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# RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

for the

Air Material Command, U. S. Air Forces

PRELIMINARY TRANSIENT PERFORMANCE DATA

ON THE J73 TURBOJET ENGINE

II - ALTITUDE, 35,000 FEET

By Robert J. Lubick and Adam E. Sobolewski

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory Cleveland, Ohio

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II - ALTITUDE, 35,000 FEET

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#### SUMMARY

A program was undertaken to determine the J73 turbojet engine compressor stall and surge characteristics and combustor blow-out limits encountered during transient engine operation. Data were obtained in the form of oscillograph traces showing the time history of several engine performance parameters with changes in engine fuel flow. The data presented in this report are for step changes in fuel flow at an altitude of 35,000 feet, at flight Mach numbers of 0.3, 0.8, and 1.2, and at several engine-inlet temperatures.

#### INTRODUCTION

One phase of the altitude-performance investigation of the J73 turbojet engine conducted at the NACA Lewis laboratory consisted in determining the compressor stall and surge characteristics and the combustor blow-out limits encountered during and immediately following rapid changes in engine fuel flow.

The data were obtained on oscillograph traces which showed the time history of several engine parameters following a change in fuel flow. The preliminary data presented herein were obtained at an altitude of 35,000 feet, at flight Mach numbers of 0.3, 0.8, and 1.2, and at several engine-inlet temperatures. Similar data are presented in preliminary form in references 1 and 2 for altitudes of sea level, 15,000, and 45,000 feet at several flight Mach numbers.

The preliminary data which appear in this report insist of reproductions of oscillograph traces obtained at various operating conditions. A check on the accuracy of the call traces is presented.

#### APPARATUS

### Engine and Installation

The J73 turbojet engine used in this investigation has a thrust of approximately 9000 pounds, a rated engine speed of 7950 rpm, and an exhaust-gas temperature of  $1185^{\circ}$  F ( $1645^{\circ}$  R). The engine is normally equipped with an hydraulic control system which was inoperative during this phase of the investigation. For these tests, the fuel system was so modified that fuel flow was a function of fuel-valve position only. Other engine components are a 12-stage axial-flow compressor with variable inlet guide vanes, an annular-type combustor with 10-cannular-type chambers, a two-stage axial-flow turbine, and a fixed-area exhaust nozzle.

The engine was mounted in a 14-foot diameter altitude chamber. A group of automatic throttle valves was incorporated at both inlet and exhaust ends of the test chamber to provide control of simulated altitude and ram-pressure ratio.

#### Instrumentation

The transient responses of the engine variables were recorded on a multiple channel, direct-inking, magnetic motor oscillograph. The oscillograph chart speed was 5 units per second.

The location of the measuring stations are shown in figure 1. The sensing devices used for indicating variations in the performance parameters are given in table I. Inasmuch as the total-pressure profile at the engine inlet was flat, it was possible to select almost any total-or static-pressure sensor to record on an oscillograph trace or its corresponding calibration gage without introducing errors. In the case of compressor-outlet total pressure, the sensor selected for both the oscillograph and the calibration gage was approximately the average total pressure at that station, as indicated from earlier steady-state data. Appropriate correction factors were employed where necessary for gage error and sensor location.

#### PROCEDURE

The oscillograph traces were calibrated by operating the engine at several widely different engine operating points and recording the corresponding pen deflections on the oscillograph trace. Fuel step changes were introduced over a range of initial engine speeds at the conditions shown in the following table:

Altitude, ft	Flight Mach number	Inlet guide vane position	Engine-inlet temperature, o <sub>F</sub>
35,000	0.3	Open Closed	0, 35 <b>-</b> 5
	.8	Open	-10, 35, 160
	.8	Closed	10, 160
	1.2	Open	35
	1.2	Closed	35

The variable inlet guide vanes, which normally moved from closed to open position at an engine speed of 6800 rpm as speed was increased, were maintained in a fixed closed or open position during all transients of this phase of the investigation.

The size of the fuel step change was increased until limited by either compressor surge or combustor blow-out or until it was felt that large steps in fuel flow would expose the engine to excessively high temperature. Only the traces which were considered pertinent in determining an operating limit are presented. Thus, in general, at any given initial engine speed two traces are shown. One gives the maximum step change in fuel flow obtained without encountering compressor surge or stall. The other gives the minimum step change in fuel flow which produced compressor surge or stall.

During the period of transient engine operation, both the engine-inlet total pressure and the exhaust pressure varied from the initial value. However, the engine operating limit usually occurred before the engine-inlet total pressure or the exhaust pressure changed appreciably. The time history of the behavior of the engine-inlet total pressure during transient engine operation is shown on the oscillograph traces, but the variation of exhaust pressure is not shown. In general, the maximum increase in exhaust pressure was 7 percent of the initial value.

#### DISCUSSION.

The conditions for each oscillograph trace (figs. 2 to 152) presented herein are given in table II. On each set of oscillograph traces the figure legend specifies the engine conditions at the beginning of the change in fuel flow. Each trace is identified by a label below which is given the calibration factor for the trace. As indicated by the calibration factor, all traces are considered linear except the fuel-flow trace which follows the square-law relation. On each trace is shown the initial value of the engine variable. In the case of fuel flow, one or more additional values are given. The arrows on each figure indicate the direction in which the variable is increasing.

Caution should be used in applying the calibration factors to the traces. Although the horizontal or time scale is linear, the vertical scale on all traces is a circular arc. In obtaining the rate of change of any variable or in calculating elapsed time, this curvature must be considered.

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Cleveland, Ohio, July 1, 1953

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Sobolewski, Adam E., and Lubick, Robert J.: Preliminary Transient Performance Data on the J73 Turbojet Engine. I Altitude, Sea Level and 15,000 Feet. NACA RM SE53F22, 1953.
- 2. McAulay, John E., and Wallner, Lewis E.:. Preliminary Transient Performance Data on the J73 Turbojet Engine. III Altitude, 45,000 Feet. NACA RM SE53F30, 1953.



## TABLE I. - INSTRUMENTATION

		TABLE 1 IN	OT TOTAL TALLON	The series		
Measured quantity	Engine	Steady-state	Transient instru	mentation		
-	station	,	Sensor	Range over which frequency response is essentially flat, cps		
Fuel flow	-	Rotameter	Aneroid-type pressure sensor, with strain-gage element, connected to measure pressure drop across variable orifice in fuel line	Undetermined		
Dynamic pressure at engine inlet	1	Bourdon-type gage	Aneroid-type pressure sen- sor with strain-gage element	0-10 At sea-level static		
Engine-inlet total pressure	1	Bourdon-type gage	Aneroid-type pressure sen- sor with strain-gage element	0-10 At sea-level static		
Compressor-outlet total pressure	2	Bourdon-type gage	Aneroid-type pressure sen- sor with strain-gage element	0-10 At sea-level static		
Compensated exhaust-gas temperature	3	Five paralleled ther- mocouples connected to self-balancing potentiometer recorder	Six paralleled 20-gage, chromel-alumel, butt- welded thermocouples and electric network to compensate for thermo- couple lag	0-30 At sea-level static when used with properly adjusted compen- sator		
Uncompensated exhaust-gas temperature	3	Five paralleled ther- mocouples connected to self-balancing potentiometer recorder	Six paralleled 20-gage, chromel-alumel, butt- welded thermocouples	0-1 At sea-level static		
Engine speed	-	Chronometric tachom- eter	Direct-current genera- tor with output pro- portional to engine speed	0-5		

TABLE II - OSCILLOGRAPH-TRACE CONDITIONS

gure	Altitude, ft	Mach	Inlet guide	Engine temper	Engine-inlet temperature,		Initial engine speed,		Altitude, ft	Mach	vane	Engine temper	ature,	ape	
		number	position	Nominal		Nominal				number	position	Nominal		Nominal	
23456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567	35,000	0.3	Closed	355	-2 O O O 2 2 O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	5200 5800 6800 7500 5800 6000 6100 6200 6500 7500 7500 7500 7500 7500 7500 75	5280 5210 5210 5210 5780 6210 6210 6210 6210 6210 6210 6210 621	78 79 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 99 100 1023 1045 107 108 1109 1111 1114 1116 1117 1120 1121 1121 1121 1121 1121 1121	35,000	0.8	Closed	160	39 39 39 39 39 147 152 161 161 163 164 166 166 166 166 166 167 177 1-2 14 11 14 11 163 164 164 165 164 167 167 167 167 163 164 163 164 165 164 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165	7200 7500 5000 5000 6000 6500 6800 7000 5400 5400 6500	7300 7240 7240 7240 7550 7550 4980 4920 4920 4920 4920 4920 4920 4920 492

CD-3088 Figure 1. - Side view of turbojet engine installation showing stations at which instrumentation was installed.

2

(Compressor)

- Combustor

Turbine

3

(Tail pipe)

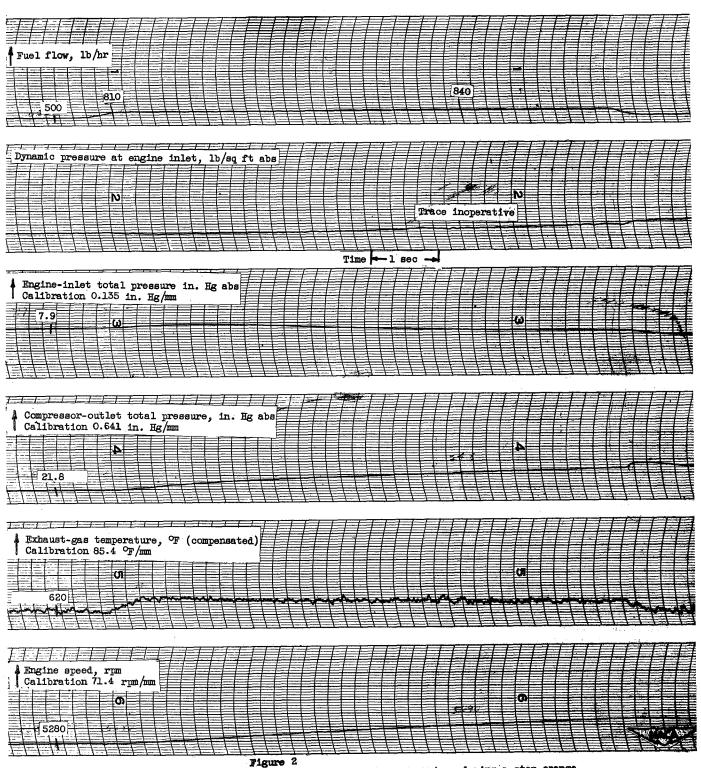
- Compressor

Station 1

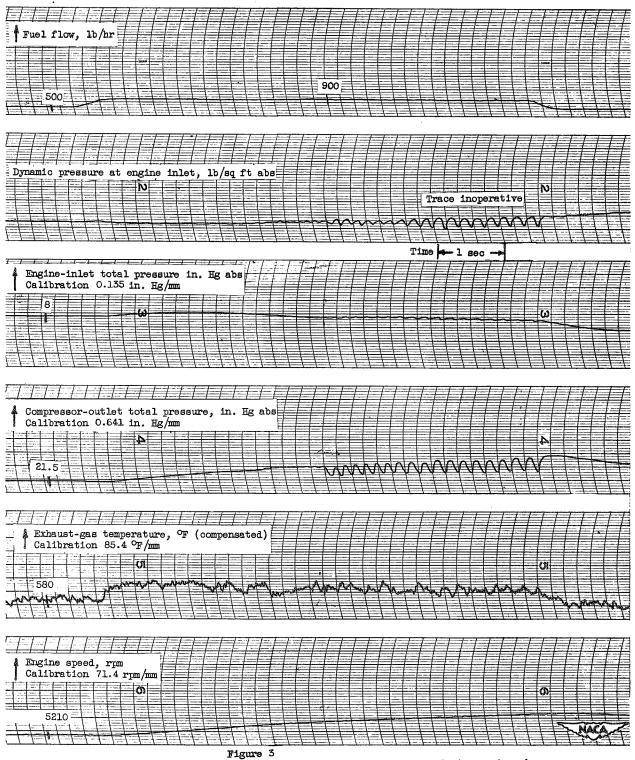
CONFIDENTIAL

Air flow

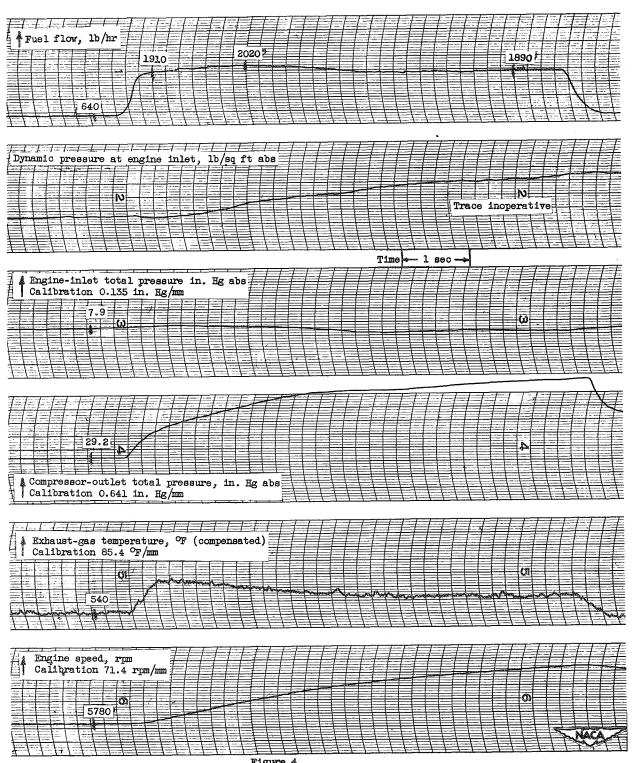
(Engine inlet)



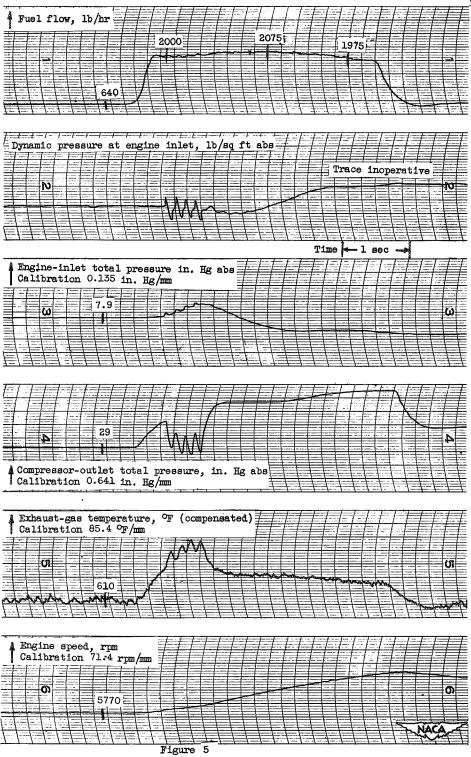
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 55,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -2°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



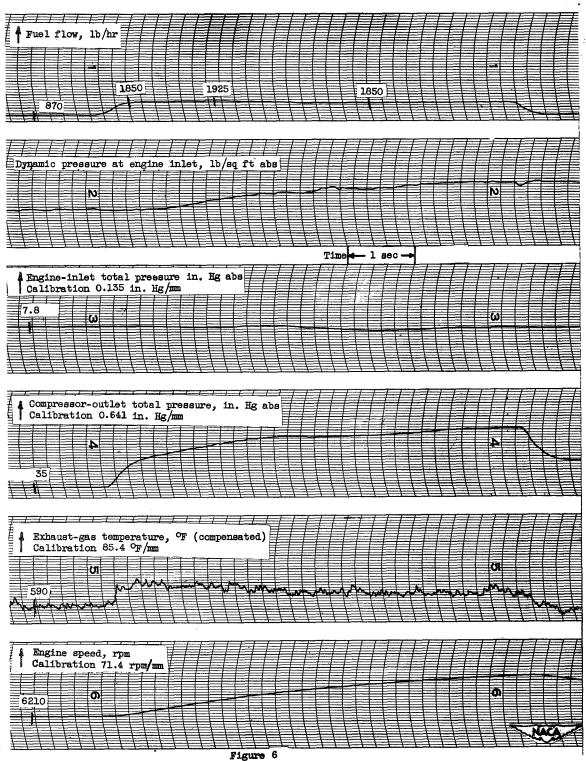
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -2°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



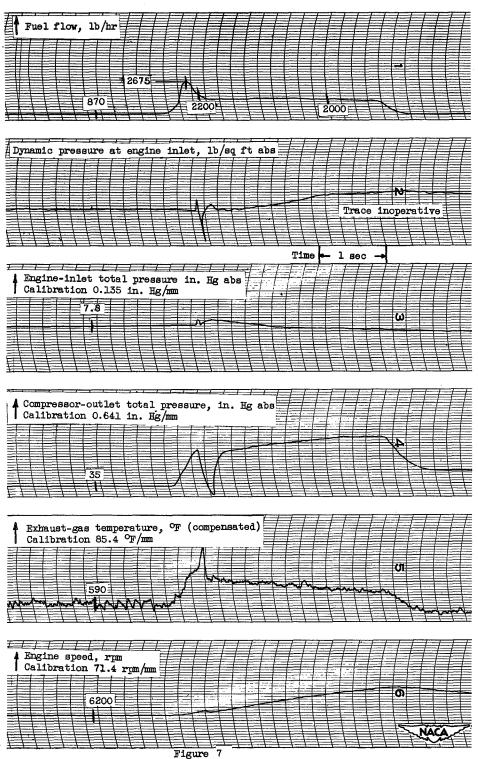
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 00 F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



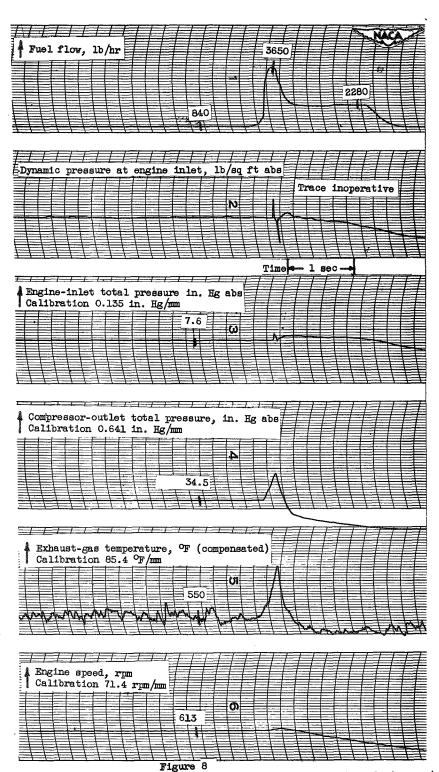
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 0 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 2°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature,  $2^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3: engine-inlet air temperature, 0°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

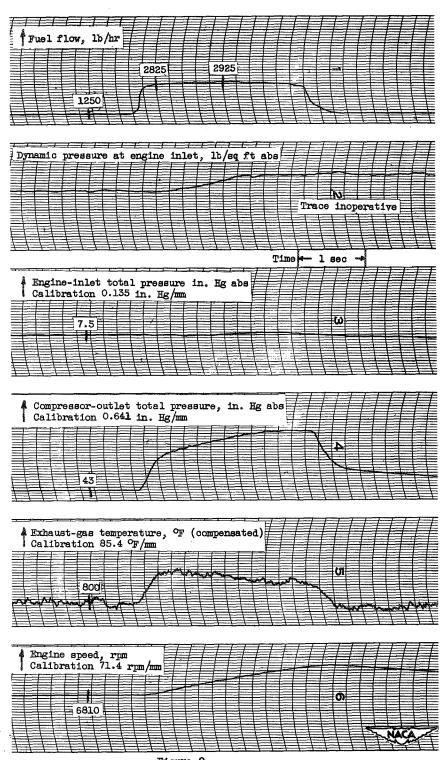
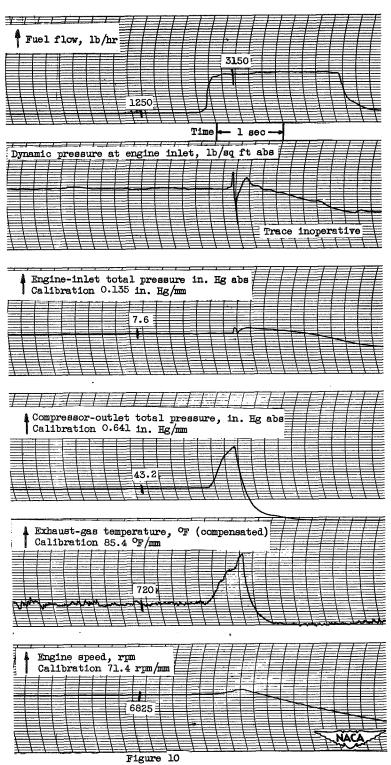
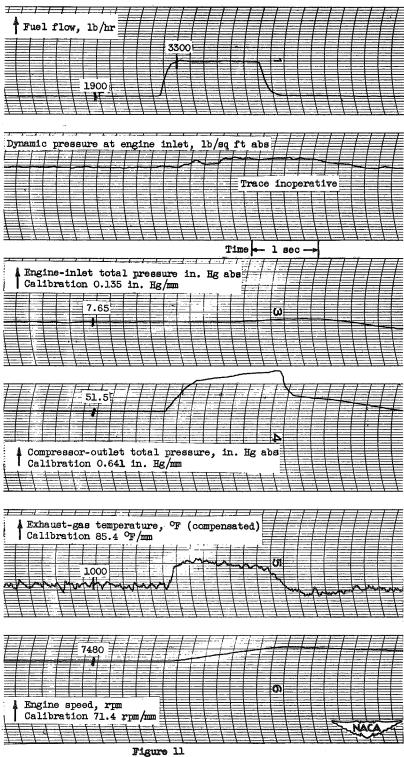


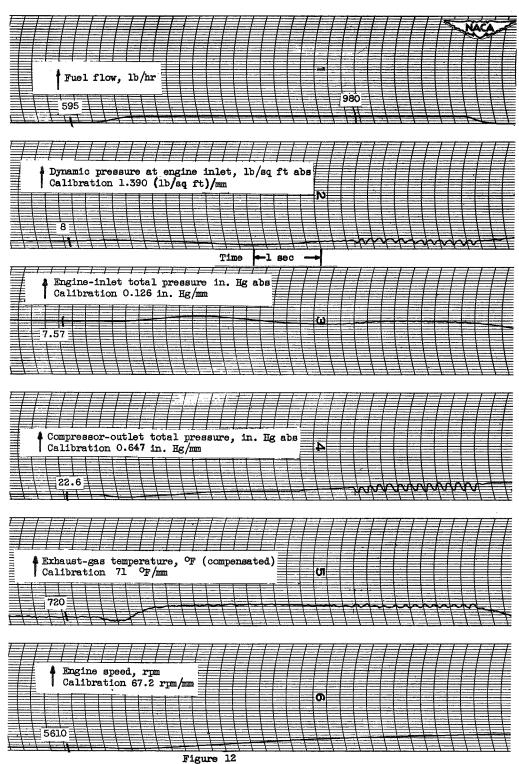
Figure 9 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature,  $5^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



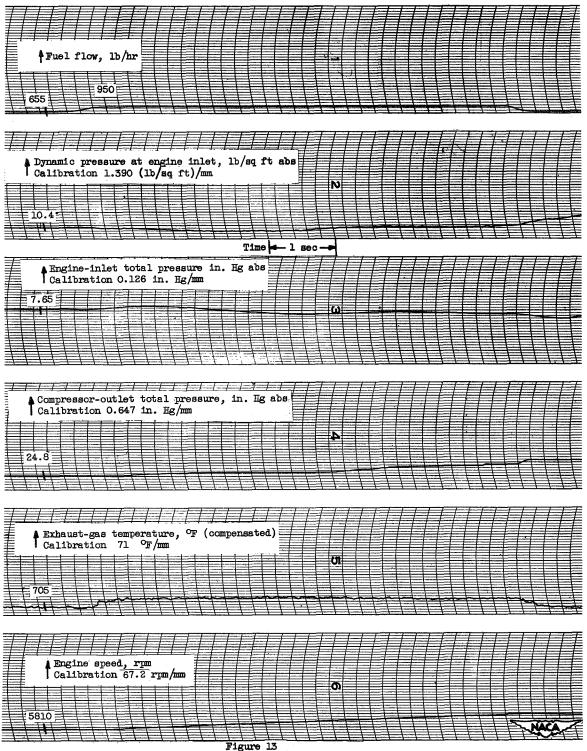
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature,  $3^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



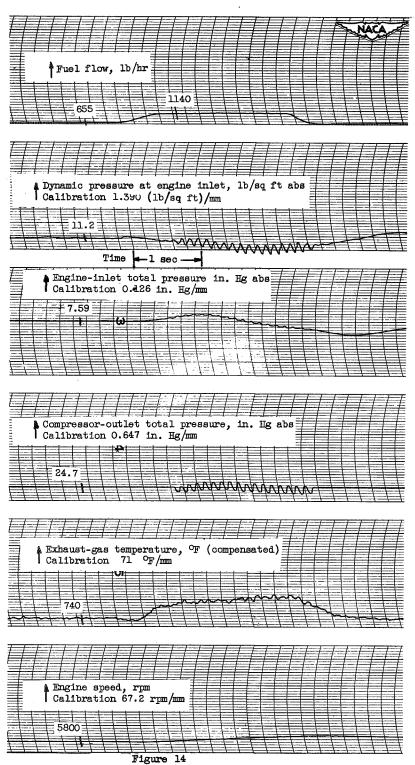
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature,  $1^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide wames position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



