European silver eel (Anguilla anguilla L.) migration

behaviour in a highly regulated shipping canal



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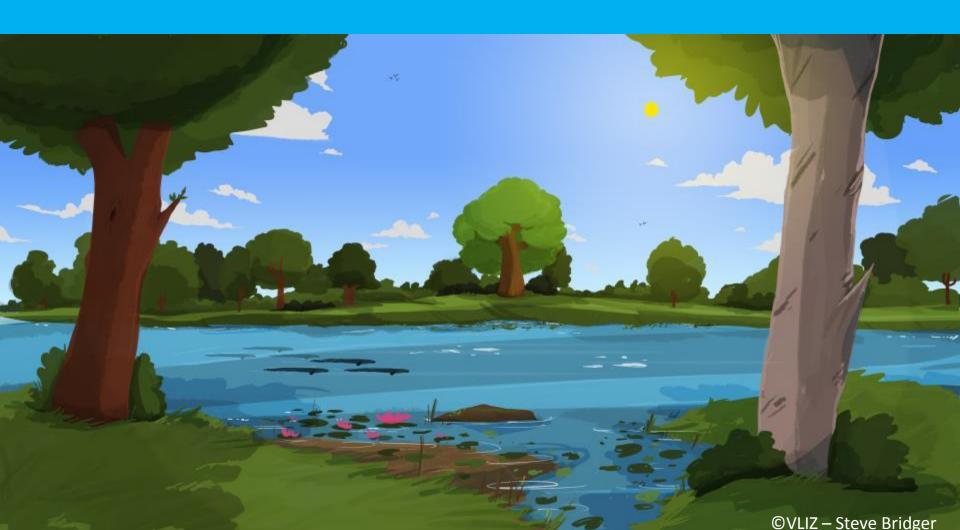








Imagine, you're an eel...



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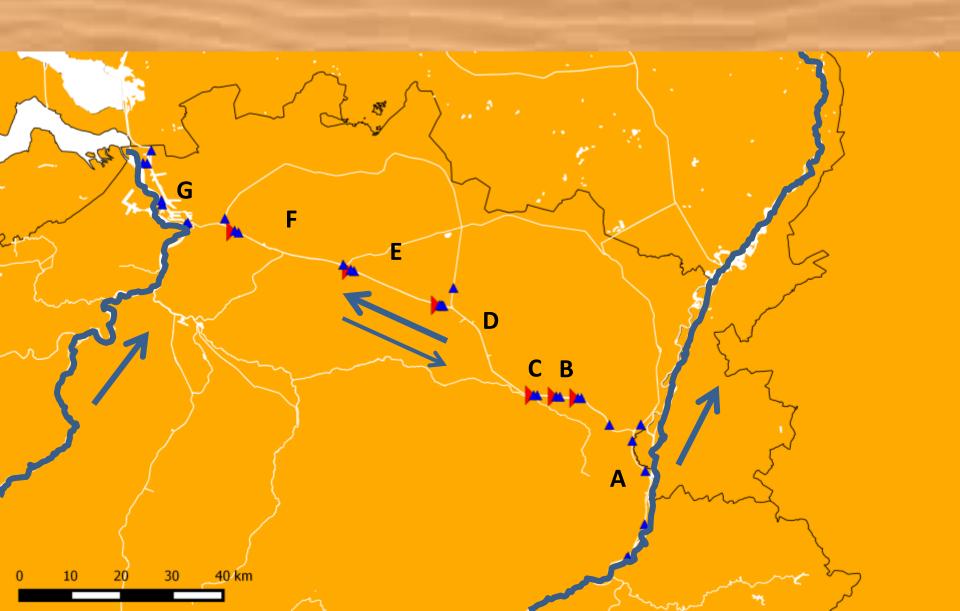


