

## **Airspace Systems Program**

- NextGen Concepts and Technology Development (CTD) Project
- NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation (SAIE) Project

# **Air Transportation Needs, Research and Transition**



#### **Needs**

On-time arrival/departure (schedule integrity)

Reduce operator costs (fuel)

Increase system productivity (aircraft/operator)

Minimize impact on environment

Design for scalability
Safety

**Predictability** 

#### **Challenges**

Weather uncertainty

Human workload limits capacity, throughput, and precision delivery

Interactions: arrivals, departures, and surface; and metroplex

Prediction uncertainty (trajectory, aircraft count, aircraft location)

Mixed equipage

Trade-off between environment and capacity/throughput





#### **Research Threads**

- ! Conflict detection and resolution and analysis
- •! Functional allocation
- ·! Safety assessment
- ! Arrival operations (integrated scheduling, sequencing, and merging and spacing)
- •! Integrated arrival/ departure operations
- •! Surface operations optimization
- •! Modeling, simulation and optimization techniques to minimize total delay
- ! Decision-making under uncertainty (weather integration)
- •! Capacity management
- •! Trajectory requirements
- •! Trajectory uncertainty prediction
- •! Trajectory interoperability
- •! Trajectory validation
- •! System level impact assessment
- •! Interactions between key research focus area

#### **Research Focus Area**

NextGen Concepts and Technology Development Project

**Separation Assurance** 

**Super Density Operations** 

**Traffic Flow Management** 

Dynamic Airspace Configuration

Safe and Efficient Surface Operations

NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation Project

Integration, Evaluation, and Transition

**Interoperability Research** 

System and Portfolio Analysis



# Airspace System Program (ASP) Objectives and Projects



Perform research to enable new aircraft system capabilities and air traffic technology to increase the capacity and mobility of the nation's air transportation system.

Integrate these capabilities to maximize operational throughput, predictability, efficiency, flexibility, and access into the airspace system while maintaining safety and environmental protection.





## **Projects**

- •! NextGen Concept and Technology Development (CTD) Project:
  - Develop gate-to-gate concepts and technologies for NextGen to enable significant increases in capacity and efficiency
- •! NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, Evaluation (SAIE) Project:
  - Facilitates R&D maturation of integrated concepts and technologies through evaluation in relevant environments, enabling transition to stakeholders

SAIE and CTD work together to cover foundational research to integrated capabilities



## NextGen Concepts and Technology Development Project

Develop gate-to-gate concepts and technologies towards NextGen to enable significant increases in capacity and efficiency

## Research Focus Area: Separation Assurance (SA)



### **Problem**

- •! Human controller workload and uncertainty limits airspace efficiency and capacity
- •! Sector-based solutions and mixed equipage

## **Research Being Pursued**

- •! Automation and operating concepts for separation, metering, and weather avoidance in en route and transition airspace (airborne and ground-based)
- •! Concepts/algorithms for higher levels of separation assurance automation
- ! Efficient trajectories into capacity constrained airspace
- •! Separation assurance and collision avoidance algorithm compatibility

Partners: FAA, Lockheed Martin, Boeing, NRAs (MIT, Purdue, SJSU, Stanford, California State University-Long Beach, SAIC, LMI, and others)

#### **Major Research Threads** Human/Machine Safety Trajectory based Air/Ground Functional Assessment for operations: enabled by **Allocations** CD&R Automation conflict detection and resolution **Final Report with** Integration of Tactical and Validate and functional allocation Strategic CD&R (traffic, generate guidance recommendations Wx, metering) related to safety Ground Airborne assurance methods **Conflict Resolution Algorithm** for higher Strategic **Mixed Operational Development & Performance** automation Assessment (traffic, Wx, Off-Nominal metering) **Conflict Detection Algorithm Development & Performance Assessment Analysis of Existing** Homogenous **Algorithms Off-Nominal** Ground Airborne **Conflict Resolution Algorithm Development & Performance** actical Assessment (traffic, Wx, **Mixed Operations Air/** metering) **Ground Combination Developing Safety** Airborne **Methods Applicable** Ground for Higher Levels of **Conflict Detection** Homogeneous Automation **Operations Air and Algorithm Development & Ground Automation Performance Assessment Conflict detection Functional** Safety and resolution allocation assessment

## Research Focus Area: Super Density Operations (SDO)



## **Problem**

- ! Human control of spacing, merging, and separation assurance limits the capacity of the terminal airspace
- •! Mixed equipage must be safely managed
- ! Interactions between arrivals and departures

## **Research Being Pursued**

- •! Algorithms that simultaneously solve/optimize the sequencing, merging, de-confliction and spacing
- •! Regional resource utilization or metroplex operations
- •! Closely spaced parallel runways

