



CONODONTS ACROSS THE SILURIAN/DEVONIAN BOUNDARY IN THE CARNIC ALPS (ITALY-AUSTRIA)

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In the Carnic Alps one of the best exposed and most complete Palaeozoic successions in the world, ranging from the Middle Ordovician to the Upper Permian, is exposed. Uppermost Silurian and lowermost Devonian rocks are relatively widely exposed and mainly represented by limestones or black shales, belonging to five different formations: Seekopf Fm., Alticola Fm., Rauchkofel Fm., Nöllbling Fm. and Bischofalm Fm.

Several sections have been measured in these units, and conodonts across the Silurian/Devonian boundary are documented, among others, in the Cellon section (Walliser, 1964; Corradini et al., 2015; Corriga et al., 2016), Rauchkofel Boden (Schönlau, 1980; Schönlau et al., 2017), Oberbuchach II (Schönlau, 1985), Seewarte (Suttner, 2007), Monte Cocco II (Corriga & Corradini, 2009), Rifugio Lambertenghi Fontana III (Corradini & Corriga, 2010) and Rio Malinfiere West (Corriga, 2011). The restudy of the original collections from these sections, often integrated with new samples, and data from new localities (Freikofel South, ...), allows to define a series of first or last occurrences of taxa in the latest Silurian and basal Devonian beds, which can be used to locate the Silurian/Devonian boundary:

- Last Occurrence of *Ozarkodina confluens* (Branson and Mehl), just followed by
- First Occurrence of *Zieglerodina remscheidensis* (Ziegler) and *Z. eladioi* (Valenzuela-Rios), and by
- Last Occurrence of *Zieglerodina zellmeri* Carls et al.
- First Occurrence of *Icriodus hesperius* Klapper & Murphy and *Icriodus woschmidtii* Walliser. In some sections the two taxa enter together (e.g., Monte Cocco II, Corriga & Corradini, 2009; Oberbuchach II, Schönlau, 1985), whereas elsewhere *Icr. hesperius* enters a few centimetres below *Icr. woschmidtii* (e.g., 10 cm in the Cellon Section, Corradini et al. 2015, Corriga et al. 2016).

- First Occurrence of *Zieglerodina* sp. A Corriga et al., 2016.

The base of the Devonian is defined by the FAD of the graptolite *Monograptus uniformis* Přibyl, and the conodont taxon "with wide distribution that appears closest to the Lower Devonian boundary" is *Icr. hesperius* (Carls et al. 2007, p. 157-158). In case *Icr. hesperius* is not present in a section, all the events listed above may help to approximate the boundary.

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