

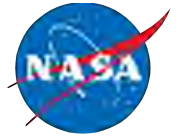


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# **Airspace Systems Program**

- NextGen Concepts and Technology Development (CTD) Project**
- NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation (SAIE) Project**

# Air Transportation Needs, Research and Transition



## Needs

On-time arrival/departure  
(schedule integrity)  
Reduce operator costs  
(fuel)  
Increase system  
productivity (aircraft/  
operator)  
Minimize impact on  
environment  
Design for scalability  
Safety  
Predictability

## Challenges

Weather uncertainty  
Human workload limits  
capacity, throughput,  
and precision delivery  
Interactions: arrivals,  
departures, and surface;  
and metroplex  
Prediction uncertainty  
(trajectory, aircraft count,  
aircraft location)  
Mixed equipage  
Trade-off between  
environment and  
capacity/throughput

## Research Threads

- ! Conflict detection and resolution and analysis
- ! Functional allocation
- ! Safety assessment
- ! Arrival operations (integrated scheduling, sequencing, and merging and spacing)
- ! Integrated arrival/ departure operations
- ! Surface operations optimization
- ! Modeling, simulation and optimization techniques to minimize total delay
- ! Decision-making under uncertainty (weather integration)
- ! Capacity management
- ! Trajectory requirements
- ! Trajectory uncertainty prediction
- ! Trajectory interoperability
- ! Trajectory validation
- ! System level impact assessment
- ! Interactions between key research focus area

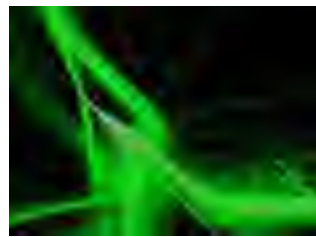
## Research Focus Area

### NextGen Concepts and Technology Development Project

Separation Assurance  
Super Density Operations  
Traffic Flow Management  
Dynamic Airspace Configuration  
Safe and Efficient Surface Operations

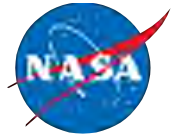
### NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation Project

Integration, Evaluation, and Transition  
Interoperability Research  
System and Portfolio Analysis



Domain and operations are complex and require sustained R&D to address challenges. NASA has the skills and experience to change the airspace system.

# Airspace System Program (ASP) Objectives and Projects



**Perform research to enable new aircraft system capabilities and air traffic technology to increase the capacity and mobility of the nation's air transportation system.**

**Integrate these capabilities to maximize operational throughput, predictability, efficiency, flexibility, and access into the airspace system while maintaining safety and environmental protection.**



## Projects

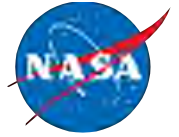
- ! **NextGen Concept and Technology Development (CTD) Project:**

Develop gate-to-gate concepts and technologies for NextGen to enable significant increases in capacity and efficiency

- ! **NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, Evaluation (SAIE) Project:**

Facilitates R&D maturation of integrated concepts and technologies through evaluation in relevant environments, enabling transition to stakeholders

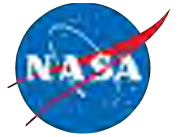
SAIE and CTD work together to cover foundational research to integrated capabilities



# **NextGen Concepts and Technology Development Project**

**Develop gate-to-gate concepts and  
technologies towards NextGen to enable  
significant increases in capacity and efficiency**