**Partners:** FAA, UPS, MITRE, ACSS, NRAs (MIT, Purdue, Metron, GA Tech, SJSU, Mosaic ATM)

Major Research Threads		
Efficient Arrival Operations	Efficient Arrival/ Departure/Surface Operations	Separation Based on Wake Prediction
Metroplex Operations: Multiple Airports	Arrival/Departure Surface Scheduling and Execution	Dynamic Separation Guidance Based on Advanced Wake Models
Multiple Runways	Runway Configuration Management & Combined Arrival/	Validation of Models and application for operations
Crossing Runways Parallel Runways (Integrated Scheduling	Departure Scheduling  Departure Scheduling	Probabilistic Wake Models for Location and Strength
& Merging & Spacing)  Single Runway Scheduling, Merging & Spacing	Terminal Conflict Alert and Compression Monitoring	Deterministic Wake Models for Location and Strength
Aircraft Energy Navigation to support efficient approaches	Arrival Scheduling	Validation of Wake Sensors
<b>Arrival Operations</b>	Arrival/Departure Operations	Wake Modeling & Applications

## Research Focus Area: Traffic Flow Management (TFM)



### **Problem**

- •! Planning involves multiple time scales (local, regional, and national)
- •! Multiple decision with different goals (pilots, dispatchers, Air Traffic Service Providers (ATSP) flow managers)
- •! Decision making under uncertainty (e.g., weather)

### **Research Being Pursued**

- •! Optimization methods for advanced flow management
- ! Probabilistic methods to address system uncertainties
- •! Weather Translation
- •! Collaborative Traffic Flow Management

**Partners:** Mosaic, U.C. Berkeley, GA Tech, Virginia Tech, Univ. Maryland, MIT-LL, Engility Corp, and Washington State University

## **Major Research Threads**

Develop TFM Models to Optimize NAS Performance Develop Algorithms & TFM Strategies to Minimize Impact of Weather and to Environment

Increase Efficiency Through User Collaboration

Validation of

Concepts and

**Technologies for** 

Operational

**Improvements** 

**Technology** 

**Development &** 

Assessment for

#### **Validate Models**

Develop Integrated Impact Assessment Models

Develop Stochastic Models at Regional & NAS Levels

Develop Deterministic Strategic Models at Regional & NAS Level

Develop Capacity and Demand Estimation Models

**Optimization** 

Develop TFM
Strategies to Optimize
NAS Performance &
Environmental
Concerns Under
Convective & NonConvective Weather

Non Convective
Weather Models
Identify impacted
Airspace/Airports

Collaboration

Convective
Weather Models Use
Identify Impacted
Airspace/Airports

Weather Integration

Concepts for Collaboration Among Users

Collaborative Decision Making

# Research Focus Area: Dynamic Airspace Configuration (DAC)



### **Problem**

- •! Limited degrees of freedom for airspace changes (e.g., combine two adjoining sectors) and controller interchangeability
- •! Substantial time to modify airspace (years) and train controllers (months)

## **Research Being Pursued**

- •! Structure of the airspace (e.g., corridors-in-the-sky)
- •! Algorithms for airspace configurations benefits and feasibility considerations
- •! Generic airspace

Partners: FAA, NRAs (Metron, Mosaic ATM, CSSI)

Major Research Threads

Address Demand/
Capacity Imbalance
by Capacity
Management

Generic Airspace Operations (interchangeable)

**Develop Requirements** 

for Technologies &

**Procedures to Support** 

**Generic Airspace** 

**Operations** 

Conduct Generic

Corridors-in-the-Sky Design to Increase Efficiency

Validate Algorithm

Examine the Feasibility and Benefits of Airspace Boundary Adjustments

**Develop Algorithms to** 

**Change Airspace** 

**Boundaries &** 

Capacity

**Develop Concepts for** 

**Airspace Capacity** 

Management

Airspace Operations Benefits Analysis

Conduct Studies To Identify Scope and Limits of Generic Airspace Operations

Develop Generic
Airspace Operation
Concepts

Develop Requirements for Technologies & Procedures to Support

Corridors-in-the-Sky

Conduct Corridors-inthe-Sky Benefits & Feasibility Analysis

Develop Algorithms to Identify Corridors-inthe-Sky

Develop Corridors-inthe-Sky Concepts

Capacity Management

Generic Airspace Operations

Corridors-in-the-sky

## **Research Focus Area:** Safe and Efficient Surface Operations (SESO)

#### **Problem**

- •! Surface operations become inefficient under high density operations
- •! Static procedures limit flexibility, efficiency, and cause imbalance in runway loads
- •! Human workload may limit accommodation of expected future surface capacity growth