BL 90 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

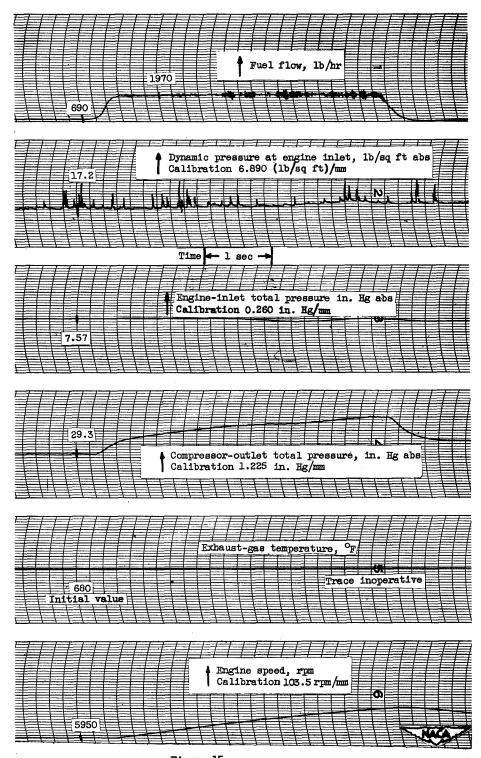
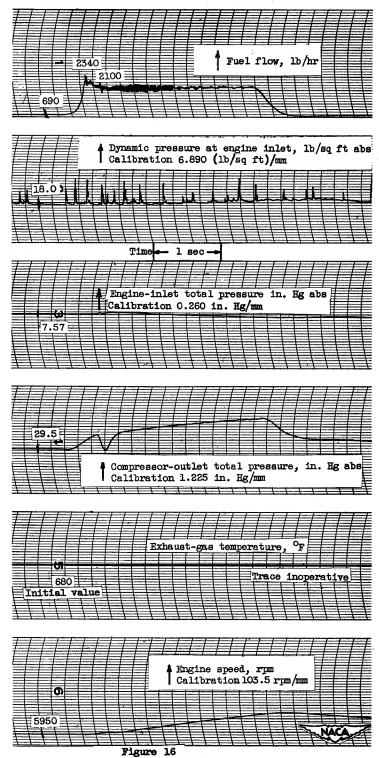
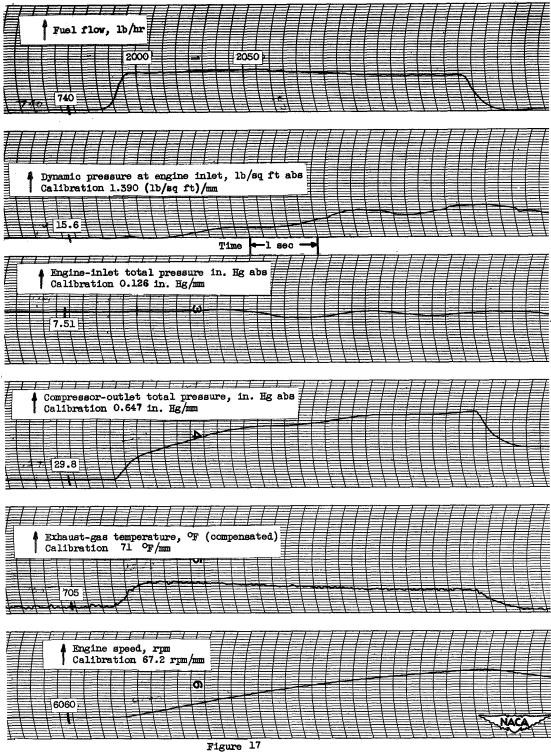


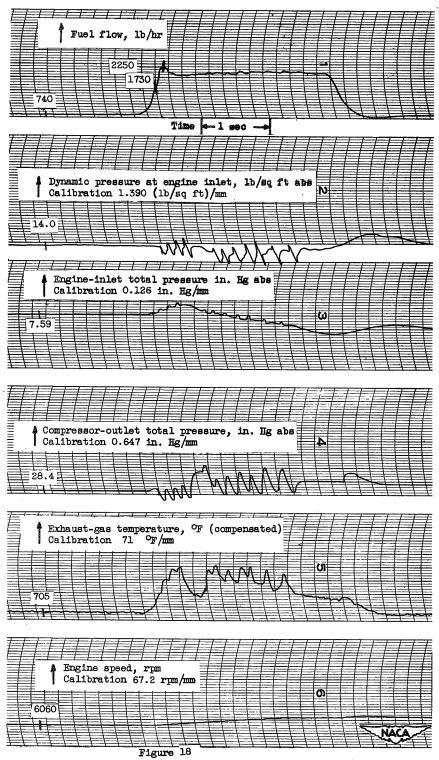
Figure 15
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



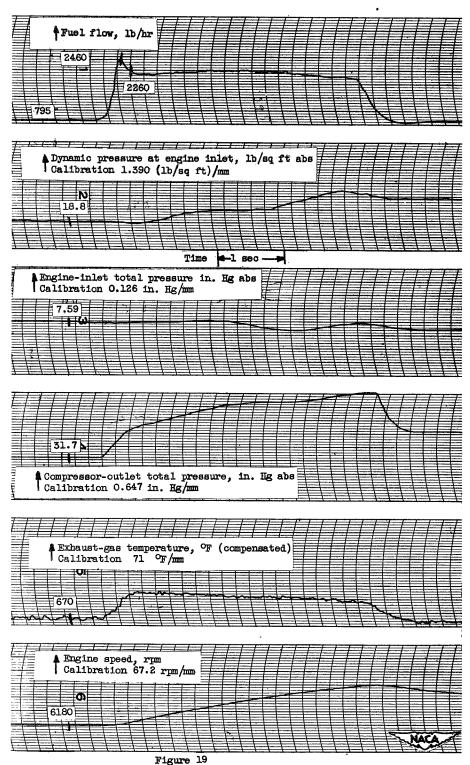
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



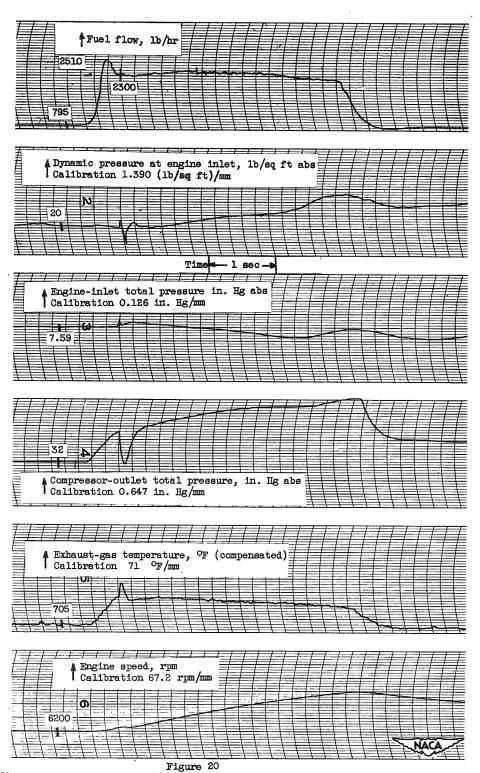
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37 ° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

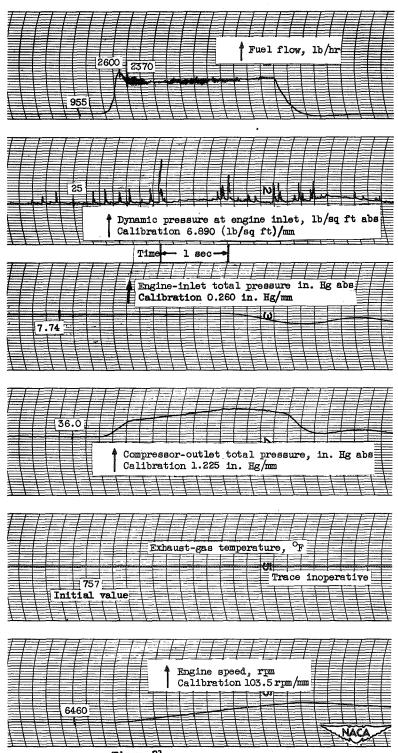
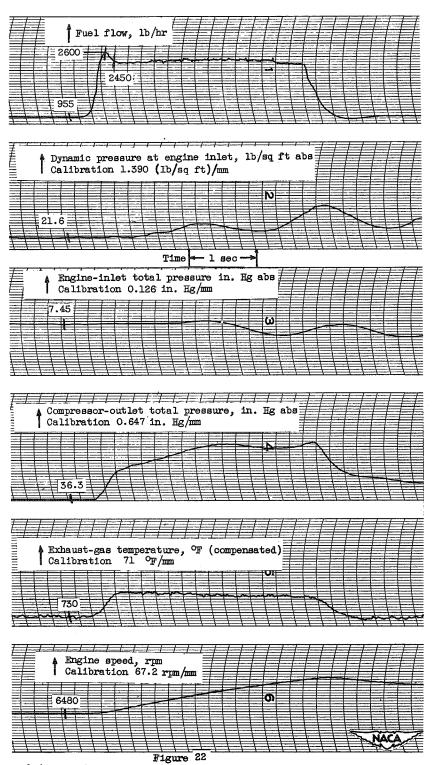


Figure 21
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanus position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

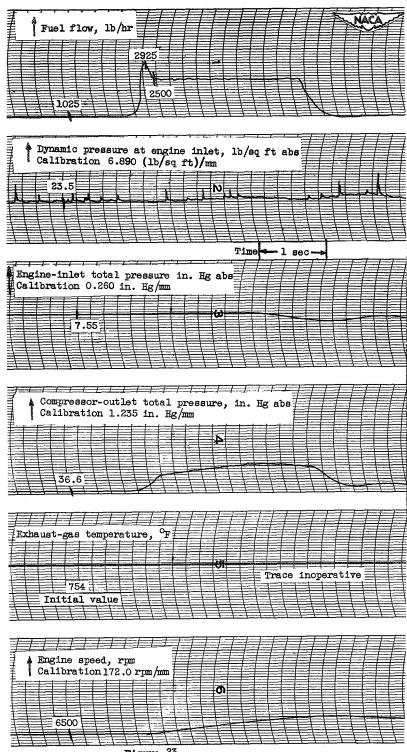
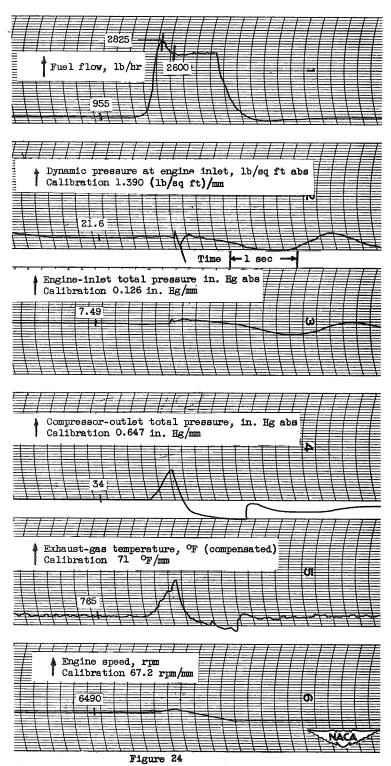


Figure 23
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

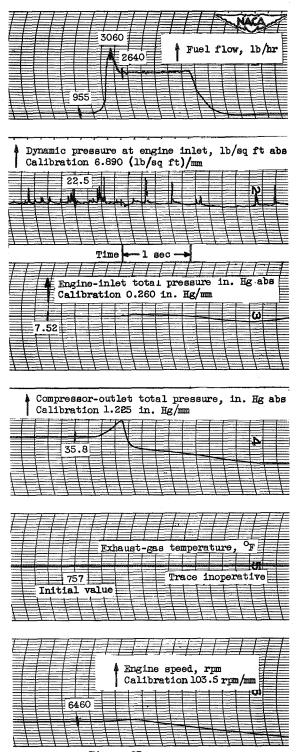
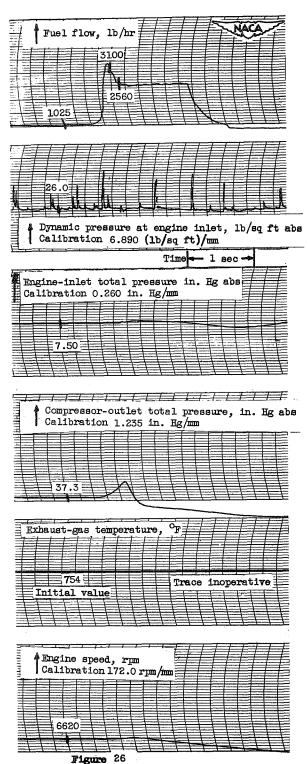
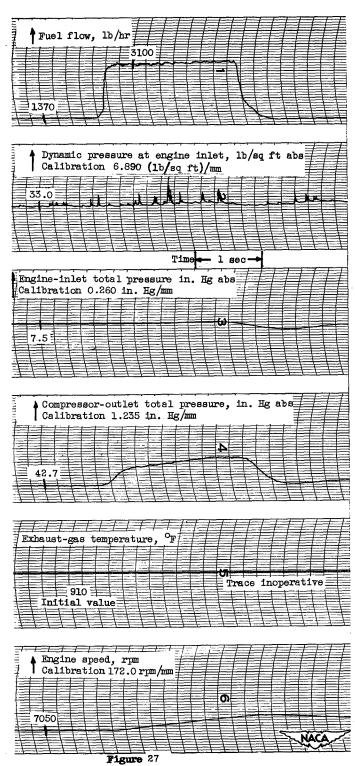


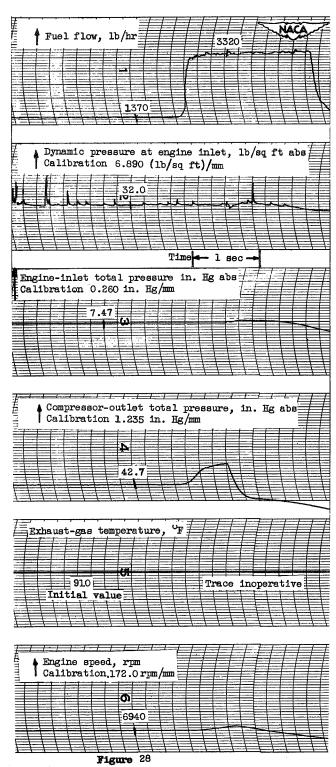
Figure 25 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



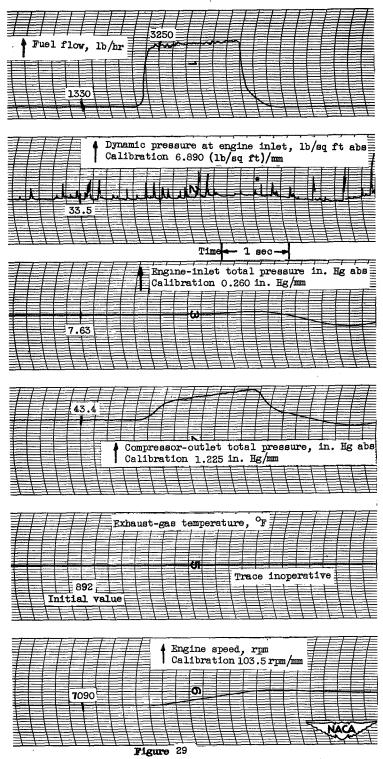
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



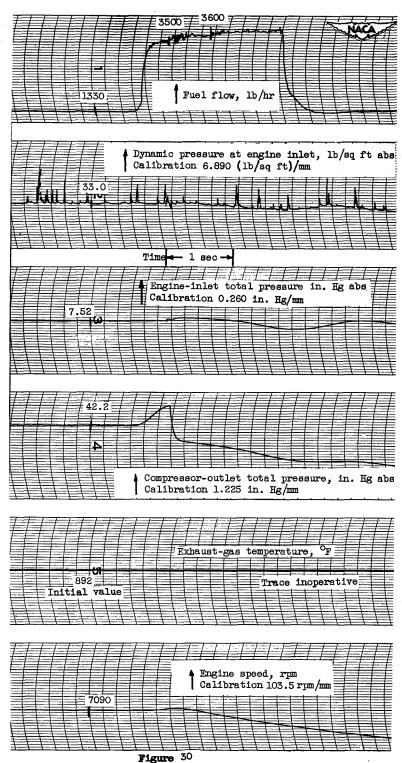
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 36°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



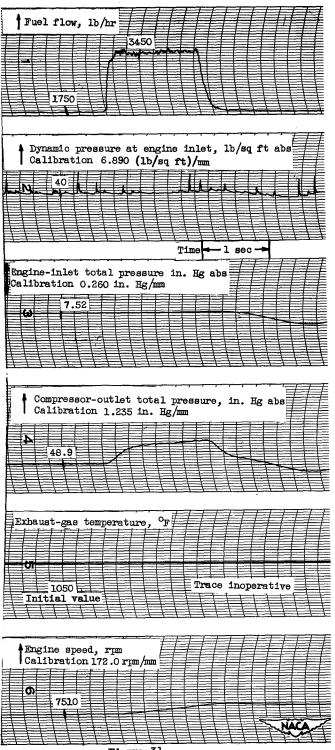
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 36 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



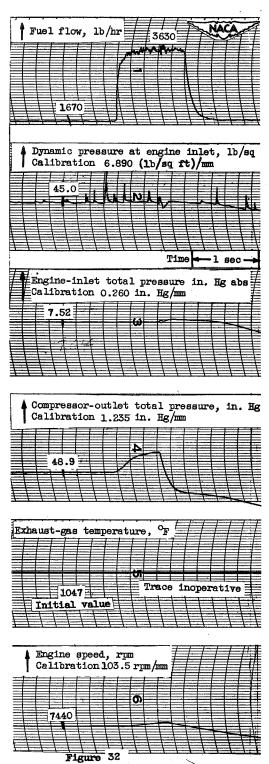
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



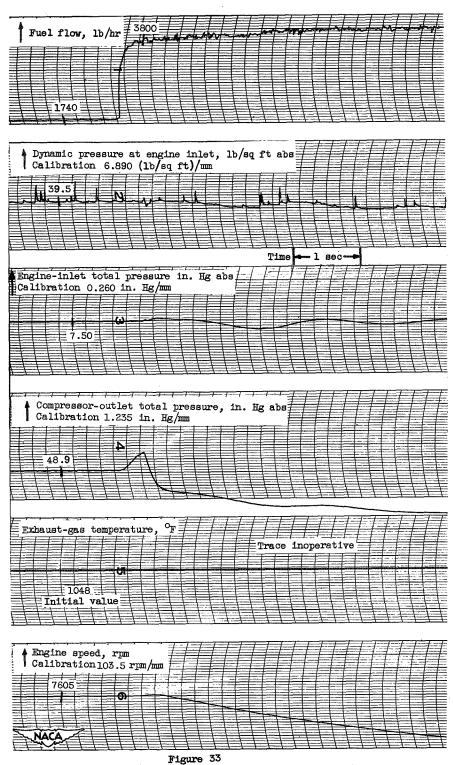
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



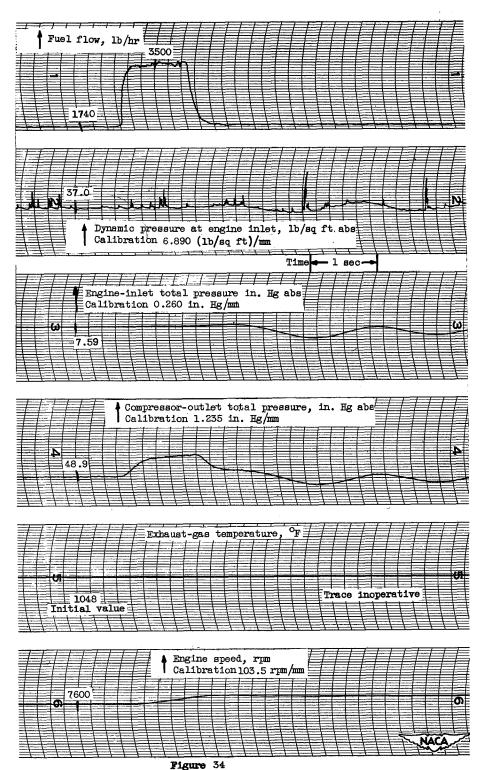
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 36°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.5; engine-inlet air temperature, 36°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 37  $^{\rm O}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, 36°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

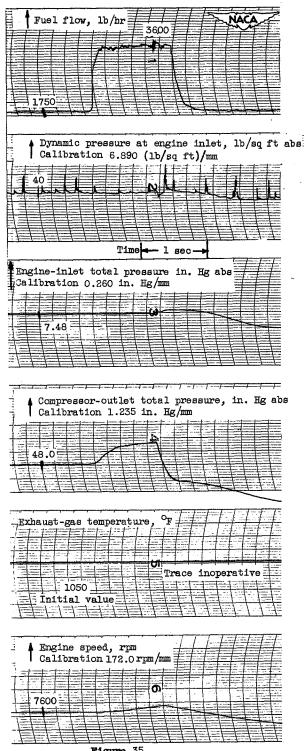
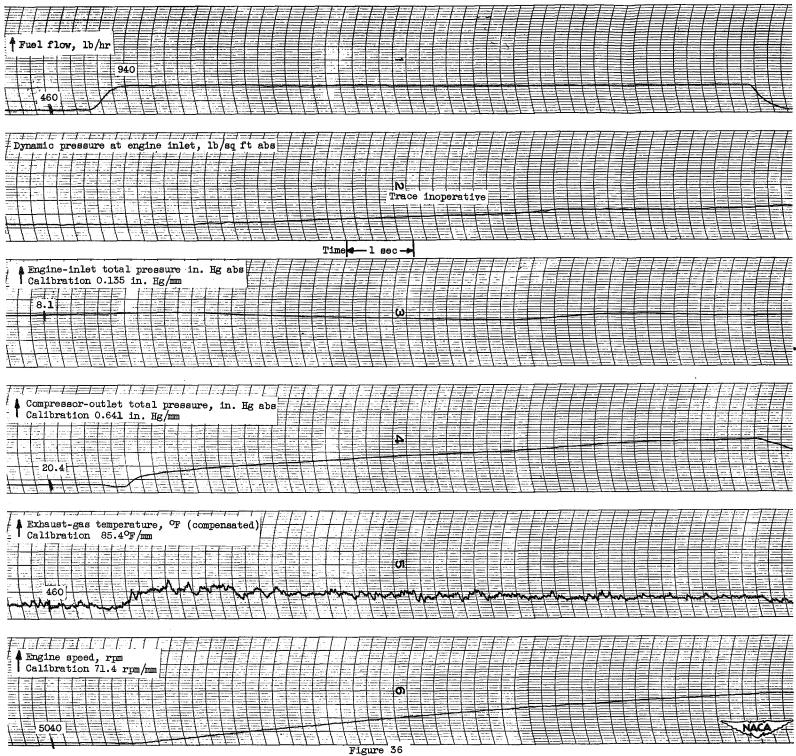
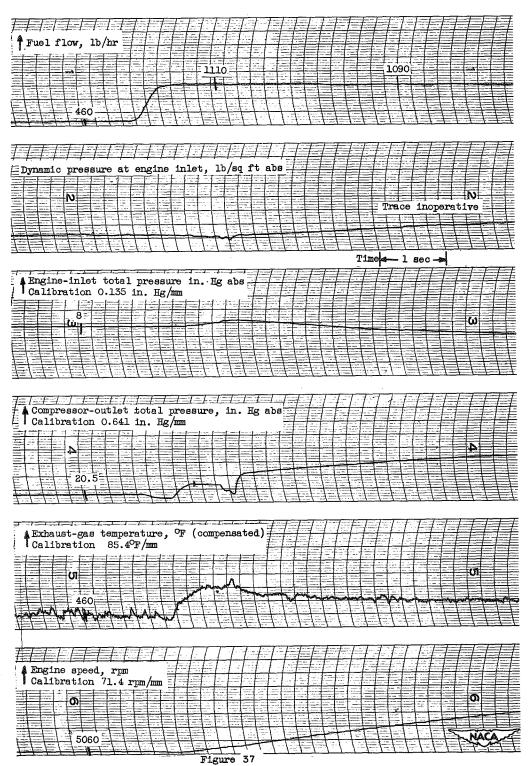


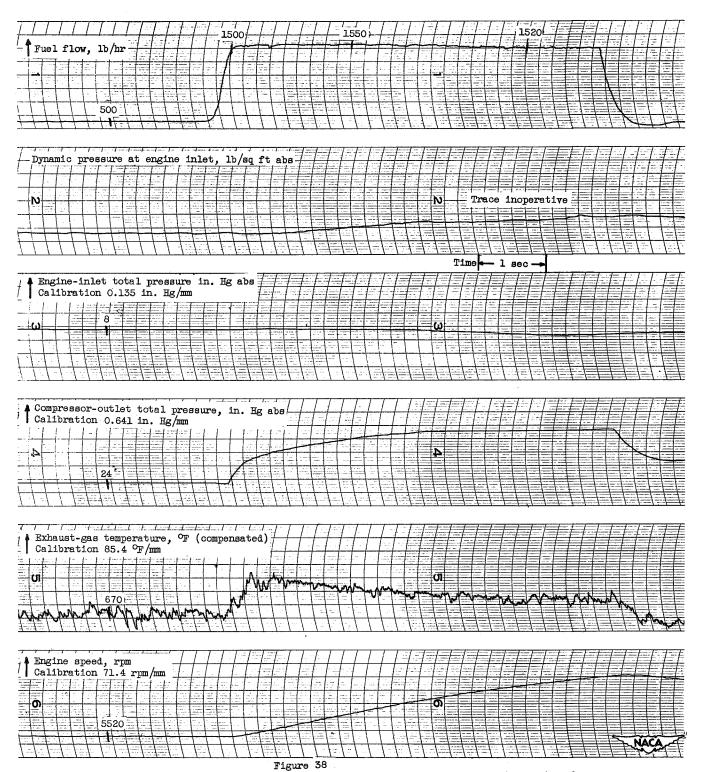
Figure 35 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature,  $36^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -6°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -6 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number,  $^{0.3}$ ; engine-inlet air temperature, -5  $^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