# Research Focus Area: Separation Assurance (SA)



## Problem

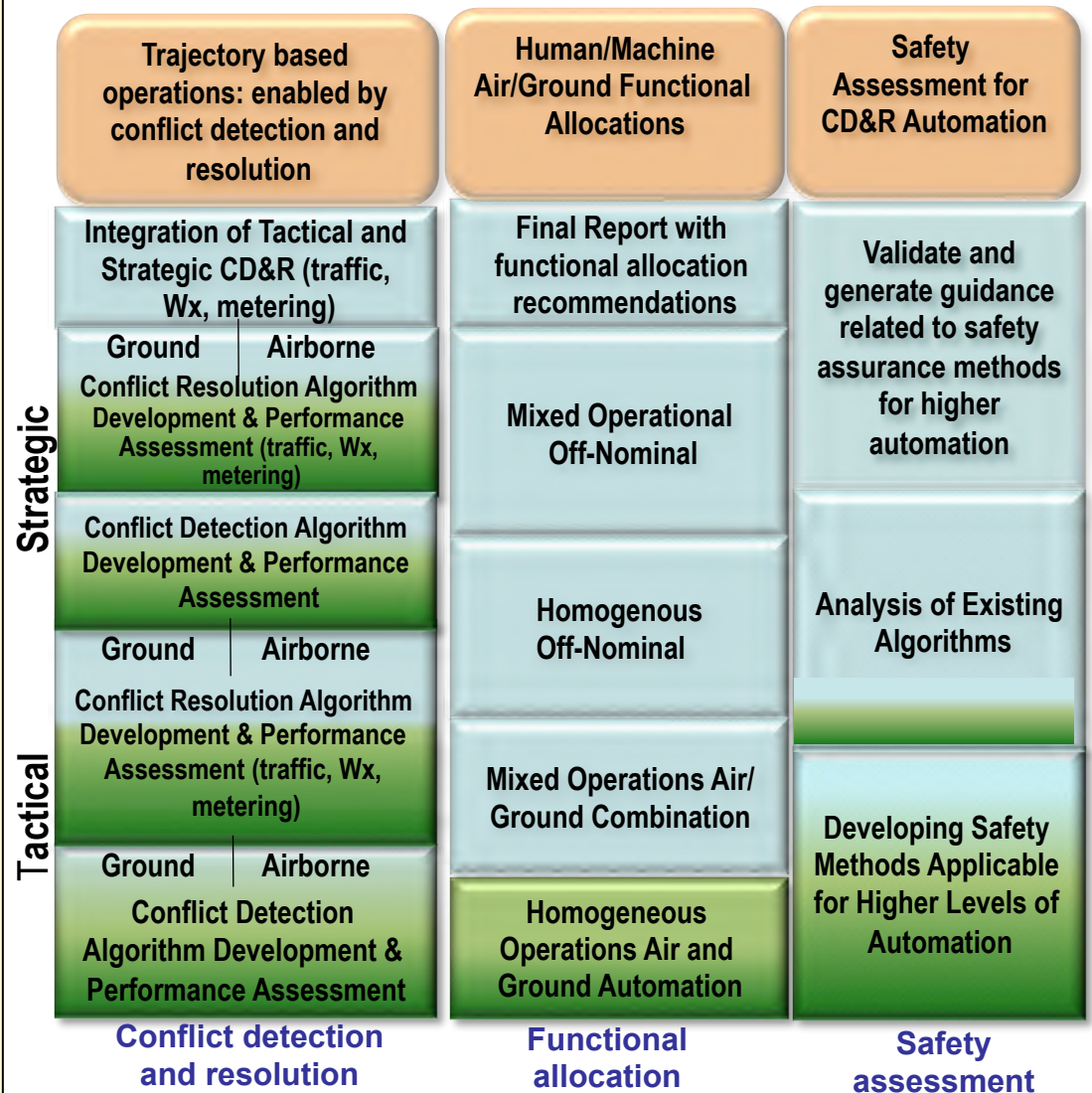
- ! Human controller workload and uncertainty limits airspace efficiency and capacity
- ! Sector-based solutions and mixed equipage

## Research Being Pursued

- ! Automation and operating concepts for separation, metering, and weather avoidance in en route and transition airspace (airborne and ground-based)
- ! Concepts/algorithms for higher levels of separation assurance automation
- ! Efficient trajectories into capacity constrained airspace
- ! Separation assurance and collision avoidance algorithm compatibility

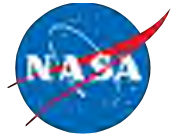
**Partners:** FAA, Lockheed Martin, Boeing, NRAs (MIT, Purdue, SJSU, Stanford, California State University-Long Beach, SAIC, LMI, and others)

