

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SUBSTORMS TALK

**TITLE: GROUND-BASED OBSERVATIONS OF RECOVERY PHASE AURORA**

**Sarah L. Jones  
NASA GSFC**

**This analysis focuses on spatial and temporal forms occurring after substorm breakup. The observations show irregular shapes and nonuniform drifts with respect to relatively stationary pulsating patches. The pulsating patches occur within a diffuse auroral background as a modulation of the auroral brightness in a localized region. The images analyzed show a decrease in the brightness of the diffuse background in the region of the pulsating patch at the beginning of the 'off' phase of the modulation. Throughout the off phase the brightness of the diffuse aurora gradually increases back to the average intensity. The time constant for this increase is measured as the first step toward determining the physical process.**