The crystal structure of rathite-I*

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Auszug

Die Kristallstruktur von Rathit-I wurde mittels dreidimensionaler Intensitätsdaten bestimmt. Vier Formeleinheiten (Pb,Tl)₃As₄(As,Ag)S₁₀ sind in der Einheitszelle der Symmetrie $P2_1/a$ mit a=25,16 Å, b=7,94 Å, c=8,47 Å, $\beta=100^{\circ}28'$ enthalten. Die wahre Symmetrie von Rathit-I ist möglicherweise triklin. Die Lösung lieferten die Ähnlichkeit der Struktur mit derjenigen von Rathit-III und spezielle Verhältnisse der Röntgendiagramme.

Von drei unabhängigen Pb(Tl)-Atomen sind zwei von neun S-Atomen umgeben, das andere von sieben. Die As-Atome weisen trigonal-pyramidale Koordination durch die S-Atome auf. Von einem As-Atom wird angenommen, daß es statistisch von zwei verschiedenen trigonal-pyramidalen S-Koordinationen umgeben wird. Ein anderes As-Atom ist teilweise durch Ag ersetzt.

Die Struktur besteht aus zweierlei Schichten parallel zu (100). Die erste Art hat die Zusammensetzung (Pb,Tl)S $_3$ und besteht aus den Koordinationspolyedern um die Pb(Tl)-Atome mit Neuner-Koordination. Die zweite Art ist aus Pb(Tl)-, As(Ag)- und S-Atomen zusammengesetzt, welche ein deformiertes PbS-Gitter bilden. Trigonale As-S $_3$ -Pyramiden sind zu Ketten endlicher Länge vereinigt.

Abstract

The crystal structure of rathite-I has been determined with the use of three-dimensional intensity data. Four chemical units of (Pb,Tl)₈As₄(As,Ag)S₁₀ are contained in the unit-cell of the symmetry $P2_1/a$ with a=25.16 Å, b=7.94 Å, c=8.47 Å, $\beta=100^{\circ}28'$. The true symmetry of rathite-I may be triclinic. The solution was obtained from the similarity of the crystal structure to that of rathite-III and from a peculiar feature of the x-ray diagrams.

Among three independent Pb(Tl) atoms two are surrounded by nine S atoms and the other is surrounded by seven S atoms. As atoms have trigonal-pyramidal coordinations by S atoms. One As atom, however, is believed to occupy statistically two different trigonal-pyramidal S coordinations. Another As atom is partially replaced by Ag.

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The structure is composed of two kinds of layers parallel to (100). Layers of the first kind have the composition (Pb,Tl)S₃, and consist of coordination polyhedra around the Pb(Tl) atoms which are coordinated by nine S atoms. The layers of the second kind are composed of Pb(Tl), As(Ag) and S atoms, having a deformed PbS-type structure. Trigonal As-S₃ pyramids are linked into strings of finite length.

1. Introduction

Rathite-I, (Pb,Tl)₃As₄(As,Ag)S₁₀, is a mineral of a sulfosalt group, to which rathite-II, rathite-III, rathite-IV, dufrenoysite, baumhauerite and scleroclase belong. A characteristic feature of these minerals is that they have periods of 8.4 Å and 7.9 Å along two mutually perpendicular directions. Though most of the structures have already been investigated, no precise structure has yet been revealed owing to the large absorption effects and the large unit-cell dimensions. Some of the structures reported contain unreasonable features such as, for example, infinite chains of As-S₃ pyramids along the 8.4 Å axes which, as was pointed out by Y. IITAKA and W. NOWACKI (1961), cannot exist.

The structure determination of rathite-I was carried out in order to obtain precise information concerning the structural principles of this group of minerals. It was also desired to clarify the relationship of rathite-III and rathite-I, which are dimorphous if the small amount of Tl and Ag in the latter plays no significant role in the formation of the mineral and can be replaced by Pb and by As respectively.

Rathite-III (LE BIHAN, 1962) has hitherto not been found by us in the Lengenbach quarry. It is important to mention that the rathite-I of LE BIHAN (1962) is almost identical with dufrenoysite and was called rathite-Ia by us (Nowacki et al., 1964). Rathite-II was first described by BERRY (1953). The lattice constants, space group and chemical composition are:

Mineral	Formula	a	b	c	β	Space group
Rathite-I	(Pb,Ti) ₃ As ₄ (As,Ag)S ₁₀	25.16	7.94	8.47	100°28′	$P2_1/a \ (P\overline{1})$
Rathite-III	Pb ₃ As ₅ S ₁₀	24.52	7.91	8.43	90°	$P2_1$
Rathite-II	Pb ₉ As ₁₃ S ₂₈	8.43	70.9	7.91	90°	$P2_1$

Thus, rathite-I and -III form two modifications of a single species and should perhaps have a name different from rathite-II; it is not, however, possible for us to introduce one. In the Lengenbach quarry rathite-II is frequently found, whereas rathite-I occurs rarely, and

then usually polysynthetically twinned. The microprobe analysis (Nowacki und Bahezre, 1963) yielded the composition Pb = 41.2 \pm 1, As = 27.0 \pm 0.5, S = 28 \pm (1 - 2), Tl = 3.6 \pm 1, Σ = 99.7%.

2. Experimental

We looked through a large number of specimens from Lengenbach for a suitable rathite-I crystal as described by Peacock and Berry (1940), but could not find one untwinned. Finally, through the kindness of Dr. L. G. Berry (Queens University, Kingston, Canada) we obtained a good crystal (also from Lengenbach) for intensity measurements.