## Major Research Threads



Increase productivity, safety, and scalability

# Research Focus Area: Super Density Operations (SDO)



## Problem

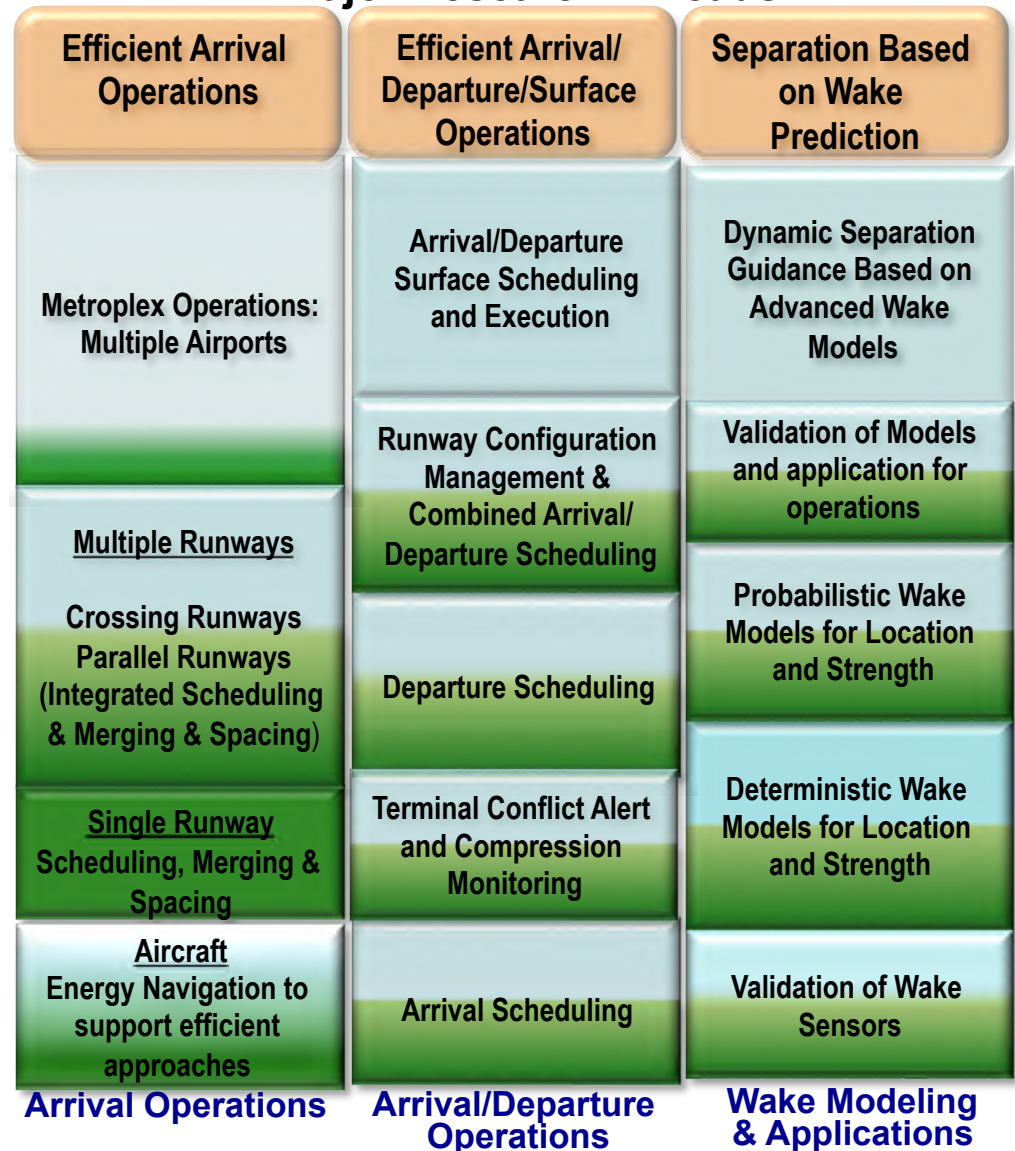
- ! Human control of spacing, merging, and separation assurance limits the capacity of the terminal airspace
- ! Mixed equipage must be safely managed
- ! Interactions between arrivals and departures

## Research Being Pursued

- ! Algorithms that simultaneously solve/optimize the sequencing, merging, de-confliction and spacing
- ! Regional resource utilization or metroplex operations
- ! Closely spaced parallel runways

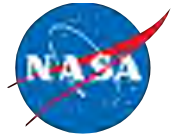
**Partners:** FAA, UPS, MITRE, ACSS, NRAs (MIT, Purdue, Metron, GA Tech, SJSU, Mosaic ATM)

## Major Research Threads



On-time arrival/departure, reduce costs, impact on environment, safety and scalability

