

## Chapter 4

### Appendix 3. Confidence sets of models resulting from the information-theoretic approach and multi-model inference.

Confidence sets were defined as the set of models for which the relative likelihood value was greater than 0.125, following Burnham and Anderson (2002). For each confidence set, the selected land-cover buffer radius is shown and inclusion of detection probability ( $\hat{p}$ ) as an offset is indicated. Alternative model formulations to account for inter-correlated pairs of habitat and land-cover variables (active viticulture habitat with viticulture land-cover, forest habitat with forest land-cover) are also noted: (a) active viticulture and forest habitats, (b) forest and viticulture land-cover variables, (c) active viticulture habitat and forest land-cover, and (d) forest habitat and viticulture land-cover. For each model in the confidence set are shown the number of parameters (K), the variables included (shaded), Akaike's Information Criterion (AIC) adjusted for small sample size (AICc), and the difference between the model AICc and that of the best fitting model ( $\Delta\text{AICc}$ ). Model-averaged effect size ( $\beta$ ), unconditional variance, 95% confidence interval (CI), and relative importance were calculated following Burnham and Anderson (2002).

## REFERENCES

**Burnham, K.P. & Anderson, D.R.** 2002. *Model Selection and Multimodel Inference: A Practical Information-Theoretic Approach*. New York: Springer.

Table S3.1. Common Kestrel summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	abandoned viticulture	complex agriculture	boundary features	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	Habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	Intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										284.33	0.00	1.000	0.059	0.059		
2	9																										284.39	0.06	0.971	0.057	0.116		
3	7																										284.88	0.54	0.762	0.045	0.160		
4	7																										284.95	0.61	0.735	0.043	0.204		
5	6																										285.10	0.77	0.682	0.040	0.244		
6	8																										285.26	0.93	0.629	0.037	0.280		
7	8																										285.27	0.94	0.625	0.037	0.317		
8	8																										285.45	1.12	0.572	0.034	0.351		
9	7																										285.59	1.26	0.533	0.031	0.382		
10	8																										285.84	1.50	0.471	0.028	0.410		
11	7																										285.98	1.65	0.438	0.026	0.435		
12	5																										286.24	1.91	0.386	0.023	0.458		
13	6																										286.43	2.10	0.350	0.021	0.479		

model average

Model average	$\beta$	0.14	-0.16	-0.16	-0.22	-0.67	0.53	0.20	-1.38
	variance	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.03
	relative								
	importance	0.52	0.58	0.56	0.64	0.99	0.93	0.77	1.00
	95% CI	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.62	0.55	0.30	0.35

Table S3.2. Common Kestrel summer incidence, intercorrelations model (a)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																											210.95	0.00	1.000	0.027	0.027		
2	7																											211.01	0.06	0.969	0.026	0.053		
3	7																											211.07	0.12	0.942	0.025	0.079		
4	5																											211.34	0.39	0.824	0.022	0.101		
5	9																											211.58	0.63	0.731	0.020	0.121		
6	6																											211.69	0.74	0.692	0.019	0.139		
7	9																											211.79	0.84	0.656	0.018	0.157		
8	8																											211.83	0.88	0.645	0.017	0.175		
9	10																											211.86	0.91	0.633	0.017	0.192		
10	8																											211.88	0.93	0.627	0.017	0.209		
11	6																											211.89	0.94	0.626	0.017	0.226		
12	5																											211.96	1.01	0.603	0.016	0.242		
13	8																											212.00	1.04	0.593	0.016	0.258		
14	4																											212.02	1.07	0.586	0.016	0.274		
15	6																											212.20	1.25	0.535	0.014	0.288		
16	8																											212.27	1.32	0.516	0.014	0.302		
17	7																											212.36	1.41	0.493	0.013	0.316		
18	8																											212.48	1.53	0.466	0.013	0.328		
19	7																											212.55	1.59	0.451	0.012	0.340		
20	8																											212.57	1.62	0.446	0.012	0.352		
21	7																											212.61	1.66	0.437	0.012	0.364		
22	4																											212.62	1.67	0.434	0.012	0.376		
23	6																											212.63	1.68	0.431	0.012	0.388		
24	7																											212.72	1.77	0.412	0.011	0.399		
25	8																											212.73	1.78	0.411	0.011	0.410		
26	9																											212.74	1.79	0.409	0.011	0.421		
27	7																											212.79	1.84	0.399	0.011	0.432		
28	9																											212.83	1.88	0.391	0.011	0.442		
29	5																											212.97	2.02	0.365	0.010	0.452		
30	6																											213.01	2.05	0.358	0.010	0.462		
31	6																											213.17	2.22	0.329	0.009	0.471		
32	7																											213.18	2.23	0.328	0.009	0.480		
33	6																											213.26	2.30	0.316	0.009	0.488		
34	9																											213.26	2.31	0.315	0.009	0.497		
35	7																											213.30	2.35	0.309	0.008	0.505		
36	6																											213.35	2.39	0.302	0.008	0.513		
37	9																											213.35	2.40	0.302	0.008	0.521		
38	6																											213.37	2.42	0.299	0.008	0.529		
39	7																											213.42	2.47	0.290	0.008	0.537		
40	5																											213.43	2.48	0.289	0.008	0.545		
41	5																											213.48	2.53	0.282	0.008	0.553		
42	5																											213.58	2.63	0.268	0.007	0.560		
43	5																											213.69	2.74	0.254	0.007	0.567		



model average

$\beta$	0.02	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-0.08	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.21
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative									
importance	0.40	0.78	0.51	0.45	0.98	0.45	0.47	0.72	1.00
95% CI	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06

Table S3.3. Common Kestrel summer incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										210.95	0.00	1.000	0.081	0.081			
2	7																										211.07	0.12	0.942	0.076	0.157			
3	5																										211.34	0.39	0.824	0.066	0.223			
4	4																										212.02	1.07	0.586	0.047	0.270			
5	6																										212.20	1.25	0.535	0.043	0.313			
6	7																										212.55	1.59	0.451	0.036	0.350			
7	4																										212.62	1.67	0.434	0.035	0.385			
8	6																										212.63	1.68	0.431	0.035	0.419			
9	7																										212.72	1.77	0.412	0.033	0.452			
10	5																										212.97	2.02	0.365	0.029	0.482			
11	6																										213.17	2.22	0.329	0.027	0.508			
12	5																										213.48	2.53	0.282	0.023	0.531			
13	5																										213.58	2.63	0.268	0.022	0.553			
14	6																										213.75	2.80	0.247	0.020	0.573			
15	3																										213.76	2.81	0.245	0.020	0.592			
16	7																										213.78	2.83	0.243	0.020	0.612			
17	6																										213.83	2.88	0.236	0.019	0.631			
18	6																										213.92	2.97	0.226	0.018	0.649			
19	5																										213.94	2.99	0.224	0.018	0.667			
20	5																										214.00	3.05	0.217	0.018	0.685			
21	5																										214.05	3.10	0.212	0.017	0.702			
22	4																										214.12	3.17	0.205	0.017	0.718			
23	7																										214.37	3.42	0.181	0.015	0.733			
24	3																										214.41	3.46	0.177	0.014	0.747			
25	6																										214.43	3.48	0.176	0.014	0.761			
26	4																										214.48	3.53	0.171	0.014	0.775			
27	7																										214.53	3.58	0.167	0.013	0.789			
28	6																										214.63	3.68	0.159	0.013	0.802			
29	6																										214.75	3.80	0.150	0.012	0.814			
30	6																										214.80	3.84	0.146	0.012	0.825			
31	6																										215.03	4.08	0.130	0.010	0.836			

model average	$\beta$	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.06	0.03	0.03	0.21
variance		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative		0.71	0.52	0.45	0.93	0.52	0.66	1.00
importance		0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.06
95% CI								

Table S3.4. Common Kestrel winter incidence, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover arable land-cover cereal tilled fallow horticulture grassland land-cover fruit tree land-cover groves olive carob citrus almond & other fruit vineyard land-cover active viticulture abandoned viticulture boundary features complex agriculture scrub land-cover scrub habitat tree density forest land-cover forest habitat unvegetated land elevation habitat diversity spatial autocovariate intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7		216.17	0.00	1.000	0.272	0.272
2	8		216.78	0.61	0.739	0.201	0.473
3	6		217.32	1.15	0.563	0.153	0.627
4	6		218.02	1.84	0.398	0.108	0.735
5	5		218.12	1.95	0.377	0.103	0.838
6	7		219.08	2.91	0.233	0.064	0.901
7	7		219.78	3.60	0.165	0.045	0.946
8	6		220.12	3.95	0.139	0.038	0.984
<b>model average</b>							
variance	$\beta$	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	0.14	-0.10	0.26
relative		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
importance		0.29	0.47	0.50	1.00	1.00	1.00
95% CI		0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06

Table S3.5. Common Kestrel winter incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	6																										215.67	0.00	1.000	0.048	0.048			
2	7																										216.04	0.38	0.828	0.040	0.087			
3	7																										216.17	0.51	0.776	0.037	0.124			
4	7																										216.21	0.54	0.764	0.036	0.161			
5	8																										216.55	0.88	0.644	0.031	0.192			
6	9																										216.61	0.94	0.624	0.030	0.221			
7	8																										216.64	0.97	0.615	0.029	0.251			
8	8																										216.78	1.11	0.573	0.027	0.278			
9	10																										216.79	1.12	0.570	0.027	0.305			
10	7																										216.92	1.26	0.534	0.025	0.331			
11	8																										216.99	1.33	0.515	0.025	0.355			
12	9																										217.11	1.45	0.485	0.023	0.379			
13	9																										217.27	1.60	0.448	0.021	0.400			
14	7																										217.28	1.62	0.446	0.021	0.421			
15	8																										217.31	1.65	0.439	0.021	0.442			
16	6																										217.32	1.66	0.437	0.021	0.463			
17	9																										217.41	1.74	0.418	0.020	0.483			
18	11																										217.43	1.76	0.415	0.020	0.503			
19	7																										217.48	1.82	0.403	0.019	0.522			
20	8																										217.51	1.84	0.399	0.019	0.541			
21	10																										217.53	1.86	0.394	0.019	0.560			
22	9																										217.54	1.87	0.393	0.019	0.579			
23	8																										217.54	1.88	0.391	0.019	0.598			
24	8																										217.58	1.91	0.385	0.018	0.616			
25	8																										217.69	2.03	0.363	0.017	0.633			
26	9																										217.81	2.14	0.343	0.016	0.650			
27	7																										218.00	2.33	0.312	0.015	0.664			
28	9																										218.01	2.34	0.310	0.015	0.679			
29	6																										218.02	2.35	0.309	0.015	0.694			
30	8																										218.09	2.42	0.298	0.014	0.708			
31	5																										218.12	2.46	0.293	0.014	0.722			
32	8																										218.16	2.49	0.287	0.014	0.736			
33	10																										218.43	2.77	0.250	0.012	0.748			
34	8																										218.48	2.81	0.245	0.012	0.760			
35	9																										218.49	2.82	0.244	0.012	0.771			
36	10																										218.58	2.91	0.233	0.011	0.782			
37	6																										218.74	3.07	0.215	0.010	0.793			
38	7																										218.75	3.08	0.214	0.010	0.803			
39	9																										218.78	3.11	0.211	0.010	0.813			
40	7																										218.87	3.21	0.201	0.010	0.823			
41	9																										218.89	3.23	0.199	0.010	0.832			
42	10																										218.90	3.23	0.199	0.009	0.842			
43	9																										218.91	3.24	0.198	0.009	0.851			

44	7														219.08	3.42	0.181	0.009	0.860
45	8														219.20	3.53	0.171	0.008	0.868
46	10														219.21	3.54	0.170	0.008	0.876
47	8														219.30	3.63	0.163	0.008	0.884
48	9														219.32	3.66	0.161	0.008	0.891
49	6														219.40	3.73	0.155	0.007	0.899
50	8														219.78	4.11	0.128	0.006	0.905
51	7														219.78	4.11	0.128	0.006	0.911
52	9														219.82	4.15	0.125	0.006	0.917
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model average																			
β	0.00			-0.03	-0.01	-0.02		0.13				-0.02		-0.09	0.00		0.26		
variance	0.00			0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00				0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00		
relative																			
importance	0.24			0.55	0.37	0.41		1.00				0.46		0.93	0.24		1.00		
95% CI	0.03			0.07	0.04	0.05		0.07				0.07		0.09	0.03		0.06		

Table S3.6. Chukar summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	12																										367.74	0.00	1.000	0.137	0.137			
2	13																										367.93	0.18	0.912	0.124	0.261			
3	12																										369.06	1.32	0.516	0.070	0.332			
4	11																										369.73	1.99	0.370	0.051	0.382			
5	11																										370.17	2.43	0.296	0.040	0.422			
6	12																										370.24	2.50	0.286	0.039	0.462			
7	11																										371.15	3.41	0.182	0.025	0.486			
8	11																										371.21	3.47	0.176	0.024	0.510			
9	12																										371.24	3.50	0.174	0.024	0.534			
10	11																										371.38	3.64	0.162	0.022	0.556			
11	12																										371.39	3.65	0.162	0.022	0.578			
12	11																										371.72	3.98	0.137	0.019	0.597			
13	10																										371.78	4.04	0.133	0.018	0.615			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.14	0.39		-0.48	0.60	0.66	-1.15	0.81	-0.48	0.55	-0.55															-0.98							
variance relative		0.04	0.08		0.07	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09															0.04						
importance		0.46	0.76		0.90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.93	0.91															1.00							
95% CI		0.38	0.54		0.50	0.44	0.47	0.67	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.58															0.42							

Table S3.7. Chukar summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	13																										191.10	0.00	1.000	0.059	0.059			
2	10																										191.46	0.35	0.838	0.049	0.108			
3	12																										191.54	0.44	0.803	0.047	0.155			
4	9																										191.83	0.73	0.694	0.041	0.196			
5	11																										192.21	1.11	0.574	0.034	0.229			
6	11																										192.59	1.48	0.476	0.028	0.257			
7	9																										192.67	1.57	0.457	0.027	0.284			
8	12																										192.91	1.81	0.405	0.024	0.308			
9	10																										193.00	1.90	0.386	0.023	0.331			
10	11																										193.01	1.91	0.384	0.023	0.353			
11	10																										193.04	1.94	0.379	0.022	0.375			
12	8																										193.09	1.99	0.370	0.022	0.397			
13	11																										193.09	1.99	0.370	0.022	0.419			
14	9																										193.10	2.00	0.367	0.022	0.440			
15	12																										193.22	2.12	0.347	0.020	0.461			
16	10																										193.47	2.37	0.306	0.018	0.479			
17	11																										193.54	2.44	0.295	0.017	0.496			
18	10																										193.73	2.63	0.268	0.016	0.512			
19	10																										193.78	2.68	0.261	0.015	0.527			
20	12																										193.84	2.74	0.254	0.015	0.542			
21	12																										193.93	2.83	0.243	0.014	0.556			
22	10																										193.98	2.88	0.238	0.014	0.570			
23	8																										194.13	3.03	0.219	0.013	0.583			
24	11																										194.18	3.07	0.215	0.013	0.596			
25	8																										194.33	3.23	0.199	0.012	0.607			
26	9																										194.35	3.24	0.197	0.012	0.619			
27	10																										194.44	3.34	0.189	0.011	0.630			
28	9																										194.48	3.38	0.185	0.011	0.641			
29	9																										194.62	3.52	0.172	0.010	0.651			
30	11																										194.64	3.53	0.171	0.010	0.661			
31	10																										194.64	3.54	0.170	0.010	0.671			
32	10																										194.77	3.67	0.160	0.009	0.680			
33	10																										194.82	3.72	0.156	0.009	0.689			
34	11																										194.89	3.79	0.150	0.009	0.698			
35	11																										194.95	3.85	0.146	0.009	0.707			
36	9																										195.04	3.94	0.140	0.008	0.715			
37	12																										195.06	3.96	0.138	0.008	0.723			
38	11																										195.12	4.02	0.134	0.008	0.731			

## model average

	$\beta$	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	0.07	-0.05	0.12	-0.10	-0.03	0.10	-0.10	0.24
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative												
importance	0.36	0.40	0.73		0.96	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.51	1.00	1.00	1.00
95% CI	0.04	0.07	0.07		0.06	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05

Table S3.8. Chukar winter abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

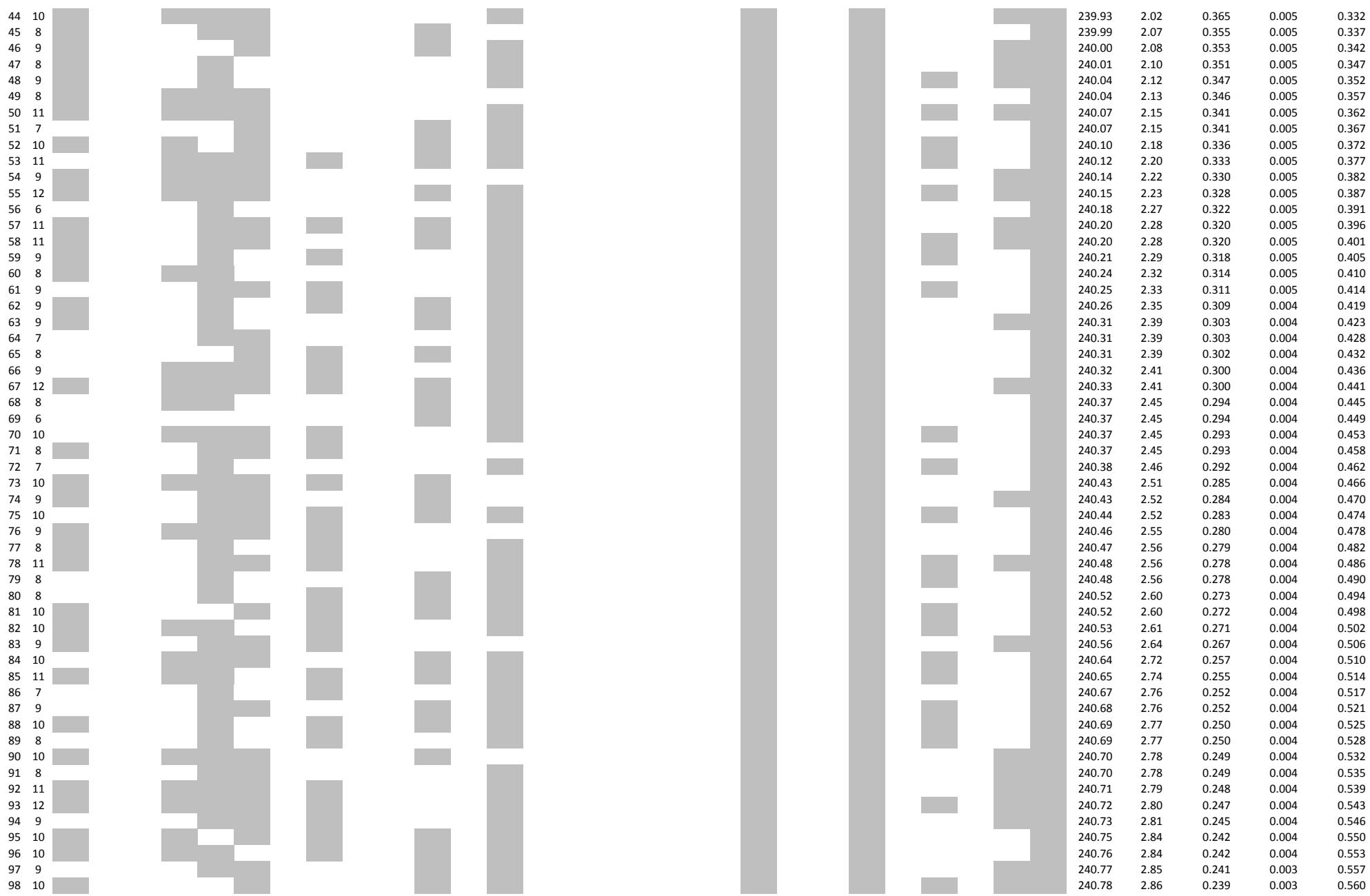
model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											547.88	0.00	1.000	0.056	0.056		
2	11																											548.17	0.29	0.866	0.049	0.105		
3	9																											548.22	0.34	0.843	0.047	0.152		
4	10																											548.55	0.67	0.717	0.040	0.192		
5	9																											548.86	0.97	0.615	0.034	0.227		
6	10																											549.08	1.19	0.550	0.031	0.257		
7	8																											549.08	1.20	0.549	0.031	0.288		
8	9																											549.15	1.26	0.531	0.030	0.318		
9	9																											549.65	1.77	0.413	0.023	0.341		
10	10																											549.68	1.80	0.407	0.023	0.364		
11	8																											549.98	2.10	0.350	0.020	0.384		
12	9																											550.11	2.22	0.329	0.018	0.402		
13	9																											550.18	2.29	0.318	0.018	0.420		
14	10																											550.22	2.34	0.311	0.017	0.437		
15	9																											550.22	2.34	0.310	0.017	0.455		
16	10																											550.23	2.35	0.309	0.017	0.472		
17	9																											550.32	2.43	0.296	0.017	0.489		
18	8																											550.38	2.50	0.287	0.016	0.505		
19	9																											550.47	2.59	0.275	0.015	0.520		
20	8																											550.50	2.62	0.270	0.015	0.535		
21	9																											550.52	2.63	0.268	0.015	0.550		
22	8																											550.53	2.64	0.267	0.015	0.565		
23	8																											550.55	2.66	0.264	0.015	0.580		
24	9																											550.76	2.88	0.237	0.013	0.593		
25	8																											550.89	3.01	0.222	0.012	0.606		
26	9																											550.96	3.08	0.215	0.012	0.618		
27	8																											550.97	3.09	0.213	0.012	0.630		
28	9																											551.08	3.19	0.203	0.011	0.641		
29	8																											551.11	3.23	0.199	0.011	0.652		
30	7																											551.19	3.31	0.191	0.011	0.663		
31	10																											551.22	3.34	0.189	0.011	0.674		
32	8																											551.30	3.42	0.181	0.010	0.684		
33	7																											551.43	3.54	0.170	0.010	0.693		
34	10																											551.56	3.68	0.159	0.009	0.702		
35	9																											551.59	3.70	0.157	0.009	0.711		
36	9																											551.62	3.74	0.154	0.009	0.720		
37	8																											551.79	3.91	0.142	0.008	0.728		
38	8																											551.82	3.94	0.139	0.008	0.735		
39	7																											551.86	3.98	0.137	0.008	0.743		
40	9																											551.87	3.99	0.136	0.008	0.751		