The unit-cell dimensions obtained from Weissenberg photographs are,

$$a = 25.16 \pm 0.02 \text{ Å}, \quad b = 7.94 \pm 0.01 \text{ Å}, \quad c = 8.47 \pm 0.01 \text{ Å},$$

 $\alpha = 90^{\circ} \pm 10', \qquad \beta = 100^{\circ}28' \pm 10', \quad \gamma = 90^{\circ} \pm 10'.$

Although the space group of rathite-I was reported as $P2_1/a$, the Weissenberg photographs showed small discrepancies between the intensities of $\hbar kl$ and $\bar{\hbar}kl$ reflections, indicating triclinic symmetry for this crystal. Moreover, several weak reflections with h= odd were observed among the $\hbar 0l$ reflections. The true space group must, therefore, be P1 or $P\bar{1}$. However, it is difficult to say whether these small deviations from monoclinic symmetry are common to all rathite-I crystals or whether they are only a special characteristic of the crystal examined, caused by a small content of Tl and Ag. For the structure determination the space group $P2_1/a$ was assumed, and the average intensities of the $\hbar kl$ and $\bar{\hbar}kl$ reflections were used, the difference being very small.

A sphere with a radius of 0.06 mm was prepared for the intensity measurement from a piece of the crystal. The integrated Weissenberg photographs were taken with $\operatorname{Cu}K\alpha$ radiation up to the 7-th layer around the b axis and up to the second layer around the c axis. The intensities were measured with a Joyce-Loebl microdensitometer, and corrected for the Lorentz-polarization and absorption effects with the programme of Y. Istaka for the Bull Γ AET electronic computer. The linear absorption coefficient of the crystal is 855 cm⁻¹ for $\operatorname{Cu}K\alpha$ and the absorption-correction factors for the sphere range between 180 at $\theta=0$ ° and 14 at $\theta=90$ °.

The chemical analysis of the crystal was carried out by W. Nowacki and C. Bahezre (1963) with a Castaing x-ray microanalyser.

The unit-cell content calculated from the result, assuming 5.37 g/cm³ (Dana's system of mineralogy, Vol. I, 1944) for the density, is $Pb_{10.7}Tl_{0.9}As_{19.3}S_{40.1}$, or approximately $Pb_{11}Tl_1As_{20}S_{40}$. In the actual structure-factor calculations, the Tl atoms were taken as Pb atoms, since the differences between the atomic scattering factors of these two elements are quite small, and since the number of Tl atoms in the unit cell is less than the value required by the space group $P2_1/a$.

3. Structure analysis

Since the hk0 x-ray diffraction diagram of rathite-I is almost identical with that of rathite-III (M.-Th. Le Bihan, 1962), the c axis projection of the structure should have the same atomic arrangement as that of rathite-III. Actually the values $a \sin \beta$, b and c for rathite-I (24.75 Å, 7.94 Å, 8.47 Å) are nearly equal to the values found for rathite-III (24.52 Å, 7.91 Å, 8.43 Å) and the chemical contents of their unit cells are identical if the Tl atoms in rathite-I are replaced by Pb atoms (Pb₁₂As₂₀S₄₀). Calculation of the hk0 structure factors were, therefore, carried out with a programme by Y. IITAKA for Bull Γ AET utilizing the atomic coordinates of rathite-III; fairly good agreement between the observed and the calculated structure factors was obtained, the R-factor being 0.38. This projection was refined by difference Fourier syntheses until the R-value was reduced to 0.16.

The z coordinates were obtained from a special feature of the h0l x-ray diagram. Since the h0l intensity distribution along the c axis direction in reciprocal space is periodic to a fairly good approximation with the period 4, all atoms should lie nearly on a set of equally spaced planes perpendicular to the c axis, the interplaner spacing being c/4. There are two possible sets of planes which satisfy both this condition and the symmetry requirement for $P2_1/a$:

$$z = \frac{1}{8} + \frac{x}{2} = \frac{1}{8} - x \cos \beta, \ z = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{x}{2}, \ z = \frac{5}{8} + \frac{x}{2}, \ z = \frac{7}{8} + \frac{x}{2},$$
and
$$z = \frac{x}{2}, \ z = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{x}{2}, \ z = \frac{2}{4} + \frac{x}{2}, \ z = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{x}{2}.$$

The structural similarity to rathite-III as well as crystallochemical considerations suggested that the correct set should be the former, and furnished two probable models of the structure. The true structure was found after several cycles of refinements of these models tested with the h0l difference Fourier projection. The R value of the correct model was reduced from the initial value 0.49 to 0.19 for the h0l reflections during the refinement.

4. Refinement

During the preliminary study with two-dimensional data, it was found from the Fourier projections that the As(5) atom has a lower electron density than the other As atoms and that there is a peak at a position about 0.6 Å apart from the position postulated for As(5). The agreement between the observed and the calculated structure factors becomes worse if As(5) is put at this peak. Therefore it was suspected that the As(5) atom statistically occupies both positions.

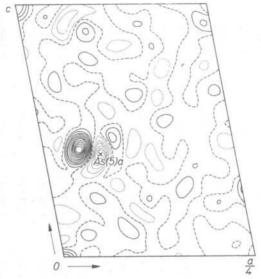


Fig. 1. A section of the three dimensional difference FOURIER map through the As(5) atom. Contours are at intervals of $4 e \cdot A^{-3}$. The zero contour is shown as a dotted line and negative contours as broken lines

To clarify this point, a three-dimensional difference Fourier including 3477 diffraction data was calculated with the O.S. MILLS' programme for the Mercury computer at the calculating center of Oxford University. A part of the section through the As(5) atom is shown in Fig.1, in which a negative region at the postulated As(5) position and the peak near it is clearly observed, suggesting a statistical distribution of the As(5) atom between the two positions.