### **Research Being Pursued**

- •! Concepts, algorithms, experiments, and analysis for surface traffic optimization
- •! Algorithms, analysis, and experiments for surface trajectory prediction and taxi conformance monitoring
- •! Concepts, algorithms, analysis and experiments for aircraft- and groundbased surface/low altitude conflict detection and resolution

Partners: FAA, NRAs (Mosaic ATM, Metron, Georgia Tech)

### **Major Research Threads**

Improve Efficiency by Optimizing **Surface Movement**  **Reduce Uncertainty** & Improve Taxi **Conformance By Better Trajectory** Prediction

Improve Safety by **Surface Traffic** Conflict Detection & Resolution (CD&R)

Integrated Arrival/ Departure/Surface **Operations** 

**Analyze Benefits for Accurate Trajectory Prediction and Taxi** Conformance Monitoring

**Validate Algorithm for Operational Use** 

Validate the Surface **Movement Algorithms** for Operational Use

**Develop and Validate** Algorithms for **Trajectory Predictions** & Conformance Monitoring

**Develop Concept &** 

**Develop Integrated CD&R Solutions** between Ground & Cockpit

**Examine the Benefits** & Feasibility of the Surface Movement **Algorithms** 

Requirements for **Modeling Surface Trajectories** 

**Analyze Performance** of the Surface Traffic **CD&R Algorithms** 

**Develop Surface Movement Algorithms** for Surface Movement **Optimization** 

**Characterize Surface Trajectories and Quantify Uncertainties**  **Develop Concepts & Algorithms to Detect Surface Traffic CD&R** 

Surface operations optimization

Taxi operations conformance

Surface CD&R



# NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation

Develop integrated solutions and transition technologies to stakeholders

# Research Focus Area Integration, Evaluation, & Transition (IET)



#### **Problem**

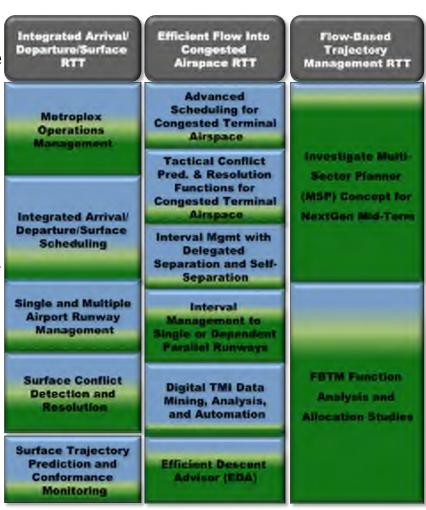
- •! Maturing foundational research requires additional efforts and integration of operational skill mixes to be teamed with researchers ("idea to implementation")
- •! Transition of research concepts and technologies is more complex than handing a finished research product to a stakeholder

#### **Research Threads**

- •! Flow-Based Trajectory Management (FBTM) Research Transition Team (RTT)
- •! Efficient Flow Into Congested Airspace (EFICA) RTT
- •! Integrated Arrival/Departure/Surface (IADS) RTT

## **Research Being Pursued**

- ! Multi-Sector Planner (MSP) requirements analysis supports FBTM RTT
- •! Efficient Descent Advisor (EDA) simulations supports EFICA RTT
- •! Interval Management supports EFICA RTT
- •! Precision Departure Release Control (PDRC) supports IADS RTT
- •! Airport surface optimization supports IADS RTT



# Research Focus Area Interoperability Research (IR)



### **Problem**

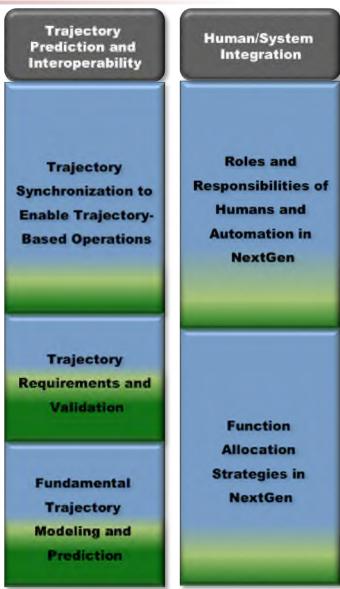
- •! Disparate flight and ground computers running trajectories created by various global stakeholders could create incompatible trajectory information
- ! Optimum allocation of roles between automation and humans unknown
- ! Optimum allocation of roles between air and ground automation unknown

#### Research Threads

- •! Trajectory Prediction and Interoperability (TPI)
- •! Human/System Integration (HSI)

## **Research Being Pursued**

- •! TP Requirements/Uncertainty/Validation
- •! New Trajectory Modeling and Prediction Capabilities
- •! Interoperability Across Multiple Systems
- •! Human/Automation Function Allocation in NextGen
  - Current focus: Tool Development, Tower Controllers (continuation of previous Airportal-funded research)