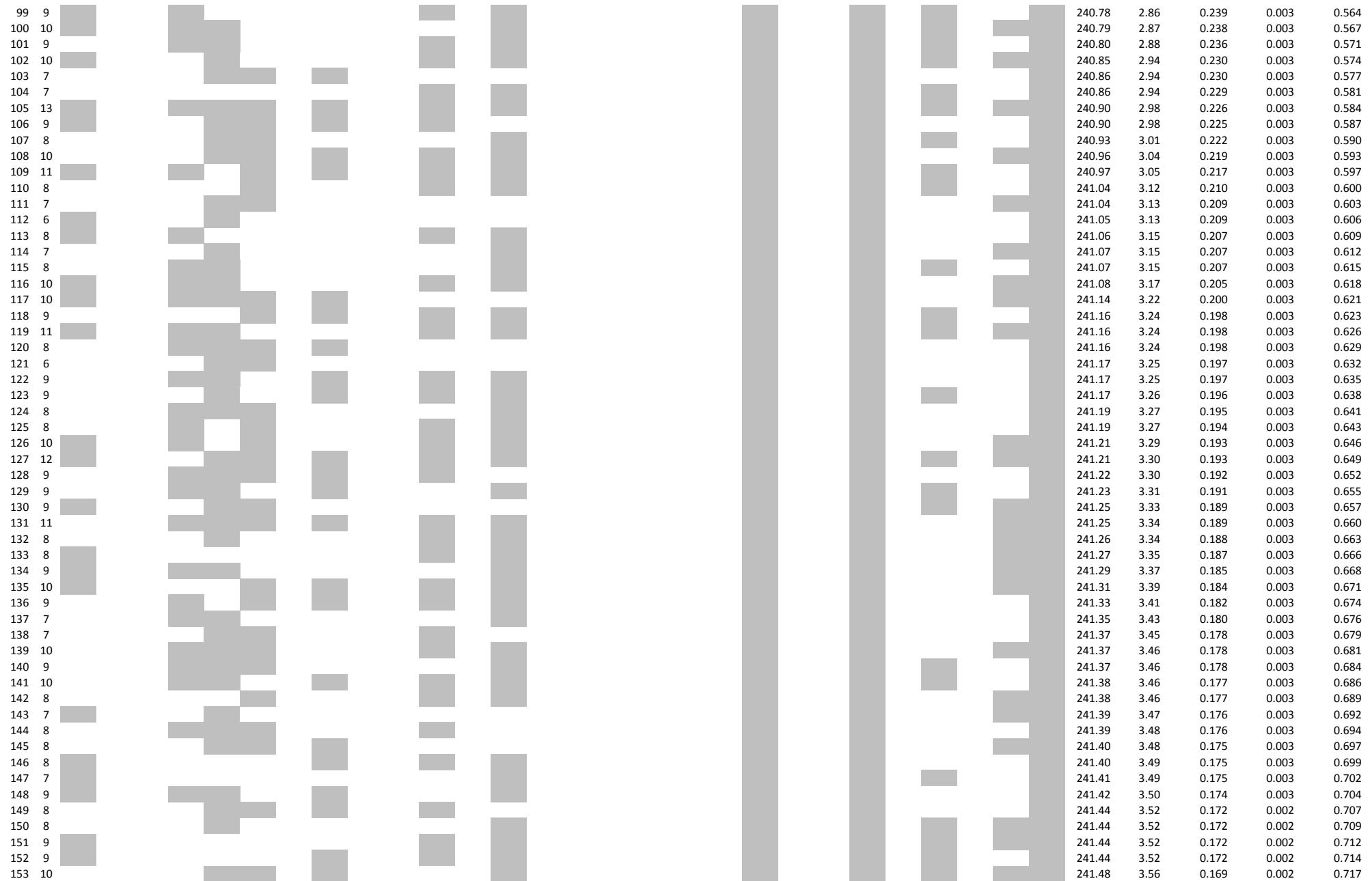
model average										
	$\beta$		0.17	-0.40	0.11	0.36	0.46	-0.78	0.42	-0.22
variance	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03
relative										
importance	0.81	0.62	0.63	0.76	0.52	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.94	1.00
95% CI	0.47	0.45	0.36	0.71	0.29	0.37	0.49	0.39	0.36	0.33

Table S3.9. Chukar winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											237.92	0.00	1.000	0.015	0.015		
2	9																											237.95	0.03	0.984	0.014	0.029		
3	11																											238.51	0.60	0.742	0.011	0.040		
4	11																											238.53	0.62	0.735	0.011	0.050		
5	10																											238.72	0.80	0.670	0.010	0.060		
6	8																											238.76	0.85	0.655	0.010	0.069		
7	8																											238.79	0.87	0.646	0.009	0.079		
8	8																											238.85	0.93	0.629	0.009	0.088		
9	9																											238.96	1.04	0.594	0.009	0.097		
10	10																											238.97	1.05	0.591	0.009	0.105		
11	12																											239.04	1.12	0.571	0.008	0.113		
12	8																											239.06	1.15	0.564	0.008	0.122		
13	10																											239.12	1.20	0.548	0.008	0.130		
14	9																											239.13	1.21	0.545	0.008	0.138		
15	9																											239.19	1.28	0.528	0.008	0.145		
16	10																											239.20	1.28	0.527	0.008	0.153		
17	7																											239.24	1.32	0.517	0.008	0.160		
18	9																											239.29	1.37	0.504	0.007	0.168		
19	9																											239.29	1.37	0.504	0.007	0.175		
20	9																											239.30	1.38	0.501	0.007	0.182		
21	10																											239.32	1.40	0.497	0.007	0.189		
22	11																											239.35	1.43	0.490	0.007	0.197		
23	10																											239.36	1.44	0.486	0.007	0.204		
24	8																											239.36	1.45	0.485	0.007	0.211		
25	9																											239.41	1.49	0.475	0.007	0.218		
26	8																											239.43	1.52	0.468	0.007	0.224		
27	11																											239.47	1.55	0.460	0.007	0.231		
28	9																											239.48	1.56	0.458	0.007	0.238		
29	10																											239.51	1.59	0.451	0.007	0.244		
30	9																											239.56	1.64	0.440	0.006	0.251		
31	10																											239.57	1.65	0.438	0.006	0.257		
32	10																											239.62	1.70	0.427	0.006	0.263		
33	7																											239.64	1.73	0.422	0.006	0.269		
34	9																											239.67	1.75	0.417	0.006	0.275		
35	11																											239.68	1.76	0.414	0.006	0.281		
36	8																											239.70	1.79	0.410	0.006	0.287		
37	9																											239.73	1.81	0.405	0.006	0.293		
38	7																											239.74	1.82	0.403	0.006	0.299		
39	7																											239.75	1.83	0.400	0.006	0.305		
40	9																											239.78	1.86	0.394	0.006	0.311		
41	9																											239.88	1.96	0.375	0.005	0.316		
42	8																											239.88	1.96	0.374	0.005	0.321		
43	10																											239.93	2.01	0.366	0.005	0.327		







model average

$\beta$	-0.04	-0.02	0.06	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.06	0.19	-0.12	-0.02	0.01	0.35
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative												
importance	0.68	0.41	0.82	0.68	0.38	0.58	0.84	1.00	1.00	0.39	0.31	1.00
95% CI	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.06

Table S3.10. Black Francolin summer abundance, intercorrelations model (a)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																										296.36	0.00	1.000	0.131	0.131			
2	9																										296.96	0.60	0.742	0.097	0.229			
3	9																										297.18	0.82	0.664	0.087	0.316			
4	8																										298.02	1.66	0.437	0.057	0.373			
5	8																										298.04	1.67	0.433	0.057	0.430			
6	9																										298.37	2.01	0.366	0.048	0.478			
7	8																										298.65	2.28	0.319	0.042	0.520			
8	9																										298.79	2.42	0.298	0.039	0.559			
9	7																										298.82	2.46	0.293	0.038	0.598			
10	8																										299.14	2.78	0.249	0.033	0.631			
11	8																										299.40	3.03	0.219	0.029	0.659			
12	7																										299.43	3.06	0.216	0.028	0.688			
13	7																										299.53	3.17	0.205	0.027	0.715			
14	8																										299.59	3.22	0.200	0.026	0.741			
15	8																										299.71	3.35	0.187	0.025	0.766			
16	6																										300.09	3.73	0.155	0.020	0.786			
17	7																										300.09	3.73	0.155	0.020	0.806			
18	9																										300.11	3.74	0.154	0.020	0.827			
19	8																										300.24	3.87	0.144	0.019	0.846			
20	7																										300.27	3.91	0.142	0.019	0.864			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		-0.22				-0.14									0.19	-0.60	-0.23	-0.80	0.35	0.48	-1.53													
variance		0.03				0.03									0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.04													
relative																																		
importance		0.74				0.54									0.70	1.00	0.57	1.00	0.89	1.00	1.00													
95% CI		0.36				0.35									0.32	0.36	0.53	0.54	0.41	0.22	0.41													

Table S3.11. Black Francolin summer abundance, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											296.76	0.00	1.000	0.089	0.089		
2	9																											296.96	0.20	0.907	0.080	0.169		
3	9																											297.77	1.01	0.604	0.053	0.222		
4	9																											297.84	1.08	0.584	0.052	0.274		
5	8																											298.02	1.26	0.534	0.047	0.321		
6	8																											298.04	1.27	0.529	0.047	0.368		
7	7																											298.06	1.29	0.524	0.046	0.414		
8	9																											298.08	1.32	0.517	0.046	0.460		
9	8																											298.16	1.40	0.497	0.044	0.504		
10	8																											298.33	1.56	0.458	0.041	0.545		
11	9																											298.35	1.59	0.452	0.040	0.585		
12	8																											298.65	1.88	0.390	0.035	0.619		
13	7																											298.82	2.06	0.357	0.032	0.651		
14	8																											298.83	2.07	0.355	0.031	0.682		
15	6																											299.04	2.27	0.321	0.028	0.711		
16	8																											299.09	2.32	0.313	0.028	0.739		
17	7																											299.29	2.53	0.283	0.025	0.764		
18	7																											299.30	2.53	0.282	0.025	0.788		
19	8																											299.40	2.63	0.268	0.024	0.812		
20	7																											299.53	2.77	0.251	0.022	0.834		
21	7																											299.90	3.14	0.208	0.018	0.853		
22	6																											300.09	3.33	0.190	0.017	0.870		
23	7																											300.09	3.33	0.189	0.017	0.886		
24	8																											300.24	3.47	0.176	0.016	0.902		
25	7																											300.27	3.51	0.173	0.015	0.917		
26	8																											300.33	3.57	0.168	0.015	0.932		
model average																																		
	$\beta$	-0.18																										-0.91	0.23	0.44	-1.51			
	variance	0.03																										0.09	0.05	0.01	0.04			
	relative importance	0.67																										1.00	0.67	1.00	1.00			
	95% CI	0.35																										0.59	0.44	0.22	0.39			

Table S3.12. Black Francolin summer abundance, intercorrelations model (d)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											296.36	0.00	1.000	0.076	0.076		
2	11																											296.92	0.55	0.759	0.058	0.134		
3	9																											296.96	0.60	0.742	0.056	0.190		
4	9																											297.18	0.82	0.664	0.051	0.241		
5	10																											297.67	1.30	0.522	0.040	0.281		
6	10																											297.95	1.59	0.452	0.034	0.315		
7	8																											298.02	1.66	0.437	0.033	0.348		
8	8																											298.04	1.67	0.433	0.033	0.381		
9	9																											298.37	2.01	0.366	0.028	0.409		
10	8																											298.65	2.28	0.319	0.024	0.433		
11	9																											298.79	2.42	0.298	0.023	0.456		
12	10																											298.82	2.45	0.293	0.022	0.478		
13	7																											298.82	2.46	0.293	0.022	0.501		
14	9																											298.95	2.58	0.275	0.021	0.522		
15	8																											299.14	2.78	0.249	0.019	0.540		
16	9																											299.18	2.82	0.244	0.019	0.559		
17	9																											299.23	2.86	0.239	0.018	0.577		
18	8																											299.40	3.03	0.219	0.017	0.594		
19	9																											299.41	3.04	0.219	0.017	0.611		
20	7																											299.43	3.06	0.216	0.016	0.627		
21	7																											299.53	3.17	0.205	0.016	0.643		
22	8																											299.59	3.22	0.200	0.015	0.658		
23	8																											299.71	3.35	0.187	0.014	0.672		
24	10																											299.81	3.44	0.179	0.014	0.686		
25	8																											299.82	3.45	0.178	0.014	0.699		
26	6																											300.09	3.73	0.155	0.012	0.711		
27	7																											300.09	3.73	0.155	0.012	0.723		
28	9																											300.11	3.74	0.154	0.012	0.735		
29	10																											300.16	3.79	0.150	0.011	0.746		
30	9																											300.17	3.80	0.149	0.011	0.757		
31	8																											300.24	3.87	0.144	0.011	0.768		
32	7																											300.27	3.91	0.142	0.011	0.779		
33	8																											300.31	3.95	0.139	0.011	0.790		
34	9																											300.32	3.95	0.139	0.011	0.800		
model average		$\beta$	0.05	-0.23					-0.15									0.22	-0.58	-0.24	-0.79	0.34	0.48	-1.54										
		variance	0.01	0.03					0.04									0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.04										
		relative importance	0.37	0.77					0.56									0.77	1.00	0.59	1.00	0.86	1.00	1.00										
		95% CI	0.17	0.36					0.36									0.33	0.37	0.54	0.53	0.42	0.23	0.41										

Table S3.13. Black Francolin summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										195.66	0.00	1.000	0.102	0.102			
2	7																										197.03	1.37	0.504	0.051	0.154			
3	9																										197.17	1.51	0.470	0.048	0.201			
4	9																										197.29	1.63	0.444	0.045	0.247			
5	7																										197.57	1.91	0.386	0.039	0.286			
6	8																										197.63	1.97	0.374	0.038	0.324			
7	7																										198.01	2.35	0.309	0.032	0.356			
8	8																										198.51	2.85	0.241	0.025	0.380			
9	8																										198.54	2.88	0.237	0.024	0.405			
10	8																										198.70	3.04	0.219	0.022	0.427			
11	6																										198.73	3.07	0.216	0.022	0.449			
12	6																										198.94	3.28	0.194	0.020	0.469			
13	10																										198.98	3.31	0.191	0.019	0.488			
14	7																										199.14	3.47	0.176	0.018	0.506			
15	8																										199.14	3.48	0.176	0.018	0.524			
16	7																										199.31	3.65	0.161	0.016	0.541			
17	6																										199.36	3.70	0.157	0.016	0.557			
18	7																										199.54	3.88	0.144	0.015	0.571			
19	8																										199.56	3.90	0.143	0.015	0.586			
20	8																										199.57	3.90	0.142	0.014	0.600			
21	9																										199.57	3.91	0.142	0.014	0.615			
22	7																										199.66	4.00	0.135	0.014	0.629			
23	7																										199.70	4.04	0.133	0.014	0.642			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$	0.04	-0.06						0.00			0.04	-0.07		-0.01	-0.04		0.13	0.24																
variance	0.00	0.00						0.00			0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00																
relative																																		
importance	0.73	0.93						0.25			0.80	0.98		0.34	0.71		1.00	1.00																
95% CI	0.06	0.06						0.02			0.06	0.06		0.04	0.08		0.06	0.05																

Table S3.14. Common Quail summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 1 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																										18.99	0.00	1.000	0.029	0.029			
2	9																										19.22	0.22	0.894	0.026	0.055			
3	10																										19.23	0.24	0.888	0.026	0.081			
4	11																										19.55	0.56	0.755	0.022	0.103			
5	10																										20.00	1.01	0.605	0.018	0.120			
6	11																										20.30	1.31	0.520	0.015	0.135			
7	11																										20.34	1.35	0.510	0.015	0.150			
8	11																										20.66	1.66	0.435	0.013	0.163			
9	11																										20.68	1.69	0.431	0.012	0.175			
10	11																										20.73	1.74	0.419	0.012	0.187			
11	12																										20.92	1.93	0.380	0.011	0.198			
12	10																										20.96	1.97	0.373	0.011	0.209			
13	11																										20.99	2.00	0.368	0.011	0.220			
14	10																										21.01	2.02	0.364	0.011	0.230			
15	12																										21.03	2.04	0.361	0.010	0.241			
16	9																										21.04	2.04	0.360	0.010	0.251			
17	10																										21.05	2.06	0.357	0.010	0.262			
18	11																										21.06	2.07	0.355	0.010	0.272			
19	11																										21.16	2.17	0.337	0.010	0.282			
20	12																										21.42	2.43	0.296	0.009	0.290			
21	12																										21.55	2.56	0.278	0.008	0.298			
22	11																										21.66	2.67	0.264	0.008	0.306			
23	8																										21.66	2.67	0.263	0.008	0.314			
24	10																										21.71	2.71	0.257	0.007	0.321			
25	9																										21.75	2.76	0.252	0.007	0.328			
26	9																										21.82	2.83	0.243	0.007	0.335			
27	9																										21.87	2.88	0.237	0.007	0.342			
28	11																										21.88	2.89	0.236	0.007	0.349			
29	12																										21.90	2.91	0.234	0.007	0.356			
30	11																										21.90	2.91	0.233	0.007	0.363			
31	12																										21.94	2.95	0.229	0.007	0.369			
32	12																										22.12	3.13	0.209	0.006	0.375			
33	12																										22.17	3.18	0.204	0.006	0.381			
34	8																										22.19	3.19	0.202	0.006	0.387			
35	12																										22.22	3.23	0.199	0.006	0.393			
36	12																										22.24	3.25	0.197	0.006	0.399			
37	12																										22.29	3.30	0.192	0.006	0.404			
38	9																										22.32	3.33	0.189	0.005	0.410			
39	10																										22.39	3.40	0.182	0.005	0.415			
40	10																										22.42	3.43	0.180	0.005	0.420			
41	10																										22.43	3.44	0.179	0.005	0.425			
42	9																										22.44	3.45	0.178	0.005	0.431			
43	12																										22.48	3.49	0.175	0.005	0.436			

model average

$\beta$	-0.04	0.00	-0.06	-0.06	0.01	0.03		0.06	0.00		0.00	-0.04	-0.01		-0.10	0.01	0.08
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
relative																	
importance	0.95	0.18	1.00	1.00	0.43	0.88		1.00	0.19		0.21	0.93	0.49		1.00	0.30	1.00
95% CI	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04		0.04	0.01		0.01	0.04	0.03		0.04	0.02	0.03