Three-dimensional least-squares refinements using equal weights for all reflections and assuming the statistical distribution of the As(5) atom were then carried out with the programme written by C. T. Prewitt for the I.B.M. 7090 computer. Anisotropic temperature

Table 1. The final positional coordinates and the populations of the As (5) atoms

Atom	\boldsymbol{x}	$\sigma(x)$	y	$\sigma(y)$	N	\(\sigma(z)\)	population	$\sigma(w)$
Pb(1)	0.79493	0.00005	0.24587	0.00016	0.52425	0.00013		
Pb(2)	0.29663	0.00006	0.25004	0.00020	0.02117	0.00015		
Pb(3)	0.07201	0.00005	0.08812	0.00017	0.90401	0.00014		
As(1)	0.65908	0.00010	0.14956	0.00036	0.70133	0.00030		
As(2)	0.64775	0.00011	0.16774	0.00037	0.24983	0.00034		
As(3)	0.45735	0.00013	0.15358	0.00044	0.31332	0.00043		
As(4)	0.44043	0.00010	0.16767	0.00037	0.86116	0.00030		
As(5) a	0.07434	0.00024	0.0154	0.00080	0.4164	0.00065	0.807	0.015
A8(5) b	0.05005	0.00031	0.0316	0.00112	0.4270	0.00093	0.402	0.013
3(1)	0.26381	0.00025	0.0017	0.00082	0.2580	0.00073		
3(2)	0.72350	0.00023	0.0211	0.00081	0.2494	0.00071		
3(3)	0.17470	0.00024	0.1793	0.00077	0.4949	0.00068		
3(4)	0.18042	0.00025	0.1696	0.00081	0.9055	0.00074		
3(5)	0.88749	0.00024	0.1612	0.00078	0.3051	0.00069		
(9)	0.87973	0.00025	0.1200	0.00080	0.8307	0.00072		
8(7)	0.40154	0.00024	0.0184	0.00082	0.6328	0.00068		
3(8)	0.40741	0.00030	0.0078	0.00087	0.0405	0.00078		
8(9)	0.01249	0.00032	0.1999	0.00100	0.5872	0.00082		
\$(10)	0.00907	0.00025	0.1833	0.00089	0.1798	0.00074		

The values are the coefficients in the expression $\exp\left[-\left(\beta_{11}\,h^2+\beta_{22}\,k^2+\beta_{33}\,l^2+2\beta_{12}\,hk+2\beta_{23}\,kl+2\beta_{13}\,lh\right)\right]$ Table 2. Temperature factors

atom	atom $ \beta_{11} \cdot 10^{6} \sigma$	$\sigma(\beta_{11}) \cdot 10^{6}$	$\beta_{22} \cdot 10^{5}$	$\sigma(eta_{22}) \cdot 10^6$	$\beta_{88} \cdot 10^{5}$	$\sigma(eta_{88}) \cdot 10^{6}$	$\beta_{12} \cdot 10^{5}$	$0^{6} \sigma(eta_{12}) \cdot 10^{6}$	$\beta_{23} \cdot 10^5$	$\sigma(\beta_{23}) \cdot 10^{5}$	$\beta_{13} \cdot 10^5 \sigma($	$\sigma(eta_{13}) \cdot 10^5$
Pb(1)		81	1394	43	1032	17	-11	50	72	15	74	4
Pb(2)		က	2104	47	1225	22	-172	7	526	20	21	9
Pb(3)		61	1644	44	1229	18	23	5	284	16	127	10
As(1)		4	1126	61	781	36	ıO	111	- 12	33	87	6 .
As(2)		4	1026	64	1132	39	54	12	184	36	66	10
As(3)		9	1391	75	1729	49	80	15	252	46	259	<u></u>
As(4)		4	1178	61	775	36	-14	11	6 —	33	99	6
As(5)a		12	2030	117	1412	98	00	27	230	72	06	23
$A_{\rm B}(5)b$		11	1299	160	930	116	23	30	-111	96	80	26
S(1)		6	821	86	847	18	47	23	103	70	71	20
S(2)		∞	888	94	804	73	38	22	က	67	62	19
S(3)		∞	676	66	704	71	- 18	21	-111	65	70	19
S(4)	108	10	803	127	908	06	-42	88	- 139	84	129	24
S(5)		∞	753	96	787	74	- 33	22	65	89	56	20
8(6)	111	6	711	66	828	77	33	23	74	70	37	21
S(7)		∞	945	94	650	73	_ 25	22	49	67	85	19
S(8)		11	837	134	862	96	11	30	110	06	164	26
8(9)		12	1252	143	968	104	55	32	0	97	64	28
8(10)		6	1133	66	856	77	22	23	169 	70	73	21