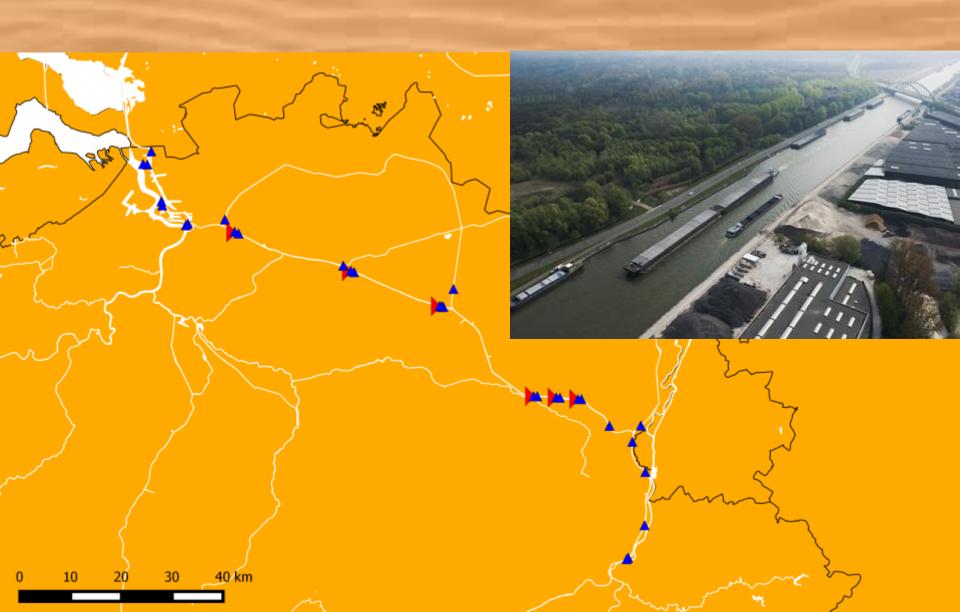
Objectives

- Are eels able to emigrate out of the system?
- Are migration speeds different according to
 - > Behaviour classes?
 - > Canal sections?
- When do the eels start to emigrate?

Study area ©VLIZ – Ste<mark>v</mark>e Bridger

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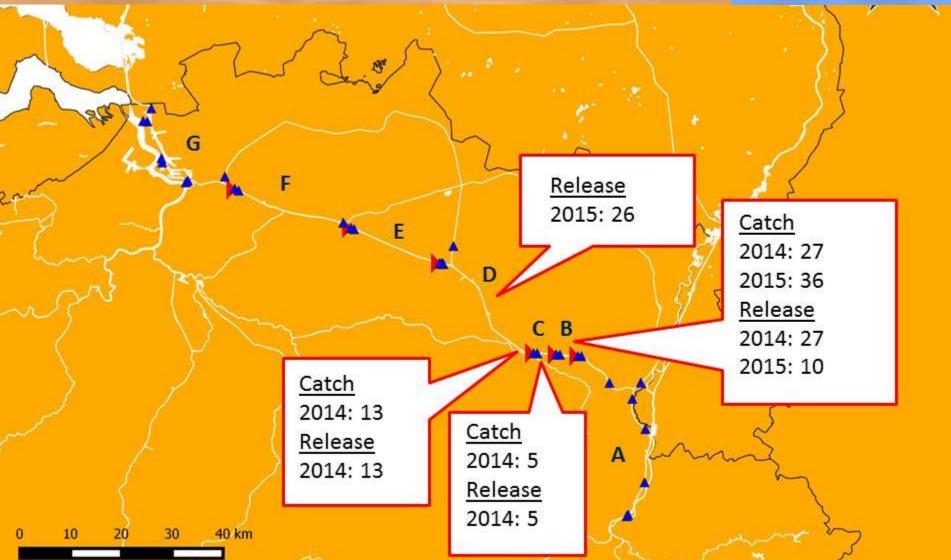




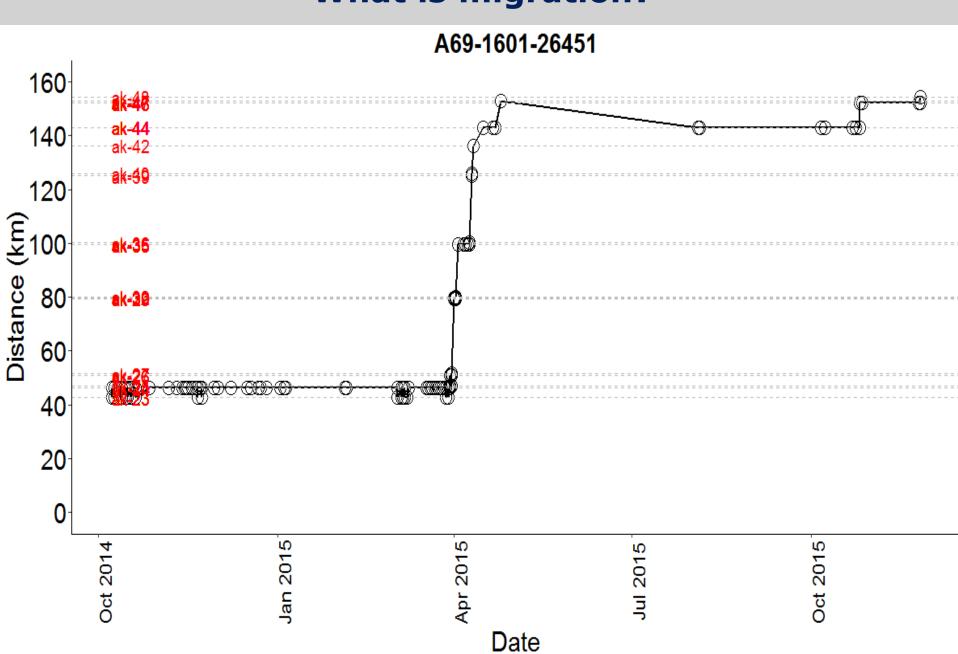


Tagging





What is migration?



