## School Census Results, 2012

This Statistical First Release is based upon information collected by the Schools' Census in January 2012. It reports information for the number of pupils by age, gender, free school meal eligibility, ethnicity and SEN (special educational needs), together with information on the number of schools, teachers and support staff.

The tables provide all Wales information for each category listed, plus a breakdown to local authority (LA) level for schools, pupils, teachers and support staff.
In previous years, provisional school census results were made available in July with final results available in September. However, due to a shortening of the validation period for local authorities, this release provides final results. Further information may be requested from school.stats@wales.gsi.gov.uk

## Key results from the January 2012 school census

## Schools and pupils (Tables 1-6)

- In January 2012 there were 22 nursery, 1,412 primary, 221 secondary schools and 43 special schools. Of these, 461 primary and 55 secondary schools were classified as Welsh medium. There were 66 independent schools. Overall, there were 25 fewer LA maintained schools than at January 2011. The number of independent schools remained the same.
- The total number of pupils (headcount) in LA maintained nursery, primary, secondary and special schools was 465,943, a fall of 229 pupils ( 0.05 per cent) since January 2011.


## Chart 1: Number of pupils in maintained schools



- Since 2000, the number of pupils in LA maintained schools has decreased year on year.
- Numbers of pupils in secondary schools increased from 2000 to 2004 and have decreased year on year since then.
- Numbers of pupils in primary schools decreased from 2000 to 2010 but have increased year on year since then.

Statistician: Stephen Hughes
Next update: June 2013 (provisional)

Tel: 02920825060
Twitter: www.twitter.com/statisticswales | www.twitter.com/ystadegaucymru

Cyhoeddwyd gan Y Gwasanaethau Gwybodaeth a Dadansoddi
Llywodraeth Cymru, Parc Cathays, Caerdydd, CF10 3NQ
Ffôn - Swyddfa'r Wasg 0292089 8099, Ymholiadau Cyhoeddus 02920823332
www.cymru.gov.uk/ystadegau
Issued by Knowledge and Analytical Services
Welsh Government, Cathays Park, Cardiff, CF10 3NQ
Telephone - Press Office 0292089 8099, Public Enquiries 02920825050
www.wales.gov.uk/statistics


Llywodraeth Cymru
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## Teachers and support staff (Tables 7-10)

- There were $24,600.7$ full-time equivalent (FTE) qualified teachers in LA maintained schools, a fall of 253.6 ( 1.0 per cent) over the year.
- The pupil teacher ratio for all LA maintained schools was 18.4 compared with 18.2 in 2011.
- There were 22,294.5 support staff (FTE) in LA maintained schools, an increase of almost 1,000 staff in the last year and continuing the trend of recent years. The introduction of the Foundation Phase and the Teacher Workload Agreement are the two main drivers behind the increase in support staff.


## Free school meals (Table 11)

## Chart 2: Percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free school meals



- The percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free school meals in primary, secondary and special schools has fluctuated over the last decade, generally decreasing from 2000 to 2008 and then increasing year on year to 2011. There was a slight decrease from 2011 to 2012.
- This increase may be related to that seen in the number of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance in Wales, which is one of the criteria for eligibility for free meals.
- The percentage of pupils of compulsory school age in LA maintained schools known to be eligible for free school meals in 2012 was:
Primary schools $\quad 20.6$ per cent - down from 21.1 per cent in 2011
Secondary schools 17.4 per cent - down from 17.7 per cent in 2011
Special schools 42.8 per cent - down from 44.9 per cent in 2011


## Ethnicity (Table 12)

- In LA maintained schools 91.2 per cent of pupils (aged 5 and over) were classified as White British, 7.9 per cent were of minority ethnic origin and 0.9 per cent were unknown or not stated.


## Pupils with Special Educational Needs (SEN) (Tables 13-14)

- In January 2012 13,426 pupils in schools in Wales had statements of SEN, 416 less pupils than in January 2011.
- In LA maintained sectors:

Primary schools: 1.5 per cent of pupils had statements of SEN and a further 20.1 per cent of pupils had special educational needs but no statement.
Secondary schools: 2.6 per cent of pupils had statements of SEN and a further 18.6 per cent of pupils had special educational needs but no statement
Special schools: 94.6 per cent of pupils had statements of SEN and 5.4 per cent of pupils had special educational needs but no statement.

- In the Independent sector 3.8 per cent of pupils had statements of SEN and a further 11.3 per cent of pupils had special needs but no statement.


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## Schools and Pupils

Here are the key points about schools and pupils:

- The local authority with the most schools was Rhondda Cynon Taf with 138, and the local authority with the fewest was Merthyr Tydfil with 31 schools. (Table 1)
- Gwynedd had the most Welsh medium primary schools with 101, and the local authority with the fewest was Blaenau Gwent with 1 school. Gwynedd had the most Welsh medium secondary schools with 14 , and there were 4 local authorities with no Welsh medium secondary schools: Merthyr Tydfil, Blaenau Gwent, Monmouthshire and Newport. (Table 2)
- Of the pupils aged under 5 in maintained schools in Wales, the majority of them were attending school on a full time basis. (Table 4)
- Although the total number of pupils has declined over the last 5 years, the number aged under 5 has increased, reflecting the recent upturn in birth rates. (Table 3)
- Over the last decade, the total number of pupils in primary schools in Wales has decreased year-onyear, but there was an increase from January 2010 to January 2012, the first increase in the sector since 1998. (Table 4)
- The number of pupils in each local authority ranged between 9,316 in Merthyr Tydfil, to 50,954 in Cardiff. (Table 5)
- The number of full-time equivalent pupils in schools was highest in Cardiff at $48,689.0$ pupils and lowest in Merthyr Tydfil at 9,170.5 pupils. (Table 6)