Table 3. The calculated and the observed structure amplitudes

			Table 3.			ted and	the ob		structure	ample				
h k 1	r.	P _c	h k l	Fo	P _c	b k i	Po	P _e	h k 1	P	P _c	h k 1	F.	P _c
	18	11.1	-20 0 3	1 01	111	-607	100	111	8 1 1	67	61.1	-18 1 2	361	157
6	154	-166	-22	96 72 38	80		98 178	- 96	9	155	- 64 -174	-19	89	- 95
8	18 154 695 198	-650	-22 -24 -26	38 228	35 211	-10 -12	178	-177	10	0 24	19	-20	89 225 0	-226
10 12	175	34 -144 -650 191 -158	-26 -28	228 75	- 65	-12 -14	29 45	- 36	11	132	19 - 29 133	-21 -22	62	- 1
14 16 18	174	415 28	-30	75 33	- 65 - 39	-16	129	- 96 -177 - 36 - 35 123	11 12 13	ō	1	-19 -20 -21 -22 -23	62 67	357 - 95 -226 - 1 - 49 56 38 79 - 74 45 113
16	31 0	28	0 0 4 2 4 6	202 80	228	-18 -20 -22	129 273 136 71 45 36	269 123 - 73 - 45 37 -115 92 -102	14	57	53 110	-24 -25 -26	38 77 67 47	38 70
20	130	136	į	150	156	-22	71	- 73	15 16	19	9 60	-26	67	- 74
22	250	-231	6	576	577	-24 -26	45	- 45	17	56	60	-27 -28	47	45
20 22 24 26 28 30	50 50	35	8 10	102	- 99	-26 -28	30 95	-115	18	63	26	-28 -29	100	- 26
28	34	26	12	325	-304	0 0 8	63	92	19 20	67	- 59	-3 0	31 18 38	- 26
30	130 240 58 50 34 29 78	-231 58 35 24 29 133 173	14 16	120 325 48 94	228 - 92 156 577 - 99 113 -304 - 46 - 82	-28 0 0 8 2 4 6	95 83 104 217 61	-102	21 22	0 57 104 19 56 63 0 67 59 39 0 48 43 14	56 3 - 59 - 53 - 32	-29 -30 -31 0 1 3	38	- 38
0 0 1	121	173	18	124	-111	è	61	-228 56 -137 133 56 32 46 -152 325 -118	23	9	- 76	1	310 127	- 98
6	93 90	- 9 -120 -134 -124 138	20 22 24 26 -2 0 4 -6 -8	270 67 26 36	242 - 62	.8	142 140 54 24 31 138 315 114 0	-137	23 24 25 26	48		2	132 122 0 119	127
à	90	-134	24	26	- 10 l	10	140	56	26	14	- 36	3	122	111
10	103	-124	26	36	46	10 12 14 16	24	32	27	29	- 36 - 17 - 25 - 42	3 6	119	143
12 14	151 216 81 20	201	-2 0 h	1112	-1181	16 -2 0 8	138	-152	28	40	- 42	7	, O	- 5
14 16 18	81	201 85 - 13 -108 -122 -176 64 25	-6	102 48 160	110 - 30 165	-2 0 8 -4 -6 -8 -10	315	325	29 30 -1 1 1 -2	45 21 50 0	47 - 22 23 5 -127	8	50 66 51 0 155 149 0 125 46	- 72
18 20	20 109	- 13	-8 -10	160 360	165	-6	114	-118	-111	50	23	9	51	- 64
22	132	-122	-12	213	346 -209	-10	109	-117	-3	124	-127	16 11	155	-154
24	193 57 27	-176	-14 -16 -18	200 345 0	184 -336 - 26		178 42 44	-168 99 - 46	-3 -4 -5 -6	124 36 66 54 47 263	52 -102 - 46 7	12	149	131
28	27	25	-18	243	- 26	-14 -16	11	- 46	-3	54	- 46	13	125	115
30	39 27	49	-20 -22	92	94	-18	184	107	-7	47	7	13 14 15 16 17	46	40
-2 0 1 -4	27 150	-166	-22 -24	198	201	-20 -22	19 51	- 10		263 138	-289 120	16	106	37 98
24 26 28 30 -2 0 1 -4 -6 -8	150 334 204	49 50 -166 -365 -226	-24 -26 -28	198 68 64	201 46 - 62	-18 -20 -22 -24 0 0 9 2 4 6	19 51 76 0	- 10 - 52 - 71 - 1	-7 -8 -9 -10	138 23 58	120 - 14 68 96 160	18 19 20	106 0 72 76 37 33 58 0	- 26 - 28 - 38 - 38 127 - 164 111 - 5 - 5 - 14 - 154 - 154 - 154 - 154 - 29 - 61 - 60 - 75 - 16 - 16 - 72 - 64 - 154 - 72 - 64 - 72 - 64 - 72 - 64 - 75 - 72 - 64 - 72 - 64 - 75 - 75
-8 -10	204	-226	-28 -30	64 61	- 62 - 63	009	104	- 1 -115	-11 -12	58 112	68	19	72	60
-12	129 48 78	134	0 0 5	235	-276	į.	14	-117	-13	147	160	21	37	16
-12 -14 -16	78	85 254 - 84	2	235 38 194 38	10	6	59	- 68 - 78 20 32	-14 -15 -16	147 51 50 160 69 54 109 99	57 - 34 157 - 73	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 -1 1 3	33	- 29
-18	251 72	- 84	6	38	56	10	30	- 78 20	-15 -16	160	157	23	98	- 61 - 22
-20 -22	85 65 66 0	- 80	8	103	120	12	28	32	-17 -16	69	- 73	25	54	- 54
-22 -24	46	56	10 12	87	- 15	-209	164	181	-16 -10	54 100	-108	26	25	- 8
-24 -26	ŏ	- 80 56 40 - 10	14 16	21 21 55 47	- 33	-2 0 9 -4 -6 -8	28	- 3	-19 -20 -21	99	-108 - 99 - 86	28	65	76
-28 -30	29 17	19 - 23	16 18	55	- 39	8 10	51	- 55	-21 -22	92	- 86	-113	240	-248
-32	0		20	82	75	-12	90	- 88	-23	75	- 68	-3	0	- 60
-32 0 0 2 2	334	342	22	102	95	-14	35	36	-24	45	- 41		54	- 51
4	334 89 246	342 - 98 252	20 22 24 -2 0 5 -4 -6 -8	102 21 0	10 221 56 120 90 - 15 - 33 - 39 42 - 75 95 2 - 37 - 41 74 343 242 - 136 - 52 42	-14 -16 -18	14 568 328 1646 28 1646 28 169 935 64 169 935 64 175 935 1745 1745 1745 1745 1745 1745 1745 174	29 - 5 - 55 - 77 - 88 - 36 - 57 - 62 - 57 - 65 - 75 - 122	-23 -24 -25 -26	146 75 45 82 53 129 37 22 89	-152 - 68 - 41 - 92 - 54 - 133 - 33 - 16 - 95 - 22	-3 -4 -5 -6	25 650 126 0 54 116 0 117 113 63 115 115 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117	129 - 60 - 51 -116 -117 - 29 -114
6	98 937 286 270 196	252 88 -876 274 -256 172 300	-4	49	- ái	_20	64	57	-27	129	133	-7 -8 -9 -10		- 29
8	937	-876	-6	72	74	-22 0 0 10 2	0	- 6	-28	37	- 33	-8	117	-114
10 12	270	-256	-10	332 226	242	2	60	75	-29 -30 -31	89	95	-10	63	128 - 57 91
14	196	172	-12	144	-136	•	123	-122	-31	22	22	-11	69	91
16 18	321 141	-127	-14 -16 -18	53 57 196 50 63	- 52	-2 0 10	32	- 43	012	12 119	49 113 346 514 164	-12 -13	40	- 36
20	141 24 215 67	- 1	-16	196	-179 44 55	-2 0 10 -4 -6 -8	98	100	1	119 367 518 178	346	-13 -14 -15 -16	122	129
22	67	-203 65	-20 -22	63	55	t-	35	- 38	3	518 178	164	-15 -16	121	115
18 20 22 24 26 28 30 -2 0 2 -4 -6	141 19 89	-127 - 1 -203 -65 -144 - 15	-24 -26	51 64	- 50 - 78 - 9	-10	54	87 - 43 100 - 38 - 64 - 51 - 47 - 37 159 126 155 -290	-32 -32 0 1 2 1 2 3	726 370 68 73	-774 344 60 64	-17 -18 -19	77	-114 - 36 129 69 115 - 76 - 64 - 89 90 - 34 - 5 - 7 - 85 - 6 - 33 18
28 30	19	- 15	-26 -28	26	- 78	-10 -12 -14 -16 1 1 0 2 3 4 5 6 7	42	- 51	1 2	370 68	344	-18	71 #6	- 64 - 89
-202	510	-527	-30	14 31	20 1	-16	22	- 37	7 8	73	64	-20	44	yó
- i	206	-527 190 -273 -148 922	006	31	39 -153 -103 355	110	172	159	8 9	376		-20 -21 -22 -23 -24	52 0 42	- 34
-8	275 154 972	-148	2 4 6 8	140 98	-103	3	159	155	10	288 81	-284 - 80	-23	42	37
-10	972 205	922	6	348 172	355 -183	•	292 164	-290	11 12	408 39	-404 38	-24	89	- 85
-14	220	209	10	246	240 -165	6 .	591	567	13	0		-26	39	33
-12 -14 -16 -18	152	-192 209 -144 -236 87 - 62 207 - 50 63 - 7	10 12 14 16	246 170 238	-165 -218	7	591 187 492 99	-154 567 -185 -498 - 93	13 14 15 16	174	-151	-25 -26 -27 -28	39 25 19 0	18
-20	95	67	16	102	100	9	99	- 93	16	475	9 442	-29	19	16
-22	53	- 62	18	60	- 54	10	330	323 177	17	106	102 -226 65 - 2	-30	68	- 69 - 56 -186
-24 -26	45	- 50	20 22	117 29 177 249	- 31	12	187	190	18 19 20	230 64 0	65	014	190	-186
-28	58	63	-206	177	-177	13	43	190 47 -510	20	0	- 2	1	95	-101
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2	55 60	- 72 - 34	-10 -12	145	-330	17	86 291	-280	23 24 25 26	131	-129	2	125	120 357
6	42	32	-14	71	71	19	291 135 75 190	-138	26	99	102	7 8	45	40
	30	27	-16	188	-185	20	75	72	27 28	23	20	8	271	-259
10 12	62	- 90 - 10 72 - 34 32 27 - 99 - 61 - 51	-16 -18 -20	188 161 147 75 71	125	22	190		29	81 76 131 46 99 23 14	20 - 17 21	9 10	126	-259 - 83 -116 - 1 421 -199 -142 - 44
14 16	62	- 51	-22 -24	75	- 77	23	0	- 5 - 47	-1 1 2	51 20	44	11		- 1
18	58 73	65	-26	71 131	-128	24 25	44	- 47	-3	20 349	-332	12 13	223	-199
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-18	177	-160	-2 0 7 -4	53	64	7	105 92	-120 -111	-17	9B	- 96	27	46	- 53