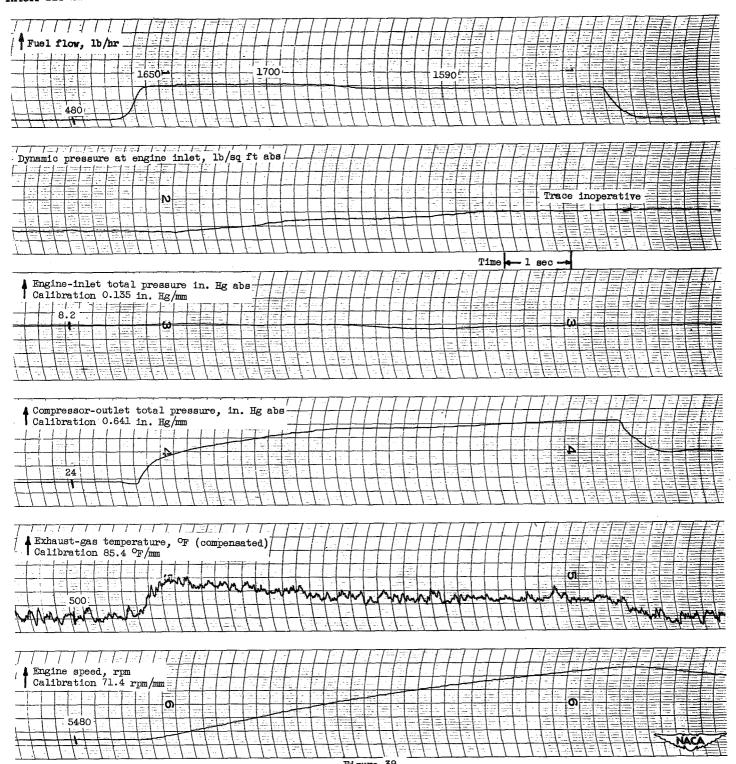
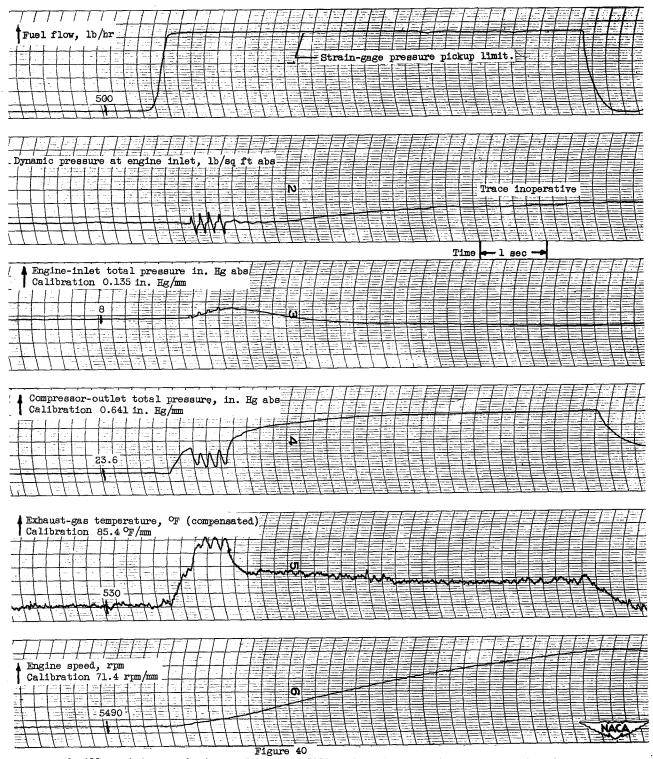
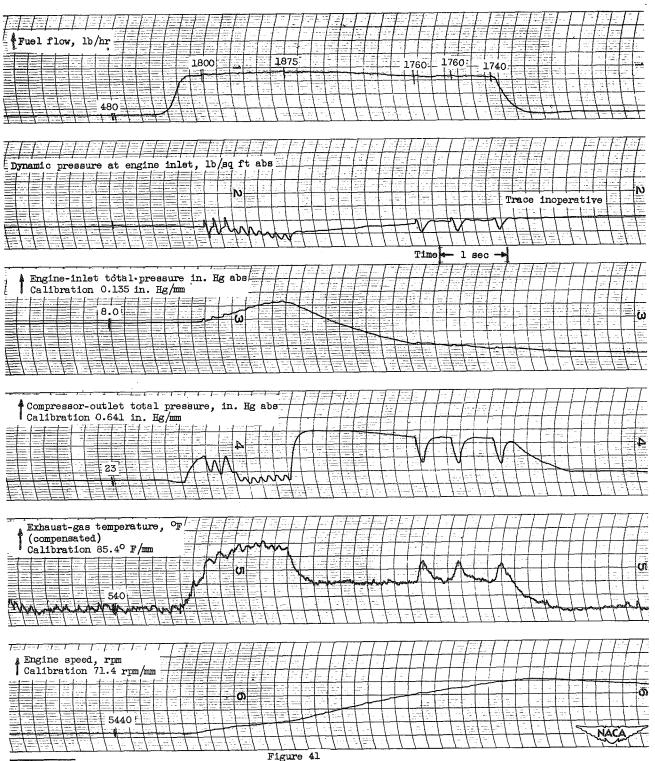


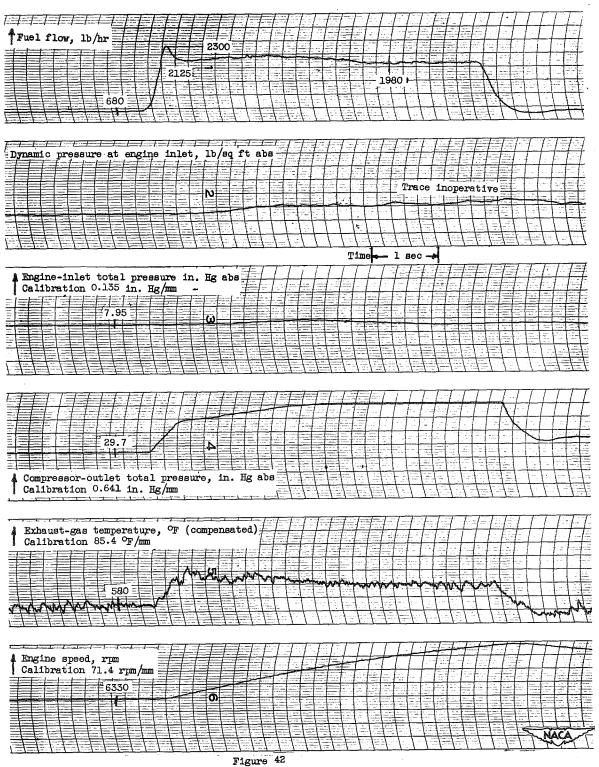
Figure 39
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -3 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



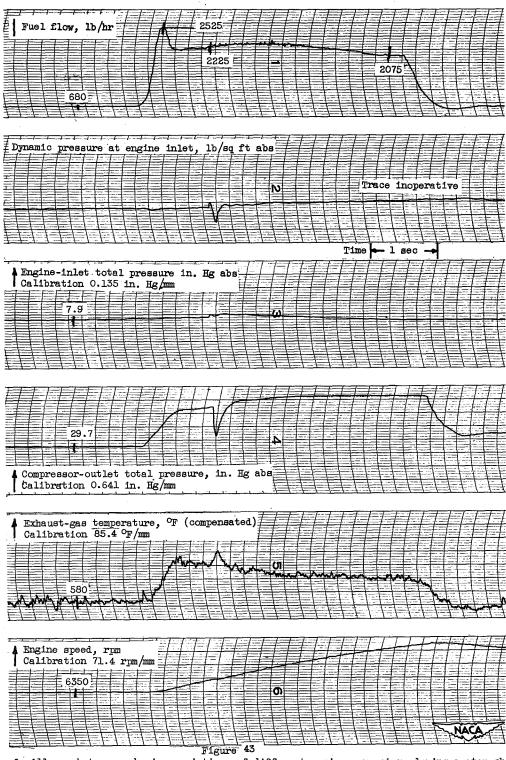
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -5° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



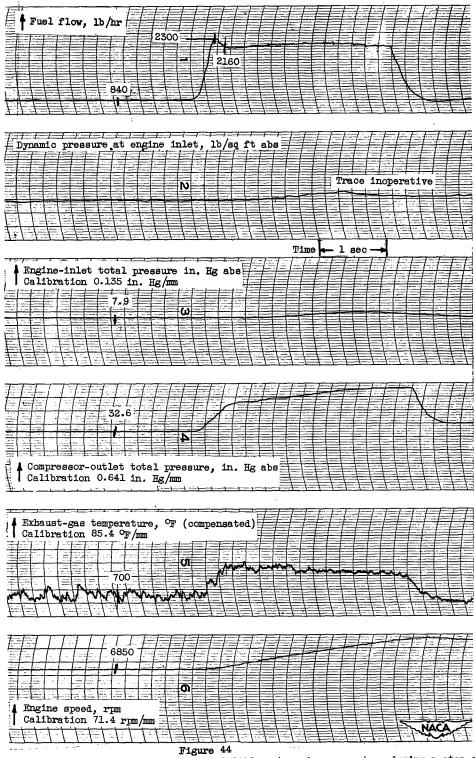
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -3 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



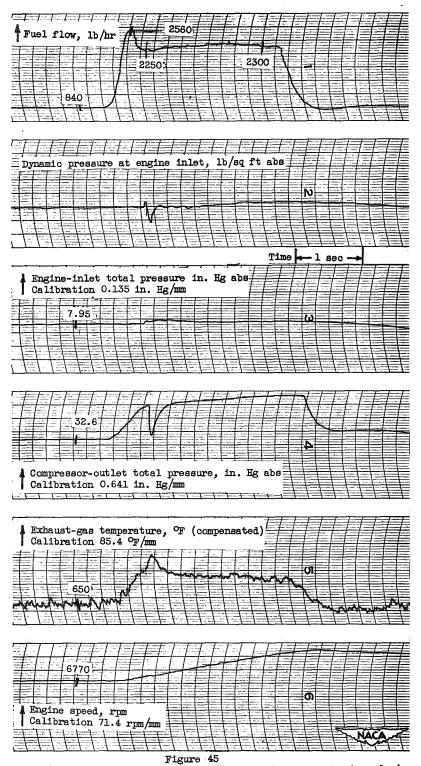
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -1  $^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



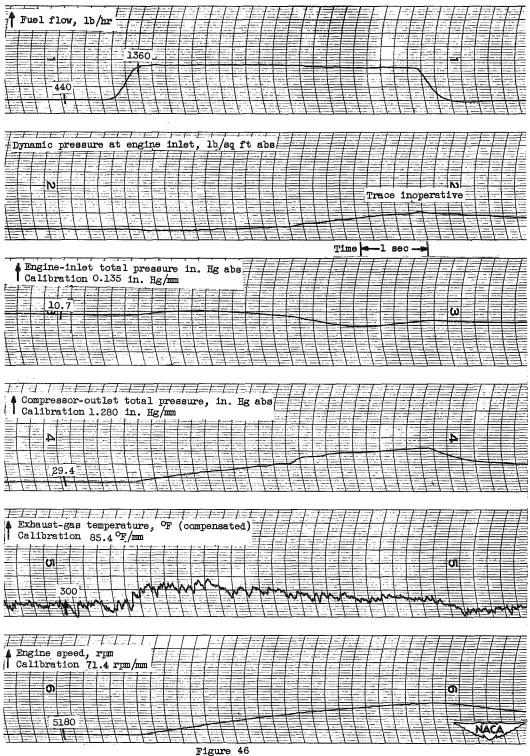
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -1 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



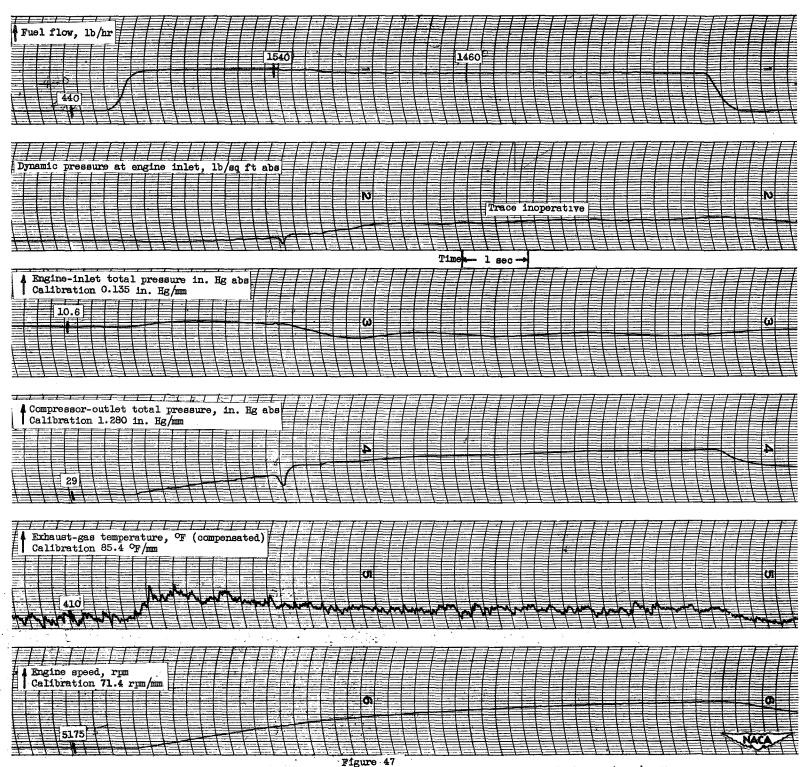
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -2 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



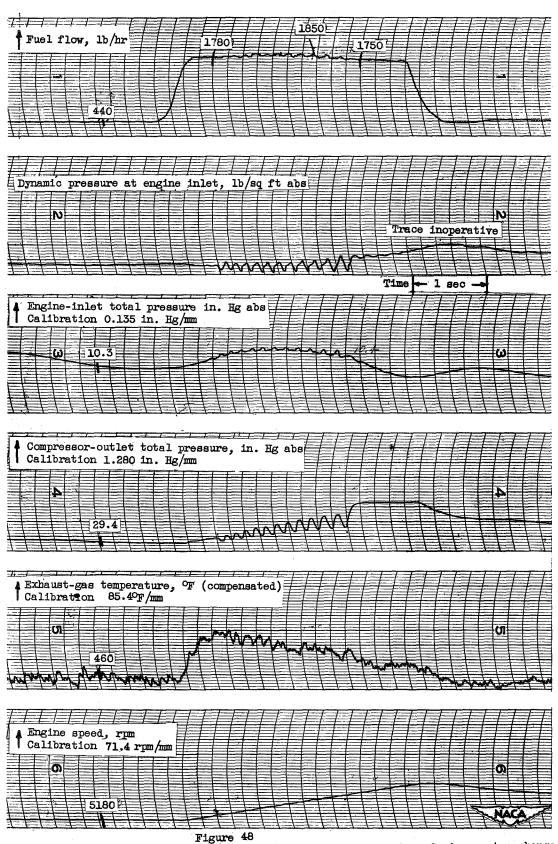
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.3; engine-inlet air temperature, -2 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



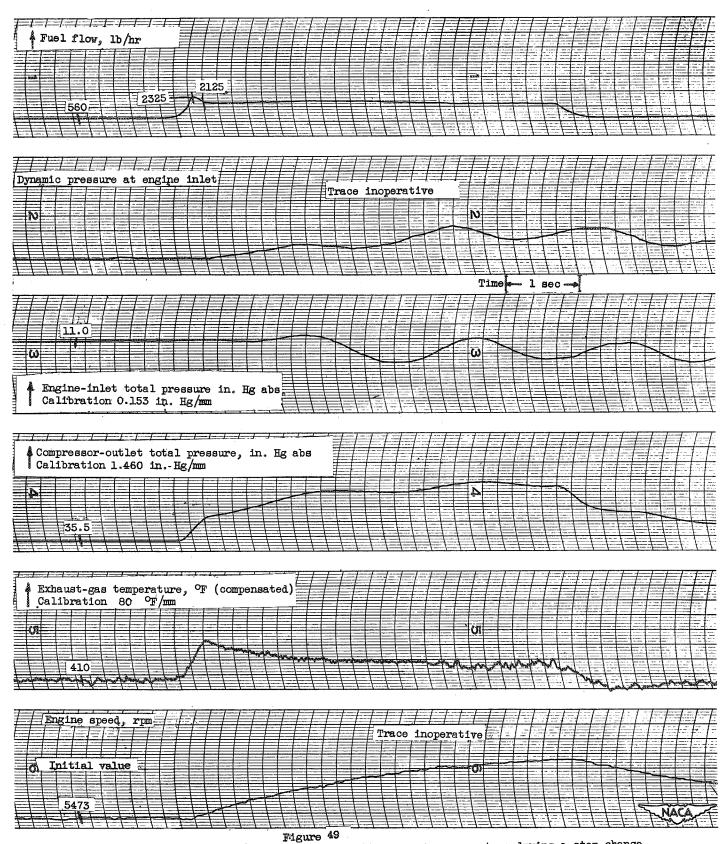
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -10° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



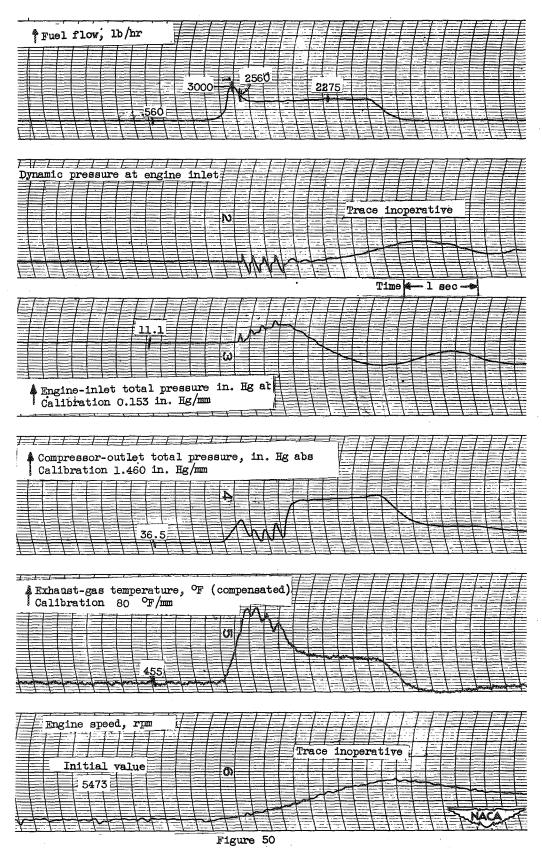
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -10°F; inlet-guide vanes position, open.



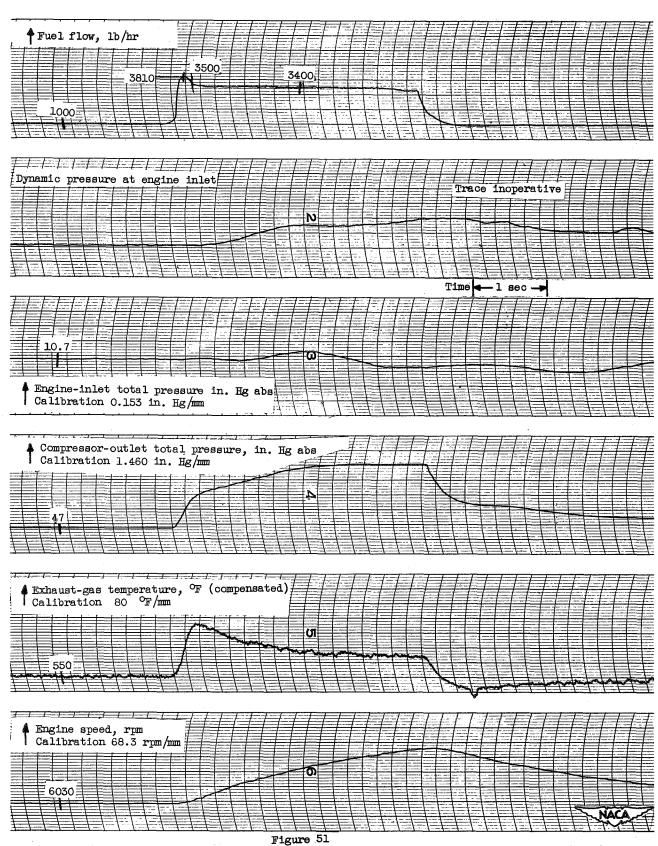
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -10 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



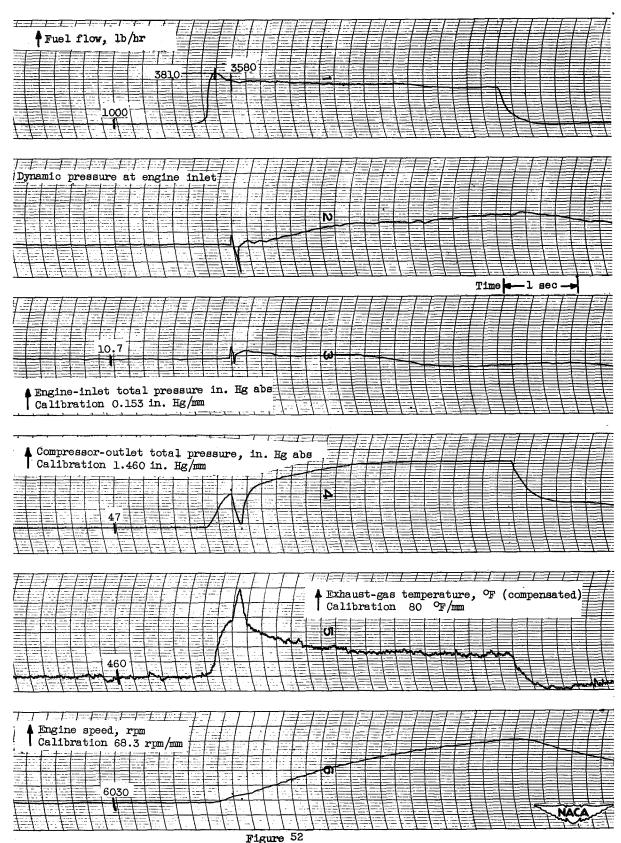
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -8 ° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



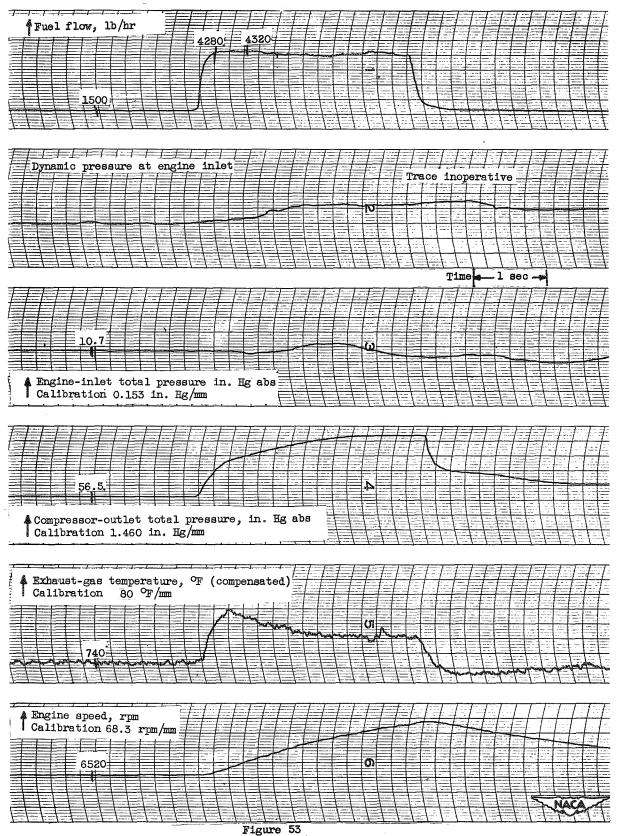
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -80 F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



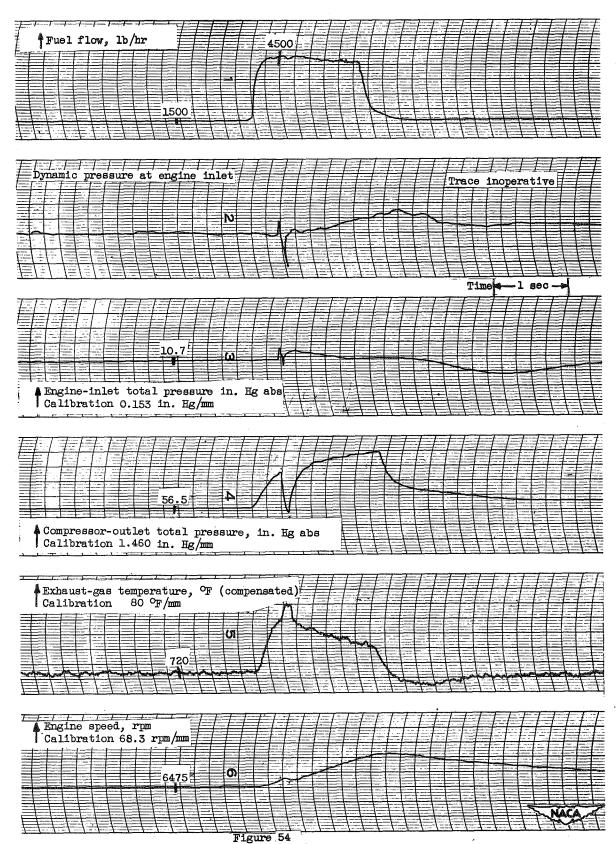
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -6°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