Table 1: Number of schools, by local authority, January 2012

|  | Maintained schools |  |  |  |  | Independent | All schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |  |  |
| Isle of Anglesey | 0 | 48 | 5 | 1 | 54 | 1 | 55 |
| Gwynedd | 0 | 102 | 14 | 3 | 119 | 3 | 122 |
| Conwy | 0 | 60 | 7 | 1 | 68 | 2 | 70 |
| Denbighshire (a) | 0 | 51 | 8 | 2 | 61 | 4 | 65 |
| Flintshire | 1 | 72 | 12 | 2 | 87 | 2 | 89 |
| Wrexham | 1 | 60 | 9 | 1 | 71 | 3 | 74 |
| Powys | 0 | 99 | 13 | 3 | 115 | 8 | 123 |
| Ceredigion | 0 | 57 | 7 | 0 | 64 | 1 | 65 |
| Pembrokeshire | 0 | 61 | 8 | 1 | 70 | 4 | 74 |
| Carmarthenshire | 1 | 108 | 14 | 2 | 125 | 7 | 132 |
| Swansea | 0 | 83 | 15 | 2 | 100 | 5 | 105 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 0 | 68 | 11 | 3 | 82 | 0 | 82 |
| Bridgend | 2 | 50 | 9 | 2 | 63 | 4 | 67 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 3 | 48 | 8 | 3 | 62 | 3 | 65 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 3 | 112 | 19 | 4 | 138 | 0 | 138 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 3 | 23 | 4 | 1 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| Caerphilly | 0 | 75 | 14 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 91 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 0 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| Torfaen | 2 | 29 | 7 | 1 | 39 | 0 | 39 |
| Monmouthshire | 0 | 32 | 4 | 1 | 37 | 7 | 44 |
| Newport | 3 | 49 | 8 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 62 |
| Cardiff | 3 | 98 | 20 | 7 | 128 | 10 | 138 |
| Wales | 22 | 1,412 | 221 | 43 | 1,698 | 66 | 1,764 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 23 | 1,435 | 222 | 43 | 1,723 | 66 | 1,789 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 25 | 1,462 | 223 | 43 | 1,753 | 64 | 1,817 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 28 | 1,478 | 223 | 44 | 1,773 | 60 | 1,833 |
| Wales - January 2008 | 28 | 1,509 | 222 | 44 | 1,803 | 66 | 1,869 |

(a) St Brigids School is counted in both the primary and secondary schools establishment numbers.

Table 2: Welsh medium schools and pupils, by local authority, January 2012

|  | Welsh medium Primary schools (a) |  | Welsh medium Secondary schools (b) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Schools | Pupils | Schools | Pupils |
| Isle of Anglesey | 47 | 5,227 | 4 | 3,304 |
| Gwynedd | 101 | 9,562 | 14 | 7,423 |
| Conwy | 25 | 2,254 | 2 | 1,440 |
| Denbighshire | 19 | 2,147 | 3 | 3,141 |
| Flintshire | 5 | 827 | 1 | 558 |
| Wrexham | 7 | 1,415 | 1 | 800 |
| Powys | 23 | 2,870 | 5 | 3,053 |
| Ceredigion | 51 | 3,962 | 6 | 3,315 |
| Pembrokeshire | 19 | 2,898 | 1 | 1,004 |
| Carmarthenshire | 77 | 9,378 | 6 | 5,539 |
| Swansea | 10 | 2,809 | 2 | 1,479 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 11 | 2,197 | 1 | 996 |
| Bridgend | 4 | 1,082 | 1 | 430 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 7 | 1,529 | 1 | 832 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 16 | 4,771 | 4 | 3,258 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 2 | 576 | 0 | 0 |
| Caerphilly | 11 | 2,608 | 1 | 1,397 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 1 | 310 | 0 | 0 |
| Torfaen | 3 | 737 | 1 | 965 |
| Monmouthshire | 2 | 290 | 0 | 0 |
| Newport | 3 | 546 | 0 | 0 |
| Cardiff | 17 | 4,451 | 2 | 2,328 |
| Wales | 461 | 62,446 | 56 | 41,262 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 467 | 61,073 | 56 | 41,764 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 476 | 60,318 | 58 | 43,432 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 487 | 59,989 | 55 | 41,916 |

(a) Primary schools include Welsh Medium, Dual stream and Transitional schools.
(b) Secondary schools include Welsh medium and Bilingual schools.

Further information on the definition of Welsh medium schools may be found via the link below:
http://wales.gov.uk/topics/educationandskills/publications/guidance/definingschools?lang=en
Table 3: Number of pupils, by age group, in nursery, primary, secondary and special schools (a) (b)

(a) At January each year.
(b) Age as at 31 August in the previous year.

Table 4: Number of pupils, full-time and part-time, by age and sex, in nursery, primary, secondary and special schools, January 2012 (a)