# Research Focus Area: Traffic Flow Management (TFM)



## Problem

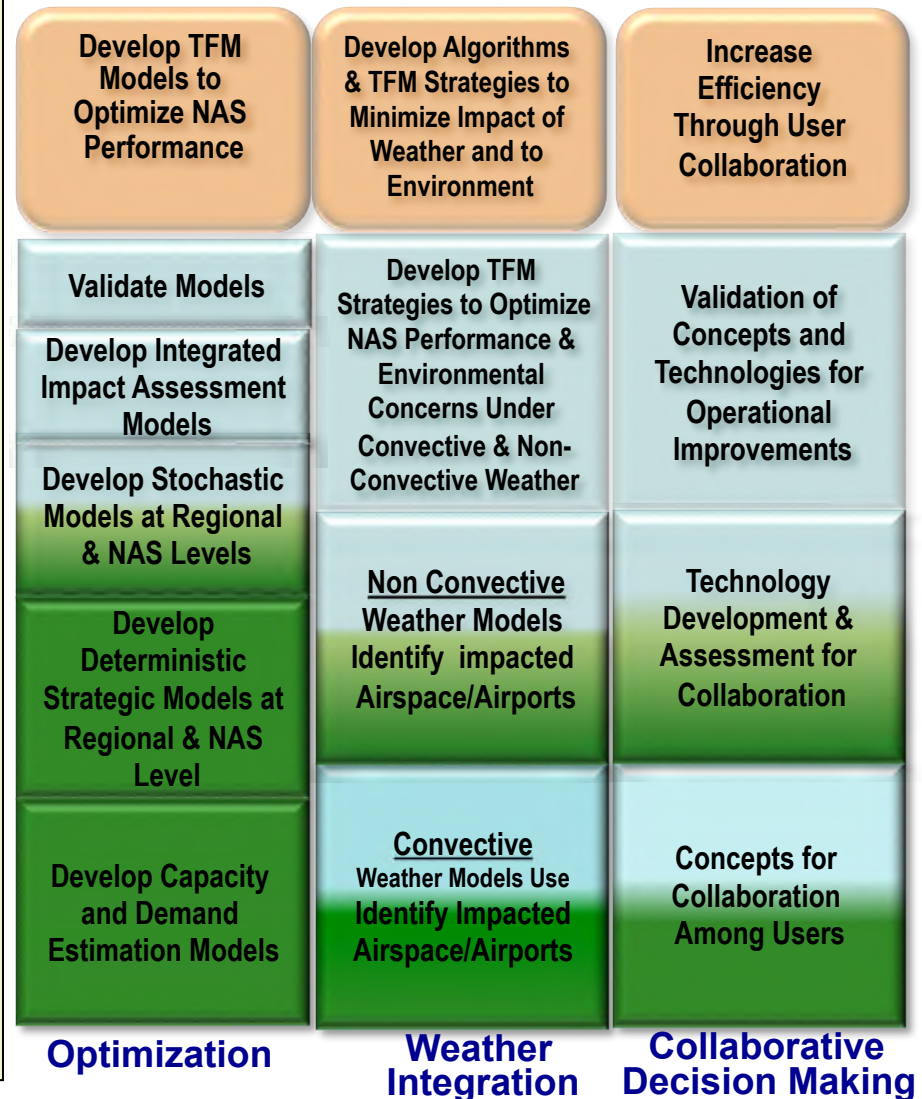
- ! Planning involves multiple time scales (local, regional, and national)
- ! Multiple decision with different goals (pilots, dispatchers, Air Traffic Service Providers (ATSP) flow managers)
- ! Decision making under uncertainty (e.g., weather)

## Research Being Pursued

- ! Optimization methods for advanced flow management
- ! Probabilistic methods to address system uncertainties
- ! Weather Translation
- ! Collaborative Traffic Flow Management

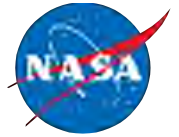
**Partners:** Mosaic, U.C. Berkeley, GA Tech, Virginia Tech, Univ. Maryland, MIT-LL, Engility Corp, and Washington State University