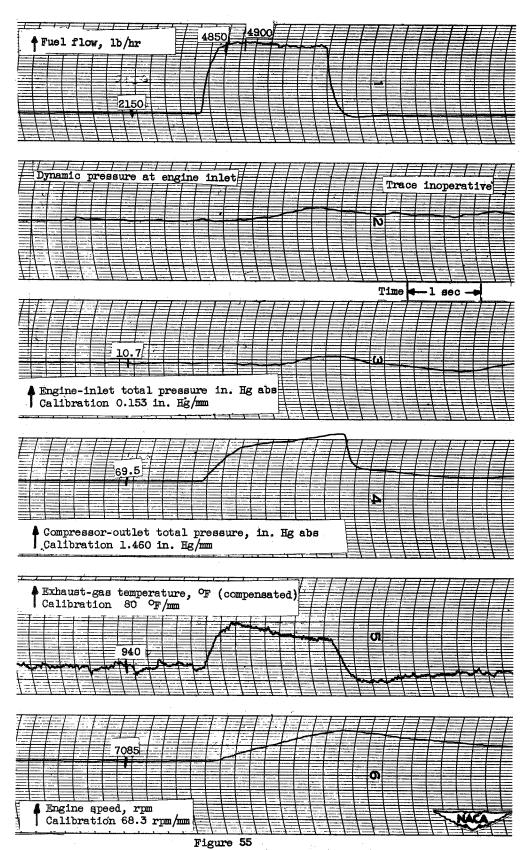
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -6 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



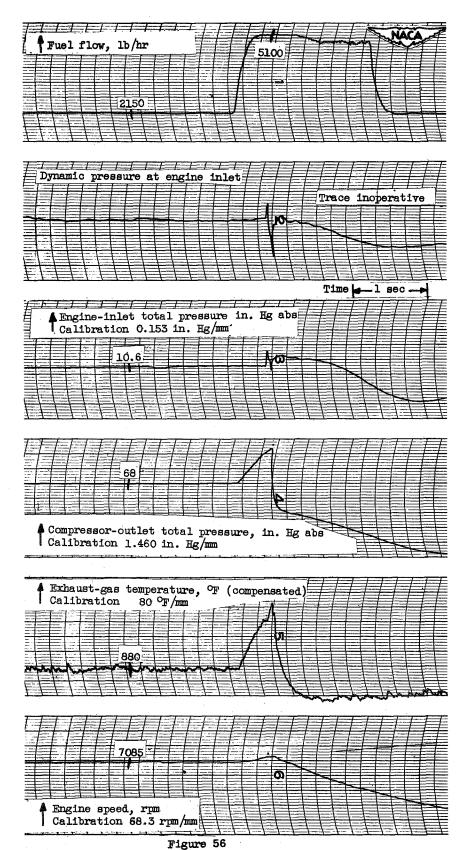
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature,  $_{-6}$  °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



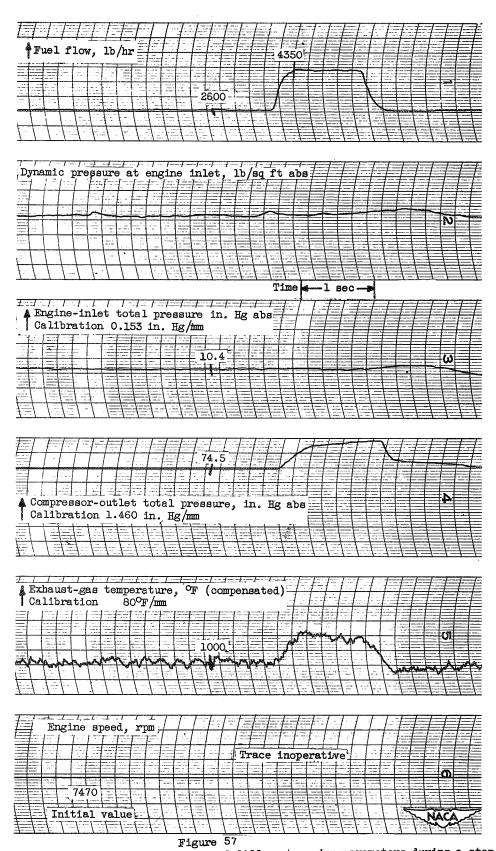
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -6° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



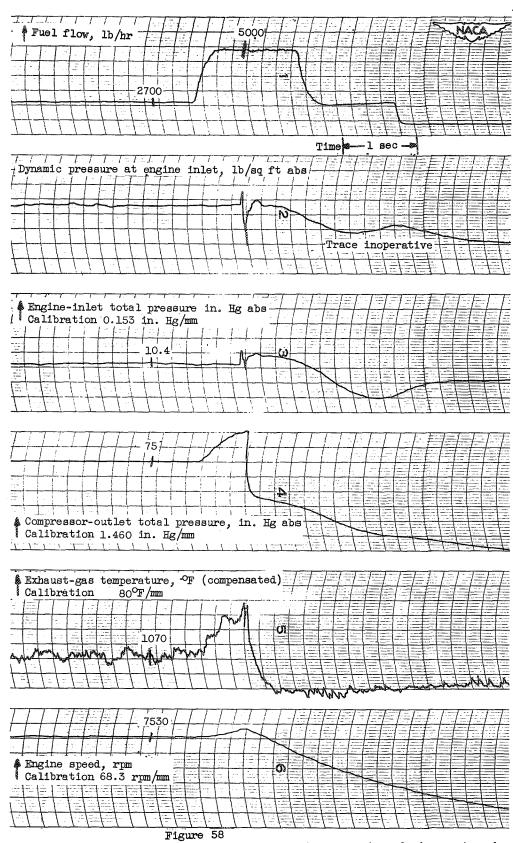
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -8 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



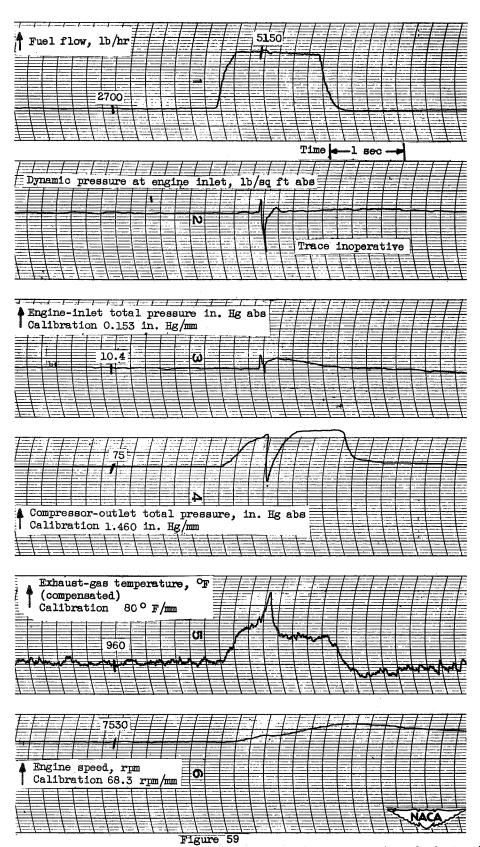
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, .8 ° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



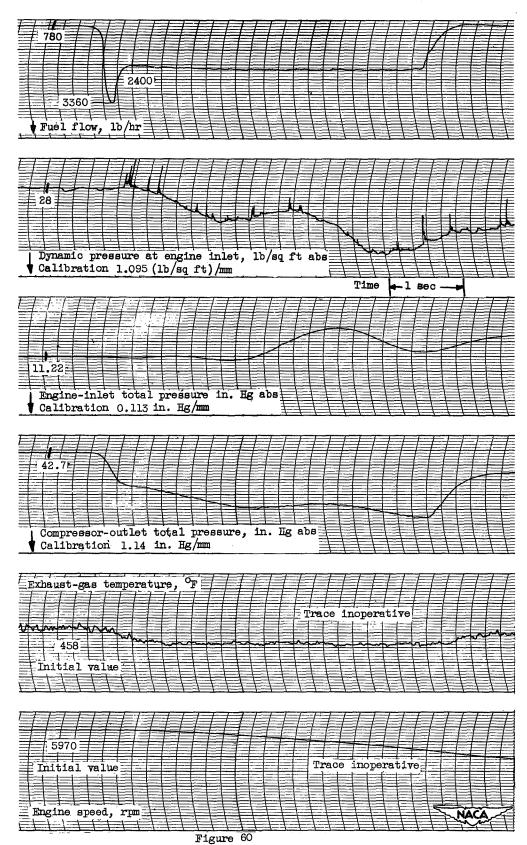
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -9 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



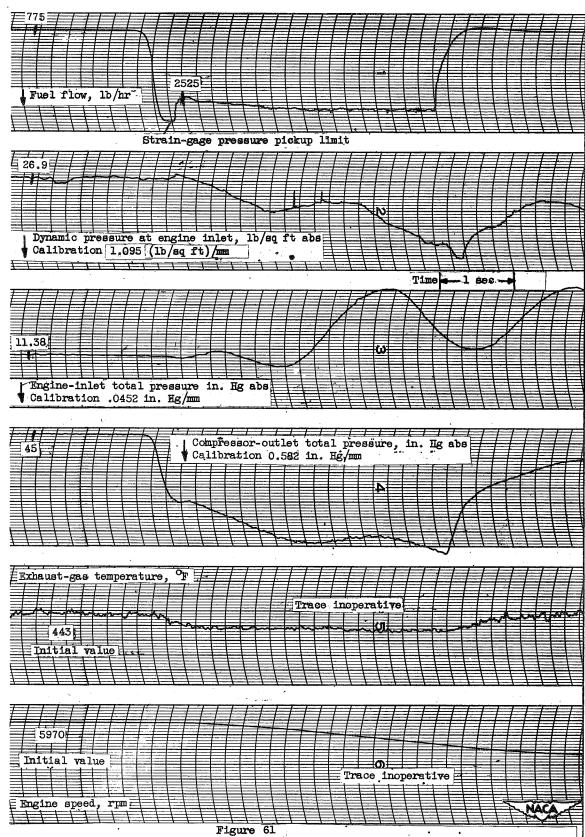
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -10° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



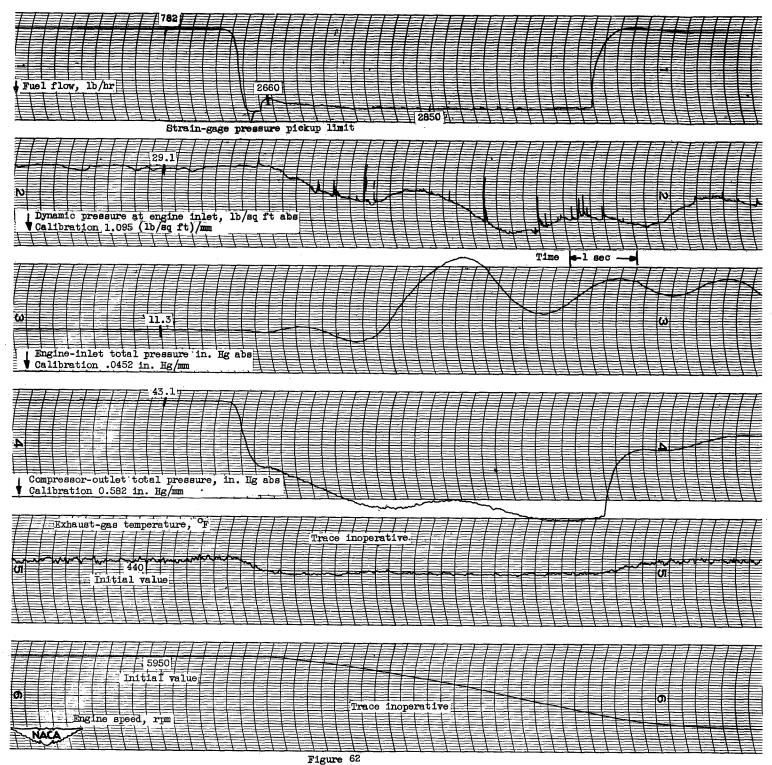
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -10  $^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



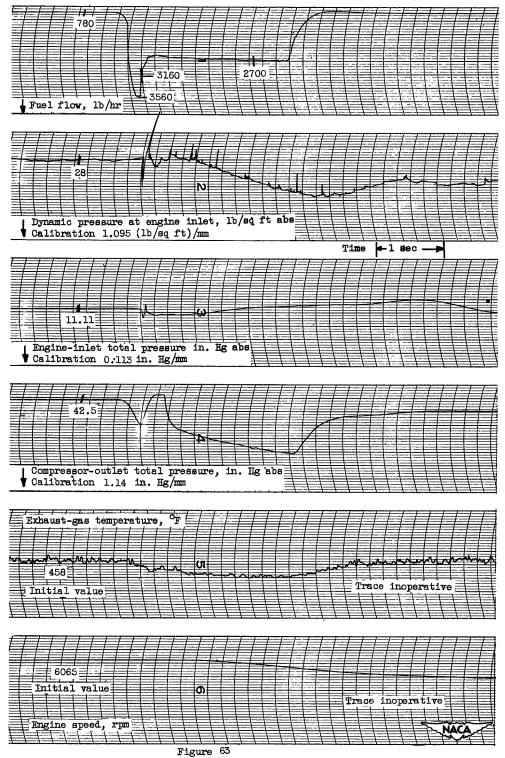
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 28° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



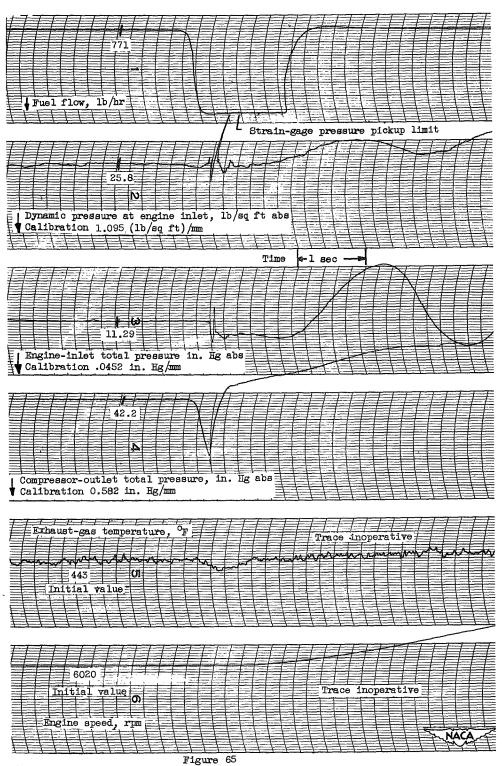
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 28 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



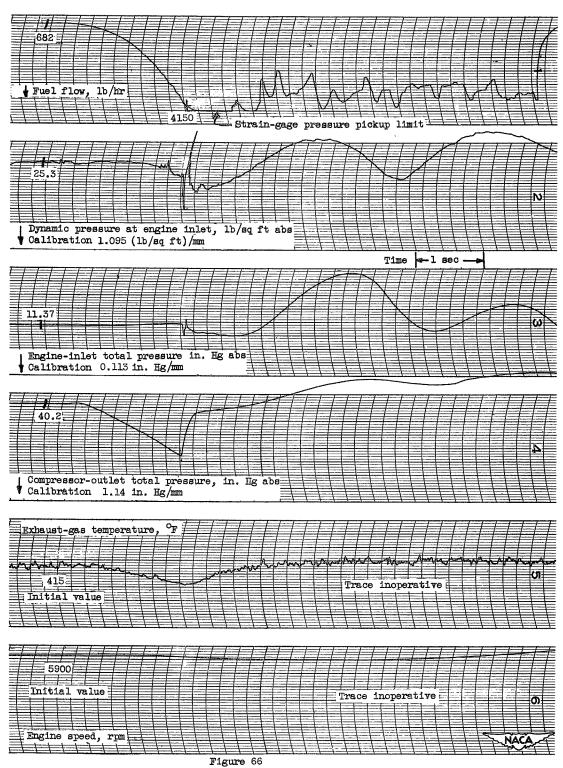
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature,  $30^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

76

Figure 64
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 28 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 28° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

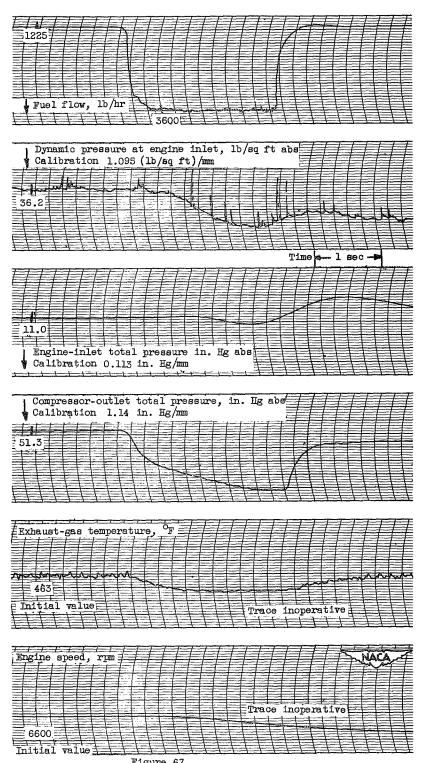
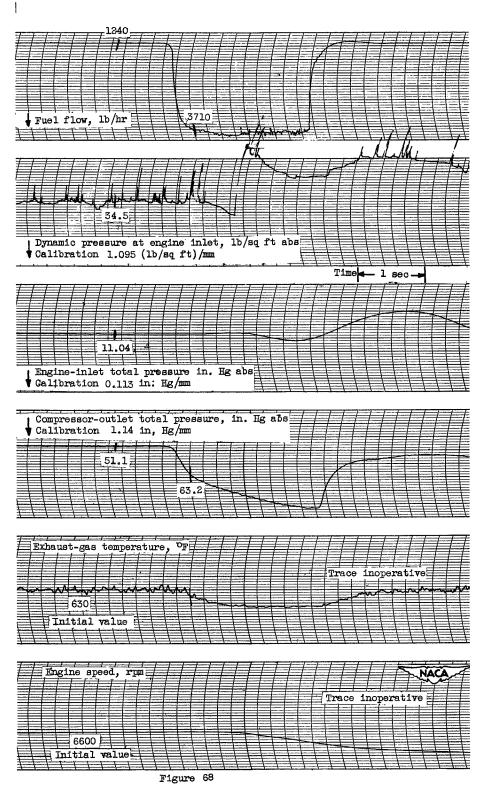
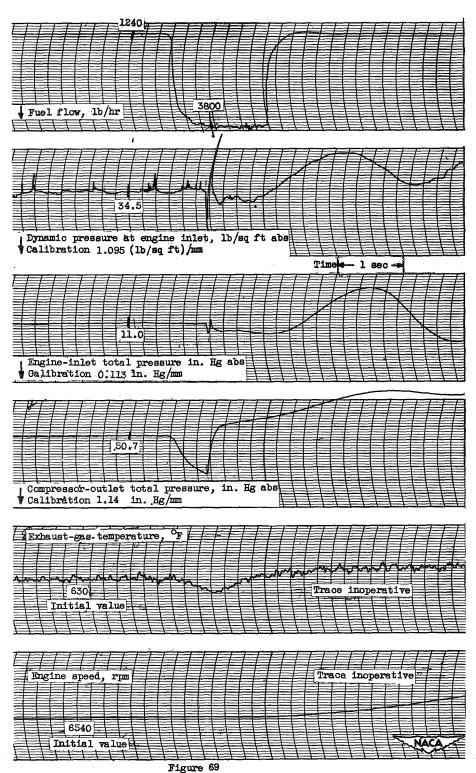


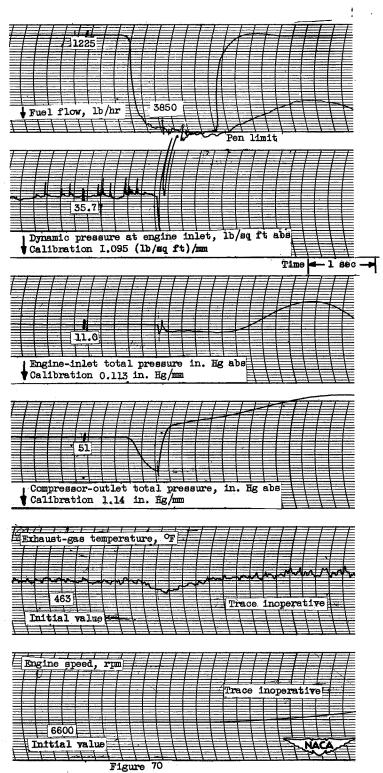
Figure 67
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



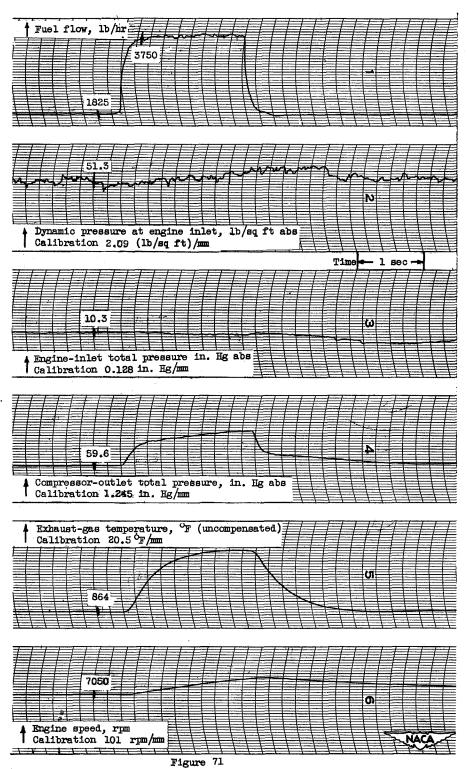
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30  $^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



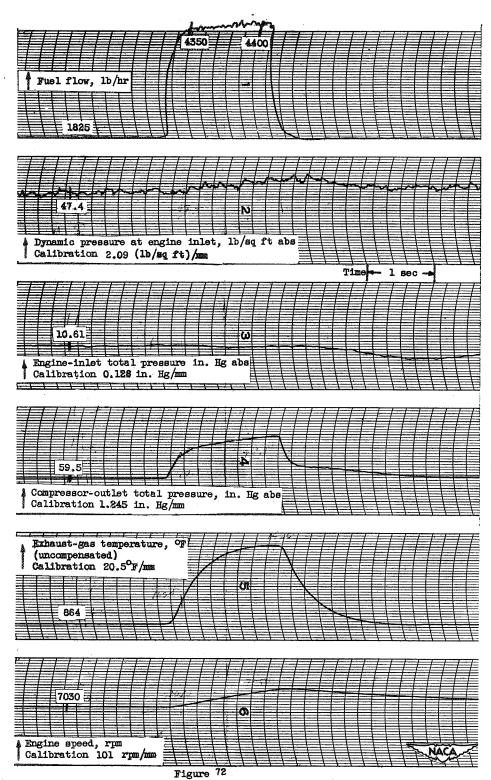
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



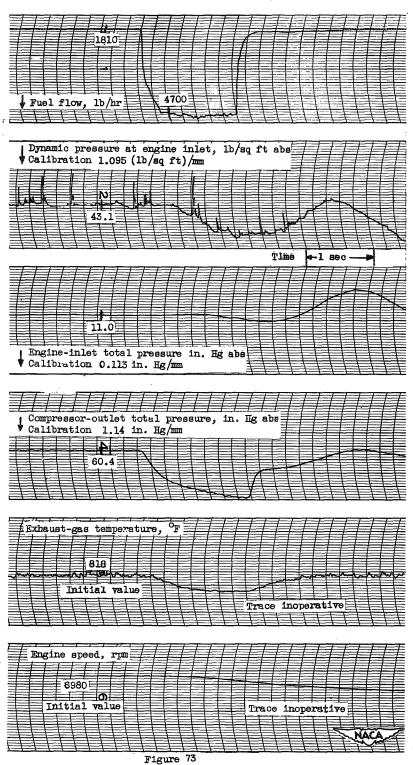
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



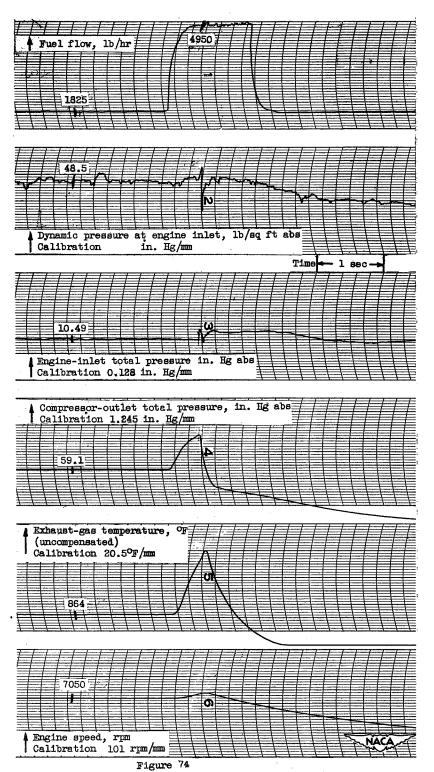
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



