

A REVIEW: PROTOPLAST ISOLATION BY USING DIFFERENT EXPLANT

NURUL HUDA BINTI MUSTAFA

**Final Year Project Report Submitted in
Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the
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DECLARATION

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Name: NURUL HUDA BINTI MUSTAFA

I hereby declare that I have checked this project and in my opinion, this project is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Plantation Technology and Management, Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology, Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Signature: 

Name of Supervisor: NOER HARTINI BINTI DOLHAJI

Position: LECTURER

Date: JULY 2016

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ABSTRACT

A REVIEW: PROTOPLAST ISOLATION BY USING DIFFERENT EXPLANT

This review study was conducted on isolation of protoplast using enzymatic methods and was focusing on different explants of major crops. It shows what types of explant is suitable and meets the preferences on demanded yield of protoplasts. Protoplast was important in regenerating and improving the traits of wanted crops with the hope of bringing benefits for the future of agrotechnology, economic and research purposes. Despite all the research conducted, still improvement and recommendations is needed to gain more successful results in technology of culturing tissues. As for this review, the focal of view were on several types of major crops such as oil palm, paddy commodity crop such as pineapple.