Table S3.15. Turtle Dove summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										234.14	0.00	1.000	0.148	0.148			
2	8																										234.57	0.42	0.809	0.120	0.268			
3	7																										235.50	1.36	0.507	0.075	0.343			
4	8																										235.53	1.39	0.500	0.074	0.417			
5	7																										235.75	1.61	0.447	0.066	0.483			
6	6																										236.15	2.01	0.367	0.054	0.538			
7	8																										236.19	2.05	0.359	0.053	0.591			
8	8																										236.45	2.31	0.316	0.047	0.638			
9	7																										236.88	2.73	0.255	0.038	0.675			
10	7																										237.28	3.13	0.209	0.031	0.706			
11	6																										237.95	3.81	0.149	0.022	0.728			
12	7																										238.04	3.90	0.142	0.021	0.749			
13	6																										238.04	3.90	0.142	0.021	0.770			
14	7																										238.12	3.98	0.137	0.020	0.791			
15	5																										238.27	4.13	0.127	0.019	0.809			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.37																																
variance		0.07																																
relative																																		
importance		0.79																																
95% CI		0.53																																

Table S3.16. Turtle Dove summer incidence, intercorrelations model (a)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										157.70	0.00	1.000	0.039	0.039			
2	8																										157.98	0.28	0.871	0.034	0.073			
3	10																										158.24	0.54	0.765	0.030	0.102			
4	8																										158.28	0.58	0.749	0.029	0.131			
5	10																										158.52	0.82	0.664	0.026	0.157			
6	7																										158.52	0.82	0.664	0.026	0.183			
7	9																										158.67	0.96	0.617	0.024	0.207			
8	7																										158.69	0.98	0.611	0.024	0.230			
9	8																										158.75	1.05	0.593	0.023	0.253			
10	9																										158.77	1.06	0.588	0.023	0.276			
11	9																										158.81	1.11	0.574	0.022	0.298			
12	9																										158.85	1.14	0.565	0.022	0.320			
13	11																										158.93	1.22	0.543	0.021	0.341			
14	8																										159.10	1.39	0.498	0.019	0.361			
15	10																										159.19	1.48	0.477	0.018	0.379			
16	8																										159.22	1.52	0.468	0.018	0.397			
17	10																										159.37	1.66	0.435	0.017	0.414			
18	6																										159.42	1.72	0.424	0.016	0.431			
19	8																										159.48	1.78	0.411	0.016	0.447			
20	8																										159.53	1.82	0.402	0.016	0.462			
21	9																										159.53	1.83	0.401	0.016	0.478			
22	9																										159.56	1.86	0.395	0.015	0.493			
23	9																										159.75	2.04	0.360	0.014	0.507			
24	6																										159.85	2.14	0.342	0.013	0.520			
25	7																										159.89	2.19	0.335	0.013	0.533			
26	7																										160.00	2.30	0.317	0.012	0.546			
27	9																										160.10	2.40	0.301	0.012	0.557			
28	10																										160.23	2.52	0.283	0.011	0.568			
29	7																										160.24	2.53	0.282	0.011	0.579			
30	7																										160.34	2.64	0.267	0.010	0.590			
31	7																										160.43	2.73	0.256	0.010	0.599			
32	8																										160.53	2.82	0.244	0.009	0.609			
33	7																										160.59	2.88	0.237	0.009	0.618			
34	8																										160.73	3.02	0.221	0.009	0.627			
35	7																										160.76	3.06	0.217	0.008	0.635			
36	8																										160.76	3.06	0.217	0.008	0.643			
37	7																										160.83	3.13	0.209	0.008	0.652			
38	8																										160.83	3.13	0.209	0.008	0.660			
39	7																										160.95	3.25	0.197	0.008	0.667			
40	8																										160.96	3.26	0.196	0.008	0.675			
41	6																										161.02	3.31	0.191	0.007	0.682			
42	8																										161.04	3.33	0.189	0.007	0.690			
43	8																										161.09	3.38	0.184	0.007	0.697			



Table S3.17. Turtle Dove summer incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										158.28	0.00	1.000	0.070	0.070			
2	7																										158.69	0.41	0.816	0.058	0.128			
3	9																										158.77	0.48	0.785	0.055	0.183			
4	9																										158.85	0.56	0.754	0.053	0.236			
5	8																										159.10	0.82	0.665	0.047	0.283			
6	10																										159.19	0.90	0.636	0.045	0.328			
7	8																										159.48	1.20	0.549	0.039	0.367			
8	9																										159.75	1.46	0.481	0.034	0.401			
9	6																										159.85	1.57	0.457	0.032	0.433			
10	7																										160.00	1.72	0.423	0.030	0.463			
11	7																										160.24	1.96	0.376	0.026	0.489			
12	8																										160.53	2.24	0.326	0.023	0.512			
13	7																										160.76	2.48	0.290	0.020	0.532			
14	8																										160.76	2.48	0.290	0.020	0.553			
15	7																										160.83	2.55	0.280	0.020	0.573			
16	7																										160.95	2.67	0.263	0.019	0.591			
17	6																										161.02	2.73	0.255	0.018	0.609			
18	8																										161.09	2.80	0.246	0.017	0.626			
19	9																										161.15	2.87	0.239	0.017	0.643			
20	8																										161.29	3.01	0.222	0.016	0.659			
21	7																										161.40	3.11	0.211	0.015	0.674			
22	8																										161.60	3.32	0.190	0.013	0.687			
23	8																										161.85	3.57	0.168	0.012	0.699			
24	8																										161.87	3.58	0.167	0.012	0.711			
25	9																										162.00	3.72	0.156	0.011	0.722			
26	7																										162.11	3.83	0.148	0.010	0.732			
27	8																										162.36	4.08	0.130	0.009	0.741			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.02	0.05																								-0.01	-0.07	0.16					
variance		0.00	0.00																								0.00	0.00	0.00					
relative																																		
importance		0.55	0.84																								1.00							
95% CI		0.06	0.06																								0.04	0.07	0.05					

Table S3.18. Great Spotted Cuckoo summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										180.75	0.00	1.000	0.276	0.276			
2	9																										181.36	0.60	0.739	0.204	0.479			
3	9																										182.70	1.95	0.377	0.104	0.583			
4	10																										183.29	2.54	0.281	0.077	0.661			
5	8																										184.91	4.15	0.125	0.035	0.695			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		2.77	-0.15					0.80		0.67		2.19			2.24	1.57							0.01	-3.13										
variance		1.37	0.06					0.09		0.06		0.76			1.10	0.77							0.01	0.41										
relative																																		
importance		1.00	0.45					1.00		1.00		1.00			1.00	0.95							0.26	1.00										
95% CI		2.29	0.44					0.57		0.46		1.71			2.05	1.69							0.12	1.25										

Table S3.19. Great Spotted Cuckoo summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										96.43	0.00	1.000	0.292	0.292			
2	6																										97.19	0.76	0.683	0.200	0.492			
3	8																										98.43	2.00	0.368	0.108	0.600			
4	7																										99.18	2.75	0.253	0.074	0.674			
5	6																										99.61	3.18	0.204	0.060	0.733			
6	5																										100.12	3.69	0.158	0.046	0.779			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.06	-0.02					0.05		0.09		0.06										0.00	0.11											
variance		0.00	0.00					0.00		0.00		0.00										0.00	0.00											
relative																																		
importance		0.94	0.59					0.92		1.00		1.00										0.23	1.00											
95% CI		0.05	0.05					0.05		0.05		0.05										0.01	0.04											

Table S3.20. European Roller summer incidence,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	6																										39.75	0.00	1.000	0.107	0.107			
2	5																										39.99	0.24	0.889	0.095	0.202			
3	7																										40.58	0.83	0.662	0.071	0.272			
4	7																										41.50	1.74	0.418	0.045	0.317			
5	6																										41.60	1.85	0.397	0.042	0.360			
6	6																										41.62	1.87	0.393	0.042	0.402			
7	7																										41.75	2.00	0.368	0.039	0.441			
8	6																										41.93	2.17	0.337	0.036	0.477			
9	5																										41.98	2.23	0.328	0.035	0.512			
10	4																										42.20	2.45	0.294	0.031	0.543			
11	8																										42.28	2.53	0.283	0.030	0.574			
12	8																										42.43	2.67	0.263	0.028	0.602			
13	7																										43.36	3.61	0.165	0.018	0.619			
14	6																										43.45	3.70	0.158	0.017	0.636			
15	6																										43.46	3.70	0.157	0.017	0.653			
16	8																										43.50	3.74	0.154	0.016	0.669			
17	5																										43.52	3.77	0.152	0.016	0.686			
18	7																										43.55	3.79	0.150	0.016	0.702			
19	7																										43.57	3.81	0.149	0.016	0.717			
20	6																										43.61	3.85	0.146	0.016	0.733			
21	6																										43.83	4.08	0.130	0.014	0.747			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.07	0.03													0.02	0.00	0.01																
variance		0.00	0.00													0.00	0.00	0.00																
relative																																		
importance		1.00	0.83													0.60	0.25	0.33																
95% CI		0.05	0.04													0.04	0.01	0.02																

Table S3.21. Eurasian Hoopoe summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										192.99	0.00	1.000	0.064	0.064			
2	10																										193.12	0.14	0.933	0.060	0.123			
3	10																										193.31	0.33	0.848	0.054	0.178			
4	11																										193.33	0.34	0.843	0.054	0.231			
5	9																										193.62	0.63	0.729	0.047	0.278			
6	8																										193.68	0.69	0.708	0.045	0.323			
7	10																										193.96	0.98	0.614	0.039	0.362			
8	7																										194.64	1.65	0.437	0.028	0.390			
9	8																										194.73	1.75	0.417	0.027	0.417			
10	7																										194.86	1.87	0.393	0.025	0.442			
11	8																										194.97	1.99	0.370	0.024	0.466			
12	9																										195.04	2.05	0.358	0.023	0.489			
13	10																										195.12	2.13	0.344	0.022	0.510			
14	9																										195.33	2.34	0.310	0.020	0.530			
15	9																										195.33	2.34	0.310	0.020	0.550			
16	9																										195.38	2.40	0.301	0.019	0.569			
17	9																										195.39	2.40	0.301	0.019	0.588			
18	6																										195.58	2.60	0.273	0.017	0.606			
19	9																										195.73	2.75	0.253	0.016	0.622			
20	8																										195.77	2.79	0.248	0.016	0.638			
21	8																										196.16	3.18	0.204	0.013	0.651			
22	8																										196.32	3.33	0.189	0.012	0.663			
23	8																										196.35	3.37	0.186	0.012	0.675			
24	8																										196.35	3.37	0.186	0.012	0.687			
25	8																										196.51	3.53	0.171	0.011	0.698			
26	10																										196.65	3.66	0.160	0.010	0.708			
27	7																										196.96	3.98	0.137	0.009	0.717			
28	7																										196.98	3.99	0.136	0.009	0.725			
model average																																		
$\beta$		0.47	0.44	0.13		0.45		0.33	0.61						1.11	0.12		-2.37																
variance		0.03	0.10	0.05		0.12		0.14	0.06						0.06	0.05		0.10																
relative																																		
importance		0.97	0.81	0.42		0.79		0.62	1.00						1.00	0.40		1.00																
95% CI		0.35	0.62	0.38		0.66		0.71	0.48						0.49	0.38		0.63																

Table S3.22. Eurasian Hoopoe summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																											119.32	0.00	1.000	0.033	0.033		
2	6																											119.66	0.35	0.841	0.028	0.061		
3	8																											120.56	1.24	0.538	0.018	0.078		
4	8																											120.76	1.45	0.485	0.016	0.094		
5	8																											120.78	1.47	0.481	0.016	0.110		
6	8																											120.88	1.56	0.458	0.015	0.125		
7	7																											121.03	1.71	0.426	0.014	0.139		
8	7																											121.07	1.75	0.416	0.014	0.153		
9	7																											121.15	1.84	0.399	0.013	0.166		
10	5																											121.25	1.93	0.381	0.013	0.178		
11	8																											121.28	1.97	0.374	0.012	0.191		
12	7																											121.30	1.98	0.372	0.012	0.203		
13	6																											121.34	2.02	0.364	0.012	0.215		
14	9																											121.52	2.20	0.333	0.011	0.226		
15	7																											121.59	2.28	0.320	0.011	0.236		
16	7																											121.81	2.49	0.288	0.009	0.246		
17	9																											121.82	2.50	0.286	0.009	0.255		
18	9																											121.86	2.55	0.280	0.009	0.264		
19	7																											121.92	2.60	0.273	0.009	0.273		
20	8																											121.97	2.66	0.265	0.009	0.282		
21	8																											122.08	2.76	0.252	0.008	0.290		
22	6																											122.13	2.82	0.245	0.008	0.298		
23	9																											122.14	2.82	0.244	0.008	0.306		
24	6																											122.18	2.86	0.240	0.008	0.314		
25	9																											122.18	2.86	0.239	0.008	0.322		
26	8																											122.23	2.91	0.233	0.008	0.330		
27	9																											122.32	3.00	0.223	0.007	0.337		
28	9																											122.32	3.00	0.223	0.007	0.344		
29	8																											122.34	3.02	0.221	0.007	0.352		
30	10																											122.35	3.03	0.220	0.007	0.359		
31	8																											122.45	3.13	0.209	0.007	0.366		
32	7																											122.47	3.15	0.207	0.007	0.373		
33	9																											122.48	3.16	0.206	0.007	0.379		
34	8																											122.51	3.19	0.203	0.007	0.386		
35	8																											122.53	3.21	0.201	0.007	0.393		
36	5																											122.55	3.24	0.198	0.007	0.399		
37	7																											122.57	3.25	0.197	0.006	0.406		
38	6																											122.62	3.30	0.192	0.006	0.412		
39	10																											122.62	3.30	0.192	0.006	0.418		
40	9																											122.70	3.38	0.184	0.006	0.424		
41	9																											122.74	3.42	0.181	0.006	0.430		
42	8																											122.77	3.45	0.178	0.006	0.436		
43	9																											122.81	3.49	0.174	0.006	0.442		

x	y	Intensity (approx.)
44	6	100
45	7	10
46	6	10
47	7	10
48	8	10
49	8	10
50	9	10
51	5	10
52	8	10
53	8	10
54	10	10
55	8	10
56	7	10
57	8	10
58	7	10
59	7	10
60	6	10
61	9	10
62	6	10
63	6	10
64	8	10
65	7	10
66	8	10
67	7	10
68	4	10
69	11	10
70	6	10
71	10	10
72	6	10
73	8	10
74	7	10
44	7	100
45	6	100
46	8	100
47	7	100
48	9	100
49	8	100
50	10	100
51	9	100
52	8	100
53	10	100
54	7	100
55	9	100
56	8	100
57	7	100
58	6	100
59	10	100
60	9	100
61	8	100
62	7	100
63	9	100
64	8	100
65	7	100
66	9	100
67	8	100
68	7	100
69	6	100
70	10	100
71	9	100
72	8	100
73	7	100
74	6	100

model average

Model average	$\beta$	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.13
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative											
importance	1.00	0.84	0.22	0.33	0.45	0.37	0.59	1.00	0.16	1.00	
95% CI	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.04	

Table S3.23. Crested Lark summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											326.56	0.00	1.000	0.051	0.051		
2	12																											326.58	0.02	0.989	0.050	0.101		
3	11																											326.85	0.29	0.865	0.044	0.145		
4	11																											326.93	0.37	0.831	0.042	0.187		
5	10																											327.44	0.89	0.641	0.033	0.220		
6	11																											328.15	1.59	0.451	0.023	0.243		
7	9																											328.22	1.67	0.434	0.022	0.265		
8	10																											328.39	1.84	0.399	0.020	0.285		
9	9																											328.63	2.07	0.355	0.018	0.303		
10	10																											328.66	2.11	0.348	0.018	0.321		
11	9																											329.16	2.60	0.272	0.014	0.335		
12	8																											329.25	2.70	0.259	0.013	0.348		
13	11																											329.33	2.77	0.250	0.013	0.361		
14	8																											329.39	2.84	0.242	0.012	0.373		
15	9																											329.47	2.92	0.233	0.012	0.385		
16	10																											329.48	2.92	0.232	0.012	0.397		
17	9																											329.57	3.01	0.222	0.011	0.408		
18	8																											329.59	3.03	0.219	0.011	0.419		
19	7																											329.59	3.04	0.219	0.011	0.430		
20	11																											329.63	3.08	0.215	0.011	0.441		
21	10																											329.66	3.10	0.212	0.011	0.452		
22	8																											329.66	3.11	0.212	0.011	0.463		
23	8																											329.73	3.17	0.205	0.010	0.473		
24	8																											329.78	3.23	0.199	0.010	0.483		
25	9																											329.80	3.25	0.197	0.010	0.493		
26	11																											329.89	3.34	0.188	0.010	0.503		
27	7																											329.89	3.34	0.188	0.010	0.512		
28	10																											329.99	3.43	0.180	0.009	0.521		
29	9																											330.08	3.52	0.172	0.009	0.530		
30	9																											330.09	3.53	0.171	0.009	0.539		
31	10																											330.20	3.65	0.161	0.008	0.547		
32	9																											330.29	3.74	0.154	0.008	0.555		
33	11																											330.35	3.79	0.150	0.008	0.563		
34	7																											330.41	3.86	0.145	0.007	0.570		
35	9																											330.49	3.94	0.140	0.007	0.577		
36	7																											330.55	3.99	0.136	0.007	0.584		
37	10																											330.70	4.15	0.126	0.006	0.590		
38	10																											330.71	4.15	0.125	0.006	0.597		
39	6																											330.71	4.16	0.125	0.006	0.603		
40	9																											330.72	4.16	0.125	0.006	0.609		

model average												
	$\beta$	-0.41	0.18	-0.86	0.43	-0.39	0.47	-2.99	-0.81	-0.50	0.18	-2.59
variance		0.07	0.07	0.20	0.11	0.13	0.14	1.19	0.20	0.08	0.04	0.30
relative												
importance		0.84	0.41	0.92	0.75	0.68	0.75	1.00	0.91	0.92	0.58	1.00
95% CI		0.51	0.48	0.85	0.63	0.69	0.73	2.14	0.83	0.54	0.40	1.07

Table S3.24. Crested Lark summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										112.52	0.00	1.000	0.342	0.342			
2	10																										114.12	1.59	0.451	0.154	0.496			
3	8																										115.32	2.80	0.246	0.084	0.580			
4	8																										115.63	3.10	0.212	0.072	0.652			
5	7																										116.56	4.03	0.133	0.045	0.698			
6	8																										116.69	4.16	0.125	0.043	0.740			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$																																		
variance																																		
relative																																		
importance																																		
95% CI																																		
											0.00	-0.08				-0.05	0.07	-0.08		0.04		-0.09	0.14	0.20										
											0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00										
											0.21	1.00				0.84	0.88	1.00		0.89		1.00	1.00	1.00										
											0.02	0.05				0.06	0.07	0.05		0.05		0.07	0.05	0.04										