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b k 1	P P e 202 -208	h k 1	P _o P _c	h k l	P _e P _c	h k 1	P. P.	h k l 2622	P _e P _e
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-14	132	-152 119	-15 -16	0 103 21 0	-238 - 26 -101 - 14	-11 -12	20 - 1 15 - 0 - 18	2 19	5 6 7 8	65 546 229	-541 -222	-23 -24	34 32	40 - 28
-15 -16 -17	201 132 127 87 106	92 - 41 2 62 - 52 112 - 90 196 -152 119 - 76 -100	-15 -16 -17 -18	29	8 25	-10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16	19 - 1	13	8 9 10	98 241 0	91 249	-17 -18 -19 -20 -21 -22 -23 -24 -25 -26	84 115 37 36 34 32 143 58	141 59
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				Table 3.	(Continued)			
b k 1	P P	b k 1	P Fc	h k 1	Po Pc	h k 1	F _o F _c	h k 1	".
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-3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -10 -11 -12	0 1 10 -109 110 -109 130 -130 47 -27 166 -135 65 -135 65 -135 65 -135 65 -135 65 -135 65 -135 65 -135 143 131 0 11 76 - 49 117 -106 41 -3 117 -106 41 -3 117 -106 41 -3 117 -106 41 -3 117 -106 41 -3 117 -106 41 -3 117 -107 117 -	-9 -10 -11 -12 -13	237 -229 0 5 106 97 0 4 32 30 85 - 78 0 11 76 - 65 29 - 11 0 - 1 55 59	10	16 21 211 185 104 -110 417 -417 144 -151 280 290 52 58 56 - 42 134 -107 69 77 398 436 135 149 208 -240	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	159 161 47 42 123 128 85 - 91 0 7 152 -165 23 - 22 198 210 0 - 3 82 - 92 0 - 10 82 92 32 - 34 24 31	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	0 14 78 59 108 -102 314 -320 113 -109 218 207 32 - 2 114 -103 104 93 53 51 0 18