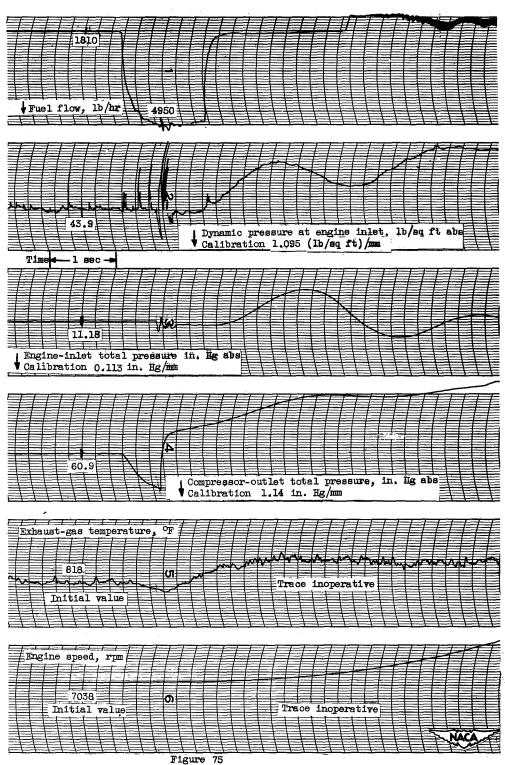
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



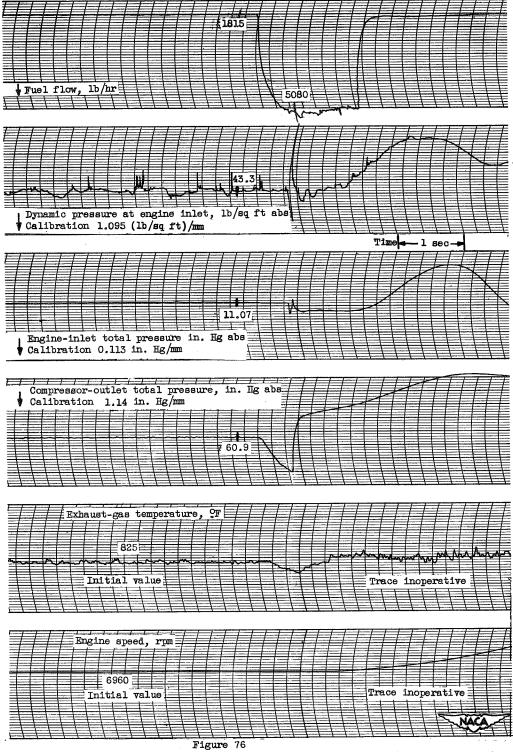
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 35° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature,  $30^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 30° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

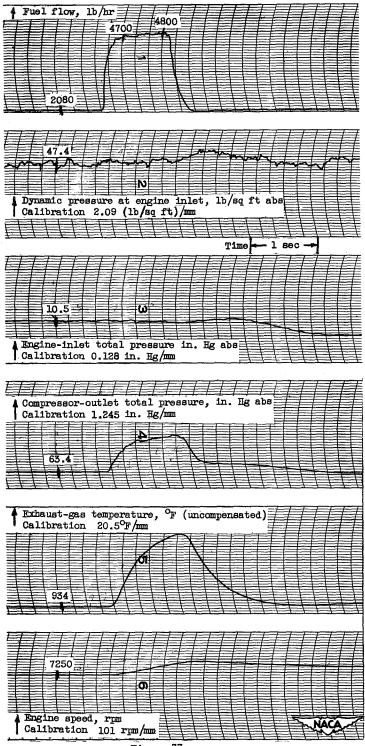
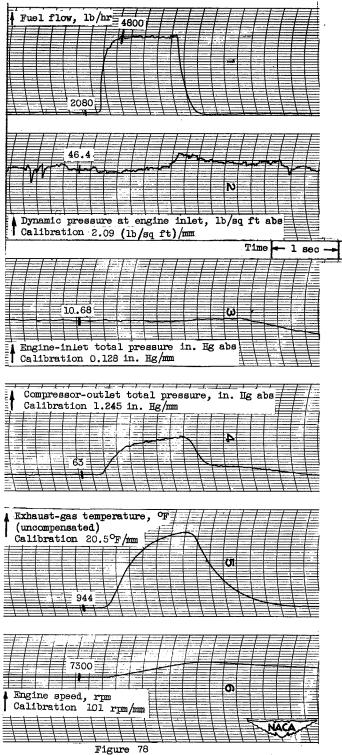
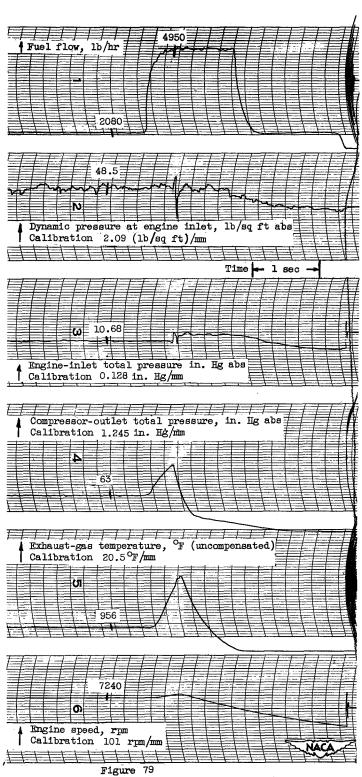


Figure 77

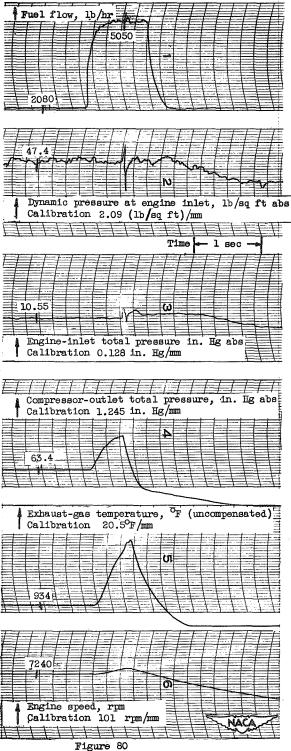
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



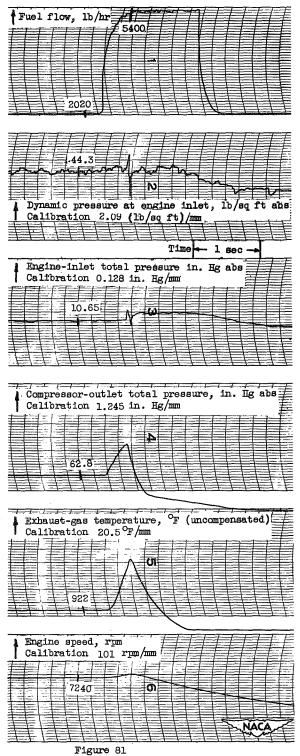
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



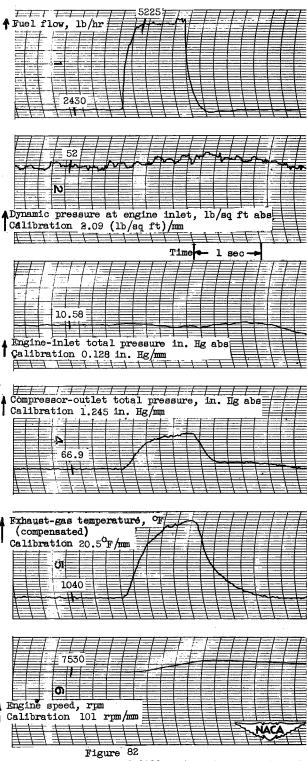
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 38°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



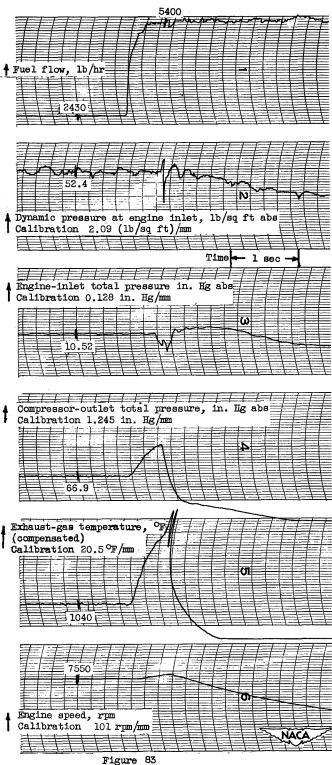
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



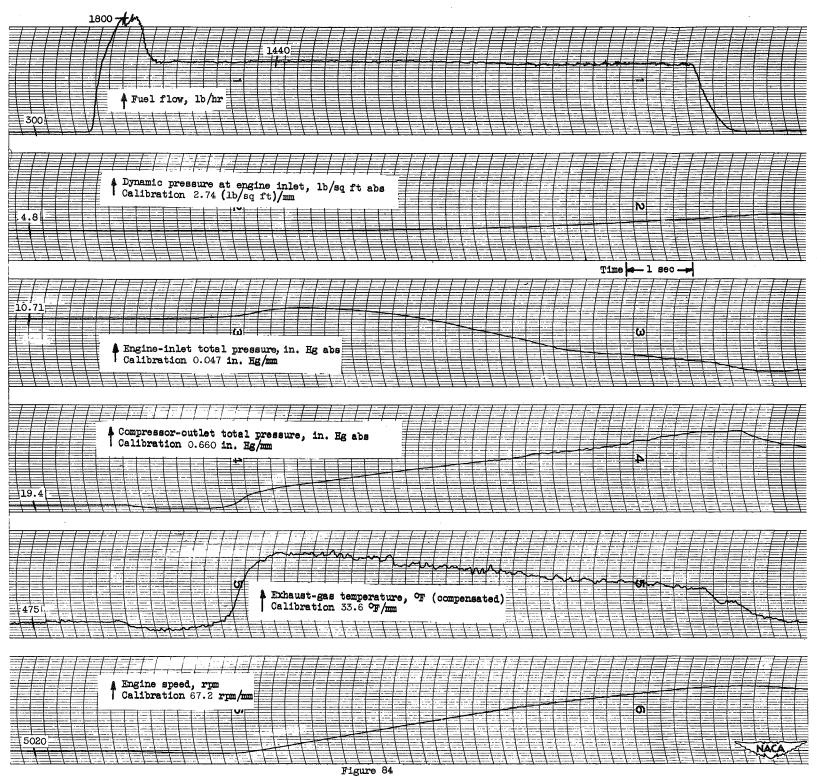
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 39°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 150°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

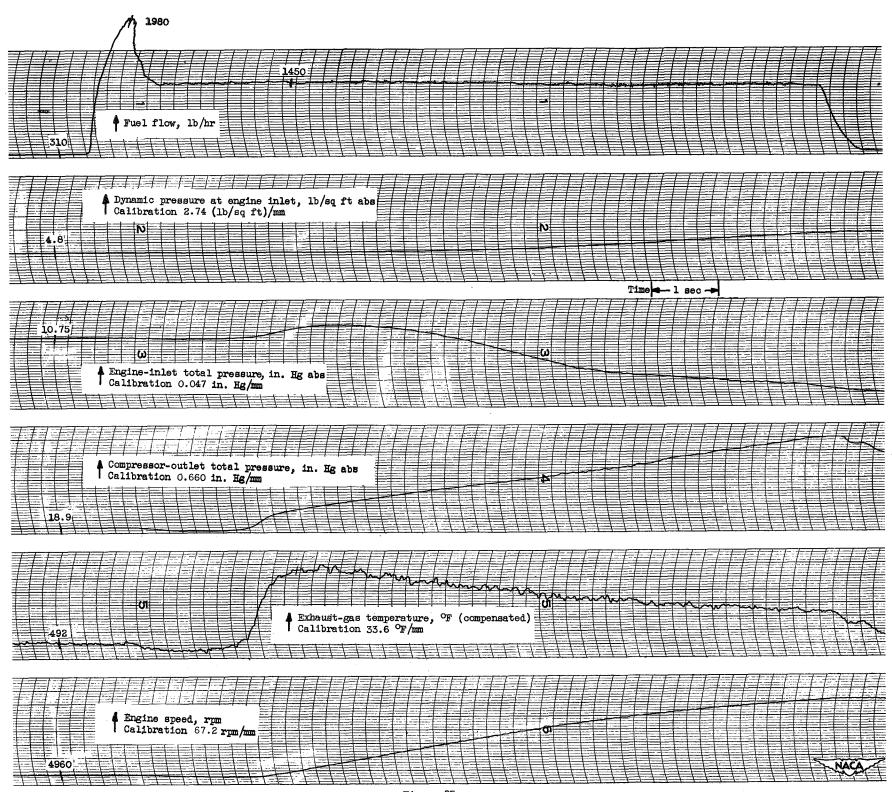
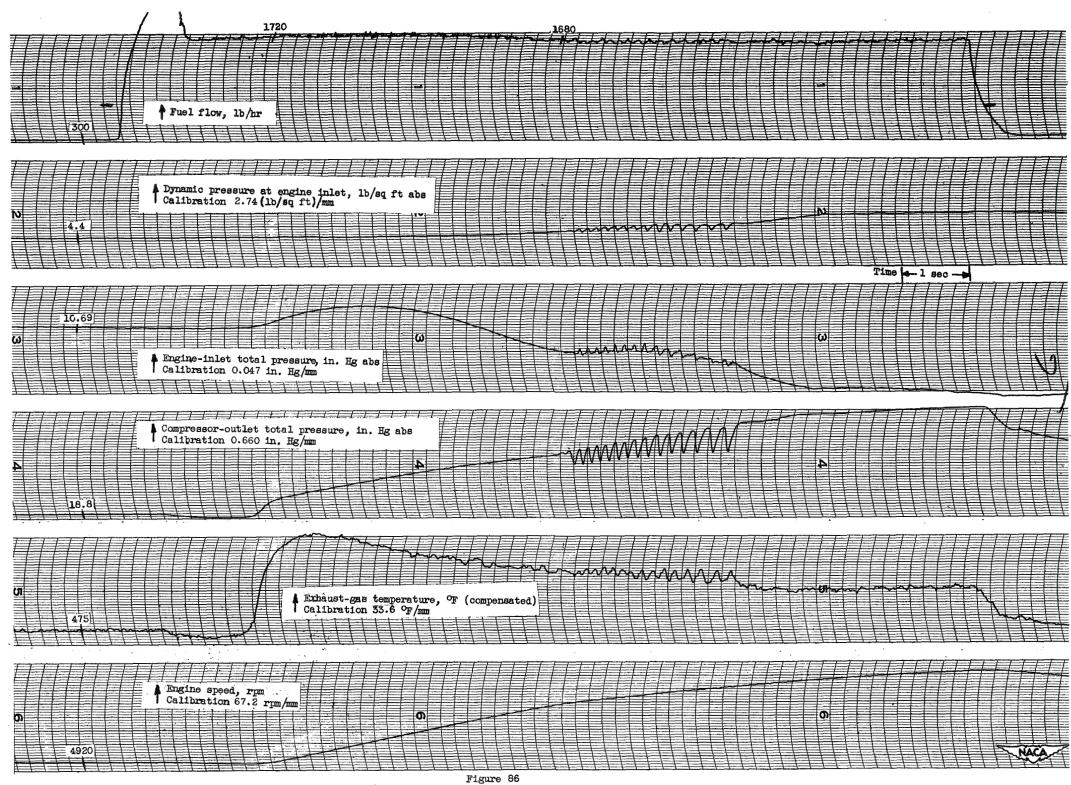
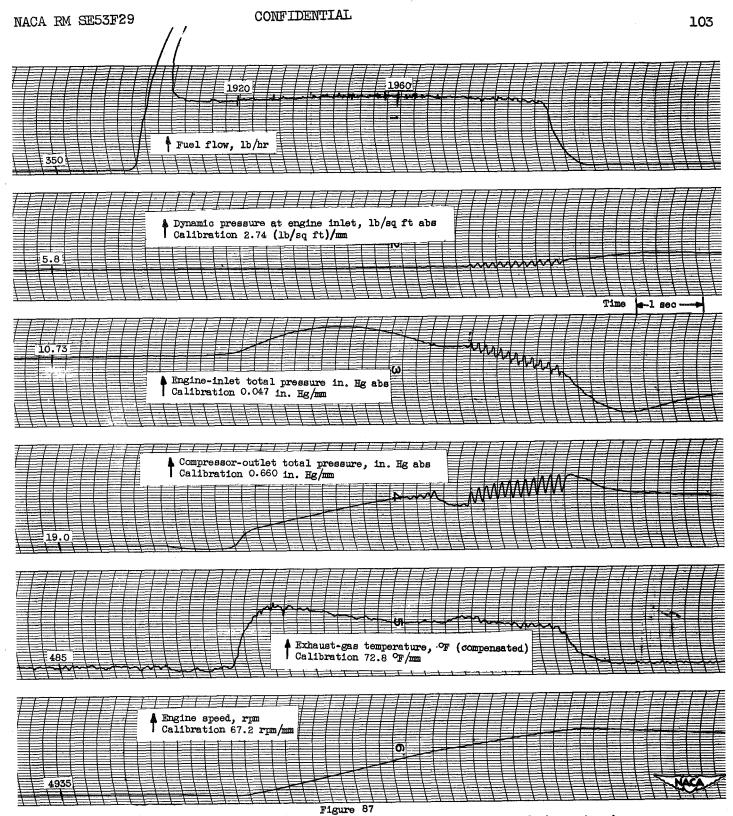


Figure 85
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 147° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 150° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 152°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



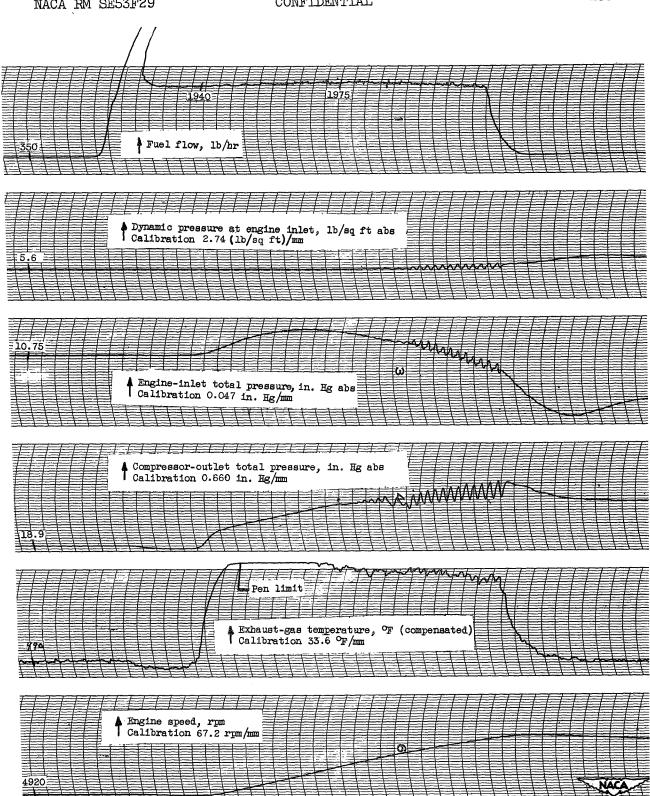
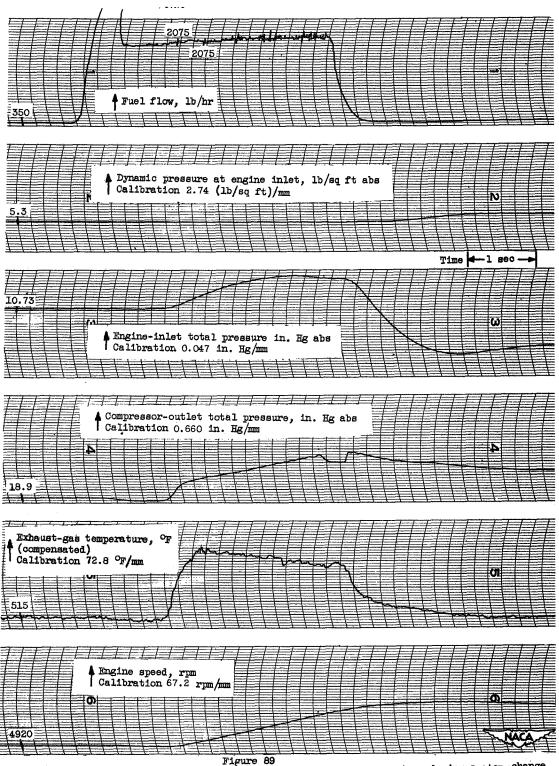
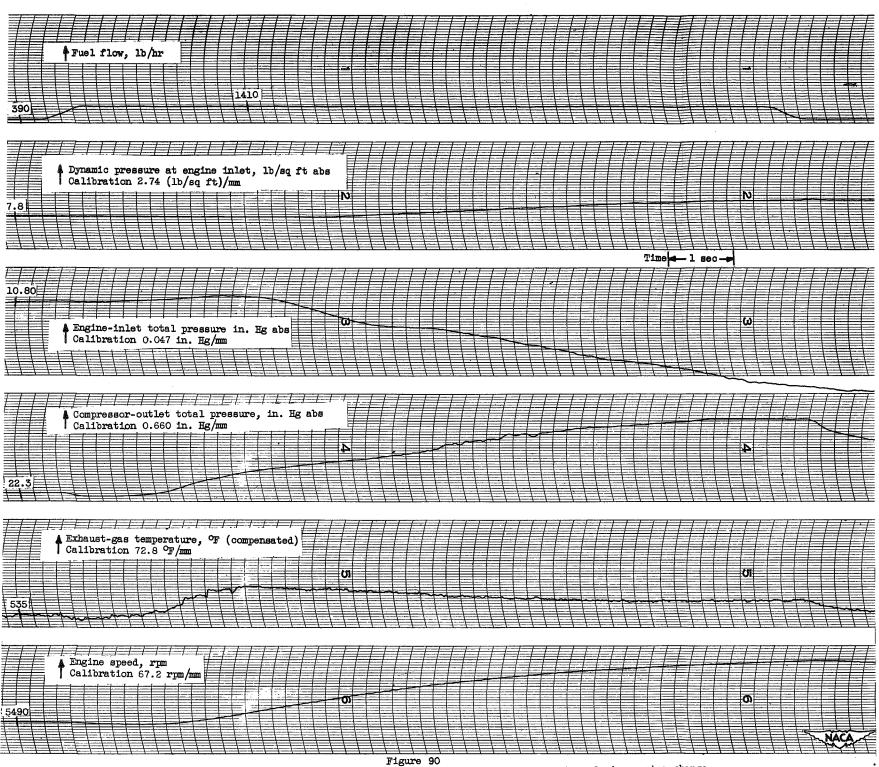


Figure 88 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 152° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 1520 F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 161°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

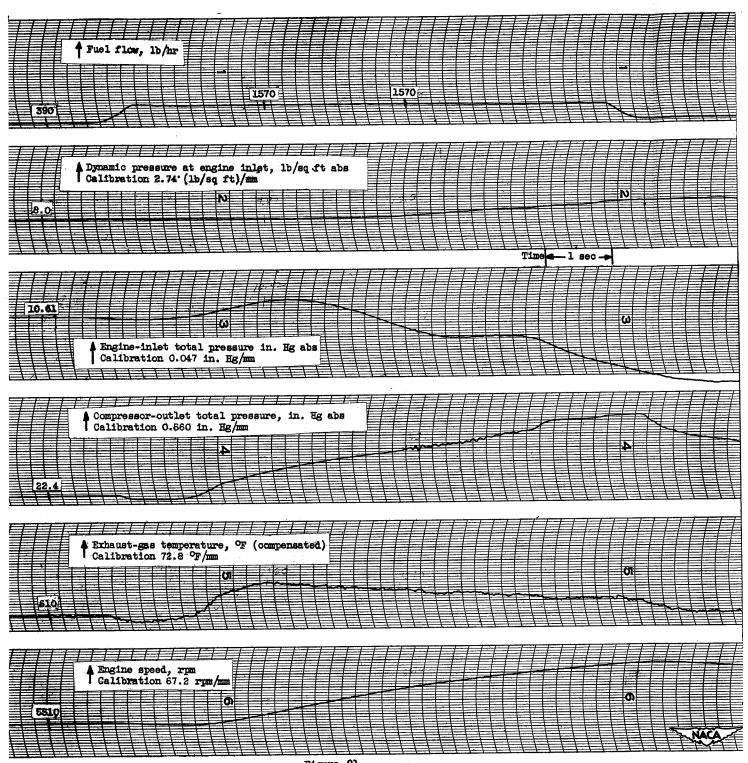
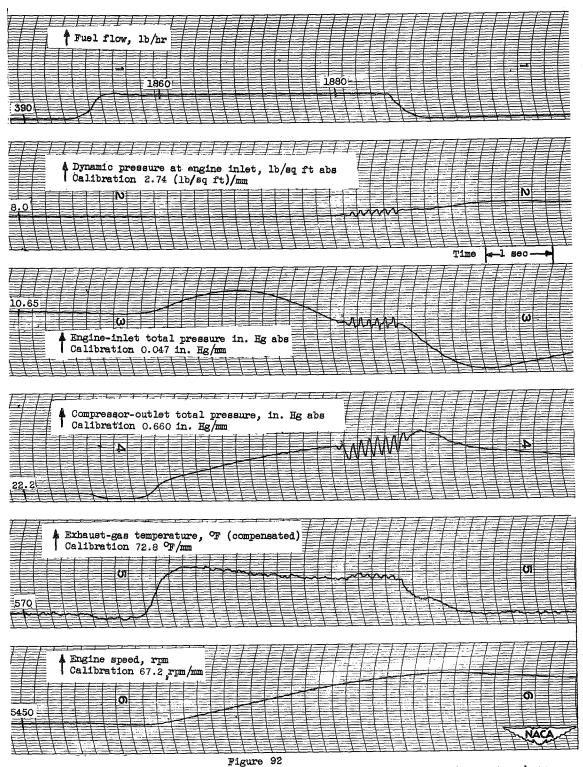
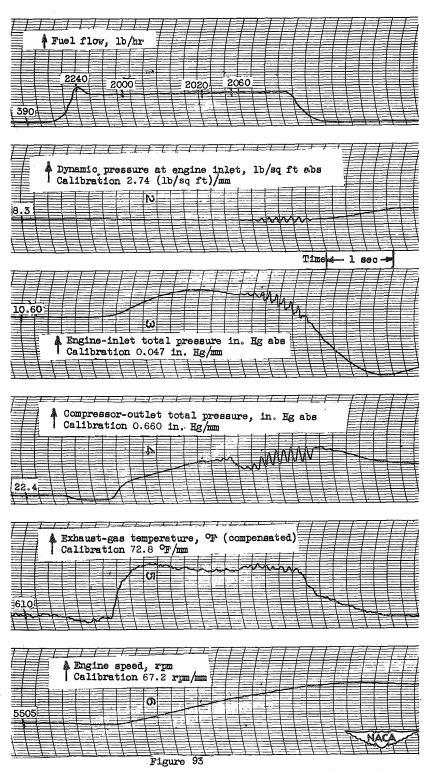


