Technical University of Denmark



Gold Nanoparticle Aggregations on Recyclable Hierarchical Nanotrays for Surfaceenhanced Raman Spectroscopy with Macroscale Uniformity

Wu, Kaiyu; Li, Tao; Schmidt, Michael Stenbæk; Wang, Zhongli; Rindzevicius, Tomas; Ndoni, Sokol; Boisen, Anja

Publication date: 2016

Document Version Peer reviewed version

Link back to DTU Orbit

Citation (APA):

Wu, K., Li, T., Schmidt, M. S., Wang, Z., Rindzevicius, T., Ndoni, S., & Boisen, A. (2016). Gold Nanoparticle Aggregations on Recyclable Hierarchical Nanotrays for Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy with Macroscale Uniformity. Abstract from XXV International Conference on Raman Spectroscopy, Eusébio, Brazil.

DTU Library Technical Information Center of Denmark

General rights

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

• Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.

- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Gold Nanoparticle Aggregations on Recyclable Hierarchical Nanotrays for Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy with Macroscale Uniformity

<u>Kaiyu Wu</u>^{†,a,*}, Tao Li^{†,a,*}, Michael Stenbæk Schmidt^a, Zhongli Wang^a, Tomas Rindzevicius^a, Sokol Ndoni^a and Anja Boisen^a

^a Department of Micro- and Nanotechnology Technical University of Denmark Ørsteds Plads, Building 345B, 2800 Kgs. Lyngby Denmark

† Equal contribution

We present a novel nanofabrication process to manufacture recyclable hierarchical silicon/alumina nanotrays (SANTs). Highly ordered arrays of SANTs were made by IC-compatible processes over entire wafers. Gold nanoparticles were pinned to SANTs (see figure 1), enabling the structures to be used for surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS). The gold nanoparticles further detached themselves from SANTs upon drying of analyte solvent, and subsequently formed aggregations with nanogaps, inside which the SERS hot spots and the analytes were simultaneously located. Such a substrate demonstrated a high average SERS enhancement factor of $\sim 2 \times 10^8$, with a macroscale SERS uniformity of 6% CV across 40 mm (obtained from 41 evenly distributed data points). Furthermore, after SERS analyses, the SANTs were recycled by complete removal of gold via wet etching. The reused substrate exhibited very low SERS backgrounds as well as excellent SERS reproducibility, in comparison to those obtained on a new substrate.



Figure 1 An SEM image of silicon/alumina nanotrays (SANTs) with gold nanoparticles pinned on their tops, which consist of a thin layer of alumina nanodisks (~10 nm). The alumina disks are suspended on cone-shaped silicon nanospikes. The structures were fabricated on a 2-inch silicon wafer.