Table S3.25. Crested Lark winter abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 1 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	16																										282.60	0.00	1.000	0.064	0.064			
2	17																										282.62	0.02	0.991	0.063	0.127			
3	14																										283.00	0.40	0.818	0.052	0.180			
4	13																										283.27	0.67	0.717	0.046	0.225			
5	15																										283.33	0.72	0.696	0.044	0.270			
6	15																										283.71	1.11	0.575	0.037	0.307			
7	15																										283.88	1.28	0.528	0.034	0.340			
8	16																										283.95	1.34	0.511	0.033	0.373			
9	16																										284.32	1.72	0.424	0.027	0.400			
10	14																										284.40	1.80	0.407	0.026	0.426			
11	14																										284.66	2.06	0.357	0.023	0.449			
12	14																										285.08	2.48	0.290	0.019	0.467			
13	12																										285.25	2.65	0.266	0.017	0.484			
14	13																										285.29	2.69	0.261	0.017	0.501			
15	16																										285.30	2.69	0.260	0.017	0.518			
16	15																										285.64	3.04	0.219	0.014	0.532			
17	15																										285.73	3.12	0.210	0.013	0.545			
18	14																										285.85	3.25	0.197	0.013	0.558			
19	15																										285.87	3.27	0.195	0.012	0.570			
20	15																										285.99	3.38	0.184	0.012	0.582			
21	16																										286.22	3.62	0.164	0.010	0.592			
22	16																										286.31	3.71	0.157	0.010	0.602			
23	14																										286.39	3.79	0.150	0.010	0.612			
24	14																										286.40	3.80	0.150	0.010	0.622			
25	14																										286.45	3.85	0.146	0.009	0.631			
26	15																										286.46	3.86	0.145	0.009	0.640			
27	15																										286.52	3.91	0.141	0.009	0.649			
28	15																										286.69	4.09	0.129	0.008	0.657			
model average																																		
β		1.97	0.41	0.83	-1.19	-0.20	-0.24	-1.03										-0.88	1.63	0.95	-2.49		0.53	-0.60	1.38	-3.53								
variance		0.38	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.09										0.08	0.27	0.20	1.56		0.04	0.34	0.08	0.43								
relative																																		
importance		1.00	0.83	1.00	1.00	0.47	0.46	1.00										1.00	1.00	0.98	0.96		1.00	0.70	1.00	1.00								
95% CI		1.21	0.52	0.32	0.59	0.53	0.70	0.60										0.56	1.02	0.87	2.41		0.38	1.14	0.54	1.29								

Table S3.26. Crested Lark winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	12																										125.54	0.00	1.000	0.052	0.052			
2	11																										126.12	0.58	0.749	0.039	0.091			
3	10																										126.50	0.96	0.618	0.032	0.123			
4	11																										127.01	1.47	0.480	0.025	0.148			
5	10																										127.03	1.49	0.475	0.025	0.173			
6	11																										127.04	1.50	0.472	0.025	0.197			
7	11																										127.09	1.55	0.460	0.024	0.221			
8	13																										127.24	1.70	0.427	0.022	0.243			
9	9																										127.26	1.72	0.423	0.022	0.265			
10	11																										127.42	1.88	0.391	0.020	0.286			
11	9																										127.46	1.92	0.383	0.020	0.306			
12	10																										127.51	1.97	0.373	0.019	0.325			
13	10																										127.52	1.98	0.372	0.019	0.344			
14	9																										127.83	2.29	0.319	0.017	0.361			
15	12																										127.95	2.41	0.300	0.016	0.376			
16	10																										128.00	2.46	0.293	0.015	0.392			
17	10																										128.15	2.61	0.271	0.014	0.406			
18	11																										128.34	2.80	0.247	0.013	0.419			
19	12																										128.49	2.95	0.229	0.012	0.430			
20	12																										128.53	2.99	0.225	0.012	0.442			
21	9																										128.53	2.99	0.224	0.012	0.454			
22	10																										128.60	3.06	0.216	0.011	0.465			
23	10																										128.66	3.12	0.210	0.011	0.476			
24	8																										128.68	3.14	0.208	0.011	0.487			
25	11																										128.69	3.15	0.207	0.011	0.497			
26	12																										128.75	3.21	0.201	0.010	0.508			
27	9																										128.81	3.27	0.195	0.010	0.518			
28	9																										128.84	3.30	0.192	0.010	0.528			
29	11																										128.86	3.32	0.190	0.010	0.538			
30	8																										128.92	3.38	0.184	0.010	0.547			
31	8																										128.93	3.39	0.184	0.010	0.557			
32	10																										128.93	3.39	0.184	0.010	0.567			
33	10																										128.97	3.43	0.180	0.009	0.576			
34	8																										129.01	3.47	0.176	0.009	0.585			
35	9																										129.05	3.51	0.173	0.009	0.594			
36	10																										129.07	3.53	0.171	0.009	0.603			
37	11																										129.10	3.56	0.169	0.009	0.612			
38	10																										129.10	3.56	0.169	0.009	0.621			
39	10																										129.11	3.57	0.168	0.009	0.629			
40	12																										129.18	3.64	0.162	0.008	0.638			
41	9																										129.28	3.73	0.155	0.008	0.646			
42	9																										129.35	3.81	0.149	0.008	0.653			
43	11																										129.38	3.84	0.147	0.008	0.661			

44	10												129.43	3.89	0.143	0.007	0.669
45	11												129.48	3.94	0.140	0.007	0.676
46	10												129.51	3.97	0.137	0.007	0.683
47	10												129.69	4.15	0.126	0.007	0.689
48	11												129.70	4.16	0.125	0.006	0.696

model average

$\beta$	0.14	0.04	0.08	-0.10	-0.03	-0.07	0.06	-0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.17				
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
relative																
importance	1.00	0.78	1.00	1.00	0.62	0.98	0.92	0.76	0.70	0.44	0.23	1.00				
95% CI	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04				

Table S3.27. Woodlark winter abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	6																										464.47	0.00	1.000	0.070	0.070			
2	7																										465.89	1.42	0.492	0.035	0.105			
3	7																										465.91	1.44	0.486	0.034	0.139			
4	5																										465.98	1.51	0.469	0.033	0.172			
5	7																										466.10	1.63	0.442	0.031	0.203			
6	7																										466.34	1.88	0.391	0.028	0.231			
7	8																										466.67	2.20	0.333	0.023	0.254			
8	8																										466.96	2.49	0.288	0.020	0.274			
9	9																										467.17	2.70	0.259	0.018	0.293			
10	6																										467.27	2.81	0.246	0.017	0.310			
11	8																										467.48	3.01	0.222	0.016	0.326			
12	6																										467.48	3.02	0.221	0.016	0.341			
13	8																										467.55	3.08	0.215	0.015	0.356			
14	8																										467.56	3.09	0.213	0.015	0.371			
15	6																										467.74	3.28	0.194	0.014	0.385			
16	8																										467.83	3.36	0.186	0.013	0.398			
17	6																										467.89	3.42	0.181	0.013	0.411			
18	7																										468.04	3.58	0.167	0.012	0.422			
19	10																										468.13	3.66	0.160	0.011	0.434			
20	7																										468.13	3.67	0.160	0.011	0.445			
21	5																										468.18	3.71	0.157	0.011	0.456			
22	6																										468.20	3.74	0.154	0.011	0.467			
23	9																										468.22	3.75	0.153	0.011	0.478			
24	7																										468.35	3.88	0.144	0.010	0.488			
25	9																										468.54	4.08	0.130	0.009	0.497			
26	6																										468.60	4.13	0.127	0.009	0.506			
27	7																										468.62	4.15	0.126	0.009	0.515			
28	6																										468.63	4.16	0.125	0.009	0.523			
model average																																		
$\beta$		-0.57	0.48	-1.52					0.51	-0.08		-0.13				0.12	0.07	-0.30																
variance		0.17	0.08	0.49					0.07	0.05		0.07				0.06	0.03	0.08																
relative																																		
importance		0.80	0.88	1.00					0.94	0.26		0.38				0.35	0.31	1.00																
95% CI		0.79	0.54	1.37					0.52	0.32		0.45				0.41	0.26	0.56																

Table S3.28. Woodlark winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	5																										211.64	0.00	1.000	0.148	0.148			
2	6																										211.69	0.05	0.977	0.144	0.292			
3	6																										211.71	0.07	0.965	0.142	0.434			
4	7																										212.20	0.56	0.754	0.111	0.546			
5	5																										212.93	1.30	0.523	0.077	0.623			
6	6																										213.25	1.61	0.448	0.066	0.689			
7	5																										214.14	2.50	0.287	0.042	0.732			
8	5																										214.19	2.55	0.279	0.041	0.773			
9	4																										214.54	2.90	0.234	0.035	0.807			
10	4																										214.57	2.93	0.231	0.034	0.842			
11	5																										214.72	3.08	0.214	0.032	0.873			
12	6																										214.84	3.20	0.202	0.030	0.903			
13	5																										215.30	3.66	0.160	0.024	0.927			
14	4																										215.34	3.70	0.158	0.023	0.950			
<b>model average</b>																																		
	$\beta$	-0.02	0.05	-0.04																							0.02	0.22						
	variance	0.00	0.00	0.00																							0.00	0.00						
	relative importance	0.53	0.81	0.72																							0.48	1.00						
	95% CI	0.06	0.07	0.07																							0.05	0.06						

Table S3.29. Skylark winter incidence, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 1.25 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																										87.01	0.00	1.000	0.058	0.058			
2	10																										87.66	0.64	0.725	0.042	0.099			
3	10																										87.92	0.91	0.635	0.037	0.136			
4	10																										88.07	1.06	0.589	0.034	0.170			
5	12																										88.26	1.24	0.537	0.031	0.201			
6	9																										88.26	1.25	0.536	0.031	0.232			
7	12																										88.37	1.36	0.507	0.029	0.261			
8	9																										88.60	1.59	0.451	0.026	0.287			
9	11																										88.81	1.79	0.408	0.024	0.311			
10	11																										88.82	1.81	0.405	0.023	0.334			
11	11																										88.89	1.88	0.391	0.023	0.357			
12	10																										88.90	1.89	0.389	0.022	0.379			
13	9																										88.91	1.90	0.387	0.022	0.401			
14	12																										89.00	1.98	0.371	0.021	0.423			
15	8																										89.14	2.13	0.345	0.020	0.443			
16	11																										89.25	2.24	0.326	0.019	0.461			
17	10																										89.36	2.34	0.310	0.018	0.479			
18	11																										89.38	2.37	0.306	0.018	0.497			
19	11																										89.45	2.43	0.296	0.017	0.514			
20	13																										89.48	2.47	0.291	0.017	0.531			
21	11																										89.65	2.63	0.268	0.015	0.546			
22	11																										89.80	2.79	0.248	0.014	0.561			
23	12																										89.82	2.80	0.246	0.014	0.575			
24	11																										89.85	2.84	0.242	0.014	0.589			
25	10																										89.87	2.86	0.239	0.014	0.603			
26	10																										89.89	2.87	0.238	0.014	0.616			
27	12																										89.90	2.88	0.237	0.014	0.630			
28	11																										89.92	2.90	0.234	0.013	0.643			
29	9																										89.94	2.92	0.232	0.013	0.657			
30	10																										90.06	3.04	0.218	0.013	0.669			
31	10																										90.09	3.08	0.215	0.012	0.682			
32	13																										90.24	3.23	0.199	0.011	0.693			
33	13																										90.36	3.34	0.188	0.011	0.704			
34	10																										90.38	3.37	0.185	0.011	0.715			
35	9																										90.55	3.54	0.171	0.010	0.725			
36	10																										90.60	3.59	0.166	0.010	0.734			
37	12																										90.70	3.69	0.158	0.009	0.743			
38	10																										90.75	3.74	0.154	0.009	0.752			
39	11																										90.76	3.75	0.154	0.009	0.761			
40	12																										90.80	3.78	0.151	0.009	0.770			
41	12																										90.81	3.80	0.149	0.009	0.778			
42	12																										90.82	3.80	0.149	0.009	0.787			
43	9																										91.03	4.01	0.134	0.008	0.795			

44	12													91.04	4.02	0.134	0.008	0.802
<hr/>																		
model average																		
$\beta$	0.14	0.09	0.03		0.08		0.00		0.01	-0.10	-0.02		-0.02	0.07	-0.10	0.01	0.23	
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
relative																		
importance	1.00	1.00	0.67		1.00		0.21		0.33	1.00	0.58		0.56	1.00	1.00	0.30	1.00	
95% CI	0.06	0.06	0.06		0.04		0.01		0.03	0.06	0.05		0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.04	

Table S3.30. Skylark winter incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 1.25 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	13																											94.96	0.00	1.000	0.065	0.065		
2	14																											95.43	0.46	0.793	0.051	0.116		
3	12																											95.69	0.72	0.696	0.045	0.161		
4	13																											95.99	1.03	0.598	0.039	0.200		
5	14																											96.47	1.50	0.472	0.031	0.231		
6	14																											96.85	1.89	0.389	0.025	0.256		
7	15																											96.90	1.94	0.380	0.025	0.281		
8	13																											96.97	2.01	0.366	0.024	0.304		
9	15																											97.34	2.38	0.304	0.020	0.324		
10	12																											97.44	2.48	0.289	0.019	0.343		
11	14																											97.46	2.50	0.287	0.019	0.361		
12	12																											97.48	2.51	0.285	0.018	0.380		
13	13																											97.59	2.62	0.269	0.017	0.397		
14	12																											97.79	2.83	0.243	0.016	0.413		
15	14																											97.82	2.86	0.239	0.016	0.429		
16	15																											98.20	3.24	0.198	0.013	0.441		
17	13																											98.22	3.26	0.196	0.013	0.454		
18	11																											98.26	3.29	0.193	0.012	0.467		
19	13																											98.51	3.55	0.170	0.011	0.478		
20	13																											98.54	3.58	0.167	0.011	0.488		
21	11																											98.63	3.66	0.160	0.010	0.499		
22	14																											98.69	3.73	0.155	0.010	0.509		
23	16																											98.74	3.78	0.151	0.010	0.519		
24	11																											98.81	3.85	0.146	0.009	0.528		
25	12																											98.86	3.89	0.143	0.009	0.537		
26	11																											98.90	3.94	0.140	0.009	0.546		
27	11																											98.90	3.94	0.139	0.009	0.556		
28	13																											98.98	4.02	0.134	0.009	0.564		
29	12																											99.03	4.07	0.131	0.008	0.573		
30	12																											99.06	4.10	0.129	0.008	0.581		
31	10																											99.12	4.15	0.125	0.008	0.589		

model average	$\beta$	0.13	0.07	0.08	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.09	-0.11	-0.05	-0.04	0.07	-0.12	0.02	0.23
variance		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative		1.00	1.00	1.00	0.88	0.22	0.24	0.36	1.00	1.00	0.91	0.94	0.94	1.00	0.60	1.00
importance		0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
95% CI																

Table S3.31. Barn Swallow summer abundance,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

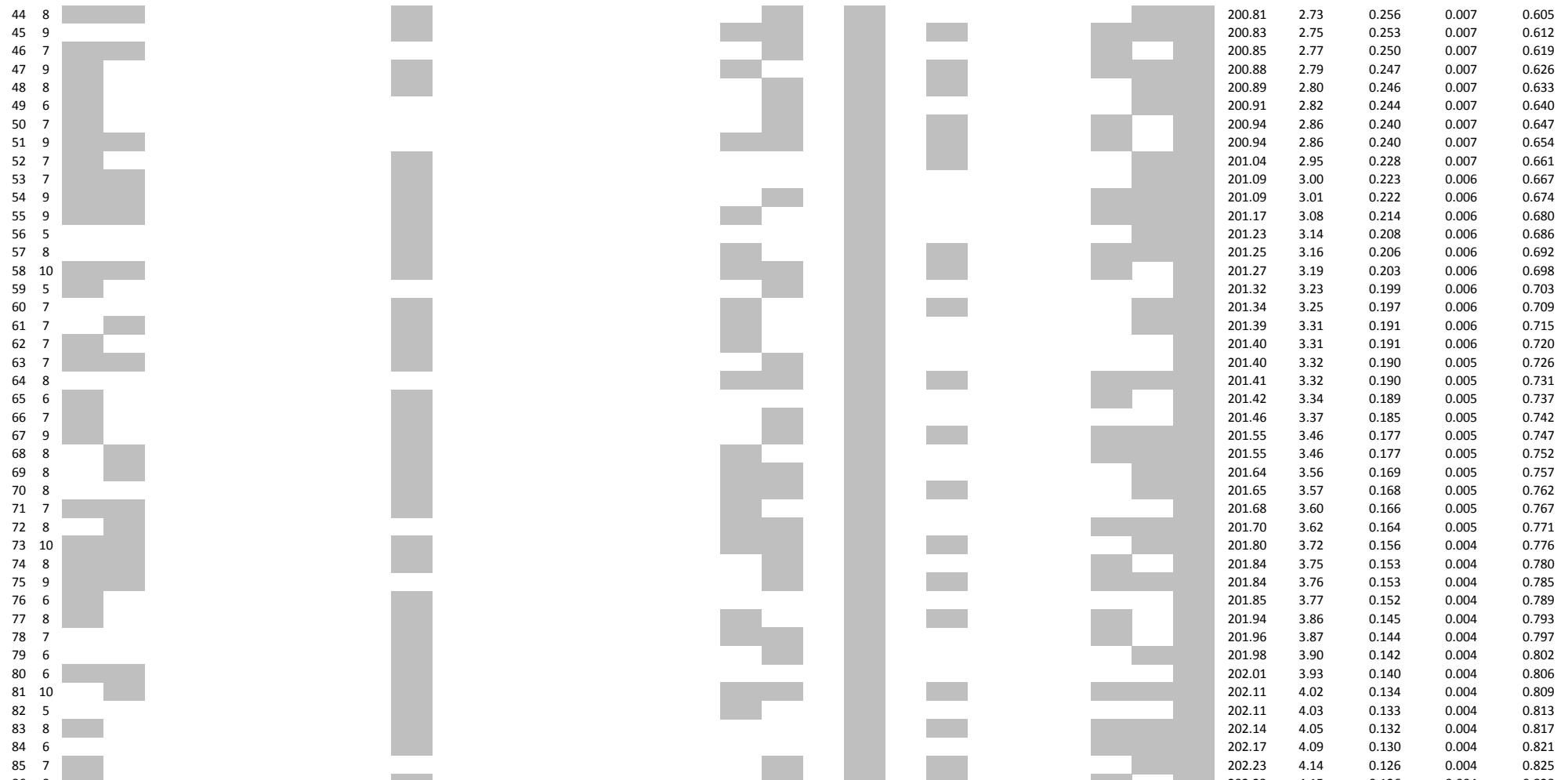
Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										413.32	0.00	1.000	0.267	0.267			
2	7																										413.75	0.43	0.806	0.215	0.481			
3	6																										414.10	0.78	0.676	0.180	0.662			
4	7																										415.09	1.77	0.413	0.110	0.772			
5	7																										415.54	2.22	0.330	0.088	0.860			
6	6																										416.94	3.61	0.164	0.044	0.904			
<b>model average</b>																																		
variance		0.30	0.73																															
relative		0.07	0.06																															
importance		0.68	1.00																															
95% CI		0.52	0.50																															