Figure 91
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 161°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

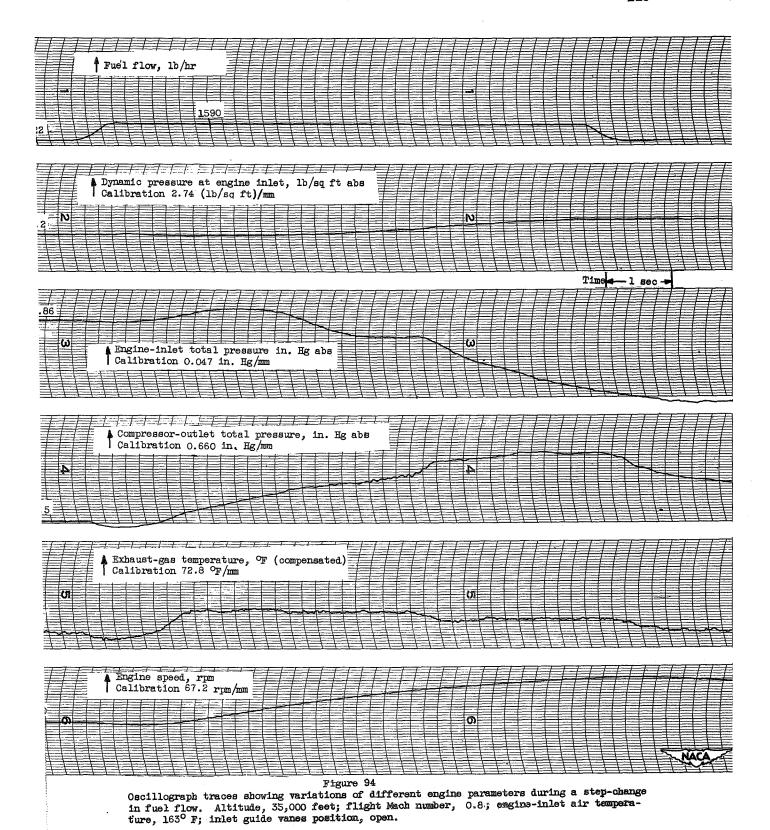
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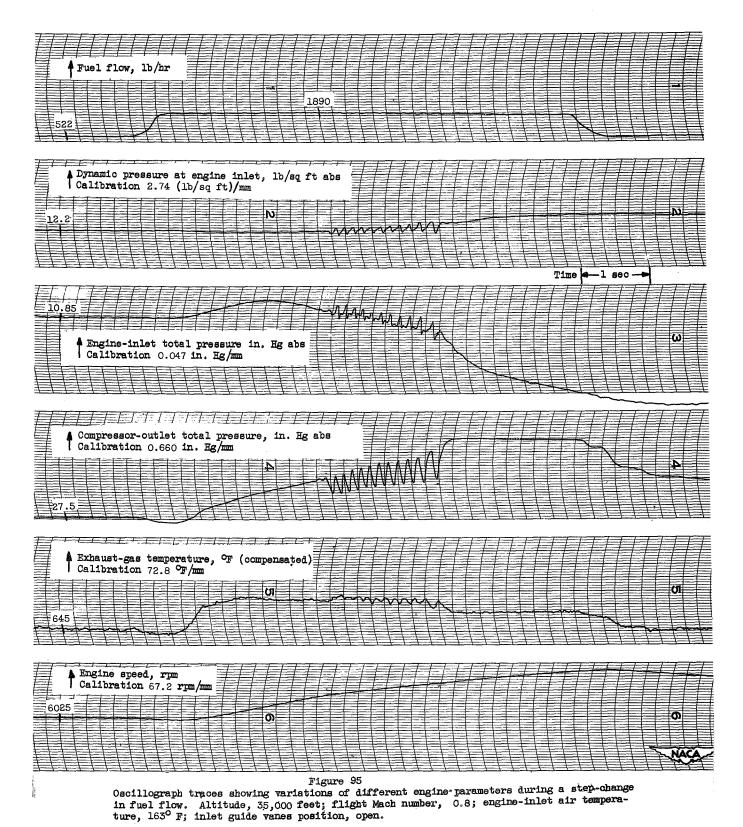
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 161°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

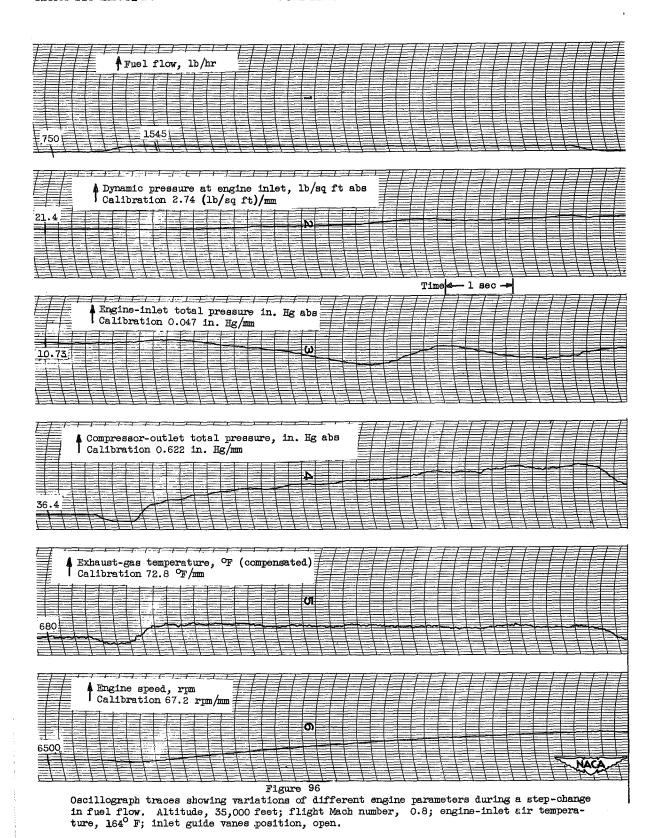


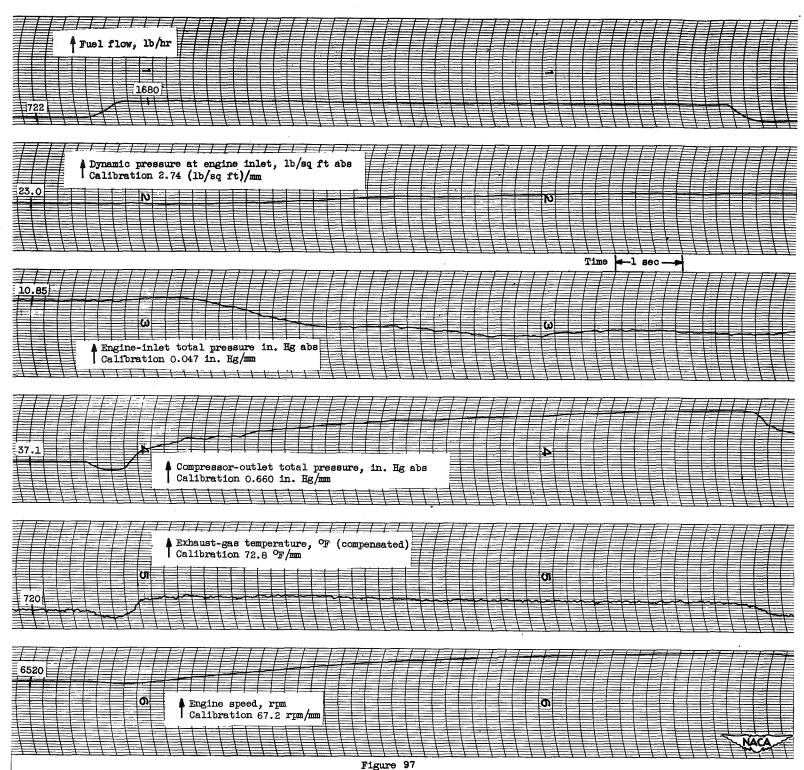
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 161°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



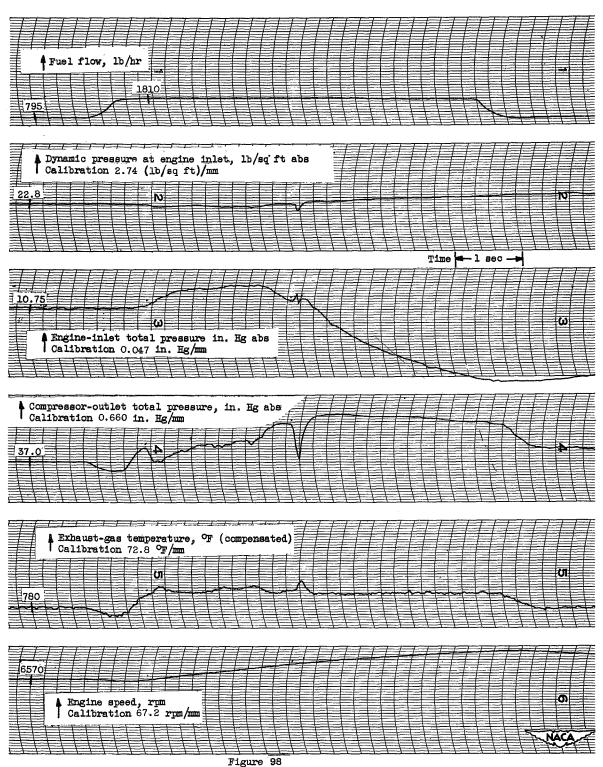
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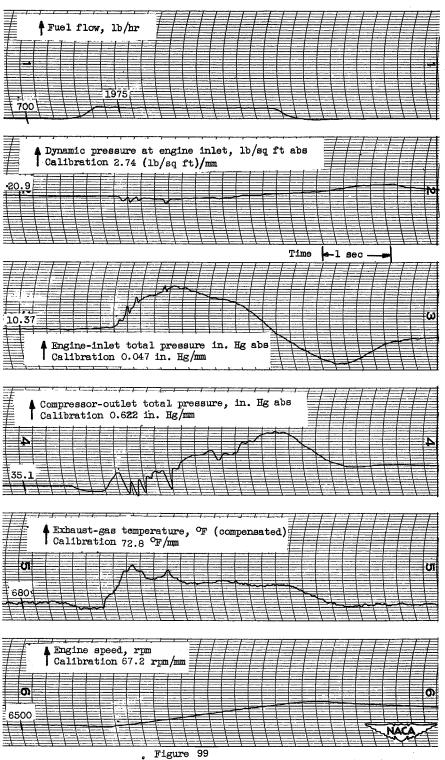




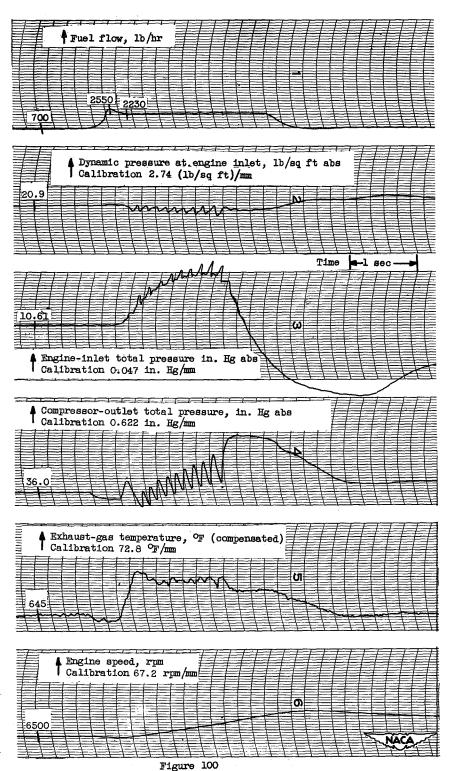
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 165°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 165° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 164°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 164°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

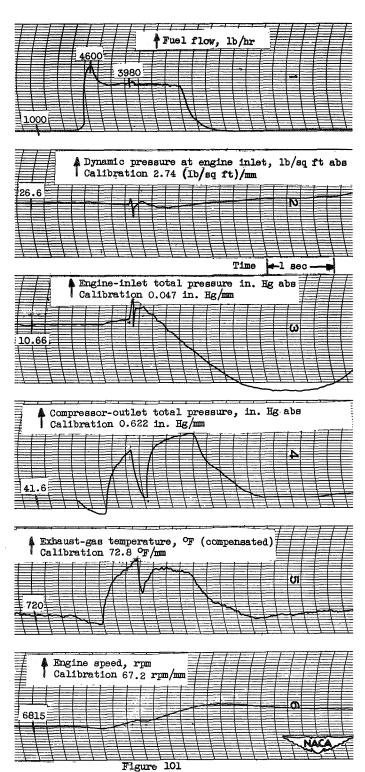
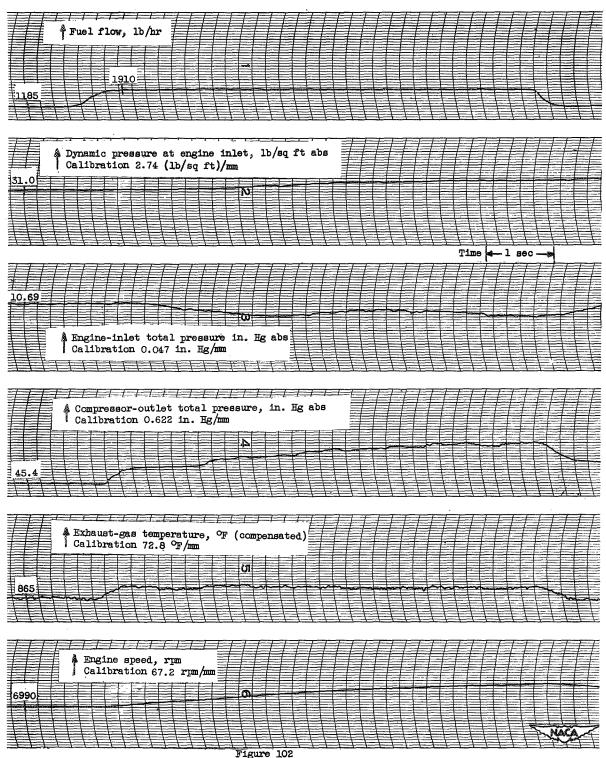
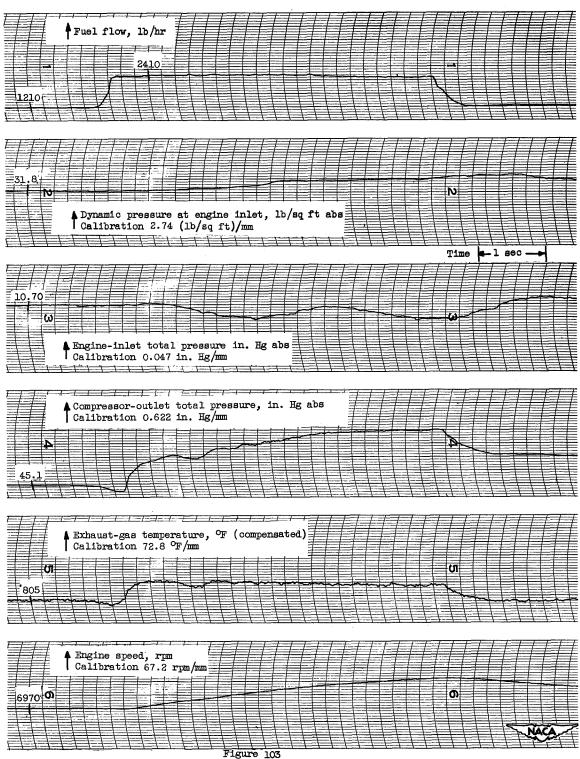


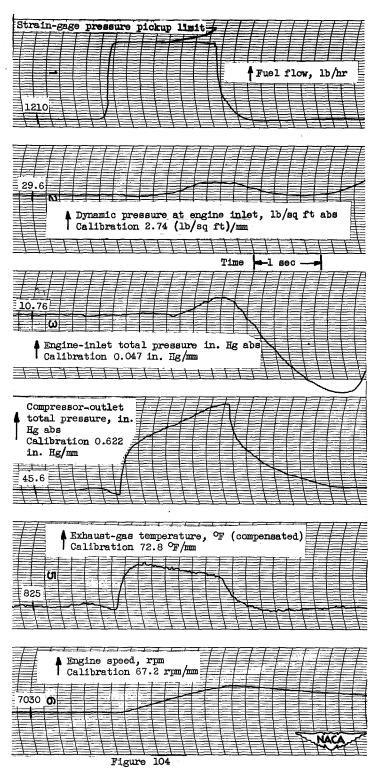
Figure 101
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 163° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



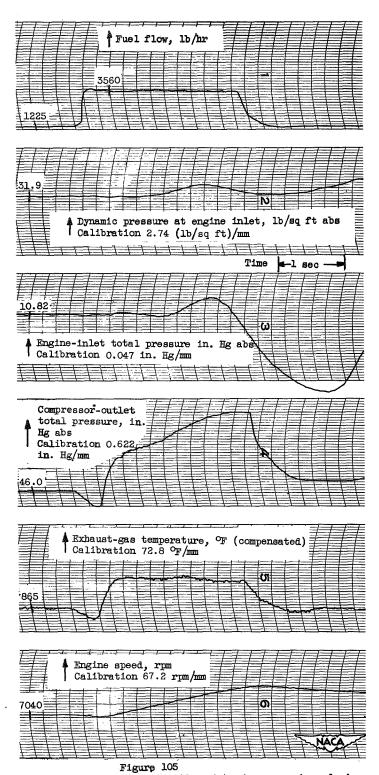
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 166°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change of in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 166° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 166° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 165° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

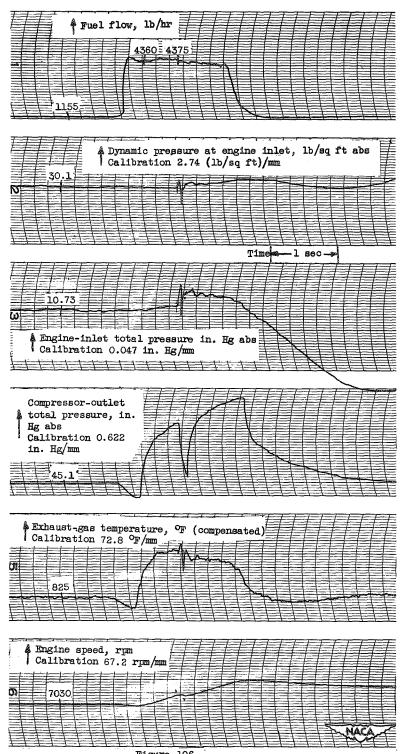
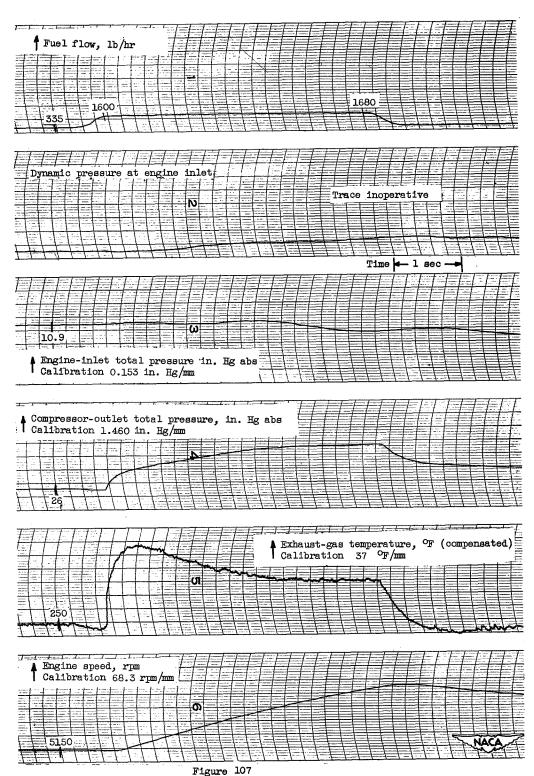
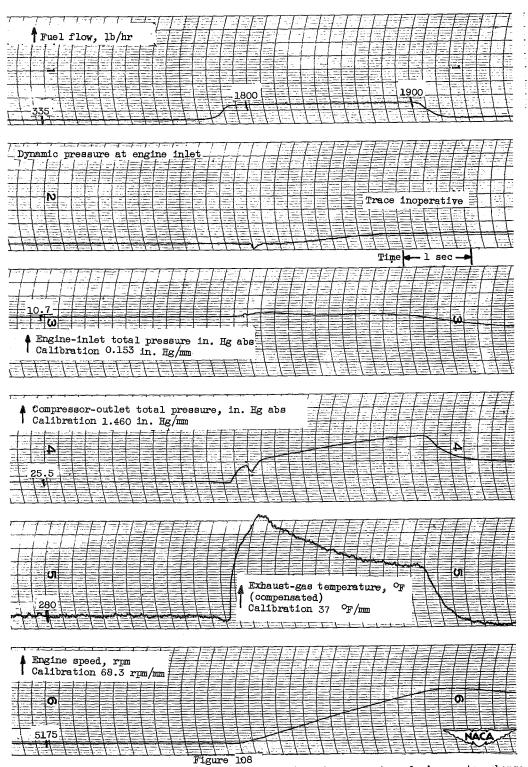


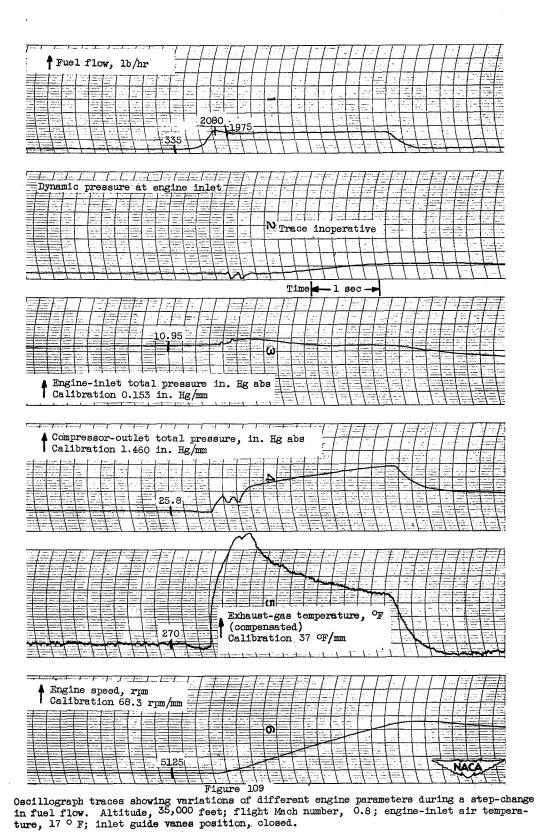
Figure 106
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 165°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

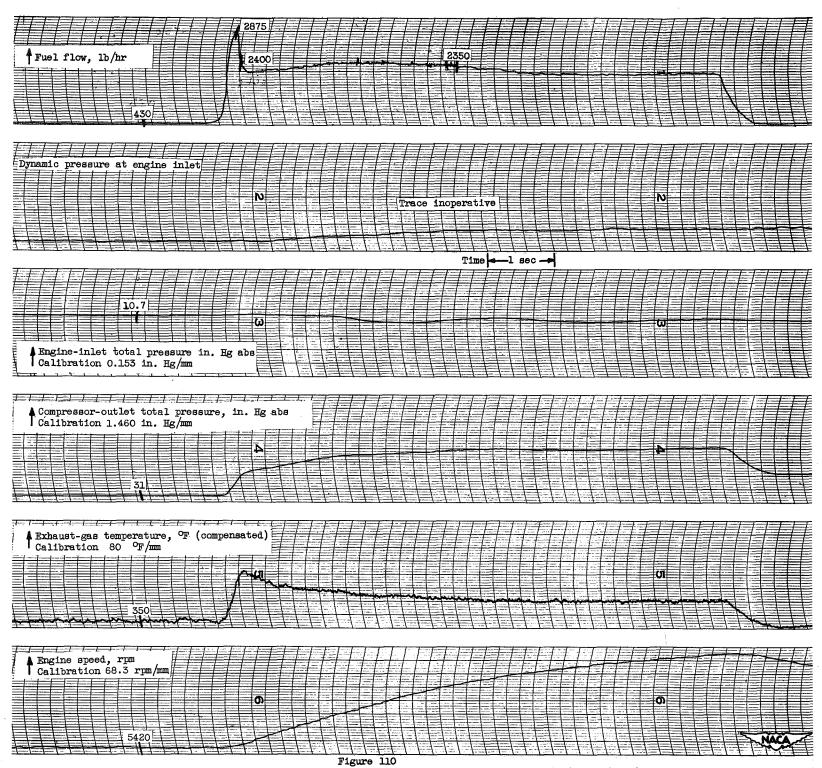


Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 17° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

