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Timely Investigation Changing Educational Practice

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Version of item: Presented version

# PRACTICE: Parenthetical Referencing Affecting Comprehension: Timely Investigation Changing Educational Practice

A work in progress investigating whether use of parenthetical referencing (i.e. Harvard) affects reading comprehension and fluency.



Idea initiated from PGCTHE inquiry based project<sup>1</sup>.

#### **Future indicative timeline:**

results and conclusions drawn

Summer 2012 – Project proposal to
University Ethics Committee
Autumn 2012 – Data analysis (allocation of marks for referencing using a parenthetical and non-parenthetical system)
Winter 2012 – Prepare interview questions and student questionnaire
Spring 2013 – Questionnaire for students & interviews with academic staff
Late spring 2013 – Follow up testing and interviews
Summer 2013 onwards – dissemination of

### **Hypothesis:**

By using a parenthetical referencing system as the standard university students with reading difficulties are being disadvantaged. By their nature parenthetical references break up the flow of text making reading comprehension tricky this research will investigate whether introducing an alternative "university standard" nonparenthetical system will redress the balance for students with reading difficulties.

## Important developments:

2010 – Initial idea mooted
December 2011 – Literature review
undertaken
April 2012 – Initial ideas presented at
LILAC conference<sup>2</sup>

#### References

<sup>1</sup>MacLellan, F. (2010) *Inquiry based project report*. [unpublished] Northampton: University of Northampton.

<sup>2</sup> MacLellan, F. (2012) Referencing and reading comprehension – work in progress. Lecture presented to: *Librarians' Information Literacy Annual Conference (LILAC 2012), Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland, 11-13 April 2012*.