Table S3.32. Barn Swallow summer incidence,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										198.08	0.00	1.000	0.029	0.029			
2	8																										198.15	0.07	0.967	0.028	0.057			
3	10																										198.56	0.48	0.788	0.023	0.080			
4	8																										198.63	0.54	0.762	0.022	0.102			
5	7																										198.66	0.58	0.748	0.022	0.123			
6	7																										198.88	0.79	0.672	0.019	0.143			
7	9																										198.91	0.82	0.662	0.019	0.162			
8	7																										198.93	0.85	0.654	0.019	0.181			
9	7																										198.97	0.89	0.641	0.019	0.199			
10	8																										199.05	0.97	0.616	0.018	0.217			
11	6																										199.12	1.04	0.596	0.017	0.234			
12	8																										199.16	1.07	0.584	0.017	0.251			
13	8																										199.29	1.21	0.546	0.016	0.267			
14	9																										199.41	1.33	0.515	0.015	0.282			
15	6																										199.43	1.35	0.510	0.015	0.296			
16	9																										199.45	1.36	0.506	0.015	0.311			
17	7																										199.52	1.44	0.487	0.014	0.325			
18	6																										199.57	1.49	0.475	0.014	0.339			
19	7																										199.61	1.53	0.466	0.013	0.352			
20	6																										199.68	1.60	0.450	0.013	0.365			
21	10																										199.70	1.62	0.445	0.013	0.378			
22	7																										199.71	1.63	0.444	0.013	0.391			
23	8																										199.72	1.64	0.441	0.013	0.404			
24	8																										199.72	1.64	0.441	0.013	0.416			
25	6																										199.76	1.67	0.433	0.013	0.429			
26	9																										199.82	1.74	0.419	0.012	0.441			
27	5																										200.03	1.95	0.377	0.011	0.452			
28	9																										200.05	1.97	0.374	0.011	0.463			
29	8																										200.06	1.98	0.372	0.011	0.474			
30	8																										200.14	2.06	0.357	0.010	0.484			
31	9																										200.21	2.13	0.345	0.010	0.494			
32	10																										200.30	2.21	0.331	0.010	0.503			
33	8																										200.34	2.26	0.323	0.009	0.513			
34	7																										200.35	2.27	0.322	0.009	0.522			
35	11																										200.47	2.38	0.303	0.009	0.531			
36	8																										200.48	2.39	0.303	0.009	0.540			
37	9																										200.51	2.42	0.298	0.009	0.548			
38	8																										200.51	2.43	0.297	0.009	0.557			
39	7																										200.53	2.45	0.294	0.009	0.565			
40	7																										200.54	2.46	0.293	0.008	0.574			
41	8																										200.66	2.58	0.275	0.008	0.582			
42	8																										200.68	2.59	0.273	0.008	0.590			
43	7																										200.75	2.66	0.264	0.008	0.597			



model average

$\beta$	0.05	0.01	0.06	-0.04	0.05	-0.13	-0.01	0.04	0.03	0.23	
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
relative											
importance	0.82	0.28	0.74	0.68	0.72	1.00	0.27	0.59	0.67	1.00	
95% CI	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.05	

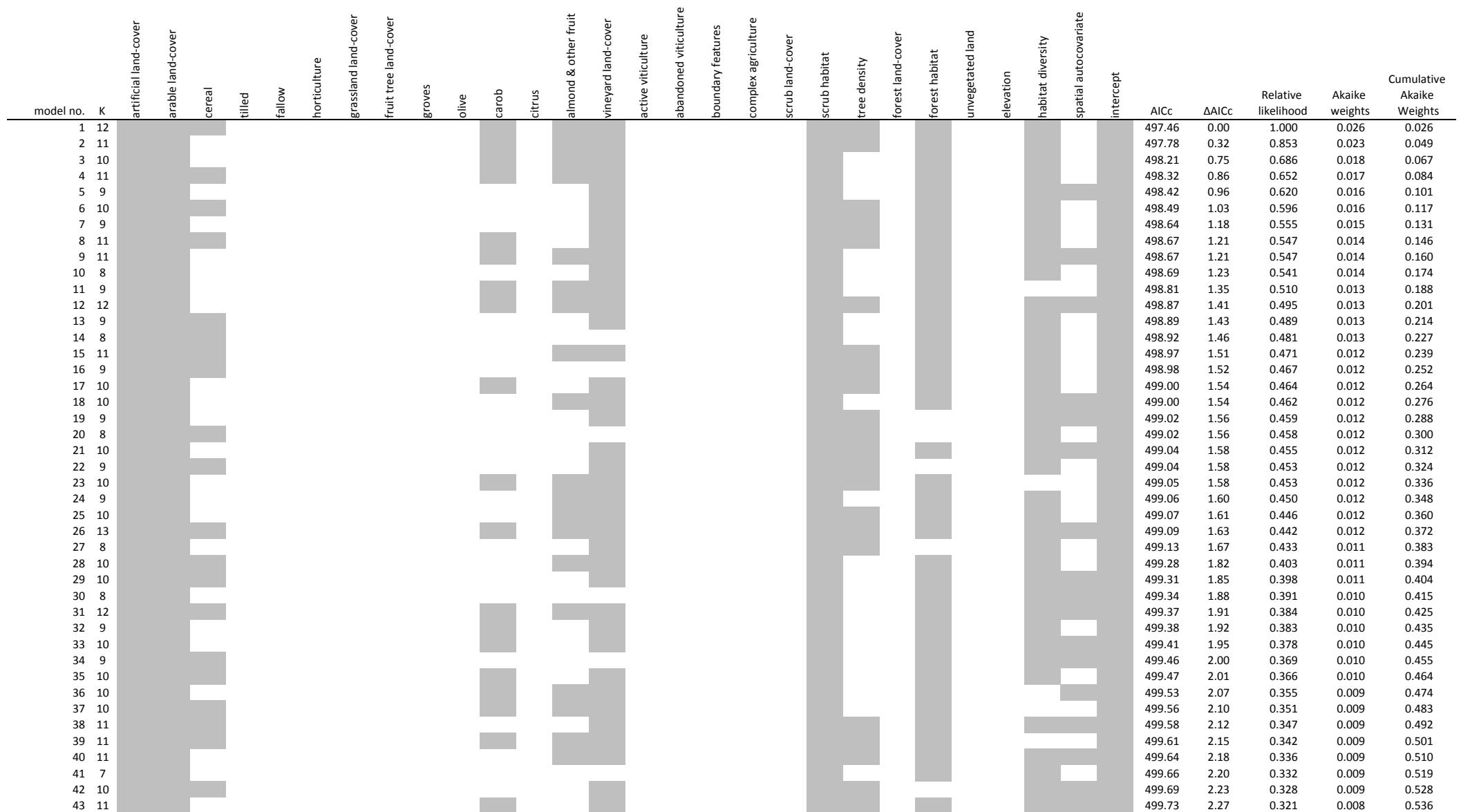
Table S3.33. Cyprus Wheatear summer abundance, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights		
1	12																											496.61	0.00	1.000	0.210	0.210				
2	11																											497.73	1.11	0.573	0.120	0.330				
3	13																											498.32	1.70	0.427	0.090	0.420				
4	12																											498.73	2.12	0.347	0.073	0.493				
5	11																											499.26	2.64	0.267	0.056	0.549				
6	11																											499.40	2.79	0.248	0.052	0.601				
7	10																											500.08	3.47	0.177	0.037	0.638				
8	11																											500.56	3.95	0.139	0.029	0.667				
9	12																											500.68	4.07	0.131	0.027	0.695				
model average																																				
β		0.31	-0.11		0.32				0.50			0.42	0.50	0.35	0.17	0.54					0.83	0.03	-0.67													
variance		0.01	0.01		0.01				0.02			0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03					0.04	0.00	0.02													
relative																																				
importance		1.00	0.63		1.00				1.00			1.00	1.00	0.92	0.79	1.00					1.00	0.32	1.00													
95% CI		0.21	0.22		0.19				0.26			0.29	0.29	0.37	0.24	0.32					0.40	0.11	0.29													

Table S3.34. Cyprus Wheatear summer abundance, intercorrelations model (d)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km



This figure is a 3D bar chart illustrating the distribution of four variables across 90 distinct categories. The vertical axis (y-axis) represents the four variables, while the horizontal axis (x-axis) represents the 90 categories. The depth axis (z-axis) indicates the magnitude of the data, ranging from 0.003 to 5.000. The bars are color-coded: light gray for the first variable, medium gray for the second, dark gray for the third, and white for the fourth. The chart shows a clear pattern where the fourth variable (white) is consistently the largest across all categories, followed by the third (dark gray), second (medium gray), and first (light gray) variables.

Category	Variable 1	Variable 2	Variable 3	Variable 4
44 9	0.544	0.008	0.317	0.008
45 9	0.553	0.008	0.310	0.008
46 8	0.561	0.008	0.300	0.008
47 11	0.568	0.008	0.297	0.008
48 10	0.576	0.008	0.284	0.008
49 11	0.583	0.007	0.280	0.007
50 12	0.591	0.007	0.274	0.007
51 7	0.598	0.007	0.271	0.007
52 10	0.605	0.007	0.270	0.007
53 10	0.612	0.007	0.267	0.007
54 11	0.619	0.007	0.259	0.007
55 12	0.626	0.007	0.257	0.007
56 8	0.632	0.007	0.256	0.007
57 11	0.639	0.006	0.245	0.006
58 9	0.645	0.006	0.243	0.006
59 10	0.651	0.006	0.236	0.006
60 10	0.658	0.006	0.236	0.006
61 10	0.664	0.006	0.235	0.006
62 10	0.670	0.006	0.231	0.006
63 9	0.676	0.006	0.231	0.006
64 9	0.682	0.006	0.227	0.006
65 9	0.688	0.006	0.226	0.006
66 9	0.694	0.006	0.221	0.006
67 10	0.700	0.006	0.218	0.006
68 9	0.705	0.006	0.210	0.006
69 8	0.711	0.005	0.205	0.005
70 9	0.716	0.005	0.196	0.005
71 10	0.721	0.005	0.195	0.005
72 11	0.726	0.005	0.195	0.005
73 11	0.731	0.005	0.192	0.005
74 11	0.736	0.005	0.189	0.005
75 11	0.741	0.005	0.176	0.005
76 10	0.746	0.005	0.174	0.005
77 11	0.750	0.004	0.166	0.004
78 10	0.754	0.004	0.160	0.004
79 9	0.758	0.004	0.157	0.004
80 11	0.762	0.004	0.154	0.004
81 11	0.766	0.004	0.153	0.004
82 12	0.770	0.004	0.152	0.004
83 9	0.774	0.004	0.151	0.004
84 12	0.778	0.004	0.143	0.004
85 8	0.782	0.004	0.142	0.004
86 10	0.786	0.004	0.142	0.004
87 8	0.789	0.004	0.137	0.004
88 9	0.793	0.004	0.133	0.004
89 10	0.796	0.003	0.128	0.003
90 10	0.800	0.003	0.125	0.003

model average									
β	0.26	-0.51	-0.08				0.64	0.10	0.21
variance	0.01	0.04	0.01				0.04	0.01	0.03
relative				0.01	0.02	0.02			
importance	1.00	0.99	0.51				1.00	0.59	0.80
95% CI	0.18	0.40	0.20				0.20	0.26	0.26
							0.38	0.23	0.30
							0.91	0.41	1.00
							0.54	0.16	0.30

Table S3.35. Cyprus Wheatear summer incidence, intercorrelations model (a)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										204.33	0.00	1.000	0.096	0.096			
2	9																										204.87	0.54	0.762	0.074	0.170			
3	10																										204.97	0.65	0.724	0.070	0.240			
4	8																										205.03	0.70	0.703	0.068	0.308			
5	8																										205.68	1.35	0.510	0.049	0.357			
6	10																										205.70	1.38	0.503	0.048	0.405			
7	10																										206.18	1.86	0.395	0.038	0.443			
8	11																										206.26	1.93	0.381	0.037	0.480			
9	9																										206.34	2.02	0.365	0.035	0.515			
10	9																										206.47	2.14	0.343	0.033	0.549			
11	9																										206.73	2.40	0.301	0.029	0.578			
12	8																										206.75	2.42	0.298	0.029	0.606			
13	7																										206.99	2.66	0.264	0.025	0.632			
14	9																										207.24	2.91	0.233	0.023	0.654			
15	10																										207.29	2.96	0.228	0.022	0.676			
16	8																										207.67	3.34	0.188	0.018	0.694			
17	9																										207.71	3.38	0.185	0.018	0.712			
18	9																										207.72	3.40	0.183	0.018	0.730			
19	10																										207.73	3.40	0.183	0.018	0.747			
20	8																										207.93	3.60	0.165	0.016	0.763			
21	9																										208.07	3.74	0.154	0.015	0.778			
22	8																										208.10	3.77	0.152	0.015	0.793			
23	8																										208.46	4.13	0.127	0.012	0.805			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$	0.03	-0.11							-0.08							0.11			0.07	0.03	0.12		0.02	0.02	0.45									
variance	0.00	0.00							0.00							0.00			0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00									
relative																																		
importance	0.66	1.00							1.00							1.00			0.85	0.56	1.00		0.45	0.49	1.00									
95% CI	0.07	0.07							0.06							0.07			0.09	0.08	0.08		0.07	0.06	0.05									

Table S3.36. Cyprus Wheatear summer incidence, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																										210.13	0.00	1.000	0.053	0.053			
2	10																										210.16	0.02	0.988	0.053	0.106			
3	12																										210.26	0.13	0.937	0.050	0.156			
4	11																										210.36	0.22	0.894	0.048	0.204			
5	10																										210.90	0.77	0.680	0.036	0.240			
6	11																										211.15	1.02	0.602	0.032	0.273			
7	11																										211.18	1.05	0.591	0.032	0.304			
8	10																										211.33	1.20	0.550	0.029	0.334			
9	11																										211.37	1.24	0.538	0.029	0.362			
10	10																										211.55	1.42	0.491	0.026	0.389			
11	9																										211.56	1.43	0.489	0.026	0.415			
12	9																										211.62	1.49	0.474	0.025	0.440			
13	10																										211.63	1.50	0.473	0.025	0.465			
14	10																										211.79	1.66	0.437	0.023	0.489			
15	10																										211.90	1.76	0.414	0.022	0.511			
16	9																										211.90	1.77	0.413	0.022	0.533			
17	10																										211.91	1.78	0.410	0.022	0.555			
18	9																										212.15	2.02	0.364	0.019	0.574			
19	10																										212.20	2.06	0.356	0.019	0.593			
20	9																										212.30	2.17	0.338	0.018	0.611			
21	9																										212.41	2.28	0.320	0.017	0.628			
22	11																										212.43	2.30	0.317	0.017	0.645			
23	10																										212.47	2.34	0.310	0.017	0.662			
24	10																										212.49	2.36	0.308	0.016	0.678			
25	10																										212.74	2.61	0.271	0.015	0.693			
26	9																										212.75	2.62	0.270	0.014	0.707			
27	8																										213.17	3.04	0.219	0.012	0.719			
28	9																										213.25	3.12	0.211	0.011	0.730			
29	8																										213.30	3.16	0.206	0.011	0.741			
30	9																										213.35	3.22	0.200	0.011	0.752			
31	9																										213.39	3.25	0.196	0.010	0.762			
32	8																										213.52	3.39	0.184	0.010	0.772			
33	8																										213.96	3.83	0.147	0.008	0.780			
model average																																		
		$\beta$	0.05													0.18	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.45									
		variance	0.00													0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00									
		relative importance	0.82													1.00	1.00	0.71	0.69	0.49	0.79	0.57	1.00											
		95% CI	0.07													0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.06									

Table S3.37. Cyprus Wheatear summer incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

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Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	Cumulative Akaike Weights		
																												AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																											211.65	0.00	1.000	0.164	0.164
2	7																											212.39	0.74	0.690	0.113	0.277
3	9																											212.68	1.03	0.596	0.098	0.374
4	9																											212.99	1.34	0.512	0.084	0.458
5	8																											213.28	1.63	0.442	0.072	0.530
6	8																											213.59	1.95	0.378	0.062	0.592
7	10																											213.64	1.99	0.370	0.061	0.653
8	9																											214.02	2.37	0.306	0.050	0.703
9	7																											214.70	3.05	0.218	0.036	0.738
10	8																											215.38	3.74	0.154	0.025	0.764
11	7																											215.44	3.79	0.150	0.025	0.788
12	8																											215.62	3.97	0.138	0.023	0.811
13	9																											215.76	4.11	0.128	0.021	0.832

Table S3.38. Cyprus Wheatear summer incidence, intercorrelations model (d)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																										204.71	0.00	1.000	0.054	0.054			
2	10																										205.05	0.34	0.842	0.046	0.100			
3	11																										205.15	0.44	0.803	0.043	0.143			
4	12																										205.22	0.51	0.775	0.042	0.185			
5	10																										205.72	1.01	0.605	0.033	0.218			
6	9																										205.84	1.13	0.567	0.031	0.249			
7	10																										205.98	1.27	0.529	0.029	0.277			
8	11																										206.09	1.38	0.501	0.027	0.304			
9	10																										206.10	1.39	0.500	0.027	0.331			
10	9																										206.15	1.44	0.487	0.026	0.358			
11	10																										206.17	1.46	0.481	0.026	0.384			
12	11																										206.25	1.54	0.463	0.025	0.409			
13	10																										206.33	1.62	0.444	0.024	0.433			
14	10																										206.36	1.65	0.439	0.024	0.457			
15	9																										206.41	1.70	0.428	0.023	0.480			
16	10																										206.48	1.77	0.413	0.022	0.502			
17	11																										206.52	1.81	0.405	0.022	0.524			
18	11																										206.71	2.00	0.367	0.020	0.544			
19	10																										207.07	2.36	0.307	0.017	0.561			
20	9																										207.11	2.40	0.301	0.016	0.577			
21	9																										207.16	2.45	0.293	0.016	0.593			
22	10																										207.16	2.45	0.293	0.016	0.609			
23	9																										207.17	2.46	0.292	0.016	0.624			
24	10																										207.70	3.00	0.224	0.012	0.636			
25	8																										207.92	3.21	0.201	0.011	0.647			
26	9																										208.03	3.32	0.190	0.010	0.658			
27	8																										208.10	3.39	0.184	0.010	0.668			
28	8																										208.26	3.55	0.169	0.009	0.677			
29	10																										208.37	3.66	0.160	0.009	0.685			
30	9																										208.40	3.69	0.158	0.009	0.694			
31	9																										208.42	3.72	0.156	0.008	0.702			
32	10																										208.44	3.73	0.155	0.008	0.711			
33	9																										208.45	3.74	0.154	0.008	0.719			
34	9																										208.49	3.78	0.151	0.008	0.727			
35	9																										208.54	3.83	0.147	0.008	0.735			
36	8																										208.64	3.93	0.140	0.008	0.743			
37	9																										208.71	4.00	0.135	0.007	0.750			
38	10																										208.85	4.14	0.126	0.007	0.757			

model average												
β	0.04		0.18	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.45
variance	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative												
importance	0.72		1.00	1.00	0.98	0.75	0.76	1.00	0.47	0.62	0.72	1.00
95% CI	0.07		0.07	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.05	

Table S3.39. Zitting Cisticola summer abundance,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										267.98	0.00	1.000	0.230	0.230			
2	10																										269.94	1.96	0.375	0.086	0.317			
3	8																										270.11	2.13	0.345	0.079	0.396			
4	8																										270.36	2.38	0.303	0.070	0.466			
5	8																										270.54	2.57	0.277	0.064	0.530			
6	8																										271.53	3.55	0.170	0.039	0.569			
7	7																										271.82	3.84	0.147	0.034	0.603			
8	9																										271.95	3.97	0.137	0.032	0.634			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.42																0.27	-0.67	-0.92	-0.61	0.27	-1.99											
variance		0.07																0.03	0.08	0.19	0.16	0.05	0.08											
relative																																		
importance		0.88																0.86	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.78	1.00											
95% CI		0.49																0.33	0.55	0.86	0.77	0.41	0.57											

Table S3.40. Zitting Cisticola summer incidence,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																											182.16	0.00	1.000	0.227	0.227		
2	8																											183.11	0.94	0.623	0.142	0.369		
3	6																											183.90	1.74	0.419	0.095	0.464		
4	6																											184.45	2.28	0.319	0.073	0.536		
5	7																											184.47	2.31	0.316	0.072	0.608		
6	7																											184.69	2.53	0.282	0.064	0.672		
7	6																											185.89	3.73	0.155	0.035	0.707		
8	7																											185.93	3.77	0.152	0.035	0.742		
9	5																											186.10	3.93	0.140	0.032	0.774		
10	6																											186.20	4.04	0.133	0.030	0.804		
<b>model average</b>																																		
variance		-0.07	0.01																-0.13	-0.04	-0.08	0.04	0.20											
relative		0.00	0.00																0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
importance		0.96	0.43																1.00	0.71	0.96	0.75	1.00											
95% CI		0.07	0.05																0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05											