| Age as at 31 August 2011 | Nursery Schools |  |  |  |  | Primary Schools |  |  |  |  | Secondary Schools |  |  | Special Schools |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time |  | Part-time |  | Total | Full-time |  | Part-time |  | Total | Full-time |  | Total | Full-time |  | Part-time |  | Total |
|  | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |  | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |  | Boys | Girls |  | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |  |
| Pupils aged: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 and under | 32 | 36 | 139 | 138 | 345 | 406 | 430 | 2,433 | 2,255 | 5,524 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 3 (born 1/4/07 to 31/8/07) | 76 | 67 | 197 | 164 | 504 | 1,256 | 1,208 | 5,004 | 4,762 | 12,230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 32 |
| 3 (born 1/1/07 to 31/3/07) | 44 | 36 | 116 | 102 | 298 | 992 | 965 | 2,832 | 2,845 | 7,634 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 22 |
| 3 (born 1/9/06 to 31/12/06) | 47 | 50 | 135 | 138 | 370 | 1,819 | 1,699 | 3,532 | 3,397 | 10,447 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 40 |
| 4 (born 1/4/06 to 31/8/06) | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 7,326 | 7,128 | 18 | 13 | 14,485 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 48 |
| 4 (born 1/1/06 to 31/3/06) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,158 | 3,887 | 3 | 3 | 8,051 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 22 |
| 4 (born 1/9/05 to 31/12/05) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,809 | 5,574 | 3 | 9 | 11,395 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| Total Under 5 | 205 | 196 | 587 | 542 | 1,530 | 21,766 | 20,891 | 13,825 | 13,284 | 69,766 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 44 | 37 | 27 | 213 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,995 | 16,229 | 0 | 0 | 33,224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 153 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,881 | 15,973 | 0 | 0 | 32,854 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 134 |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,514 | 15,553 | 0 | 0 | 32,067 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 188 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,140 | 15,390 | 1 | 0 | 31,531 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 192 |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,917 | 14,955 | 0 | 0 | 30,872 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 193 |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,307 | 15,436 | 2 | 0 | 31,745 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 147 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 202 |
| Total 5 to 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98,754 | 93,536 | 3 | 0 | 192,293 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 722 | 340 | 0 | 0 | 1,062 |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 16,303 | 15,592 | 31,895 | 268 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 360 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16,888 | 16,210 | 33,098 | 282 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 390 |
| 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 17,375 | 16,684 | 34,059 | 319 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 428 |
| 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,064 | 17,314 | 35,378 | 369 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 498 |
| 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 17,208 | 16,566 | 33,774 | 311 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 435 |
| Total 11 to 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 76 | 85,838 | 82,366 | 168,204 | 1,549 | 562 | 0 | 0 | 2,111 |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7,503 | 8,290 | 15,793 | 217 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 323 |
| 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5,624 | 6,911 | 12,535 | 193 | 127 | 0 | 0 | 320 |
| 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 692 | 622 | 1,314 | 146 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 225 |
| 19+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total 16 to 19+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 13,869 | 15,923 | 29,792 | 556 | 312 | 0 | 0 | 868 |
| Compulsory School Age | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98,804 | 93,561 | 4 | 0 | 192,369 | 85,845 | 82,378 | 168,223 | 2,271 | 902 | 0 | 0 | 3,173 |
| All ages | 205 | 196 | 587 | 542 | 1,530 | 120,575 | 114,456 | 13,829 | 13,284 | 262,144 | 99,714 | 98,301 | 198,015 | 2,932 | 1,258 | 37 | 27 | 4,254 |

[^0]Table 5: Pupil numbers, by local authority, January 2012 (a)

|  | Maintained schools |  |  |  |  | Independent | All schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |  |  |
| Isle of Anglesey | 0 | 5,413 | 4,097 | 63 | 9,573 | 85 | 9,658 |
| Gwynedd | 0 | 9,681 | 7,423 | 139 | 17,243 | 371 | 17,614 |
| Conwy | 0 | 8,657 | 7,283 | 167 | 16,107 | 840 | 16,947 |
| Denbighshire (a) | 0 | 8,241 | 7,247 | 249 | 15,737 | 415 | 16,152 |
| Flintshire | 42 | 13,341 | 10,195 | 233 | 23,811 | 24 | 23,835 |
| Wrexham | 46 | 12,167 | 6,667 | 255 | 19,135 | 21 | 19,156 |
| Powys | 0 | 10,249 | 8,490 | 295 | 19,034 | 465 | 19,499 |
| Ceredigion | 0 | 5,026 | 4,629 | 0 | 9,655 | 8 | 9,663 |
| Pembrokeshire | 0 | 10,324 | 7,872 | 127 | 18,323 | 196 | 18,519 |
| Carmarthenshire | 73 | 15,014 | 11,946 | 118 | 27,151 | 738 | 27,889 |
| Swansea | 0 | 20,885 | 14,030 | 162 | 35,077 | 439 | 35,516 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 0 | 12,149 | 8,370 | 188 | 20,707 | 0 | 20,707 |
| Bridgend | 68 | 12,314 | 9,587 | 399 | 22,368 | 433 | 22,801 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 241 | 11,763 | 9,680 | 261 | 21,945 | 214 | 22,159 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 107 | 21,478 | 17,078 | 470 | 39,133 | 0 | 39,133 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 168 | 5,223 | 3,786 | 139 | 9,316 | 0 | 9,316 |
| Caerphilly | 0 | 16,639 | 12,070 | 128 | 28,837 | 131 | 28,968 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 0 | 6,056 | 3,994 | 98 | 10,148 | 0 | 10,148 |
| Torfaen | 146 | 8,052 | 7,518 | 89 | 15,805 | 0 | 15,805 |
| Monmouthshire | 0 | 6,612 | 5,092 | 47 | 11,751 | 1,510 | 13,261 |
| Newport | 276 | 13,198 | 10,542 | 117 | 24,133 | 626 | 24,759 |
| Cardiff | 363 | 29,662 | 20,419 | 510 | 50,954 | 2,413 | 53,367 |
| Wales | 1,530 | 262,144 | 198,015 | 4,254 | 465,943 | 8,929 | 474,872 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 1,572 | 259,189 | 201,230 | 4,181 | 466,172 | 9,088 | 475,260 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 1,672 | 257,445 | 203,907 | 4,117 | 467,141 | 9,222 | 476,363 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 1,791 | 258,314 | 205,421 | 4,115 | 469,641 | 9,302 | 478,943 |
| Wales - January 2008 | 1,787 | 261,607 | 206,936 | 4,040 | 474,370 | 9,555 | 483,925 |

(a) St Brigids School has pupils of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

