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**Version of item:** Presented version






Twitter: #RLrevolution



# Reading list (R)evolution

Gillian Siddall, Fiona MacLellan and Hannah Rose

# Session outline

- Context
- Discussion – what is the purpose of a reading list? 
- Overview of research project
- Review of reading lists 
- Summary of our research project findings
- Reflection– revolutionising reading lists ... 

# Context

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- A wide-angle photograph of a university campus. In the center is a large, modern building with a prominent glass and white metal entrance canopy. The building is surrounded by lush green trees and a well-maintained lawn. A paved walkway leads towards the building, with a few people walking. To the right, there is a smaller brick building with a gabled roof. The sky is blue with scattered white clouds.
- University of Northampton
  - Foundation Degree students



# Group discussion

1. What is the purpose of a reading list?
2. How do you expect students to use a reading list?
3. How useful do you think reading lists are?





# The research project

Library and Information Research  
Group research award 2011

An investigation into the use  
of reading lists as a  
pedagogical tool to support  
the development of  
information skills amongst  
Foundation Degree students.



## Free tea and cake!

We are carrying out some research into the use and value of reading lists for undergraduate students. Get involved with our **focus groups** and tell us what you really think! We are looking for 8-10 people from each school to tell us about their experience.

Participants will have the opportunity to be entered into a draw for a £50 Amazon voucher!