Table S3.41. Zitting Cisticola winter abundance

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Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

Table S3.42. Zitting Cisticola winter incidence, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											182.54	0.00	1.000	0.336	0.336		
2	9																											183.59	1.05	0.592	0.199	0.535		
3	11																											183.97	1.43	0.489	0.164	0.699		
4	10																											184.79	2.24	0.325	0.109	0.808		
model average																																		
β		-0.08																																
variance		0.00																																
relative																																		
importance		1.00																																
95% CI		0.06																																

Table S3.43. Zitting Cisticola winter incidence, intercorrelations model (d)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																											182.47	0.00	1.000	0.141	0.141		
2	10																											182.54	0.07	0.967	0.136	0.277		
3	9																											183.59	1.11	0.573	0.081	0.357		
4	10																											183.78	1.31	0.520	0.073	0.431		
5	11																											183.97	1.50	0.473	0.067	0.497		
6	10																											183.99	1.52	0.468	0.066	0.563		
7	12																											184.07	1.60	0.450	0.063	0.626		
8	9																											184.62	2.15	0.342	0.048	0.674		
9	10																											184.79	2.31	0.315	0.044	0.719		
10	11																											185.03	2.56	0.279	0.039	0.758		
11	11																											185.35	2.88	0.237	0.033	0.791		
12	10																											185.64	3.16	0.206	0.029	0.820		
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		-0.09																																
variance		0.00																																
relative																																		
importance		1.00																																
95% CI		0.06																																

Table S3.44. Eastern Olivaceous Warbler summer abundance,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	13																										480.59	0.00	1.000	0.079	0.079			
2	12																										481.11	0.51	0.774	0.061	0.140			
3	12																										481.77	1.18	0.556	0.044	0.184			
4	11																										481.98	1.38	0.501	0.039	0.223			
5	12																										482.06	1.46	0.481	0.038	0.261			
6	11																										482.39	1.79	0.408	0.032	0.293			
7	10																										482.46	1.87	0.393	0.031	0.324			
8	11																										482.48	1.89	0.389	0.031	0.355			
9	12																										482.62	2.03	0.363	0.029	0.384			
10	11																										482.66	2.06	0.357	0.028	0.412			
11	12																										482.80	2.21	0.331	0.026	0.438			
12	11																										482.81	2.22	0.330	0.026	0.464			
13	12																										482.87	2.27	0.321	0.025	0.489			
14	12																										482.97	2.38	0.304	0.024	0.513			
15	11																										483.06	2.46	0.292	0.023	0.536			
16	11																										483.26	2.67	0.263	0.021	0.557			
17	11																										483.37	2.77	0.250	0.020	0.577			
18	10																										483.67	3.08	0.214	0.017	0.594			
19	11																										484.08	3.49	0.175	0.014	0.608			
20	10																										484.13	3.54	0.170	0.013	0.621			
21	10																										484.20	3.61	0.164	0.013	0.634			
22	11																										484.23	3.63	0.163	0.013	0.647			
23	10																										484.35	3.75	0.153	0.012	0.659			
24	11																										484.49	3.90	0.142	0.011	0.670			
25	10																										484.61	4.01	0.134	0.011	0.681			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.10	-0.17	0.22				0.14	0.19	0.34	0.36				0.40						0.47	0.29	0.49	-0.66										
variance relative		0.01	0.02	0.02				0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02				0.07						0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02										
importance		0.57	0.77	0.85				0.80	0.76	1.00	1.00				0.88						1.00	0.82	1.00	1.00										
95% CI		0.21	0.27	0.27				0.20	0.30	0.19	0.25				0.50						0.26	0.40	0.18	0.28										

Table S3.45. Eastern Olivaceous Warbler summer incidence,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										203.53	0.00	1.000	0.280	0.280			
2	8																										204.05	0.53	0.768	0.215	0.495			
3	7																										205.14	1.61	0.446	0.125	0.620			
4	8																										205.72	2.20	0.333	0.093	0.714			
5	8																										205.89	2.36	0.307	0.086	0.799			
6	7																										206.68	3.15	0.207	0.058	0.857			
7	6																										207.64	4.12	0.128	0.036	0.893			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$																																		
variance																																		
relative																																		
importance																																		
95% CI																																		

Table S3.46. Spectacled Warbler winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																											23.27	0.00	1.000	0.074	0.074		
2	7																											23.81	0.54	0.762	0.057	0.131		
3	9																											23.83	0.56	0.755	0.056	0.187		
4	10																											23.91	0.64	0.726	0.054	0.241		
5	9																											23.92	0.66	0.720	0.054	0.295		
6	8																											24.66	1.39	0.498	0.037	0.332		
7	8																											24.67	1.40	0.497	0.037	0.369		
8	9																											25.06	1.79	0.409	0.030	0.399		
9	9																											25.25	1.98	0.371	0.028	0.427		
10	8																											25.31	2.05	0.359	0.027	0.454		
11	7																											25.31	2.05	0.359	0.027	0.481		
12	8																											25.47	2.20	0.333	0.025	0.505		
13	7																											25.76	2.50	0.287	0.021	0.527		
14	8																											25.78	2.51	0.285	0.021	0.548		
15	8																											25.86	2.59	0.274	0.020	0.568		
16	9																											25.94	2.68	0.262	0.020	0.588		
17	7																											26.07	2.80	0.246	0.018	0.606		
18	9																											26.13	2.86	0.239	0.018	0.624		
19	6																											26.32	3.05	0.218	0.016	0.640		
20	8																											26.51	3.24	0.198	0.015	0.655		
21	7																											26.80	3.54	0.171	0.013	0.668		
22	6																											26.91	3.64	0.162	0.012	0.680		
23	8																											26.93	3.67	0.160	0.012	0.692		
24	7																											27.00	3.73	0.155	0.012	0.703		
25	8																											27.12	3.85	0.146	0.011	0.714		
26	7																											27.25	3.99	0.136	0.010	0.724		
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$																																		
variance																																		
relative																																		
importance																																		
95% CI																																		
0.65 0.44																																		
0.05 0.03																																		
0.02 0.01																																		
-0.04 -0.06																																		
-0.01 0.05 -0.04																																		
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00																																		
0.88 1.00 0.50 0.98 0.90																																		
0.04 0.04 0.04 0.05 0.04																																		
0.03 0.08 0.00 0.00																																		
0.79 1.00 0.04 0.03																																		

Table S3.47. Sardinian Warbler summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																										643.46	0.00	1.000	0.151	0.151			
2	11																										643.57	0.12	0.944	0.142	0.293			
3	10																										643.86	0.40	0.817	0.123	0.416			
4	8																										644.40	0.94	0.625	0.094	0.510			
5	9																										644.41	0.95	0.622	0.094	0.603			
6	9																										644.47	1.02	0.602	0.091	0.694			
7	9																										644.47	1.02	0.602	0.091	0.785			
8	10																										645.06	1.61	0.448	0.067	0.852			
9	9																										647.62	4.17	0.125	0.019	0.871			
model average																																		
β		-0.07	0.29																															
variance		0.01	0.01																															
relative																																		
importance		0.54	1.00																															
95% CI		0.18	0.19																															

Table S3.48. Sardinian Warbler summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																											142.99	0.00	1.000	0.055	0.055		
2	10																											143.06	0.07	0.966	0.053	0.109		
3	8																											143.34	0.35	0.839	0.046	0.155		
4	9																											143.34	0.36	0.837	0.046	0.201		
5	11																											143.52	0.53	0.767	0.042	0.244		
6	9																											144.08	1.09	0.579	0.032	0.276		
7	8																											144.14	1.15	0.561	0.031	0.307		
8	7																											144.20	1.21	0.547	0.030	0.337		
9	10																											144.50	1.51	0.470	0.026	0.363		
10	9																											144.93	1.94	0.379	0.021	0.384		
11	8																											144.93	1.94	0.378	0.021	0.405		
12	10																											145.01	2.03	0.363	0.020	0.425		
13	10																											145.02	2.03	0.362	0.020	0.445		
14	8																											145.07	2.08	0.354	0.020	0.465		
15	8																											145.12	2.13	0.345	0.019	0.484		
16	10																											145.16	2.18	0.337	0.019	0.503		
17	7																											145.23	2.24	0.326	0.018	0.521		
18	6																											145.24	2.25	0.325	0.018	0.539		
19	7																											145.27	2.28	0.319	0.018	0.556		
20	9																											145.33	2.34	0.310	0.017	0.573		
21	8																											145.43	2.44	0.295	0.016	0.590		
22	8																											145.90	2.91	0.233	0.013	0.603		
23	9																											145.90	2.92	0.233	0.013	0.616		
24	8																											145.95	2.96	0.228	0.013	0.628		
25	9																											146.04	3.05	0.218	0.012	0.640		
26	8																											146.09	3.10	0.212	0.012	0.652		
27	7																											146.26	3.27	0.195	0.011	0.663		
28	8																											146.48	3.49	0.174	0.010	0.672		
29	7																											146.52	3.53	0.171	0.009	0.682		
30	9																											146.61	3.62	0.164	0.009	0.691		
31	8																											146.65	3.66	0.160	0.009	0.700		
32	8																											146.69	3.70	0.157	0.009	0.709		
33	9																											146.69	3.70	0.157	0.009	0.717		
34	6																											146.74	3.75	0.154	0.008	0.726		
35	9																											146.77	3.78	0.151	0.008	0.734		
36	9																											147.04	4.05	0.132	0.007	0.741		
37	9																											147.05	4.06	0.132	0.007	0.749		
38	7																											147.08	4.09	0.129	0.007	0.756		
39	6																											147.14	4.15	0.126	0.007	0.763		
40	7																											147.14	4.15	0.125	0.007	0.770		

## model average

β	0.02	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.07	-0.06	-0.04	0.06	0.35	0.47
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative										
importance	0.55	0.59	0.29	0.73	1.00	0.88	0.83	0.74	1.00	1.00
95% CI	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05

Table S3.49. Sardinian Warbler winter abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																										750.88	0.00	1.000	0.630	0.630			
2	7																										752.44	1.56	0.459	0.289	0.919			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β											0.44				0.28	-0.27	0.13	-0.50					1.01	0.47										
variance											0.01				0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02					0.01	0.01										
relative																																		
importance											1.00				1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00					1.00	1.00										
95% CI											0.21				0.16	0.20	0.23	0.28					0.16	0.19										

Table S3.50. Sardinian Warbler winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 1.25 km

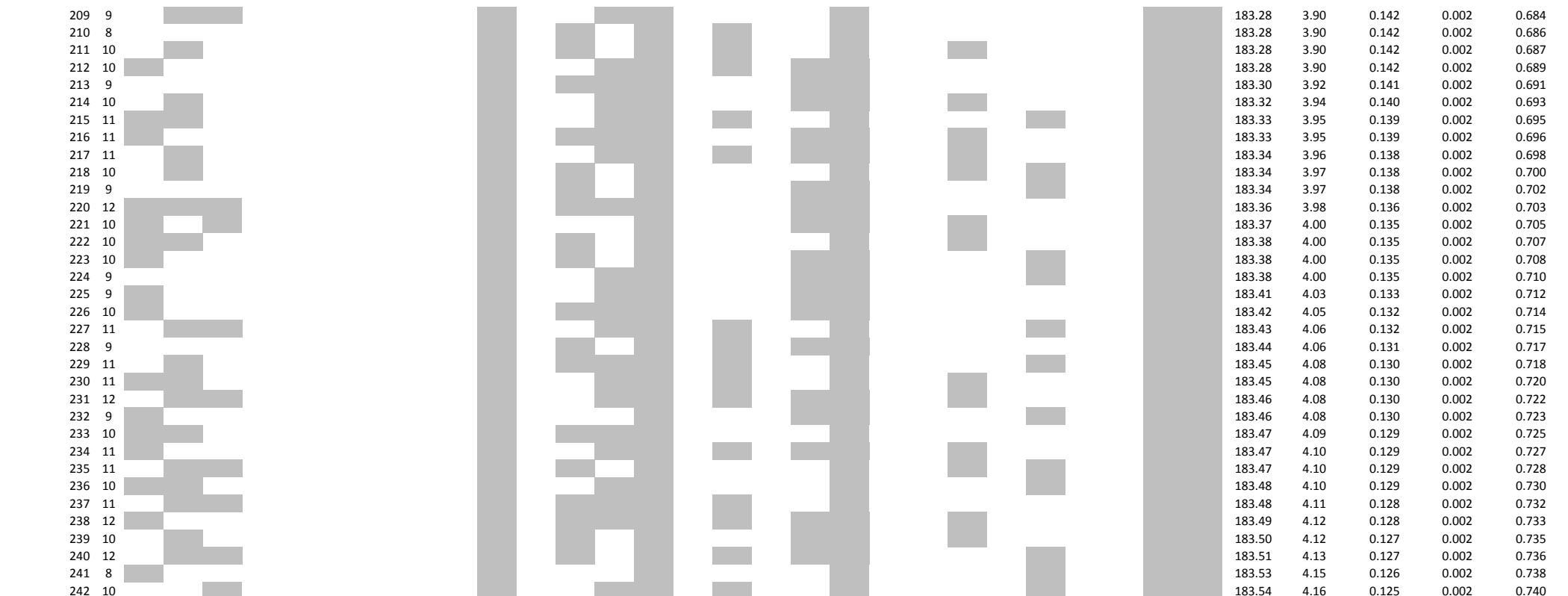
model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										179.38	0.00	1.000	0.013	0.013			
2	8																										179.65	0.27	0.874	0.011	0.024			
3	8																										179.73	0.35	0.838	0.011	0.034			
4	9																										179.83	0.46	0.796	0.010	0.044			
5	9																										179.84	0.47	0.792	0.010	0.054			
6	8																										180.10	0.73	0.696	0.009	0.063			
7	9																										180.41	1.04	0.595	0.008	0.071			
8	10																										180.44	1.06	0.589	0.007	0.078			
9	8																										180.48	1.10	0.577	0.007	0.085			
10	11																										180.68	1.30	0.521	0.007	0.092			
11	10																										180.69	1.31	0.519	0.007	0.099			
12	10																										180.77	1.39	0.498	0.006	0.105			
13	8																										180.77	1.39	0.498	0.006	0.111			
14	9																										180.78	1.40	0.496	0.006	0.118			
15	8																										180.91	1.53	0.465	0.006	0.123			
16	9																										180.92	1.54	0.462	0.006	0.129			
17	7																										180.95	1.58	0.455	0.006	0.135			
18	9																										180.98	1.61	0.448	0.006	0.141			
19	6																										180.99	1.62	0.445	0.006	0.146			
20	8																										181.03	1.65	0.438	0.006	0.152			
21	10																										181.07	1.69	0.429	0.005	0.157			
22	10																										181.14	1.76	0.414	0.005	0.163			
23	8																										181.21	1.83	0.400	0.005	0.168			
24	9																										181.24	1.87	0.393	0.005	0.173			
25	9																										181.27	1.89	0.389	0.005	0.178			
26	9																										181.27	1.89	0.388	0.005	0.182			
27	8																										181.30	1.93	0.381	0.005	0.187			
28	9																										181.33	1.95	0.377	0.005	0.192			
29	10																										181.47	2.10	0.350	0.004	0.196			
30	9																										181.50	2.12	0.346	0.004	0.201			
31	9																										181.50	2.13	0.346	0.004	0.205			
32	10																										181.54	2.17	0.339	0.004	0.209			
33	10																										181.54	2.17	0.338	0.004	0.214			
34	9																										181.56	2.18	0.336	0.004	0.218			
35	9																										181.58	2.20	0.333	0.004	0.222			
36	8																										181.59	2.21	0.331	0.004	0.226			
37	9																										181.59	2.21	0.330	0.004	0.231			
38	9																										181.60	2.22	0.329	0.004	0.235			
39	10																										181.61	2.23	0.327	0.004	0.239			
40	9																										181.61	2.24	0.327	0.004	0.243			
41	10																										181.63	2.25	0.325	0.004	0.247			
42	10																										181.66	2.28	0.319	0.004	0.251			
43	9																										181.68	2.30	0.317	0.004	0.255			



The figure consists of a 13x13 grid of 169 small heatmaps. Each heatmap is a 10x10 grid of gray shades, ranging from white to black. The patterns are mostly uniform within each individual heatmap but show a clear spatial gradient and correlation between adjacent heatmaps. The overall effect is a large, blocky heatmap where each block contains a different, smaller pattern.

The figure consists of a 10x10 grid of 100 small heatmaps. Each heatmap cell contains a numerical value. The values are as follows:

Row	Column	Value
1	1	0.574
1	2	0.002
1	3	0.576
1	4	0.002
1	5	0.578
1	6	0.002
1	7	0.581
1	8	0.002
1	9	0.583
1	10	0.002
2	1	0.585
2	2	0.002
2	3	0.588
2	4	0.002
2	5	0.589
2	6	0.002
2	7	0.592
2	8	0.002
2	9	0.594
2	10	0.002
3	1	0.596
3	2	0.002
3	3	0.598
3	4	0.002
3	5	0.600
3	6	0.002
3	7	0.602
3	8	0.002
3	9	0.604
3	10	0.002
4	1	0.606
4	2	0.002
4	3	0.609
4	4	0.002
4	5	0.611
4	6	0.002
4	7	0.613
4	8	0.002
4	9	0.615
4	10	0.002
5	1	0.617
5	2	0.002
5	3	0.619
5	4	0.002
5	5	0.621
5	6	0.002
5	7	0.623
5	8	0.002
5	9	0.625
5	10	0.002
6	1	0.627
6	2	0.002
6	3	0.629
6	4	0.002
6	5	0.631
6	6	0.002
6	7	0.633
6	8	0.002
6	9	0.635
6	10	0.002
7	1	0.637
7	2	0.002
7	3	0.639
7	4	0.002
7	5	0.641
7	6	0.002
7	7	0.643
7	8	0.002
7	9	0.645
7	10	0.002
8	1	0.647
8	2	0.002
8	3	0.649
8	4	0.002
8	5	0.651
8	6	0.002
8	7	0.652
8	8	0.002
8	9	0.654
8	10	0.002
9	1	0.656
9	2	0.002
9	3	0.658
9	4	0.002
9	5	0.660
9	6	0.002
9	7	0.662
9	8	0.002
9	9	0.664
9	10	0.002
10	1	0.666
10	2	0.002
10	3	0.667
10	4	0.002
10	5	0.669
10	6	0.002
10	7	0.671
10	8	0.002
10	9	0.673
10	10	0.002



model average

	$\beta$	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.07	-0.01	0.03	0.12	-0.02	0.02	0.10	-0.03	0.01	0.26	0.56
variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative															
importance	0.29	0.36	0.36		1.00	0.41	0.54	1.00	0.41	0.38	1.00	0.57	0.30	1.00	1.00
95% CI	0.03	0.06	0.05		0.06	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.05

Table S3.51. Cyprus Warbler summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																										480.11	0.00	1.000	0.214	0.214			
2	10																										480.89	0.78	0.677	0.145	0.359			
3	10																										482.48	2.36	0.307	0.066	0.425			
4	10																										482.51	2.40	0.302	0.065	0.489			
5	9																										482.58	2.47	0.291	0.062	0.551			
6	10																										482.76	2.64	0.267	0.057	0.609			
7	9																										483.27	3.16	0.206	0.044	0.653			
8	9																										483.28	3.16	0.206	0.044	0.697			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		-0.36		0.36		0.27				-0.37		1.18			-0.39	0.08		0.44	0.54	-0.86														
variance		0.06		0.02		0.03				0.02		0.05			0.02	0.01		0.10	0.01	0.03														
relative																																		
importance		0.84		1.00		0.85				1.00		1.00			1.00	0.58		0.82	1.00	1.00														
95% CI		0.45		0.28		0.33				0.27		0.46			0.27	0.19		0.61	0.22	0.36														