Table 6: Full-time equivalent pupils, by local authority, January 2012 (a)

|  | Maintained schools |  |  |  |  | Independent | All schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |  |  |
| Isle of Anglesey | 0.0 | 5,116.0 | 4,097.0 | 62.5 | 9,275.5 | 60.5 | 9,336.0 |
| Gwynedd | 0.0 | 9,117.0 | 7,423.0 | 138.5 | 16,678.5 | 371.0 | 17,049.5 |
| Conwy | 0.0 | 8,112.0 | 7,283.0 | 165.0 | 15,560.0 | 840.0 | 16,400.0 |
| Denbighshire (a) | 0.0 | 7,688.5 | 7,247.0 | 249.0 | 15,184.5 | 415.0 | 15,599.5 |
| Flintshire | 21.0 | 12,478.0 | 10,195.0 | 229.5 | 22,923.5 | 24.0 | 22,947.5 |
| Wrexham | 23.0 | 11,320.0 | 6,667.0 | 255.0 | 18,265.0 | 21.0 | 18,286.0 |
| Powys | 0.0 | 10,048.5 | 8,490.0 | 291.5 | 18,830.0 | 465.0 | 19,295.0 |
| Ceredigion | 0.0 | 4,914.5 | 4,629.0 | 0.0 | 9,543.5 | 8.0 | 9,551.5 |
| Pembrokeshire | 0.0 | 9,814.5 | 7,872.0 | 126.5 | 17,813.0 | 196.0 | 18,009.0 |
| Carmarthenshire | 73.0 | 14,843.5 | 11,946.0 | 118.0 | 26,980.5 | 738.0 | 27,718.5 |
| Swansea | 0.0 | 19,138.0 | 14,030.0 | 160.0 | 33,328.0 | 411.5 | 33,739.5 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 0.0 | 11,151.0 | 8,370.0 | 187.0 | 19,708.0 | 0.0 | 19,708.0 |
| Bridgend | 60.5 | 12,198.0 | 9,587.0 | 395.5 | 22,241.0 | 426.0 | 22,667.0 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 120.5 | 10,965.5 | 9,680.0 | 260.0 | 21,026.0 | 209.0 | 21,235.0 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 107.0 | 21,463.5 | 17,078.0 | 470.0 | 39,118.5 | 0.0 | 39,118.5 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 163.5 | 5,082.0 | 3,786.0 | 139.0 | 9,170.5 | 0.0 | 9,170.5 |
| Caerphilly | 0.0 | 15,501.0 | 12,070.0 | 123.0 | 27,694.0 | 131.0 | 27,825.0 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 0.0 | 5,636.0 | 3,994.0 | 98.0 | 9,728.0 | 0.0 | 9,728.0 |
| Torfaen | 77.5 | 7,586.5 | 7,518.0 | 89.0 | 15,271.0 | 0.0 | 15,271.0 |
| Monmouthshire | 0.0 | 6,372.0 | 5,092.0 | 47.0 | 11,511.0 | 1,487.0 | 12,998.0 |
| Newport | 138.0 | 12,454.0 | 10,542.0 | 117.0 | 23,251.0 | 620.5 | 23,871.5 |
| Cardiff | 181.5 | 27,587.5 | 20,419.0 | 501.0 | 48,689.0 | 2,405.0 | 51,094.0 |
| Wales | 965.5 | 248,587.5 | 198,015.0 | 4,222.0 | 451,790.0 | 8,828.5 | 460,618.5 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 987.0 | 246,195.5 | 201,230.0 | 4,156.5 | 452,569.0 | 8,989.5 | 461,558.5 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 1,033.5 | 245,155.0 | 203,907.0 | 4,092.5 | 454,188.0 | 9,082.5 | 463,270.5 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 1,138.0 | 246,323.5 | 205,421.0 | 4,087.0 | 456,969.5 | 9,176.5 | 466,146.0 |
| Wales - January 2008 | 1,121.0 | 249,762.0 | 206,936.0 | 4,008.5 | 461,827.5 | 9,408.0 | 471,235.5 |

[^1]
## Teachers and support staff

Here are the key points about teachers and support staff:

- The number of teachers in each local authority ranged between 3,005 in Cardiff, to 502 in Merthyr Tydfil. (Table 7)
- The number of full-time equivalent qualified teachers in schools was highest in Cardiff at 2,687.2 teachers and lowest in Merthyr Tydfil at 478.4 teachers. (Table 8)
- Ceredigion had the lowest primary pupil teacher ratio at 17.1, and Torfaen had the highest at 23.5. The lowest secondary pupil teacher ratio was also in Ceredigion at 14.9, and the highest was in Merthyr Tydfil at 18.2. (Table 9)
- The pupil teacher ratio is highest in primary schools at 20.7 and lowest in special schools at 6.6. (Table 9)
- The number of full-time equivalent support staff in schools was highest in Cardiff at $2,338.2$ support staff, and lowest in Merthyr Tydfil at 416.1 support staff. (Table 10)
- The introduction of the Foundation Phase and the Teacher Workload Agreement are the two main drivers behind the increase in support staff. (Table 10)

Table 7: Number of qualified teachers, by local authority, January 2012


[^2]Table 8: Full-time equivalent qualified teachers, by local authority, January 2012

(a) St Brigids School has teachers of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

Table 9: Pupil teacher ratios within schools, by local authority, January 2012

|  | Maintained schools |  |  |  |  | Independent | All schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |  |  |
| Isle of Anglesey |  | 20.3 | 16.8 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 6.9 | 18.0 |
| Gwynedd |  | 19.6 | 15.8 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 8.0 | 16.9 |
| Conwy |  | 19.6 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 17.8 | 6.2 | 16.2 |
| Denbighshire (a) |  | 19.8 | 17.0 | 6.8 | 17.8 | 6.6 | 17.1 |
| Flintshire | 21.3 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 6.7 | 18.4 | 2.5 | 18.2 |
| Wrexham | 6.8 | 20.2 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 1.8 | 17.9 |
| Powys |  | 18.9 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 16.3 |
| Ceredigion |  | 17.1 | 14.9 |  | 16.0 | 2.0 | 15.9 |
| Pembrokeshire |  | 20.1 | 17.3 | 6.7 | 18.5 | 8.2 | 18.3 |
| Carmarthenshire | 18.3 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 17.0 |
| Swansea |  | 21.5 | 17.8 | 5.4 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 19.2 |
| Neath Port Talbot |  | 20.8 | 16.3 | 6.0 | 18.2 |  | 18.2 |
| Bridgend | 15.1 | 22.5 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 18.8 | 8.0 | 18.4 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 14.5 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 5.4 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 17.3 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 13.2 | 22.7 | 16.9 | 8.4 | 19.4 |  | 19.4 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 16.4 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 19.2 |  | 19.2 |
| Caerphilly |  | 22.2 | 17.4 | 6.5 | 19.6 | 13.1 | 19.6 |
| Blaenau Gwent |  | 19.8 | 15.8 | 6.5 | 17.6 |  | 17.6 |
| Torfaen | 15.5 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 7.9 | 19.8 |  | 19.8 |
| Monmouthshire |  | 21.1 | 16.7 | 4.4 | 18.6 | 7.7 | 16.0 |
| Newport | 26.4 | 21.1 | 16.7 | 6.2 | 18.7 | 10.6 | 18.3 |
| Cardiff | 12.4 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 18.1 | 10.9 | 17.6 |
| Wales | 15.2 | 20.7 | 16.7 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 17.9 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 17.8 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 15.1 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 6.5 | 18.0 | 8.2 | 17.6 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 17.5 |
| W ales - January 2008 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 17.5 |