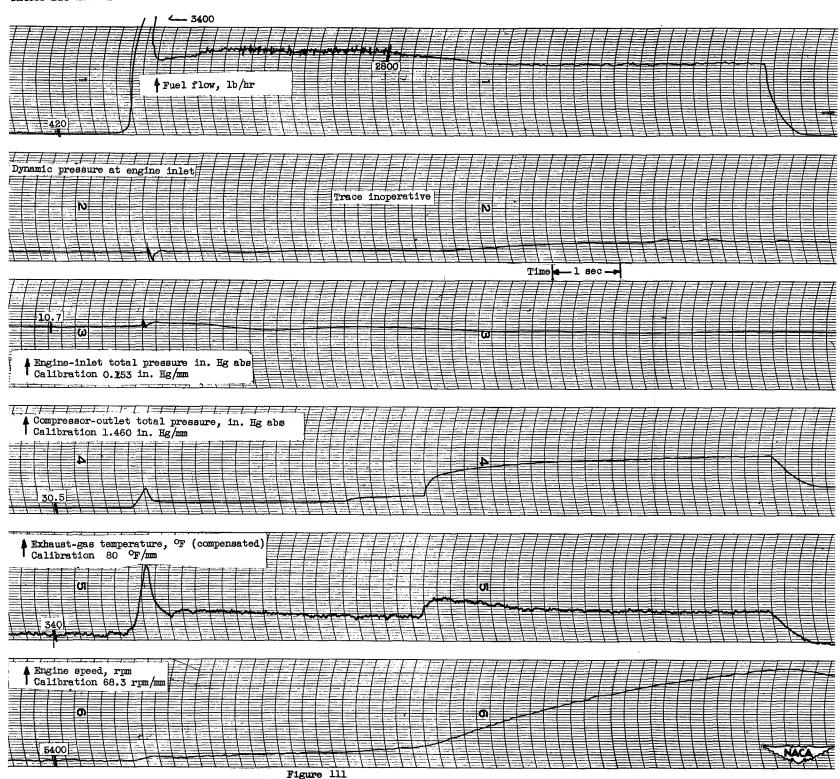


Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 17.° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

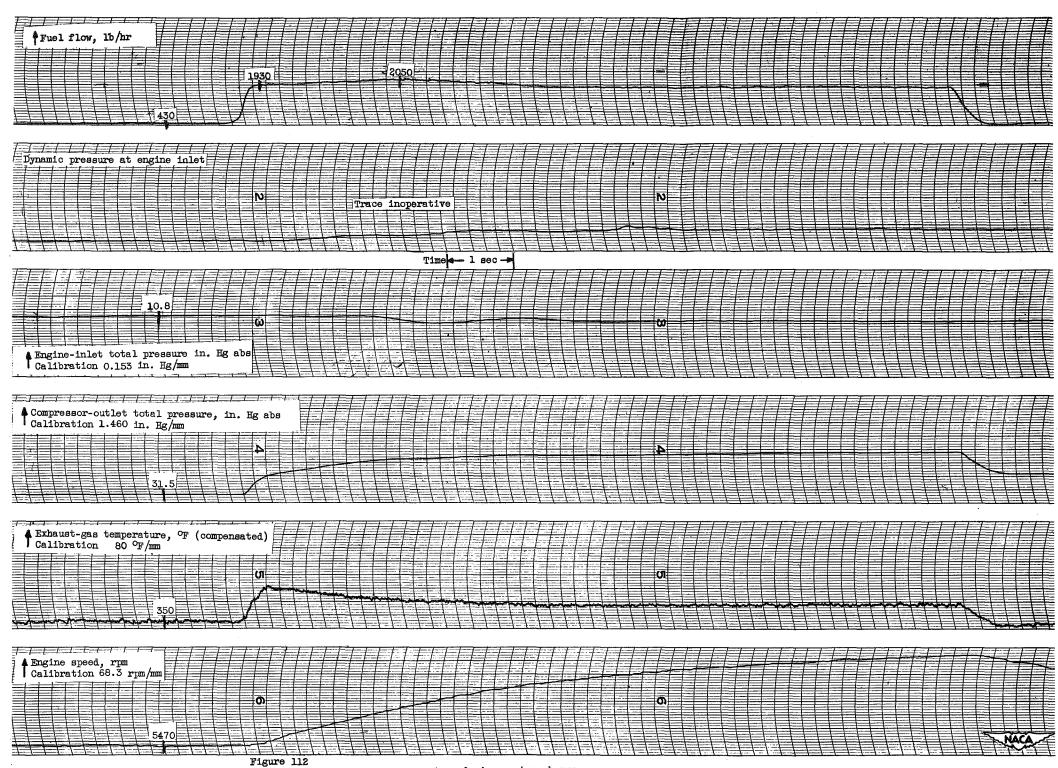




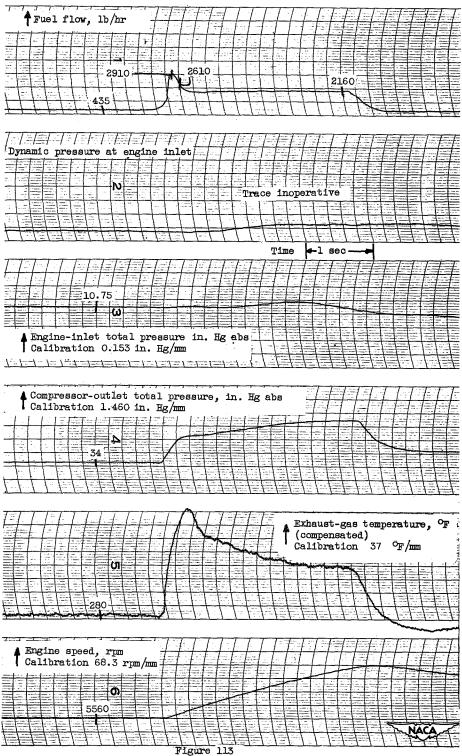
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -2 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



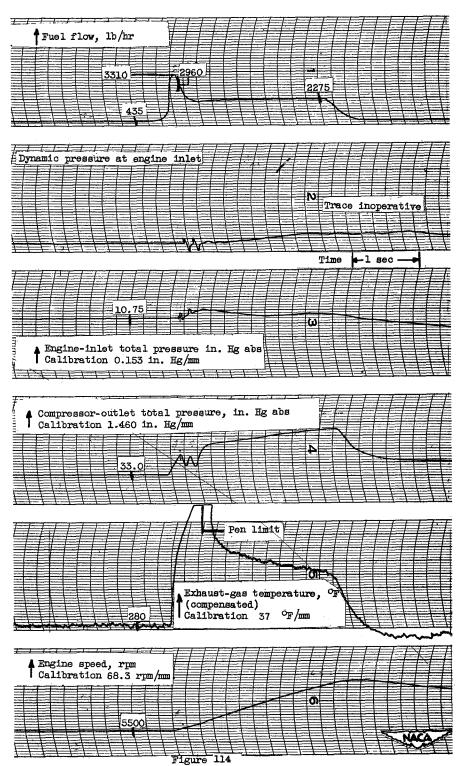
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -3 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



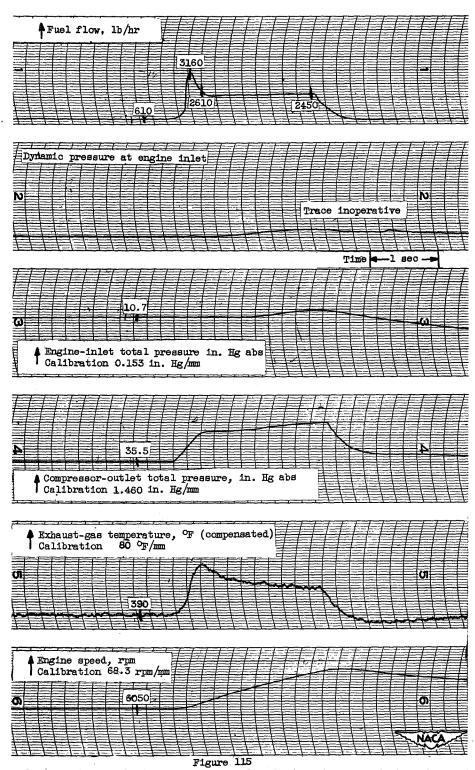
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, -2 ° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



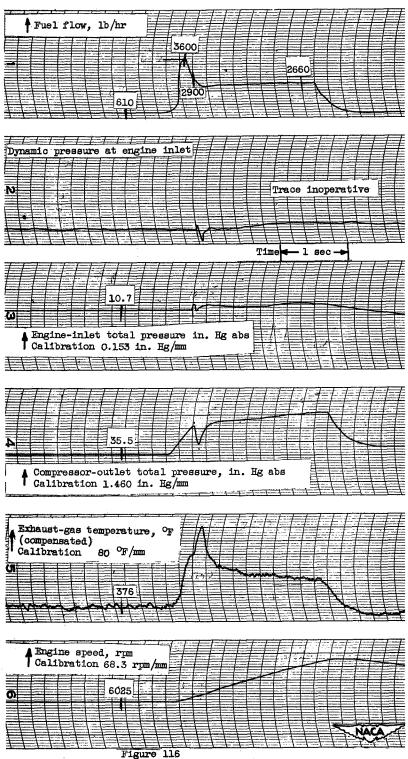
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 14°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscil·lograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude,  $^{35}$ ,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature,  $^{14}$  o F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, .08; engine-inlet air temperature, 11 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 14 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

~ ^\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \* \*

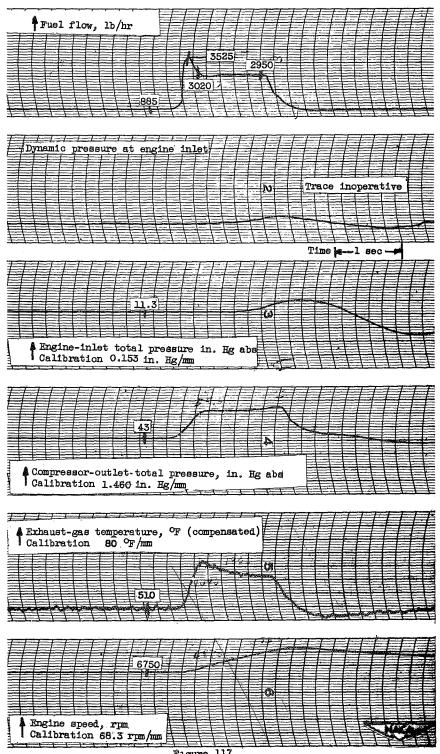
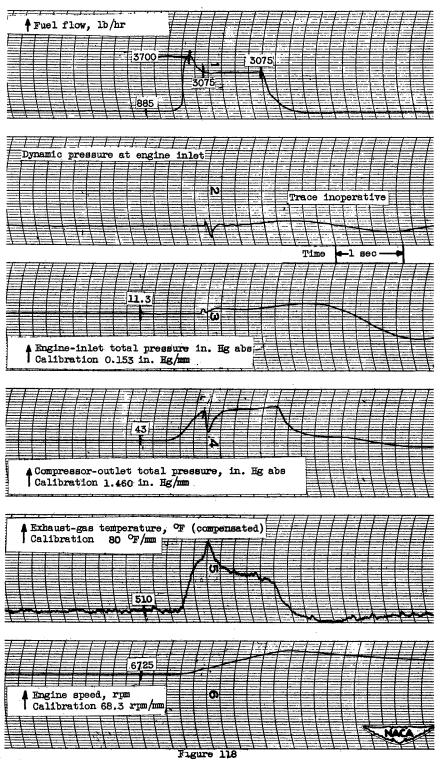
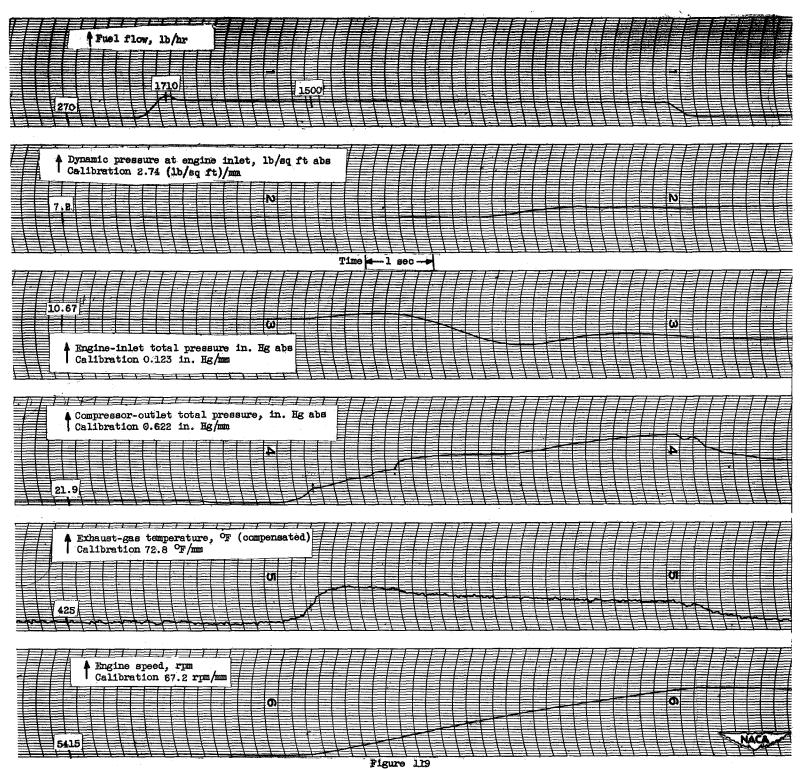


Figure 117
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine inlet air temperature, 9 ° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

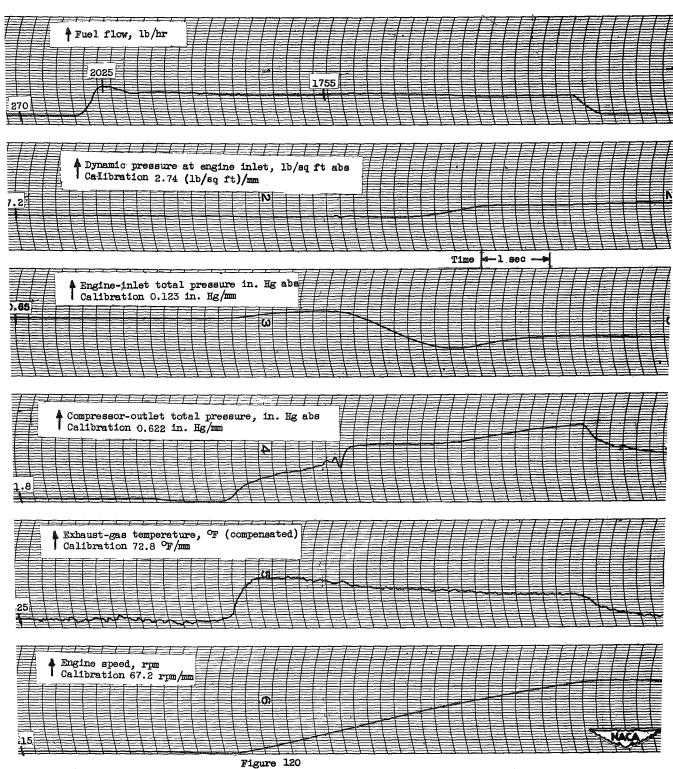


Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 9°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



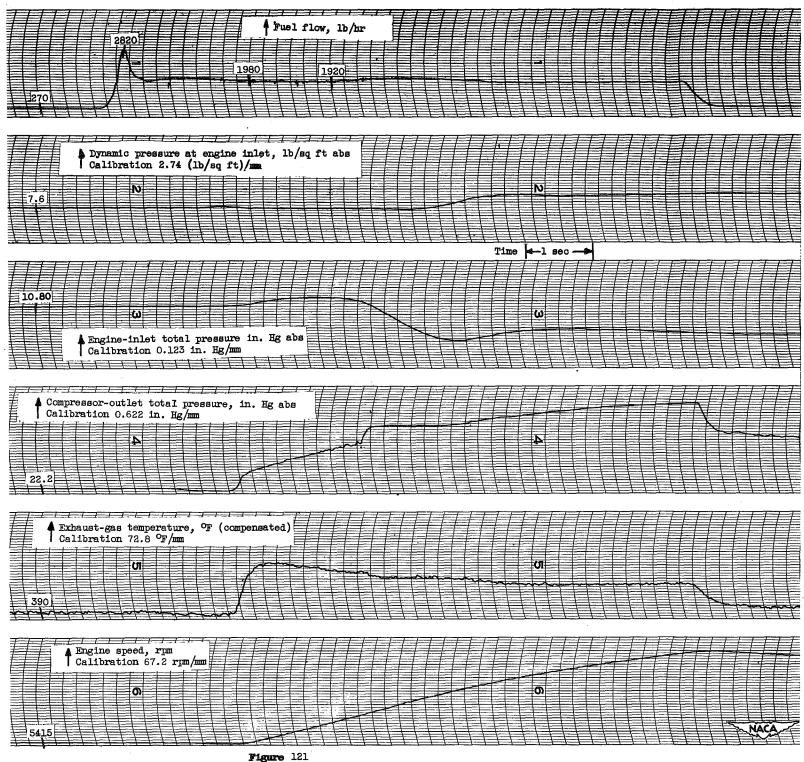
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 167° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

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Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 167 °F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

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Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 167° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

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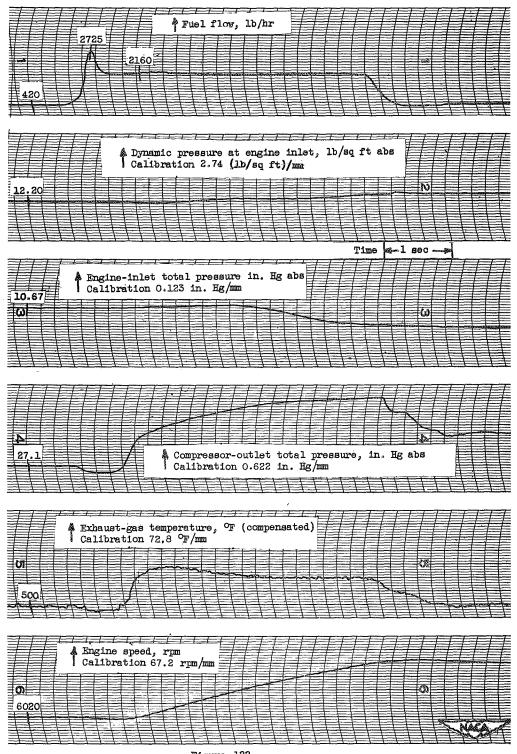


Figure 122 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 163° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

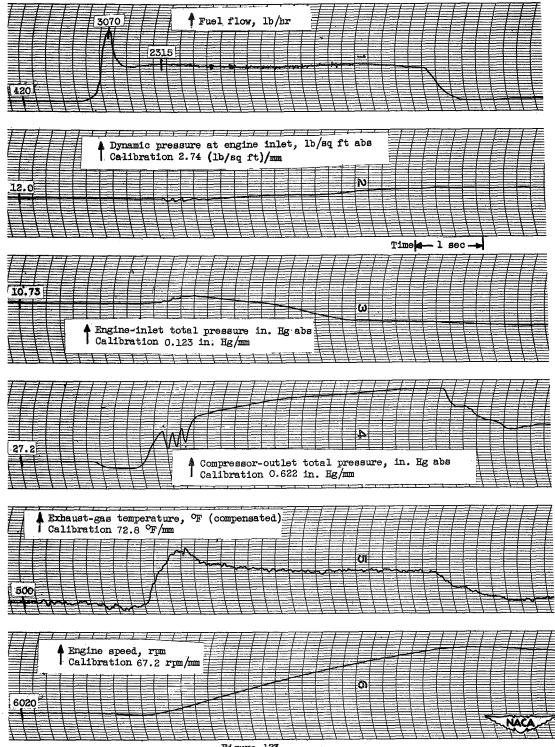
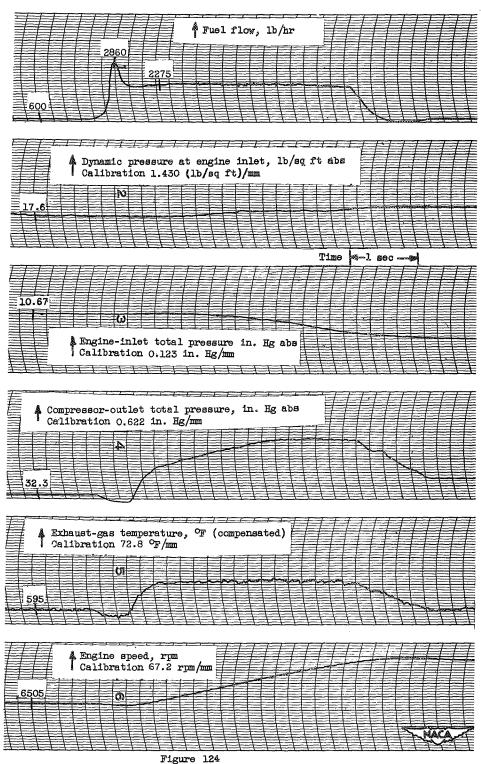


Figure 123
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 163° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 164°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

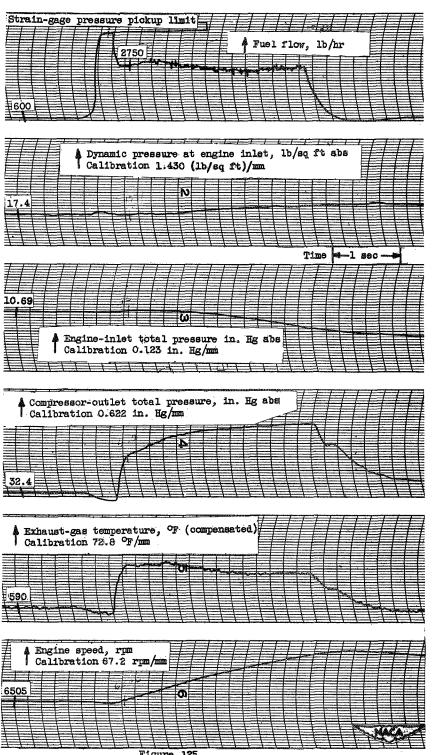
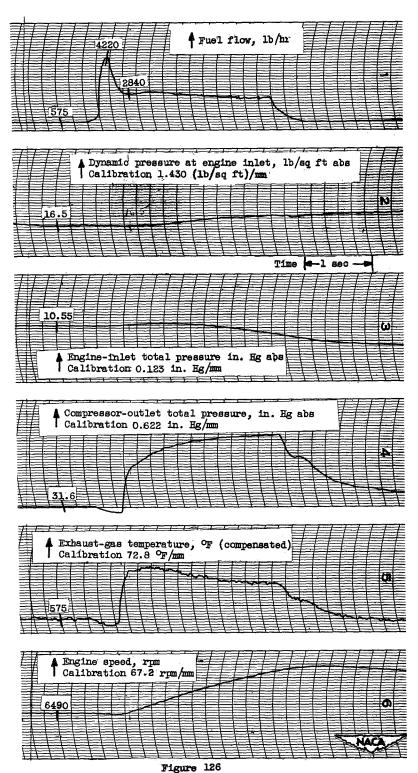
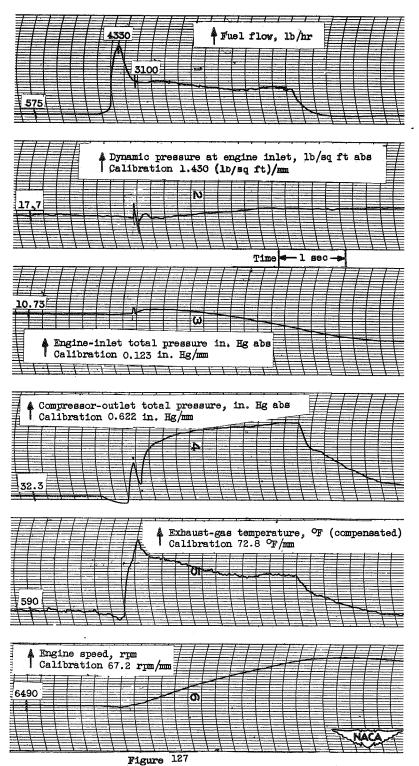


Figure 125
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 faet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 164°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 1630 F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 1630 F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

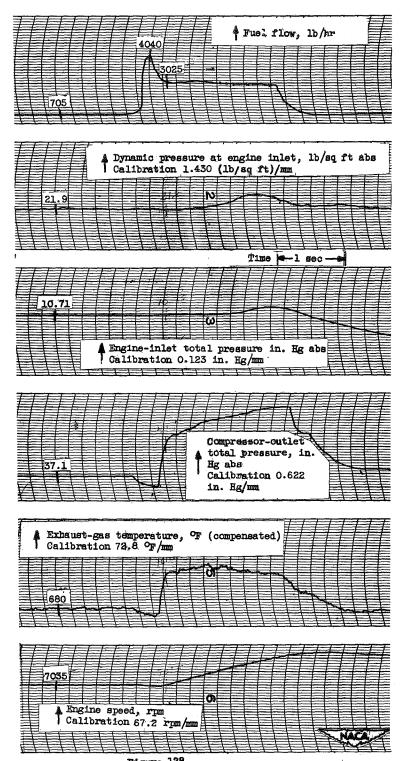


Figure 128
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 165° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