Table S3.52. Cyprus Warbler summer incidence, intercorrelation model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										215.25	0.00	1.000	0.310	0.310			
2	8																										215.93	0.68	0.711	0.220	0.530			
3	8																										216.47	1.22	0.543	0.168	0.698			
4	7																										217.68	2.43	0.297	0.092	0.790			
5	8																										217.85	2.60	0.272	0.084	0.874			
6	7																										219.16	3.92	0.141	0.044	0.918			
7	7																										219.34	4.10	0.129	0.040	0.958			
<b>model average</b>																																		
	β			-0.04				0.10						0.12		-0.03		0.12		0.05		0.13		0.35										
	variance			0.00				0.00						0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00										
	relative																																	
	importance			0.69				1.00						1.00		0.63		1.00		0.82		1.00		1.00										
	95% CI			0.07				0.06						0.06		0.07		0.06		0.07		0.06		0.06										

Table S3.53. Cyprus Warbler summer incidence, intercorrelation model (d)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																										214.36	0.00	1.000	0.122	0.122			
2	9																										215.25	0.88	0.643	0.079	0.201			
3	11																										215.51	1.14	0.564	0.069	0.270			
4	9																										215.53	1.17	0.558	0.068	0.339			
5	9																										215.77	1.40	0.496	0.061	0.399			
6	8																										215.93	1.57	0.457	0.056	0.455			
7	9																										216.26	1.90	0.386	0.047	0.503			
8	8																										216.47	2.10	0.349	0.043	0.546			
9	10																										216.93	2.56	0.278	0.034	0.580			
10	10																										216.97	2.60	0.272	0.033	0.613			
11	10																										217.14	2.78	0.249	0.030	0.643			
12	10																										217.18	2.81	0.245	0.030	0.673			
13	8																										217.52	3.16	0.206	0.025	0.699			
14	8																										217.67	3.31	0.191	0.023	0.722			
15	7																										217.68	3.31	0.191	0.023	0.745			
16	9																										217.72	3.36	0.187	0.023	0.768			
17	8																										217.85	3.49	0.175	0.021	0.790			
18	9																										218.32	3.96	0.138	0.017	0.807			
19	8																										218.42	4.06	0.132	0.016	0.823			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		-0.04		0.10							0.11	-0.04	0.14		-0.04	0.05		0.01	0.13	0.35														
variance		0.00		0.00							0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00														
relative																																		
importance		0.72		1.00							1.00	0.71	1.00		0.64	0.83		0.29	1.00	1.00														
95% CI		0.07		0.07							0.06	0.07	0.08		0.08	0.07		0.04	0.06	0.06														

Table S3.54. Cyprus Warbler winter abundance, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																										639.06	0.00	1.000	0.271	0.271			
2	10																										639.81	0.75	0.687	0.186	0.457			
3	10																										641.81	2.75	0.253	0.068	0.525			
4	10																										642.35	3.29	0.193	0.052	0.578			
5	9																										642.67	3.61	0.165	0.045	0.622			
6	9																										643.12	4.06	0.132	0.036	0.658			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.23			-0.20	0.34									0.25	0.18	0.49	-0.45	0.18	0.42	0.07													
variance		0.02			0.04	0.01									0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01													
relative																																		
importance		0.87			0.65	1.00									1.00	0.77	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00													
95% CI		0.27			0.41	0.21									0.20	0.26	0.27	0.37	0.16	0.18	0.22													

Table S3.55. Cyprus Warbler winter abundance, intercorrelations model (c)

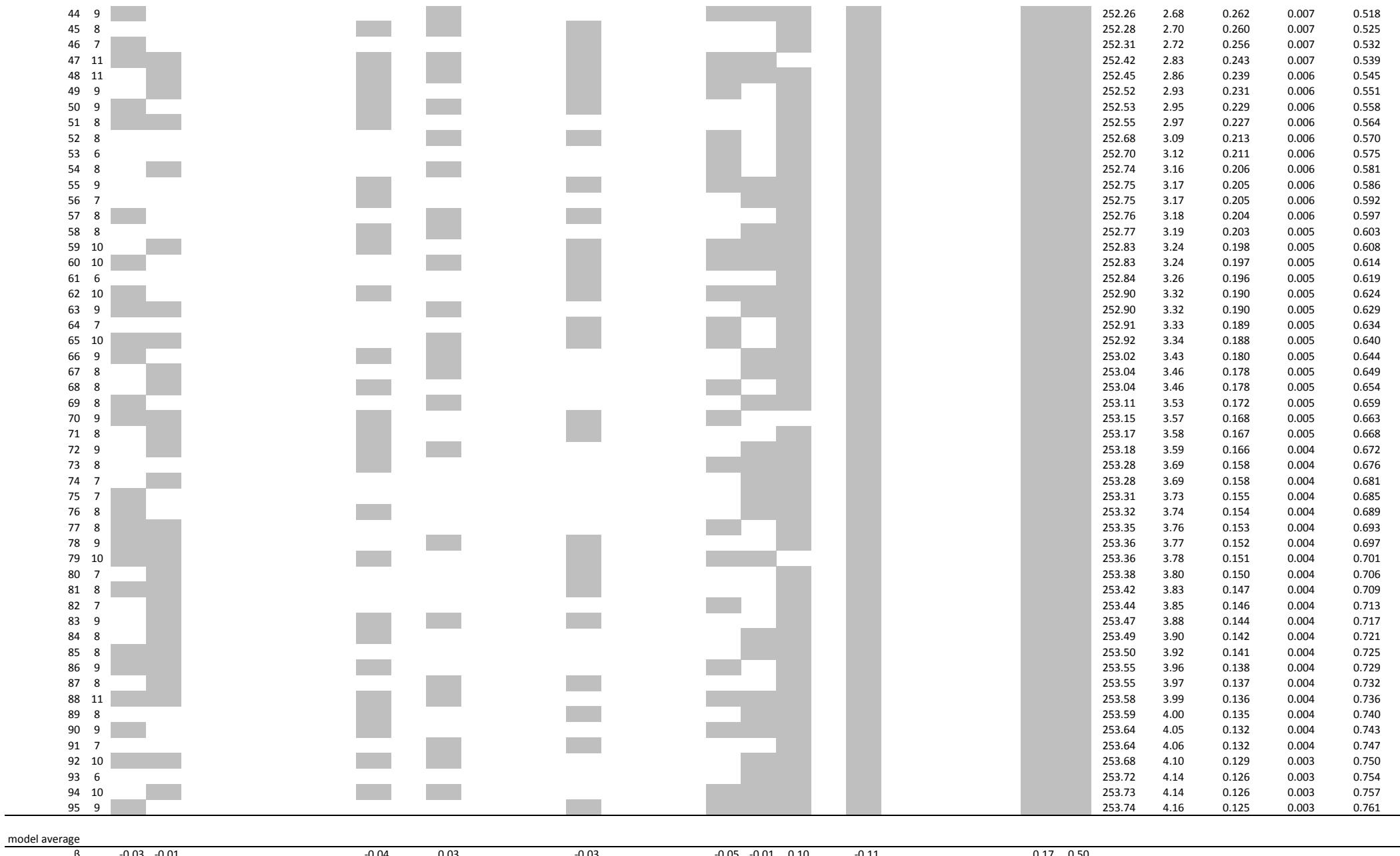
Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	12																										636.93	0.00	1.000	0.182	0.182			
2	11																										637.33	0.40	0.820	0.150	0.332			
3	11																										638.90	1.97	0.374	0.068	0.400			
4	11																										639.06	2.13	0.345	0.063	0.463			
5	11																										639.14	2.20	0.332	0.061	0.524			
6	10																										639.33	2.39	0.302	0.055	0.579			
7	10																										639.46	2.52	0.284	0.052	0.631			
8	10																										639.81	2.88	0.237	0.043	0.674			
9	10																										641.02	4.09	0.130	0.024	0.698			
10	9																										641.08	4.14	0.126	0.023	0.721			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.19			-0.17	0.33				-0.28	0.41			0.15	0.45		-0.48	0.18			0.42	0.05												
variance		0.02			0.04	0.01				0.03	0.02			0.02	0.02		0.04	0.01			0.01	0.01												
relative																																		
importance		0.78			0.59	1.00				0.85	1.00			0.73	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00												
95% CI		0.28			0.39	0.21				0.35	0.28			0.25	0.27		0.37	0.15			0.18	0.22												

Table S3.56. Cyprus Warbler winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										249.59	0.00	1.000	0.027	0.027			
2	8																										249.84	0.25	0.881	0.024	0.051			
3	12																										249.87	0.28	0.869	0.024	0.074			
4	10																										249.91	0.33	0.849	0.023	0.097			
5	8																										250.26	0.68	0.713	0.019	0.117			
6	9																										250.27	0.69	0.710	0.019	0.136			
7	6																										250.86	1.28	0.528	0.014	0.150			
8	11																										250.88	1.30	0.523	0.014	0.164			
9	9																										250.92	1.34	0.512	0.014	0.178			
10	11																										250.93	1.34	0.511	0.014	0.192			
11	8																										250.93	1.35	0.510	0.014	0.206			
12	7																										250.96	1.38	0.503	0.014	0.219			
13	9																										251.11	1.52	0.467	0.013	0.232			
14	8																										251.22	1.64	0.441	0.012	0.244			
15	7																										251.28	1.69	0.429	0.012	0.256			
16	7																										251.32	1.74	0.420	0.011	0.267			
17	8																										251.40	1.82	0.403	0.011	0.278			
18	6																										251.44	1.85	0.396	0.011	0.289			
19	7																										251.44	1.86	0.395	0.011	0.299			
20	7																										251.56	1.98	0.372	0.010	0.309			
21	10																										251.58	1.99	0.369	0.010	0.319			
22	10																										251.58	2.00	0.368	0.010	0.329			
23	8																										251.60	2.01	0.365	0.010	0.339			
24	7																										251.61	2.02	0.364	0.010	0.349			
25	6																										251.64	2.05	0.359	0.010	0.359			
26	8																										251.64	2.05	0.358	0.010	0.368			
27	9																										251.74	2.15	0.341	0.009	0.378			
28	11																										251.74	2.16	0.340	0.009	0.387			
29	7																										251.76	2.17	0.337	0.009	0.396			
30	7																										251.82	2.24	0.327	0.009	0.405			
31	7																										251.83	2.24	0.326	0.009	0.414			
32	9																										251.84	2.25	0.324	0.009	0.422			
33	5																										251.84	2.26	0.323	0.009	0.431			
34	9																										251.86	2.27	0.321	0.009	0.440			
35	8																										251.87	2.29	0.319	0.009	0.449			
36	10																										251.89	2.31	0.315	0.009	0.457			
37	7																										251.97	2.39	0.303	0.008	0.465			
38	10																										252.04	2.45	0.293	0.008	0.473			
39	9																										252.10	2.52	0.284	0.008	0.481			
40	8																										252.12	2.53	0.282	0.008	0.489			
41	10																										252.13	2.54	0.280	0.008	0.496			
42	10																										252.15	2.57	0.277	0.008	0.504			
43	6																										252.16	2.57	0.277	0.007	0.511			



model average

$\beta$  -0.03 -0.01 -0.04 0.03 -0.03 -0.05 -0.01 0.10 -0.11 0.17 0.50

variance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative								
importance	0.56	0.39	0.65	0.59	0.44	0.60	0.27	0.97
95% CI	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.08

Table S3.57. Spotted Flycatcher summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																											159.65	0.00	1.000	0.510	0.510	
2	9																											161.63	1.98	0.372	0.190	0.700	
3	7																											162.92	3.27	0.195	0.099	0.800	
<b>model average</b>																																	
β		1.00									-1.17		0.76		-1.84							-0.97	2.58	0.01	-3.64								
variance		0.04									0.14		0.17		0.37							0.16	0.45	0.01	0.31								
relative																																	
importance		1.00									1.00		0.88		1.00							1.00	1.00	0.24	1.00								
95% CI		0.41									0.73		0.76		1.19							0.79	1.30	0.11	1.10								

Table S3.58. Spotted Flycatcher incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										70.69	0.00	1.000	0.286	0.286			
2	8																										71.64	0.95	0.623	0.178	0.464			
3	6																										72.34	1.65	0.438	0.125	0.590			
4	7																										73.39	2.70	0.260	0.074	0.664			
5	5																										73.72	3.03	0.220	0.063	0.727			
6	6																										74.01	3.32	0.191	0.055	0.782			
7	7																										74.06	3.37	0.185	0.053	0.835			
8	6																										74.07	3.38	0.185	0.053	0.887			
<b>model average</b>																																		
variance		0.06								-0.03						-0.07		-0.03			0.10	0.01	0.10											
relative		0.00								0.00						0.00		0.00			0.00	0.00	0.00											
importance		1.00								0.75						1.00		0.64			1.00	0.41	1.00											
95% CI		0.04								0.05						0.05		0.06			0.06	0.03	0.04											

Table S3.59. Masked Shrike summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 1.25 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	11																											175.32	0.00	1.000	0.013	0.013		
2	10																											175.69	0.37	0.829	0.011	0.024		
3	8																											175.80	0.49	0.784	0.010	0.035		
4	10																											175.87	0.56	0.757	0.010	0.044		
5	9																											175.88	0.56	0.755	0.010	0.054		
6	10																											175.94	0.62	0.732	0.010	0.064		
7	12																											175.99	0.67	0.716	0.009	0.074		
8	8																											176.27	0.95	0.622	0.008	0.082		
9	7																											176.27	0.95	0.621	0.008	0.090		
10	11																											176.31	1.00	0.608	0.008	0.098		
11	12																											176.33	1.01	0.603	0.008	0.106		
12	11																											176.51	1.19	0.550	0.007	0.113		
13	9																											176.54	1.22	0.544	0.007	0.120		
14	11																											176.56	1.24	0.538	0.007	0.128		
15	11																											176.61	1.29	0.524	0.007	0.134		
16	9																											176.76	1.44	0.486	0.006	0.141		
17	9																											176.88	1.56	0.458	0.006	0.147		
18	8																											176.88	1.57	0.457	0.006	0.153		
19	9																											176.89	1.57	0.457	0.006	0.159		
20	9																											176.89	1.58	0.455	0.006	0.165		
21	9																											176.94	1.62	0.444	0.006	0.171		
22	9																											176.98	1.66	0.436	0.006	0.177		
23	9																											177.10	1.78	0.411	0.005	0.182		
24	10																											177.11	1.79	0.408	0.005	0.187		
25	10																											177.11	1.79	0.408	0.005	0.193		
26	8																											177.18	1.86	0.394	0.005	0.198		
27	10																											177.24	1.92	0.382	0.005	0.203		
28	11																											177.25	1.93	0.381	0.005	0.208		
29	8																											177.27	1.95	0.376	0.005	0.213		
30	12																											177.28	1.97	0.374	0.005	0.218		
31	11																											177.30	1.99	0.371	0.005	0.223		
32	13																											177.31	2.00	0.369	0.005	0.228		
33	10																											177.32	2.00	0.368	0.005	0.233		
34	12																											177.33	2.01	0.366	0.005	0.237		
35	10																											177.35	2.04	0.361	0.005	0.242		
36	10																											177.35	2.04	0.361	0.005	0.247		
37	10																											177.40	2.09	0.352	0.005	0.252		
38	9																											177.41	2.09	0.352	0.005	0.256		
39	11																											177.42	2.10	0.350	0.005	0.261		
40	11																											177.49	2.17	0.338	0.004	0.265		
41	13																											177.53	2.21	0.331	0.004	0.270		
42	9																											177.55	2.24	0.327	0.004	0.274		
43	10																											177.56	2.24	0.327	0.004	0.278		

The figure consists of a 10x10 grid of small plots, each showing a different grayscale pattern. The patterns are composed of various shades of gray, ranging from white to black. Some patterns are more complex than others, featuring horizontal or vertical bands, or more intricate internal structures. The overall arrangement suggests a comparison or analysis of multiple data sets or signals.

The figure consists of a 10x10 grid of 100 small square plots. Each plot contains a different grayscale pattern, likely representing a 2D convolutional feature map. The patterns are composed of various shades of gray, with some being more uniform and others showing more complex internal structures. The overall layout is a clean, organized grid.

The figure consists of a 10x10 grid of small square plots. Each plot contains a unique grayscale pattern representing data values. The patterns are composed of various shades of gray, with some plots showing more complex structures than others. The overall arrangement suggests a comparison or analysis of multiple datasets or conditions.

## model average

	$\beta$		0.13 0.44		1.16 -0.08		0.47 -0.23		0.48 1.03		0.90 0.10 -3.16		
variance	0.15 0.28		0.07 0.11		0.21		0.07		0.32 0.15		0.29 0.13		0.21 0.03 0.33
relative													
importance	0.63 0.83		0.34 0.83		1.00		0.26		0.54 0.39		0.62 1.00		0.93 0.38 1.00
95% CI	0.76 1.00		0.45 0.63		0.89		0.37		1.08 0.69		1.04 0.70		0.87 0.32 1.11

Table S3.60. Masked Shrike summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 1 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta AICc$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										69.34	0.00	1.000	0.103	0.103			
2	8																										69.68	0.34	0.843	0.087	0.190			
3	8																										70.39	1.05	0.593	0.061	0.251			
4	9																										70.73	1.39	0.499	0.051	0.303			
5	7																										71.15	1.81	0.405	0.042	0.345			
6	6																										71.37	2.03	0.362	0.037	0.382			
7	7																										71.58	2.24	0.327	0.034	0.416			
8	6																										71.97	2.63	0.268	0.028	0.443			
9	8																										72.00	2.66	0.264	0.027	0.471			
10	6																										72.14	2.81	0.246	0.025	0.496			
11	7																										72.17	2.83	0.243	0.025	0.521			
12	7																										72.38	3.04	0.219	0.023	0.544			
13	5																										72.43	3.09	0.214	0.022	0.566			
14	6																										72.55	3.21	0.201	0.021	0.586			
15	6																										72.62	3.28	0.194	0.020	0.606			
16	6																										72.72	3.38	0.185	0.019	0.626			
17	8																										72.74	3.40	0.183	0.019	0.644			
18	7																										72.74	3.40	0.183	0.019	0.663			
19	6																										72.75	3.42	0.181	0.019	0.682			
20	7																										72.78	3.44	0.179	0.018	0.700			
21	8																										73.19	3.85	0.146	0.015	0.715			
22	7																										73.28	3.94	0.139	0.014	0.730			
23	5																										73.41	4.07	0.130	0.013	0.743			
24	7																										73.44	4.11	0.128	0.013	0.757			
25	8																										73.49	4.15	0.126	0.013	0.770			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$		0.04	0.01	0.01														-0.04	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.10												
variance relative		0.00	0.00	0.00														0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00												
importance		0.80	0.42	0.46														0.78	1.00	0.82	0.84	1.00												
95% CI		0.05	0.03	0.04														0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04												

