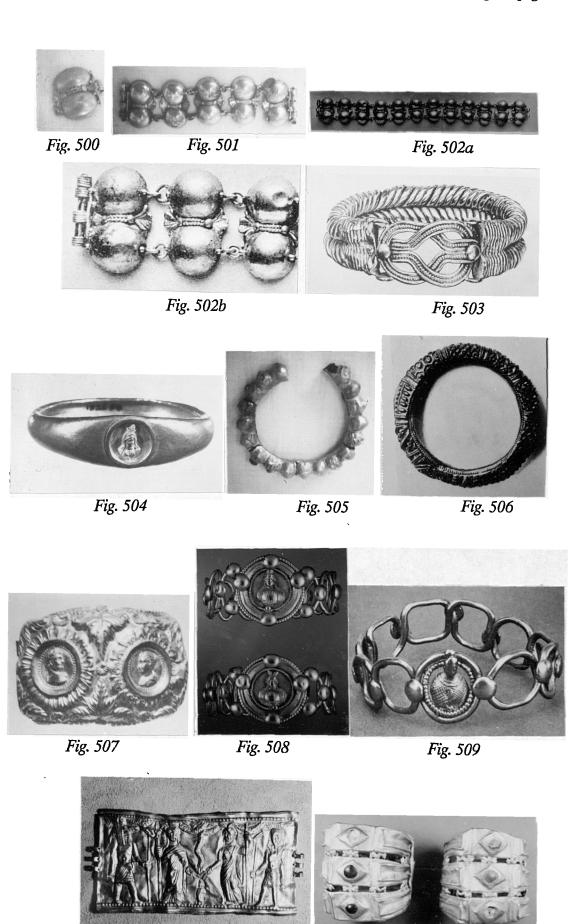


Fig. 510

Fig. 511