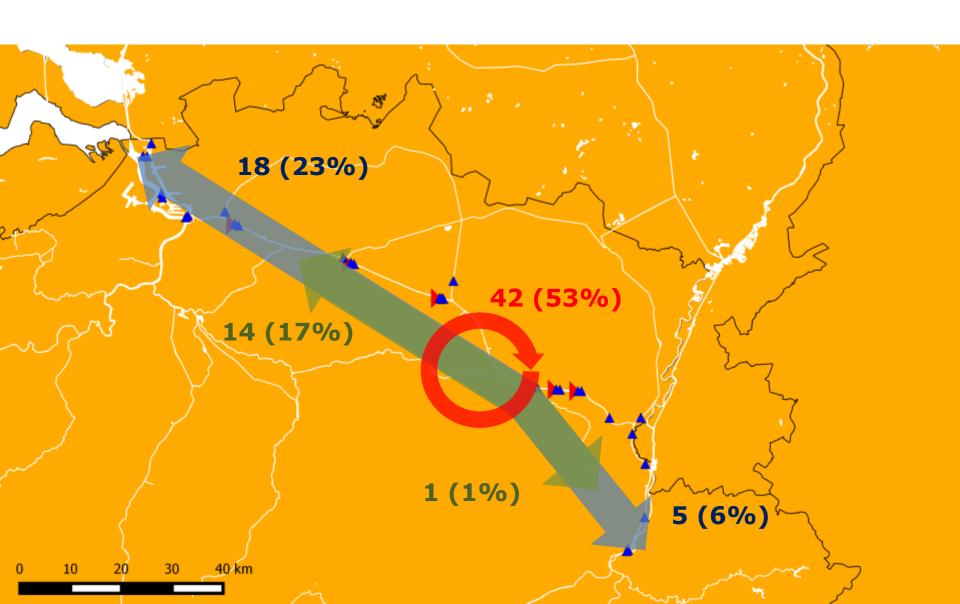
What is migration?



Are eels able to emigrate out of the system?

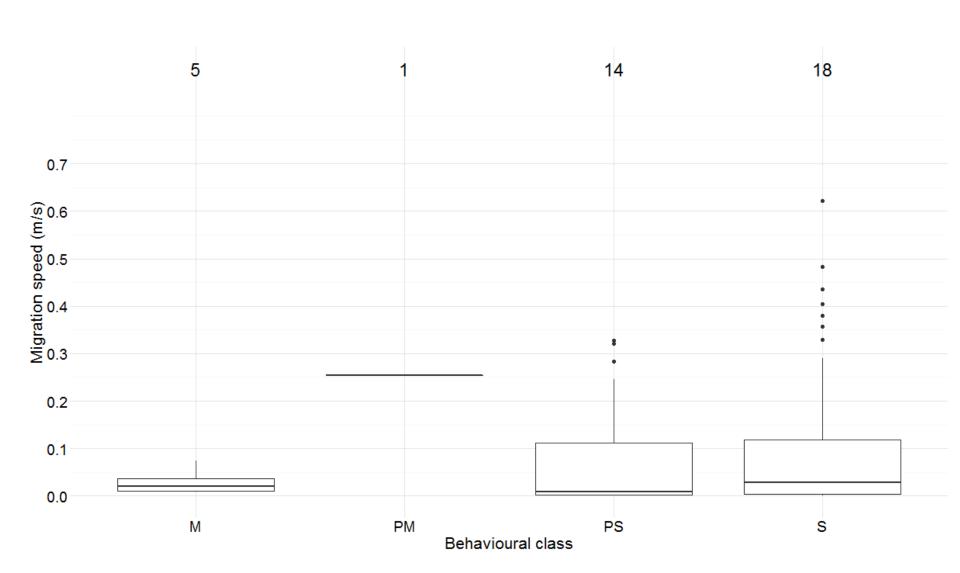


Are eels able to emigrate out of the system?