				Table 3.	(Continued)				
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factors were introduced for the second cycle of the refinement. The atomic scattering factors given by B. Dawson, by A. J. Freeman and R. E. Watson and by L. H. Thomas, K. Umeda and K. King (International Table, Vol. III, 1962) were used for S, As and Pb, respectively. Using this programme, the atomic coordinates, temperature factors, layer-scale factors and the population of the As(5)

atom at the two positions were refined. After three cycles of refinement, the R factor was reduced from the initial value of 0.23 to 0.102 for all 3477 reflections and 0.086 for the 3013 observed reflections. The experimentally determined relative layer-scale factors and the final values obtained by the least-squares refinement agree within $3^{\circ}/_{\circ}$, except for those reflections with k larger than 7 which were obtained from the photographs around the c axis. The experimental layer-scale factor for these reflections was underestimated owing to the insufficient integration for $K\alpha_1-K\alpha_2$ splitting in the higher Bragg-angle regions.

The final positional coordinates and the temperature factors are given in Table 1 and Table 2, respectively, with the standard deviations calculated by the least-squares programme. Since the dispersion effect was not taken into account, the actual temperature factors of the Pb atoms should be smaller than the values given in Table 2. The calculated and the observed structure amplitudes are given in Table 3. For the calculation of the structure amplitudes, the population of the As(5) atoms at the two positions were assumed to be 0.668 and 0.332 respectively.

The maximum and the average coordinate shifts in the last cycle of the refinement expressed as fractions of the standard deviations are 2.01 and 0.66. Since we obtained a good convergence with the full-matrix least-squares programme, it is not expected that further refinement will cause significant changes in the atomic coordinates unless a new weighting scheme is employed.

5. Description of the structure

The atomic distances and the bond angles are given in Table 4. From the temperature factors the r.m.s. deviations of the atoms along the principal axes of the vibration ellipsoids were calculated and are given in Table 5 along with the direction cosines of two principal axes.

Pb(1) and Pb(2) are surrounded by nine S atoms in the manner shown in Fig.2. The coordination polyhedra around Pb(1) and Pb(2) are joined together by sharing the bases to form PbS₆ strings along the c axis direction. The strings are laterally combined by sharing triangular faces of the polyhedra and form PbS₃ layers parallel to (100). Pb(3) has seven nearest-neighbouring S atoms. The mean Pb(3)—S distance is somewhat shorter than the mean Pb(1), Pb(2)—S distances.

As(1), As(2) and As(4) are each coordinated by three S atoms forming trigonal pyramids with them, and these are joined into strings by sharing S atoms (Fig.3). The mean As—S distances agree

Pb(Tl)—S and As—S distances. The mean values of the shortest three distances are given for the As(1)—, As(2)—, As(4)— and As(5b)—S Table 4. Interatomic distances and bond angles in rathite-I

	Pb(1)	Pb(2)	Pb(3)	As(1)	As(2)	Ав(3)	As(4)	As(5a)	As(5b)
S(1)	3.012 Å 3.231	3.032 Å 3.254		2.254 Å					
S(2)	2.998 3.212	3.118 3.423			2.234 Å				
S(3)	3.472 3.048			2.304	2.394			2.811 Å	3.299 Å
S(4)		3.419 2.979	2.801 Å	2.237	3.424				
S(5)	3.300	3.084	2.958			2.283 Å		2.762	2.944
8(8)	3.206	3.044	2.875				2.258 Å	2.784	3.277
S(7) S(8)	3.263	3.366	3.392	3.247 3.236	2.271 2.945	3.439 2.684	2.327 2.251		
S(9)			2.962			2.737	3.362	2.735 2.770	2.233 2.408
S(10)			3.143 2.964			2.277	3.158	2.701	2.473
Mean	3.194	3.191	3.014	2.265	2.300		2.279	2.761	2.371
 		0.008			0.0085	385		0.010	0.012

Table 4. (Continued.) S-S distances The asterisk means that the S-S bond is an edge of an As-S₂ pyramid $\sigma=0.011~{\rm \AA}$