## Major Research Threads



Demand/capacity imbalance with demand management

# Research Focus Area: Dynamic Airspace Configuration (DAC)



## Major Research Threads

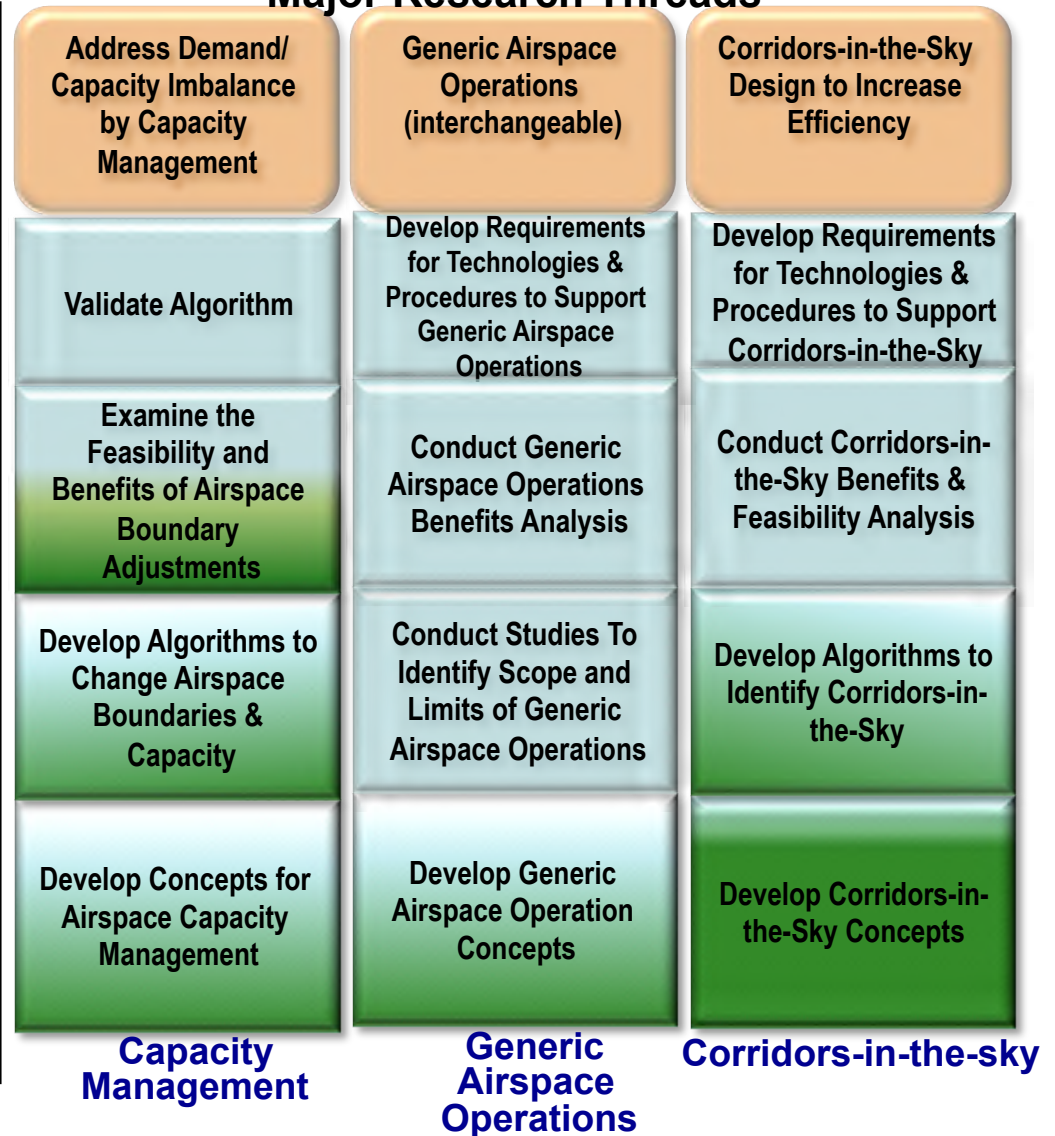
### Problem

- ! Limited degrees of freedom for airspace changes (e.g., combine two adjoining sectors) and controller interchangeability
- ! Substantial time to modify airspace (years) and train controllers (months)

### Research Being Pursued

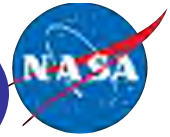
- ! Structure of the airspace (e.g., corridors-in-the-sky)
- ! Algorithms for airspace configurations - benefits and feasibility considerations
- ! Generic airspace

**Partners:** FAA, NRAs (Metron, Mosaic ATM, CSSI)



Demand/capacity imbalance addressed by resources and capacity management

# Research Focus Area: Safe and Efficient Surface Operations (SESO)



## Problem

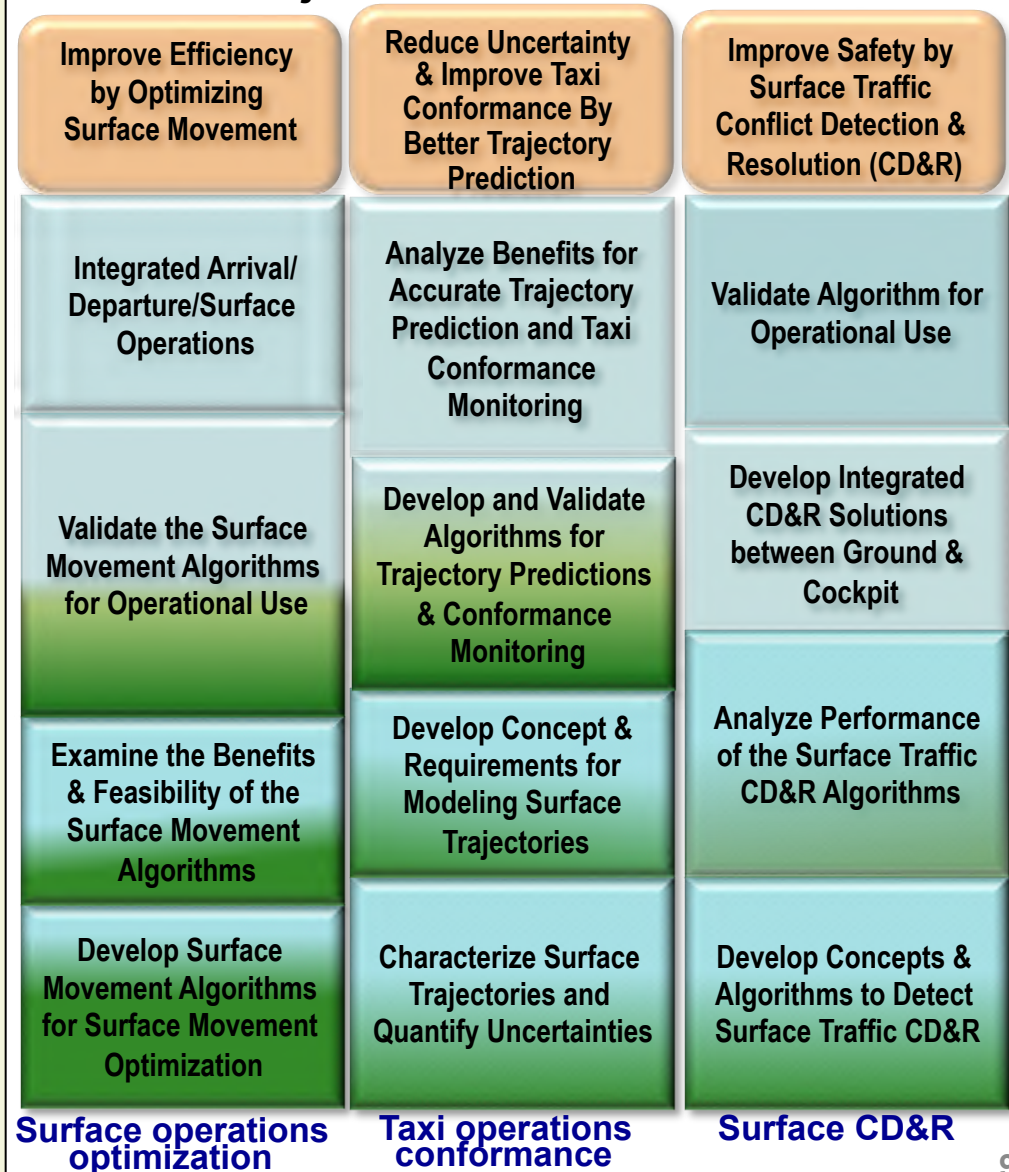
- ! Surface operations become inefficient under high density operations
- ! Static procedures limit flexibility, efficiency, and cause imbalance in runway loads
- ! Human workload may limit accommodation of expected future surface capacity growth