Table S3.61. Sparrows summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	10																											1316.36	0.00	1.000	0.059	0.059		
2	9																											1316.38	0.02	0.988	0.058	0.117		
3	7																											1316.51	0.16	0.925	0.055	0.172		
4	11																											1316.56	0.20	0.904	0.053	0.225		
5	8																											1317.12	0.76	0.684	0.040	0.266		
6	10																											1317.20	0.85	0.655	0.039	0.304		
7	9																											1317.47	1.11	0.574	0.034	0.338		
8	8																											1317.51	1.15	0.562	0.033	0.371		
9	10																											1317.51	1.16	0.561	0.033	0.404		
10	8																											1317.65	1.29	0.525	0.031	0.435		
11	8																											1317.66	1.30	0.522	0.031	0.466		
12	9																											1317.76	1.40	0.496	0.029	0.495		
13	6																											1317.96	1.60	0.450	0.027	0.522		
14	8																											1318.02	1.66	0.436	0.026	0.548		
15	9																											1318.04	1.68	0.431	0.025	0.573		
16	7																											1318.10	1.74	0.420	0.025	0.598		
17	9																											1318.16	1.80	0.406	0.024	0.622		
18	10																											1318.33	1.97	0.373	0.022	0.644		
19	9																											1318.39	2.03	0.362	0.021	0.665		
20	8																											1318.81	2.45	0.294	0.017	0.683		
21	9																											1318.85	2.50	0.287	0.017	0.700		
22	9																											1318.87	2.51	0.285	0.017	0.716		
23	7																											1318.96	2.60	0.273	0.016	0.732		
24	7																											1318.99	2.63	0.269	0.016	0.748		
25	9																											1319.26	2.90	0.235	0.014	0.762		
26	6																											1319.57	3.21	0.201	0.012	0.774		
27	7																											1319.65	3.29	0.193	0.011	0.785		
28	8																											1319.67	3.31	0.191	0.011	0.797		
29	8																											1319.69	3.33	0.189	0.011	0.808		
30	8																											1319.73	3.37	0.185	0.011	0.819		
31	8																											1319.75	3.39	0.184	0.011	0.830		
32	8																											1319.77	3.42	0.181	0.011	0.840		
33	7																											1319.79	3.43	0.180	0.011	0.851		
34	10																											1319.83	3.47	0.176	0.010	0.861		
35	10																											1320.12	3.76	0.152	0.009	0.870		
36	9																											1320.35	3.99	0.136	0.008	0.878		
37	7																											1320.40	4.04	0.132	0.008	0.886		
38	7																											1320.46	4.10	0.129	0.008	0.894		

## model average

	$\beta$	0.12	0.11	0.36	-0.23	0.44	-0.07	0.07	-0.50	2.16
variance		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
relative										
importance		0.71	0.59	1.00	0.87	1.00	0.49	0.45	1.00	1.00
95% CI		0.22	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.27	0.18

Table S3.62. Sparrows summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										204.68	0.00	1.000	0.165	0.165			
2	8																										205.58	0.90	0.638	0.105	0.270			
3	6																										205.84	1.16	0.559	0.092	0.362			
4	5																										205.91	1.24	0.538	0.089	0.450			
5	8																										206.12	1.45	0.485	0.080	0.530			
6	6																										207.06	2.38	0.303	0.050	0.580			
7	9																										207.14	2.46	0.292	0.048	0.628			
8	6																										207.54	2.87	0.239	0.039	0.667			
9	7																										207.68	3.00	0.223	0.037	0.704			
10	7																										207.77	3.09	0.213	0.035	0.739			
11	6																										207.91	3.24	0.198	0.033	0.772			
12	7																										208.35	3.67	0.159	0.026	0.798			
<b>model average</b>																																		
$\beta$	0.07										0.08	0.12	-0.01								-0.04	0.03	0.01	0.75										
variance	0.00										0.00	0.00	0.00								0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00										
relative																																		
importance	1.00										1.00	1.00	0.28								0.70	0.59	0.29	1.00										
95% CI	0.06										0.06	0.06	0.03								0.08	0.08	0.03	0.05										

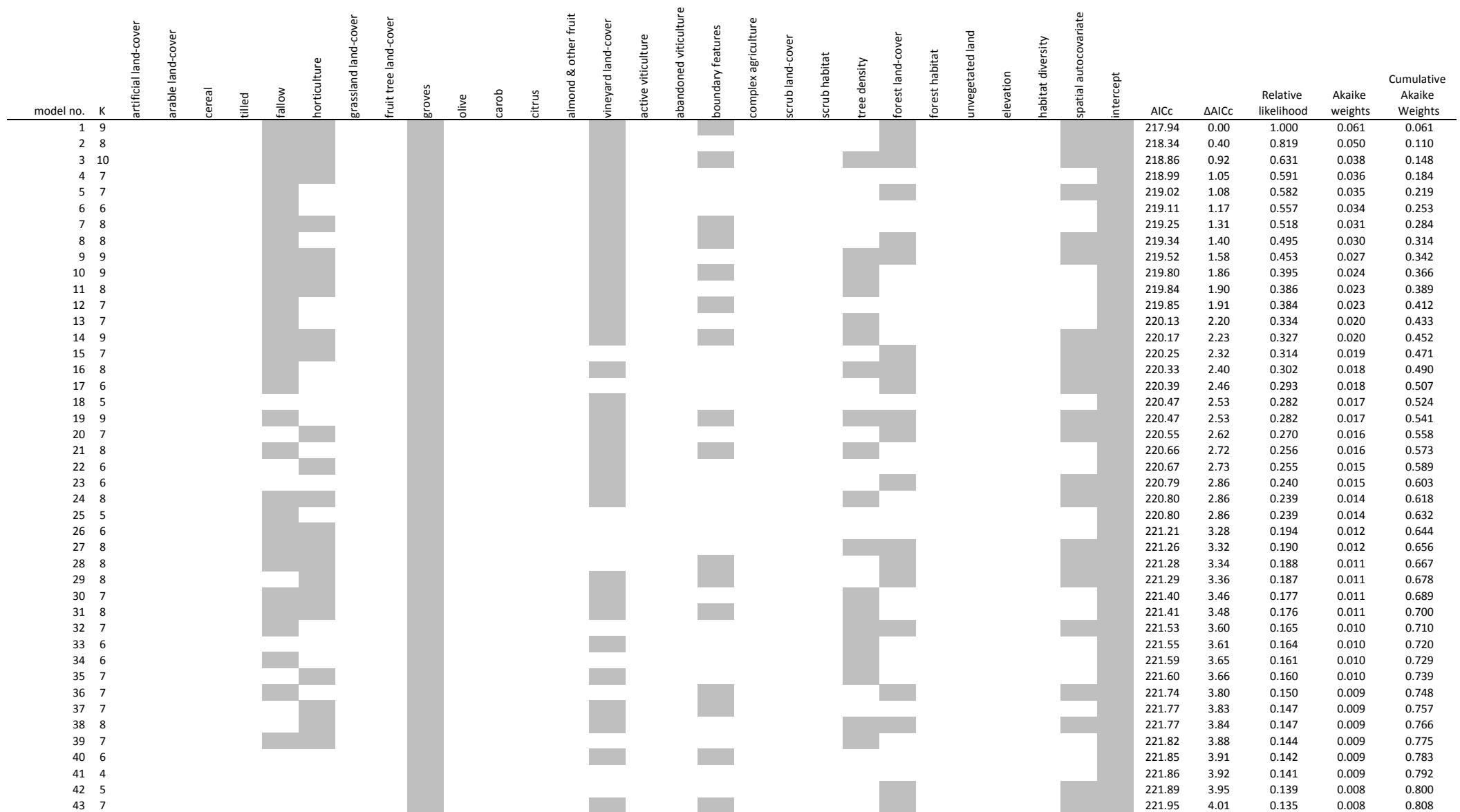
Table S3.63. Sparrows winter abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.75 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																										1178.36	0.00	1.000	0.326	0.326			
2	8																										1179.56	1.20	0.549	0.179	0.506			
3	10																										1180.01	1.65	0.439	0.143	0.649			
4	9																										1181.25	2.89	0.236	0.077	0.726			
5	8																										1181.80	3.43	0.180	0.059	0.784			
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.41	0.42	-0.43																														
variance		0.02	0.01	0.02																														
relative																																		
importance		1.00	1.00	1.00																														
95% CI		0.24	0.21	0.25																														

Table S3.64. Sparrows winter incidence, intercorrelations model (b)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km



44	9								222.07	4.13	0.127	0.008	0.816	
<hr/>														
model average														
$\beta$		0.06	0.03		0.13		0.05	-0.02		-0.02	-0.10		0.03	0.66
variance		0.00	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00
relative														
importance		0.82	0.60		1.00		0.82	0.41		0.39	0.93		0.57	1.00
95% CI		0.08	0.07		0.08		0.07	0.06		0.06	0.09		0.06	0.06

Table S3.65. Sparrows winter incidence, intercorrelations model (c)

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																											220.25	0.00	1.000	0.111	0.111		
2	6																											220.39	0.14	0.933	0.104	0.215		
3	5																											220.80	0.54	0.762	0.085	0.300		
4	6																											221.21	0.96	0.619	0.069	0.369		
5	8																											221.26	1.00	0.606	0.068	0.437		
6	7																											221.53	1.28	0.527	0.059	0.496		
7	6																											221.59	1.33	0.513	0.057	0.553		
8	7																											221.82	1.56	0.457	0.051	0.604		
9	4																											221.86	1.60	0.449	0.050	0.654		
10	5																											221.89	1.63	0.442	0.049	0.703		
11	6																											222.11	1.85	0.396	0.044	0.747		
12	5																											222.51	2.26	0.323	0.036	0.783		
13	5																											222.72	2.46	0.292	0.033	0.816		
14	6																											223.06	2.81	0.246	0.027	0.843		
15	7																											223.16	2.90	0.234	0.026	0.869		
16	7																											223.16	2.91	0.234	0.026	0.895		
17	6																											223.21	2.96	0.228	0.025	0.920		
18	6																											223.90	3.64	0.162	0.018	0.938		
19	6																											224.07	3.82	0.148	0.017	0.955		
20	5																											224.23	3.97	0.137	0.015	0.970		
model average																																		
β		0.05	0.02																-0.02	-0.10							0.03	0.66						
variance		0.00	0.00																0.00	0.00							0.00	0.00						
relative																																		
importance		0.70	0.49																0.43	0.92							0.55	1.00						
95% CI		0.08	0.06																0.07	0.09							0.06	0.06						

Table S3.66. Common Linnet summer abundance

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	8																											395.01	0.00	1.000	0.501	0.501		
2	9																											396.62	1.61	0.446	0.223	0.724		
3	7																											399.11	4.09	0.129	0.065	0.789		
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.39	-0.50															1.05 0.42																
variance		0.02	0.03															0.04 0.05																
relative																																		
importance		1.00	1.00															1.00 0.92																
95% CI		0.26	0.35															0.38 0.41																

Table S3.67. Common Linnet summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																											187.58	0.00	1.000	0.120	0.120		
2	8																											187.65	0.07	0.967	0.117	0.237		
3	9																											187.96	0.37	0.829	0.100	0.337		
4	8																											188.14	0.56	0.756	0.091	0.428		
5	6																											188.86	1.27	0.529	0.064	0.492		
6	7																											189.20	1.61	0.446	0.054	0.546		
7	8																											189.25	1.67	0.434	0.052	0.598		
8	7																											189.35	1.77	0.413	0.050	0.648		
9	6																											189.74	2.16	0.340	0.041	0.689		
10	7																											189.93	2.34	0.310	0.037	0.726		
11	7																											190.47	2.89	0.236	0.028	0.754		
12	8																											190.73	3.15	0.207	0.025	0.779		
13	7																											190.84	3.26	0.196	0.024	0.803		
14	8																											190.96	3.38	0.185	0.022	0.825		
15	6																											191.10	3.52	0.172	0.021	0.846		
16	6																											191.48	3.90	0.142	0.017	0.863		
17	7																											191.50	3.92	0.141	0.017	0.880		
18	5																											191.57	3.99	0.136	0.016	0.897		
<b>model average</b>																																		
β		0.08	-0.05													0.14	0.04		-0.02	-0.01		0.07	0.25											
variance		0.00	0.00													0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00											
relative																																		
importance		1.00	0.77													1.00	0.76		0.51	0.42		0.91	1.00											
95% CI		0.05	0.07													0.07	0.06		0.05	0.05		0.07	0.05											

Table S3.68. Common Linnet winter abundance,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 1 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																										591.67	0.00	1.000	0.528	0.528			
2	6																										593.89	2.22	0.329	0.174	0.703			
3	6																										594.55	2.89	0.236	0.125	0.827			
4	5																										594.98	3.31	0.191	0.101	0.928			
model average																																		
	β	-0.25		0.18																														
variance		0.05		0.02																														
relative																																		
importance		0.70		0.76																														
95% CI		0.43		0.30																														

Table S3.69. Common Linnet winter incidence,  $\hat{p}$  as offset

Land-cover buffer scale: 1.25 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	9																											218.35	0.00	1.000	0.072	0.072		
2	11																											218.37	0.01	0.993	0.072	0.144		
3	8																											218.56	0.20	0.904	0.065	0.209		
4	10																											218.88	0.53	0.769	0.055	0.265		
5	9																											218.98	0.62	0.733	0.053	0.317		
6	10																											219.16	0.80	0.670	0.048	0.366		
7	12																											219.25	0.90	0.638	0.046	0.412		
8	8																											219.39	1.04	0.595	0.043	0.455		
9	10																											219.66	1.31	0.520	0.038	0.492		
10	10																											220.16	1.81	0.405	0.029	0.522		
11	9																											220.19	1.83	0.400	0.029	0.550		
12	9																											220.29	1.93	0.381	0.027	0.578		
13	9																											220.44	2.08	0.353	0.025	0.603		
14	11																											220.53	2.18	0.336	0.024	0.628		
15	11																											220.88	2.53	0.283	0.020	0.648		
16	10																											220.97	2.62	0.270	0.019	0.667		
17	9																											221.12	2.77	0.250	0.018	0.686		
18	10																											221.35	3.00	0.223	0.016	0.702		
19	9																											221.38	3.03	0.220	0.016	0.718		
20	7																											221.48	3.12	0.210	0.015	0.733		
21	11																											221.61	3.26	0.196	0.014	0.747		
22	8																											221.79	3.43	0.180	0.013	0.760		
23	10																											222.05	3.69	0.158	0.011	0.771		
24	11																											222.20	3.85	0.146	0.011	0.782		
25	10																											222.34	3.99	0.136	0.010	0.792		
26	7																											222.46	4.11	0.128	0.009	0.801		
<b>model average</b>																																		
	$\beta$	-0.14	0.09																															
	variance	0.00	0.00																															
	relative																																	
	importance	1.00	0.95																															
	95% CI	0.10	0.08																															

Table S3.70. Black-headed Bunting summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	6																											15.44	0.00	1.000	0.046	0.046		
2	7																											16.29	0.85	0.654	0.030	0.076		
3	7																											16.57	1.13	0.568	0.026	0.102		
4	7																											16.84	1.40	0.497	0.023	0.125		
5	8																											16.86	1.42	0.492	0.023	0.148		
6	5																											16.95	1.50	0.471	0.022	0.169		
7	7																											17.11	1.67	0.434	0.020	0.189		
8	5																											17.19	1.75	0.416	0.019	0.208		
9	7																											17.36	1.91	0.384	0.018	0.226		
10	7																											17.36	1.92	0.384	0.018	0.244		
11	6																											17.36	1.92	0.383	0.018	0.261		
12	4																											17.62	2.18	0.336	0.015	0.277		
13	6																											17.89	2.45	0.294	0.014	0.290		
14	8																											17.90	2.46	0.293	0.013	0.304		
15	8																											17.98	2.54	0.280	0.013	0.317		
16	5																											18.04	2.60	0.273	0.013	0.329		
17	6																											18.05	2.61	0.272	0.012	0.342		
18	6																											18.15	2.71	0.259	0.012	0.354		
19	8																											18.15	2.71	0.258	0.012	0.366		
20	8																											18.18	2.74	0.254	0.012	0.377		
21	6																											18.24	2.79	0.247	0.011	0.389		
22	6																											18.24	2.80	0.247	0.011	0.400		
23	8																											18.51	3.06	0.216	0.010	0.410		
24	8																											18.55	3.11	0.211	0.010	0.420		
25	8																											18.58	3.14	0.209	0.010	0.429		
26	6																											18.58	3.14	0.208	0.010	0.439		
27	7																											18.70	3.26	0.196	0.009	0.448		
28	5																											18.71	3.27	0.195	0.009	0.457		
29	9																											18.73	3.29	0.193	0.009	0.466		
30	8																											18.78	3.34	0.188	0.009	0.474		
31	6																											18.81	3.37	0.186	0.009	0.483		
32	8																											18.81	3.37	0.185	0.009	0.491		
33	9																											18.83	3.39	0.184	0.008	0.500		
34	9																											18.83	3.39	0.184	0.008	0.508		
35	7																											18.90	3.46	0.177	0.008	0.516		
36	6																											18.92	3.48	0.176	0.008	0.524		
37	6																											18.95	3.51	0.173	0.008	0.532		
38	7																											18.96	3.52	0.172	0.008	0.540		
39	7																											18.99	3.55	0.170	0.008	0.548		
40	8																											19.00	3.55	0.169	0.008	0.556		
41	8																											19.06	3.62	0.164	0.008	0.563		
42	5																											19.09	3.65	0.161	0.007	0.571		
43	7																											19.18	3.74	0.154	0.007	0.578		

44	7														19.27	3.83	0.148	0.007	0.585
45	8														19.28	3.84	0.147	0.007	0.592
46	7														19.41	3.97	0.137	0.006	0.598
47	7														19.53	4.09	0.130	0.006	0.604
48	5														19.56	4.12	0.127	0.006	0.610
49	6														19.59	4.15	0.125	0.006	0.615
50	6														19.61	4.17	0.125	0.006	0.621

model average

			-0.01	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.05		0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08							
variance		β	0.01						0.00										
relative			0.00						0.00										
importance									0.00										
95% CI			0.27		1.00	0.65	0.40	1.00		0.21	0.73	0.19	1.00						
			0.03		0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04		0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03					

Table S3.71. Corn Bunting summer incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	ΔAICc	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	7																																	
<b>model average</b>																																		
β																																		
variance																																		
relative																																		
importance																																		
95% CI																																		

Table S3.72. Corn Bunting winter incidence

Land-cover buffer scale: 0.5 km

model no.	K	artificial land-cover	arable land-cover	cereal	tilled	fallow	horticulture	grassland land-cover	fruit tree land-cover	groves	olive	carob	citrus	almond & other fruit	vineyard land-cover	active viticulture	abandoned viticulture	boundary features	complex agriculture	scrub land-cover	scrub habitat	tree density	forest land-cover	forest habitat	unvegetated land	elevation	habitat diversity	spatial autocovariate	intercept	AICc	$\Delta\text{AICc}$	Relative likelihood	Akaike weights	Cumulative Akaike Weights
1	5																										252.84	0.00	1.000	0.079	0.079			
2	6																										253.53	0.69	0.707	0.056	0.135			
3	6																										253.97	1.13	0.567	0.045	0.179			
4	6																										254.37	1.53	0.466	0.037	0.216			
5	7																										254.49	1.65	0.438	0.034	0.250			
6	5																										254.68	1.84	0.398	0.031	0.282			
7	6																										254.84	2.00	0.368	0.029	0.311			
8	7																										254.87	2.03	0.362	0.028	0.339			
9	4																										254.89	2.05	0.360	0.028	0.368			
10	7																										255.07	2.23	0.328	0.026	0.393			
11	5																										255.23	2.39	0.303	0.024	0.417			
12	8																										255.25	2.41	0.300	0.024	0.441			
13	7																										255.52	2.68	0.262	0.021	0.462			
14	4																										255.56	2.72	0.257	0.020	0.482			
15	6																										255.83	2.99	0.224	0.018	0.499			
16	7																										255.97	3.13	0.209	0.016	0.516			
17	6																										256.00	3.16	0.206	0.016	0.532			
18	6																										256.19	3.35	0.187	0.015	0.547			
19	5																										256.26	3.42	0.181	0.014	0.561			
20	4																										256.34	3.50	0.174	0.014	0.575			
21	7																										256.37	3.53	0.172	0.014	0.588			
22	5																										256.44	3.60	0.165	0.013	0.601			
23	8																										256.47	3.63	0.163	0.013	0.614			
24	6																										256.58	3.74	0.154	0.012	0.626			
25	5																										256.60	3.76	0.153	0.012	0.638			
26	7																										256.61	3.77	0.152	0.012	0.650			
27	6																										256.62	3.78	0.151	0.012	0.662			
28	5																										256.75	3.91	0.142	0.011	0.674			
29	5																										256.84	4.00	0.136	0.011	0.684			
30	8																										256.85	4.01	0.134	0.011	0.695			
31	5																										256.93	4.09	0.129	0.010	0.705			

model average	$\beta$	-0.06	-0.05	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.10	0.32
variance		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
relative								
importance		0.86	0.73	0.31	0.34	0.53	0.94	1.00
95% CI		0.07	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.06