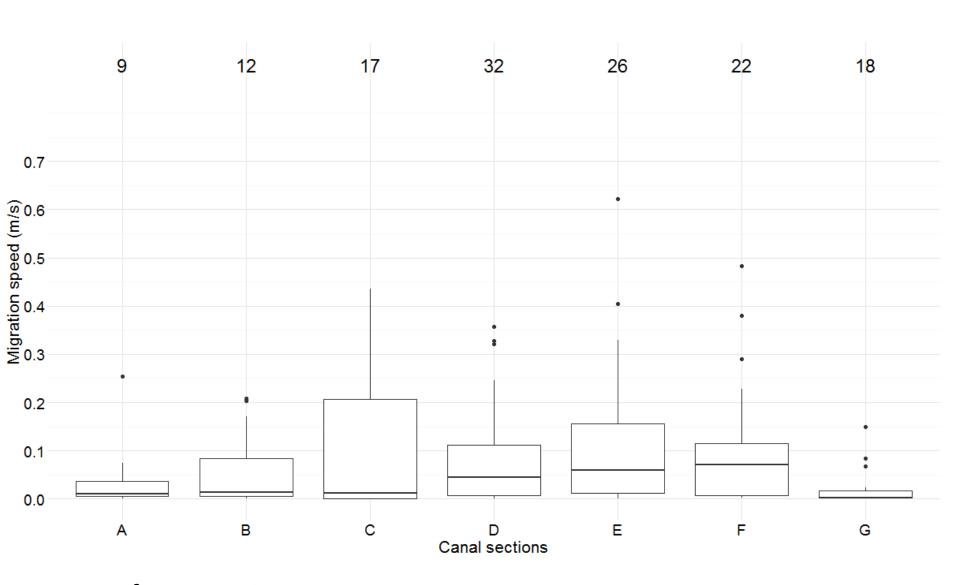
Are migration speeds different according to behaviour classes?



KW-test, χ^2 (3, N = 38) = 4.4954, p = 0.213

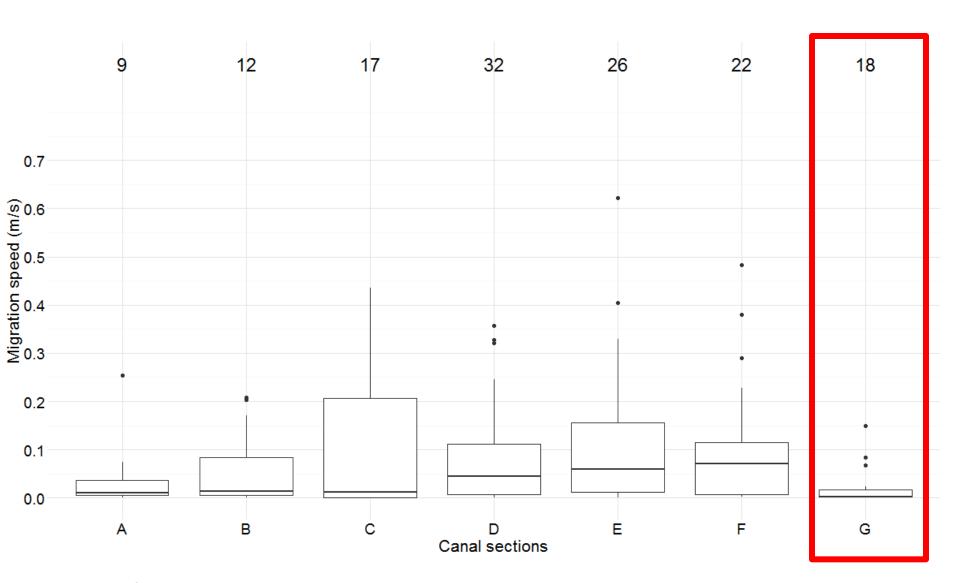
Are migration speeds different according to canal sections?

Are migration speeds different according to canal sections?



KW-test, χ^2 (6, N = 136) = 14.411, p = 0.025

Are migration speeds different according to canal sections?