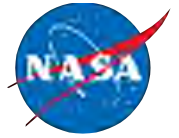
## Research Being Pursued

- ! Concepts, algorithms, experiments, and analysis for surface traffic optimization
- ! Algorithms, analysis, and experiments for surface trajectory prediction and taxi conformance monitoring
- ! Concepts, algorithms, analysis and experiments for aircraft- and ground-based surface/low altitude conflict detection and resolution

**Partners:** FAA, NRAs (Mosaic ATM, Metron, Georgia Tech)

## Major Research Threads



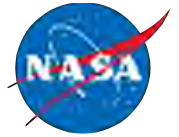


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# **NextGen Systems Analysis, Integration, and Evaluation**

**Develop integrated solutions and transition technologies to stakeholders**

# Research Focus Area Integration, Evaluation, & Transition (IET)



## Problem

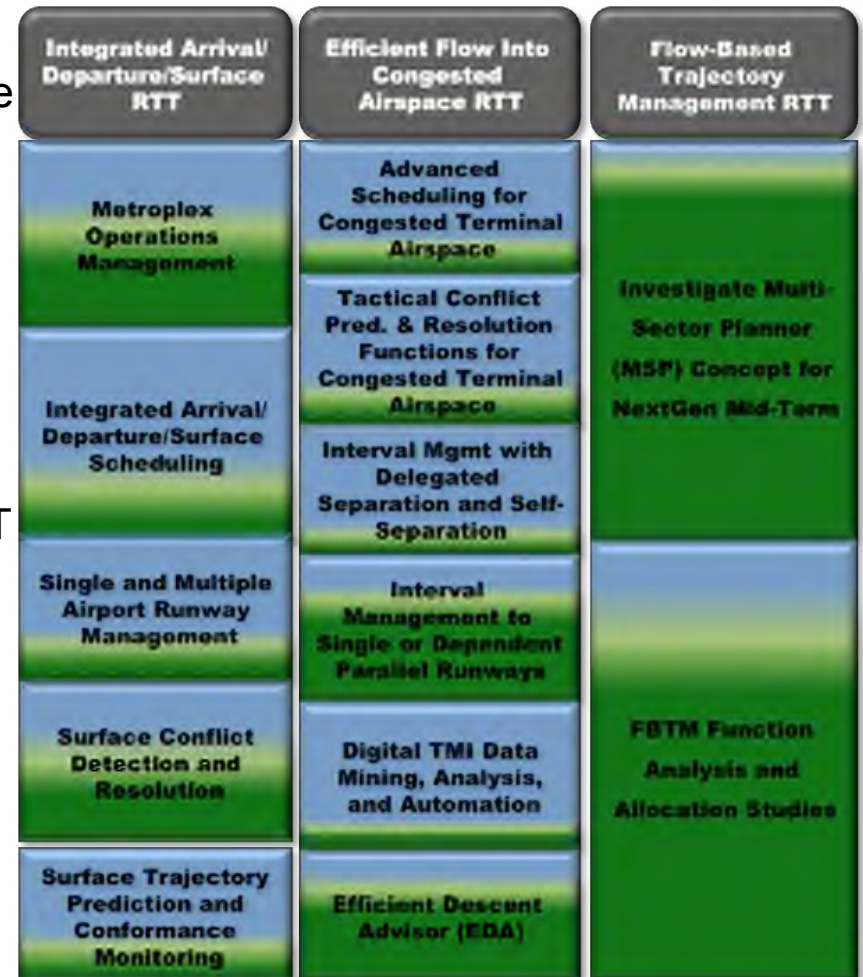
- ! Maturing foundational research requires additional efforts and integration of operational skill mixes to be teamed with researchers (“idea to implementation”)
- ! Transition of research concepts and technologies is more complex than handing a finished research product to a stakeholder