					$\sigma = 0.011 A$					
	S(1)	S(2)	S(3)	S(4)	S(5)	S(6)	S(7)	S(8)	8(9)	S(10)
S(2)	4.130 Å 4.371 3.920 4.271									
S(3)	3.560 3.486*	3.430 Å 3.524*								
S(4)	3.580 3.398*	3.318 3.814	3.455* Å							
S(5)	4.069	4.216	3.686	3.449 Å						
S(6)	3.682	4.088	3.709	3.715	4.503 Å 4.001					
S(7)	4.255	3.483*	3.368*		3.734	3.419* Å				
8(8)	4.344	3.741		3.560	3.548*	3.454*	3.430* Å			
S(9)			4.296	4.587	3.601* 3.815	4.280	3.652 4.001	4.204 Å	3.510* Å	
S(10)		-	4.522		3.420*	3.705	3.655	3.585* 3.995	3.439*	4.178 Å

Bond angles				
S(1)-As(1)-S(3)	99.8°	S(5) - As(3) - S(9)	91.2	
S(1)-As(1)-S(4)	98.3	S(9) - As(3) - S(10)	86.1	
S(3)-As(1)-S(4)	99.1	S(6) - As(4) - S(7)	96.4	
S(2)-As(2)-S(3)	99.1	S(6) - As(4) - S(8)	100.0	
S(2)-As(2)-S(7)	101.3	S(7) - As(4) - S(8)	97.0	
S(3)-As(2)-S(7)	92.4	S(9) - As(5b) - S(9')	98.2	
S(5)-As(3)-S(8)	90.8	S(9) - As(5b) - S(10)	99.3	
S(5)-As(3)-S(10)	97.2	S(9')-As(5b)-S(10)	93.8	
S(8)—As(3)—S(10)	92.2	$\sigma = 0.44^{\circ}$		
As(1)-S(3)-As(2)	107.4	As(4)-S(8) -As(3)	99.5	
As(2)-S(7)-As(4)	98.5	As(3)-S(10)-As(5b)	92.6	
		$\sigma = 0.40^{\circ}$		

well with the normal As—S covalent-bond distance. The S—As—S and As—S—As angles are in a good agreement with the values found in the structure of orpiment (N. Morimoto, 1954). As(3) is coordinated

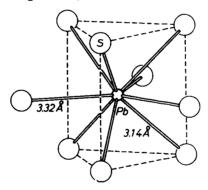


Fig. 2. The configuration of nine S atoms around a Pb atom

by S(5) and S(10) at distances of about 2.28 Å and by S(8) and S(9) at distances of about 2.7 Å. Although the former are in good agreement with the normal As—S covalent-bond distance, the distances of 2.7 Å are too long for As—S covalent bonds. The magnitude and anisotropy of the temperature motion of As(3) are very large in comparison to those of As(1), As(2) and As(4), which have a maximum r.m.s. deviation of 0.27 Å and a minimum deviation of 0.18 Å (Table 5). The As(3), S(8) and S(9) atoms are nearly on a straight line, and As(3) has the largest r.m.s. deviation nearly parallel to this line. Therefore, As(3) seems to form covalent bonds statistically with

Table 5. The r.m.s. deviations of the atomic positions along the principal axes of the vibration ellipsoids and the direction cosines of the axes refered to the orthogonal axes $X \mid / to \ a^*, \ Y \mid / to \ b \ and \ Z \mid / to \ c$

	r.m.s.d.	<u> </u>	m	n
Pb(1)	$0.223~{ m \AA}$	0.946	0.285	0.143
	0.188	-0.060	0.271	0.959
	0.212			
Pb(2)	0.309	-0.590	0.678	0.438
	0.183	0.050	0.510	-0.858
	0.227			
Pb(3)	0.243	0.332	0.804	0.494
	0.188	0.217	0.444	-0.869
	0.216			
As(1)	0.190	0.081	0.996	-0.023
	0.156	-0.442	0.058	0.896
	0.182			
As(2)	0.212	0.465	0.514	0.721
	0.164	-0.719	0.694	-0.030
	0.176			
As(3)	0.271	0.603	0.342	0.721
	0.175	0.791	0.153	0.588
	0.202			
As(4)	0.195	 0.192	0.981	0.028
	0.162	0.317	0.035	-0.949
	0.175			
s(5a)	0.261	0.051	0.926	0.383
	0.215	0.280	0.354	-0.893
	0.218			
As(5b)	0.207	0.004	0.943	-0.333
	0.115	-0.938	0.124	0.324
	0.179			
S(1)	0.191	0.823	0.464	0.325
	0.153	-0.372	0.875	-0.310
	0.170			
8(2)	0.178	0.641	0.752	0.150
	0.152	-0.749	0.570	0.340
	0.168			
S(3)	0.182	0.951	0.209	0.221
	0.138	0.042	0.819	0.572
	0.160			

Table 5. (Continued)

	r.m.s.d.	ı	m	n
S(4)	0.203	-0.746	0.347	0.569
	0.151	-0.268	0.626	0.733
	0.155			
S(5)	0.176	-0.844	0.492	0.215
	0.145	0.361	0.817	0.450
	0.167			
S(6)	0.190	0.930	0.185	-0.317
	0.145	-0.279	0.918	-0.283
	0.173			
S(7)	0.183	-0.832	0.542	-0.120
	0.140	0.307	0.258	-0.917
	0.173			
S(8)	0.235	0.963	0.070	0.259
	0.150	0.168	0.597	-0.785
	0.170			
S(9)	0.237	0.938	0.322	-0.136
	0.177	0.132	0.033	0.990
	0.195			
S(10)	0.200	0.082	0.869	-0.489
	0.155	-0.448	0.471	0.761
	0.178			

S(8) and S(9). If As(3) forms a covalent bond with S(8) the $As(3)-S_3$ trigonal pyramid is joined with the $As(4)-S_3$ pyramid.