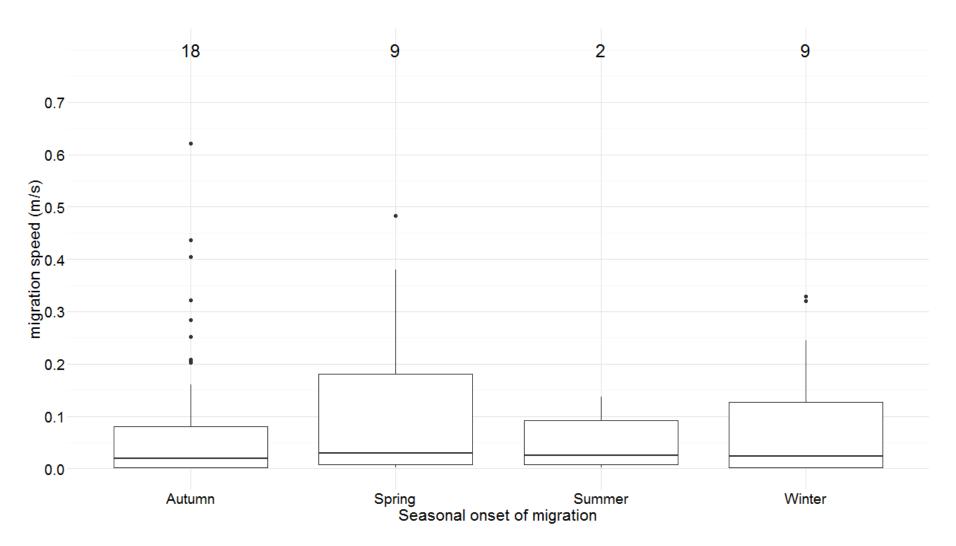
KW-test, χ^2 (6, N = 136) = 14.411, ρ = 0.025

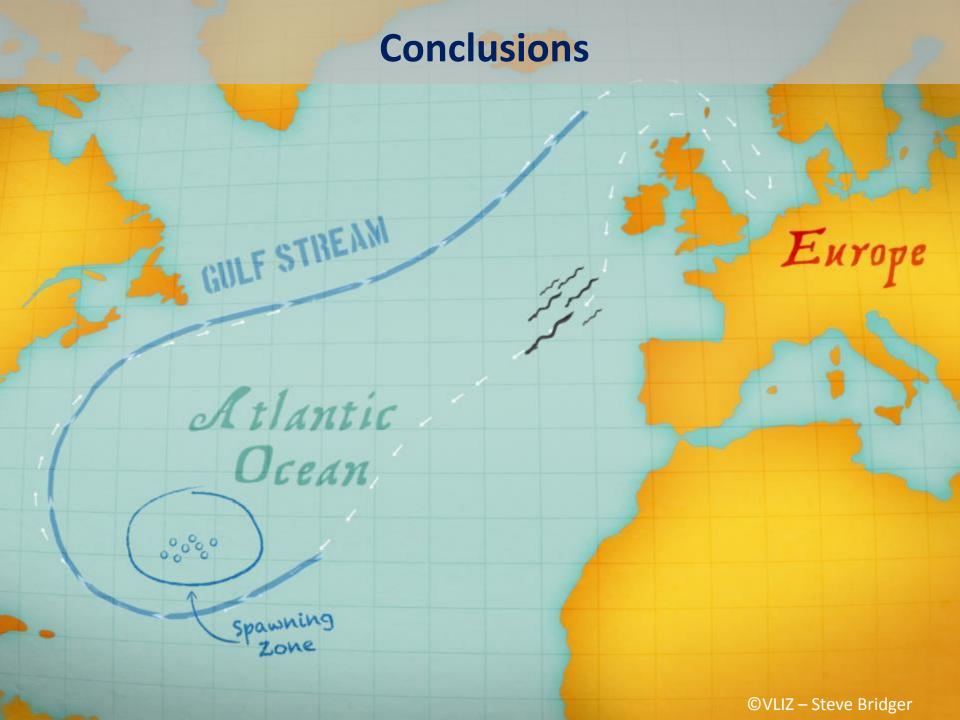
When do eels start to emigrate?



When do eels start to migrate?

All year round!

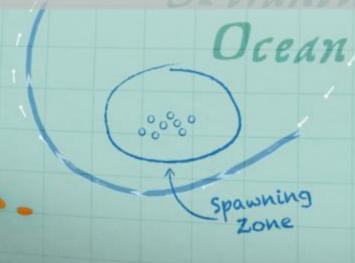




Conclusions **Substantial delays** > Standstill section G Europe Disease Fishing/predation Atlantic Spawning Zone ©VLIZ – Steve Bridger

Conclusions

- Substantial delays
 - > Standstill section G
 - Disease
 - Fishing/predation
- Implications glass eel stocking
 - > 20% of Flanders imported glass eels, were stocked in the AC



Europe

Conclusions

- Substantial delays
 - Standstill section G
 - Disease
 - > Fishing/predation
- Implications glass eel stocking
 - > 20% of Flanders imported glass eels, were stocked in the AC
- New questions!
 - > Succesful migrants: can they correct for these delays?
 - Reduced fitness?