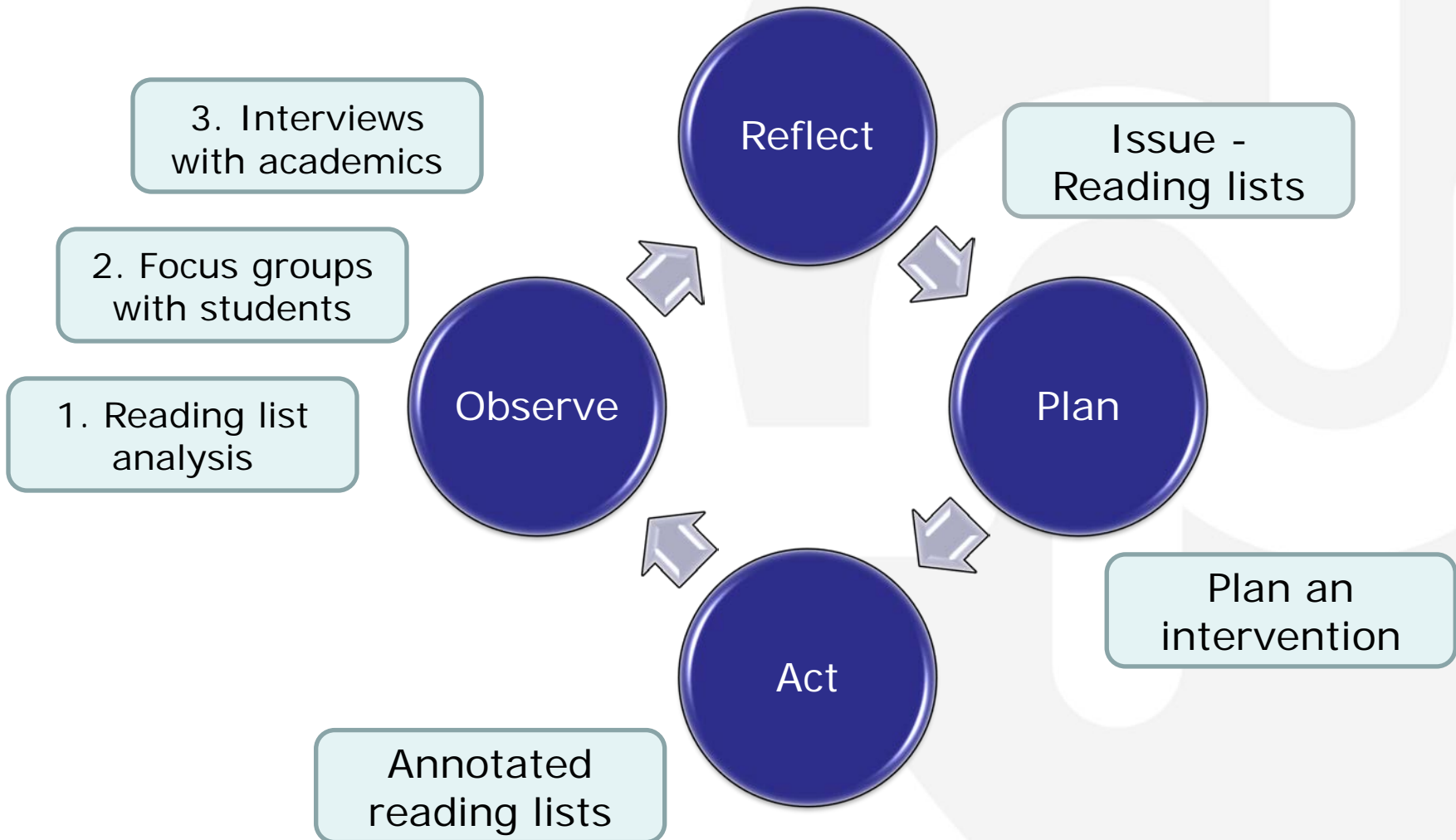
**Details for focus groups:**

Tues 13 <sup>th</sup> March	1-2pm	Education
Fri 16 <sup>th</sup> March	1-2pm	Science and Technology
Tues 20 <sup>th</sup> March	1-2pm	Health
Wed 21 <sup>st</sup> March	3-4pm	Arts
Wed 28 <sup>th</sup> March	1-2pm	Social Sciences
Fri 30 <sup>th</sup> March	1-2pm	NBS

To get involved or for more information please contact:  
Emma Rowling - URB@N Student Research Assistant  
Email: [erowling123@gmail.com](mailto:erowling123@gmail.com)



# Action research



# Put yourself in the students' shoes



**Think like a  
student**





# Checklist

Things to think about when you are looking at the reading lists:

- ✓ **Number** and **type** of resources
- ✓ Use of **headings**: Core / Essential / Recommended / Other
- ✓ **Structure**: Divided by topic / subject / session / assignment
- ✓ **Accuracy** and **consistency** of referencing (Harvard)
- ✓ Is there any **guidance** for students on how they should use the reading list?



# Reading list overview

## Sample reading lists

- ❑ **42%** of information on reading lists is incorrect
- ❑ On average **23%** of the books on reading lists are out of date
- ❑ **25%** of books on reading lists are available as eBooks, but only **3%** are labelled as such
- ❑ On average, books make up **73%** of the sample reading lists
- ❑ The average number of sources on a reading list is **34.5** items, the most is **59**, the least is **22**



# Listening to the student voice ...

How do students use and value reading lists?

## As a starting point ...



“... particularly with students that have been out of the education system for a number of years, styles of learning have changed dramatically from when I was at school. So reading this [list] gives me some **sort of idea as to where I can begin, where I can start,** even what things to look at...”

(Year 1 student)

## To give direction ...



"... the reading list ... **points you in directions** and gives you a clue of what you're supposed to be doing."

(Year 1 student)

"...so if you know you need to use more journals you can look in the journal bit."

(Year 1 student)

## Life saving ...



“I think reading lists play an important role because it’s like being thrown into a swimming pool with lead boots on and no **life saving device** ... I think particularly for new students the reading list is **absolutely invaluable.**”

(Year 1 student)

## Modelling academic practice ...



"It does make me chuckle when I get the odd reading list and I look and I think: **typo, spelling mistake, error**, and then we get penalised!"

(Year 2 student)

"...if they expect you to reference in a certain way, as a university, the reading list should be **modelled**."

(Year 2 student)

## Academic skills ...



“... if you're stuck what words to use in these search engines... **you look at the reading list and it speaks** a word 'manipulative' and you think well I'll try that and boom, boom, boom, you've got loads of words...”

(Year 2 student)

“If you find a core text and you do some work from it you'll find a reference in the book that leads you on.”

(Year 1 student)



## Reading lists for scaffolding ...



*'An important aspect of scaffolding instruction is that the scaffolds are temporary. As the learner's abilities increase the scaffolding provided by the more knowledgeable other is progressively withdrawn. Finally the learner is able to complete the task or master the concepts independently.'*

(Chang *et al.*, 2002. Cited in: Van Der Stuyf, 2002, p.2).



# How can we revolutionise reading lists to support students' skills development and enhance their learning?



# References

Chang, K., Chen, I., & Sung, Y. (2002). The effect of concept mapping to enhance text comprehension and summarization. *The Journal of Experimental Education*. **71**(1), 5-23. Cited in Van Der Stuyf, R. (2002) Scaffolding as a teaching strategy. *Adolescent Learning and Development*. Fall, 2-13.

Lumsden, E., McBryde-Wilding, H. & Rose, H. (2010) Collaborative practice in enhancing the first year student experience in higher education. *Enhancing the Learner Experience in Higher Education* [online], **2** (1), 12-24. Available from:  
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Stokes, P. and Martin, L. (2008) Reading lists: a study of tutor and student perceptions, expectations and realities. *Studies in Higher Education*. **33**(2), pp.113-125.