As(5) was statistically distributed over two positions, (a) and (b), during the course of the refinement. The position (a) is surrounded octahedrally by six S atoms, while the position (b) has a trigonal pyramidal coordination of three S atoms, which is usual in crystal structures of arsenosulfides. It is suspected that the position (a) is not occupied by As but by a different kind of atom, since the distances from the position (a) to the surrounding S atoms are too long for As—S distances, and since the sum of the population factors for the positions (a) and (b), as obtained by the least-squares method, is much larger than one. Actually, a careful chemical analysis of the crystal used, carried out by G. Burri with a CAMECA x-ray microanalyser, showed that the crystal contains a few weight percent of Ag. If the positions (a) are occupied by Ag atoms, the population factor for (a) becomes about 0.57 and the sum is nearly equal to one. Therefore,

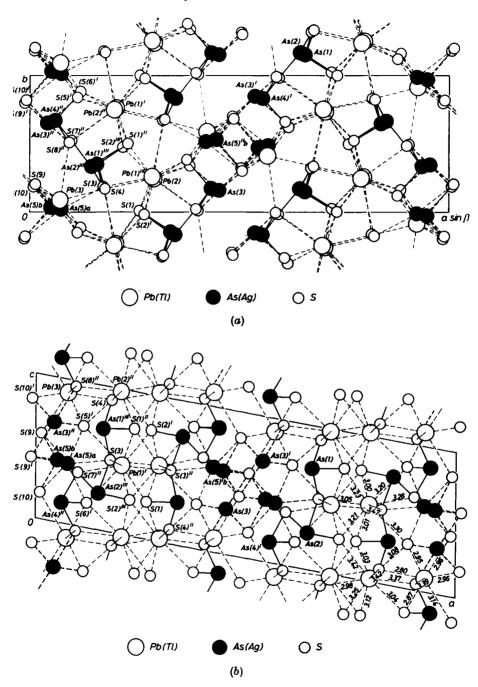


Fig. 3. The projection of the structure (a) along the c axis and (b) along the b axis

the position (a) is probably occupied by Ag instead of As. I is not to be expected from the crystallochemical point of view that the As(5) atoms occupy all the (b) positions, since two As(5)—S₃ trigonal pyramids around a center of symmetry should share two S atoms if it occurs.

The projections of the structure along the b and c axis are shown in Fig. 3(a) and (b). The structure is composed of two kinds of layers parallel to (100). The first kind are the PbS₃ layers. The second kind have a structure closely related to the PbS structure. It is derived from the PbS structure by dividing it into layers which have the

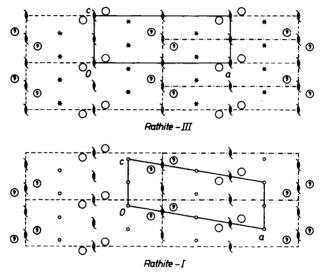


Fig. 4. A comparison of the unit cells and the symmetries of rathite-I and rathite-IIII. The local centres of symmetry in rathite-IIII are represented by asteriks. Both of the structures are composed of identical units bounded by the dashed and dotted lines

thickness of a(PbS) and are parallel to (100) of PbS, and by mutually shifting the layers in the [011] direction of PbS by a distance amounting to $a(PbS)/2\sqrt{2}$. The layers in the rathite-I structure correspond to a zone bounded by two planes perpendicular to the [223] direction in the deformed PbS structure. Although each metallic atom in the deformed PbS structure is coordinated by seven S atoms, the As atoms in the rathite-I structure are coordinated by less than seven S atoms, owing to the fairly large deviation from the ideal atomic configuration caused by the difference in chemical character of As and Pb.

The main difference in the structure of rathite-I as compared to that of rathite-III (M.-Th. Le Bihan, 1962) lies in the relative positions of Pb(3) and As(5). They are made up of the same structural unit, which has the volume of one unit cell (Fig.4). In rathite-III, Pb(3) and As(5) are exchanged in the next structural unit along the a-axis direction whereby the centre of symmetry which exists in the rathite-I structure is destroyed.

The crystal structures of rathite-II (M.-Th. Le Bihan, 1962), dufrenoysite (W. Nowacki, F. Marumo and Y. Takéuchi, 1964), baumhauerite (M.-Th. Le Bihan, 1962) and scleroclase (W. Nowacki, Y. Ittaka, H. Bürki and V. Kunz, 1961) are also composed of PbS₃ layers and layers which have the deformed PbS structure. The differences between these structures lie in the chemical composition and in the thickness of the second kind of layers.

Although infinite chains of As-S₃ pyramids have been described in the structures of rathite-II, rathite-III and baumhauerite, it is impossible to adapt such chains to the PbS₃ layers, as has been pointed out by Y. IITAKA and W. NOWACKI (1961) and by Y. TAKÉUCHI, S. GHOSE and W. NOWACKI (1965). In the structure of rathite-I the As-S₃ pyramids form chains with finite lengths. The length of the chain is not fixed since there are several possibilities for the coordinations around the As(3) and As(5) atoms as explained above. In the most favourable case, the chain can contain six As-S₃ pyramids, in the order of As(1)—As(2)—As(4')—As(3')—As(5'')—As(3).

Tl atoms are thought to be situated at the Pb position, replacing Pb atoms. It is not known whether the Tl atoms are in an ordered state or whether they are statistically distributed over several positions. Probable positions are the Pb(2) positions, since Pb(2) has a much larger anisotropic temperature factor than Pb(1) and Pb(3).

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