(a) St Brigids School has pupils and teachers of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

Table 10: Full-time equivalent support staff, by local authority, January 2012

|  |  |  |  |  | FTE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Maintained schools |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |
| Isle of Anglesey | 0.0 | 283.3 | 199.2 | 19.8 | 502.4 |
| Gwynedd | 0.0 | 439.3 | 219.5 | 49.8 | 708.6 |
| Conwy | 0.0 | 344.9 | 209.4 | 69.8 | 624.0 |
| Denbighshire (a) | 0.0 | 462.6 | 261.1 | 83.9 | 807.5 |
| Flintshire | 2.3 | 708.8 | 287.9 | 84.7 | 1,083.7 |
| Wrexham | 6.3 | 713.5 | 249.3 | 105.2 | 1,074.3 |
| Powys | 0.0 | 527.6 | 273.1 | 116.8 | 917.6 |
| Ceredigion | 0.0 | 335.6 | 266.6 | 0.0 | 602.2 |
| Pembrokeshire | 0.0 | 727.4 | 345.4 | 78.2 | 1,151.0 |
| Carmarthenshire | 7.1 | 894.8 | 563.2 | 57.0 | 1,522.1 |
| Swansea | 0.0 | 1,082.7 | 546.5 | 89.2 | 1,718.4 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 0.0 | 580.8 | 219.6 | 77.1 | 877.4 |
| Bridgend | 6.8 | 686.9 | 240.0 | 167.5 | 1,101.2 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 15.1 | 529.5 | 288.6 | 150.2 | 983.4 |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf | 13.4 | 1,080.2 | 500.4 | 133.6 | 1,727.5 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 13.9 | 272.5 | 81.0 | 48.6 | 416.1 |
| Caerphilly | 0.0 | 776.2 | 342.6 | 83.3 | 1,202.1 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 0.0 | 314.5 | 123.1 | 52.5 | 490.1 |
| Torfaen | 8.9 | 412.2 | 224.6 | 39.5 | 685.1 |
| Monmouthshire | 0.0 | 405.4 | 179.7 | 26.8 | 611.9 |
| Newport | 23.5 | 676.0 | 391.5 | 58.6 | 1,149.6 |
| Cardiff | 26.2 | 1,449.2 | 701.7 | 161.2 | 2,338.2 |
| Wales | 123.4 | 13,703.7 | 6,714.0 | 1,753.4 | 22,294.5 |
| Wales - January 2011 | 125.1 | 12,850.2 | 6,653.2 | 1,692.0 | 21,320.5 |
| Wales - January 2010 | 119.6 | 12,263.7 | 6,525.8 | 1,500.6 | 20,409.7 |
| Wales - January 2009 | 120.6 | 11,198.5 | 6,234.4 | 1,540.2 | 19,093.8 |
| Wales - January 2008 | 103.4 | 9,466.1 | 5,893.5 | 1,482.6 | 16,945.6 |

[^3]
## Free school meals (FSM)

Here are the key points about free school meals:

- The number of pupils eligible for free meals has decreased from 84,806 pupils in January 2011 to 82,543 pupils in January 2012.
- Since 2008, the percentage of compulsory aged school pupils known to be eligible for free meals has increased year on year. This increase may be related to that seen in the number of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance in Wales, which is one of the criteria for eligibility for free meals (more information can be seen in the Key Quality Information at the back of this release).
- The percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free meals was highest in special schools at 41.0 per cent. (Table 11)

Table 11: School meal arrangements in nursery and primary schools, secondary and special schools (a)

|  | Nursery schools |  | Primary Schools |  | Secondary Schools |  | Special Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of pupils <br> known to be <br> eligible for <br> free meals | Percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free meals | Number of pupils known to be eligible for free meals | Percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free meals | Number of pupils known to be eligible for free meals | Percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free meals | Number <br> of pupils <br> known to be <br> eligible for <br> free meals | Percentage of pupils known to be eligible for free meals |
| All pupils: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 155 | 8.7 | 42,281 | 16.2 | 29,408 | 14.2 | 1,588 | 39.3 |
| 2009 | 170 | 9.5 | 44,083 | 17.1 | 30,426 | 14.8 | 1,543 | 37.5 |
| 2010 | 159 | 9.5 | 47,212 | 18.3 | 31,737 | 15.6 | 1,641 | 39.9 |
| 2011 | 143 | 9.1 | 50,560 | 19.5 | 32,314 | 16.1 | 1,789 | 42.8 |
| 2012 | 133 | 8.7 | 49,391 | 18.8 | 31,276 | 15.8 | 1,743 | 41.0 |
| Pupils aged 5-15: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | . | . | 35,481 | 17.9 | 27,820 | 15.6 | 1,303 | 41.1 |
| 2009 | . | . | 36,525 | 18.8 | 28,713 | 16.3 | 1,257 | 39.5 |
| 2010 | . |  | 38,665 | 20.1 | 29,805 | 17.1 | 1,321 | 42.0 |
| 2011 | . | . | 40,422 | 21.1 | 30,247 | 17.7 | 1,404 | 44.9 |
| 2012 | . | . | 39,656 | 20.6 | 29,252 | 17.4 | 1,357 | 42.8 |

(a) At January each year.