## Research Threads

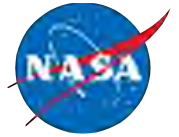
- ! Flow-Based Trajectory Management (FBTM) Research Transition Team (RTT)
- ! Efficient Flow Into Congested Airspace (EFICA) RTT
- ! Integrated Arrival/Departure/Surface (IADS) RTT

## Research Being Pursued

- ! Multi-Sector Planner (MSP) requirements analysis – supports FBTM RTT
- ! Efficient Descent Advisor (EDA) simulations – supports EFICA RTT
- ! Interval Management – supports EFICA RTT
- ! Precision Departure Release Control (PDRC) – supports IADS RTT
- ! Airport surface optimization – supports IADS RTT



# Research Focus Area Interoperability Research (IR)



## Problem

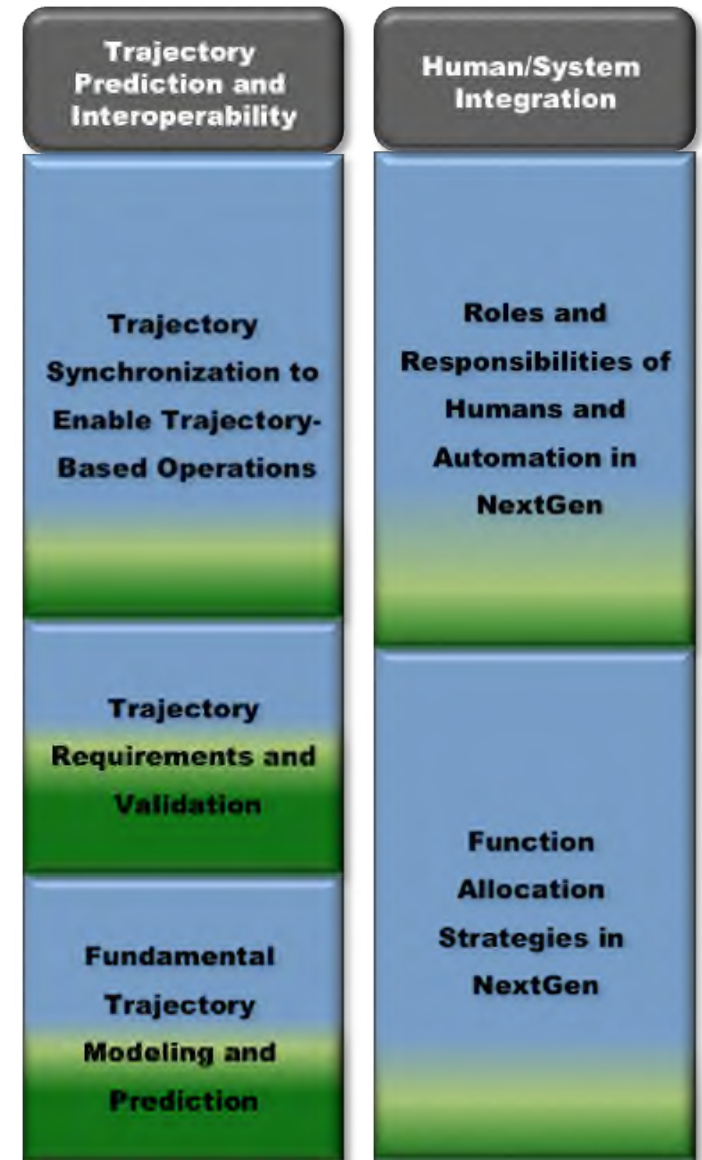
- ! Disparate flight and ground computers running trajectories created by various global stakeholders could create incompatible trajectory information
- ! Optimum allocation of roles between automation and humans unknown
- ! Optimum allocation of roles between air and ground automation unknown

## Research Threads

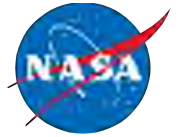
- ! Trajectory Prediction and Interoperability (TPI)
- ! Human/System Integration (HSI)