# Research Focus Area System and Portfolio Analysis (SPA)



### **Problem**

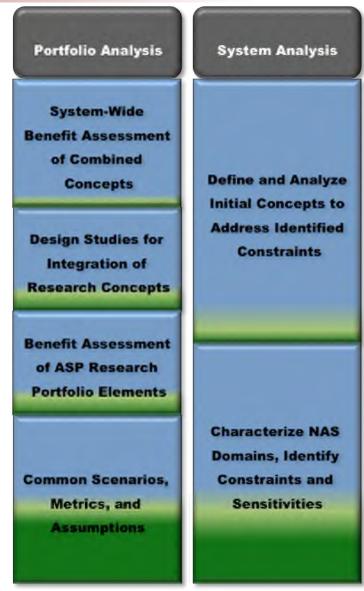
- •! Research is conducted on independent concepts and technologies in ASP portfolio and also needs to be analyzed with multiple concepts or at the system level for full benefits assessment
- •! The NAS is large and complex and the state-of-the-art knowledge must keep up as changes with new operations, operators, or operator behaviors continue to occur

#### **Research Threads**

- •! Portfolio Analysis
- •! System Analysis

## Research Being Pursued

- •! Benefits Assessment of maturing R&D technologies
- ! Portfolio Analysis
- •! Integration Design Studies
- •! System Level Assessments
- •! Domain Characterization and Constraint Analysis



## **Research Transition Teams**

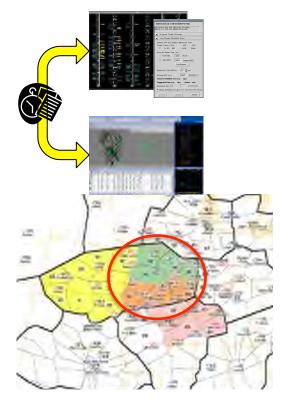


•! <u>Efficient Flow into Congested Airspace</u>: Joint collaboration with industry partners for near-term efficient and reduced environmental impact of arrival operations under constrained airspace conditions.





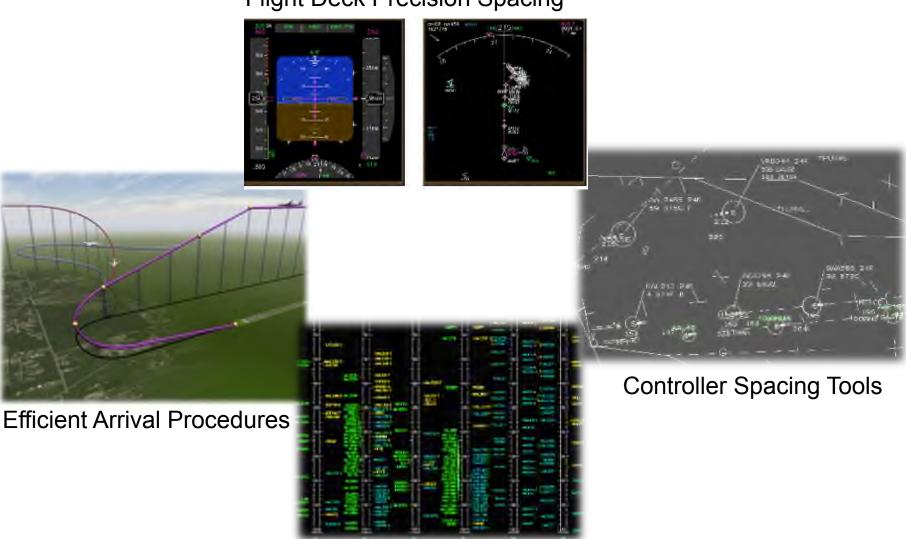
- -! TFM (digital Traffic Management Initiatives) analysis
- -! Time-based flow management
- –! Merging and spacing (work with ATO-P and SBS office)
- -! Efficient Descent Advisor ( Human in the Loop simulations and Flight Trial data collection)
- •! <u>Integrated Arrival/Departure/Surface:</u> Develop system-level concepts to efficiently manage NextGen arrival/departure/surface operations for the mid-term.
  - -! Precision Departure Release Capability
  - -! Tactical Runway Configuration Management
  - -! NASA's NTX testbed coordination with FAA testbed
- •! <u>Flow-Based Trajectory Management:</u> Identifying the feasibility and benefits of a multi-sector planner position and associated planning tools.
- •! <u>Dynamic Airspace Configuration:</u> Develop far-term concept for efficient partitioning of airspace and allocation of resources to meet NextGen capacity needs.



## **Notional Integration of Technologies**







Advanced Scheduling Methods