## Ethnicity

Here are the key points about ethnicity:

- Of the total number of pupils aged 5 or over at primary, secondary and special schools in Wales, over 9 in 10 pupils were classed as White British.
- The percentage of pupils whose ethnic background was classified as minority ethnic origin was slightly higher in primary schools than in secondary or special schools.
- Of the pupils whose ethnic background was classified as Black, 80.1 per cent of them were classified as Black African.
- Of the pupils whose ethnic background was classified as Asian, 20.5 per cent of them were classified as Indian, 33.0 per cent as Pakistani, and 35.3 per cent as Bangladeshi. (Table 12)

Table 12: Number of pupils aged 5 or over, by ethnic background, January 2012

| Ethnic background | Primary |  | Secondary |  | Special |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Per cent (a) | Number | Per cent (a) | Number | Per cent (a) | Number | Per cent (a) |
| White | 177,967 | 92.5 | 185,473 | 93.7 | 3,736 | 92.5 | 367,176 | 93.1 |
| White British | 173,787 | 90.3 | 182,154 | 92.0 | 3,688 | 91.3 | 359,629 | 91.2 |
| Traveller of Irish Heritage | 230 | 0.1 | 86 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.2 | 323 | 0.1 |
| Gypsy/ Roma | 331 | 0.2 | 160 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.1 | 496 | 0.1 |
| Any other White Background | 3,619 | 1.9 | 3,073 | 1.6 | 36 | 0.9 | 6,728 | 1.7 |
| Mixed | 4,541 | 2.4 | 3,793 | 1.9 | 86 | 2.1 | 8,420 | 2.1 |
| White and Black Caribbean | 1,040 | 0.5 | 988 | 0.5 | 18 | 0.4 | 2,046 | 0.5 |
| White and Black African | 562 | 0.3 | 410 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.2 | 979 | 0.2 |
| White and Asian | 1,080 | 0.6 | 862 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.4 | 1,958 | 0.5 |
| Any other mixed background | 1,859 | 1.0 | 1,533 | 0.8 | 45 | 1.1 | 3,437 | 0.9 |
| Asian | 4,420 | 2.3 | 3,472 | 1.8 | 79 | 2.0 | 7,971 | 2.0 |
| Indian | 988 | 0.5 | 638 | 0.3 | 8 | 0.2 | 1,634 | 0.4 |
| Pakistani | 1,436 | 0.7 | 1,158 | 0.6 | 36 | 0.9 | 2,630 | 0.7 |
| Bangladeshi | 1,524 | 0.8 | 1,263 | 0.6 | 29 | 0.7 | 2,816 | 0.7 |
| Any other Asian background | 472 | 0.2 | 413 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 891 | 0.2 |
| Black | 1,465 | 0.8 | 1,272 | 0.6 | 41 | 1.0 | 2,778 | 0.7 |
| Black Caribbean | 97 | 0.1 | 111 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 208 | 0.1 |
| Black African | 1,188 | 0.6 | 1,000 | 0.5 | 37 | 0.9 | 2,225 | 0.6 |
| Any other Black background | 180 | 0.1 | 161 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 345 | 0.1 |
| Chinese | 296 | 0.2 | 357 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 659 | 0.2 |
| Any other ethnic group | 2,133 | 1.1 | 1,703 | 0.9 | 27 | 0.7 | 3,863 | 1.0 |
| Total with valid category | 190,822 | 99.2 | 196,070 | 99.0 | 3,975 | 98.4 | 390,867 | 99.1 |
| Unknown or not stated | 1,556 | 0.8 | 1,945 | 1.0 | 66 | 1.6 | 3,567 | 0.9 |
| All pupils | 192,378 | 100.0 | 198,015 | 100.0 | 4,041 | 100.0 | 394,434 | 100.0 |

(a) Of all pupils aged 5 or over.

## Special educational needs (SEN)

Here are the key points about special educational needs:

- 15.1 per cent of pupils at independent schools have some form of special educational need; a third of these pupils with SEN have statements of SEN. Of the pupils with statements of special educational needs, 36.4 per cent had behavioural, emotional and social difficulties as their major need, 22.2 per cent of pupils had autistic spectrum disorders and 15.7 per cent of pupils had physical and medical difficulties as their major need. (Table 13)
- 22.1 per cent of all pupils at primary, secondary and special schools in Wales have some form of special educational need; 12.7 per cent of the pupils with special educational needs have statements of SEN. (Table 14)
- 21.7 per cent of pupils at primary schools have some form of special educational need; 7.0 per cent of these pupils with SEN have statements of SEN. Of the pupils with special educational needs, the most common major need was moderate learning difficulties, representing 34.0 per cent of pupils with some form of SEN. (Table 14)
- 21.1 per cent of pupils at secondary schools have some form of special educational need; 12.2 per cent of these pupils with SEN have statements of SEN. Of the pupils with special educational needs, the most common major need was moderate learning difficulties, representing just over a third of all pupils with some form of SEN. (Table 14)
- All pupils at special schools have some form of special educational need; 94.6 per cent of these pupils with SEN have statements of SEN. Of the pupils with special educational needs, the most common major need was severe learning difficulties, representing almost a third of all pupils with some form of SEN. (Table 14)

Table 13: Pupils with special educational needs in independent schools, by major need, January 2012

|  | Independent schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Incidence } \\ \%(\mathrm{a}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Pupils with a statement of special educational need: |  |  |
| Moderate learning difficulties | 11 | 0.1 |
| General learning difficulties | 4 | - |
| Severe learning difficulties | 13 | 0.1 |
| Profound \& multiple learning difficulties | 3 | - |
| Dyslexia | 23 | 0.3 |
| Dyscalculia | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dyspraxia | 0 | 0.0 |
| Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder | 14 | 0.2 |
| Autistic Spectrum Disorders | 76 | 0.9 |
| Physical and medical difficulties | 54 | 0.6 |
| Hearing impairment | 1 | - |
| Visual impairment | 1 | - |
| Multiple sensory impairment | 0 | 0.0 |
| Speech, language \& communication difficulties | 18 | 0.2 |
| Behavioural, emotional and social difficulties | 125 | 1.4 |
| Total | 343 | 3.8 |
| Pupils with special educational needs but no statement | 1,009 | 11.3 |
| Total pupils on roll in independent schools (headcount) | 8,929 | 100.0 |

(a) Incidence of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils on roll in Independent schools.