## Research Being Pursued

- ! TP Requirements/Uncertainty/Validation
- ! New Trajectory Modeling and Prediction Capabilities
- ! Interoperability Across Multiple Systems
- ! Human/Automation Function Allocation in NextGen
  - Current focus: Tool Development, Tower Controllers (continuation of previous Airportal-funded research)



# Research Focus Area System and Portfolio Analysis (SPA)



## Problem

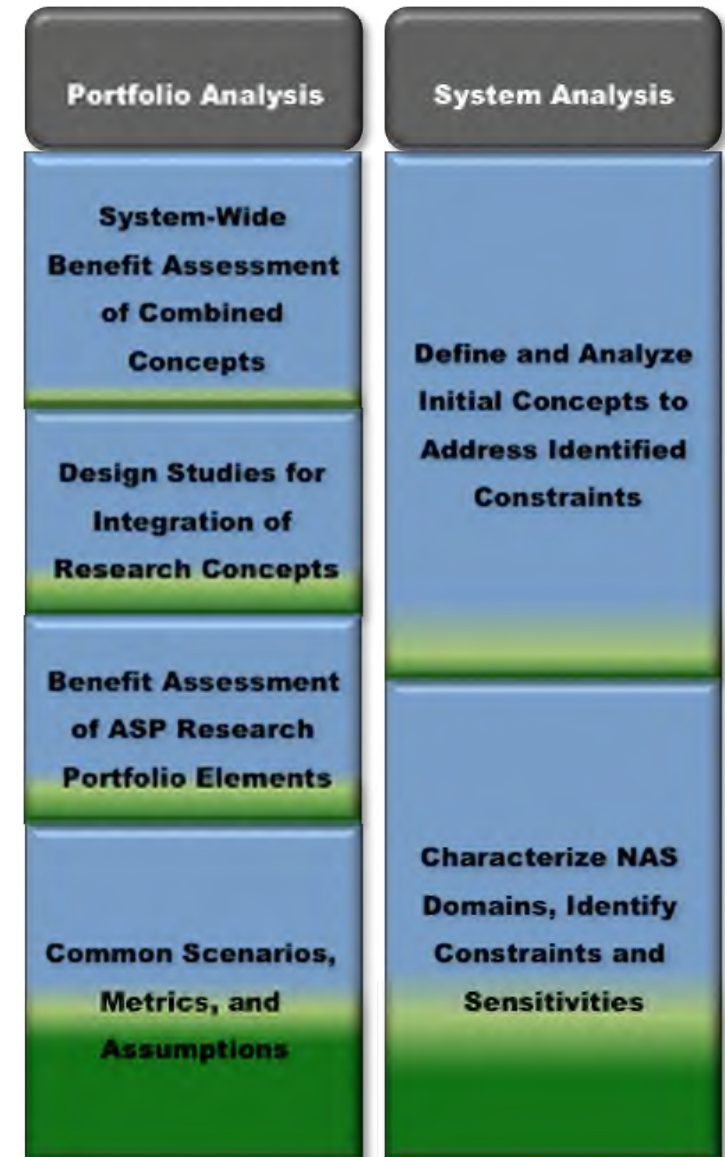
- ! Research is conducted on independent concepts and technologies in ASP portfolio and also needs to be analyzed with multiple concepts or at the system level for full benefits assessment
- ! The NAS is large and complex and the state-of-the-art knowledge must keep up as changes with new operations, operators, or operator behaviors continue to occur

## Research Threads

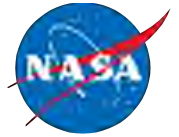
- ! Portfolio Analysis
- ! System Analysis

## Research Being Pursued

- ! Benefits Assessment of maturing R&D technologies
- ! Portfolio Analysis
- ! Integration Design Studies
- ! System Level Assessments
- ! Domain Characterization and Constraint Analysis



# Research Transition Teams



- ! **Efficient Flow into Congested Airspace:** Joint collaboration with industry partners for near-term efficient and reduced environmental impact of arrival operations under constrained airspace conditions.
  - ! TFM (digital Traffic Management Initiatives) analysis
  - ! Time-based flow management
  - ! Merging and spacing (work with ATO-P and SBS office)
  - ! Efficient Descent Advisor ( Human in the Loop simulations and Flight Trial data collection)
- ! **Integrated Arrival/Departure/Surface:** Develop system-level concepts to efficiently manage NextGen arrival/departure/surface operations for the mid-term.
  - ! Precision Departure Release Capability
  - ! Tactical Runway Configuration Management
  - ! NASA's NTX testbed coordination with FAA testbed
- ! **Flow-Based Trajectory Management:** Identifying the feasibility and benefits of a multi-sector planner position and associated planning tools.
- ! **Dynamic Airspace Configuration:** Develop far-term concept for efficient partitioning of airspace and allocation of resources to meet NextGen capacity needs.