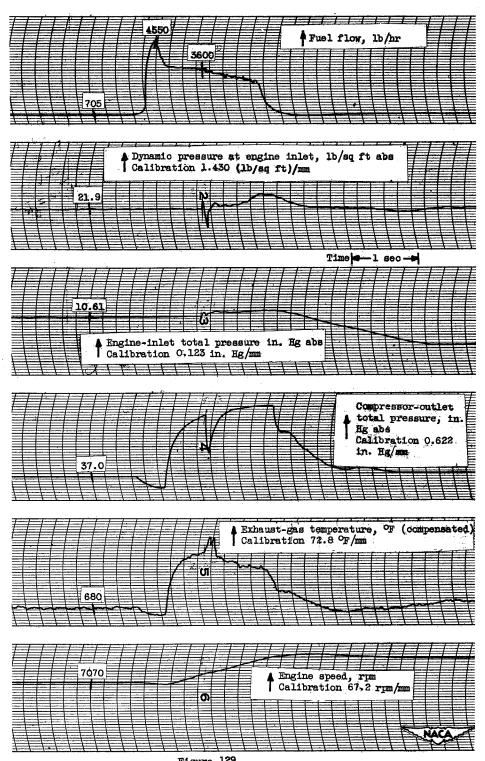
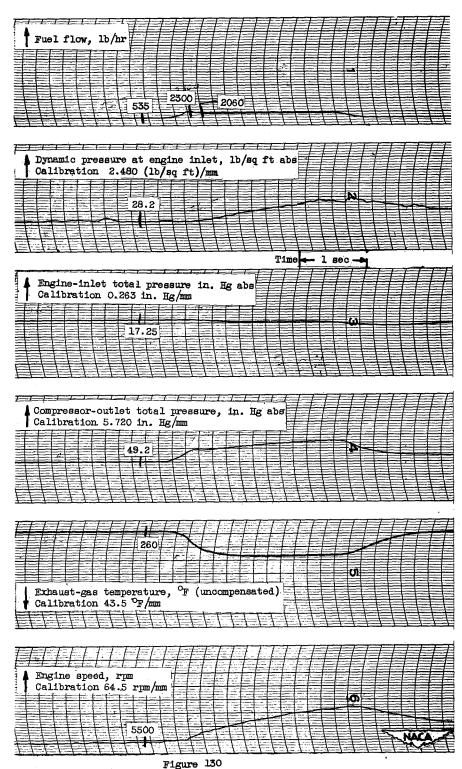
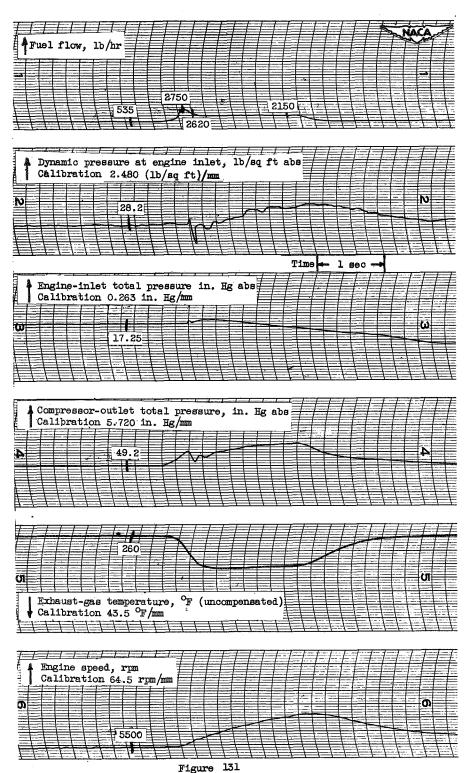


Figure 129
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 0.8; engine-inlet air temperature, 1630 F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 32°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 32°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

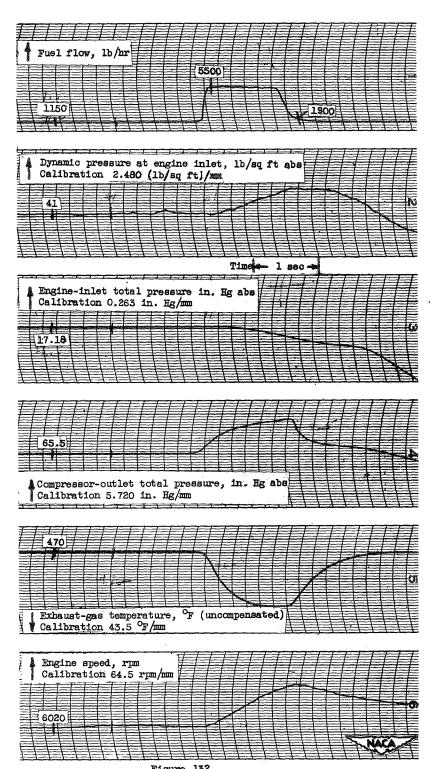
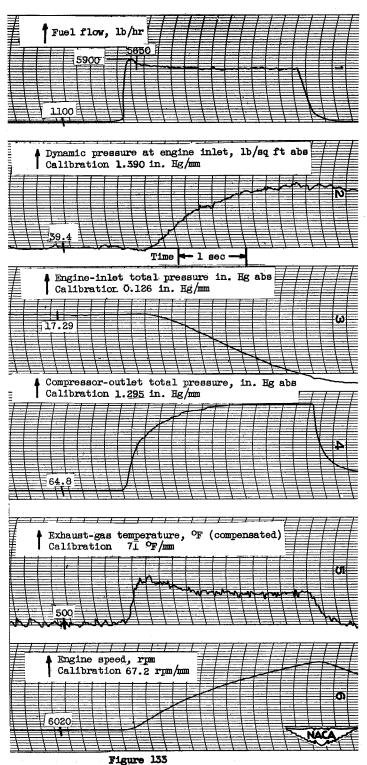


Figure 132 Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature,  $34^{\circ}$  F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 42°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

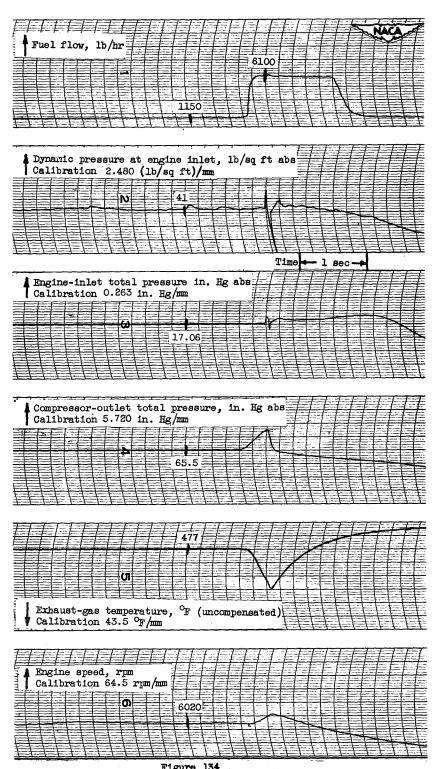
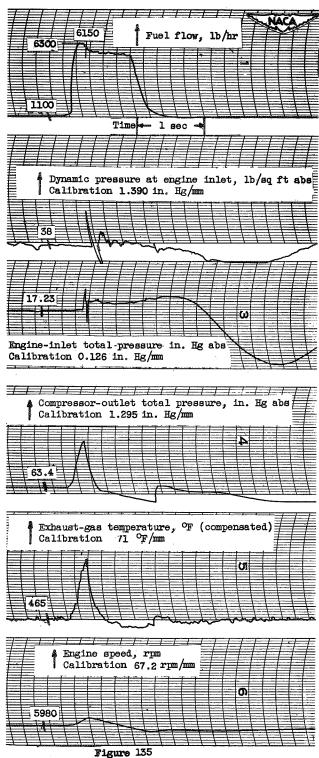
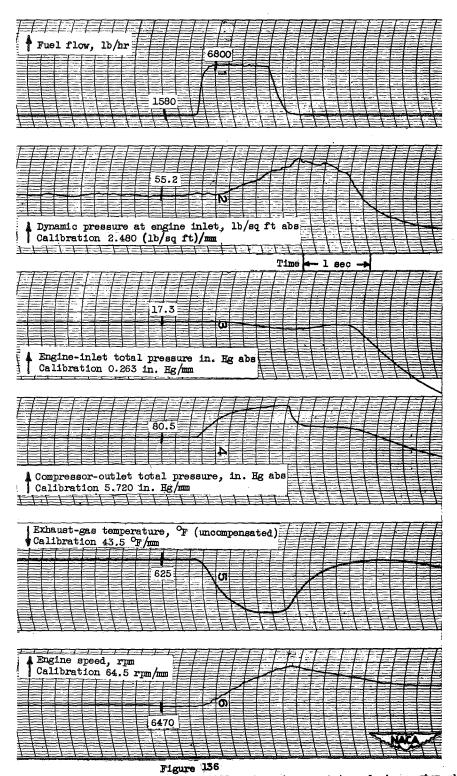


Figure 134
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 34°F; inlet guide vanes position, open-



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 55,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 42 °F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a stan-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 35° F: inlet guide vanes position, open.

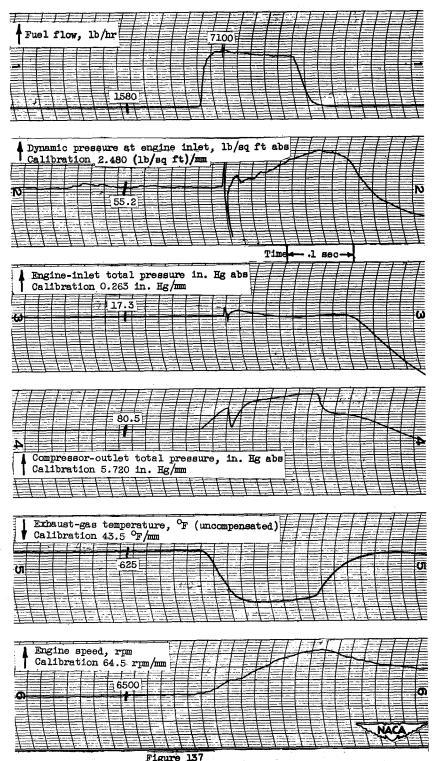
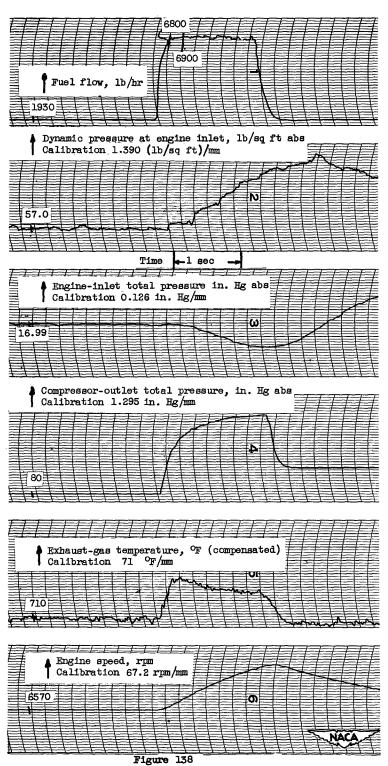
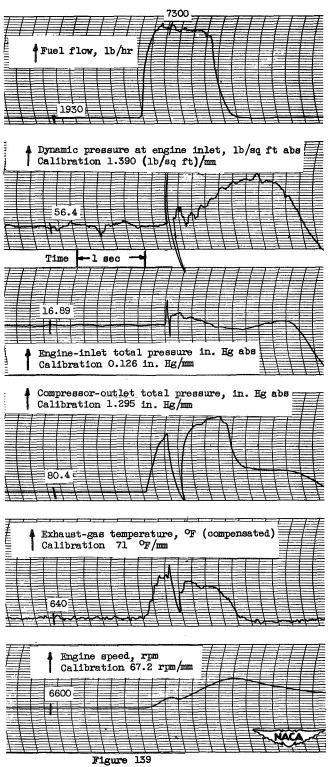


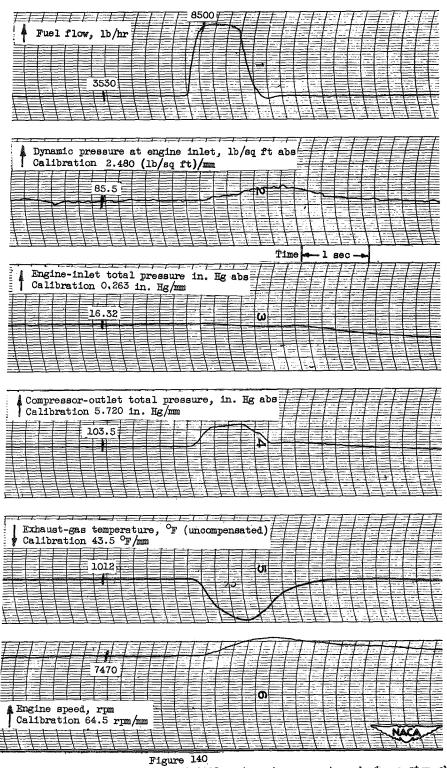
Figure 137
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 35° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 42°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 42° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 35° F; inlet guide vanes position, open.

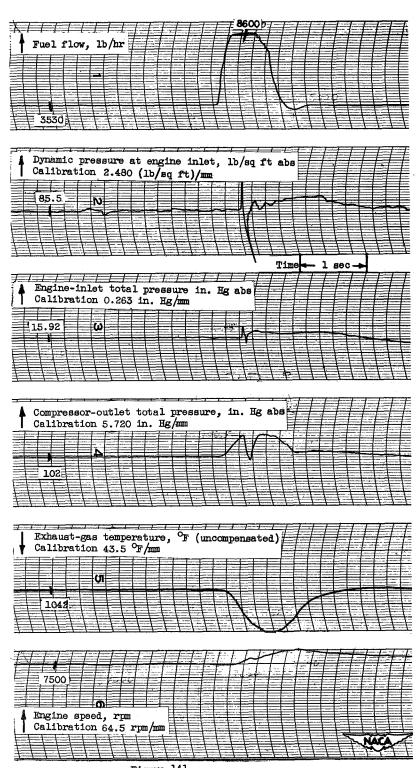
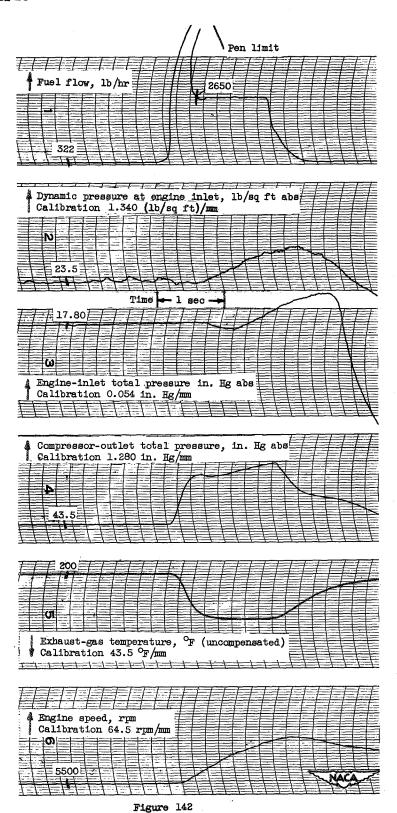
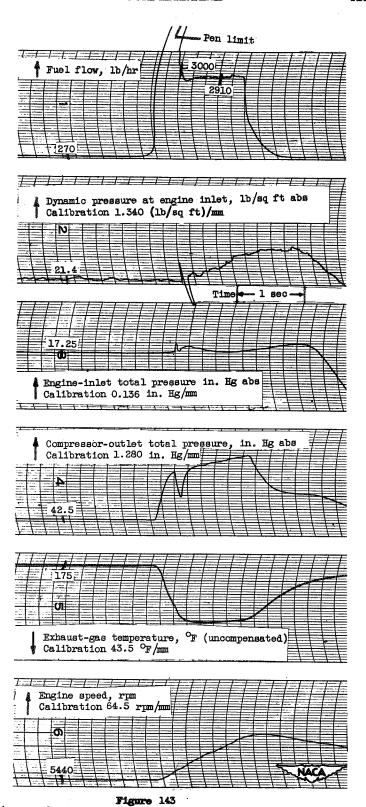


Figure 141
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 35°F; inlet guide vanes position, open.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

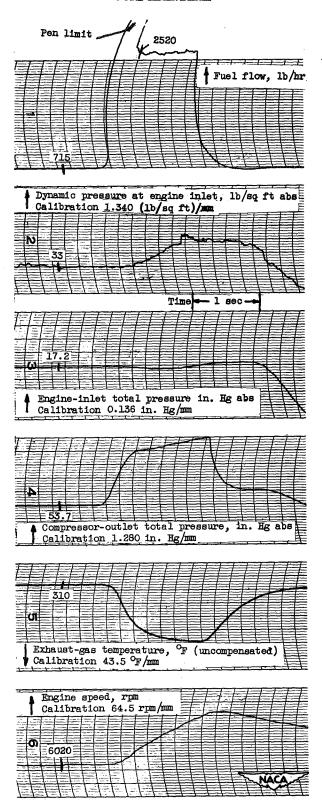
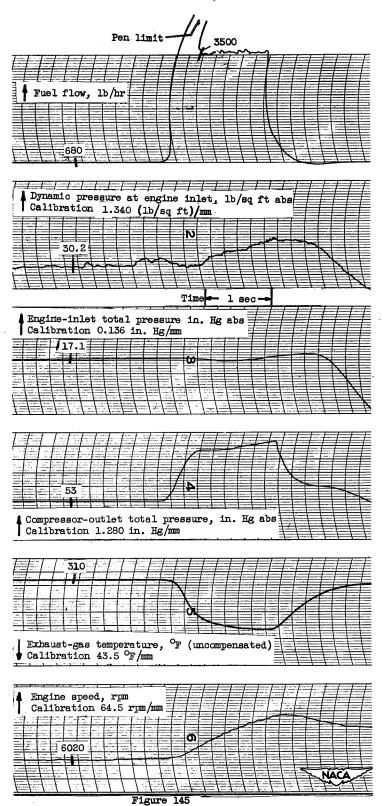
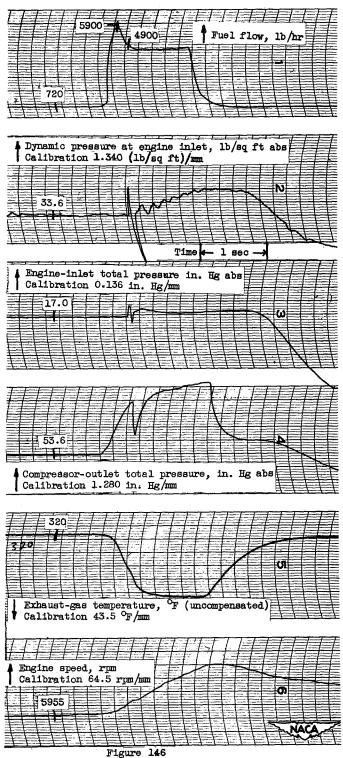


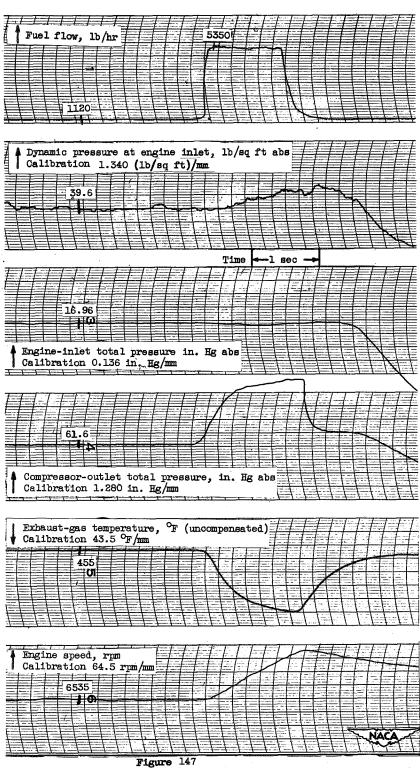
Figure 144
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



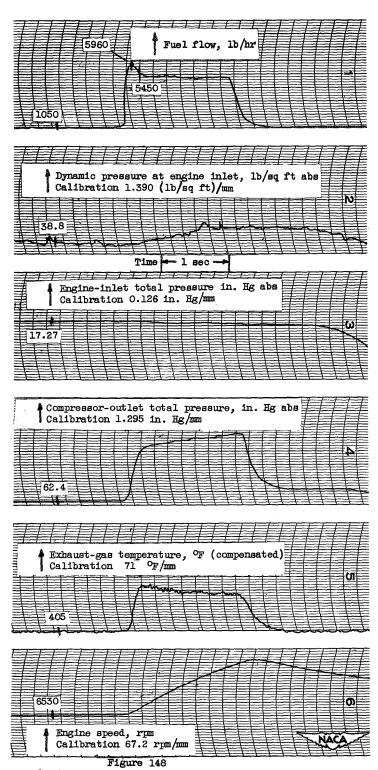
Oscillograph trades showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 29°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



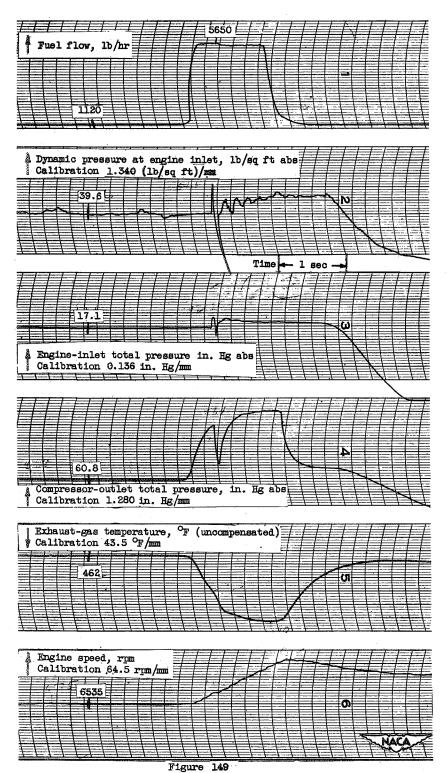
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



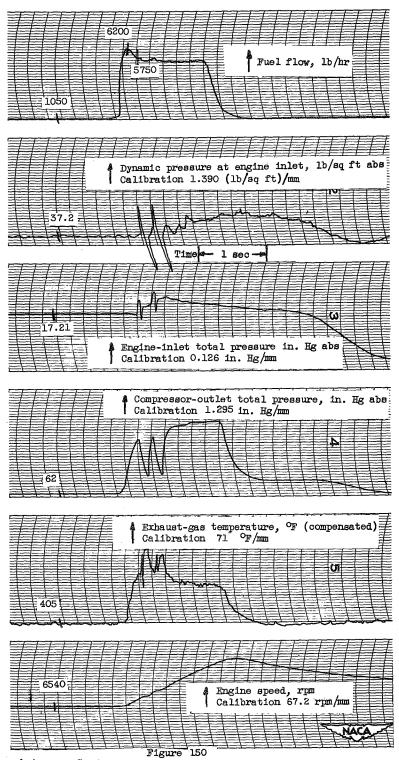
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vames position, closed.



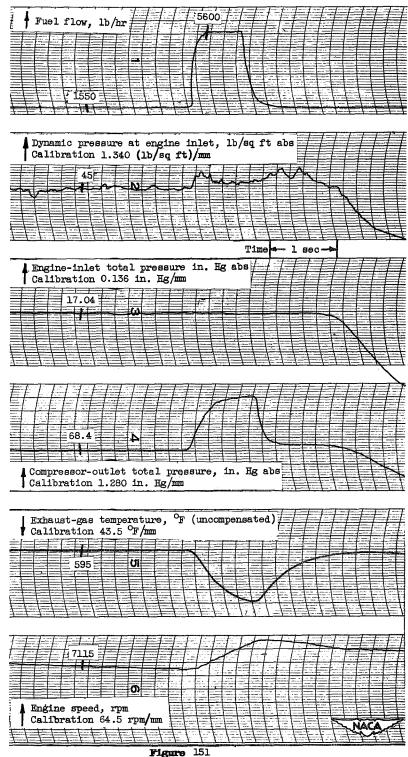
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 40°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 40° F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.



Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

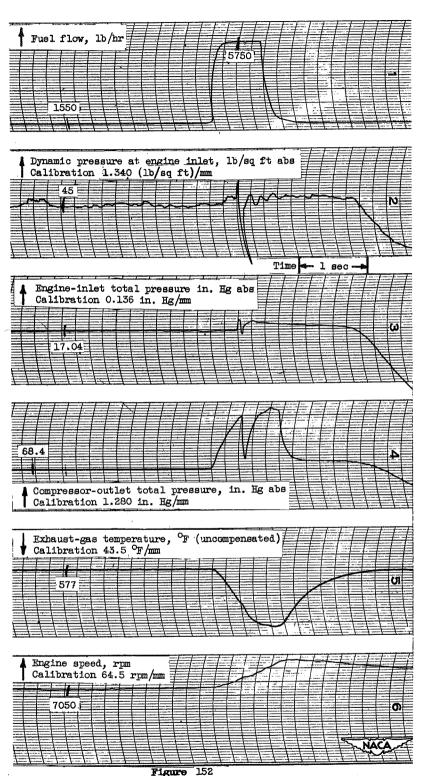


Figure 152
Oscillograph traces showing variations of different engine parameters during a step-change in fuel flow. Altitude, 35,000 feet; flight Mach number, 1.2; engine-inlet air temperature, 30°F; inlet guide vanes position, closed.

NACA RM SE53F29

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### NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

### RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

PRELIMINARY TRANSIENT PERFORMANCE DATA ON THE J73 TURBOJET ENGINE

II - ALTITUDE, 35,000 FEET

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Approved:

David S. Gabriel Aeronautical Research Scientist

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Chief

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lsp - 7/2/53