Table 14: Pupils with a statement of special educational needs in maintained schools, by type of school and major need, January 2012

| Major need | Primary |  |  | Secondary |  |  | Special |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Incidence \% (a) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(\mathrm{~b}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Incidence } \\ \% \text { (a) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | Incidence \% (a) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Incidence } \\ \%(\mathrm{a}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Moderate learning difficulties | 572 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 1,031 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 495 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 2,098 | 0.5 | 16.0 |
| General learning difficulties | 62 | - | 0.5 | 99 | - | 0.8 | 1 | - | - | 162 | - | 1.2 |
| Severe learning difficulties | 279 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 268 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1,284 | 30.2 | 9.8 | 1,831 | 0.4 | 14.0 |
| Profound \& multiple learning difficulties | 124 | - | 0.9 | 55 | - | 0.4 | 441 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 620 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| Dyslexia | 54 | - | 0.4 | 437 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 494 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Dyscalculia | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 | - | - |
| Dyspraxia | 5 | - | - | 30 | - | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 38 | - | 0.3 |
| Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder | 50 | - | 0.4 | 51 | - | 0.4 | 12 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 113 | - | 0.9 |
| Autistic Spectrum Disorders | 748 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 870 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 907 | 21.3 | 6.9 | 2,525 | 0.5 | 19.3 |
| Physical and medical difficulties | 542 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 443 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 190 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1,175 | 0.3 | 9.0 |
| Hearing impairment | 173 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 156 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 14 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 343 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Visual impairment | 90 | - | 0.7 | 101 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 202 | - | 1.5 |
| Multiple sensory impairment | 10 | - | 0.1 | 8 | - | 0.1 | 11 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 29 | - | 0.2 |
| Speech, language \& communication difficulties | 912 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 843 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 178 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 1,933 | 0.4 | 14.8 |
| Behavioural, emotional and social difficulties | 355 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 686 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 473 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 1,514 | 0.3 | 11.6 |
| Total | 3,976 | 1.5 | 30.4 | 5,084 | 2.6 | 38.9 | 4,023 | 94.6 | 30.7 | 13,083 | 2.8 | 100.0 |

[^4]Table 15: Pupils with a special educational need but no statement, in maintained schools, by type of school and major need, January 2012

| Major need | Primary |  |  | Secondary |  |  | Special |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Incidence \% (a) | Placement \% (b) | Number | Incidence \% (a) | Placement \% (b) | Number | Incidence \% (a) | Placement \% (b) | Number | Incidence \% (a) | Placement \% (b) |
| Moderate learning difficulties | 18,780 | 7.2 | 20.9 | 13,184 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 32 | 0.8 | - | 31,996 | 6.9 | 35.6 |
| General learning difficulties | 11,013 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 5,687 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 16,703 | 3.6 | 18.6 |
| Severe learning difficulties | 429 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 136 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 59 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 624 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Profound \& multiple learning difficulties | 77 | - | 0.1 | 10 | - | - | 22 | 0.5 | - | 109 | - | 0.1 |
| Dyslexia | 2,851 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5,959 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8,810 | 1.9 | 9.8 |
| Dyscalculia | 135 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 279 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 414 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Dyspraxia | 182 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 277 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 459 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder | 359 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 329 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 688 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Autistic Spectrum Disorders | 720 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 664 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 48 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1,432 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Physical and medical difficulties | 1,711 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1,346 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 5 | 0.1 | - | 3,062 | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| Hearing impairment | 918 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 665 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,583 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Visual impairment | 349 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 267 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 616 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Multiple sensory impairment | 9 | - | - | 24 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 35 | - | - |
| Speech, language \& communication difficulties | 9,514 | 3.6 | 10.6 | 1,679 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 8 | 0.2 | - | 11,201 | 2.4 | 12.5 |
| Behavioural, emotional and social difficulties | 5,735 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 6,240 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 52 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 12,027 | 2.6 | 13.4 |
| Total | 52,782 | 20.1 | 58.8 | 36,746 | 18.6 | 40.9 | 231 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 89,759 | 19.3 | 100.0 |

(a) Incidence of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils on roll within EACH school type.
(b) Placement of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils within each SEN grouping in Primary, Secondary and Special schools combined e.g. Number of pupils with a statement of SEN of moderate learning difticulties divided by the total number of pupils with a statement of SEN in Primary+Secondary+Special schools.

Table 16: All pupils with special educational needs in maintained schools, by type of school and major need, January 2012

| Major need | Primary |  |  | Secondary |  |  | Special |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Incidence \% (a) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Incidence } \\ \% \text { (a) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | Incidence \% (a) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Incidence } \\ \%(\mathrm{a}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Placement } \\ \%(b) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Moderate learning difficulties | 19,352 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 14,215 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 527 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 34,094 | 7.3 | 33.2 |
| General learning difficulties | 11,075 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 5,786 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 4 | 0.1 | - | 16,865 | 3.6 | 16.4 |
| Severe learning difficulties | 708 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 404 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1,343 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 2,455 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Profound \& multiple learning difficulties | 201 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 65 | - | 0.1 | 463 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 729 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Dyslexia | 2,905 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 6,396 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 9,304 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| Dyscalculia | 135 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 285 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 420 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Dyspraxia | 187 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 307 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 497 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder | 409 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 380 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.3 | - | 801 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Autistic Spectrum Disorders | 1,468 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1,534 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 955 | 22.4 | 0.9 | 3,957 | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| Physical and medical difficulties | 2,253 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1,789 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 195 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 4,237 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| Hearing impairment | 1,091 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 821 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 14 | 0.3 | - | 1,926 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Visual impairment | 439 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 368 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.3 | - | 818 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Multiple sensory impairment | 19 | - | - | 32 | - | - | 13 | 0.3 | - | 64 | - | 0.1 |
| Speech, language \& communication difficulties | 10,426 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 2,522 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 186 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 13,134 | 2.8 | 12.8 |
| Behavioural, emotional and social difficulties | 6,090 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 6,926 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 525 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 13,541 | 2.9 | 13.2 |
| Total | 56,758 | 21.7 | 55.2 | 41,830 | 21.1 | 40.7 | 4,254 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 102,842 | 22.1 | 100.0 |
| Total number of pupils on roll | 262,144 |  |  | 198,015 |  |  | 4,254 |  |  | 465,943 |  |  |

(a) Incidence of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils on roll within EACH school type.
(b) Placement of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils within each SEN grouping in Primary, Secondary and Special schools combined. e.g. Number of pupils with a statement of SEN of moderate learning difticulties divided by the total number of pupils with a statement of SEN in Primary+Secondary+Special schools.

## Key Quality Information

## Coverage

The data in this release relates to all maintained and independent schools in Wales. Figures for local authorities do not include independent schools.

## Status

Schools' data are derived from the Pupil Level Annual School Census (PLASC) returns and STATS 1 returns supplied by schools open on Census day in January each year. The returns are authorised by headteachers and validated by Local Authorities.

## Timeliness

The data in this release relate to the position on Tuesday 17 January 2012.

## Source of data

## Pupil Level Annual School Census (PLASC) I School Census (STATS1 Return)

PLASC is an electronic collection of pupil and school level data provided by all maintained sector primary, secondary, nursery and special schools in January each year. Schools record data on pupils and the school throughout the year in their Management Information System (MIS) software. This data is collated into an electronic PLASC return and submitted to the Welsh Government through DEWi, a secure online data transfer system developed by the Welsh Government. Various stages of automated validation and sensechecking are built into the process to ensure a high quality of data to inform policy making and funding.

From January 1994 independent schools in Wales complete a STATS1 return which replaced Form 101A (school census return for independent schools prior to January 1994).

## Definitions

## Full-time equivalent (FTE):

- FTE pupil numbers count part-time pupils as 0.5.
- FTE of part-time teachers expresses the teachers' service in hours as a proportion of a school week: 32.5 hours for maintained schools and 26 hours for independent schools.

Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR): calculated by dividing the FTE number of pupils by the FTE number of qualified teachers (headteachers, deputy heads and other qualified teachers).

Free School Meals: Pupils are eligible for free school meals if their families receive Income Support or Income Based Jobseeker's Allowance or Support under Part VI of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 or the guarantee element of State Pension Credit. They are also eligible if their parents are in receipt of Income Related Employment and Support Allowance (IR). Employment and Support Allowance is an integrated contributory and income related allowance and replaced, for new claimants, Incapacity and Income Support, where it is paid on the grounds of incapacity and sickness. Children who receive Income Support or Income Based Jobseeker's Allowance in their own right are also eligible to receive free school meals. Children whose families are in receipt of Child Tax Credit, providing they are not entitled to Working Tax Credit, and have an annual income, as assessed by HM Revenue \& Customs that does not exceed $£ 16,190$ are also eligible for free school meals.
Special educational needs: for further information please see these guidance notes.
Ethnic background: please see these guidance notes for further information on categories and data collection methods.

Rounding: In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit there may be an apparent discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Symbols: The following symbols have been used throughout the publication:
.. not available
. not applicable

- the data item is not exactly zero but less than 0.05


## Comparability: Other countries' releases

Attached is the latest available release for England, published on 22 June 2012:
Schools, Pupils and their Characteristics, January 2012
Scotland publishes some data on pupils as part of a larger publication on schools. Their latest release was published on 1 December 2010 (revised on 13 June 2012):
Summary Statistics for Schools in Scotland, No. 12010 Edition
Scotland also publishes some data on school meals as part of a different publication. Their latest release was published on 27 June 2012:
Summary statistics for attainment, leaver destinations and school meals, No. 1: 2012 Edition
The latest available release for Northern Ireland, published on 23 February 2012, can be found here:
Enrolments at schools and in funded pre-school education in Northern Ireland 2011/12

## Related data for Wales

This release shows final data at Wales level for 2008-2012.
The previous final data released were for 2011, in the form of a Statistical First Release: Schools Census, 2011: Final Results, published on 6 September 2011.
The Welsh Government also releases teacher data from a different source (the STATS 3 return) in the form of a Statistical First Release:
Teachers in service, vacancies and sickness absence: January 2012, published on 16 June 2012.
Since the above release is from a different source, figures may not match, and therefore caution should be taken when making comparisons.

## Who are the key users of this data?

These statistics are used both within and outside the Welsh Government. Some of the key users are:

- Ministers and the Members Research Service in the National Assembly for Wales;
- The Department for Education and Skills in the Welsh Government;
- Other areas of the Welsh Government;
- The research community;
- Students, academics and universities;
- Individual citizens and private companies.


## What are the data used for?

These statistics are used in a variety of ways. Some examples of these are:

- resource allocation in the Welsh Local Government Finance Settlement and the Better Schools Fund;
- advice to Ministers;
- the all-Wales education core data packs (the replacement for the National Pupil Database);
- local authority and school comparisons and benchmarks;
- to inform the education policy decision-making process in Wales including school reorganisation;
- to inform ESTYN during school inspections;
- the education domain of the Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation;
- as a basis for School Banding;
- to assist in research in educational attainment.

Comments on the coverage or presentation of this release are welcomed. Contact details are on the front page.


[^0]:    (a) Age as at 31 August 2011.

[^1]:    (a) St Brigids School has pupils of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

[^2]:    (a) St Brigids School has teachers of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

[^3]:    (a) St Brigids School has support staff of both primary and secondary level who are included in the appropriate columns.

[^4]:    (a) Incidence of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils on roll within EACH school type.
    (b) Placement of pupils - the number of pupils expressed as a proportion of the total number of pupils within each SEN grouping in Primary, Secondary and Special schools combined. e.g. Number of pupils with a statement of SEN of moderate learning difficulties divided by the total number of pupils with a statement of SEN in Primary+Secondary+Special schools.

